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Statistics Division

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Trade by Product

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Department of Economic and Social Affairs

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PREFACE

The *2021 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2021 ITSY) is the seventieth edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise and services imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and service categories and by partner countries (in Volume I), the world trade in individual products i.e. 3-digit SITC groups and 12 main EBOPS categories (in Volume II) up to the year 2021. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June-July, and *Volume II - Trade by Product,* in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires comprehensive statistics which normally become available later in the year.

Beginning with the 2017 edition, part 1 of the yearbook was completely redesigned to consider new additions of graphs, tables and analytical text; world trade profiles for international merchandise trade as well as trade in services. The data used in the tables and graphs in this volume of the yearbook were taken in December 2022 from the publicly available UN Comtrade database[1]. Users are advised to visit the database for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

This *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* has been prepared by the Economic Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The team consists of Markie Muryawan as the programme manager, Jiayue Zeng as the chief editor, Bekuretsion Amdemariam, Marjorie Imperial-Damaso and Melissa Paca-Rocco (as publication and data processing coordinators); and Vysaul Nyirongo, Byungkwan Lee, Jing Zhang, Su Thant and Tewabe Mihret Kebede who contributed to the processing and validation of the collected trade data and the review of the yearbook. The IT manager was Govindaraj Rangaraj, assisted by Daniel Buenavad Mendez and Melissa Paca-Rocco.

Comments and feedback on the yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to tradestat@un.org or to United Nations Statistics Division, Economic Statistics Branch, New York, New York 10017, USA.

[1] https://comtrade.un.org

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INTRODUCTION

1. The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume II - Trade by Product*, provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services showing international trade for 257 individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups) and 12 main Extended Balance of Payments Services (EBOPS) categories[2]. The publication is aimed at both specialist and general trade statistics users from government, academic and business sectors.

2. The main content of the yearbook is divided into three parts. Part 1 consists of world trade profiles for international merchandise trade as well as trade in services. The profiles offer an insight into the trade trends, composition and structure by means of infographics and brief descriptive text, using latest available statistics. Part 2 contains the commodity trade profiles for 257 individual commodities. Part 3 contains profiles of service trade for the 12 main EBOPS categories. The profiles offer an insight into the trends in individual commodities and service categories by means of brief descriptive texts and statistics in concise tables and charts using latest available data. For further information on data availability, please see the sources section of this Introduction.

3. The yearbook is also made available online at the publications repository of the UN Statistics Division[3]. For more detailed and latest available data, please visit UN Comtrade, which is the source of the information presented in the yearbook and is continuously updated.

Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The merchandise trade data used in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely complying with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).[4] The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

i. Coverage: As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

[2] As of 2019 edition, EBOPS 2010 services classification is utilized in part 1 and 3

[3] https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications

[4] At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations "International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010" (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue/.

ii. Time of recording of transactions: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

iii. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade statistics are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

iv. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

a) The general trade system is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;

b) The special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods "may be disposed of without customs restriction". Consequently, in such a case, imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

c) The relaxed definition of the special trade system is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded and included in international merchandise trade statistics

v. Classifications: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).[5] The Harmonized System

[5] See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).

was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).[6] In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The sixth edition, HS 2017, came into effect 1 January 2017.[7] The *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)*[8], which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting, has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.[9]

vi. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavour to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported goods as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

vii. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of

[6] See Customs Co-operation Council, The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Brussels, 1989.
[7] See World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017), Brussels 2017.
[8] Standard International Trade Classification, Original, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.
[9] See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The commodity trade profiles (part 2 of this publication) are based on the detailed trade data as reported by countries (or areas) and published on UN Comtrade without any adjustments for conceptual differences such as differences in the trade system, valuation and partner attribution. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics please go to the website of IMTS National Compilation and Dissemination Practices Survey[10].

Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services

6. The trade in services statistics in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities or central banks largely complying with the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010* (MSITS 2010)[11]. In particular, MSITS 2010 recommends that the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6) recommendations on the principles of recording (regarding residence, valuation, time of recording, currency of recording and conversion) should be followed for compiling international trade in services statistics.[12]

7. The main elements of the concepts and definitions of MSITS 2010 are:

i. Definitions: In general, MSITS 2010 respects the 2008 SNA use of the term services, which is defined as follows (2008 SNA, para. 6.17):

a) Services are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets. These types of service may be described as change-effecting services and margin services, respectively. Change-effecting services are outputs produced to order and typically consist of changes in the conditions of the consuming units realized by the activities of producers at the demand of the consumers. They can also be referred to as "transformation services". Change-effecting services are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production. By the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

[10] https://comtrade.un.org/survey/Reports/byCountry

[11] At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised "Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services" (MSITS 2010), which sets out an internationally agreed framework for the compilation and reporting of statistics of international trade in services and align with the revisions of well-established revised international statistical standards. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 86, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.10.XVII.14) and electronically at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade.

[12] International Monetary Fund. Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6). 2009. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/pdf/bpm6.pdf. The previous edition of this manual was the Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), which was published in 1992.

b) MSITS 2010 defines "international trade in services" as trade in services between residents and non-residents of an economy, as well as the supply of services through foreign affiliates established abroad and the supply of services through the presence of foreign individuals, either as foreign service suppliers themselves or as employees of a foreign service supplier.

Importantly, trade in services statistics included in this Yearbook only reflect trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units.

ii. Coverage: The coverage in this Yearbook only include trade in services between resident and non-resident institutional units. The residence of an institutional unit is the economic territory with which it has the strongest connection, constituting its centre of predominant economic interest. Each institutional unit is a resident of one and only one economic territory, as determined by its centre of predominant economic interest. An institutional unit is resident in an economic territory when there exists, within the economic territory, some location, dwelling, place of production, or other premises on which or from which the unit engages and intends to continue engaging, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time, in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale. The location need not be fixed as long as it remains within the economic territory. Actual or intended location for one year or more is used as an operational criterion. While the choice of one year as a specific period is somewhat arbitrary, it is adopted to eliminate uncertainty and facilitate international consistency. More specific criteria for determining residence are given in the MSITS 2010.

iii. Time of recording of transactions: The appropriate time for recording transactions in services is when they are delivered or received (the "accruals basis"). Some services, such as certain transport or hotel services are provided within a discrete period, in which case there is no problem in determining the time of recording. Other services are supplied or take place on a continuous basis, for example, construction, operating leasing and insurance services. When construction takes place with a prior contract of sale, the ownership of the structure is effectively transferred progressively as the work proceeds. When services are provided over a period of time (such as freight, insurance and construction), there may be advance payments or settlements at later dates for such services. The provision of services should be recorded on an accrual basis in each accounting period, that is to say it should be recorded when the service is rendered and not when the payment occurs.

iv. Classifications: All trade in services statistics in this Yearbook are presented according to the EBOPS 2010 classification.

The 12 main EBOPS 2010 standard services components (as presented in the MSITS 2010) are:[13]

a) Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others: includes activities such as processing, assembly, labelling and packing that are undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods. Examples include oil refining, liquefaction of natural gas and assembly of clothing and electronics. Excluded are the assembly of prefabricated construction (included in construction) and labelling, and packing incidental to transport (included in transport services).

b) Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.: includes maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by non-residents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Maintenance and repairs on ships, aircraft and other transport equipment are included in this item. Cleaning of transport equipment is included in transport services. Construction repairs and maintenance are included under construction. Maintenance and repairs of computers are included under computer services.

c) Transport: covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services. Some related items that are excluded from transportation services are freight insurance (included in insurance services); goods procured in ports by non-resident carriers and repairs of transportation equipment (both are treated as goods, not services); repairs of railway facilities, harbours and airfield facilities (included in construction services); and rentals or charters of carriers without crew (included in operational leasing services).

d) Travel: covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travelers during visits of less than one year to that economy. Includes business and personal travel, which includes health-related expenditure (total expenditure by those travelling for medical reasons), education-related expenditure (i.e., total expenditure by students), and all other personal travel expenditure.

e) Construction: covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of an enterprise.

f) Insurance and pension services: covers the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. These services are estimated or valued by the service charges included in total premiums rather than by the total value of the premiums.

[13] The full detailed EBOPS 2010 classification is available as an on-line annex to the MSITS 2010. https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/EBOPS2010_english.pdf

g) Financial services: covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services, except those of life insurance enterprises and pension funds (which are included in life insurance and pension funding) and other insurance services that are conducted between residents and non-residents. Such services may be provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises and other enterprises.

h) Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.: covers international payments and receipts of franchising fees and the royalties paid for the use of registered trademarks and international payments and receipts for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights and industrial processes and designs) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts, computer programs, and cinematographic works and sound recordings).

i) Telecommunications, computer, and information services: covers hardware and software-related services and data-processing services; news agency services include the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and database services and web search portals (search engine services that find internet addresses for clients who input keyword queries).

j) Other business services: covers merchanting, other trade-related services, operational leasing services, legal services, accounting, auditing, bookkeeping and tax consulting services, business and management consulting and public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development, architectural, engineering and other technical services, waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services, other business services, and services between related enterprises, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).

k) Personal, cultural, and recreational services: covers services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film or videotape), radio and television programmes (live or on tape) and musical recordings services, as well as those services associated with museums, libraries, archives and other cultural, sporting and recreational activities.

l) Government goods and services n.i.e.: covers government transactions (including those of international organizations) not contained in the other components of EBOPS as defined above. Included are all transactions (in both goods and services) by embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies are located and all transactions with other economies. Excluded are transactions with residents of the home economies represented by the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies, and transactions in the commissaries, post exchanges and these embassies and consulates.

v. Valuation: The market price is used as the basis for valuation of transactions in international trade in services. Market prices for transactions are defined as amounts of

money that willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and based on commercial considerations only and are sometimes called "at arm's length" transactions. These transactions will generally be valued at the actual price agreed between the supplier and the consumer.

vi. Partner country: It is recommended that the breakdown by partner economy for services transactions between residents and non-residents be recorded, the aim being to report partner detail, first, at the level of services trade as a whole and, second, for each of the main types of services in EBOPS and (as a longer-term goal) for the more detailed EBOPS items. Partner country information for trade in services is not included in this publication, as most countries do not currently compile these statistics by partner country.

Description of world trade profiles in part 1

8. World trade profiles provide information about global trade trends, composition and structure. For international merchandise trade as well as trade in services, the information includes a) trade growth per economic grouping, year-on-year percentage change; i.e., total of imports and exports value change as a percentage from the previous year; b) trade openness (Trade-to-GDP percentage) by economic grouping over the last fourteen years; c) total trade levels, per capita and as GDP percentage by regional groupings; d) share of world's exports by regional groupings; e) top export commodity categories according to SITC Rev.3 sections or service categories according to main EBOPS 2010 components by regional groupings; and f) top 15 exporting countries, their imports and trade balance in merchandise trade or services trade. Throughout this Yearbook, regional country groupings closely follow those used for the monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).[14] Henceforth these country groupings are termed "SDG regional groupings".

9. Further information for international merchandise trade by commodity is presented, including a) structure of total trade by SITC commodity categories; and b) trade growth by SITC commodity categories.

[14] https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups/

Description of commodity trade profiles in part 2 and trade in services profiles in part 3

10. Part 2 contains detailed data (commodity trade profiles) for 3-digits groups of the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3 (SITC). All SITC groups are covered except the following groups as these were poorly reported and contain many estimates which are not sufficiently explainable: SITC group 286, Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium; SITC group 345, Coal, water or other producer gases; SITC group 911, Postal packages not classified according to kind; and SITC group 931, Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind. At the global level, special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind accounted for 3.2 percent of world total merchandise trade (exports and imports) in 2019.

11. Part 3 contains detailed data (trade in services profiles) for 12 main non-goods related EBOPS 2010 categories.

12. For certain commodities or service categories users will find spikes in growth rates and significant asymmetries between the total values of imports and exports. Reasons for these spikes can often be easily identified (as caused, for example by changes in the prices or classification changes) but the reasons for the asymmetries between the reported imports and exports are often less apparent.[15] However, it was decided to retain the information on these commodities and service categories as the results shown are a reflection of the data provided by countries (the influence of any estimates contained in the data is not significant) and to leave it to the users to assess the usefulness of this information for their specific purposes.

13. The following tables and graphs appear for each SITC commodity group and EBOPS category:

i. Imports and exports in current US$ (Table 1): In part 2, this table shows the values of imports and exports over the last fifteen years for the commodity group, and the share of the commodity group on the SITC section to which it belongs and its share on world trade. In part 3, this table shows the values of imports and exports over the last fifteen years for the EBOPS category and its share of world service trade.

ii. Top exporting and importing countries or areas in the latest year available (Tables 2 and 3): These tables present the top 15 exporting and importing countries or areas in the order of magnitude based on exports or imports values for the latest available year. For each country (or area), the tables show the value of exports or imports in current U.S. dollars, the average growth rate over the last five years (calculated using the compound interest formula), the annual growth rate for the latest available year, the share of world trade, and the cumulative share of world trade. In part 2, in preparing

[15] In merchandise trade, it should be noted that most countries report their imports valued CIF and their exports valued FOB. Therefore, world trade measured in terms of exports is expected to be lower than world trade measured in terms of imports. This applies to the total of trade as well as all commodities and SITC groups.

these tables estimates were made for countries whose data were not yet available; the estimated values of exports and imports are shown in italic.

iii. Annual growth rates of exports (Graph 1): In part 2, this graph presents the annual growth rate of exports of the commodity group, the annual growth rate of exports of the SITC section to which the commodity group belongs and the annual growth rate of total exports over the last fifteen years. The annual growth rate of total exports comprises all SITC sections. Similarly, in part 3, this graph presents the annual growth rate of exports of the EBOPS category, and the annual growth rate of total service exports. The annual growth rate of total exports comprises reported Total EBOPS Services categories.

iv. Trade balance by SDG regional groupings (Graph 2): This graph presents, for the latest year available, exports, imports and the trade balance by regions according to the regions used in the SDG regional groupings.

Sources

14. Merchandise trade statistics in part 1 consists of data as reported to the UN Comtrade and estimated data for missing reporters. When not reported, statistics on the total merchandise imports and exports of countries (or areas) are mainly derived from the International Financial Statistics (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). They are supplemented with statistics from other sources such as national publications and websites and the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaire.

15. Trade in services statistics are jointly produced by the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in cooperation with the International Trade Centre (ITC) and the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) and include estimates (in italics).

16. The statistics in the commodity trade profiles in part 2 of the publication are obtained from original data submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). These statistics are available in UN Comtrade.

17. In some cases, original country data are received via international, regional and supranational partner organizations, such as Eurostat, the World Trade Organization (WTO), the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), African Union Commission (AUC) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).

18. Merchandise trade statistics are published as available by the beginning of December 2022 in UN Comtrade. Services trade statistics are published as produced in May 2022.

Method of estimation

Merchandise trade statistics:

19. Missing data are estimated to arrive at aggregates in part 1. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly statistics, unless quarterly statistics can be estimated using available monthly statistics within the quarter. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

20. Statistics by commodity for missing reporters are estimated either through the extrapolation of the statistics for the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the statistics reported by the trading partners; i.e., mirror statistics. Mirror statistics are also used in cases in which the reported data must be adjusted due to partner distribution or confidential data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

21. For part 2, the commodity trade profiles, modifications to the received data are only made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, in particular in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data. Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations are estimated and flagged in UN Comtrade accordingly. Some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range – were replaced in UN Comtrade with estimates, if applicable. The estimation of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses standard unit values (SUVs) which are derived from the available information for all countries in the previous year.

Services trade statistics:

22. Missing data are estimated using extrapolation/interpolation based on national or regional growth rates and structure (shares) of total exports, imports and specific categories.

Conversion of classifications

23. Conversion of classification for merchandise trade statistics: All countries follow the recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) (see paragraph 4.C.v). In order to provide comparable time series statistics in UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier editions of the HS, and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification

(SITC).[16] The latest edition of the HS classification was its sixth and was released in 2017. The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3 as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically meaningful main categories.[17] In addition, statistics according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables, commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the HS, often according to the 2012 edition of HS but in some cases also in earlier or later HS editions.[18] The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at a relatively detailed level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

24. Conversion of classification for trade in services statistics: Many countries have progressively been transitioning from EBOPS 2002 to EBOPS 2010 classification (corresponding to the BPM5 and BPM6 recommendations, respectively). Data based on EBOPS 2002 were converted to the EBOPS 2010 classification based on the IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 Conversion Matrix.[19]

Currency conversion and period

25. Currency conversion: For both merchandise and trade in services statistics in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in parts 1 and 2 are made available in a

[16] Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ.

[17] Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet, it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

[18] World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017) (HS 2017); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012) (HS 2012); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fourth Edition (2007) (HS 2007); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

[19] See: http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2008/08-10b.pdf

country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

26. Period: Generally, statistics refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the statistics are presented in the calendar year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

Country nomenclature and regional groupings

27. Country nomenclature: The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.[20] The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example, when former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication, wherever possible, areas of the world have been designated the names they currently bear.
It should be noted that, in this publication:

i. Statistics published for China exclude those for Taiwan Province of China. Data representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia, nes. For statistical purposes, statistics for China also do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

ii. Russian data provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.

iii. Beginning 1 January 2000, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini (formerly Swaziland) provide their international trade statistics separately.

iv. On 4 February 2003, the official name of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has been changed to Serbia and Montenegro.

v. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

vi. On 10 October 2010 the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the

[20] Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/.

remaining territorial grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Statistics referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

vii. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Statistics provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Statistics referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan excluding South Sudan.

viii. From January 2013 onwards, Saint Barthélemy is no longer part of the customs territory of France. Therefore, it is recognised as a separate statistical area both as reporter and partner. Whereas from January 2014 onwards, Mayotte became part of statistical area of France and it is no longer shown as a reporter or a partner.

ix. In 2016, Czechia was adopted as the short country name for the Czech Republic.

x. In 2018, Kingdom of Swaziland was renamed as Kingdom of Eswatini. Therefore, there is no longer reference to Swaziland in this publication.

xi. On 14 February 2019, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia was renamed as Republic of North Macedonia. Therefore, there is no longer reference to the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia in this publication.

28. Aggregations are calculated as the sum of country or area components. This includes the regional and world totals presented in parts 1.

29. Regional groupings: This publication uses a more detailed version of regional country groupings used for monitoring and evaluation of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG).[21]

[21] For the composition of the regions, see https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/regional-groups.

Abbreviations and explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities and services or groups of commodities and services have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications:

(i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
(ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
(iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)
(iv) Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification (EBOPS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available	(na)
Not available	blank
Not available	...
Not applicable	–
Not applicable	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used	0 or 0.0
More than 100,000 percent	>
Thousand	thsd
Million	mln
Billion	bln
Weight (kilograms)	kg
Megawatt-hours	Mwh
Average	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified	nes
U.S. dollar	US$
Imports	Imp
Exports	Exp
Balance	Bal
General trade system	G
Special trade system	S
Cost, insurance and freight	CIF
Free on board	FOB
Not included elsewhere	n.i.e.
(Royalties and) license (fees)	lic.

Disclaimer

The tables, infographics and text contained in this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using these statistics users are advised to verify with the latest information available at UN Comtrade which is the source of these statistics.

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https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade

2021 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

Volume II
Trade by Product

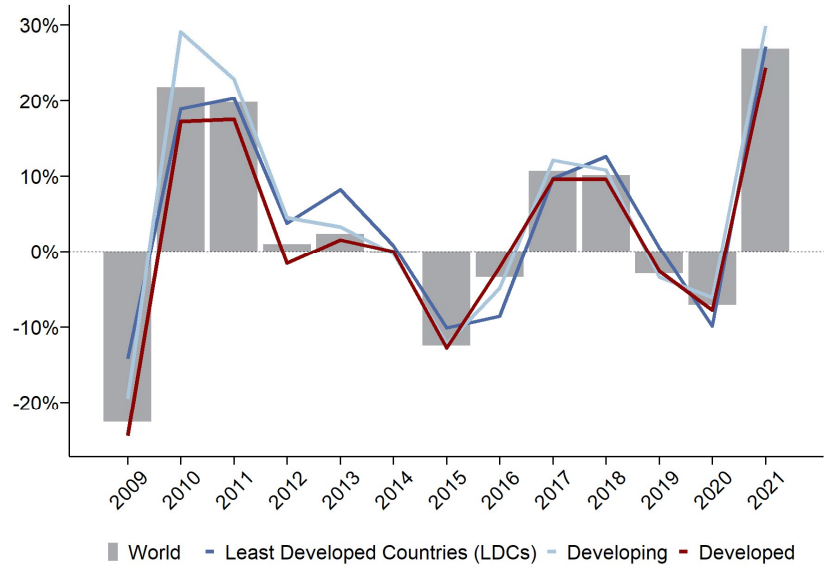
Part 1 – World Trade Profiles

- International merchandise trade overview
- International merchandise trade snapshot in 2021, by SDG regional groupings
- International merchandise trade snapshot in 2021, by SITC commodity categories
- International trade in services overview
- International trade in services snapshot in 2021, by SDG regional groupings

World - International Merchandise Trade

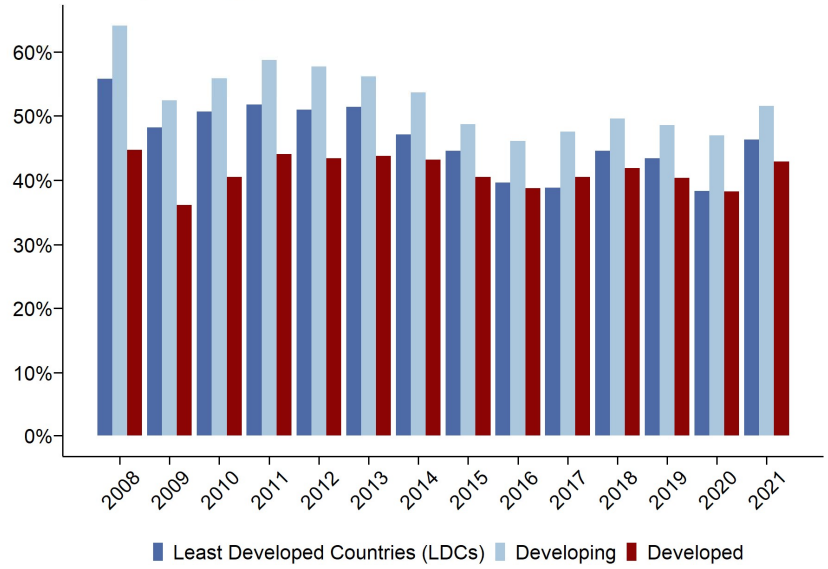
Overview:
In 2021, the world economy registered growth in total merchandise trade (sum of imports and exports) of about 26.9 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total merchandise amounted to 44.3 trillion US$ in 2021 compared to 34.9 trillion US$ in 2020. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (36.0 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (25.0 percent), and Northern America (12.8 percent).

Graph C1: Merchandise trade growth by development status
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2020 to 2021, total merchandise trade increased by 26.9%.

Graph C2: Merchandise trade openness
(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



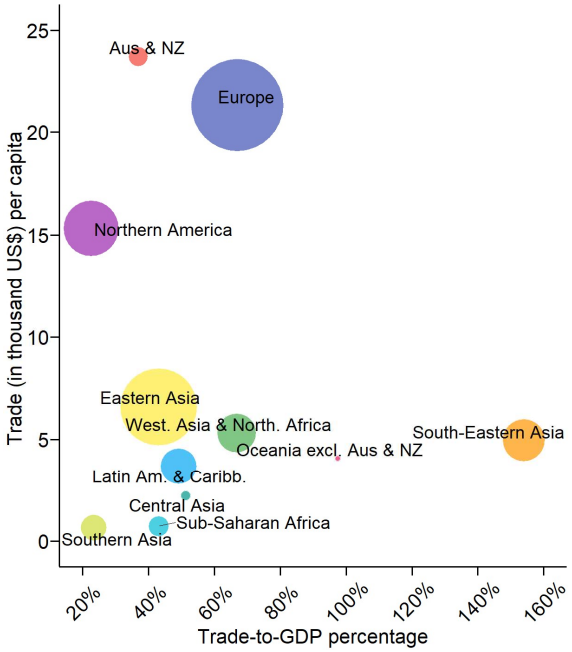
For the world, in 2021 merchandise trade-to-GDP percentage was 46.4%.

Developing countries (excluding LDCs) have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2008-2021.

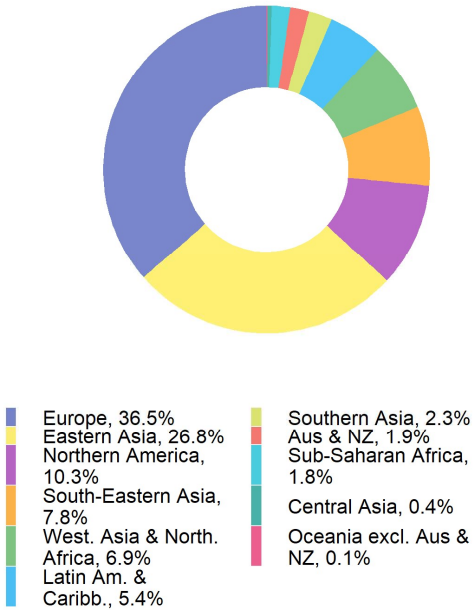
International merchandise trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2021, South-Eastern Asia had the highest total merchandise trade to GDP percentage at 154 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 36.5 percent of total exports followed by Eastern Asia at 26.8 percent. For the world, top merchandise export categories were machinery and transport equipment (33.9 percent), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (12.8 percent), and manufactured goods (12.6 percent).

Graph C3: Total merchandise trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage by SDG regional groupings



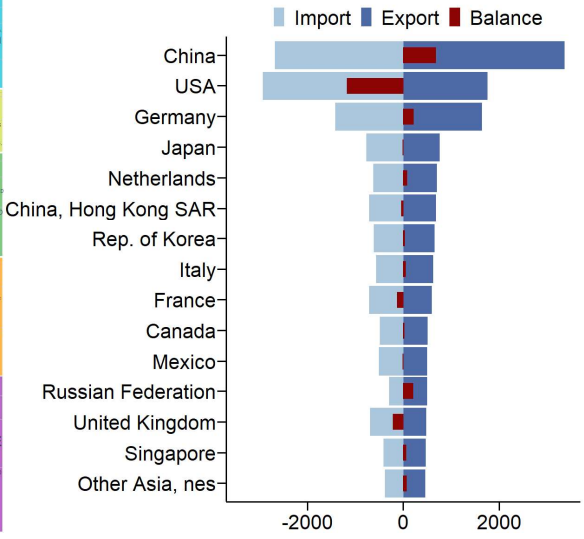
Graph C4: SDG regional groupings share of total merchandise world exports



Graph C5: Top export commodity categories by SDG regional groupings



Graph C6: Top merchandise exporting countries, their imports and balance in merchandise trade (Bln US$)

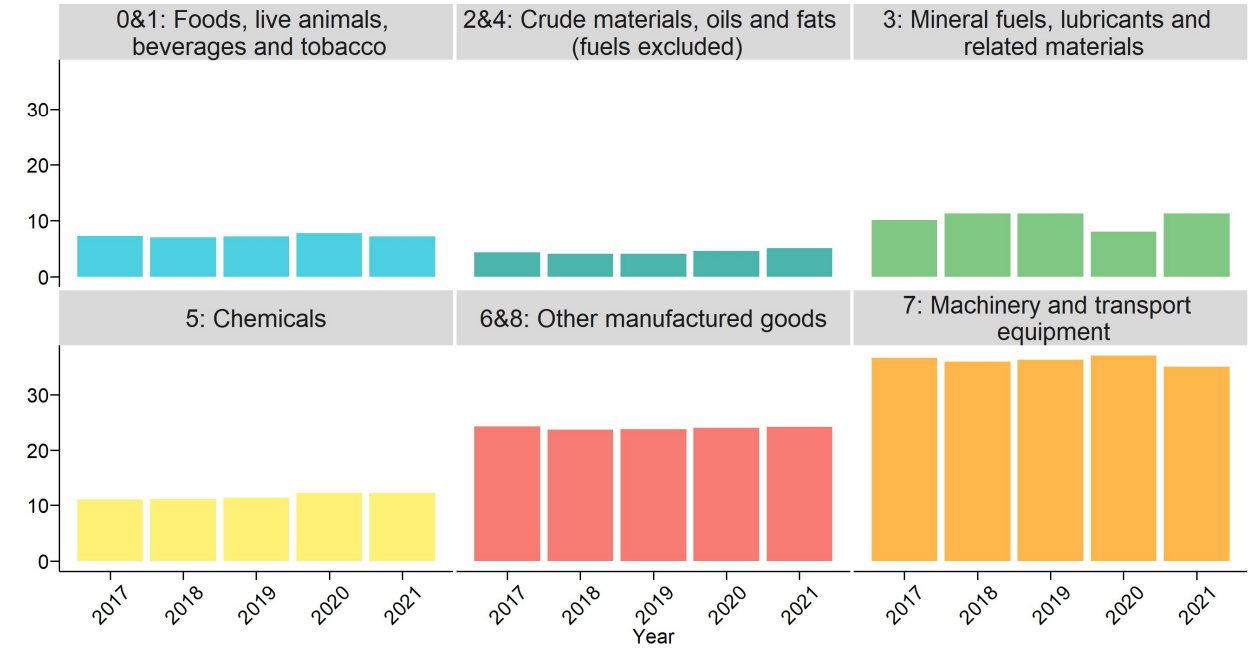


International merchandise trade snapshot by SITC commodity categories

SITC section 7 (machinery and transport equipment) has the largest share over the period 2017-2021 followed by "other manufactured goods" (SITC sections 6 and 8). Crude materials, oils and fats (fuels excluded) i.e, SITC sections 2 and 4 have the smallest share over the same period. The share for machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) decreased from 36.6 percent in 2017 to 35.0 percent in 2021.

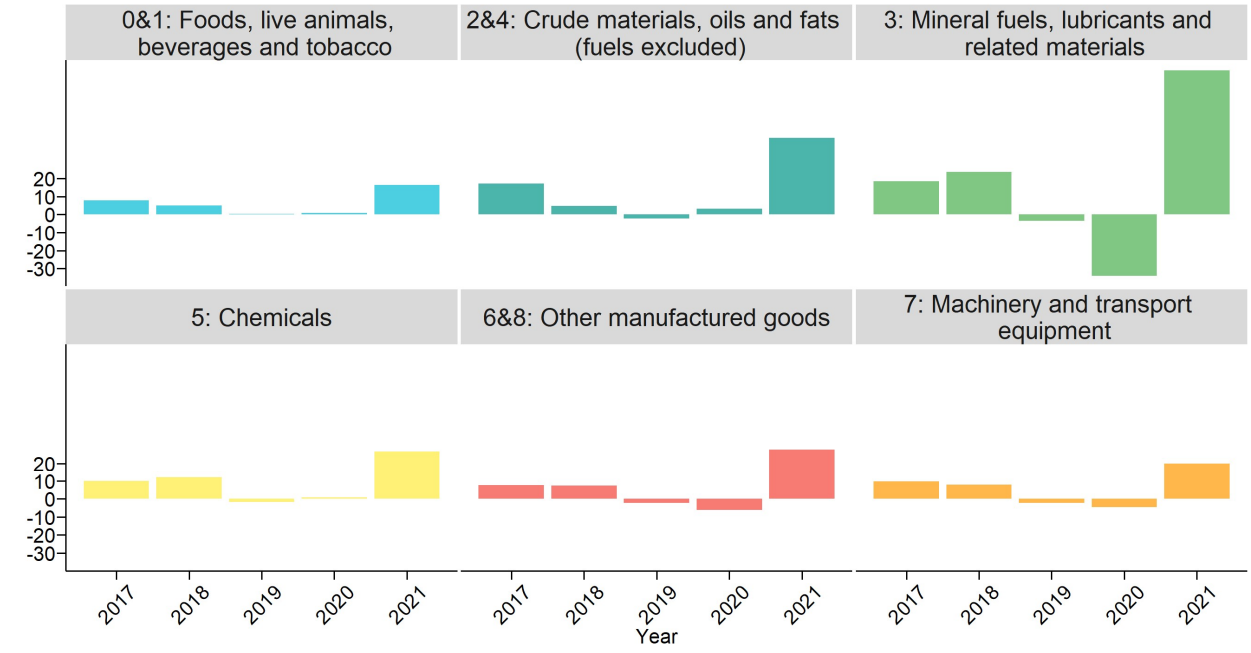
Graph C7: Structure of total trade by SITC commodity categories

(Share in %)



Graph C8: Total merchandise trade growth by SITC commodity categories

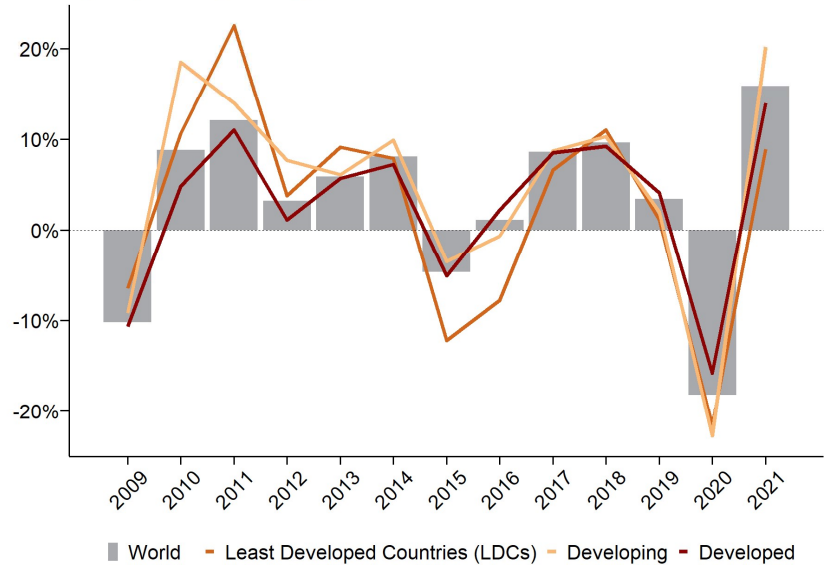
(Share in %)



World - Trade in Services

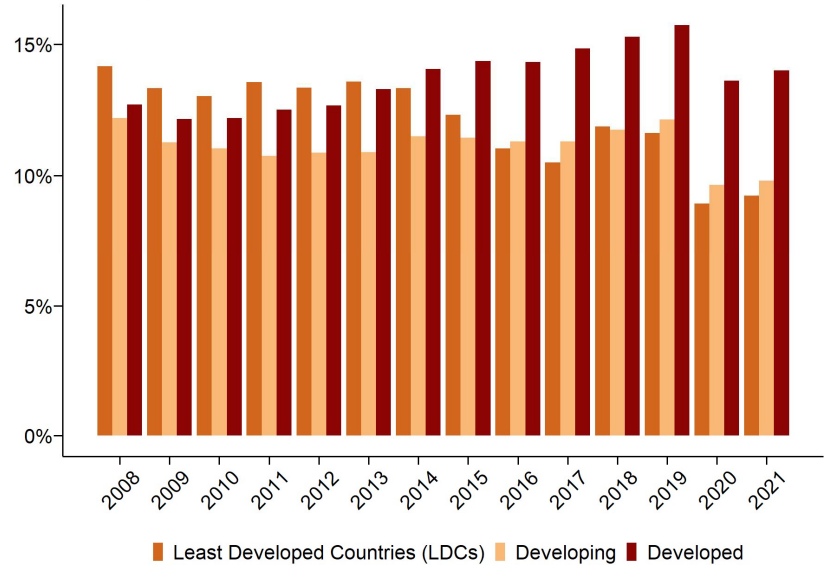
Overview:
In 2021, the world economy registered growth in total services trade (sum of imports and exports) of about 15.9 percent over the previous year. More specifically, total services amounted to 11.7 trillion US$ in 2021 compared to 10.1 trillion US$ in 2020. With regard to total trade by SDG regions, Europe had the biggest share (49.3 percent of total trade), followed by Eastern Asia (14.7 percent), and Northern America (13.3 percent).

Graph S1: Trade in services growth by development status
(Year-on-year percentage change)



From 2020 to 2021, total services trade increased by 15.9%.

Graph S2: Services trade openness
(Trade-to-GDP percentage)



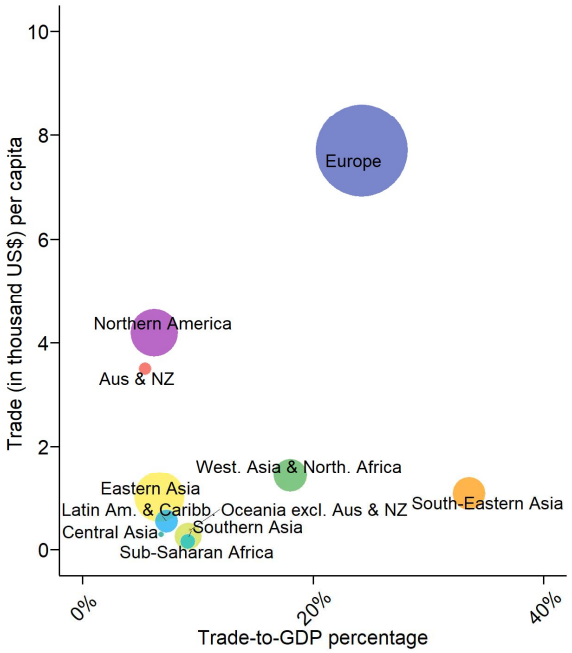
For the world, in 2021 services trade-to-GDP percentage was 12.2%.

Developed countries have the highest trade-to-GDP percentage over the period 2008-2021.

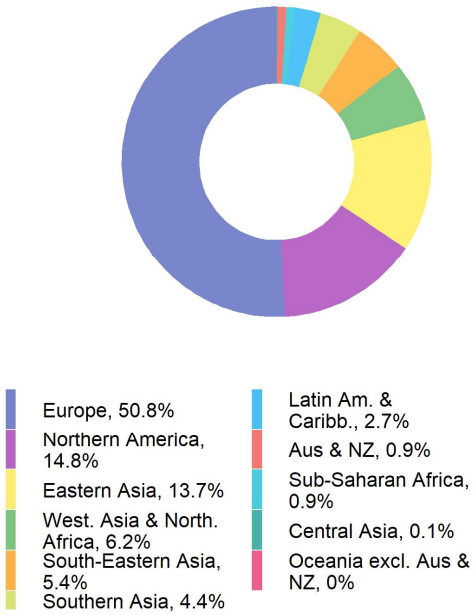
International services trade snapshot by SDG regional groupings

In 2021, South-Eastern Asia had the highest total services trade to GDP percentage at 33.5 percent. Europe has the biggest share of exports accounting for 50.8 percent of total exports followed by Northern America at 14.8 percent. For the world, top services export categories were other business serv. (24.1 percent), travel (19.5 percent), and transport (17.3 percent).

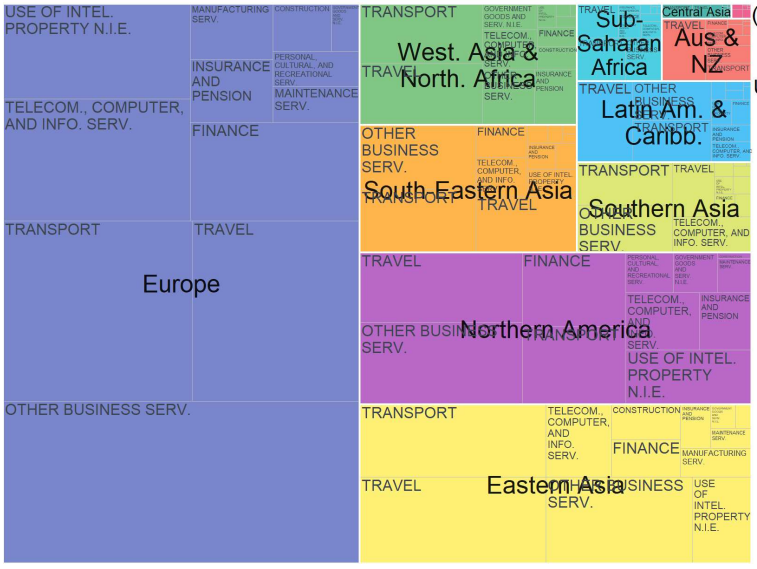
Graph S3: Total services trade levels per capita and as GDP percentage by SDG regional groupings



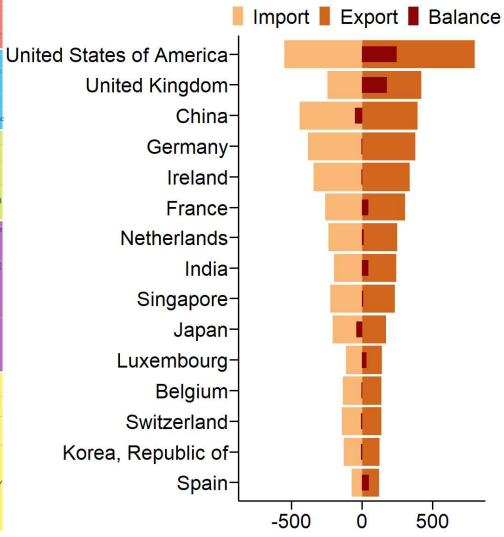
Graph S4: SDG regional groupings share of total services world exports



Graph S5: Aggregated top service export categories for period 2017-2021 by SDG regional groupings



Graph S6: Top services exporting countries, their imports and balance in services trade (Bln US$)



2021
International Trade
Statistics Yearbook

Volume II
Trade by Product

Part 2 – Commodity Trade Profiles

- Food and live animals (SITC Section 0)
- Beverages and tobacco (SITC Section 1)
- Crude materials, inedible, except fuels (SITC Section 2)
- Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC Section 3)
- Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC Section 4)
- Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. (SITC Section 5)
- Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC Section 6)
- Machinery and transport equipment (SITC Section 7)
- Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC Section 8)
- Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC (SITC Section 9)

Food and live animals

(SITC Section 0)

001 Live animals other than animals of division 03

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "live animals other than animals of division 03" (SITC group 001) increased by 5.7 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 24.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 8.2 percent to reach 24.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Netherlands and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.2, 8.6 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Italy and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 13.5, 7.3 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

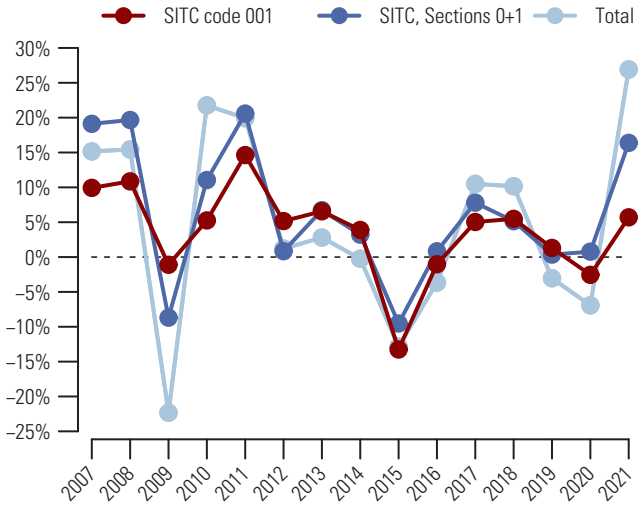
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 64.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US$), followed by Denmark (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.1 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.5 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US$) and Northern America (-1.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	15.6	17.2	16.9	19.0	20.7	21.9	22.2	23.8	21.5	20.6	22.2	23.6	23.0	22.9	24.8
	Exp.	15.9	17.7	17.5	18.4	21.1	22.1	23.6	24.5	21.3	21.0	22.1	23.3	23.6	23.0	24.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
	Exp.	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

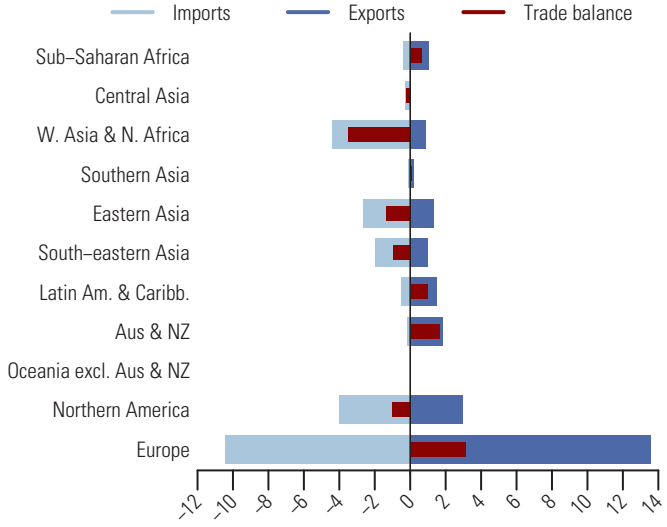


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	24333.0	2.4	5.7	100.0	
France	2476.3	1.7	1.0	10.2	10.2
Netherlands	2089.5	-4.8	3.3	8.6	18.8
Canada	1688.2	4.1	24.2	6.9	25.7
Germany	1388.5	-4.4	0.9	5.7	31.4
Denmark	1279.0	-3.6	-16.2	5.3	36.7
USA	1277.6	6.1	32.5	5.3	41.9
Australia	1245.2	0.1	-7.2	5.1	47.0
United Kingdom	972.1	8.1	29.1	4.0	51.0
Spain	790.5	0.0	-6.6	3.2	54.3
Mexico	722.3	1.1	-18.9	3.0	57.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	720.7	325.6	26.4	3.0	60.2
Belgium	692.0	4.0	2.1	2.8	63.0
Ireland	631.9	6.2	60.5	2.6	65.6
New Zealand	601.7	30.7	91.5	2.5	68.1
Romania	585.6	5.4	26.9	2.4	70.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	24817.6	2.8	8.2	100.0	
USA	3353.9	4.2	13.3	13.5	13.5
Italy	1813.9	0.7	8.3	7.3	20.8
Germany	1478.3	-9.4	-17.3	6.0	26.8
Netherlands	1433.4	0.6	10.9	5.8	32.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	1265.7	19.6	16.0	5.1	37.7
China	945.5	27.0	49.0	3.8	41.5
Poland	732.2	-0.1	-6.3	3.0	44.4
Spain	704.7	6.8	10.2	2.8	47.3
Viet Nam	663.5	17.9	-23.7	2.7	49.9
Canada	642.6	17.6	52.0	2.6	52.5
Saudi Arabia	633.3	-4.5	7.4	2.6	55.1
United Kingdom	615.5	-2.9	-8.0	2.5	57.5
Indonesia	572.0	1.1	21.4	2.3	59.9
Belgium	552.3	-0.7	6.3	2.2	62.1
Israel	465.2	16.0	50.1	1.9	64.0

Source: UN Comtrade

Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen 011

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen" (SITC group 011) increased by 24.2 percent (compared to 8.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 61.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.2 percent to reach 59.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 12.9 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 21.0, 12.8 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

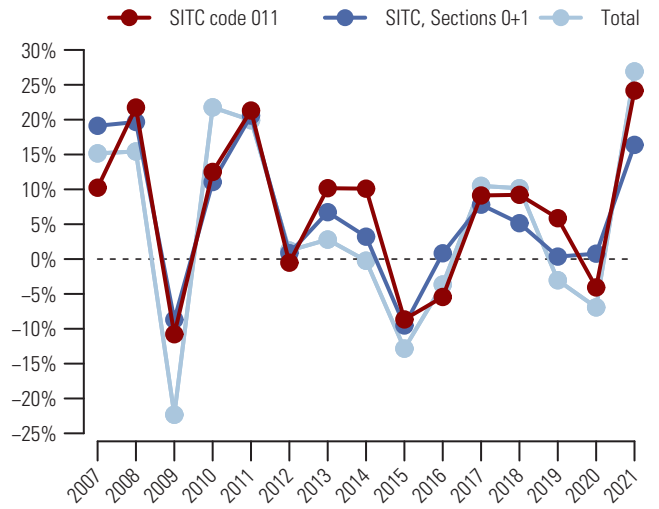
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 74.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.7 bln US$), followed by Australia (+6.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+14.3 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+11.4 bln US$) and Northern America (+3.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-21.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	26.3	31.2	28.5	30.6	36.1	36.9	39.4	43.5	41.6	38.8	41.7	46.7	49.8	50.3	59.4
	Exp.	26.7	32.5	29.0	32.6	39.5	39.3	43.3	47.7	43.6	41.2	44.9	49.1	52.0	49.9	61.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
	Exp.	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

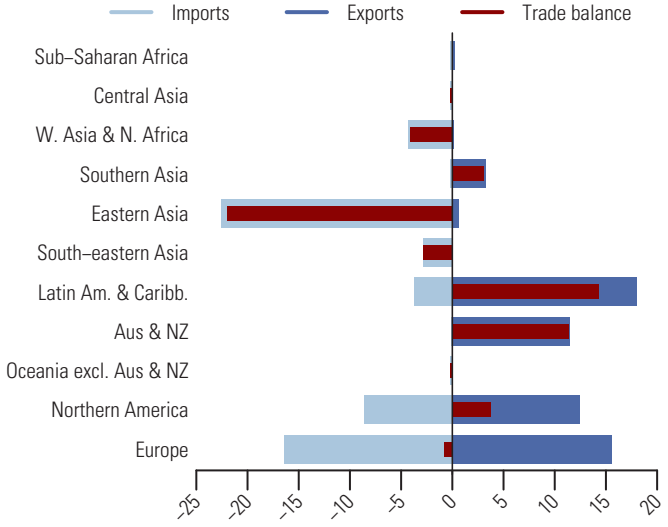


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	61900.5	8.3	24.2	100.0	
USA	9264.9	10.6	41.4	15.0	15.0
Brazil	7967.4	12.0	7.0	12.9	27.8
Australia	6844.2	4.6	3.5	11.1	38.9
New Zealand	4611.5	22.7	92.3	7.4	46.3
Netherlands	3188.6	3.7	24.8	5.2	51.5
Canada	3147.3	17.8	42.9	5.1	56.6
India	3001.5	-6.9	7.4	4.8	61.4
Argentina	2733.4	20.5	1.0	4.4	65.8
Ireland	2546.1	3.8	15.7	4.1	70.0
Uruguay	2395.3	12.3	53.8	3.9	73.8
Mexico	2060.7	16.6	31.4	3.3	77.2
Poland	1878.4	5.6	21.4	3.0	80.2
Paraguay	1561.3	8.0	39.7	2.5	82.7
Germany	1401.9	-0.9	22.7	2.3	85.0
France	1184.1	3.0	20.8	1.9	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	59432.1	9.2	18.2	100.0	
China	12488.2	42.1	22.7	21.0	21.0
USA	7613.1	11.0	18.4	12.8	33.8
Japan	3712.8	4.5	11.1	6.2	40.1
Rep. of Korea	3560.0	12.0	22.9	6.0	46.1
Germany	2313.2	0.6	9.8	3.9	50.0
Italy	2256.5	1.0	13.2	3.8	53.7
Netherlands	1922.1	0.8	14.4	3.2	57.0
Chile	1718.3	13.8	56.9	2.9	59.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	1554.8	-5.9	-15.2	2.6	62.5
United Kingdom	1534.2	2.7	20.5	2.6	65.1
France	1521.8	3.1	28.6	2.6	67.6
Greece	1177.5	23.2	131.4	2.0	69.6
Other Asia, nes	1174.1	8.2	10.8	2.0	71.6
Egypt	936.9	-2.7	-25.3	1.6	73.2
Canada	909.9	2.1	-1.3	1.5	74.7

012 Other meat, meat offal, fresh, chilled, frozen (for human)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other meat, meat offal, fresh, chilled, frozen (for human)" (SITC group 012) increased by 12.5 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 88.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.2 percent to reach 87.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.2, 11.2 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 21.6, 8.2 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

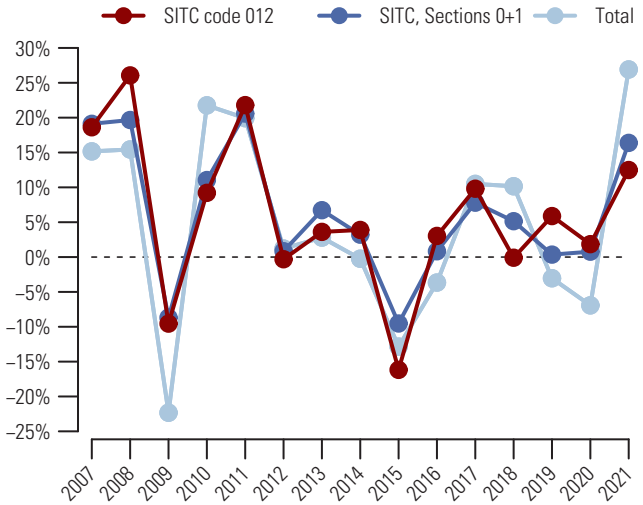
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.5 and 68.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.8 bln US$), followed by USA (+8.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+15.2 bln US$), Northern America (+11.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+8.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-31.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.9 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	46.4	58.2	53.1	57.4	69.0	69.3	71.0	73.7	63.2	65.1	70.0	70.9	75.2	79.9	87.2
	Exp.	47.4	59.7	54.0	59.0	71.9	71.7	74.2	77.1	64.7	66.6	73.1	73.1	77.4	78.8	88.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.5
	Exp.	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

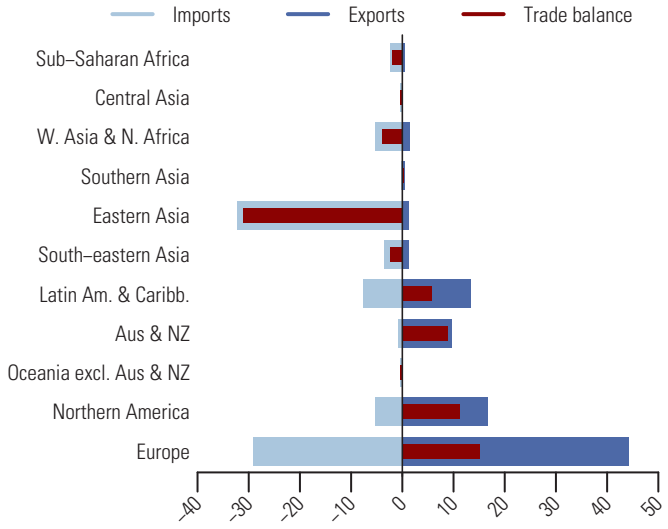


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	88641.8	4.9	12.5	100.0	
USA	12597.5	6.4	11.5	14.2	14.2
Brazil	9905.1	3.8	22.1	11.2	25.4
Spain	8443.8	14.0	6.0	9.5	34.9
Netherlands	7006.7	5.7	9.1	7.9	42.8
Germany	5530.2	-5.0	-16.4	6.2	49.1
New Zealand	5395.3	19.4	88.9	6.1	55.1
Poland	4382.1	6.4	15.8	4.9	60.1
Australia	4232.1	6.6	23.2	4.8	64.9
Canada	4059.2	6.2	7.2	4.6	69.4
Denmark	3665.3	3.4	1.4	4.1	73.6
France	2795.6	4.9	17.5	3.2	76.7
Belgium	2661.9	0.4	5.3	3.0	79.7
United Kingdom	1679.9	3.7	-5.3	1.9	81.6
Chile	1313.0	15.2	6.9	1.5	83.1
Ireland	1271.8	0.0	-6.9	1.4	84.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	87245.0	5.6	9.2	100.0	
China	18808.7	31.0	-5.6	21.6	21.6
Japan	7159.5	1.1	5.6	8.2	29.8
USA	3995.0	7.5	45.5	4.6	34.3
Mexico	3929.2	7.3	44.6	4.5	38.8
Germany	3906.6	-2.2	-2.8	4.5	43.3
France	3465.6	4.1	22.7	4.0	47.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	3093.9	-9.2	-9.0	3.5	50.8
United Kingdom	2749.3	-4.4	-5.4	3.2	54.0
Italy	2593.8	-0.9	1.6	3.0	57.0
Rep. of Korea	2452.6	4.0	20.5	2.8	59.8
Netherlands	2256.0	2.4	9.3	2.6	62.4
Poland	1661.4	0.3	0.7	1.9	64.3
Greece	1368.5	16.8	115.9	1.6	65.8
Saudi Arabia	1348.4	-2.8	6.4	1.5	67.4
United Arab Emirates	1298.9	2.1	14.5	1.5	68.9

Meat, edible offal, salted, in brine, dried, etc; flours, meals 016

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "meat, edible offal, salted, in brine, dried, etc; flours, meals" (SITC group 016) increased by 12.5 percent (compared to 2.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 5.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.1 percent to reach 4.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Italy, Netherlands and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.6, 15.6 and 14.8 percent of world exports, respectively. United Kingdom, France and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 17.6, 11.5 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

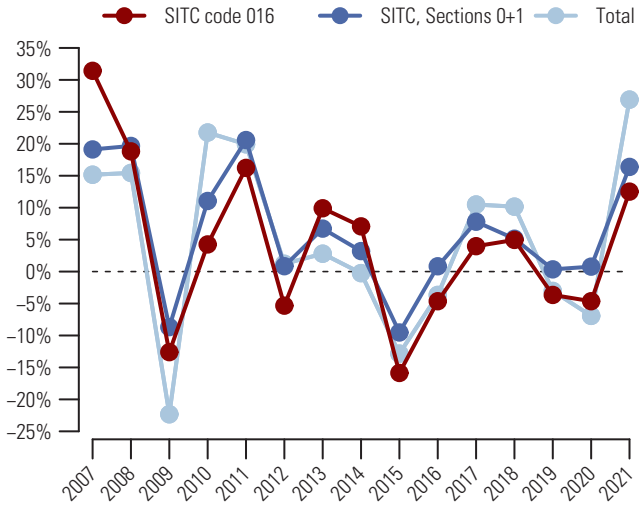
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.6 and 79.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US$), followed by Spain (+629.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+393.7 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+144.7 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+126.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-177.3 mln US$), Northern America (-44.8 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-21.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.6
	Exp.	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

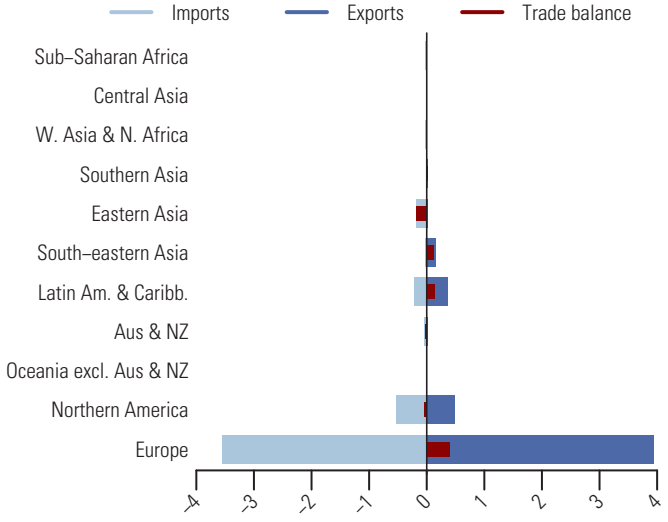


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4999.0	2.1	12.5	100.0	
Italy	1227.5	4.6	16.6	24.6	24.6
Netherlands	780.3	-1.1	18.6	15.6	40.2
Spain	737.8	7.8	22.1	14.8	54.9
Brazil	354.0	-0.2	37.1	7.1	62.0
Germany	302.1	-8.3	-15.9	6.0	68.0
USA	301.5	2.7	13.9	6.0	74.1
Denmark	216.1	8.0	24.7	4.3	78.4
Canada	188.7	12.1	25.4	3.8	82.2
Belgium	130.5	1.3	-6.2	2.6	84.8
Thailand	114.8	-10.8	-17.3	2.3	87.1
France	97.8	5.9	19.7	2.0	89.0
Austria	96.7	13.8	18.1	1.9	91.0
Switzerland	70.4	11.8	26.3	1.4	92.4
Ireland	64.1	44.6	1.0	1.3	93.7
United Kingdom	45.6	-14.6	-41.5	0.9	94.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4599.8	3.2	12.1	100.0	
United Kingdom	808.3	-1.3	1.6	17.6	17.6
France	528.5	3.6	8.5	11.5	29.1
Netherlands	410.0	1.1	12.8	8.9	38.0
Germany	377.7	-1.5	0.5	8.2	46.2
USA	370.4	18.5	36.9	8.1	54.2
Belgium	192.6	3.8	4.9	4.2	58.4
Canada	152.9	4.5	2.3	3.3	61.7
Denmark	139.4	0.3	-3.3	3.0	64.8
Italy	134.7	-0.1	-2.6	2.9	67.7
Spain	108.4	14.1	51.9	2.4	70.1
Mexico	97.6	1.5	28.2	2.1	72.2
Austria	93.8	5.2	32.0	2.0	74.2
Ireland	81.0	-5.2	3.5	1.8	76.0
Switzerland	78.2	5.9	14.0	1.7	77.7
Portugal	71.5	10.6	12.6	1.6	79.2

017 Meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "meat and edible meat offal, prepared or preserved, nes" (SITC group 017) increased by 11.2 percent (compared to 4.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 24.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 8.2 percent to reach 23.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Thailand and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.5, 10.5 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, United Kingdom and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.1, 12.4 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

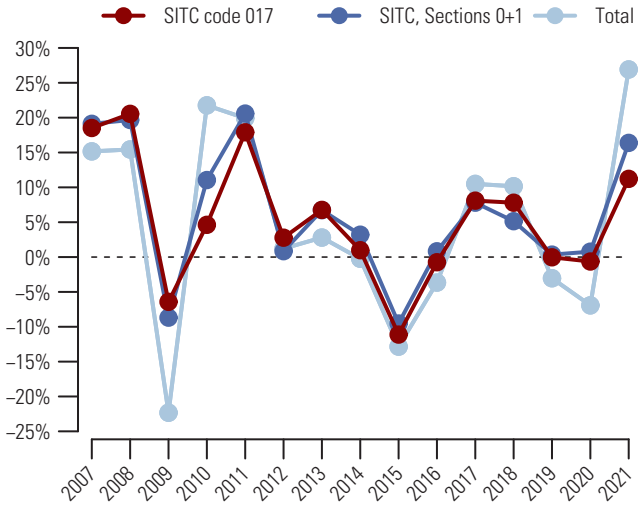
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.5 and 70.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Thailand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US$), followed by China (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US$), Europe (+1.4 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+516.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.4 bln US$), Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (-346.5 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-272.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	13.5	16.0	15.3	15.7	19.4	19.8	20.7	21.2	19.1	18.7	20.2	21.6	21.4	21.4	23.1
	Exp.	13.9	16.8	15.7	16.4	19.4	19.9	21.3	21.5	19.1	18.9	20.5	22.1	22.1	21.9	24.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

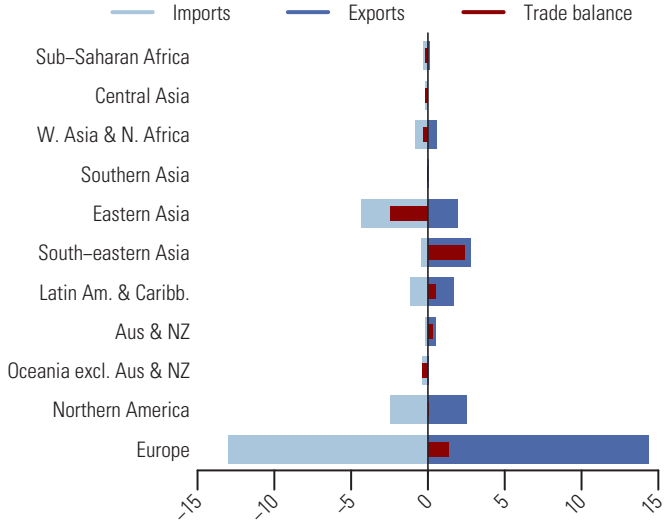


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	24376.4	4.5	11.2	100.0	
Germany	2570.2	2.5	2.1	10.5	10.5
Thailand	2550.8	0.0	-5.1	10.5	21.0
USA	1940.2	2.0	22.1	8.0	29.0
Poland	1792.4	15.3	17.9	7.4	36.3
China	1688.8	-2.5	9.6	6.9	43.2
Brazil	1301.4	2.8	25.7	5.3	48.6
Italy	1239.4	8.7	18.0	5.1	53.7
Netherlands	1195.4	5.3	19.2	4.9	58.6
Spain	925.4	8.1	12.5	3.8	62.4
France	902.7	3.3	15.6	3.7	66.1
Belgium	898.2	3.9	0.2	3.7	69.8
Ireland	870.7	0.2	12.7	3.6	73.3
Denmark	761.4	5.6	0.5	3.1	76.5
Austria	644.3	7.2	10.3	2.6	79.1
Canada	573.3	10.9	22.8	2.4	81.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	23120.7	3.4	8.2	100.0	
Japan	3271.4	0.6	1.0	14.1	14.1
United Kingdom	2856.5	-2.3	-8.9	12.4	26.5
Germany	1864.3	3.5	7.3	8.1	34.6
USA	1434.7	13.4	27.7	6.2	40.8
France	1232.1	8.2	11.0	5.3	46.1
Netherlands	1148.2	1.5	10.4	5.0	51.1
Canada	948.8	2.5	21.0	4.1	55.2
Belgium	743.7	3.8	2.4	3.2	58.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	667.2	-5.6	-4.6	2.9	61.3
Denmark	474.5	2.6	3.2	2.1	63.3
Spain	363.8	0.5	8.1	1.6	64.9
Ireland	350.2	-5.0	-3.6	1.5	66.4
Italy	348.3	3.8	8.7	1.5	67.9
Sweden	333.6	1.0	11.5	1.4	69.4
Mexico	313.4	2.7	9.5	1.4	70.7

Source: UN Comtrade

Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese 022

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese" (SITC group 022) increased by 26.4 percent (compared to 7.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 55.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.3 percent to reach 50.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.2, 10.0 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 15.1, 6.3 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

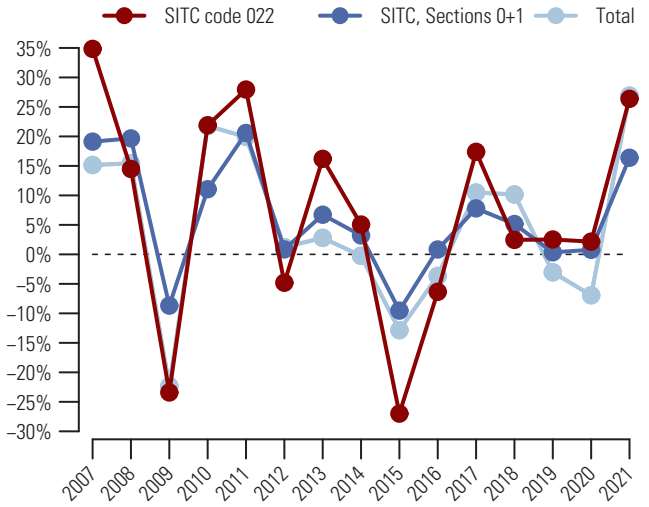
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.1 and 56.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.8 bln US$), followed by USA (+3.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+14.9 bln US$), Europe (+8.0 bln US$) and Northern America (+3.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-4.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	31.9	35.6	28.1	33.6	42.9	41.5	47.6	52.6	38.8	36.0	41.8	43.0	43.8	44.9	50.9
	Exp.	32.1	36.7	28.1	34.3	43.8	41.7	48.5	50.9	37.2	34.8	40.9	41.9	42.9	43.9	55.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
	Exp.	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

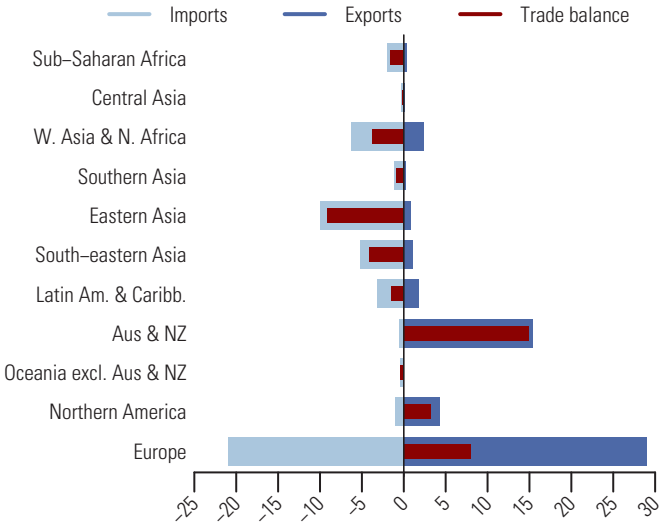


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55440.3	7.9	26.4	100.0	
New Zealand	13988.8	22.6	97.1	25.2	25.2
Germany	5530.2	3.0	6.7	10.0	35.2
USA	4048.6	12.8	19.7	7.3	42.5
France	3807.7	3.8	10.7	6.9	49.4
Netherlands	3417.5	0.0	8.7	6.2	55.5
Belgium	2569.5	4.7	10.3	4.6	60.2
Poland	1750.1	11.1	22.3	3.2	63.3
Australia	1391.6	8.6	33.6	2.5	65.8
Ireland	1222.3	14.8	18.3	2.2	68.0
Belarus	1043.1	3.0	9.5	1.9	69.9
Spain	1022.3	6.3	19.3	1.8	71.8
United Kingdom	1010.2	-1.4	-8.1	1.8	73.6
United Arab Emirates	915.7	15.3	7.2	1.7	75.2
Italy	854.9	8.5	31.4	1.5	76.8
Austria	731.5	2.4	1.5	1.3	78.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	50881.2	5.0	13.3	100.0	
China	7678.6	18.5	36.9	15.1	15.1
Germany	3211.9	3.1	16.7	6.3	21.4
Netherlands	2592.1	5.1	16.1	5.1	26.5
Belgium	1835.8	-0.2	12.7	3.6	30.1
Italy	1794.7	0.3	3.6	3.5	33.6
France	1597.5	2.0	17.9	3.1	36.8
United Kingdom	1548.8	2.0	6.3	3.0	39.8
Mexico	1255.6	9.8	26.8	2.5	42.3
Algeria	*1215.1*	-0.6	9.3	2.4	44.7
Indonesia	1124.0	10.6	19.4	2.2	46.9
United Arab Emirates	1120.8	-2.3	-3.6	2.2	49.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	1016.5	-9.4	-10.8	2.0	51.1
Philippines	918.1	8.8	2.6	1.8	52.9
Malaysia	909.0	7.4	15.5	1.8	54.7
Spain	886.3	1.7	10.0	1.7	56.4

023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "butter and other fats and oils derived from milk" (SITC group 023) increased by 32.4 percent (compared to 3.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.1 percent to reach 10.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, Netherlands and Ireland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.4, 14.5 and 11.5 percent of world exports, respectively. France, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 10.2, 9.3 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

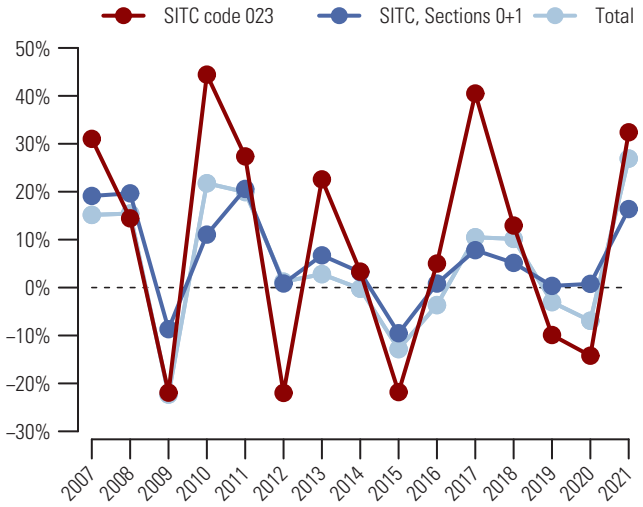
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.2 and 66.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US$), followed by Ireland (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+3.4 bln US$), Europe (+1.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+106.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-929.0 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-640.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	5.4	5.9	4.7	6.4	7.9	6.8	8.1	8.7	6.8	7.0	9.8	11.3	9.9	8.9	10.1
	Exp.	5.3	6.0	4.7	6.8	8.7	6.8	8.3	8.6	6.7	7.0	9.9	11.2	10.1	8.6	11.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

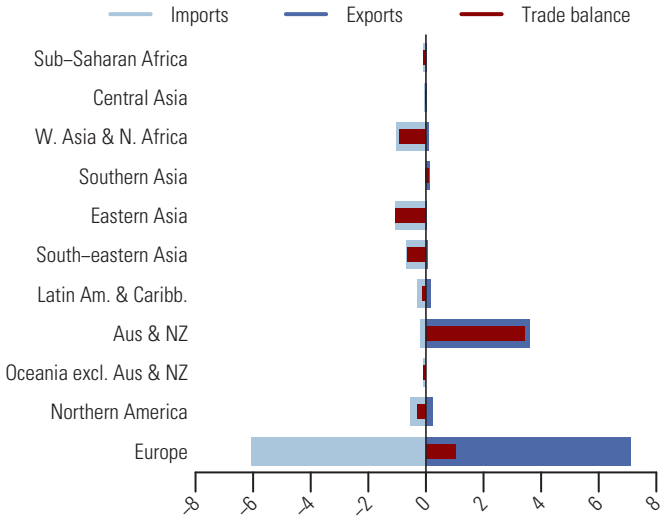


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11 430.3	3.7	32.4	100.0	
New Zealand	3 480.1	10.1	84.0	30.4	30.4
Netherlands	1 658.1	-0.1	21.8	14.5	45.0
Ireland	1 311.1	5.5	13.1	11.5	56.4
Germany	797.8	-0.5	18.5	7.0	63.4
Belgium	778.5	-1.4	17.3	6.8	70.2
France	637.1	2.3	20.4	5.6	75.8
Belarus	451.0	1.1	16.3	3.9	79.7
Denmark	314.1	5.4	17.2	2.7	82.5
United Kingdom	252.7	-3.2	4.6	2.2	84.7
Poland	248.7	-4.2	11.3	2.2	86.9
USA	216.0	11.6	108.4	1.9	88.8
Finland	145.6	-1.5	-1.8	1.3	90.0
Australia	132.1	12.3	84.6	1.2	91.2
India	123.5	11.0	18.6	1.1	92.3
Spain	109.1	-1.3	26.5	1.0	93.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10 106.0	0.9	13.1	100.0	
France	1 030.4	-2.8	24.4	10.2	10.2
Germany	942.5	2.9	18.1	9.3	19.5
Netherlands	773.7	3.3	26.7	7.7	27.2
China	667.2	7.5	22.2	6.6	33.8
Belgium	657.6	-2.7	22.9	6.5	40.3
Russian Federation	599.2	2.9	-0.2	5.9	46.2
USA	391.9	12.6	6.5	3.9	50.1
Italy	372.8	-0.2	38.7	3.7	53.8
United Kingdom	290.3	-11.3	-6.7	2.9	56.7
Saudi Arabia	241.0	2.2	-7.0	2.4	59.0
Australia	177.7	-0.3	-9.4	1.8	60.8
Philippines	161.9	-1.8	11.8	1.6	62.4
Poland	154.8	7.7	74.6	1.5	63.9
Rep. of Korea	144.8	29.7	62.8	1.4	65.4
Spain	135.3	3.6	17.3	1.3	66.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cheese and curd" (SITC group 024) increased by 16.2 percent (compared to 5.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 38.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.4 percent to reach 37.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Netherlands and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.1, 11.9 and 11.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, France and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 6.4 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

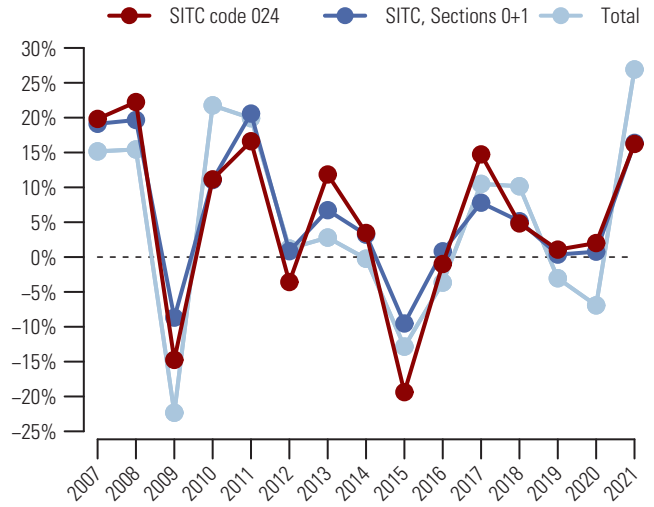
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.7 and 65.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.1 bln US$), followed by New Zealand (+2.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.5 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+2.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.1 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.4 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	21.3	25.8	22.6	24.6	28.2	28.1	31.6	32.6	26.8	26.7	30.2	32.1	32.6	33.1	37.2
	Exp.	22.2	27.1	23.1	25.7	30.0	28.9	32.3	33.4	27.0	26.7	30.6	32.1	32.4	33.1	38.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
	Exp.	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

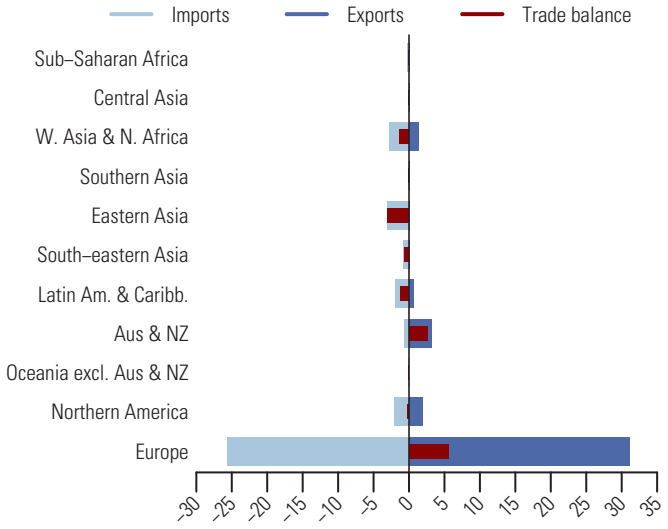


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	38455.5	5.9	16.2	100.0	
Germany	5416.5	5.2	12.4	14.1	14.1
Netherlands	4579.4	3.3	8.6	11.9	26.0
Italy	4369.7	9.7	20.0	11.4	37.4
France	3781.8	2.4	7.9	9.8	47.2
New Zealand	2501.5	16.0	90.0	6.5	53.7
USA	1812.0	5.7	12.4	4.7	58.4
Denmark	1756.8	0.9	9.9	4.6	63.0
Greece	1429.0	31.1	137.1	3.7	66.7
Ireland	1250.0	7.8	6.2	3.3	69.9
Belarus	1190.2	10.5	11.8	3.1	73.0
Poland	1096.0	8.2	18.7	2.8	75.9
Belgium	1015.4	2.6	3.4	2.6	78.5
Austria	811.0	6.8	11.5	2.1	80.6
Switzerland	795.8	6.9	12.4	2.1	82.7
United Kingdom	777.5	-0.5	-7.7	2.0	84.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	37222.0	5.4	12.4	100.0	
Germany	5161.8	4.9	8.6	13.9	13.9
France	2371.5	8.2	14.0	6.4	20.2
Italy	2145.7	2.0	12.6	5.8	26.0
United Kingdom	2013.7	0.0	-8.6	5.4	31.4
Belgium	1655.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	35.9
USA	1537.3	5.7	24.6	4.1	40.0
Netherlands	1521.5	2.0	8.3	4.1	44.1
Spain	1335.5	3.5	13.1	3.6	47.7
Russian Federation	1300.6	8.4	6.4	3.5	51.2
Japan	1284.2	2.5	0.6	3.5	54.6
Greece	1161.1	22.4	136.0	3.1	57.7
China	813.2	13.1	37.8	2.2	59.9
Sweden	738.2	2.9	7.3	2.0	61.9
Saudi Arabia	729.7	2.5	6.8	2.0	63.9
Rep. of Korea	685.4	6.4	9.0	1.8	65.7

025 Eggs, birds', egg yolks, fresh, dried or preserved; egg albumin

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "eggs, birds', egg yolks, fresh, dried or preserved; egg albumin" (SITC group 025) increased by 15.2 percent (compared to 3.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.8 percent to reach 6.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Netherlands, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.7, 11.2 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Netherlands and Russian Federation were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 7.7 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

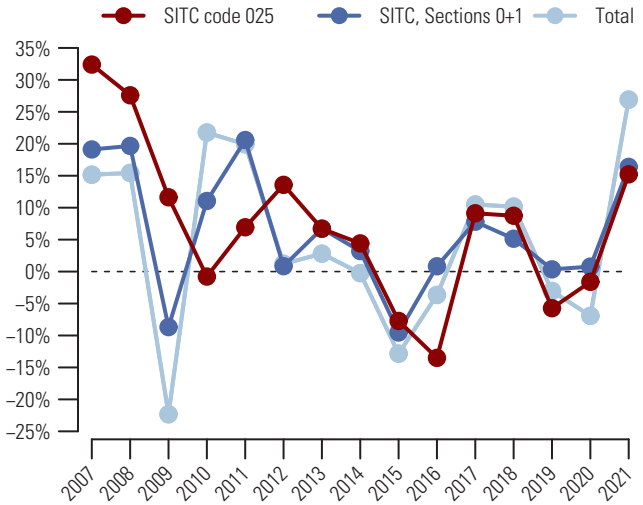
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.0 and 62.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+876.1 mln US$), followed by USA (+594.0 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+724.9 mln US$), Northern America (+561.7 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+34.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-357.7 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-346.7 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (-316.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	6.1
	Exp.	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

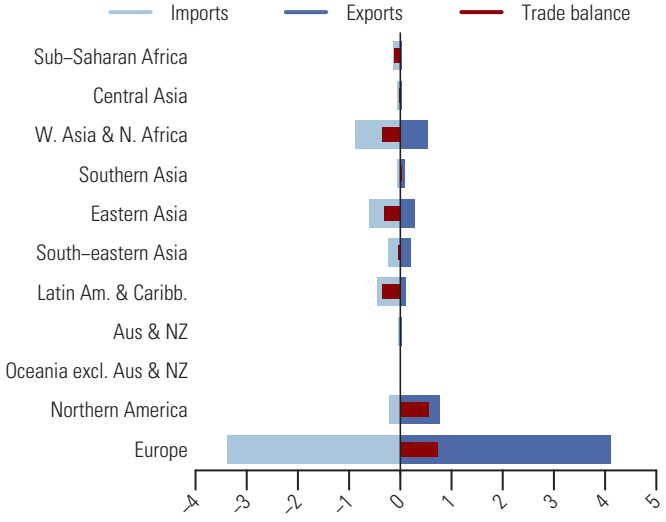


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6193.1	3.8	15.2	100.0	
Netherlands	1346.7	4.5	15.1	21.7	21.7
USA	694.7	6.5	24.0	11.2	33.0
Germany	387.2	0.5	11.0	6.3	39.2
Turkey	375.5	-0.2	46.4	6.1	45.3
Poland	360.9	-5.3	-3.5	5.8	51.1
France	322.8	2.0	12.7	5.2	56.3
Spain	299.5	8.5	9.8	4.8	61.2
Belgium	257.5	3.5	10.2	4.2	65.3
China	215.2	3.6	18.9	3.5	68.8
Italy	160.1	8.6	14.0	2.6	71.4
Malaysia	148.9	7.2	16.7	2.4	73.8
United Kingdom	136.9	6.5	-8.3	2.2	76.0
Denmark	92.7	5.1	17.2	1.5	77.5
Brazil	77.4	7.4	59.9	1.2	78.7
Canada	76.1	3.8	17.0	1.2	80.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6081.4	5.1	13.8	100.0	
Germany	828.7	-1.2	-1.4	13.6	13.6
Netherlands	470.6	2.8	0.0	7.7	21.4
Russian Federation	328.9	9.3	8.5	5.4	26.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	276.2	8.3	14.6	4.5	31.3
Belgium	247.7	4.0	12.9	4.1	35.4
Mexico	235.4	8.0	21.4	3.9	39.3
Saudi Arabia	219.0	42.7	11.0	3.6	42.9
France	188.6	-1.9	5.8	3.1	46.0
United Kingdom	180.0	-5.4	-19.6	3.0	48.9
Singapore	153.6	8.3	11.3	2.5	51.4
Japan	147.5	5.4	28.1	2.4	53.9
United Arab Emirates	134.8	2.7	8.7	2.2	56.1
Rep. of Korea	128.1	28.0	513.5	2.1	58.2
Iraq	*126.8*	8.0	421.5	2.1	60.3
Spain	124.1	4.1	32.3	2.0	62.3

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen" (SITC group 034) increased by 16.2 percent (compared to 2.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 76.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.2 percent to reach 78.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Norway, China and Chile were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.0, 8.5 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.1, 9.0 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

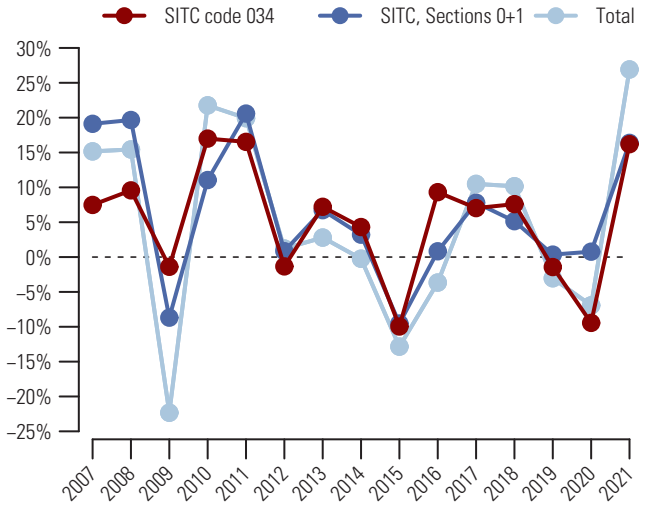
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.8 and 71.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Norway was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.9 bln US$), followed by Chile (+5.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+5.2 bln US$), Europe (+4.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+1.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.1 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-6.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	47.0	51.0	46.9	53.5	62.6	61.1	63.3	66.3	60.1	64.7	69.8	75.9	75.0	69.0	78.7
	Exp.	40.1	44.0	43.4	50.7	59.1	58.3	62.5	65.2	58.7	64.2	68.7	73.9	72.8	66.0	76.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.9
	Exp.	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

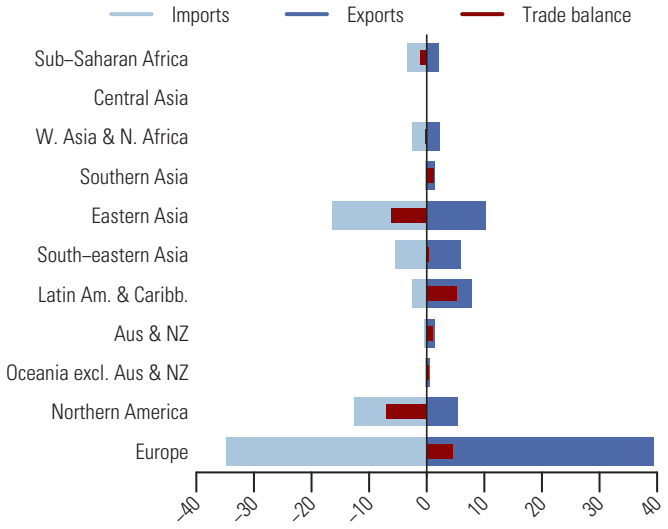


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	76650.2	2.8	16.2	100.0	
Norway	12280.9	5.1	26.1	16.0	16.0
China	6493.7	-4.3	-1.2	8.5	24.5
Chile	5536.2	3.4	18.9	7.2	31.7
Sweden	4369.4	4.4	12.9	5.7	37.4
USA	3282.8	-3.5	12.7	4.3	41.7
Viet Nam	3048.3	0.7	12.8	4.0	45.7
Russian Federation	3034.6	5.9	8.5	4.0	49.6
Netherlands	2805.7	5.9	19.2	3.7	53.3
Denmark	2581.5	7.9	19.9	3.4	56.7
Spain	2115.9	2.3	22.2	2.8	59.4
Iceland	1973.0	9.9	23.2	2.6	62.0
Greece	1587.2	25.4	127.2	2.1	64.1
Canada	1583.4	1.6	19.3	2.1	66.1
United Kingdom	1467.3	-0.4	12.4	1.9	68.0
Faeroe Isds	*1357.9*	0.1	24.8	1.8	69.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	78747.2	3.1	14.2	100.0	
USA	11125.7	5.4	26.8	14.1	14.1
Japan	7115.6	-0.9	10.8	9.0	23.2
China	4815.5	2.1	-3.7	6.1	29.3
Sweden	4711.8	3.7	12.2	6.0	35.3
France	3919.3	3.8	19.6	5.0	40.2
Spain	3393.1	2.9	14.6	4.3	44.5
Italy	2819.7	4.6	26.8	3.6	48.1
Germany	2719.9	-0.8	3.3	3.5	51.6
Rep. of Korea	2644.1	2.8	13.6	3.4	54.9
Poland	2627.0	7.9	13.8	3.3	58.3
Thailand	2565.4	0.1	4.9	3.3	61.5
United Kingdom	2211.1	3.4	8.5	2.8	64.3
Denmark	2093.6	6.0	23.0	2.7	67.0
Netherlands	1905.4	3.9	13.5	2.4	69.4
Canada	1384.0	6.5	25.2	1.8	71.2

035 Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish; flours, meals, etc

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish; flours, meals, etc" (SITC group 035) increased by 6.0 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.0 percent to reach 6.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Poland, Norway and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.5, 13.3 and 6.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Italy and Portugal were the top destinations, with respectively 14.5, 10.3 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

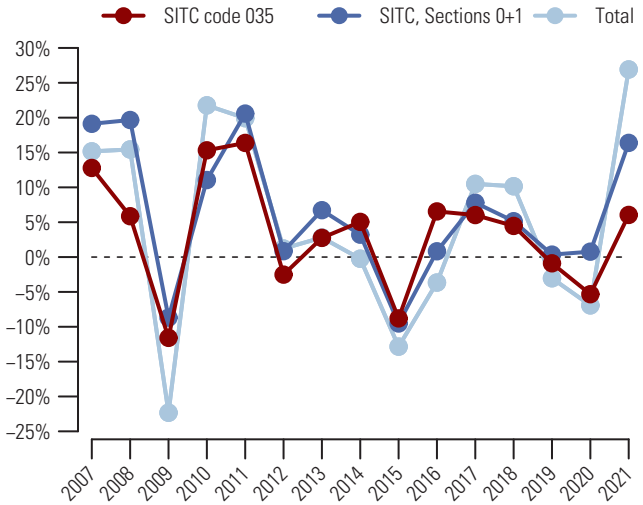
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.1 and 73.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US$), followed by Norway (+843.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+750.8 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (+370.7 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+28.0 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-384.7 mln US$), Northern America (-280.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-148.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.3
	Exp.	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

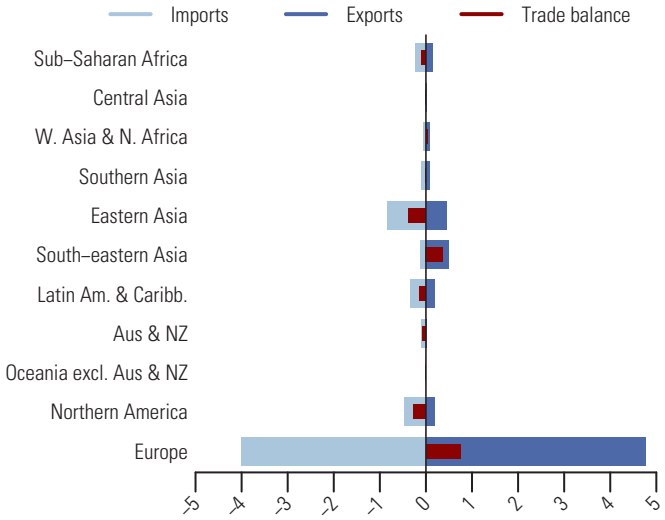


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6 383.1	1.0	6.0	100.0	
Poland	1 117.4	7.7	9.8	17.5	17.5
Norway	849.5	0.2	9.8	13.3	30.8
Germany	394.9	-0.6	4.9	6.2	37.0
China	365.3	-8.0	-7.3	5.7	42.7
Iceland	298.4	4.0	3.0	4.7	47.4
Lithuania	286.2	-3.1	4.0	4.5	51.9
Sweden	282.9	-2.1	-7.4	4.4	56.3
Denmark	279.4	-4.1	11.7	4.4	60.7
Viet Nam	252.2	10.4	-9.5	4.0	64.6
Netherlands	185.7	9.8	13.6	2.9	67.5
Spain	152.6	5.7	24.2	2.4	69.9
Greece	149.3	31.6	115.9	2.3	72.3
Canada	139.2	1.0	2.8	2.2	74.5
Belarus	125.1	1.0	23.5	2.0	76.4
Indonesia	108.4	12.3	3.9	1.7	78.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6 256.3	0.7	5.0	100.0	
Germany	904.5	-3.2	-9.3	14.5	14.5
Italy	645.2	5.1	16.5	10.3	24.8
Portugal	450.1	3.3	6.3	7.2	32.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	387.2	-1.6	0.5	6.2	38.2
USA	359.3	4.0	9.3	5.7	43.9
Sweden	332.3	-0.3	-4.8	5.3	49.2
France	272.7	3.0	15.2	4.4	53.6
Spain	228.0	-3.7	7.5	3.6	57.2
Russian Federation	181.4	2.8	14.1	2.9	60.1
Japan	176.4	-1.9	17.6	2.8	62.9
Belgium	157.8	0.1	13.1	2.5	65.5
Brazil	132.7	-10.0	1.9	2.1	67.6
China	129.9	19.3	-24.5	2.1	69.6
Nigeria	126.3	2.6	-6.5	2.0	71.7
Greece	116.3	36.7	177.9	1.9	73.5

Crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates; flours and pellets 036

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates; flours and pellets" (SITC group 036) increased by 25.3 percent (compared to 2.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 37.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.9 percent to reach 36.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Ecuador and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.5, 14.2 and 9.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Spain were the top destinations, with respectively 20.7, 15.9 and 10.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

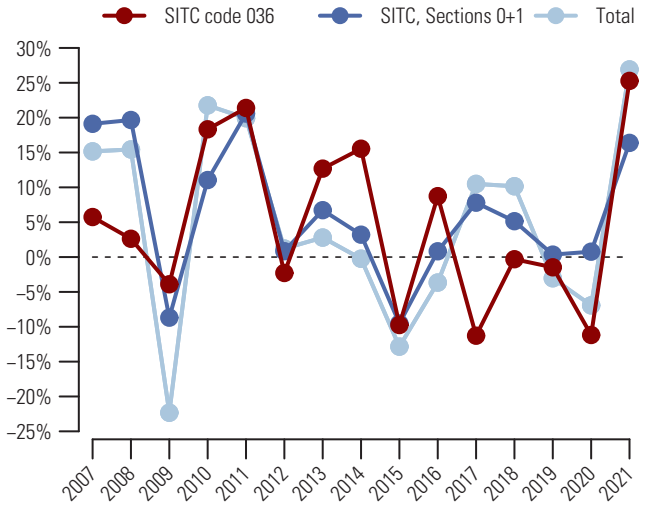
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.4 and 83.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.8 bln US$), followed by Ecuador (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+8.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (+6.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-7.7 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-6.9 bln US$) and Northern America (-6.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	24.5	25.3	22.8	26.1	31.4	30.1	31.7	36.0	32.2	34.5	29.7	31.2	32.5	29.2	36.8
	Exp.	21.9	22.5	21.6	25.6	31.1	30.3	34.2	39.5	35.7	38.8	34.4	34.3	33.8	30.0	37.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
	Exp.	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

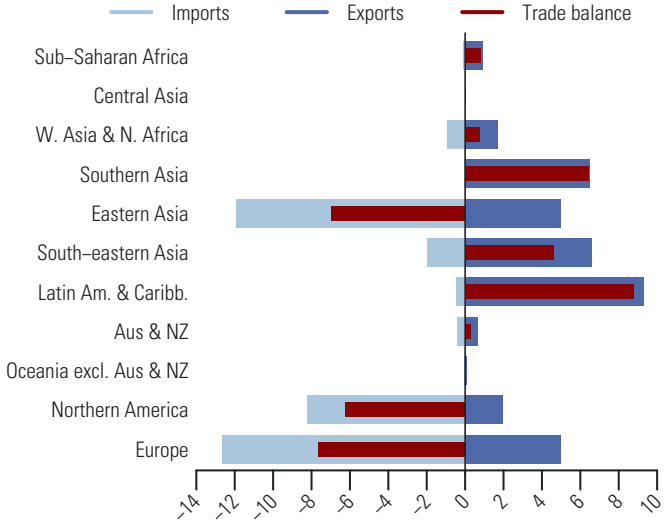


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	37594.6	2.2	25.3	100.0	
India	5843.4	1.8	35.2	15.5	15.5
Ecuador	5326.5	15.0	39.1	14.2	29.7
China	3662.3	-4.9	11.2	9.7	39.5
Viet Nam	2834.1	-1.5	14.5	7.5	47.0
Indonesia	2163.1	4.2	11.1	5.8	52.7
Spain	1662.6	6.8	52.0	4.4	57.2
Argentina	1377.7	-1.8	13.7	3.7	60.8
Morocco	1244.3	8.8	51.3	3.3	64.1
Thailand	941.8	-8.7	7.5	2.5	66.6
Peru	805.9	11.3	12.6	2.1	68.8
Japan	754.3	9.9	88.3	2.0	70.8
Canada	736.3	0.9	21.8	2.0	72.8
Netherlands	713.1	5.7	13.6	1.9	74.7
France	524.5	7.9	43.7	1.4	76.0
New Zealand	508.3	15.9	53.6	1.4	77.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36775.8	5.5	25.9	100.0	
USA	7613.2	5.1	35.5	20.7	20.7
China	5843.3	34.3	25.9	15.9	36.6
Spain	3660.2	2.8	36.2	10.0	46.5
Japan	2855.3	-4.9	1.0	7.8	54.3
Italy	2277.3	4.5	48.8	6.2	60.5
Rep. of Korea	1513.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	64.6
France	1473.4	1.4	27.9	4.0	68.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	1078.1	-5.2	16.6	2.9	71.6
Netherlands	734.5	7.7	26.9	2.0	73.6
Thailand	704.9	6.3	7.9	1.9	75.5
Portugal	594.3	-0.4	35.1	1.6	77.1
Canada	592.3	-0.5	20.0	1.6	78.7
Viet Nam	587.3	-0.5	27.4	1.6	80.3
Other Asia, nes	584.1	8.6	-4.0	1.6	81.9
United Kingdom	577.8	-0.5	16.0	1.6	83.5

037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates, prepared, nes" (SITC group 037) increased by 20.6 percent (compared to 6.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 47.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.0 percent to reach 41.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Canada and Thailand were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.2, 9.7 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and China were the top destinations, with respectively 25.4, 8.8 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

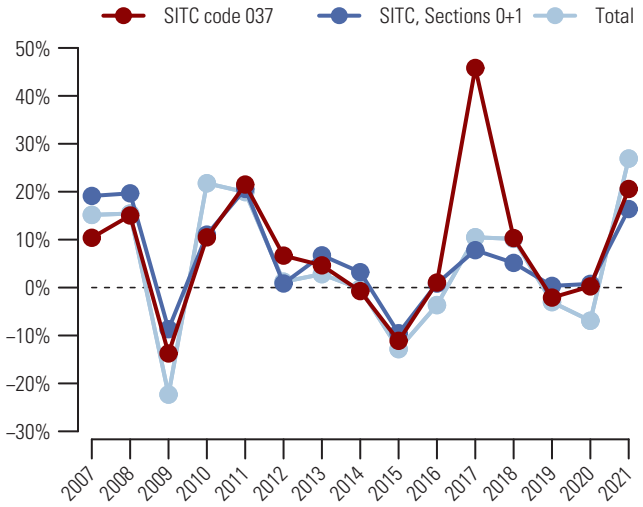
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.5 and 78.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+3.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+7.7 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.8 bln US$), Europe (-2.0 bln US$) and Central Asia (-20.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.2	19.8	18.2	19.3	23.1	24.2	25.1	25.1	22.5	22.1	32.9	37.1	36.5	36.0	41.4
	Exp.	18.9	21.7	18.7	20.7	25.1	26.8	28.0	27.8	24.7	25.0	36.4	40.2	39.3	39.4	47.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
	Exp.	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

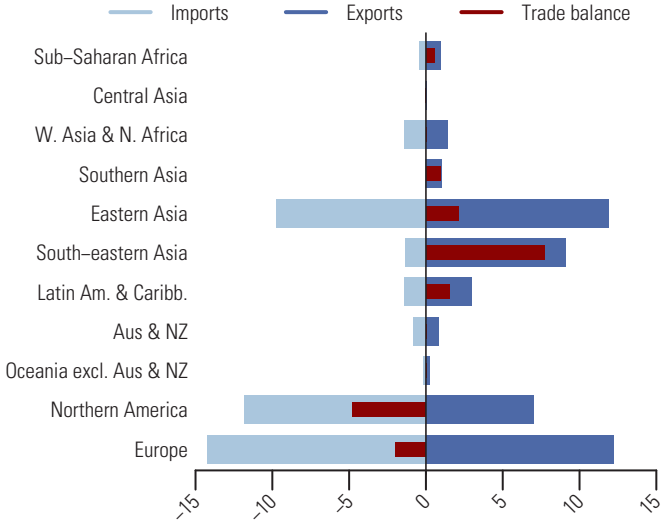


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	47 554.9	6.9	20.6	100.0	
China	10 544.7	8.3	30.6	22.2	22.2
Canada	4 590.2	11.3	65.3	9.7	31.8
Thailand	3 683.3	-1.8	-10.2	7.7	39.6
Russian Federation	2 665.9	31.1	59.3	5.6	45.2
Viet Nam	2 631.4	5.3	-5.9	5.5	50.7
Indonesia	1 735.6	9.5	16.0	3.6	54.4
Spain	1 524.2	6.9	7.8	3.2	57.6
USA	1 486.2	2.9	35.2	3.1	60.7
Netherlands	1 471.7	5.9	14.0	3.1	63.8
Ecuador	1 327.5	2.8	9.9	2.8	66.6
Germany	970.0	2.6	4.4	2.0	68.6
Denmark	850.0	1.0	13.1	1.8	70.4
Morocco	847.2	2.7	-1.0	1.8	72.2
India	825.1	13.3	19.9	1.7	73.9
Poland	751.8	8.1	8.3	1.6	75.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	41 388.4	5.9	15.0	100.0	
USA	10 499.7	11.1	35.1	25.4	25.4
Japan	3 652.4	0.1	7.0	8.8	34.2
China	3 361.0	13.8	18.0	8.1	42.3
France	1 977.2	4.6	19.2	4.8	47.1
Italy	1 876.0	2.7	11.3	4.5	51.6
Germany	1 683.3	5.2	-1.6	4.1	55.7
Rep. of Korea	1 479.3	4.6	7.0	3.6	59.3
United Kingdom	1 453.4	-0.5	-4.3	3.5	62.8
Spain	1 425.2	1.8	8.4	3.4	66.2
Canada	1 278.2	8.1	31.7	3.1	69.3
Netherlands	1 050.1	5.0	0.6	2.5	71.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	878.6	2.4	27.6	2.1	74.0
Australia	683.7	-1.3	5.3	1.7	75.6
Denmark	578.2	2.7	10.1	1.4	77.0
Belgium	481.9	0.8	5.5	1.2	78.2

Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled 041

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled" (SITC group 041) increased by 24.3 percent (compared to 9.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 55.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.5 percent to reach 59.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, USA and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.1, 13.1 and 12.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Indonesia, China and Nigeria were the top destinations, with respectively 5.9, 5.1 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

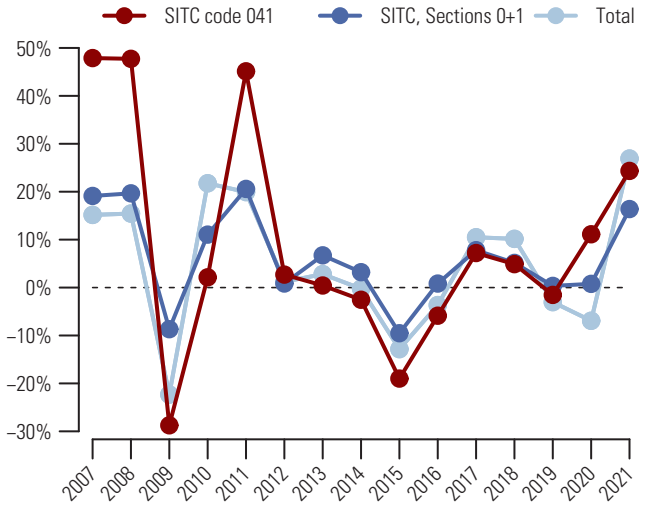
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.4 and 53.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.3 bln US$), followed by Australia (+7.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+17.5 bln US$), Northern America (+13.5 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+6.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-14.3 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-8.3 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-7.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.1	48.1	33.6	35.9	52.5	46.7	48.0	51.4	42.8	42.2	42.6	45.0	45.8	48.9	59.9
	Exp.	30.5	45.0	32.1	32.8	47.5	48.8	49.0	47.8	38.7	36.4	39.1	41.0	40.3	44.8	55.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.0	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8
	Exp.	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

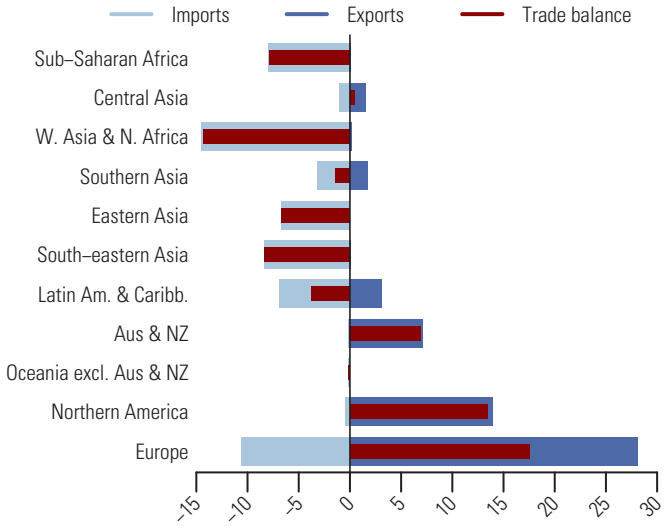


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55744.8	9.3	24.3	100.0	
Russian Federation	7301.7	5.9	-7.8	13.1	13.1
USA	7286.6	4.6	15.3	13.1	26.2
Australia	7105.5	11.2	163.3	12.7	38.9
Canada	6639.8	6.9	5.4	11.9	50.8
Ukraine	4722.7	14.4	31.4	8.5	59.3
France	4536.0	10.9	-0.2	8.1	67.4
Argentina	2454.1	1.0	20.9	4.4	71.8
Germany	1989.5	5.4	-6.1	3.6	75.4
Romania	1820.1	12.7	91.8	3.3	78.7
India	1723.4	136.4	609.0	3.1	81.8
Kazakhstan	*1516.7*	23.1	33.4	2.7	84.5
Bulgaria	1336.7	14.5	91.2	2.4	86.9
Poland	994.3	16.5	-4.9	1.8	88.7
Lithuania	828.7	8.5	-9.0	1.5	90.2
Hungary	670.2	1.2	6.3	1.2	91.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	59903.8	8.9	22.5	100.0	
Indonesia	3548.4	7.6	35.6	5.9	5.9
China	3038.7	31.0	34.4	5.1	11.0
Nigeria	2723.3	19.2	26.6	4.5	15.5
Turkey	2692.6	25.7	15.3	4.5	20.0
Egypt	2465.1	-1.7	-8.5	4.1	24.2
Italy	2302.8	7.6	13.7	3.8	28.0
Algeria	*2178.9*	5.1	34.1	3.6	31.6
Philippines	1950.9	10.6	19.8	3.3	34.9
Brazil	1851.0	9.9	26.8	3.1	38.0
Japan	1784.3	3.9	17.0	3.0	41.0
Bangladesh	*1656.8*	9.1	42.2	2.8	43.7
Morocco	1590.3	16.6	11.8	2.7	46.4
Viet Nam	1387.3	8.7	71.4	2.3	48.7
Mexico	1370.0	8.0	26.2	2.3	51.0
Rep. of Korea	1349.1	8.9	39.0	2.3	53.2

042 Rice

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "rice" (SITC group 042) increased by 6.1 percent (compared to 2.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 27.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.3 percent to reach 27.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Thailand and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.5, 12.3 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Philippines and Saudi Arabia were the top destinations, with respectively 7.9, 4.3 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

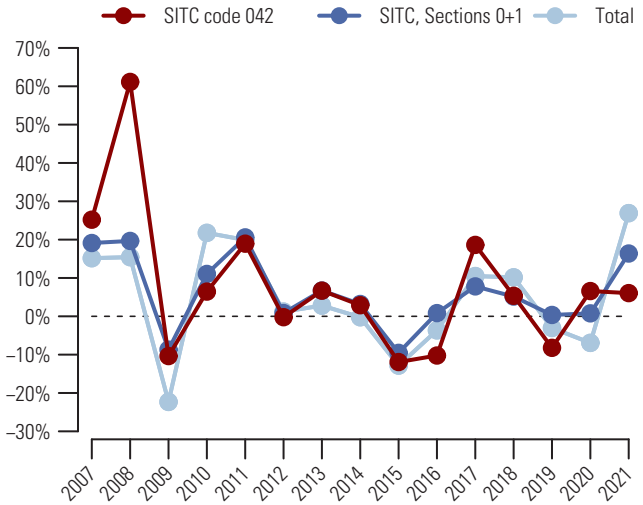
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 45.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.6 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+3.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+9.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+4.5 bln US$) and Northern America (+557.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-6.7 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.8 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	13.7	22.2	19.0	20.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	24.6	22.4	19.6	23.1	25.8	23.6	25.4	27.8
	Exp.	13.2	21.3	19.1	20.3	24.1	24.1	25.7	26.4	23.3	20.9	24.8	26.1	24.0	25.6	27.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
	Exp.	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

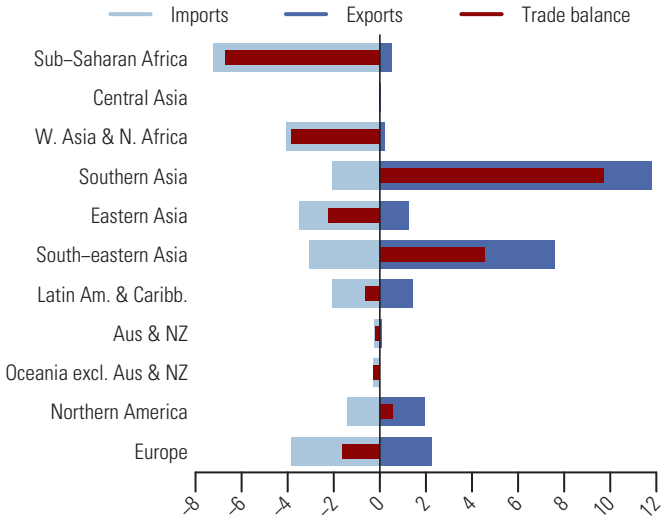


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27 109.8	2.2	6.1	100.0	
India	9 623.6	8.0	20.6	35.5	35.5
Thailand	3 342.0	-10.4	-9.9	12.3	47.8
Viet Nam	3 006.3	3.4	7.7	11.1	58.9
Pakistan	2 152.5	5.4	2.4	7.9	66.9
USA	1 928.5	2.9	2.1	7.1	74.0
China	1 035.7	14.8	13.0	3.8	77.8
Italy	727.6	4.8	0.6	2.7	80.5
Myanmar	670.7	-10.2	-13.3	2.5	82.9
Cambodia	423.2	5.5	-10.1	1.6	84.5
Uruguay	386.7	-4.2	-16.2	1.4	85.9
Brazil	359.1	10.1	-28.7	1.3	87.3
Belgium	324.1	10.1	-0.1	1.2	88.5
Netherlands	324.1	14.9	7.5	1.2	89.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	302.0	643.0	109.9	1.1	90.8
Paraguay	273.9	9.0	-7.2	1.0	91.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27 796.9	4.7	9.3	100.0	
China	2 187.5	4.6	49.9	7.9	7.9
Philippines	1 196.9	35.2	29.8	4.3	12.2
Saudi Arabia	1 095.0	0.7	-22.0	3.9	16.1
USA	1 017.7	8.8	-20.7	3.7	19.8
Bangladesh	*876.5*	3.6	4172.6	3.2	22.9
Côte d'Ivoire	*726.4*	6.5	32.0	2.6	25.5
Viet Nam	718.8	103.4	464.3	2.6	28.1
Ethiopia	686.5	38.4	116.9	2.5	30.6
Benin	640.4	-12.0	62.9	2.3	32.9
Iraq	*610.6*	39.9	269.6	2.2	35.1
Malaysia	575.5	13.6	-2.3	2.1	37.2
United Kingdom	574.7	1.2	-8.0	2.1	39.2
France	570.9	4.7	-3.1	2.1	41.3
Niger	*528.0*	25.3	34.2	1.9	43.2
Japan	520.2	9.7	3.3	1.9	45.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "barley, unmilled" (SITC group 043) increased by 42.2 percent (compared to 10.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 54.3 percent to reach 11.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, France and Ukraine were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.1, 15.8 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Saudi Arabia and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 31.3, 12.9 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

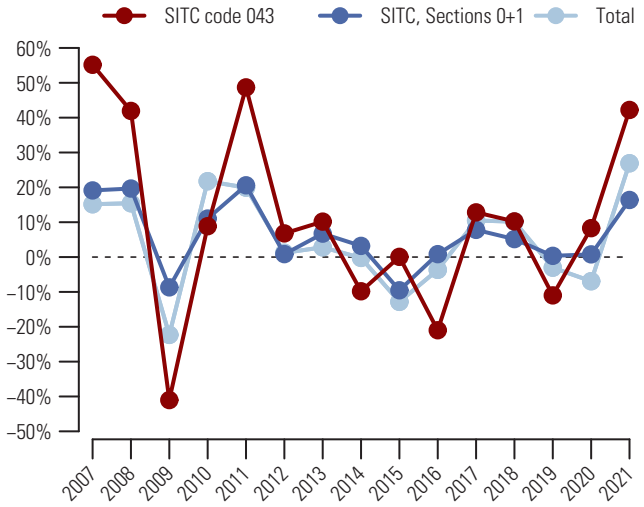
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.3 and 80.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US$), followed by France (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.2 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+2.0 bln US$) and Northern America (+876.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.6 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-471.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.0	8.9	5.0	5.6	7.6	8.1	9.5	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.8	7.5	6.8	7.4	11.3
	Exp.	5.4	7.7	4.6	5.0	7.4	7.9	8.7	7.8	7.8	6.2	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.4	10.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

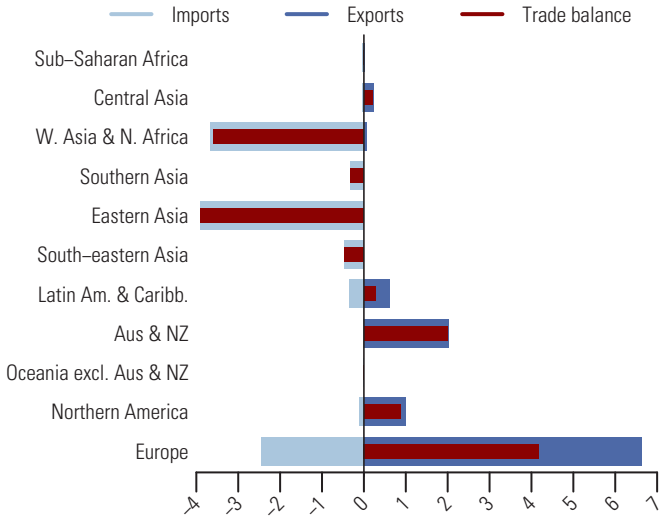


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10550.6	10.9	42.2	100.0	
Australia	2013.4	5.6	121.6	19.1	19.1
France	1661.9	13.3	21.9	15.8	34.8
Ukraine	1173.0	13.4	33.7	11.1	46.0
Russian Federation	966.8	7.2	7.6	9.2	55.1
Canada	924.0	22.6	54.3	8.8	63.9
Germany	746.4	14.6	54.4	7.1	70.9
Argentina	543.3	4.4	18.8	5.1	76.1
Romania	500.9	19.5	105.6	4.7	80.8
Denmark	250.6	5.2	69.5	2.4	83.2
Kazakhstan	*235.0*	14.4	33.4	2.2	85.4
United Kingdom	201.2	-0.3	-34.3	1.9	87.4
Hungary	186.0	3.9	23.7	1.8	89.1
Czechia	119.2	6.8	73.9	1.1	90.2
Bulgaria	110.6	19.0	66.9	1.0	91.3
Poland	109.1	69.5	94.1	1.0	92.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11345.5	9.9	54.3	100.0	
China	3556.3	18.3	89.1	31.3	31.3
Saudi Arabia	1458.4	-3.1	136.7	12.9	44.2
Turkey	668.6	68.1	309.2	5.9	50.1
Netherlands	649.3	14.3	26.4	5.7	55.8
Belgium	470.2	9.1	17.8	4.1	60.0
Germany	358.9	8.2	19.3	3.2	63.1
Japan	324.4	4.6	7.0	2.9	66.0
Iran	*315.2*	-11.7	3.5	2.8	68.8
Tunisia	286.6	34.4	41.9	2.5	71.3
Jordan	222.4	12.5	83.2	2.0	73.2
Viet Nam	187.8	51.4	177.5	1.7	74.9
Thailand	174.2	141.2	1.0	1.5	76.4
Algeria	*165.6*	13.3	0.1	1.5	77.9
Libya	*161.0*	3.5	38.7	1.4	79.3
Brazil	156.6	-0.6	-13.2	1.4	80.7

044 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled" (SITC group 044) increased by 38.9 percent (compared to 14.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 51.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 43.1 percent to reach 56.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Argentina and Ukraine were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.5, 16.4 and 11.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Mexico and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 14.1, 9.0 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

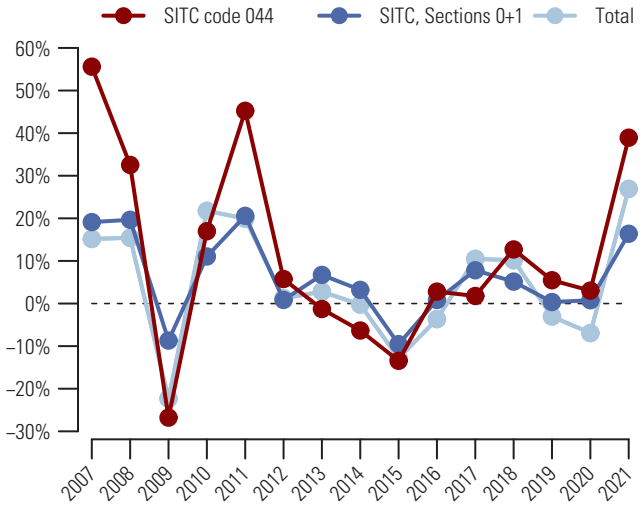
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.5 and 68.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.8 bln US$), followed by Argentina (+8.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+18.4 bln US$), Europe (+3.9 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-17.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-7.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-4.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	24.5	32.2	22.6	25.7	36.8	38.5	39.2	37.7	33.3	32.9	33.7	37.9	39.1	39.8	56.9
	Exp.	20.6	27.2	19.9	23.3	33.9	35.8	35.4	33.1	28.7	29.5	30.0	33.8	35.7	36.7	51.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.6
	Exp.	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

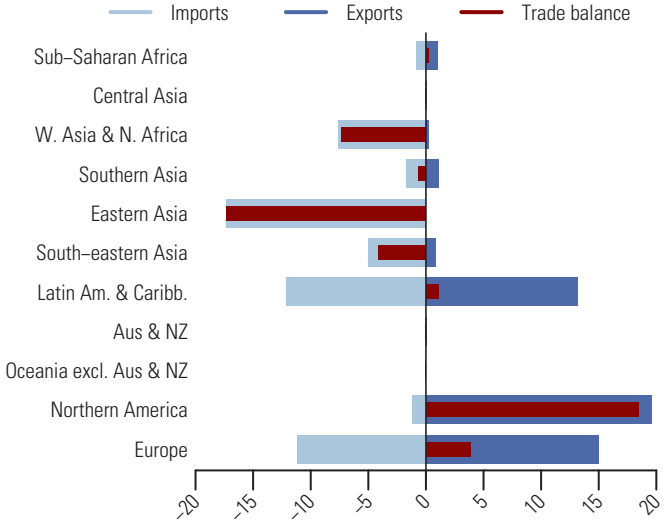


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	51 031.6	14.2	38.9	100.0	
USA	19 112.4	18.9	99.6	37.5	37.5
Argentina	8 379.8	21.2	38.6	16.4	53.9
Ukraine	5 854.6	18.3	19.8	11.5	65.3
Brazil	4 188.8	-2.5	-28.4	8.2	73.6
Romania	1 936.2	23.7	58.0	3.8	77.3
France	1 921.8	7.2	11.9	3.8	81.1
Hungary	1 039.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	83.1
India	935.6	56.1	140.3	1.8	85.0
South Africa	808.6	14.3	42.8	1.6	86.6
Russian Federation	694.2	-4.8	75.6	1.4	87.9
Poland	633.8	30.9	96.7	1.2	89.2
Myanmar	615.9	19.2	60.9	1.2	90.4
Serbia	606.5	18.5	-8.8	1.2	91.6
Canada	491.6	12.2	92.2	1.0	92.5
Bulgaria	471.3	26.4	-6.3	0.9	93.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56 935.0	14.0	43.1	100.0	
China	8 022.7	91.0	223.4	14.1	14.1
Mexico	5 123.7	15.8	65.8	9.0	23.1
Japan	4 738.6	11.3	43.9	8.3	31.4
Rep. of Korea	3 223.9	15.9	36.0	5.7	37.1
Viet Nam	2 853.5	17.4	18.8	5.0	42.1
Egypt	2 411.1	8.6	28.2	4.2	46.3
Spain	2 199.4	10.4	33.0	3.9	50.2
Colombia	1 775.6	17.9	45.4	3.1	53.3
Netherlands	1 530.0	8.5	18.6	2.7	56.0
Italy	1 435.7	6.8	18.2	2.5	58.5
Other Asia, nes	1 324.7	11.8	49.0	2.3	60.8
Malaysia	1 124.4	11.0	42.2	2.0	62.8
Peru	1 105.5	14.0	41.8	1.9	64.8
Iran	*1 051.6*	-10.5	-1.6	1.8	66.6
Germany	993.4	9.0	-1.9	1.7	68.3

Cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize) 045

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cereals, unmilled (other than wheat, rice, barley and maize)" (SITC group 045) increased by 39.4 percent (compared to 16.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 47.6 percent to reach 6.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Canada and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 36.0, 10.5 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 50.1, 8.8 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

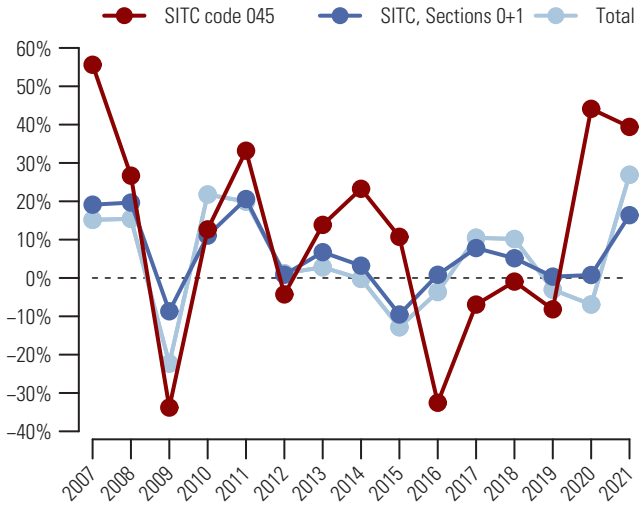
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.1 and 85.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US$), followed by Australia (+586.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+2.2 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+584.7 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+501.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-144.5 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-129.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.3	6.3
	Exp.	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3	6.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

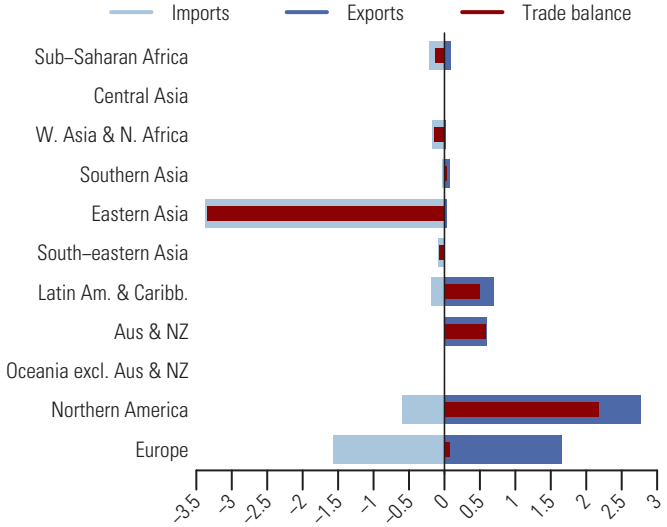


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5963.5	16.3	39.4	100.0	
USA	2147.0	16.0	41.8	36.0	36.0
Canada	624.6	8.1	1.3	10.5	46.5
Australia	595.5	62.7	499.8	10.0	56.5
Poland	510.3	36.5	6.4	8.6	65.0
Argentina	506.7	56.4	433.0	8.5	73.5
Germany	161.7	16.1	32.8	2.7	76.2
Russian Federation	140.0	36.8	129.9	2.3	78.6
France	134.4	13.1	19.6	2.3	80.8
Peru	106.5	-3.6	-16.1	1.8	82.6
Finland	90.4	8.8	-3.3	1.5	84.1
Ukraine	87.4	20.2	54.2	1.5	85.6
Sweden	73.6	3.7	9.3	1.2	86.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	68.4	-3.0	-29.8	1.1	88.0
India	66.6	9.7	13.3	1.1	89.1
Latvia	61.1	29.5	3.8	1.0	90.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6282.8	13.3	47.6	100.0	
China	3150.4	29.4	155.1	50.1	50.1
USA	550.2	2.4	-2.6	8.8	58.9
Germany	469.5	15.0	3.6	7.5	66.4
Spain	234.4	17.2	4.0	3.7	70.1
Netherlands	206.4	2.8	40.5	3.3	73.4
Japan	160.7	-1.6	9.8	2.6	75.9
Belgium	109.5	14.1	19.5	1.7	77.7
Italy	81.5	3.3	4.4	1.3	79.0
Mexico	72.1	-11.5	44.8	1.1	80.1
France	70.4	9.2	15.2	1.1	81.3
Kenya	60.8	3.6	162.4	1.0	82.2
United Kingdom	58.1	1.4	-1.2	0.9	83.1
Canada	46.1	2.4	-4.6	0.7	83.9
Poland	44.0	22.2	62.6	0.7	84.6
Indonesia	43.5	20.5	15.7	0.7	85.3

046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin" (SITC group 046) increased by 15.2 percent (compared to 4.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.1 percent to reach 5.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Turkey, Kazakhstan and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.7, 10.6 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Iraq, Afghanistan and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 6.8, 6.5 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

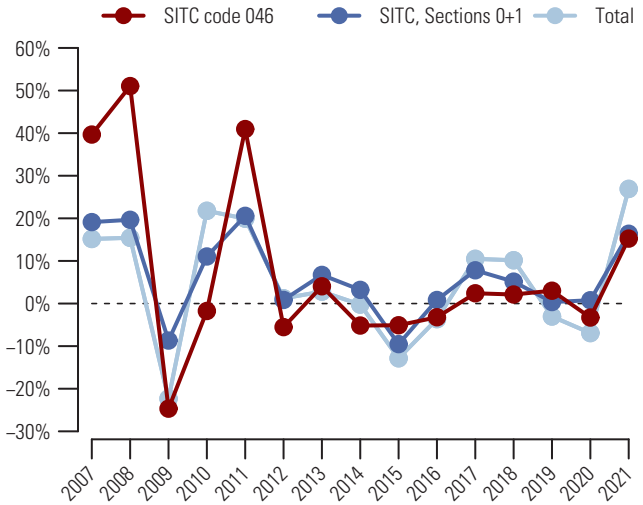
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.2 and 47.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US$), followed by Kazakhstan (+651.3 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+782.7 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+590.8 mln US$) and Europe (+375.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-525.0 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-265.6 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-159.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.8	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6
	Exp.	3.8	5.8	4.3	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

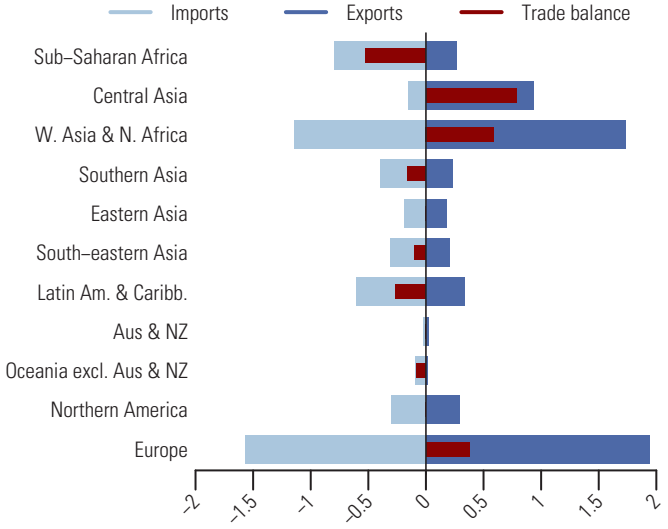


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6170.2	4.1	15.2	100.0	
Turkey	1154.0	1.8	17.3	18.7	18.7
Kazakhstan	*656.0*	8.7	33.4	10.6	29.3
Germany	415.1	5.5	12.9	6.7	36.1
Italy	290.7	14.0	29.5	4.7	40.8
Uzbekistan	281.2	56.9	28.6	4.6	45.3
Egypt	197.8	16.4	39.5	3.2	48.5
India	197.6	21.2	33.8	3.2	51.7
Argentina	183.2	-3.0	-9.4	3.0	54.7
USA	156.2	1.6	0.8	2.5	57.2
Belgium	151.3	-3.4	13.5	2.5	59.7
France	140.7	-1.2	14.2	2.3	62.0
Canada	139.1	-4.6	2.0	2.3	64.2
United Kingdom	103.0	-3.9	-10.3	1.7	65.9
Spain	102.7	5.9	8.1	1.7	67.6
Oman	102.3	14.4	10.3	1.7	69.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5559.6	1.6	9.1	100.0	
Iraq	*379.6*	25.5	246.7	6.8	6.8
Afghanistan	*362.0*	-16.6	-33.5	6.5	13.3
Netherlands	281.7	3.1	11.1	5.1	18.4
USA	251.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	22.9
Syria	*182.7*	23.3	99.5	3.3	26.2
France	179.8	4.5	-1.0	3.2	29.4
Yemen	*139.2*	37.3	10.6	2.5	32.0
Ireland	122.1	8.5	20.8	2.2	34.1
Brazil	120.9	-4.3	21.4	2.2	36.3
Ethiopia	113.0	61.7	344.2	2.0	38.4
Malaysia	110.4	5.6	11.7	2.0	40.3
Venezuela	*106.5*	16.8	-11.9	1.9	42.3
Germany	106.3	11.3	6.0	1.9	44.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	101.9	-1.5	3.5	1.8	46.0
Mexico	100.2	4.6	-2.3	1.8	47.8

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other cereal meals and flours" (SITC group 047) increased by 6.3 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.5 percent to reach 2.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Thailand and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.2, 8.8 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Malaysia and Spain were the top destinations, with respectively 15.9, 5.3 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

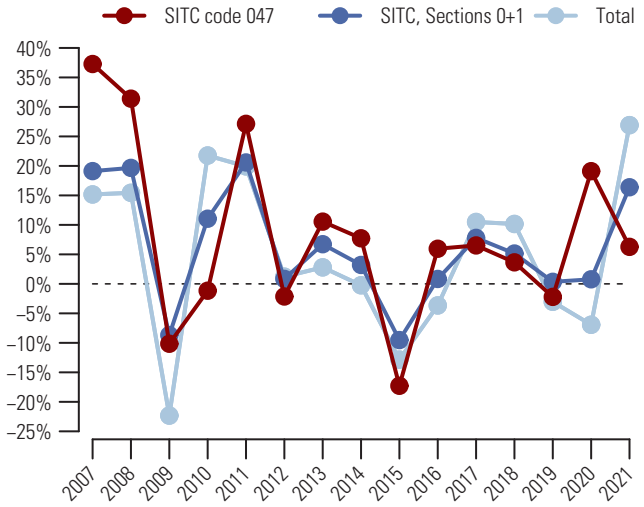
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.3 and 56.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Thailand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+146.7 mln US$), followed by South Africa (+139.8 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+76.7 mln US$), Southern Asia (+69.5 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+29.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-80.8 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-64.8 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-58.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0
	Exp.	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

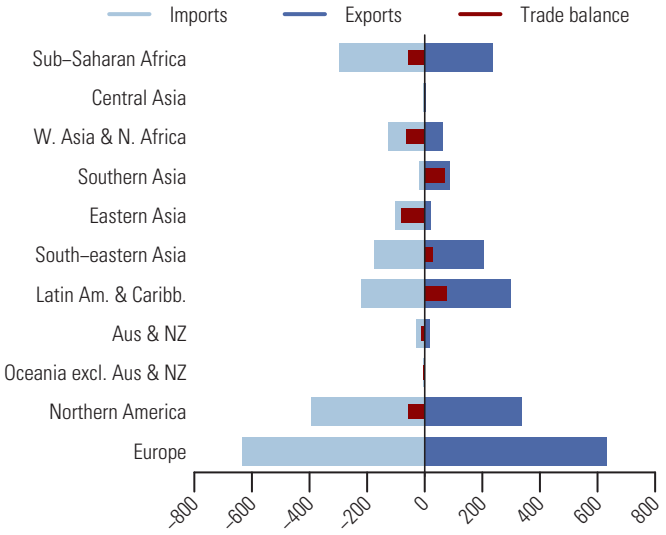


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1903.2	6.4	6.3	100.0	
USA	174.9	2.4	6.0	9.2	9.2
Thailand	168.0	6.6	-2.9	8.8	18.0
Canada	163.5	4.9	12.5	8.6	26.6
South Africa	145.8	7.4	-15.6	7.7	34.3
Mexico	126.6	4.4	-10.5	6.7	40.9
Italy	106.6	6.3	15.1	5.6	46.5
Germany	92.6	9.4	7.4	4.9	51.4
France	65.2	-1.0	14.0	3.4	54.8
Belgium	62.8	17.9	13.5	3.3	58.1
India	51.8	9.1	20.6	2.7	60.8
Poland	50.1	18.6	15.6	2.6	63.5
Brazil	48.5	-5.6	-27.9	2.5	66.0
Turkey	42.5	-14.3	10.1	2.2	68.2
Spain	38.9	17.1	9.8	2.0	70.3
Colombia	37.5	27.2	6.8	2.0	72.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2009.9	5.4	4.5	100.0	
USA	320.4	6.4	2.4	15.9	15.9
Malaysia	106.6	11.0	19.3	5.3	21.2
Spain	83.7	6.0	12.6	4.2	25.4
Canada	73.5	5.3	4.1	3.7	29.1
Germany	64.8	5.2	20.6	3.2	32.3
Netherlands	62.0	4.6	-3.3	3.1	35.4
France	57.9	7.7	10.8	2.9	38.3
Belgium	55.9	12.2	14.9	2.8	41.0
United Kingdom	51.1	9.9	2.9	2.5	43.6
China	49.0	10.4	29.5	2.4	46.0
Saudi Arabia	45.6	53.9	194.1	2.3	48.3
Lesotho	*44.4*	11.2	11.1	2.2	50.5
Nigeria	43.5	79.2	-9.8	2.2	52.7
Mozambique	38.6	41.1	25.4	1.9	54.6
Angola	37.4	-31.7	-41.1	1.9	56.4

048 Cereal, flour or starch preparations of fruits or vegetables

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cereal, flour or starch preparations of fruits or vegetables" (SITC group 048) increased by 14.6 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 67.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.7 percent to reach 68.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Italy and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.7, 9.4 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 15.2, 6.7 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

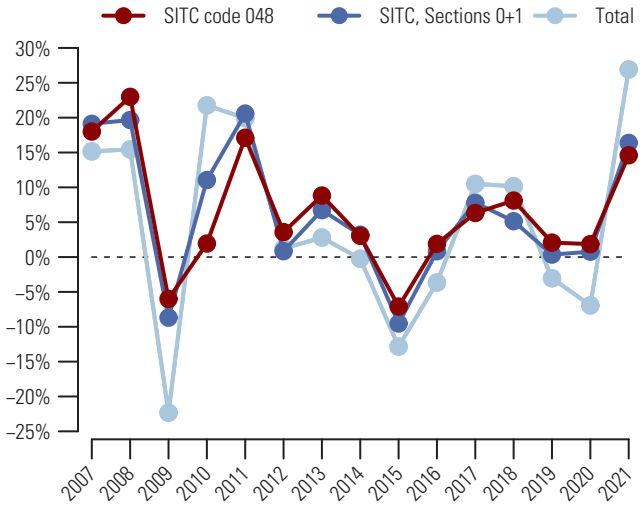
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.6 and 58.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.6 bln US$), followed by Canada (+2.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+7.4 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+752.2 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+412.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.3 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.5 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.0	40.0	37.9	38.7	44.8	46.1	49.7	51.0	48.0	49.6	52.8	56.9	58.8	60.3	68.6
	Exp.	32.5	39.9	37.5	38.3	44.8	46.4	50.5	52.1	48.4	49.3	52.4	56.6	57.8	58.9	67.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3
	Exp.	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

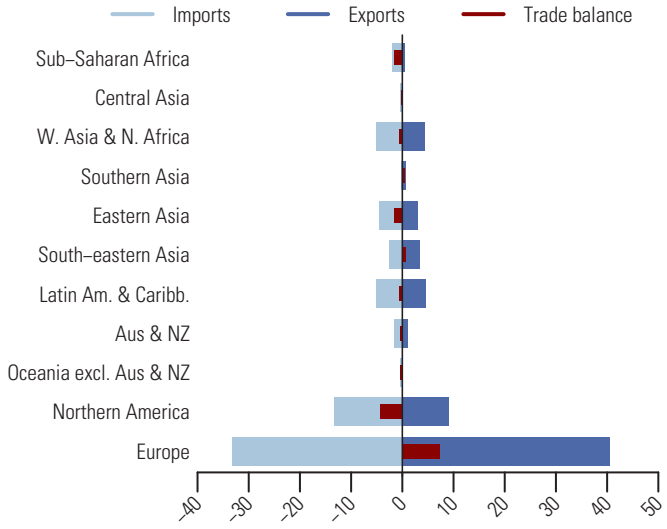


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	67 493.9	6.5	14.6	100.0	
Germany	6 533.1	3.9	7.8	9.7	9.7
Italy	6 344.1	8.9	11.5	9.4	19.1
Canada	5 160.7	9.2	16.3	7.6	26.7
France	4 395.2	5.0	18.9	6.5	33.2
USA	3 829.7	1.8	4.1	5.7	38.9
Belgium	3 499.8	5.2	20.5	5.2	44.1
Netherlands	3 270.6	8.9	21.2	4.8	48.9
Poland	2 474.8	5.0	16.0	3.7	52.6
Turkey	2 223.8	8.3	6.6	3.3	55.9
Mexico	2 223.3	7.1	20.0	3.3	59.2
United Kingdom	2 217.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	62.5
Spain	2 190.9	9.5	17.7	3.2	65.7
Austria	1 188.3	5.6	10.4	1.8	67.5
China	1 145.2	6.3	14.5	1.7	69.2
Thailand	924.8	6.4	10.7	1.4	70.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	68 596.1	6.7	13.7	100.0	
USA	10 427.4	10.2	15.9	15.2	15.2
Germany	4 570.6	7.3	10.8	6.7	21.9
France	3 801.5	4.1	11.1	5.5	27.4
United Kingdom	3 655.3	2.3	-3.8	5.3	32.7
Canada	2 800.0	3.5	3.1	4.1	36.8
Netherlands	2 613.5	7.0	17.3	3.8	40.6
Belgium	1 913.0	4.6	18.4	2.8	43.4
Italy	1 764.9	3.9	15.6	2.6	46.0
China	1 447.5	8.9	14.9	2.1	48.1
Spain	1 409.9	5.2	14.7	2.1	50.2
Japan	1 204.0	2.6	4.6	1.8	51.9
Australia	1 193.9	7.9	11.0	1.7	53.6
Austria	1 146.5	5.5	10.5	1.7	55.3
Poland	1 053.6	11.5	23.8	1.5	56.9
Saudi Arabia	1 048.6	7.6	4.9	1.5	58.4

Vegetables, fresh, chilled , frozen, simply preserved; roots 054

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "vegetables, fresh, chilled , frozen, simply preserved; roots" (SITC group 054) increased by 10.0 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 80.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.5 percent to reach 81.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Spain, China and Mexico were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.9, 10.6 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 16.5, 9.5 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

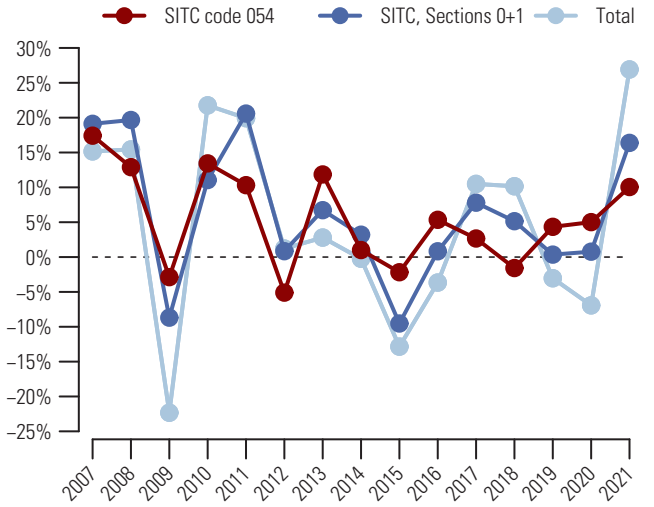
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.0 and 65.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.0 bln US$), followed by Spain (+7.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+9.1 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.7 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.5 bln US$), Europe (-4.8 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.4	50.2	48.0	55.0	60.0	59.3	66.4	66.3	64.9	68.4	71.1	68.9	70.8	74.3	81.4
	Exp.	43.8	49.4	48.0	54.4	60.0	57.0	63.7	64.4	63.0	66.3	68.1	67.0	69.9	73.4	80.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.1
	Exp.	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

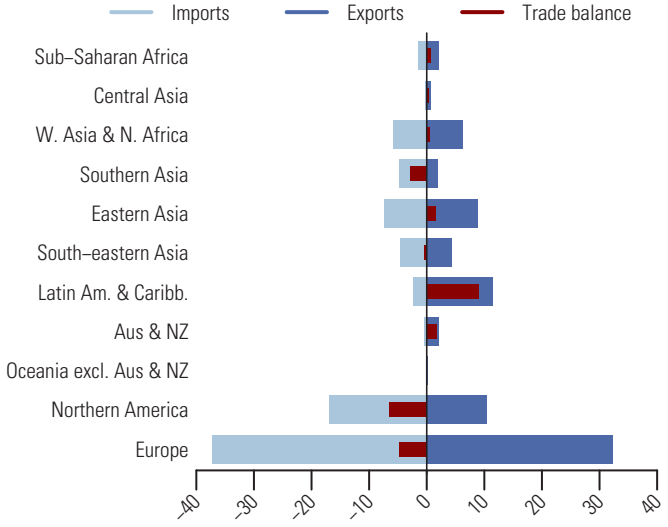


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	80797.2	4.4	10.0	100.0	
Spain	8822.3	6.7	12.1	10.9	10.9
China	8536.1	2.9	5.8	10.6	21.5
Mexico	8506.6	6.3	1.5	10.5	32.0
Netherlands	8414.0	3.6	6.6	10.4	42.4
Canada	5407.9	4.8	-1.8	6.7	49.1
USA	4977.1	1.2	3.3	6.2	55.3
Belgium	2532.7	1.5	6.2	3.1	58.4
France	2481.8	2.5	4.8	3.1	61.5
Italy	2113.0	6.0	16.0	2.6	64.1
Morocco	1723.4	9.5	19.2	2.1	66.2
Turkey	1719.0	8.6	23.4	2.1	68.4
Thailand	1633.0	4.3	65.3	2.0	70.4
Australia	1556.4	-10.0	44.1	1.9	72.3
Myanmar	1483.2	11.9	17.8	1.8	74.1
Germany	1476.6	3.6	6.3	1.8	76.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	81378.6	3.4	9.5	100.0	
USA	13387.7	7.2	5.2	16.5	16.5
Germany	7699.5	4.9	8.5	9.5	25.9
United Kingdom	4244.4	0.7	-2.6	5.2	31.1
France	3787.7	2.4	7.7	4.7	35.8
Canada	3464.0	2.9	4.1	4.3	40.0
Netherlands	3169.9	4.8	13.8	3.9	43.9
China	3029.0	9.4	42.5	3.7	47.7
Belgium	2248.6	3.0	8.8	2.8	50.4
Japan	2191.8	-0.7	4.7	2.7	53.1
Italy	2161.2	5.6	13.7	2.7	55.8
India	2129.8	-14.4	29.1	2.6	58.4
Spain	1673.2	4.3	1.1	2.1	60.4
Russian Federation	1568.2	-3.2	2.7	1.9	62.4
Poland	1245.2	14.4	13.0	1.5	63.9
United Arab Emirates	1102.7	-4.8	8.2	1.4	65.3

056 Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, nes" (SITC group 056) increased by 12.5 percent (compared to 3.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 38.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.4 percent to reach 35.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Netherlands and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.5, 9.9 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 8.4 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

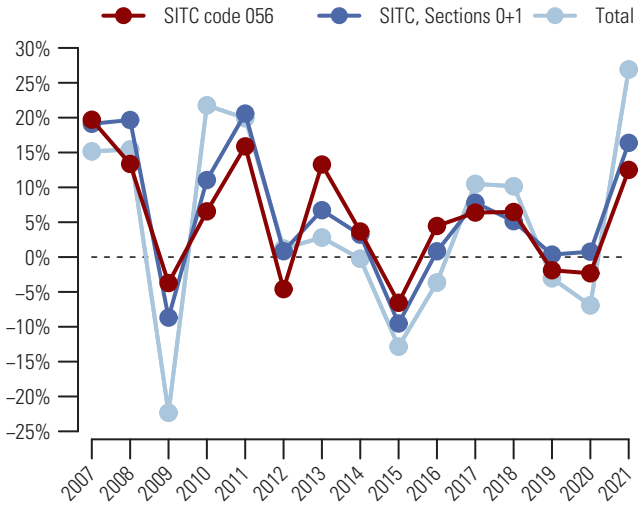
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.5 and 63.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.5 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+2.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.6 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+647.0 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.5 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-665.4 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-563.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	20.2	22.8	22.0	23.1	26.3	25.9	27.9	29.1	27.4	27.8	29.5	31.3	32.0	32.0	35.3
	Exp.	21.4	24.2	23.3	24.9	28.8	27.5	31.1	32.3	30.1	31.5	33.5	35.7	35.0	34.2	38.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Exp.	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

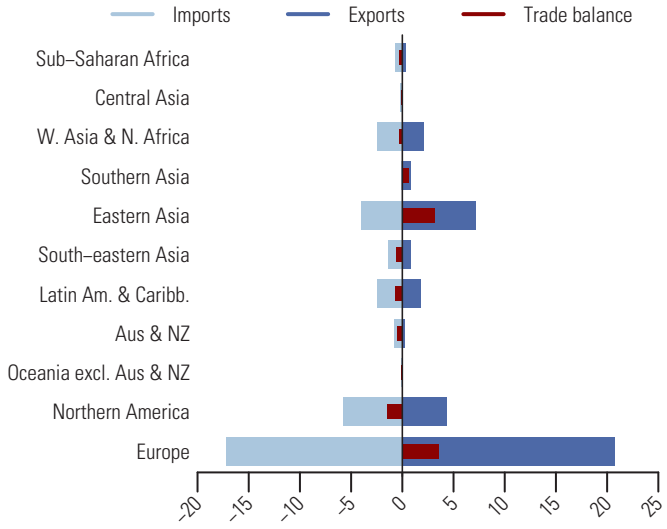


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	38453.2	3.5	12.5	100.0	
China	6732.8	-3.8	5.8	17.5	17.5
Netherlands	3800.0	3.5	16.1	9.9	27.4
Italy	3340.9	7.7	6.4	8.7	36.1
Belgium	2962.1	5.4	9.6	7.7	43.8
USA	2696.4	-0.1	9.4	7.0	50.8
Spain	2249.1	4.3	11.2	5.8	56.6
Greece	1733.9	26.3	120.6	4.5	61.2
Canada	1631.1	7.5	23.6	4.2	65.4
Germany	1609.2	3.2	6.3	4.2	69.6
France	1259.5	4.6	6.2	3.3	72.9
Turkey	999.7	7.3	13.0	2.6	75.5
Poland	891.9	9.1	17.9	2.3	77.8
India	691.4	13.4	15.7	1.8	79.6
Mexico	572.3	10.0	14.6	1.5	81.1
Peru	540.8	2.6	5.7	1.4	82.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	35301.5	4.6	10.4	100.0	
USA	4784.0	7.6	18.0	13.6	13.6
Germany	2951.9	5.1	8.3	8.4	21.9
Japan	2334.2	1.6	3.0	6.6	28.5
France	2180.2	1.8	5.4	6.2	34.7
United Kingdom	2024.4	1.0	-7.7	5.7	40.4
Netherlands	1327.2	5.0	7.7	3.8	44.2
Italy	1056.6	3.3	16.5	3.0	47.2
Canada	973.6	1.8	7.2	2.8	49.9
Belgium	802.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	52.2
Spain	789.6	1.7	13.7	2.2	54.5
Rep. of Korea	762.6	5.0	9.8	2.2	56.6
Australia	671.6	3.8	3.9	1.9	58.5
Russian Federation	671.5	2.2	13.9	1.9	60.4
Saudi Arabia	638.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	62.2
Brazil	591.6	-1.3	5.1	1.7	63.9

Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried 057

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried" (SITC group 057) increased by 11.0 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 138.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.7 percent to reach 147.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 8.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Spain and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.7, 8.6 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.0, 10.3 and 7.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

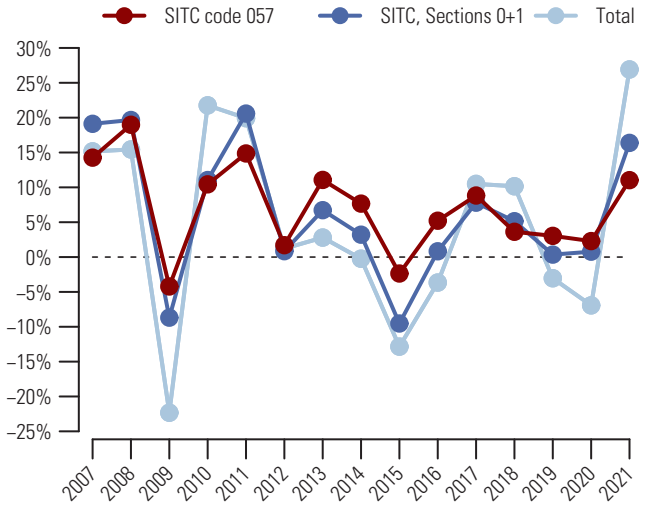
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.8 and 71.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Spain was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.9 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+6.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+25.9 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+7.2 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-27.7 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-16.2 bln US$) and Northern America (-10.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	65.6	76.2	72.3	79.4	90.1	92.4	101.5	106.8	107.5	110.4	119.5	126.3	128.1	132.4	147.9
	Exp.	58.0	69.0	66.1	73.0	83.8	85.2	94.7	101.9	99.5	104.7	113.9	118.1	121.7	124.5	138.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.3
	Exp.	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

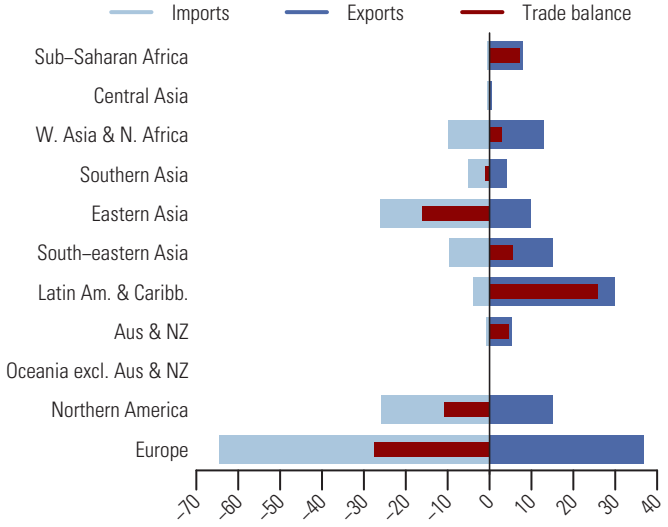


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	138179.6	4.9	11.0	100.0	
USA	14812.5	0.3	5.4	10.7	10.7
Spain	11855.4	6.2	9.9	8.6	19.3
Netherlands	8288.2	8.4	6.8	6.0	25.3
Mexico	7780.6	6.0	15.3	5.6	30.9
Chile	6253.0	4.0	3.2	4.5	35.5
China	6057.4	4.6	-11.3	4.4	39.8
Thailand	5807.8	26.9	47.9	4.2	44.0
Viet Nam	5329.8	-3.3	7.6	3.9	47.9
Turkey	5221.4	5.1	10.9	3.8	51.7
Italy	4477.0	2.5	10.8	3.2	54.9
South Africa	4349.2	6.5	13.9	3.1	58.1
Peru	4331.0	17.7	21.0	3.1	61.2
New Zealand	3796.4	19.2	49.3	2.7	63.9
Ecuador	3704.2	4.1	-4.2	2.7	66.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	3062.1	7.5	11.8	2.2	68.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	147910.0	5.5	11.7	100.0	
USA	20776.4	4.6	13.3	14.0	14.0
China	15233.6	25.0	30.8	10.3	24.3
Germany	11687.9	4.1	1.1	7.9	32.2
Netherlands	8137.2	6.4	2.8	5.5	37.7
France	6315.4	4.0	7.5	4.3	42.0
United Kingdom	6141.0	0.0	-0.6	4.2	46.2
Russian Federation	5301.0	3.6	4.3	3.6	49.8
Canada	5104.9	3.5	9.7	3.5	53.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	4791.4	3.5	19.0	3.2	56.4
Viet Nam	4561.0	5.3	97.1	3.1	59.5
Spain	3921.5	6.3	6.6	2.7	62.2
Italy	3895.9	3.8	2.4	2.6	64.8
India	3655.7	1.6	14.4	2.5	67.3
Japan	3261.1	3.0	0.4	2.2	69.5
Poland	2268.6	8.1	9.2	1.5	71.0

058 Fruits, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fruits, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)" (SITC group 058) increased by 17.5 percent (compared to 6.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 33.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.4 percent to reach 32.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.1, 7.1 and 4.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.3, 9.5 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

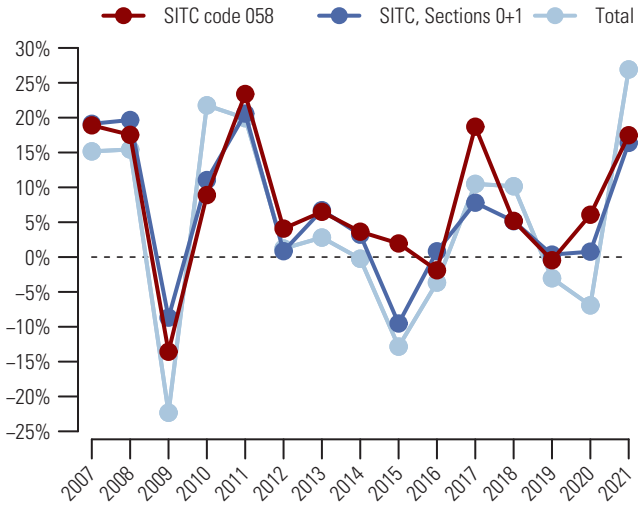
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 65.7 and 71.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+1.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.1 bln US$), Europe (-1.8 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-569.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	13.7	15.8	13.9	15.0	18.4	19.0	20.2	21.0	21.1	20.9	24.9	26.6	26.7	28.2	32.3
	Exp.	13.8	16.2	14.0	15.2	18.8	19.6	20.8	21.6	22.0	21.6	25.6	26.9	26.8	28.5	33.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

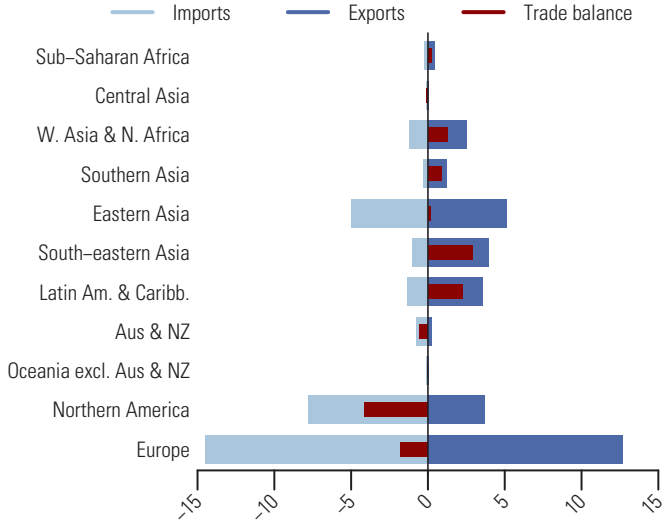


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	33 424.5	6.9	17.5	100.0	
China	4 037.2	-0.1	7.3	12.1	12.1
USA	2 369.0	3.4	12.8	7.1	19.2
Germany	1 612.6	3.8	4.4	4.8	24.0
Netherlands	1 557.9	5.8	10.4	4.7	28.7
Turkey	1 503.0	7.3	13.4	4.5	33.1
Thailand	1 371.3	5.3	13.6	4.1	37.3
Canada	1 297.2	8.7	11.3	3.9	41.1
Greece	1 283.6	32.6	123.8	3.8	45.0
Poland	1 142.0	10.0	24.9	3.4	48.4
Viet Nam	1 121.9	32.2	36.7	3.4	51.7
Mexico	1 110.8	8.5	23.6	3.3	55.1
Spain	977.5	3.8	9.5	2.9	58.0
France	918.2	4.9	13.0	2.7	60.7
India	834.1	7.0	18.3	2.5	63.2
Italy	816.8	4.1	17.0	2.4	65.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32 282.3	6.7	14.4	100.0	
USA	6 216.3	8.5	19.4	19.3	19.3
Germany	3 051.2	4.6	9.7	9.5	28.7
France	1 868.7	4.1	13.7	5.8	34.5
China	1 832.1	21.6	31.6	5.7	40.2
Japan	1 635.0	4.3	5.4	5.1	45.2
Canada	1 563.2	5.8	9.7	4.8	50.1
Netherlands	1 305.6	5.3	12.6	4.0	54.1
United Kingdom	1 025.5	-0.6	-6.1	3.2	57.3
Poland	750.2	15.0	26.2	2.3	59.6
Rep. of Korea	696.5	6.2	15.9	2.2	61.8
Belgium	687.8	3.7	7.4	2.1	63.9
Italy	652.0	5.7	14.1	2.0	65.9
Spain	642.6	3.2	10.6	2.0	67.9
Australia	621.2	6.4	12.5	1.9	69.8
Austria	585.5	6.6	15.1	1.8	71.7

Source: UN Comtrade

Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented and without added spirit 059

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented and without added spirit" (SITC group 059) increased by 14.1 percent (compared to 0.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 15.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.0 percent to reach 15.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Netherlands and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.4, 10.7 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 15.8, 8.7 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

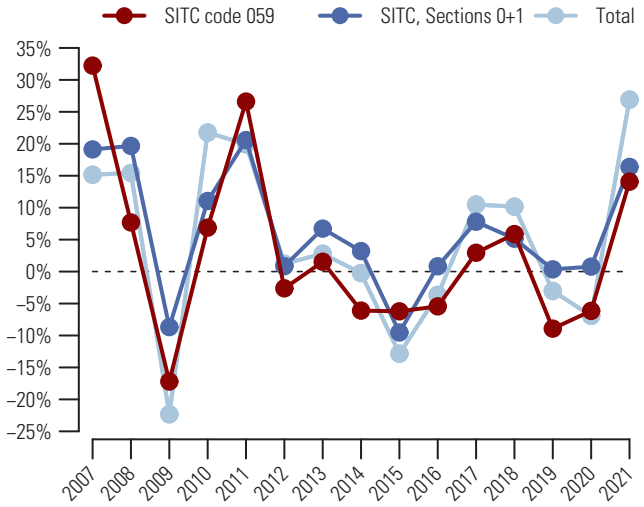
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.8 and 71.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US$), followed by Spain (+701.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+1.0 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+338.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US$), Europe (-1.7 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-642.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	14.6	16.5	13.4	13.9	17.4	17.1	17.0	16.8	14.9	14.5	15.1	16.3	14.7	14.0	15.4
	Exp.	14.3	15.4	12.7	13.6	17.2	16.8	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.2	14.6	15.5	14.1	13.2	15.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
	Exp.	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

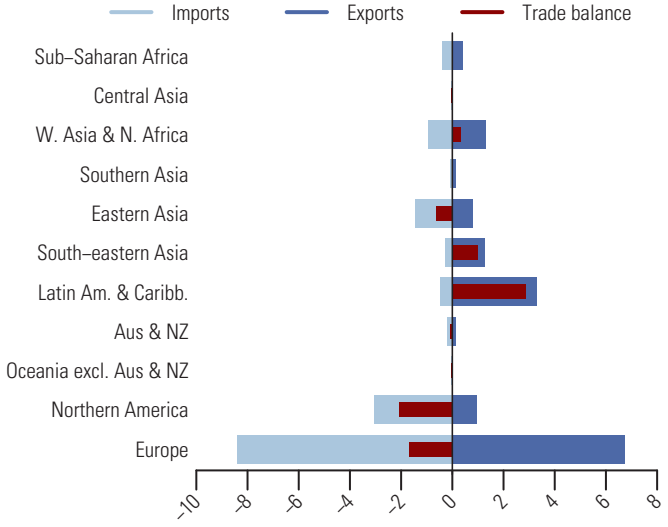


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15082.9	0.8	14.1	100.0	
Brazil	1865.4	-3.4	16.3	12.4	12.4
Netherlands	1608.8	1.3	9.4	10.7	23.0
Spain	972.4	4.4	8.2	6.4	29.5
Germany	931.1	0.7	-3.5	6.2	35.7
USA	807.7	-4.8	3.3	5.4	41.0
Poland	802.5	9.7	29.3	5.3	46.3
China	641.8	-4.2	18.6	4.3	50.6
Thailand	630.4	-1.1	12.4	4.2	54.8
Italy	579.6	1.4	9.1	3.8	58.6
Mexico	483.6	-7.7	19.0	3.2	61.8
Turkey	474.5	14.8	20.6	3.1	65.0
Austria	404.6	9.4	26.5	2.7	67.6
Philippines	332.3	22.5	18.0	2.2	69.8
South Africa	314.4	5.6	25.6	2.1	71.9
Saudi Arabia	288.3	-4.4	5.5	1.9	73.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15438.5	0.6	10.0	100.0	
USA	2438.9	4.3	28.7	15.8	15.8
Germany	1348.2	-3.0	-3.8	8.7	24.5
Netherlands	1276.3	-1.6	2.8	8.3	32.8
France	1124.5	-4.2	-3.1	7.3	40.1
United Kingdom	1052.0	-0.4	-2.7	6.8	46.9
Canada	603.5	-0.7	3.8	3.9	50.8
Japan	588.1	-2.6	-9.7	3.8	54.6
China	495.3	15.0	63.7	3.2	57.8
Austria	391.5	4.1	30.4	2.5	60.4
Belgium	356.8	3.6	33.8	2.3	62.7
Poland	313.2	5.1	13.6	2.0	64.7
Russian Federation	305.2	0.1	16.0	2.0	66.7
Italy	299.2	6.2	17.8	1.9	68.6
Spain	270.9	-2.5	-1.8	1.8	70.4
Saudi Arabia	235.6	-1.8	-8.5	1.5	71.9

061 Sugars, molasses and honey

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "sugars, molasses and honey" (SITC group 061) increased by 12.8 percent (compared to -0.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 37.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.2 percent to reach 41.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, India and Thailand were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.0, 11.4 and 4.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Indonesia were the top destinations, with respectively 8.4, 6.9 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

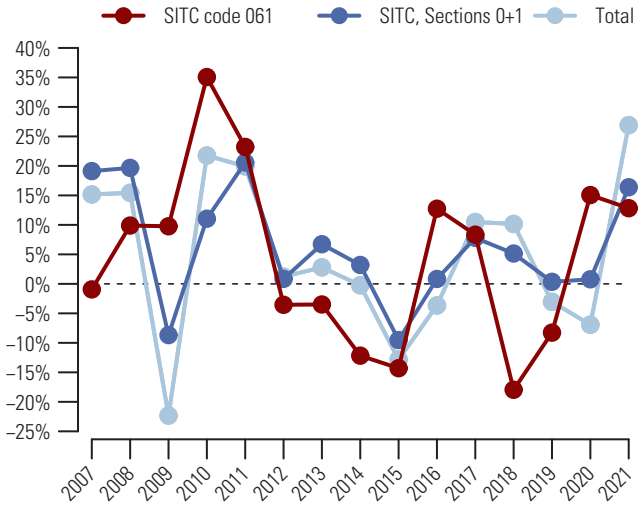
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.7 and 50.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.3 bln US$), followed by India (+4.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+10.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (+2.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+393.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.8 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	25.2	27.9	28.7	37.5	49.1	44.4	41.8	38.6	33.8	37.7	40.8	34.7	32.1	36.0	41.9
	Exp.	22.4	24.6	27.0	36.4	44.9	43.3	41.8	36.7	31.4	35.4	38.4	31.5	28.9	33.3	37.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6
	Exp.	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

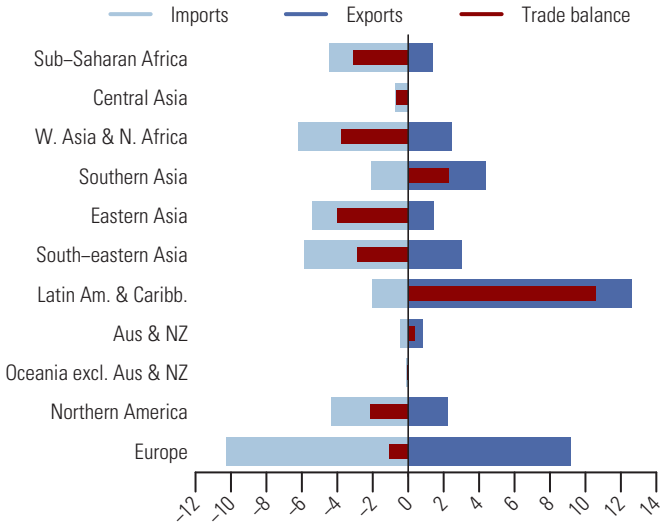


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	37516.7	-0.6	12.8	100.0	
Brazil	9368.8	-5.1	5.8	25.0	25.0
India	4290.3	38.9	56.5	11.4	36.4
Thailand	1851.7	-10.3	-12.1	4.9	41.3
Germany	1807.9	5.6	27.3	4.8	46.2
France	1748.5	3.5	43.4	4.7	50.8
USA	1526.7	0.8	9.1	4.1	54.9
China	1122.0	-0.8	3.1	3.0	57.9
Netherlands	1118.9	7.7	26.8	3.0	60.9
Mexico	746.9	-4.2	-21.3	2.0	62.9
United Arab Emirates	742.1	-6.6	17.0	2.0	64.8
Canada	690.0	9.6	20.1	1.8	66.7
New Zealand	666.3	19.5	72.0	1.8	68.4
Guatemala	578.9	-9.8	-11.9	1.5	70.0
Poland	528.2	1.6	20.9	1.4	71.4
Belgium	482.6	-1.2	17.7	1.3	72.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	41889.2	0.7	16.2	100.0	
USA	3503.7	4.2	4.6	8.4	8.4
China	2883.7	21.8	17.3	6.9	15.2
Indonesia	2710.5	4.1	20.9	6.5	21.7
Germany	1344.1	1.8	8.8	3.2	24.9
Rep. of Korea	1127.0	1.1	26.8	2.7	27.6
Italy	1089.6	-1.0	9.5	2.6	30.2
Malaysia	1052.5	0.9	20.8	2.5	32.7
Viet Nam	979.7	40.8	15.8	2.3	35.1
Nigeria	975.3	10.2	12.9	2.3	37.4
Sudan	*938.2*	23.8	48.0	2.2	39.6
Spain	919.4	1.4	22.3	2.2	41.8
Japan	906.9	0.8	17.8	2.2	44.0
Saudi Arabia	857.1	1.5	31.2	2.0	46.0
Canada	836.8	3.2	17.2	2.0	48.0
United Kingdom	834.0	-5.9	2.5	2.0	50.0

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "sugar confectionery" (SITC group 062) increased by 18.8 percent (compared to 3.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 14.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.6 percent to reach 13.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Mexico were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.5, 9.8 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 18.5, 6.5 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

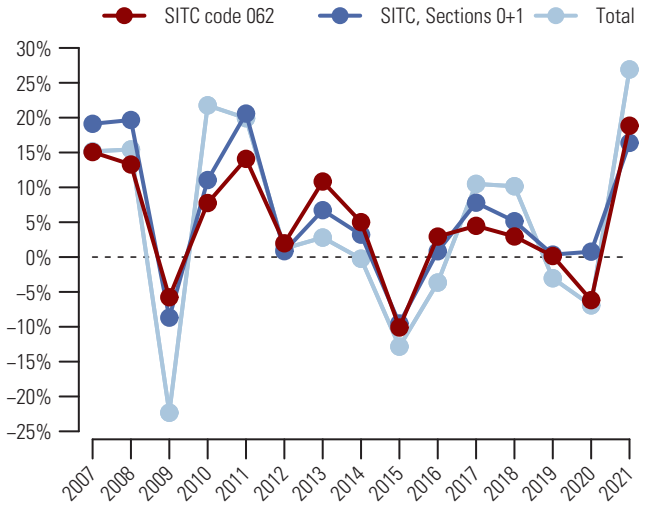
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.9 and 60.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+927.7 mln US$), followed by Germany (+760.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.2 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+703.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+657.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.9 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-151.0 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-95.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	7.6	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.7	11.2	10.3	10.7	11.2	11.8	11.9	11.1	13.2
	Exp.	8.1	9.2	8.6	9.3	10.6	10.8	12.0	12.6	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.6	11.8	14.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

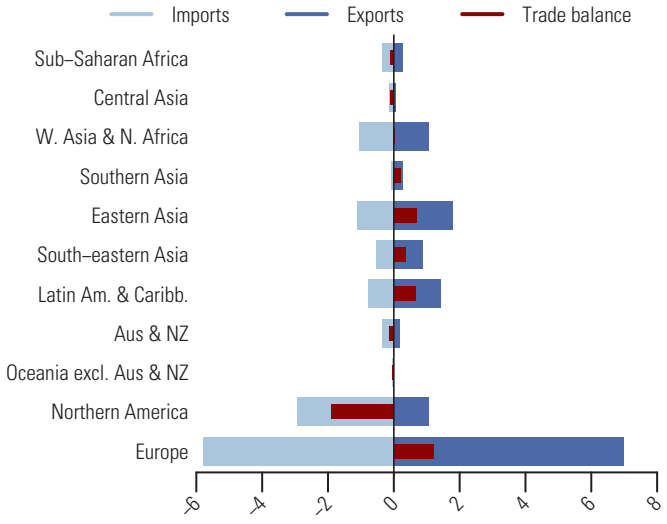


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	14005.6	3.5	18.8	100.0	
Germany	1613.9	7.9	20.2	11.5	11.5
China	1371.9	4.9	18.8	9.8	21.3
Mexico	851.5	2.6	14.6	6.1	27.4
Netherlands	745.2	2.1	15.5	5.3	32.7
Spain	721.2	7.2	25.3	5.1	37.9
Belgium	706.3	4.1	15.8	5.0	42.9
Turkey	637.7	8.1	30.5	4.6	47.5
USA	569.8	-0.4	23.4	4.1	51.5
Poland	507.1	6.7	9.7	3.6	55.2
Canada	480.4	-2.3	10.1	3.4	58.6
Thailand	412.2	-0.9	8.9	2.9	61.5
Italy	327.3	5.7	26.7	2.3	63.9
France	247.6	-0.3	20.3	1.8	65.6
United Kingdom	242.6	-3.8	-3.0	1.7	67.4
Russian Federation	210.1	7.7	17.2	1.5	68.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13151.0	4.1	18.6	100.0	
USA	2432.4	6.7	19.6	18.5	18.5
Germany	853.0	1.9	9.7	6.5	25.0
United Kingdom	787.7	5.6	23.0	6.0	31.0
France	486.5	0.5	16.9	3.7	34.7
Canada	485.2	2.5	20.8	3.7	38.4
Netherlands	467.9	3.2	8.1	3.6	41.9
China	444.2	20.8	41.3	3.4	45.3
Poland	291.2	9.6	14.6	2.2	47.5
Belgium	289.2	1.9	6.7	2.2	49.7
Sweden	261.0	3.8	9.7	2.0	51.7
Australia	249.8	4.1	25.4	1.9	53.6
Rep. of Korea	232.2	1.4	3.6	1.8	55.4
Russian Federation	222.8	4.3	24.2	1.7	57.1
Saudi Arabia	202.0	2.7	-19.9	1.5	58.6
Italy	183.6	-0.4	23.5	1.4	60.0

071 Coffee and coffee substitutes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "coffee and coffee substitutes" (SITC group 071) increased by 16.1 percent (compared to 2.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 43.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.6 percent to reach 43.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, Germany and Switzerland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.7, 8.8 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 17.0, 9.8 and 7.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

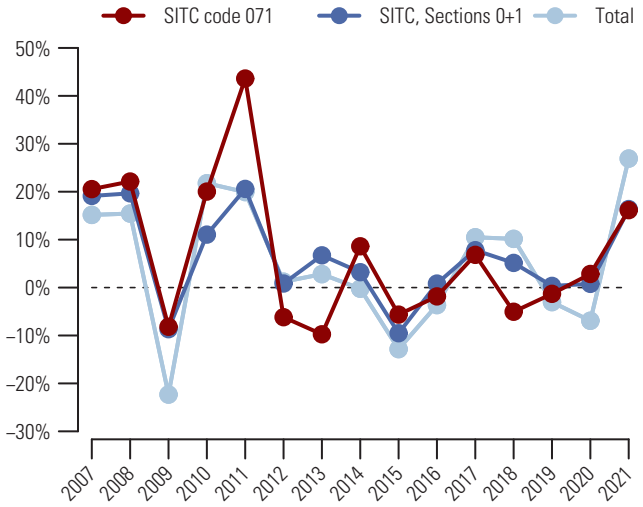
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.7 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 bln US$), followed by Colombia (+3.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+13.4 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.4 bln US$), Europe (-5.8 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	22.3	27.2	25.1	29.3	42.9	40.1	36.0	37.9	37.3	36.2	39.2	38.6	37.6	38.0	43.6
	Exp.	22.0	26.9	24.7	29.7	42.6	40.0	36.1	39.2	37.0	36.3	38.8	36.8	36.3	37.4	43.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
	Exp.	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

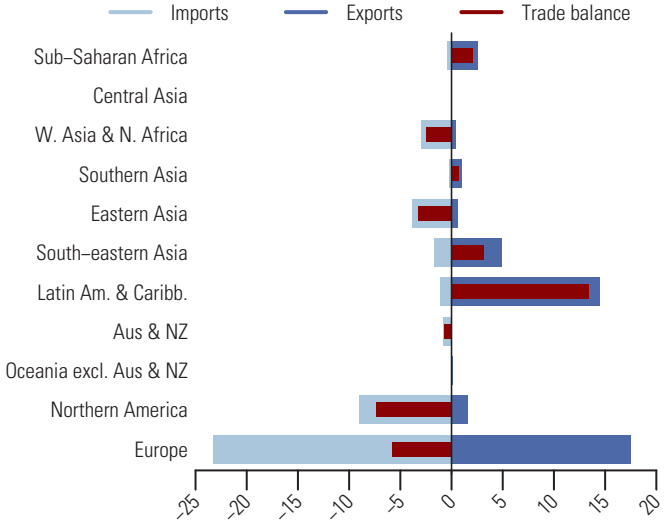


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43390.2	2.9	16.1	100.0	
Brazil	6373.5	4.9	15.3	14.7	14.7
Germany	3803.5	1.1	11.1	8.8	23.5
Switzerland	3796.4	11.9	24.2	8.7	32.2
Colombia	3491.0	5.6	24.6	8.0	40.2
Viet Nam	2638.5	-6.8	8.0	6.1	46.3
Italy	2158.5	6.2	20.4	5.0	51.3
France	1642.0	6.6	1.2	3.8	55.1
Indonesia	1447.8	-3.4	7.5	3.3	58.4
Honduras	1292.1	0.0	48.2	3.0	61.4
Netherlands	1249.7	4.2	15.7	2.9	64.3
Ethiopia	1189.2	11.0	49.0	2.7	67.0
USA	1033.3	-0.9	4.8	2.4	69.4
India	966.1	0.0	33.2	2.2	71.6
Guatemala	930.5	5.6	42.3	2.1	73.8
Spain	836.5	7.9	13.8	1.9	75.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43588.3	2.7	14.6	100.0	
USA	7426.7	2.6	20.2	17.0	17.0
Germany	4266.5	1.6	11.4	9.8	26.8
France	3316.4	2.7	7.0	7.6	34.4
Italy	1850.8	-0.3	15.6	4.2	38.7
Canada	1586.4	2.7	15.7	3.6	42.3
Netherlands	1525.6	2.6	13.5	3.5	45.8
Japan	1507.2	-2.0	12.3	3.5	49.3
Spain	1225.3	1.4	12.0	2.8	52.1
United Kingdom	1175.3	-5.0	-12.0	2.7	54.8
Russian Federation	1175.2	2.5	13.3	2.7	57.5
Rep. of Korea	1050.0	9.4	22.9	2.4	59.9
Switzerland	1035.8	7.2	16.1	2.4	62.3
Poland	1002.8	6.7	9.5	2.3	64.6
China	837.8	16.9	54.1	1.9	66.5
Belgium	736.8	7.3	11.5	1.7	68.2

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cocoa" (SITC group 072) increased by 13.2 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 23.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.7 percent to reach 22.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Côte d'Ivoire, Netherlands and Ghana were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.7, 15.6 and 13.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Netherlands, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 13.8, 11.5 and 9.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

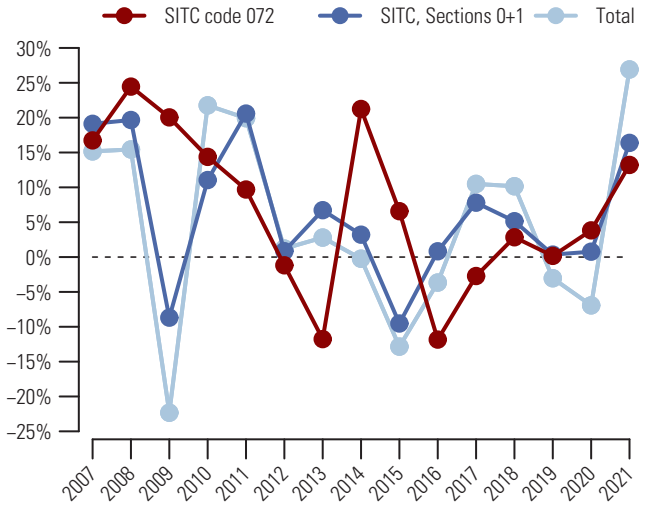
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.0 and 78.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Côte d'Ivoire was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.2 bln US$), followed by Ghana (+3.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+10.9 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+215.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-6.3 bln US$), Northern America (-2.8 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	12.2	15.5	16.2	19.2	23.4	17.7	17.4	21.1	20.1	21.1	20.1	19.8	20.1	20.4	22.4
	Exp.	10.5	13.1	15.7	18.0	19.7	19.5	17.2	20.9	22.2	19.6	19.1	19.6	19.7	20.4	23.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
	Exp.	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

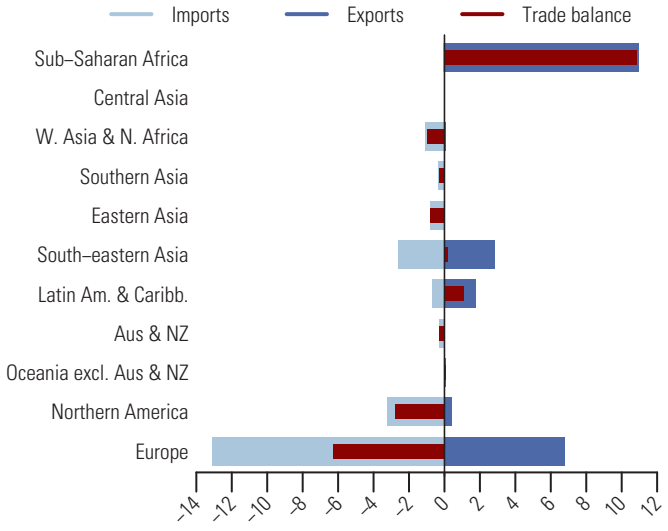


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	23104.6	4.9	13.2	100.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	*6178.2*	6.4	23.7	26.7	26.7
Netherlands	3612.4	1.0	14.0	15.6	42.4
Ghana	*3118.3*	6.8	4.0	13.5	55.9
Malaysia	1375.2	6.5	10.6	6.0	61.8
Germany	1262.9	5.6	17.7	5.5	67.3
Indonesia	1137.7	1.3	-5.2	4.9	72.2
Ecuador	919.8	9.1	-0.4	4.0	76.2
France	786.6	-0.1	-0.9	3.4	79.6
Cameroon	*629.1*	4.8	23.3	2.7	82.3
Nigeria	621.9	24.8	78.1	2.7	85.0
Singapore	302.1	-1.5	-0.4	1.3	86.3
USA	295.8	-2.6	2.6	1.3	87.6
Spain	290.1	4.1	21.3	1.3	88.9
Peru	267.4	5.2	7.8	1.2	90.0
Brazil	228.6	-3.8	11.0	1.0	91.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	22393.1	2.7	9.7	100.0	
Netherlands	3086.0	-2.2	6.5	13.8	13.8
USA	2586.1	2.0	12.4	11.5	25.3
Germany	2081.3	-1.0	-1.6	9.3	34.6
Belgium	1444.7	5.1	18.0	6.5	41.1
Malaysia	1347.2	11.4	23.2	6.0	47.1
France	1329.5	1.7	0.0	5.9	53.0
Italy	855.0	5.9	14.5	3.8	56.8
Russian Federation	757.6	6.6	12.2	3.4	60.2
Indonesia	711.9	6.3	23.4	3.2	63.4
Canada	646.6	6.0	6.7	2.9	66.3
Turkey	634.6	8.4	5.5	2.8	69.1
Poland	602.1	6.0	2.4	2.7	71.8
Spain	589.3	3.5	20.4	2.6	74.5
United Kingdom	588.8	-2.1	-20.0	2.6	77.1
Switzerland	405.7	2.8	15.7	1.8	78.9

073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, nes" (SITC group 073) increased by 14.8 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 32.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.4 percent to reach 32.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Belgium and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.9, 9.2 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 9.9, 8.2 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

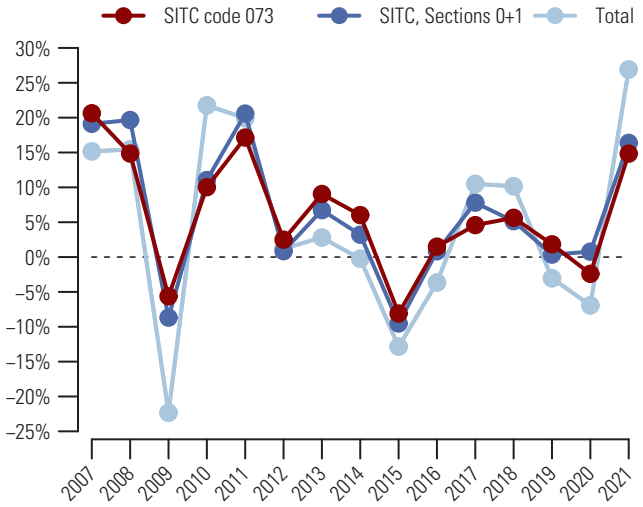
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.8 and 61.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.9 bln US$), followed by Belgium (+2.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.8 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+144.7 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+50.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.2 bln US$) and Northern America (-962.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.3	18.8	17.7	19.4	23.0	23.4	25.6	27.5	25.5	26.2	27.2	28.8	29.2	28.5	32.6
	Exp.	16.9	19.4	18.3	20.2	23.6	24.2	26.4	28.0	25.7	26.1	27.3	28.8	29.4	28.7	32.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
	Exp.	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

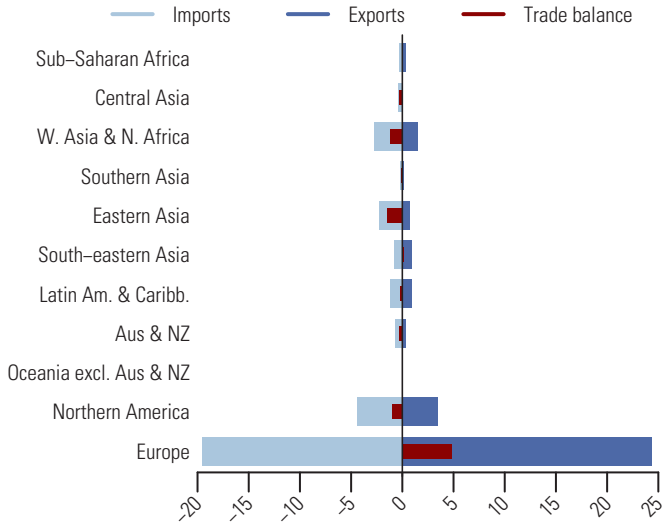


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32 919.3	4.8	14.8	100.0	
Germany	5 579.1	3.6	11.4	16.9	16.9
Belgium	3 019.1	4.4	21.1	9.2	26.1
Italy	2 483.1	5.9	18.4	7.5	33.7
Poland	2 344.5	11.7	12.7	7.1	40.8
Netherlands	2 122.4	2.4	15.5	6.4	47.2
Canada	1 769.0	4.6	9.8	5.4	52.6
USA	1 675.3	0.2	20.5	5.1	57.7
France	1 476.6	0.7	13.1	4.5	62.2
United Kingdom	1 024.3	3.4	1.4	3.1	65.3
Russian Federation	863.7	11.9	18.5	2.6	67.9
Switzerland	854.6	0.1	13.6	2.6	70.5
Turkey	688.4	10.5	24.1	2.1	72.6
Spain	590.4	7.5	25.5	1.8	74.4
Mexico	582.0	-1.4	-7.0	1.8	76.2
Austria	550.9	5.2	20.4	1.7	77.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32 567.9	4.6	14.4	100.0	
USA	3 222.5	4.0	11.6	9.9	9.9
Germany	2 680.7	2.6	8.9	8.2	18.1
France	2 533.5	4.4	14.7	7.8	25.9
United Kingdom	2 374.8	4.6	4.9	7.3	33.2
Netherlands	1 571.9	5.8	17.3	4.8	38.0
Canada	1 154.1	3.5	13.7	3.5	41.6
Poland	1 093.1	10.0	15.9	3.4	44.9
Belgium	925.3	6.1	12.7	2.8	47.8
Spain	724.9	3.5	19.6	2.2	50.0
Italy	712.0	4.2	12.6	2.2	52.2
China	673.3	17.8	38.6	2.1	54.2
Japan	670.1	2.9	15.8	2.1	56.3
Russian Federation	644.3	8.7	17.9	2.0	58.3
Austria	534.8	1.3	10.0	1.6	59.9
Saudi Arabia	499.0	-0.9	17.9	1.5	61.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tea and mate" (SITC group 074) increased by 6.7 percent (compared to 2.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.4 percent to reach 8.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Sri Lanka and Kenya were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.0, 14.0 and 12.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Pakistan and Russian Federation were the top destinations, with respectively 9.1, 7.1 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

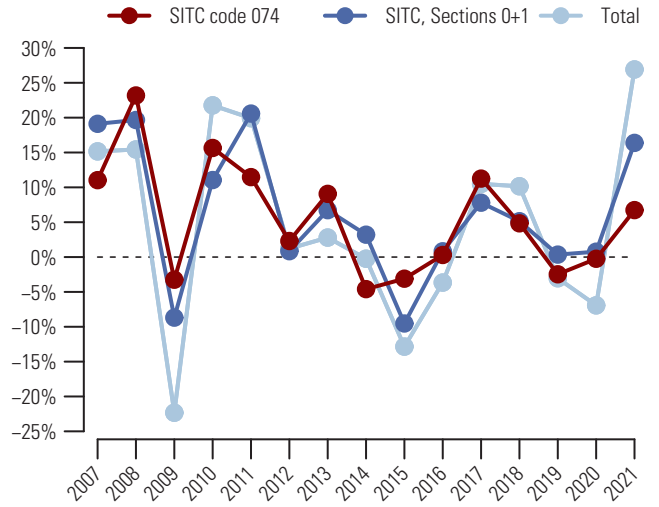
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.9 and 55.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by Sri Lanka (+1.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US$), Southern Asia (+1.3 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.2 bln US$), Europe (-925.8 mln US$) and Northern America (-586.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	5.0	6.1	5.8	6.8	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.4
	Exp.	5.3	6.5	6.3	7.3	8.1	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.5	10.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

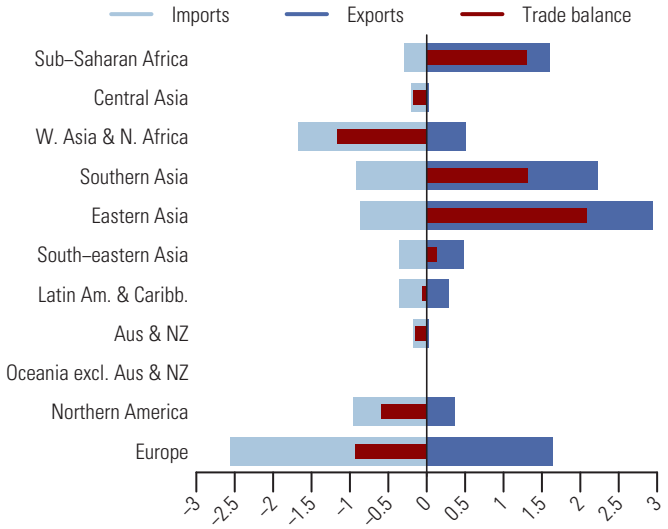


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10126.9	2.1	6.7	100.0	
China	2528.9	10.0	16.6	25.0	25.0
Sri Lanka	1419.9	-1.9	4.9	14.0	39.0
Kenya	1213.2	-4.0	-2.2	12.0	51.0
India	750.7	-2.2	0.6	7.4	58.4
United Arab Emirates	343.7	16.1	6.6	3.4	61.8
Germany	342.8	1.2	9.8	3.4	65.2
Netherlands	311.1	2.6	26.0	3.1	68.2
USA	278.2	-2.1	8.4	2.7	71.0
Poland	274.0	6.5	0.0	2.7	73.7
Japan	210.3	10.6	18.8	2.1	75.8
Viet Nam	206.9	-2.9	3.1	2.0	77.8
United Kingdom	144.0	-4.1	-30.7	1.4	79.2
Other Asia, nes	124.8	6.7	14.6	1.2	80.5
Argentina	122.3	-9.3	-27.1	1.2	81.7
Russian Federation	121.0	6.8	12.8	1.2	82.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8372.5	0.3	5.4	100.0	
USA	760.5	3.3	10.9	9.1	9.1
Pakistan	595.4	2.0	0.9	7.1	16.2
Russian Federation	469.6	-3.8	7.3	5.6	21.8
United Kingdom	332.7	-6.2	-10.7	4.0	25.8
Germany	293.0	2.3	20.9	3.5	29.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	278.5	20.0	15.1	3.3	32.6
France	269.1	2.3	2.4	3.2	35.8
Egypt	221.3	-5.2	12.1	2.6	38.5
Morocco	208.0	-1.5	2.9	2.5	40.9
Netherlands	204.7	6.9	-1.7	2.4	43.4
Saudi Arabia	203.7	-7.0	-20.3	2.4	45.8
United Arab Emirates	200.4	-11.2	-2.4	2.4	48.2
China	199.6	4.3	0.2	2.4	50.6
Japan	199.3	-1.6	9.4	2.4	53.0
Canada	192.0	-1.0	8.3	2.3	55.3

075 Spices

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "spices" (SITC group 075) increased by 7.3 percent (compared to 5.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 13.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.1 percent to reach 13.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, China and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.8, 12.9 and 9.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and India were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 7.3 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

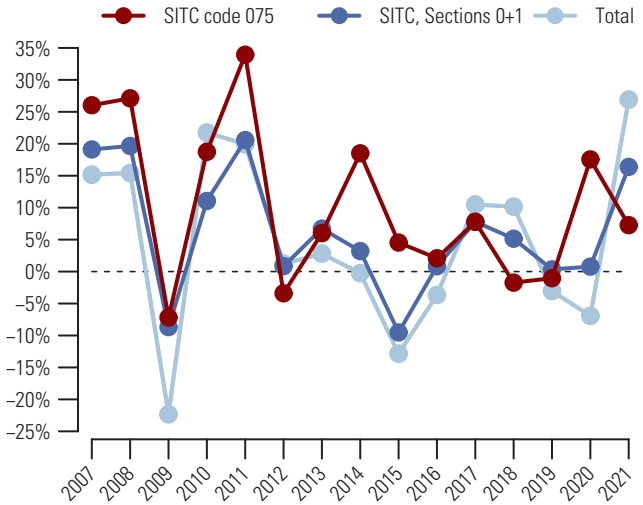
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.9 and 65.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+2.0 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+891.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US$), Europe (-1.5 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.6	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.6	12.0	13.3
	Exp.	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.0	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.3	10.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	12.9	13.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13868.3	5.2	7.3	100.0	
India	2750.9	9.5	10.0	19.8	19.8
China	1788.2	13.3	-3.8	12.9	32.7
Viet Nam	1358.9	1.2	37.2	9.8	42.5
Indonesia	764.2	3.6	-4.7	5.5	48.0
Madagascar	749.7	-5.8	26.5	5.4	53.4
Guatemala	668.3	15.6	-41.5	4.8	58.3
Netherlands	497.9	5.2	14.1	3.6	61.9
Sri Lanka	436.3	4.6	39.9	3.1	65.0
Spain	423.6	8.0	10.7	3.1	68.1
Germany	415.3	-0.2	5.6	3.0	71.0
United Arab Emirates	384.6	23.4	10.7	2.8	73.8
Brazil	377.2	4.6	41.9	2.7	76.5
Turkey	214.5	4.7	2.7	1.5	78.1
Peru	208.4	11.9	0.2	1.5	79.6
France	184.0	-1.4	0.6	1.3	80.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13328.4	6.2	11.1	100.0	
USA	1981.4	1.7	13.7	14.9	14.9
China	969.2	100.2	30.3	7.3	22.1
India	722.5	3.6	16.1	5.4	27.6
Germany	713.8	1.0	13.3	5.4	32.9
Saudi Arabia	537.1	5.3	-14.5	4.0	36.9
Netherlands	495.8	8.7	16.3	3.7	40.7
United Arab Emirates	470.2	9.4	11.3	3.5	44.2
France	452.5	-1.9	23.2	3.4	47.6
United Kingdom	393.2	3.6	4.6	3.0	50.5
Malaysia	356.0	13.9	0.0	2.7	53.2
Japan	343.9	0.4	9.7	2.6	55.8
Bangladesh	*325.6*	17.2	-29.3	2.4	58.2
Canada	313.8	10.2	28.3	2.4	60.6
Spain	299.7	0.6	11.5	2.2	62.8
Thailand	293.8	7.5	13.0	2.2	65.0

Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) 081

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)" (SITC group 081) increased by 20.4 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 100.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.5 percent to reach 109.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Argentina and Brazil were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.9, 9.1 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 6.7, 5.0 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

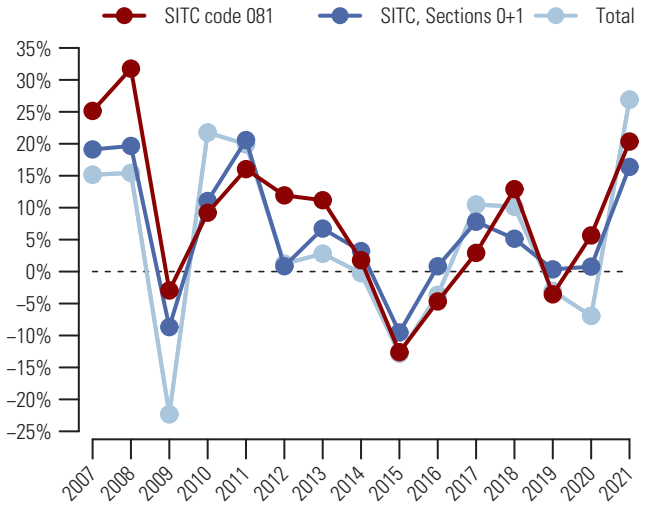
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.3 and 54.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.2 bln US$), followed by Argentina (+9.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+12.4 bln US$) and Northern America (+11.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-11.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-9.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.7	62.0	56.4	62.1	71.9	79.1	87.3	90.0	78.9	73.9	77.3	86.1	84.0	89.1	109.2
	Exp.	41.4	54.6	52.9	57.8	67.1	75.1	83.5	85.0	74.3	70.8	72.9	82.2	79.3	83.8	100.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.9
	Exp.	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

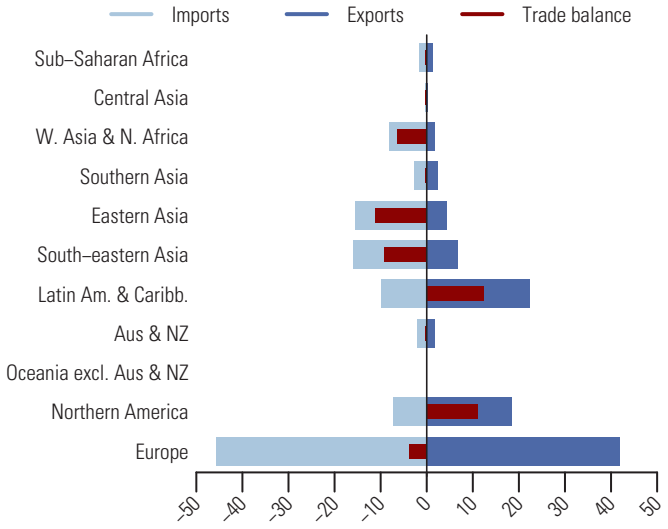


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	100863.2	8.5	20.4	100.0	
USA	14999.6	7.9	19.4	14.9	14.9
Argentina	9183.7	-1.7	9.0	9.1	24.0
Brazil	7978.2	10.3	23.7	7.9	31.9
Germany	7037.6	11.4	22.0	7.0	38.9
Netherlands	6527.3	7.5	13.2	6.5	45.3
France	4207.3	7.1	17.1	4.2	49.5
China	3685.0	8.5	26.0	3.7	53.2
Canada	3417.7	9.5	18.1	3.4	56.5
Thailand	2706.7	14.3	21.2	2.7	59.2
Poland	2501.9	22.0	24.7	2.5	61.7
Belgium	2477.2	7.6	13.6	2.5	64.2
Spain	2257.3	13.2	30.3	2.2	66.4
Russian Federation	2066.5	24.2	42.5	2.0	68.5
Peru	2017.7	3.9	50.6	2.0	70.5
India	1900.3	6.9	28.8	1.9	72.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	109184.8	9.0	22.5	100.0	
China	7296.3	16.7	34.8	6.7	6.7
Germany	5476.3	7.3	19.1	5.0	11.7
Viet Nam	4880.8	10.8	27.7	4.5	16.2
USA	4775.6	12.3	25.1	4.4	20.5
Netherlands	4367.3	6.5	16.0	4.0	24.5
France	4138.0	8.9	19.6	3.8	28.3
Japan	4052.3	6.2	7.4	3.7	32.0
Indonesia	3954.8	10.5	35.7	3.6	35.7
United Kingdom	3635.3	6.9	10.4	3.3	39.0
Poland	3176.4	16.0	22.3	2.9	41.9
Rep. of Korea	3070.5	8.7	17.9	2.8	44.7
Spain	2978.9	10.4	24.5	2.7	47.4
Italy	2655.3	4.7	20.8	2.4	49.9
Thailand	2512.5	4.2	24.5	2.3	52.2
Canada	2460.5	10.6	23.2	2.3	54.4

091 Margarine and shortening

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "margarine and shortening" (SITC group 091) increased by 41.3 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 35.3 percent to reach 7.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Netherlands and Belgium were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.7, 9.6 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.3, 5.5 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

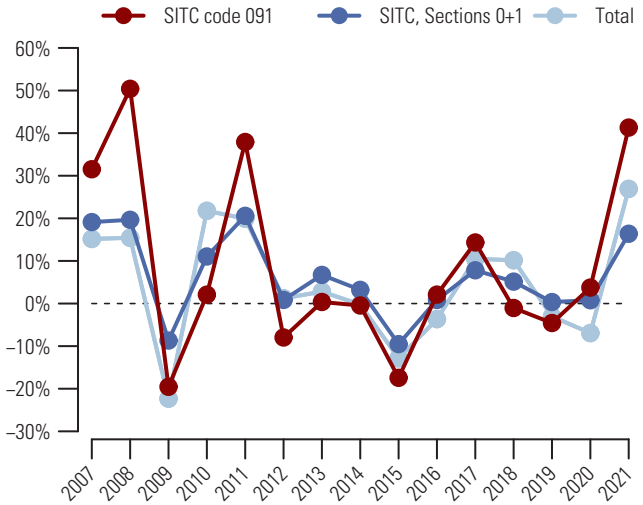
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.0 and 51.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US$), followed by Belgium (+651.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US$), Europe (+1.3 bln US$) and Northern America (+159.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US$), Central Asia (-270.9 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-263.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.4	4.7	3.9	4.2	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	7.1
	Exp.	4.0	6.0	4.8	4.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	8.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

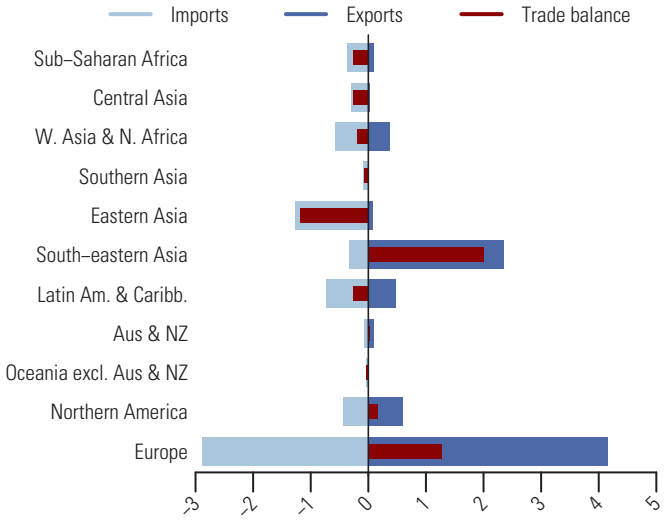


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8280.4	8.5	41.3	100.0	
Indonesia	1633.8	15.8	89.6	19.7	19.7
Netherlands	795.7	7.8	22.1	9.6	29.3
Belgium	735.2	2.0	47.3	8.9	38.2
Malaysia	546.4	7.4	43.5	6.6	44.8
Germany	473.6	7.0	23.6	5.7	50.5
USA	449.5	3.1	18.3	5.4	56.0
Russian Federation	414.3	20.0	80.9	5.0	61.0
Sweden	376.8	4.3	15.8	4.6	65.5
Poland	257.1	12.3	14.0	3.1	68.6
Spain	220.6	13.5	23.7	2.7	71.3
Turkey	203.8	8.9	108.2	2.5	73.8
Canada	146.9	5.0	68.8	1.8	75.5
Italy	146.4	14.0	37.3	1.8	77.3
Singapore	121.3	6.8	27.4	1.5	78.8
Denmark	101.0	10.9	31.0	1.2	80.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7104.5	8.5	35.3	100.0	
China	1013.2	24.9	112.3	14.3	14.3
France	390.8	1.5	26.3	5.5	19.8
Germany	370.8	4.3	16.8	5.2	25.0
USA	247.7	6.7	23.9	3.5	28.5
Netherlands	234.5	5.3	17.3	3.3	31.8
United Kingdom	193.1	8.8	-3.2	2.7	34.5
Canada	185.7	8.5	37.1	2.6	37.1
Poland	175.7	7.5	30.1	2.5	39.6
Chile	139.8	7.6	-13.8	2.0	41.5
Nigeria	128.8	58.5	358.6	1.8	43.4
Rep. of Korea	121.7	8.9	30.5	1.7	45.1
Spain	121.4	7.0	29.3	1.7	46.8
Brazil	109.6	6.5	9.7	1.5	48.3
Ireland	108.2	-6.3	-17.6	1.5	49.8
Uzbekistan	107.3	38.3	188.2	1.5	51.4

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "edible products and preparations, nes" (SITC group 098) increased by 11.3 percent (compared to 7.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 109.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.6 percent to reach 110.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.7, 7.9 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.5, 9.4 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

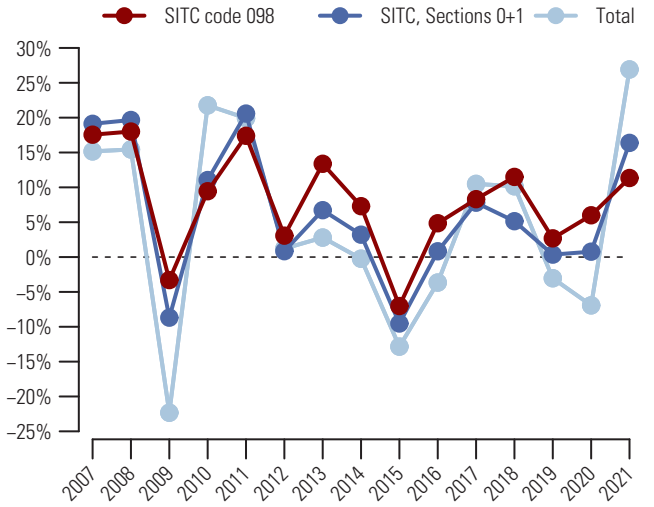
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 66.9 and 54.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+4.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+13.0 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+6.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-5.5 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.1 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	44.4	52.5	51.1	54.7	67.5	65.3	72.5	75.5	72.6	75.5	81.3	90.9	94.2	99.5	110.1
	Exp.	41.9	49.5	47.8	52.3	61.5	63.3	71.8	77.1	71.6	75.1	81.4	90.7	93.1	98.7	109.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9
	Exp.	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

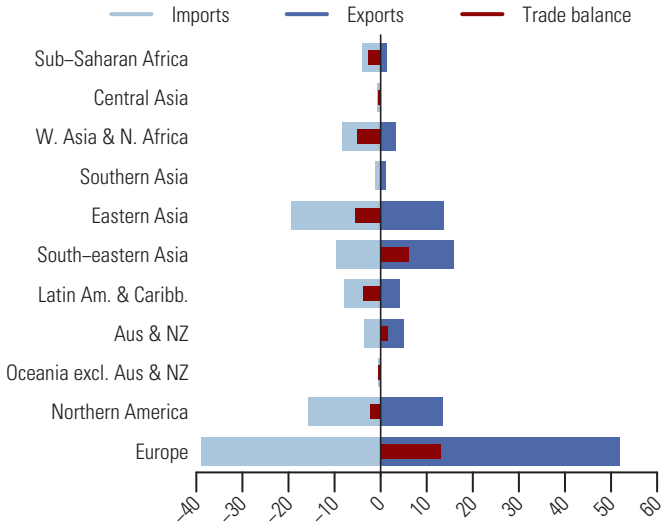


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	109930.8	7.8	11.3	100.0	
USA	10669.4	4.7	11.1	9.7	9.7
Netherlands	8676.5	6.9	2.9	7.9	17.6
Germany	8221.4	6.0	10.3	7.5	25.1
Singapore	7516.7	25.1	6.6	6.8	31.9
China	6863.2	14.9	21.6	6.2	38.2
Italy	4968.1	10.5	14.8	4.5	42.7
France	4283.2	2.3	8.5	3.9	46.6
New Zealand	3590.5	19.5	57.6	3.3	49.8
Thailand	3272.1	5.8	2.8	3.0	52.8
Poland	3093.5	10.6	17.7	2.8	55.6
Canada	2768.1	11.3	22.5	2.5	58.1
United Kingdom	2646.1	1.3	-5.6	2.4	60.6
Belgium	2376.6	5.8	13.4	2.2	62.7
Spain	2278.6	7.4	13.4	2.1	64.8
Rep. of Korea	2274.6	8.7	17.2	2.1	66.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	110081.4	7.9	10.6	100.0	
USA	11608.0	22.9	13.5	10.5	10.5
China	10387.5	10.5	-4.1	9.4	20.0
Germany	4763.2	5.6	12.4	4.3	24.3
United Kingdom	4183.2	1.6	-8.1	3.8	28.1
Netherlands	3930.3	8.6	12.1	3.6	31.7
France	3835.1	8.2	20.7	3.5	35.2
Canada	3754.2	4.6	5.3	3.4	38.6
Rep. of Korea	2845.7	14.7	15.2	2.6	41.2
Australia	2759.1	8.2	2.1	2.5	43.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	2290.0	5.6	17.3	2.1	45.7
Japan	2005.9	1.3	3.5	1.8	47.6
Saudi Arabia	1905.6	-0.4	5.4	1.7	49.3
Malaysia	1872.3	9.6	18.4	1.7	51.0
Spain	1869.8	5.8	13.5	1.7	52.7
Russian Federation	1694.5	-4.7	17.8	1.5	54.2

Beverages and tobacco

(SITC Section 1)

111 Non-alcoholic beverages, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "non-alcoholic beverages, nes" (SITC group 111) increased by 18.4 percent (compared to 7.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 30.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.1 percent to reach 30.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Austria, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.2, 8.3 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 16.2, 6.8 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

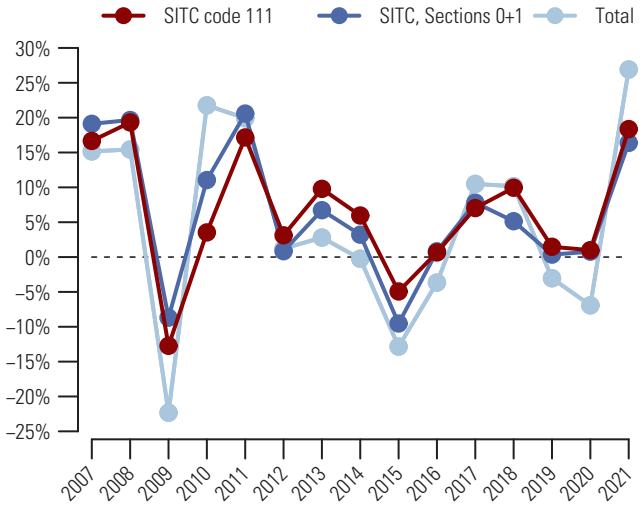
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.2 and 59.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Austria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.7 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+1.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+6.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+798.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-567.0 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (-531.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	14.7	16.2	15.1	15.5	18.1	18.4	19.7	20.9	20.5	21.2	22.5	24.4	24.8	25.2	30.0
	Exp.	14.9	17.8	15.5	16.0	18.8	19.4	21.3	22.6	21.4	21.6	23.1	25.4	25.8	26.0	30.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
	Exp.	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

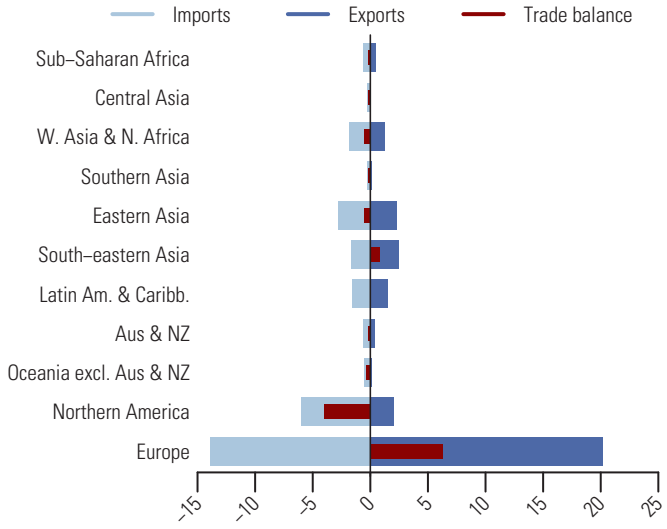


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30 802.2	7.5	18.4	100.0	
Austria	3 460.9	11.8	22.4	11.2	11.2
Netherlands	2 555.4	10.8	25.1	8.3	19.5
Germany	2 503.0	6.6	20.9	8.1	27.7
Switzerland	1 976.6	1.8	6.8	6.4	34.1
France	1 817.7	1.6	11.7	5.9	40.0
USA	1 588.0	3.4	9.1	5.2	45.1
Thailand	1 584.6	4.9	-2.7	5.1	50.3
Italy	1 475.7	7.3	8.0	4.8	55.1
China	961.4	1.9	5.3	3.1	58.2
Belgium	934.4	6.5	24.7	3.0	61.2
Mexico	871.8	20.6	27.6	2.8	64.1
United Kingdom	734.7	4.0	8.1	2.4	66.4
Rep. of Korea	606.3	11.3	20.2	2.0	68.4
Spain	595.7	17.7	21.6	1.9	70.3
Poland	570.6	8.5	32.9	1.9	72.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30 028.6	7.5	19.1	100.0	
USA	4 872.7	4.8	8.6	16.2	16.2
Germany	2 043.8	11.8	24.6	6.8	23.0
United Kingdom	1 439.1	3.1	2.3	4.8	27.8
Netherlands	1 177.7	9.9	15.7	3.9	31.7
France	1 145.2	7.6	23.6	3.8	35.6
China	1 104.7	20.2	21.0	3.7	39.2
Canada	1 045.6	2.2	5.7	3.5	42.7
Belgium	1 012.0	1.6	10.3	3.4	46.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	951.3	0.8	9.9	3.2	49.3
Austria	805.7	34.4	132.6	2.7	51.9
Switzerland	491.1	8.5	13.7	1.6	53.6
Australia	449.0	10.5	37.1	1.5	55.1
N. Mariana Isds	*428.3*	93.3	308.0	1.4	56.5
Spain	415.9	2.3	11.4	1.4	57.9
Russian Federation	410.0	6.4	34.5	1.4	59.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "alcoholic beverages" (SITC group 112) increased by 20.3 percent (compared to 4.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 97.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.2 percent to reach 98.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Italy and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.3, 11.2 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 25.9, 7.1 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

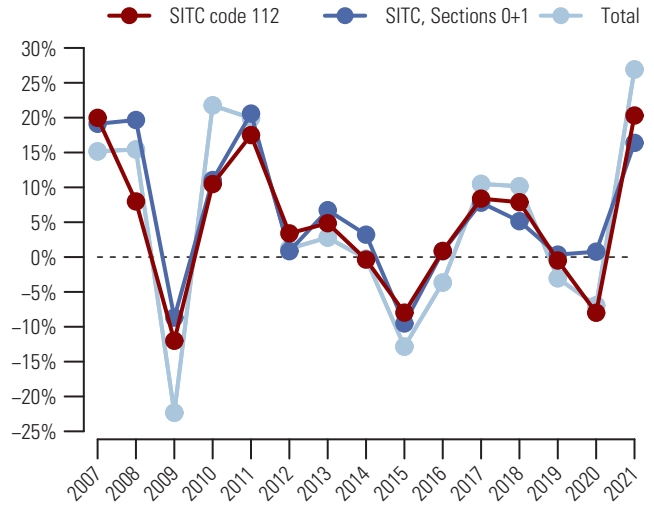
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.3 and 72.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.2 bln US$), followed by Italy (+8.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+23.9 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+8.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+2.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-24.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-9.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-601.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	62.5	67.6	59.8	64.6	75.1	76.9	80.6	81.2	75.2	76.6	82.8	89.2	89.5	83.2	98.3
	Exp.	61.2	66.0	58.1	64.2	75.4	78.0	81.8	81.5	75.0	75.6	82.0	88.4	88.0	81.0	97.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.2
	Exp.	7.6	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

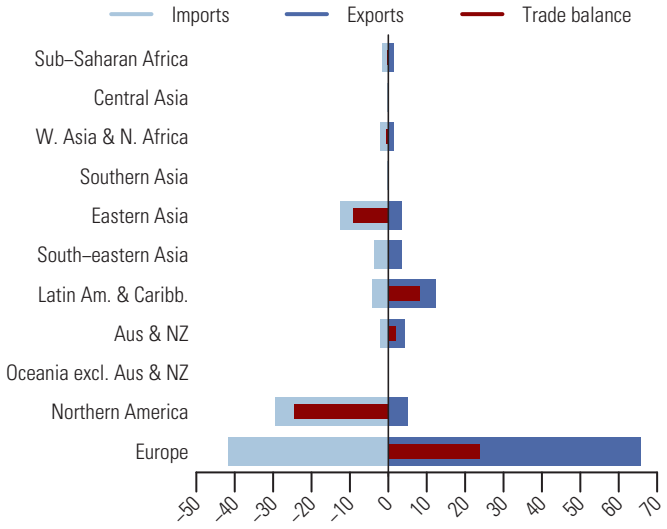


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	97410.0	4.4	20.3	100.0	
France	19729.6	5.7	31.2	20.3	20.3
Italy	10871.7	7.5	18.9	11.2	31.4
United Kingdom	8941.5	0.5	18.6	9.2	40.6
Mexico	8439.4	13.7	18.6	8.7	49.3
Spain	4918.8	3.8	18.0	5.0	54.3
Germany	4119.2	-0.2	18.6	4.2	58.5
USA	4097.8	-1.5	3.5	4.2	62.7
Netherlands	3928.1	5.7	13.3	4.0	66.8
Singapore	2937.2	3.1	31.9	3.0	69.8
Belgium	2755.3	6.9	12.3	2.8	72.6
New Zealand	2437.8	18.0	77.3	2.5	75.1
Chile	1988.6	-0.8	8.0	2.0	77.2
Ireland	1951.1	8.4	25.8	2.0	79.2
Australia	1768.1	-5.5	-17.6	1.8	81.0
Portugal	1329.2	4.7	11.0	1.4	82.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	98333.1	4.4	18.2	100.0	
USA	25500.4	6.5	18.8	25.9	25.9
United Kingdom	6947.2	3.7	10.3	7.1	33.0
Germany	5836.1	2.4	14.0	5.9	38.9
China	5061.3	1.7	22.7	5.1	44.1
Canada	3748.9	3.2	9.6	3.8	47.9
France	3515.6	2.6	11.6	3.6	51.5
Netherlands	3349.9	8.1	16.8	3.4	54.9
Russian Federation	2939.2	7.0	16.8	3.0	57.9
Singapore	2797.5	5.4	29.5	2.8	60.7
Japan	2534.9	-0.2	5.6	2.6	63.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	2048.2	-2.5	26.7	2.1	65.4
Italy	1941.9	6.9	27.5	2.0	67.3
Switzerland	1860.2	5.6	17.0	1.9	69.2
Belgium	1813.1	1.5	9.6	1.8	71.1
Australia	1751.1	3.4	12.0	1.8	72.9

121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse" (SITC group 121) increased by 11.9 percent (compared to -3.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.7 percent to reach 9.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, USA and Zimbabwe were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.1, 9.4 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 11.7, 8.2 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

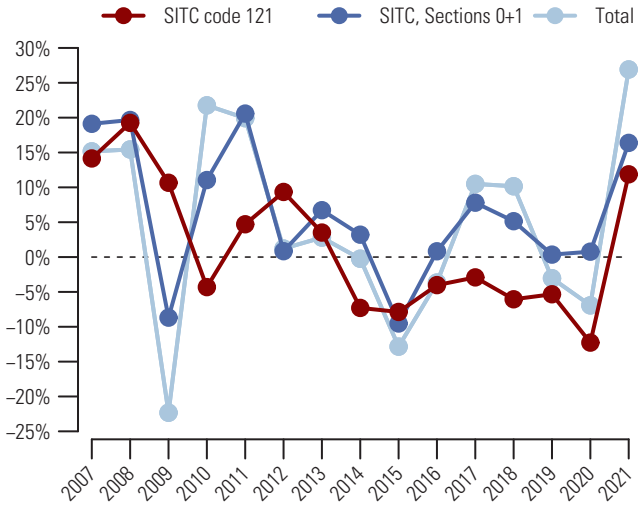
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.5 and 68.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US$), followed by Zimbabwe (+762.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.2 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+528.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.9 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-671.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	9.4	10.7	11.9	11.9	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.1	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.6	9.5	9.9
	Exp.	8.6	10.2	11.3	10.8	11.4	12.4	12.9	11.9	11.0	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1	8.0	8.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

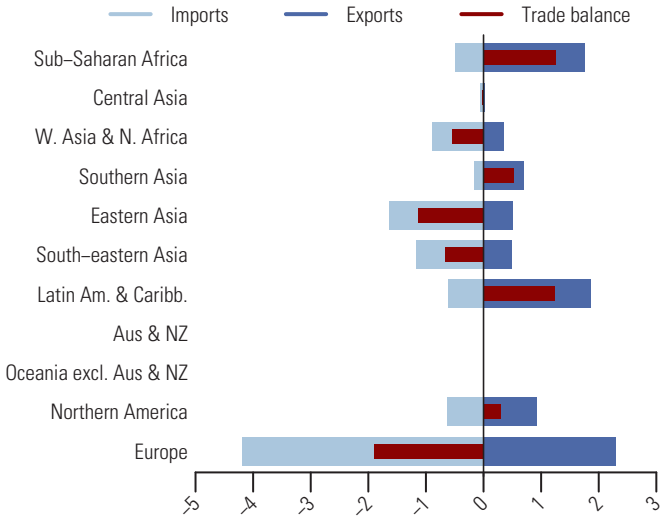


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8926.3	-3.3	11.9	100.0	
Brazil	1349.3	-9.4	-10.9	15.1	15.1
USA	843.4	-6.7	21.4	9.4	24.6
Zimbabwe	780.5	-0.6	5.3	8.7	33.3
India	555.1	-2.4	8.3	6.2	39.5
Malawi	*501.1*	-1.3	22.2	5.6	45.1
China	486.6	-5.9	6.8	5.5	50.6
Greece	469.8	22.0	152.2	5.3	55.9
Germany	388.9	-5.0	30.4	4.4	60.2
Italy	290.7	-1.3	-2.0	3.3	63.5
Belgium	267.3	44.0	791.7	3.0	66.5
Turkey	260.9	-7.1	-2.5	2.9	69.4
Indonesia	213.4	12.7	8.9	2.4	71.8
France	192.1	0.2	28.7	2.2	73.9
Philippines	175.5	12.7	21.3	2.0	75.9
North Macedonia	144.9	0.4	6.4	1.6	77.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9879.5	-2.2	3.7	100.0	
China	1157.7	-1.2	49.6	11.7	11.7
Germany	813.7	-1.4	12.8	8.2	20.0
Poland	680.1	2.1	-3.5	6.9	26.8
Russian Federation	607.6	-4.2	-3.2	6.1	33.0
Indonesia	586.7	-1.3	6.6	5.9	38.9
USA	585.5	-3.0	25.9	5.9	44.9
Dominican Rep	371.2	18.6	3.3	3.8	48.6
Turkey	342.0	-3.8	-20.8	3.5	52.1
United Arab Emirates	288.9	-1.8	2.7	2.9	55.0
Greece	251.0	19.3	110.8	2.5	57.5
Viet Nam	242.1	-4.1	6.1	2.5	60.0
Philippines	238.0	7.8	-0.9	2.4	62.4
Ukraine	224.7	-4.7	-0.5	2.3	64.7
Netherlands	217.3	-9.5	-5.4	2.2	66.9
Rep. of Korea	194.0	-8.9	-17.8	2.0	68.8

Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes) 122

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)" (SITC group 122) increased by 5.8 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 34.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 7.2 percent to reach 36.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 0+1, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). United Arab Emirates, Poland and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.9, 13.9 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, Germany and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 14.5, 7.7 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

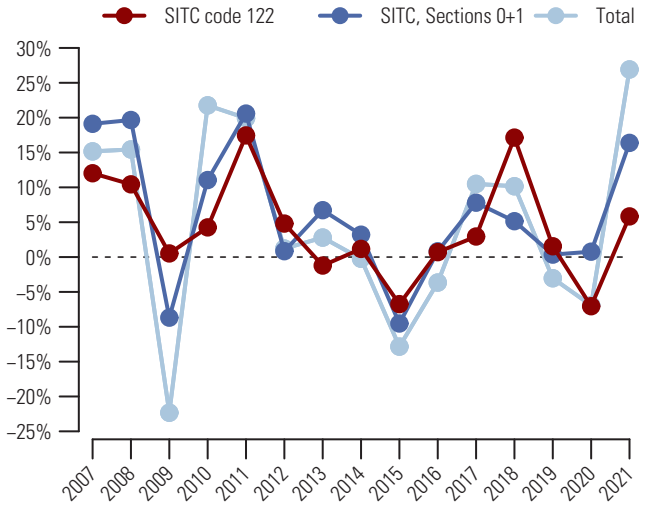
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.6 and 59.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+4.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.4 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+862.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.5 bln US$), Northern America (-1.9 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-679.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	23.7	24.5	24.8	26.1	32.5	32.2	31.7	30.3	28.6	30.4	31.3	35.1	35.0	34.0	36.4
	Exp.	21.5	23.7	23.9	24.9	29.2	30.6	30.3	30.6	28.5	28.7	29.6	34.7	35.2	32.7	34.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3
	Exp.	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

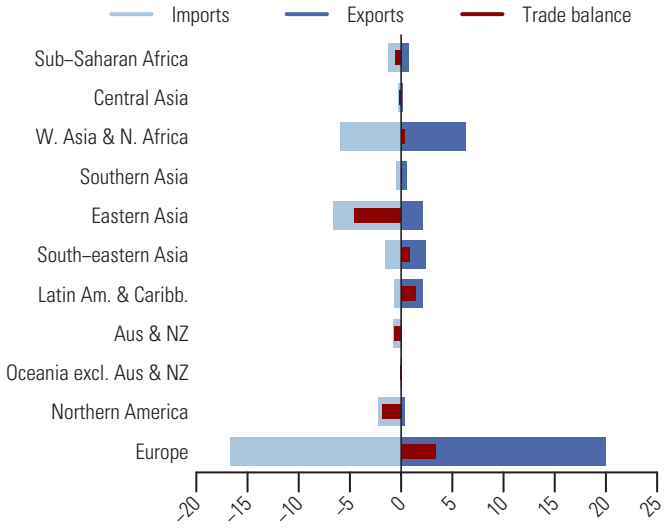


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34623.3	4.0	5.8	100.0	
United Arab Emirates	4829.5	70.8	12.2	13.9	13.9
Poland	4816.1	10.4	1.8	13.9	27.9
Germany	2692.0	-9.6	5.6	7.8	35.6
Italy	2218.5	30.5	26.3	6.4	42.0
Romania	1581.7	19.2	1.4	4.6	46.6
Dominican Rep.	1093.1	9.6	28.7	3.2	49.8
Netherlands	1041.7	-11.5	-2.3	3.0	52.8
Greece	1019.6	32.1	130.7	2.9	55.7
Indonesia	934.0	-1.9	-2.2	2.7	58.4
Rep. of Korea	874.9	-7.5	-11.8	2.5	60.9
Portugal	845.7	9.0	8.7	2.4	63.4
Lithuania	834.3	10.5	-16.1	2.4	65.8
Czechia	756.6	-5.5	-25.3	2.2	68.0
Singapore	635.1	-12.2	0.6	1.8	69.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	606.1	-13.5	5.2	1.8	71.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36446.9	3.9	7.2	100.0	
Japan	5286.9	4.5	0.6	14.5	14.5
Germany	2820.0	19.9	23.1	7.7	22.2
Italy	2073.6	-1.4	1.1	5.7	27.9
USA	2032.1	7.7	19.4	5.6	33.5
Spain	1765.0	-0.2	7.6	4.8	38.4
France	1669.6	-2.6	-0.6	4.6	42.9
Iraq	*900.0*	88.1	263.8	2.5	45.4
United Arab Emirates	831.9	14.6	-17.0	2.3	47.7
Norway	650.1	11.0	21.5	1.8	49.5
Czechia	627.5	8.6	26.8	1.7	51.2
Saudi Arabia	623.7	-6.8	7.0	1.7	52.9
Netherlands	616.7	-9.1	-8.4	1.7	54.6
Singapore	596.9	-7.5	7.6	1.6	56.2
Poland	568.8	28.2	6.9	1.6	57.8
Belgium	567.2	-2.5	7.4	1.6	59.3

Crude materials, inedible, except fuels

(SITC Section 2)

211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "hides and skins (except furskins), raw" (SITC group 211) increased by 23.3 percent (compared to -8.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 951.2 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.7 percent to reach 904.7 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, USA and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.9, 14.4 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and France were the top destinations, with respectively 24.5, 12.7 and 10.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

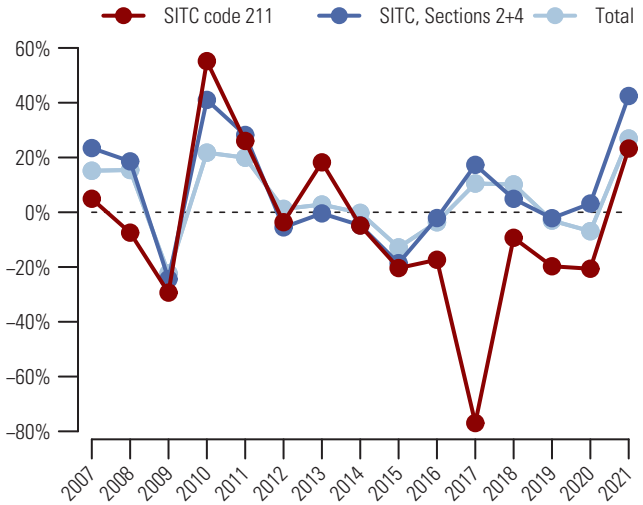
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.3 and 90.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+218.0 mln US$), followed by USA (+134.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+269.3 mln US$), Northern America (+137.4 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+13.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-173.0 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-105.2 mln US$) and Europe (-51.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.3	6.2	4.2	6.3	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.0	7.4	6.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	6.4	5.9	4.2	6.5	8.1	7.8	9.3	8.8	7.0	5.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

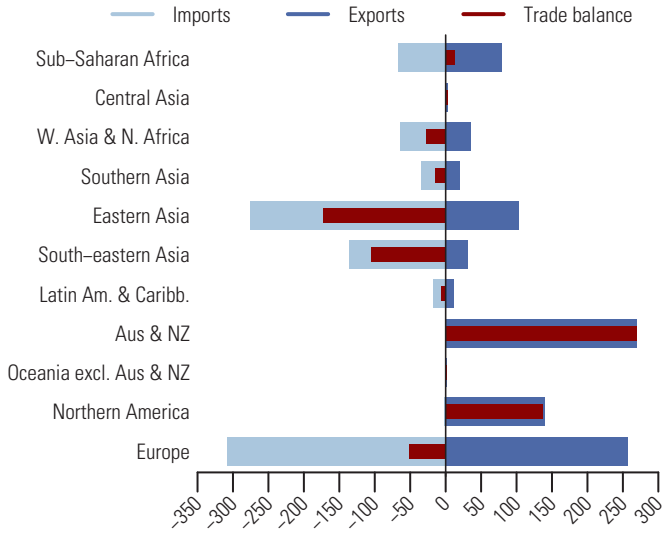


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	951.2	-8.1	23.3	100.0	
Australia	218.0	-8.6	30.7	22.9	22.9
USA	137.1	-7.4	-2.3	14.4	37.3
Spain	68.1	-1.1	19.2	7.2	44.5
Japan	66.4	-9.0	52.3	7.0	51.5
New Zealand	51.6	-7.2	113.9	5.4	56.9
France	36.2	-3.2	-12.0	3.8	60.7
Germany	34.7	16.1	-15.5	3.7	64.3
South Africa	34.0	-14.1	14.3	3.6	67.9
China	31.8	46.5	91.9	3.3	71.3
Zimbabwe	28.6	9.3	-2.8	3.0	74.3
Greece	28.3	22.6	187.8	3.0	77.2
United Kingdom	26.1	-22.1	-2.1	2.7	80.0
Italy	22.9	-12.7	21.5	2.4	82.4
Viet Nam	22.9	-0.1	1.7	2.4	84.8
Iran	*14.8*	-1.1	601.5	1.6	86.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	904.7	-11.6	1.7	100.0	
China	221.7	-14.2	24.6	24.5	24.5
Italy	114.9	-5.7	9.1	12.7	37.2
France	93.0	-0.3	-11.0	10.3	47.5
Nigeria	63.5	46.5	-28.6	7.0	54.5
Thailand	61.9	-8.4	37.8	6.8	61.4
Turkey	54.8	-3.7	33.2	6.1	67.4
Japan	42.0	-3.3	11.8	4.6	72.1
Germany	33.8	11.2	-13.7	3.7	75.8
Viet Nam	33.7	-18.0	287.1	3.7	79.5
Spain	30.1	3.0	6.8	3.3	82.8
Pakistan	24.1	-4.5	12.6	2.7	85.5
Indonesia	16.8	32.9	179.6	1.9	87.4
Singapore	12.9	-29.1	-36.5	1.4	88.8
India	10.1	-17.7	5.3	1.1	89.9
Mexico	9.4	-51.6	-88.5	1.0	90.9

Furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws, etc), other than those of 211 212

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "furskins, raw (including heads, tails, paws, etc), other than those of 211" (SITC group 212) increased by 48.4 percent (compared to -15.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 47.0 percent to reach 1.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Denmark, Finland and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.0, 29.4 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. Cambodia, Thailand and Finland were the top destinations, with respectively 28.4, 20.7 and 16.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

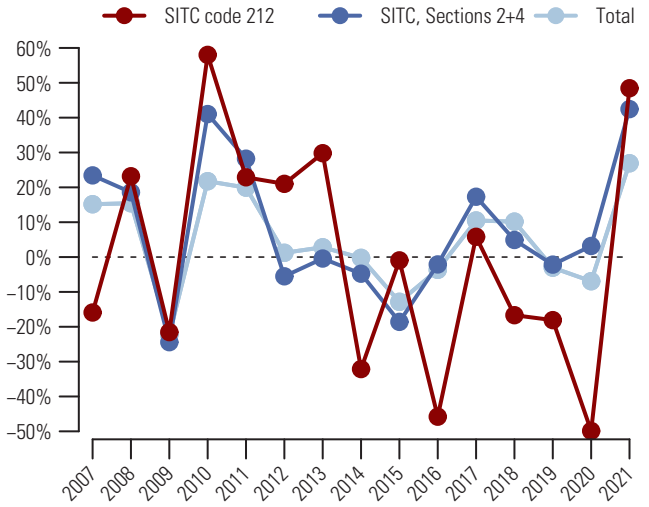
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.3 and 98.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Denmark was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+240.6 mln US$), followed by Finland (+149.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+699.4 mln US$), Northern America (+104.0 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-850.2 mln US$), Eastern Asia (-160.2 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-19.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.7
	Exp.	2.5	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.7	5.7	7.4	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

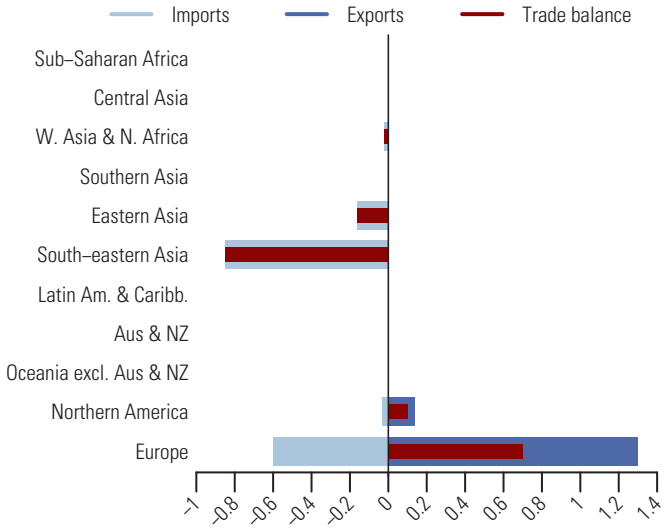


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1445.3	-15.6	48.4	100.0	
Denmark	434.1	-20.9	35.8	30.0	30.0
Finland	424.7	-3.5	121.6	29.4	59.4
Poland	124.2	-11.0	36.2	8.6	68.0
Greece	99.0	11.6	359.9	6.9	74.9
USA	92.2	-21.2	-22.5	6.4	81.2
Canada	44.6	-37.2	-31.8	3.1	84.3
Netherlands	40.6	-14.1	37.9	2.8	87.1
Russian Federation	39.4	-26.0	58.4	2.7	89.9
Ukraine	27.8	15.2	28.2	1.9	91.8
Lithuania	25.9	-6.9	53.4	1.8	93.6
Latvia	15.2	11.9	314.7	1.1	94.6
Norway	15.1	-22.8	-31.5	1.0	95.7
Belarus	13.3	0.7	22.3	0.9	96.6
Spain	13.0	-1.3	102.1	0.9	97.5
Germany	11.0	-23.6	32.9	0.8	98.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1670.5	-12.7	47.0	100.0	
Cambodia	475.1	14.1	161.7	28.4	28.4
Thailand	346.0	21.6	120.4	20.7	49.2
Finland	275.0	16.1	86.8	16.5	65.6
Denmark	193.6	-17.3	-15.2	11.6	77.2
China	128.3	-34.1	-27.5	7.7	84.9
Greece	41.0	-17.8	176.3	2.5	87.3
Rep. of Korea	29.8	-27.4	21.2	1.8	89.1
Malaysia	28.4	2.2	-0.7	1.7	90.8
USA	27.5	-21.0	-16.6	1.6	92.5
Italy	27.3	-29.6	-5.8	1.6	94.1
Turkey	19.4	26.7	68.9	1.2	95.3
Russian Federation	15.7	-18.5	-7.7	0.9	96.2
Germany	11.8	-24.4	16.6	0.7	96.9
Poland	11.5	-35.6	-56.8	0.7	97.6
Portugal	6.1	7.6	24.2	0.4	98.0

222 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils" (SITC group 222) increased by 19.7 percent (compared to 7.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 104.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 30.2 percent to reach 118.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Brazil, USA and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.5, 27.3 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 48.6, 5.0 and 3.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

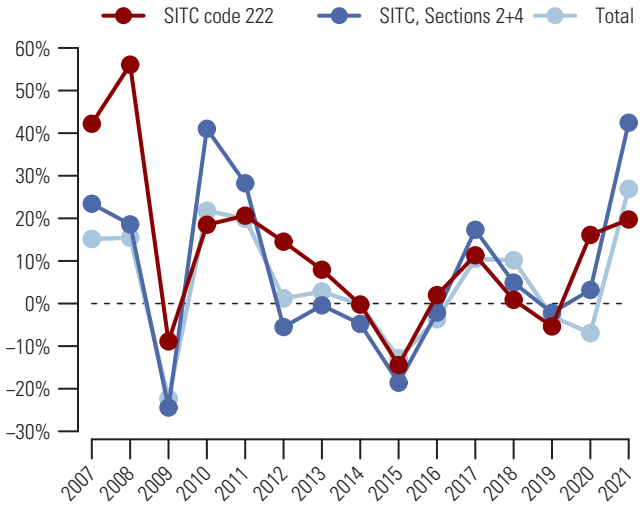
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 81.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+38.6 bln US$), followed by USA (+27.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+38.9 bln US$), Northern America (+34.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-63.4 bln US$), Europe (-13.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	35.9	60.7	50.8	58.9	73.5	80.0	84.4	89.1	76.3	74.6	83.8	86.8	81.3	91.2	118.8
	Exp.	32.3	50.3	45.9	54.3	65.5	75.1	81.0	80.8	69.1	70.5	78.5	79.2	74.9	87.0	104.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.8	7.9	9.3	7.7	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.3	10.4	9.5
	Exp.	5.8	7.7	9.3	7.8	7.3	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	11.0	9.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

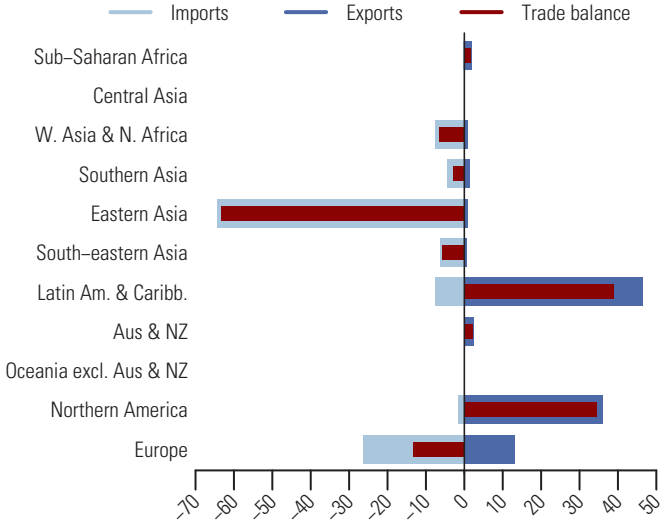


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	104 131.2	7.3	19.7	100.0	
Brazil	39 060.8	10.8	34.9	37.5	37.5
USA	28 440.0	6.0	5.8	27.3	64.8
Canada	7 690.5	2.1	13.0	7.4	72.2
Argentina	3 067.5	0.1	-2.9	2.9	75.2
Paraguay	3 046.8	9.0	37.5	2.9	78.1
Australia	2 360.3	13.0	193.1	2.3	80.3
Ukraine	2 033.2	0.6	14.5	2.0	82.3
Netherlands	1 904.3	8.6	16.0	1.8	84.1
Romania	1 723.6	5.5	64.8	1.7	85.8
France	1 598.7	8.7	35.5	1.5	87.3
India	1 163.8	-2.6	-8.7	1.1	88.4
Uruguay	974.9	-5.2	24.6	0.9	89.4
China	943.0	2.7	-6.5	0.9	90.3
Bulgaria	897.6	9.6	44.0	0.9	91.1
Russian Federation	705.6	14.8	-46.3	0.7	91.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	118 788.5	9.1	30.2	100.0	
China	57 773.7	7.8	34.1	48.6	48.6
Germany	5 958.7	7.3	23.5	5.0	53.7
Japan	3 992.3	7.4	38.4	3.4	57.0
Netherlands	3 985.7	8.5	6.8	3.4	60.4
Mexico	3 514.0	8.7	16.8	3.0	63.3
Argentina	2 629.9	38.9	32.2	2.2	65.5
Spain	2 485.2	9.4	48.5	2.1	67.6
Thailand	2 369.6	17.2	38.4	2.0	69.6
Turkey	2 323.3	9.6	6.8	2.0	71.6
Egypt	2 284.5	22.2	27.2	1.9	73.5
Russian Federation	1 883.2	5.8	28.3	1.6	75.1
Pakistan	1 872.6	10.0	57.7	1.6	76.7
Indonesia	1 864.2	6.1	36.0	1.6	78.2
France	1 671.7	10.5	23.2	1.4	79.6
Italy	1 641.6	16.8	40.7	1.4	81.0

Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits used for the extraction of other fixed oils 223

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "oil seeds and oleaginous fruits used for the extraction of other fixed oils" (SITC group 223) increased by 14.4 percent (compared to 8.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 4.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.5 percent to reach 3.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Russian Federation and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.4, 10.7 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Belgium, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 10.8, 9.0 and 8.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

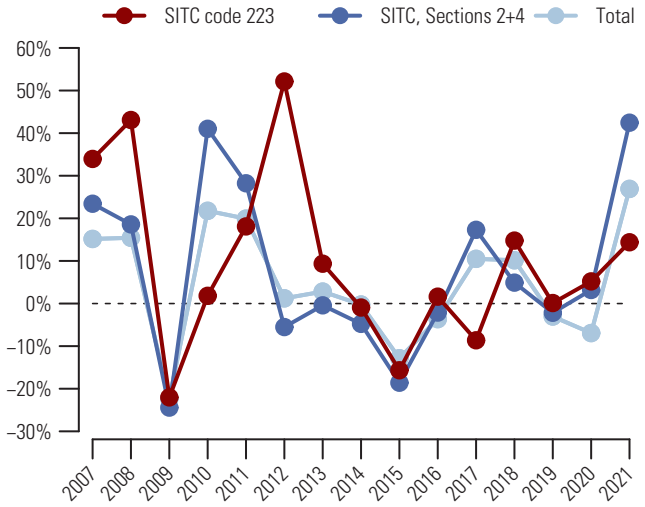
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 68.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+883.9 mln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+438.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+1.2 bln US$), Central Asia (+285.6 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+190.0 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-289.4 mln US$), Europe (-231.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-118.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8
	Exp.	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

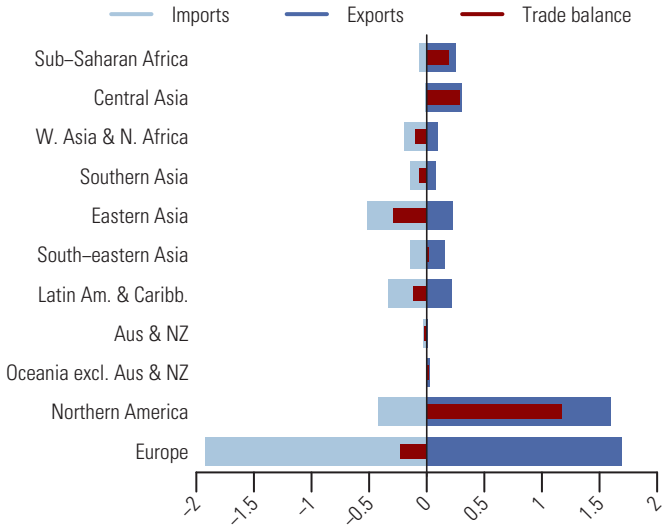


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4650.3	8.4	14.4	100.0	
USA	1225.5	8.3	3.0	26.4	26.4
Russian Federation	495.9	22.5	84.9	10.7	37.0
Canada	371.2	6.1	5.0	8.0	45.0
Kazakhstan	*300.4*	26.1	33.4	6.5	51.5
China	222.7	0.2	8.8	4.8	56.3
Netherlands	208.5	10.3	3.0	4.5	60.7
Italy	111.1	-1.0	-12.4	2.4	63.1
Austria	104.6	6.2	14.0	2.2	65.4
Poland	102.1	27.5	46.9	2.2	67.6
Belgium	101.9	10.5	12.5	2.2	69.8
Czechia	80.7	6.4	8.8	1.7	71.5
Germany	73.2	6.3	-2.2	1.6	73.1
France	72.9	11.1	13.5	1.6	74.6
India	71.1	-3.1	-1.7	1.5	76.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	70.1	9.8	46.7	1.5	77.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3790.8	6.0	17.5	100.0	
Belgium	411.2	15.3	31.0	10.8	10.8
USA	341.6	6.4	5.4	9.0	19.9
China	327.9	13.5	53.2	8.6	28.5
Germany	299.4	5.2	8.6	7.9	36.4
Netherlands	177.3	3.5	13.7	4.7	41.1
Dominican Rep.	139.1	9.6	41.8	3.7	44.8
Poland	136.1	19.1	31.2	3.6	48.3
Rep. of Korea	134.2	10.1	25.9	3.5	51.9
Spain	117.9	1.8	18.7	3.1	55.0
France	100.7	5.8	6.8	2.7	57.7
United Kingdom	91.3	7.4	2.9	2.4	60.1
Canada	81.4	10.6	20.4	2.1	62.2
Austria	80.4	8.0	18.2	2.1	64.3
Italy	78.8	6.5	4.2	2.1	66.4
Turkey	70.4	-16.0	145.3	1.9	68.3

231 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, chicle, etc, in primary forms

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, chicle, etc, in primary forms" (SITC group 231) increased by 45.7 percent (compared to -0.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 16.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 52.6 percent to reach 19.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Thailand, Indonesia and Côte d'Ivoire were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.1, 24.9 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 20.3, 11.1 and 9.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

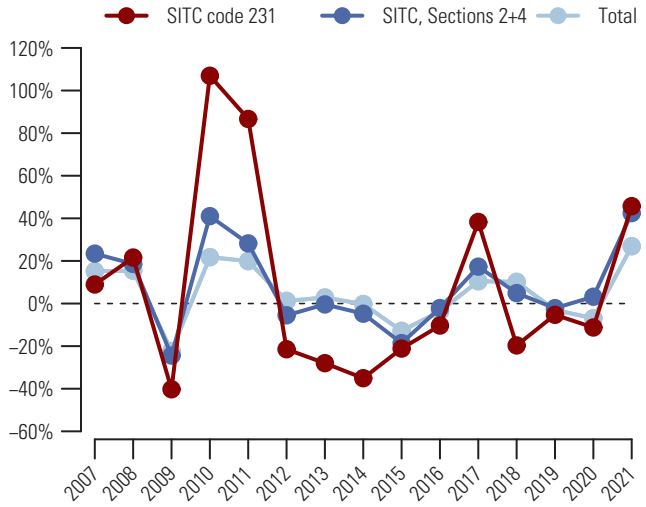
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.6 and 82.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Thailand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.5 bln US$), followed by Indonesia (+3.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+9.2 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.5 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+5.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-5.9 bln US$), Europe (-2.9 bln US$) and Northern America (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	15.9	20.0	11.8	23.8	39.4	27.9	24.9	18.4	14.3	12.7	17.7	14.7	14.0	12.5	19.0
	Exp.	16.3	19.8	11.8	24.5	45.6	35.8	25.8	16.8	13.2	11.8	16.4	13.2	12.5	11.1	16.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5
	Exp.	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

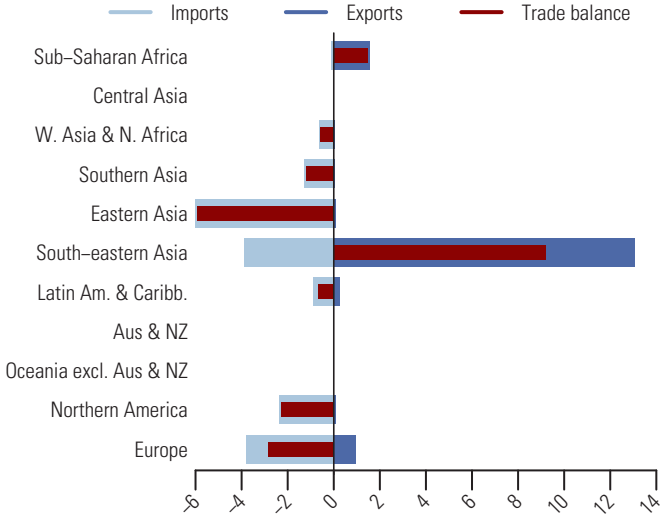


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	16125.7	-0.4	45.7	100.0	
Thailand	5494.2	-2.3	55.9	34.1	34.1
Indonesia	4017.0	-5.8	33.4	24.9	59.0
Côte d'Ivoire	*1285.3*	11.4	23.7	8.0	67.0
Viet Nam	1205.3	6.3	53.4	7.5	74.4
Malaysia	1102.6	0.0	41.1	6.8	81.3
Cambodia	399.3	12.3	46.0	2.5	83.7
Belgium	306.2	20.1	190.4	1.9	85.6
Myanmar	289.3	8.0	31.7	1.8	87.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep	280.1	16.4	30.5	1.7	89.2
Guatemala	224.7	6.3	53.6	1.4	90.6
Philippines	161.6	12.7	67.0	1.0	91.6
Singapore	132.6	3.9	45.1	0.8	92.4
Germany	128.6	-2.5	62.2	0.8	93.2
France	128.5	5.7	48.1	0.8	94.0
Ireland	92.4	508.5	1980.5	0.6	94.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	19017.7	1.9	52.6	100.0	
China	3858.2	-5.9	25.4	20.3	20.3
USA	2107.0	1.7	55.3	11.1	31.4
Viet Nam	1839.7	53.3	185.6	9.7	41.0
Malaysia	1771.4	-0.2	20.8	9.3	50.4
Japan	1321.0	-0.3	57.2	6.9	57.3
India	973.1	6.6	78.7	5.1	62.4
Rep. of Korea	618.7	-3.6	43.6	3.3	65.7
Germany	552.5	-2.0	57.2	2.9	68.6
Turkey	532.4	11.2	73.0	2.8	71.4
Brazil	475.6	2.8	82.4	2.5	73.9
Spain	409.1	2.3	52.6	2.2	76.0
Italy	318.1	1.9	66.2	1.7	77.7
France	303.3	-2.7	69.6	1.6	79.3
Russian Federation	269.6	2.9	51.5	1.4	80.7
Canada	260.3	0.1	51.0	1.4	82.1

Source: UN Comtrade

Synthetic and reclaimed rubber; waste, scrap of unhardened rubber 232

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "synthetic and reclaimed rubber; waste, scrap of unhardened rubber" (SITC group 232) increased by 36.4 percent (compared to 3.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 28.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.6 percent to reach 31.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.1, 8.9 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Malaysia and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 26.9, 8.0 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

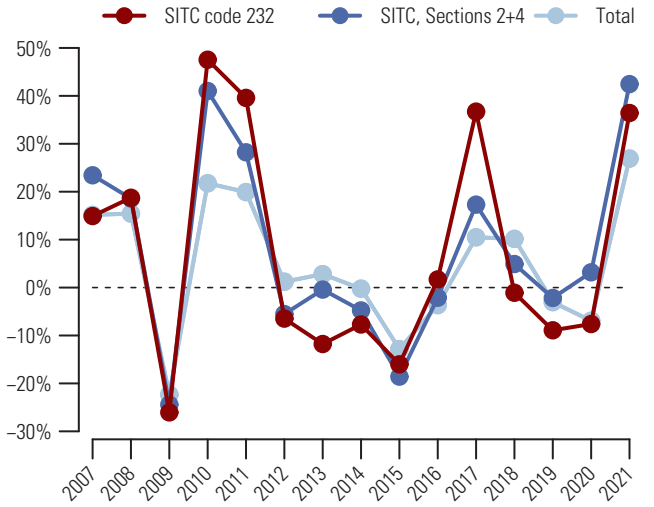
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.3 and 75.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.6 bln US$), followed by Japan (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+568.7 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (+442.6 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (+161.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-1.5 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-544.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.6	21.6	15.3	22.6	31.8	30.1	26.1	24.4	20.7	20.8	27.9	27.8	25.0	22.6	31.1
	Exp.	15.8	18.7	13.8	20.4	28.5	26.6	23.5	21.7	18.2	18.5	25.3	25.0	22.8	21.1	28.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.5
	Exp.	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

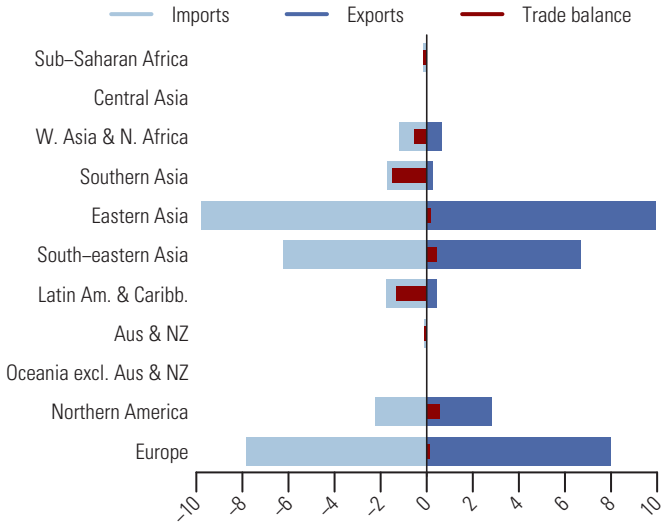


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	28750.4	3.2	36.4	100.0	
Rep. of Korea	4057.4	7.9	61.9	14.1	14.1
USA	2568.1	-1.7	32.5	8.9	23.0
Japan	2472.5	-0.2	26.9	8.6	31.6
Thailand	2328.7	-1.9	-5.2	8.1	39.7
Viet Nam	2052.5	12.4	30.3	7.1	46.9
Russian Federation	1900.1	2.1	51.1	6.6	53.5
Other Asia, nes	1779.6	12.0	54.0	6.2	59.7
Germany	1739.3	0.4	44.7	6.0	65.7
China	1563.0	22.2	82.2	5.4	71.2
Malaysia	1068.3	-4.6	12.1	3.7	74.9
France	959.0	8.6	94.9	3.3	78.2
Singapore	818.7	-9.5	13.0	2.8	81.1
Belgium	665.2	4.6	9.7	2.3	83.4
Poland	628.0	5.6	52.5	2.2	85.6
Saudi Arabia	494.5	33.4	103.8	1.7	87.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	31088.8	2.7	37.6	100.0	
China	8349.8	-0.5	10.1	26.9	26.9
Malaysia	2492.1	23.1	99.1	8.0	34.9
USA	1758.1	1.6	38.8	5.7	40.5
Thailand	1596.5	7.4	52.0	5.1	45.7
Germany	1351.4	-1.4	37.6	4.3	50.0
India	1293.6	6.0	75.0	4.2	54.2
Viet Nam	907.2	9.7	38.4	2.9	57.1
Indonesia	897.6	3.8	62.3	2.9	60.0
Turkey	827.9	6.1	62.5	2.7	62.6
Italy	775.6	3.7	56.6	2.5	65.1
Brazil	757.1	6.9	50.5	2.4	67.6
Poland	739.1	4.4	44.5	2.4	69.9
Mexico	597.3	6.9	68.1	1.9	71.9
France	550.0	-2.7	34.6	1.8	73.6
Belgium	546.0	4.0	53.1	1.8	75.4

244 Cork, natural, raw, and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cork, natural, raw, and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)" (SITC group 244) increased by 21.5 percent (compared to 7.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 304.9 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.3 percent to reach 357.5 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Spain, Portugal and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 46.3, 34.1 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Portugal, Spain and France were the top destinations, with respectively 50.3, 18.9 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

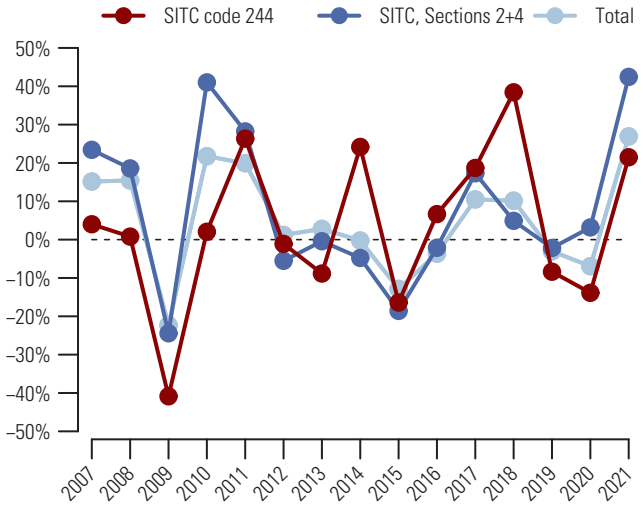
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.6 and 94.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Spain was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+73.7 mln US$), followed by Italy (+15.0 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+15.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-38.4 mln US$), Eastern Asia (-12.8 mln US$) and Northern America (-5.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Mln US$	Imp.	273.9	275.6	194.7	210.9	286.5	268.3	267.0	267.0	229.7	243.9	287.4	412.8	369.9	294.8	357.5
	Exp.	252.3	254.3	150.4	153.5	193.9	191.8	174.8	217.1	181.4	193.5	229.7	318.0	291.4	251.0	304.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	304.9	7.3	21.5	100.0	
Spain	141.3	3.8	20.2	46.3	46.3
Portugal	104.0	10.6	20.5	34.1	80.5
Italy	19.8	11.9	7.9	6.5	86.9
Algeria	*7.8*	38.8	53.1	2.6	89.5
Morocco	6.5	8.4	3.4	2.1	91.6
Poland	4.6	22.3	4.8	1.5	93.1
France	3.9	2.0	990.2	1.3	94.4
Tunisia	3.0	13.5	7.3	1.0	95.4
Saudi Arabia	2.1	20.8	53.8	0.7	96.1
Iran	*2.0*	431.9		0.7	96.8
China	1.9	57.5	387.5	0.6	97.4
USA	1.8	-21.8	-32.8	0.6	98.0
Belgium	0.7	0.2	65.9	0.2	98.2
Germany	0.6	6.8	0.8	0.2	98.4
Philippines	0.6	155.6	14.1	0.2	98.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	357.5	5.6	21.3	100.0	
Portugal	179.7	2.4	23.4	50.3	50.3
Spain	67.6	9.4	15.3	18.9	69.2
France	24.5	18.3	14.6	6.9	76.0
Germany	13.1	35.3	78.0	3.7	79.7
China	10.3	5.7	46.9	2.9	82.6
Slovakia	7.4	61.5	2.4	2.1	84.7
USA	7.3	9.6	19.0	2.0	86.7
Italy	4.8	-0.7	22.5	1.3	88.0
India	4.3	0.6	22.5	1.2	89.3
Belgium	4.1	2.3	-2.3	1.1	90.4
Netherlands	3.8	-9.2	17.7	1.1	91.5
Brazil	3.0	21.6	-6.7	0.8	92.3
Japan	2.8	4.3	-2.6	0.8	93.1
Poland	2.6	55.0	14.2	0.7	93.8
Afghanistan	*2.0*	4.5	-33.5	0.6	94.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal" (SITC group 245) increased by 16.0 percent (compared to 7.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 2.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 20.2 percent to reach 2.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, China and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.4, 8.6 and 5.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 7.4, 6.2 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

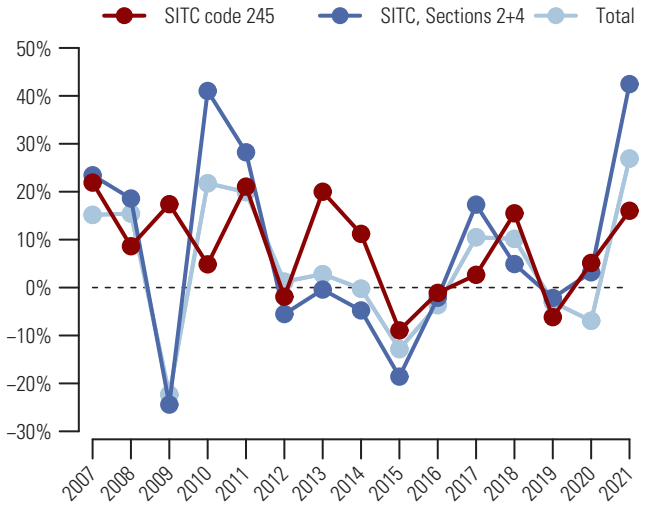
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.0 and 63.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+291.1 mln US$), followed by Ukraine (+102.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+448.4 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+115.7 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+79.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-297.4 mln US$), Europe (-161.4 mln US$) and Northern America (-155.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
	Exp.	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

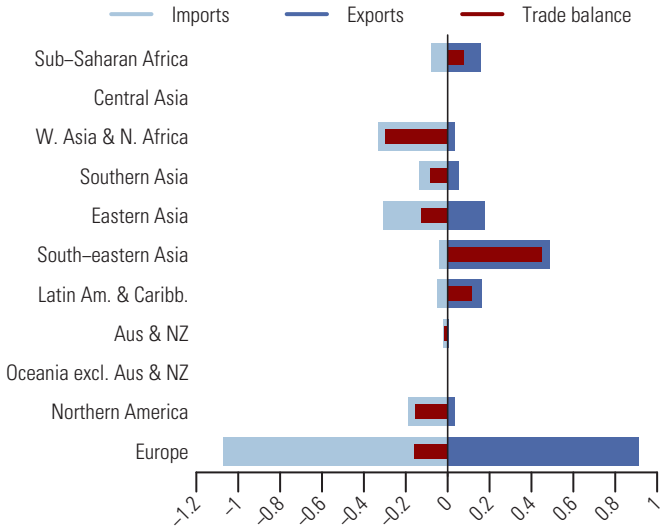


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2031.4	7.2	16.0	100.0	
Indonesia	292.3	4.9	7.3	14.4	14.4
China	175.6	14.0	-3.3	8.6	23.0
Poland	107.8	-0.5	-4.8	5.3	28.3
Ukraine	104.5	-1.2	29.1	5.1	33.5
Latvia	97.8	19.6	41.6	4.8	38.3
Philippines	79.6	35.8	57.8	3.9	42.2
Viet Nam	77.1	10.5	19.6	3.8	46.0
Croatia	73.7	4.8	38.2	3.6	49.6
Bosnia Herzegovina	67.7	-0.2	27.0	3.3	53.0
Namibia	*59.5*	23.0	15.6	2.9	55.9
Lithuania	52.0	26.6	44.9	2.6	58.5
Germany	51.4	15.4	5.0	2.5	61.0
Netherlands	48.5	17.6	100.8	2.4	63.4
Paraguay	47.9	8.9	38.0	2.4	65.7
South Africa	46.5	19.0	44.8	2.3	68.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2232.7	7.6	20.2	100.0	
USA	164.7	25.2	23.7	7.4	7.4
Germany	139.5	-3.6	3.7	6.2	13.6
Japan	114.1	-2.8	3.6	5.1	18.7
Bhutan	*109.8*	122.6	31.2	4.9	23.7
Saudi Arabia	101.9	7.8	20.9	4.6	28.2
United Kingdom	101.4	13.6	-7.6	4.5	32.8
Italy	92.7	-0.4	24.3	4.2	36.9
China	91.3	16.0	26.8	4.1	41.0
Rep. of Korea	89.0	-5.2	-5.7	4.0	45.0
Netherlands	88.4	20.6	33.4	4.0	48.9
France	79.5	3.9	-8.3	3.6	52.5
Greece	70.3	16.3	94.2	3.1	55.7
South Africa	58.3	11.5	58.3	2.6	58.3
Norway	57.5	10.0	31.4	2.6	60.8
Poland	54.1	4.3	9.9	2.4	63.3

246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wood in chips or particles and wood waste" (SITC group 246) increased by 13.3 percent (compared to 7.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.8 percent to reach 12.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Viet Nam, USA and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.4, 12.8 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 22.8, 20.9 and 15.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

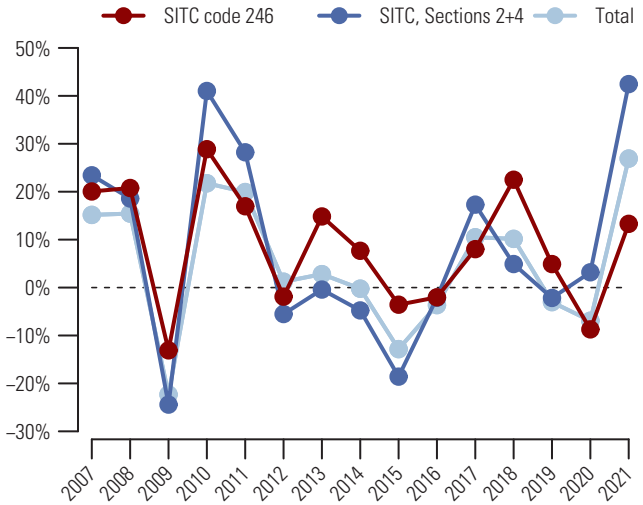
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.4 and 90.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Viet Nam was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US$), followed by USA (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.7 bln US$), Northern America (+1.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+858.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-5.9 bln US$), Europe (-1.8 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-50.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	5.0	6.0	5.1	6.5	7.8	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.1	11.1	11.6	10.6	12.1
	Exp.	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.3	6.2	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.7	9.4	9.9	9.0	10.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

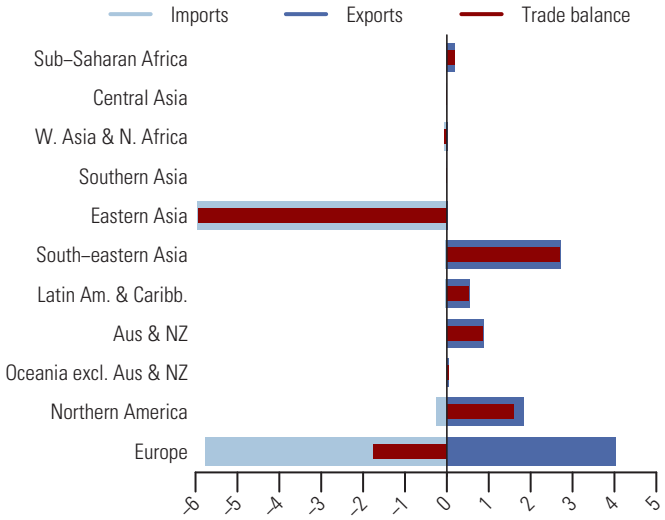


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10243.9	7.4	13.3	100.0	
Viet Nam	2197.1	15.2	18.0	21.4	21.4
USA	1311.5	8.8	8.9	12.8	34.3
Australia	799.8	-4.1	61.2	7.8	42.1
Latvia	536.3	16.3	10.4	5.2	47.3
Canada	519.5	8.3	11.3	5.1	52.4
Russian Federation	470.7	18.4	-0.8	4.6	57.0
Germany	400.7	5.7	0.4	3.9	60.9
Estonia	293.3	7.6	28.2	2.9	63.7
Austria	260.3	7.5	12.2	2.5	66.3
Chile	259.1	-8.3	-22.5	2.5	68.8
Thailand	236.9	1.5	31.4	2.3	71.1
Brazil	201.1	5.6	2.3	2.0	73.1
South Africa	190.3	-3.4	39.4	1.9	74.9
Netherlands	178.3	9.2	10.8	1.7	76.7
Belgium	175.8	20.8	35.2	1.7	78.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	12139.1	7.5	14.8	100.0	
China	2762.5	9.7	21.9	22.8	22.8
Japan	2539.1	3.7	20.4	20.9	43.7
United Kingdom	1831.8	10.1	4.3	15.1	58.8
Denmark	633.0	6.3	25.8	5.2	64.0
Netherlands	598.1	54.7	11.3	4.9	68.9
Rep. of Korea	553.9	10.7	28.9	4.6	73.5
Italy	536.7	6.1	-0.5	4.4	77.9
France	267.2	17.1	25.1	2.2	80.1
Finland	254.4	19.7	7.3	2.1	82.2
Germany	229.4	-1.4	27.6	1.9	84.1
Belgium	207.0	-5.1	-22.8	1.7	85.8
Austria	198.4	-1.6	5.1	1.6	87.4
USA	137.5	6.6	15.9	1.1	88.5
Sweden	130.8	-3.6	-4.7	1.1	89.6
Portugal	130.7	0.6	104.9	1.1	90.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wood in the rough or roughly squared" (SITC group 247) increased by 39.2 percent (compared to 5.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 35.5 percent to reach 20.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). New Zealand, USA and Czechia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.7, 12.6 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Austria were the top destinations, with respectively 56.1, 5.0 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

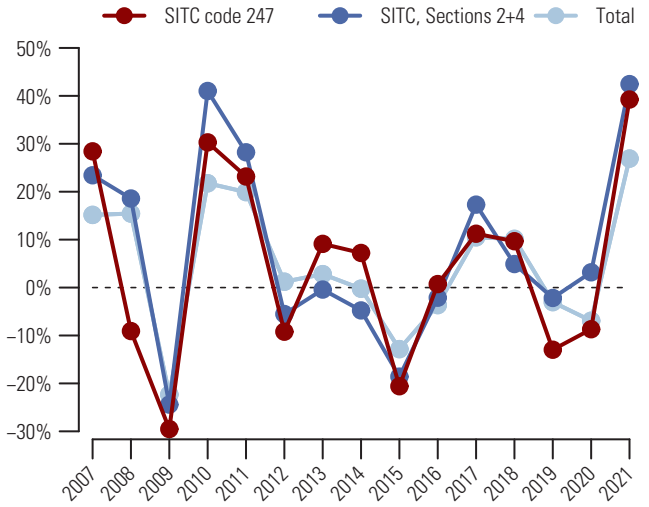
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.5 and 87.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, New Zealand was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.4 bln US$), followed by USA (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+4.6 bln US$), Northern America (+2.2 bln US$) and Europe (+1.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-12.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (-1.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-398.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.6	16.6	11.5	15.1	18.8	17.1	20.1	22.7	16.8	16.3	18.2	20.1	17.2	15.2	20.7
	Exp.	14.5	13.2	9.3	12.1	14.9	13.6	14.8	15.9	12.6	12.7	14.1	15.5	13.5	12.3	17.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
	Exp.	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

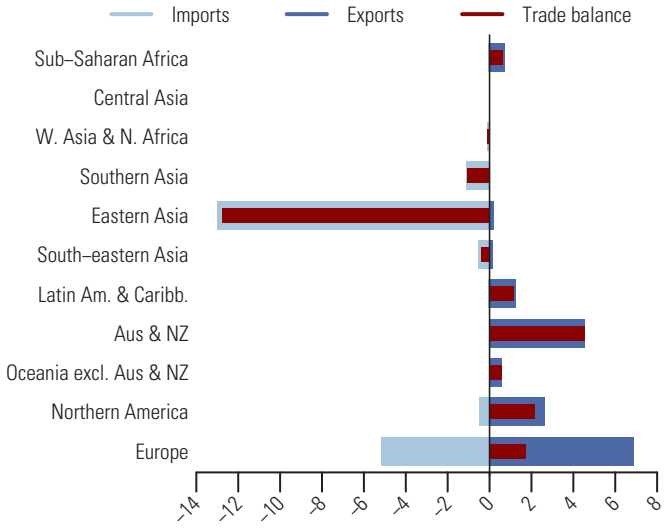


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17117.4	5.0	39.2	100.0	
New Zealand	4404.6	19.3	120.9	25.7	25.7
USA	2148.4	-2.9	32.7	12.6	38.3
Czechia	1206.5	23.3	34.8	7.0	45.3
Germany	1182.6	29.5	19.7	6.9	52.2
Russian Federation	1023.9	-8.6	0.5	6.0	58.2
Uruguay	703.7	0.3	3.7	4.1	62.3
Netherlands	538.8	71.4	273.0	3.1	65.5
Canada	518.1	-8.0	47.8	3.0	68.5
France	418.2	5.2	37.1	2.4	71.0
Papua New Guinea	*348.3*	-4.7	4.8	2.0	73.0
Belgium	322.5	15.2	20.6	1.9	74.9
Norway	275.9	7.3	29.2	1.6	76.5
Solomon Isds	*236.0*	-7.5	-11.1	1.4	77.9
Latvia	226.6	8.7	21.7	1.3	79.2
Brazil	222.1	45.1	91.8	1.3	80.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	20656.3	3.2	35.5	100.0	
China	11595.2	3.9	38.0	56.1	56.1
India	1039.4	-3.6	60.1	5.0	61.2
Austria	959.1	7.6	33.2	4.6	65.8
Japan	776.0	0.0	36.6	3.8	69.6
Rep. of Korea	528.2	-2.6	43.2	2.6	72.1
Germany	517.3	-5.1	35.2	2.5	74.6
Sweden	425.2	2.8	-6.2	2.1	76.7
Viet Nam	398.2	-11.9	0.4	1.9	78.6
Finland	339.1	9.0	4.5	1.6	80.3
Canada	296.7	2.0	15.5	1.4	81.7
Italy	284.9	-0.4	51.5	1.4	83.1
Belgium	273.2	5.4	23.6	1.3	84.4
Portugal	255.0	14.4	31.3	1.2	85.6
Romania	235.0	23.0	119.4	1.1	86.8
Netherlands	217.6	13.5	38.6	1.1	87.8

248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood" (SITC group 248) increased by 50.7 percent (compared to 9.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 62.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 45.9 percent to reach 63.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Canada, Russian Federation and Sweden were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.8, 10.0 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 25.5, 12.7 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

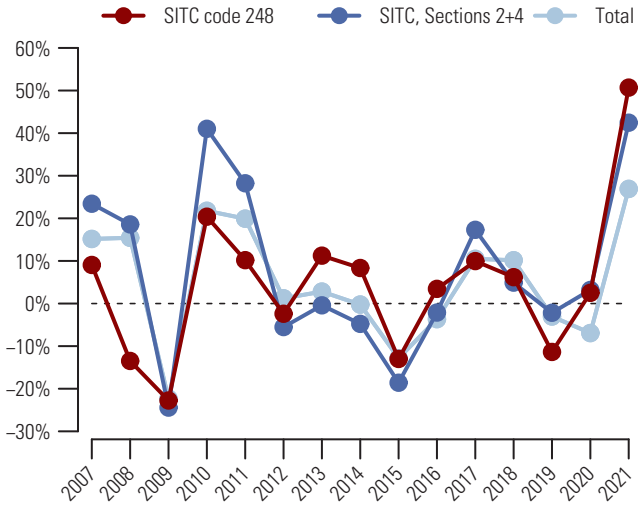
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.4 and 74.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Canada was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.7 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+6.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+11.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+854.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-12.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.5 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-647.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	43.9	38.4	28.9	35.2	39.5	38.5	42.1	45.9	41.3	41.8	45.8	49.2	43.6	43.6	63.6
	Exp.	41.8	36.2	27.9	33.6	37.0	36.1	40.2	43.6	37.9	39.2	43.1	45.8	40.6	41.6	62.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.1
	Exp.	7.6	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

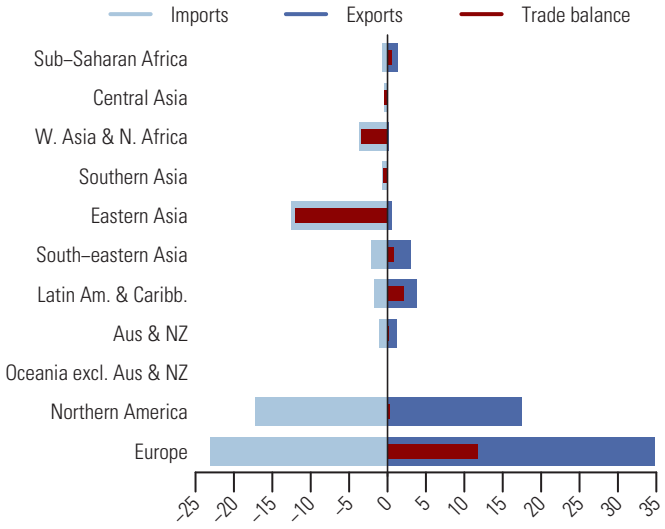


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	62674.0	9.8	50.7	100.0	
Canada	13656.5	12.5	73.0	21.8	21.8
Russian Federation	6292.2	10.9	44.7	10.0	31.8
Sweden	5439.7	14.6	58.0	8.7	40.5
Germany	4728.5	18.6	67.2	7.5	48.1
USA	3835.0	-2.4	31.3	6.1	54.2
Finland	3148.6	10.7	71.0	5.0	59.2
Austria	2745.1	16.3	73.1	4.4	63.6
Brazil	1658.4	9.6	29.9	2.6	66.2
Latvia	1539.2	19.0	82.7	2.5	68.7
Chile	1288.7	5.4	30.5	2.1	70.7
New Zealand	1208.2	15.1	97.5	1.9	72.7
Thailand	1064.5	-8.4	13.1	1.7	74.4
Estonia	861.1	15.6	54.4	1.4	75.7
Czechia	856.7	16.4	72.7	1.4	77.1
Belarus	842.7	30.1	60.4	1.3	78.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	63648.5	8.6	45.9	100.0	
USA	16202.1	16.5	65.4	25.5	25.5
China	8114.1	-5.3	4.0	12.7	38.2
United Kingdom	4011.8	14.5	79.5	6.3	44.5
Japan	2798.7	2.9	44.6	4.4	48.9
Germany	2751.6	13.4	58.4	4.3	53.2
Netherlands	2175.1	16.1	62.7	3.4	56.6
Italy	1912.0	8.9	53.3	3.0	59.6
France	1877.7	12.9	54.8	3.0	62.6
Belgium	1212.3	13.0	59.9	1.9	64.5
Austria	1196.3	16.3	79.5	1.9	66.4
Mexico	1110.3	10.1	76.4	1.7	68.1
Viet Nam	1058.5	4.7	31.0	1.7	69.8
Rep. of Korea	1019.2	3.3	38.4	1.6	71.4
Canada	998.4	6.4	48.2	1.6	73.0
Egypt	970.0	2.2	31.1	1.5	74.5

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pulp and waste paper" (SITC group 251) increased by 30.1 percent (compared to 3.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 52.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 32.8 percent to reach 59.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.6 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.4, 12.8 and 11.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 33.7, 7.8 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

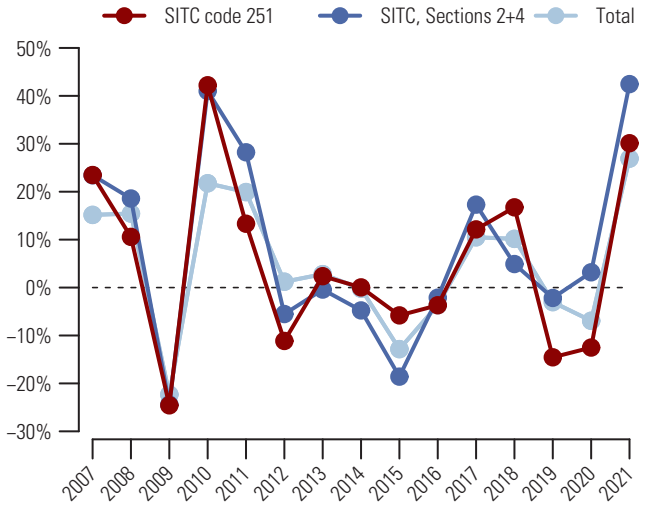
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.5 and 81.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.5 bln US$), followed by Canada (+5.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+11.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+7.5 bln US$) and Europe (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-22.7 bln US$), Southern Asia (-3.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	40.6	46.8	34.2	49.5	57.2	49.8	50.9	51.0	49.7	47.1	54.3	63.3	52.9	45.1	59.9
	Exp.	37.1	41.1	31.0	44.1	49.9	44.4	45.4	45.4	42.8	41.2	46.2	53.9	46.1	40.3	52.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.1	4.8
	Exp.	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.0	5.1	4.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

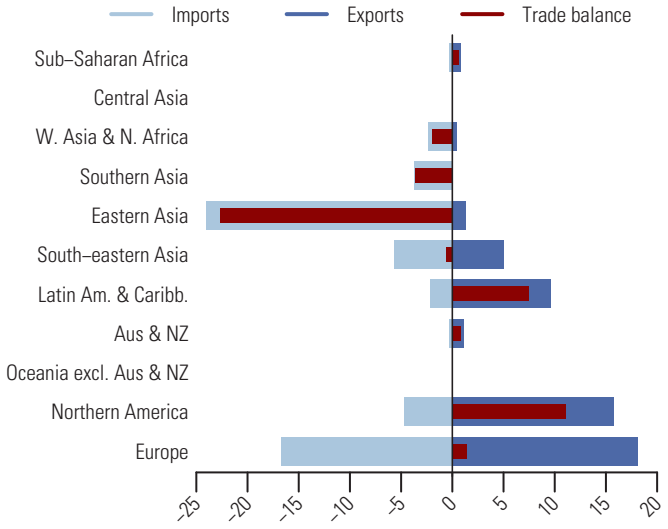


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	52470.4	3.2	30.1	100.0	
USA	9677.0	2.5	26.9	18.4	18.4
Brazil	6730.7	1.4	12.4	12.8	31.3
Canada	6110.6	-1.0	22.7	11.6	42.9
Indonesia	3284.8	8.3	29.5	6.3	49.2
Sweden	3168.8	8.7	26.3	6.0	55.2
Finland	3082.4	8.5	43.0	5.9	61.1
Chile	2771.4	0.7	31.9	5.3	66.4
Netherlands	1474.1	3.9	28.9	2.8	69.2
Germany	1415.7	0.0	35.0	2.7	71.9
Russian Federation	1399.4	3.4	28.7	2.7	74.5
United Kingdom	1010.1	4.7	93.4	1.9	76.5
France	1000.8	1.8	55.9	1.9	78.4
New Zealand	912.1	11.5	114.4	1.7	80.1
Portugal	907.1	5.5	38.2	1.7	81.8
South Africa	845.6	-2.7	9.2	1.6	83.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	59868.6	2.4	32.8	100.0	
China	20188.3	-1.2	19.7	33.7	33.7
Germany	4699.2	1.8	47.6	7.8	41.6
USA	4183.7	6.1	34.3	7.0	48.6
India	3217.6	13.3	77.9	5.4	53.9
Italy	2350.3	1.8	36.4	3.9	57.9
Indonesia	2000.4	5.9	60.1	3.3	61.2
Netherlands	1761.6	5.9	36.5	2.9	64.1
Rep. of Korea	1733.9	-0.5	32.8	2.9	67.0
France	1396.8	-1.0	29.3	2.3	69.4
Japan	1275.4	-1.9	20.1	2.1	71.5
Thailand	1260.3	10.8	131.4	2.1	73.6
Turkey	1231.4	6.8	31.6	2.1	75.7
Mexico	1162.8	2.8	34.2	1.9	77.6
Viet Nam	1127.2	22.1	71.7	1.9	79.5
Spain	1111.1	4.2	47.4	1.9	81.3

261 Silk

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "silk" (SITC group 261) increased by 22.6 percent (compared to -7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 379.2 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.4 percent to reach 359.3 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Uzbekistan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.6, 19.1 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 29.2, 18.7 and 14.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

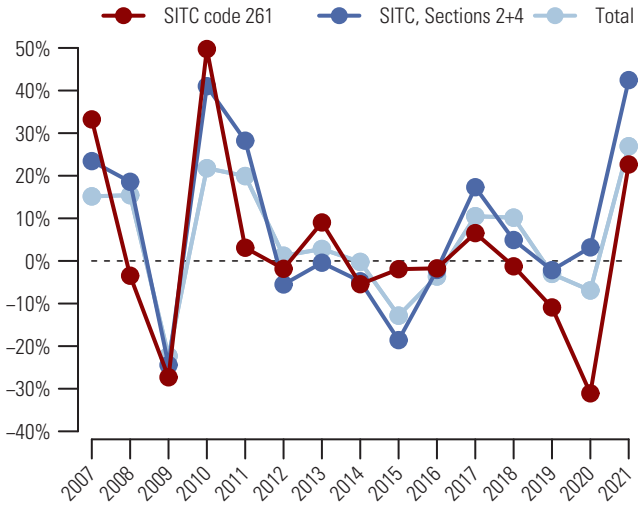
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.6 and 95.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+79.3 mln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+57.0 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+60.0 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (+58.4 mln US$) and Central Asia (+52.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-81.8 mln US$), Europe (-70.4 mln US$) and Northern America (-1.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Mln US$	Imp.	463.0	477.2	374.1	455.7	537.4	524.9	546.1	490.5	476.2	494.5	505.0	532.3	456.1	306.2	359.3
	Exp.	453.4	437.7	318.1	476.4	491.1	482.1	525.6	496.9	487.3	478.8	510.1	503.6	448.6	309.2	379.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

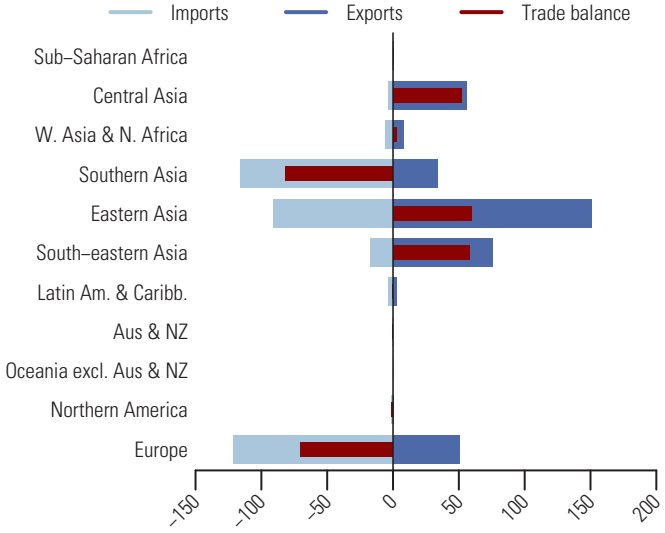


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	379.2	-7.1	22.6	100.0	
China	146.4	-20.5	1.1	38.6	38.6
Viet Nam	72.5	23.3	76.5	19.1	57.7
Uzbekistan	53.2	14.8	-3.4	14.0	71.8
India	32.7	23.8	76.0	8.6	80.4
Italy	30.7	6.7	38.9	8.1	88.5
Germany	11.7	-2.5	10.9	3.1	91.6
Romania	4.9	-15.1	-11.3	1.3	92.9
Azerbaijan	4.0	156.4	265.8	1.1	93.9
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	*3.9*	110.0	7043.9	1.0	94.9
Thailand	3.2	20.2	330.0	0.8	95.8
Brazil	3.0	30.9	202.7	0.8	96.6
United Arab Emirates	2.8	30.1	14.5	0.7	97.3
United Kingdom	1.7	17.6	170.3	0.5	97.8
Tajikistan	1.6	1.3	189.7	0.4	98.2
Turkey	1.4	22.6	62.9	0.4	98.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	359.3	-8.2	17.4	100.0	
India	104.8	-14.4	21.6	29.2	29.2
China	67.1	57.1	131.4	18.7	47.8
Italy	52.3	-3.6	20.5	14.5	62.4
Romania	37.0	-11.8	-32.3	10.3	72.7
Japan	17.2	-13.2	56.1	4.8	77.5
Viet Nam	15.5	-22.0	13.0	4.3	81.8
Germany	12.1	-7.6	-6.2	3.4	85.1
France	10.1	-7.1	-7.7	2.8	87.9
Iran	*6.7*	-15.6	-13.3	1.9	89.8
Rep. of Korea	6.1	-26.9	-13.5	1.7	91.5
Uzbekistan	3.1	...	>	0.9	92.4
United Kingdom	3.1	17.9	109.8	0.9	93.2
Bulgaria	2.5	-13.9	71.6	0.7	93.9
Turkey	2.5	24.5	31.0	0.7	94.6
Bangladesh	*2.2*	-12.3	62.6	0.6	95.2

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cotton" (SITC group 263) increased by 28.5 percent (compared to 7.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 19.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 31.4 percent to reach 19.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Brazil and India were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.0, 17.2 and 14.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Viet Nam and Bangladesh were the top destinations, with respectively 22.0, 16.1 and 14.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

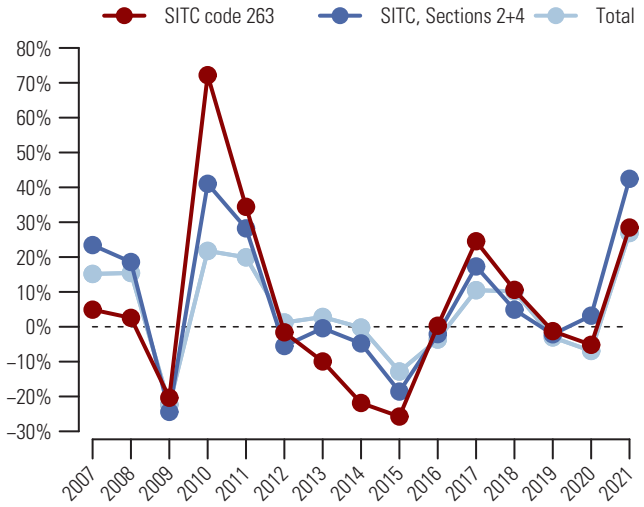
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.6 and 92.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.7 bln US$), followed by Brazil (+3.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+5.8 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.0 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-4.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-4.7 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	12.5	14.1	9.8	17.2	25.8	24.2	21.4	17.1	13.5	11.6	14.8	17.0	16.2	14.5	19.0
	Exp.	12.3	12.6	10.1	17.3	23.3	22.9	20.7	16.1	12.0	12.0	15.0	16.5	16.3	15.5	19.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
	Exp.	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

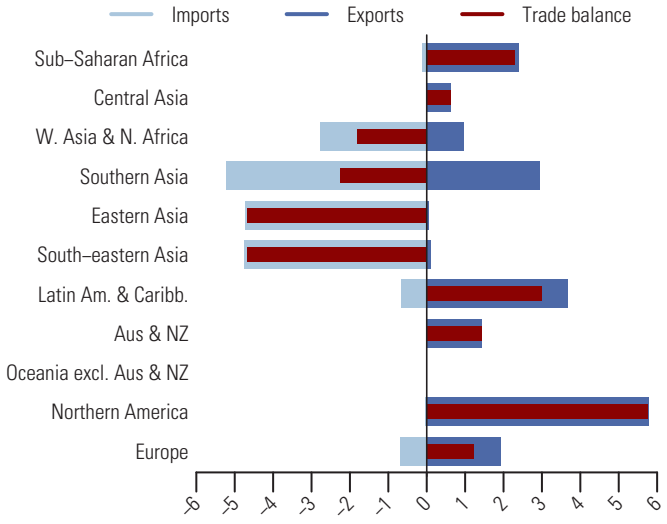


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	19901.9	7.4	28.5	100.0	
USA	5770.1	-0.6	-4.3	29.0	29.0
Brazil	3428.3	25.7	5.6	17.2	46.2
India	2854.0	11.7	83.0	14.3	60.6
Greece	1624.9	41.9	258.3	8.2	68.7
Australia	1439.7	-2.9	366.4	7.2	76.0
Benin	625.8	15.3	35.5	3.1	79.1
Mali	*482.6*	37.9	-0.3	2.4	81.5
Burkina Faso	454.8	5.5	73.7	2.3	83.8
Turkey	408.9	14.0	86.9	2.1	85.9
Côte d'Ivoire	*356.2*	14.8	23.7	1.8	87.7
Egypt	219.9	23.5	35.8	1.1	88.8
Azerbaijan	211.6	58.1	57.8	1.1	89.8
Tajikistan	202.8	13.4	48.6	1.0	90.8
Uzbekistan	182.3	-22.0	11.9	0.9	91.8
Argentina	169.6	35.4	49.1	0.9	92.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	19001.3	6.5	31.4	100.0	
China	4186.8	15.4	16.6	22.0	22.0
Viet Nam	3062.5	6.7	38.3	16.1	38.2
Bangladesh	*2782.3*	11.5	31.2	14.6	52.8
Turkey	2474.6	8.6	47.9	13.0	65.8
Pakistan	1771.3	23.3	34.4	9.3	75.1
Indonesia	1109.6	-4.4	42.8	5.8	81.0
India	540.9	-13.4	46.8	2.8	83.8
Thailand	334.5	-9.7	46.6	1.8	85.6
Rep. of Korea	263.7	-10.6	38.4	1.4	87.0
Mexico	261.9	152.9	22.2	1.4	88.4
Malaysia	221.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	89.5
Egypt	198.7	-4.3	17.3	1.0	90.6
Other Asia, nes	177.5	-9.2	26.6	0.9	91.5
Peru	122.6	5.0	91.3	0.6	92.1
Japan	110.3	-9.2	14.7	0.6	92.7

264 Jute, other textile bast fibres, nes, not spun; tow and waste

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "jute, other textile bast fibres, nes, not spun; tow and waste" (SITC group 264) increased by 23.8 percent (compared to 4.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 204.5 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 32.8 percent to reach 250.6 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Bangladesh, India and United Rep. of Tanzania were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 66.4, 15.5 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Pakistan, India and Nepal were the top destinations, with respectively 25.1, 20.4 and 14.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

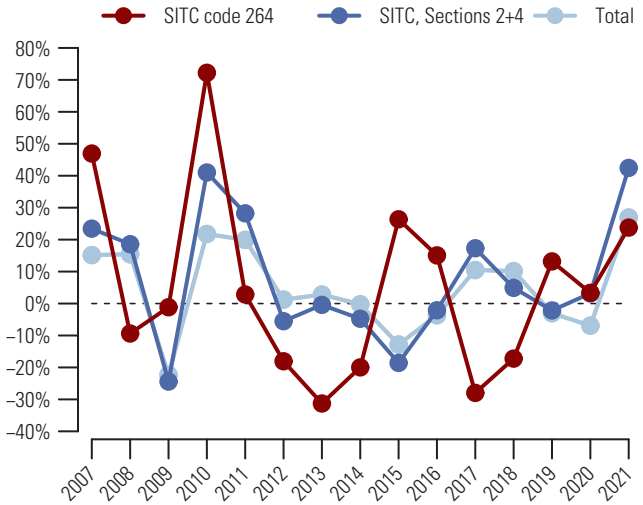
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 99.0 and 90.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Bangladesh was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+135.8 mln US$), followed by United Rep. of Tanzania (+20.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+16.8 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+6.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-23.6 mln US$), Europe (-21.7 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-10.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Mln US$	Imp.	186.7	209.9	207.5	299.7	353.3	275.6	200.9	172.6	189.8	253.5	210.7	249.9	261.3	188.8	250.6
	Exp.	228.2	206.7	204.3	351.9	361.9	296.5	203.7	163.0	206.0	237.0	170.7	141.3	159.9	165.3	204.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

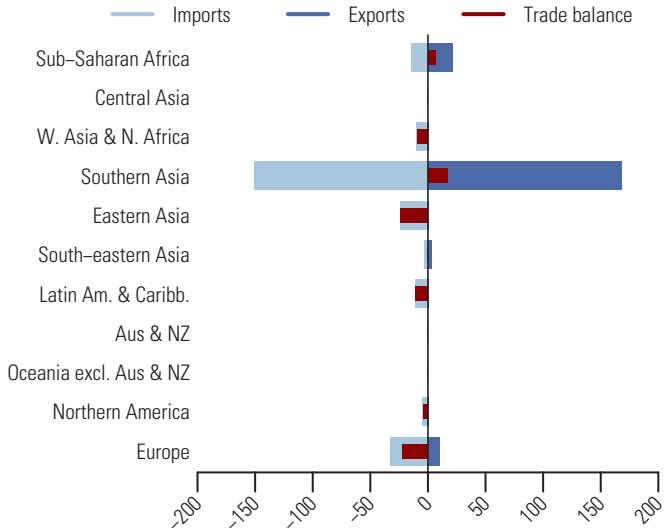


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	204.5	4.6	23.8	100.0	
Bangladesh	*135.8*	3.3	34.4	66.4	66.4
India	31.8	40.5	60.4	15.5	82.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	20.2	-0.6	15.0	9.9	91.8
Belgium	6.0	10.2	38.2	2.9	94.7
Indonesia	1.8	82.3	42.0	0.9	95.6
Netherlands	1.6	31.7	543.3	0.8	96.4
Germany	1.0	14.5	141.6	0.5	96.9
USA	0.8	11.4	-55.4	0.4	97.3
Kenya	0.7	-49.9	-94.8	0.4	97.6
Malaysia	0.6	13.6	48.6	0.3	98.0
Sweden	0.5	49.7	136.9	0.3	98.2
Dominican Rep.	0.4	...	44758.3	0.2	98.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	0.4	26.7	26.7	0.2	98.6
Spain	0.4	-7.9	21.1	0.2	98.8
China	0.3	-10.8	396.4	0.2	99.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	250.6	4.4	32.8	100.0	
Pakistan	63.0	6.5	34.3	25.1	25.1
India	51.1	3.3	54.8	20.4	45.5
Nepal	36.8	13.4	24.1	14.7	60.2
China	20.2	1.2	10.7	8.1	68.2
Netherlands	8.0	87.6	1936.0	3.2	71.4
Brazil	7.4	24.2	27.6	2.9	74.4
Côte d'Ivoire	*7.0*	12.1	32.0	2.8	77.2
United Kingdom	6.6	1.3	74.7	2.6	79.8
Nigeria	6.0	-19.9	-54.7	2.4	82.2
United Arab Emirates	5.0	104.6	131.4	2.0	84.2
USA	4.1	7.2	149.9	1.6	85.8
Germany	3.9	-5.5	91.3	1.6	87.4
Rep. of Korea	3.5	0.8	18.6	1.4	88.8
Dominican Rep.	2.8	85.1	36.8	1.1	89.9
Tunisia	2.4	-2.8	-16.1	0.9	90.8

Vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton or jute) not spun; waste 265

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "vegetable textile fibres (other than cotton or jute) not spun; waste" (SITC group 265) increased by 32.5 percent (compared to 13.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 2.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 26.3 percent to reach 1.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, India and Belgium were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.6, 21.5 and 15.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Belgium and India were the top destinations, with respectively 45.2, 8.0 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

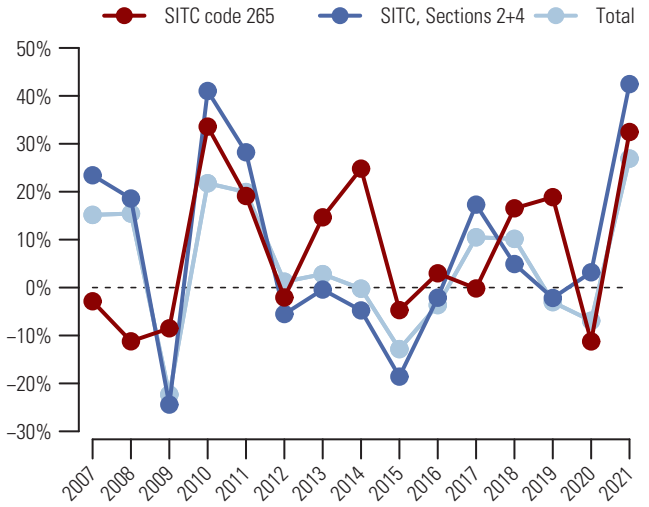
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.8 and 86.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+477.0 mln US$), followed by India (+337.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+549.1 mln US$), Southern Asia (+548.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+53.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-835.2 mln US$), Northern America (-108.1 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-54.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8
	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

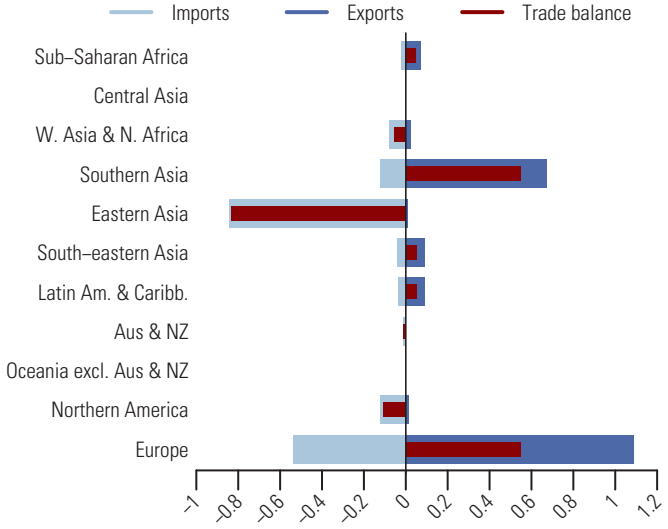


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2056.0	13.0	32.5	100.0	
France	526.2	8.4	28.8	25.6	25.6
India	442.7	15.5	36.3	21.5	47.1
Belgium	313.3	14.2	42.8	15.2	62.4
Sri Lanka	230.2	12.5	21.0	11.2	73.6
Italy	74.6	67.7	144.8	3.6	77.2
Kenya	49.3	17.3	71.7	2.4	79.6
Brazil	47.9	10.7	27.2	2.3	81.9
Netherlands	43.5	25.0	17.6	2.1	84.0
Philippines	42.4	-0.5	9.9	2.1	86.1
Ecuador	35.8	12.3	9.5	1.7	87.8
Belarus	30.7	17.4	42.4	1.5	89.3
Lithuania	27.1	15.4	37.0	1.3	90.7
Egypt	22.8	17.9	53.6	1.1	91.8
Viet Nam	22.2	-1.7	-1.5	1.1	92.8
Switzerland	19.5	167.0	31.1	0.9	93.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1818.6	10.4	26.3	100.0	
China	821.7	7.2	24.5	45.2	45.2
Belgium	146.4	11.8	24.7	8.0	53.2
India	105.3	21.7	73.5	5.8	59.0
USA	105.0	13.2	30.5	5.8	64.8
United Kingdom	63.7	17.8	37.3	3.5	68.3
France	49.2	24.3	34.8	2.7	71.0
Spain	48.1	5.8	18.4	2.6	73.6
Netherlands	47.3	36.8	42.5	2.6	76.2
Italy	33.9	29.3	-33.2	1.9	78.1
Lithuania	32.1	15.7	66.9	1.8	79.9
Philippines	29.8	15.1	41.0	1.6	81.5
Poland	27.6	19.2	30.0	1.5	83.0
Mexico	22.9	-0.5	-27.3	1.3	84.3
Germany	22.6	8.2	48.2	1.2	85.5
Tunisia	19.5	10.2	64.8	1.1	86.6

266 Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "synthetic fibres suitable for spinning" (SITC group 266) increased by 30.2 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 29.3 percent to reach 9.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.9, 14.6 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 7.9 and 7.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

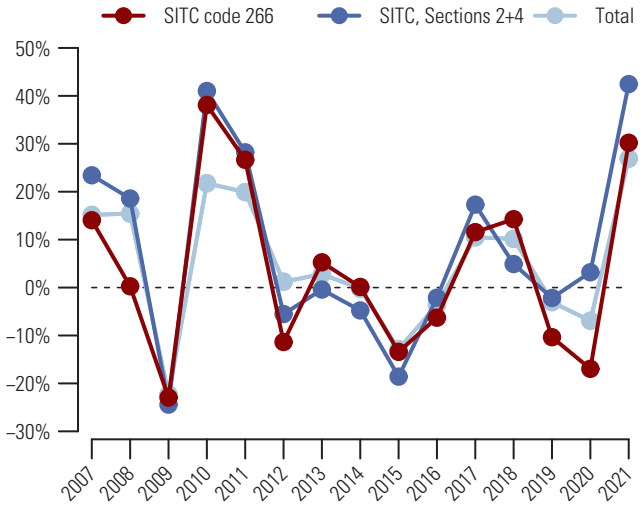
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.6 and 65.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.2 bln US$), followed by China (+601.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+448.5 mln US$) and Central Asia (+1.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.5 bln US$), Northern America (-816.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-782.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	8.2	8.6	6.6	8.7	11.0	9.7	10.2	10.3	9.0	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.0	7.4	9.6
	Exp.	6.7	6.8	5.2	7.2	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.5	7.4	6.9	7.7	8.8	7.9	6.6	8.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	Exp.	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

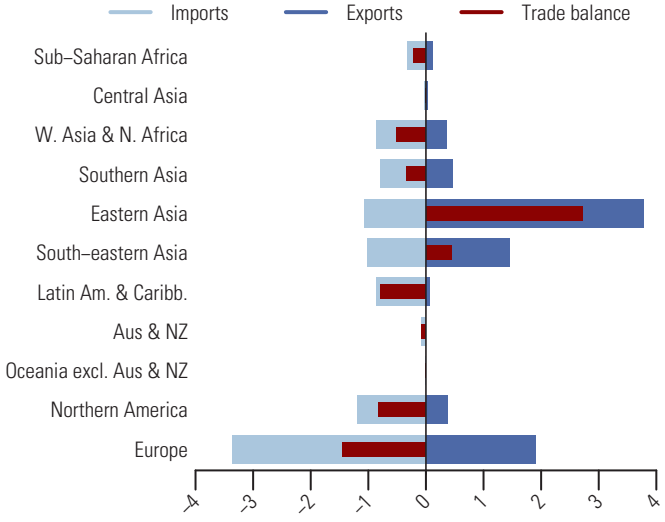


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8534.7	2.6	30.2	100.0	
China	1358.6	0.7	40.5	15.9	15.9
Rep. of Korea	1248.8	-0.1	19.7	14.6	30.6
Japan	708.4	0.1	18.3	8.3	38.9
Thailand	661.6	4.4	24.1	7.8	46.6
Other Asia, nes	447.2	-8.4	3.9	5.2	51.8
India	434.3	9.5	64.5	5.1	56.9
USA	363.0	-1.2	26.3	4.3	61.2
Belgium	360.4	6.7	50.4	4.2	65.4
Malaysia	308.4	9.6	71.8	3.6	69.0
Indonesia	264.7	13.1	17.2	3.1	72.1
Viet Nam	213.7	28.8	18.5	2.5	74.6
Turkey	205.9	38.5	98.9	2.4	77.0
Denmark	184.5	2.4	16.5	2.2	79.2
Ireland	148.5	4.3	31.1	1.7	80.9
Germany	141.7	5.4	3.7	1.7	82.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9567.2	1.8	29.3	100.0	
USA	1038.3	2.9	33.6	10.9	10.9
China	757.2	-4.0	2.1	7.9	18.8
Germany	670.2	2.2	34.7	7.0	25.8
Turkey	529.1	-1.7	45.6	5.5	31.3
Italy	476.3	5.1	40.0	5.0	36.3
Viet Nam	430.6	4.1	23.7	4.5	40.8
Indonesia	341.7	-3.7	43.7	3.6	44.4
Spain	293.9	2.5	36.8	3.1	47.4
Brazil	287.9	11.3	53.5	3.0	50.4
United Kingdom	280.3	4.6	34.0	2.9	53.4
India	251.9	5.2	31.7	2.6	56.0
Pakistan	237.7	15.0	27.9	2.5	58.5
Russian Federation	222.5	6.1	41.1	2.3	60.8
Bangladesh	*221.2*	8.2	55.7	2.3	63.1
France	205.6	0.5	17.8	2.1	65.3

Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres 267

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres" (SITC group 267) increased by 22.4 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.6 percent to reach 5.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.6, 19.1 and 17.4 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, China and Pakistan were the top destinations, with respectively 11.7, 9.5 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

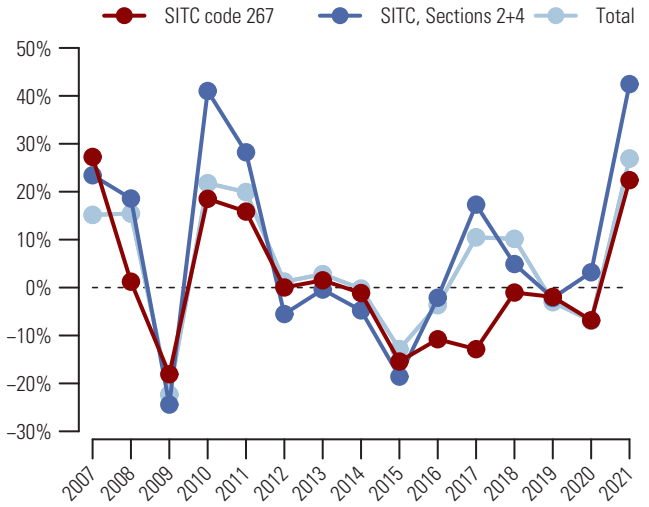
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.6 and 70.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+485.9 mln US$), followed by USA (+372.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+506.7 mln US$), Northern America (+349.1 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (+101.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-916.5 mln US$), Europe (-805.6 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-780.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.5
	Exp.	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

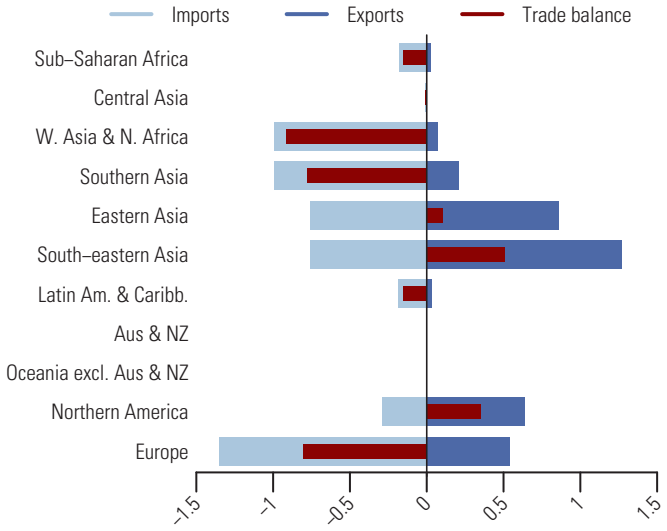


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3652.3	2.6	22.4	100.0	
Indonesia	752.6	24.0	80.1	20.6	20.6
China	698.2	0.3	21.2	19.1	39.7
USA	634.7	-3.8	0.5	17.4	57.1
Singapore	260.8	35.8	29.9	7.1	64.2
Belgium	238.1	0.8	0.4	6.5	70.8
Thailand	234.0	1.0	47.4	6.4	77.2
India	183.2	-12.5	65.7	5.0	82.2
Germany	174.5	-2.7	23.0	4.8	87.0
Rep. of Korea	60.3	4.1	-13.2	1.6	88.6
Japan	54.4	-14.2	-57.5	1.5	90.1
Other Asia, nes	46.3	-17.1	40.2	1.3	91.4
United Arab Emirates	42.6	69.6	32.4	1.2	92.5
Brazil	28.5	-2.2	-1.9	0.8	93.3
South Africa	23.8	140.6	342.2	0.7	94.0
Sri Lanka	23.2	14.7	-59.1	0.6	94.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5517.4	0.9	17.6	100.0	
Turkey	644.1	-1.2	26.0	11.7	11.7
China	525.2	-6.9	26.3	9.5	21.2
Pakistan	510.3	7.5	70.1	9.2	30.4
Indonesia	266.8	-9.2	6.0	4.8	35.3
USA	262.2	3.4	15.2	4.8	40.0
Germany	232.1	-2.1	15.3	4.2	44.2
India	231.5	11.2	47.7	4.2	48.4
Singapore	220.3	29.5	35.7	4.0	52.4
United Arab Emirates	191.7	130.1	11.9	3.5	55.9
Bangladesh	*177.0*	22.6	37.5	3.2	59.1
Viet Nam	158.6	-0.4	-0.5	2.9	62.0
Russian Federation	122.7	-0.5	12.0	2.2	64.2
Italy	119.8	0.6	35.2	2.2	66.4
Rep. of Korea	115.8	-3.0	-0.4	2.1	68.5
Nigeria	112.8	1.3	-39.5	2.0	70.5

268 Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)" (SITC group 268) increased by 47.2 percent (compared to -3.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 5.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 32.4 percent to reach 5.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, China and New Zealand were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 39.6, 13.3 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and India were the top destinations, with respectively 49.1, 16.0 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

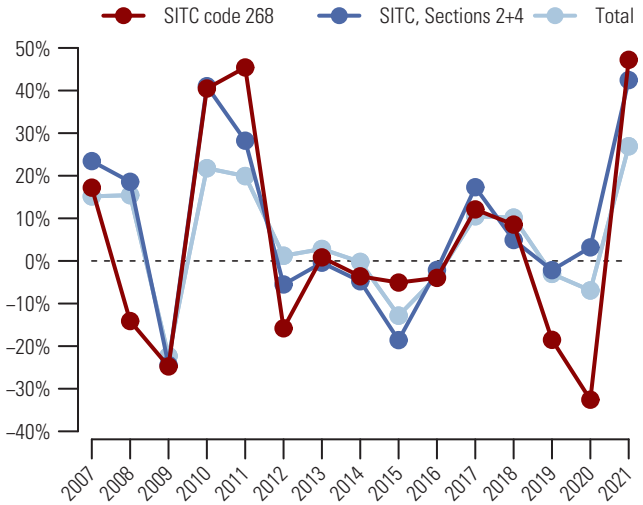
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.3 and 91.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by New Zealand (+515.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+2.8 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+347.1 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+335.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.8 bln US$), Europe (-1.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-213.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.0	5.7	4.0	5.6	7.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.7	7.7	6.3	4.2	5.5
	Exp.	6.1	5.2	3.9	5.5	8.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	5.9	4.0	5.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

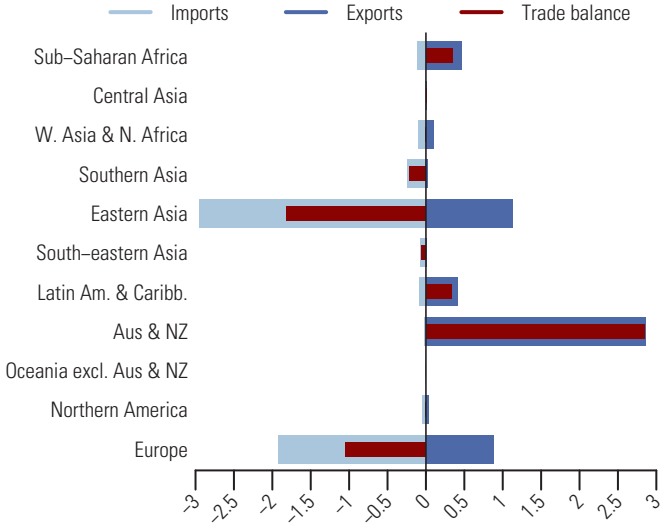


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5905.4	-3.2	47.2	100.0	
Australia	2338.6	-4.4	52.9	39.6	39.6
China	785.8	1.6	34.6	13.3	52.9
New Zealand	518.4	8.4	113.4	8.8	61.7
South Africa	411.5	-1.9	33.5	7.0	68.7
Mongolia	323.9	2.8	39.4	5.5	74.1
Germany	203.7	-1.2	50.5	3.4	77.6
Czechia	182.6	-6.1	23.0	3.1	80.7
Italy	173.0	-5.4	31.7	2.9	83.6
Uruguay	166.2	-5.3	77.0	2.8	86.4
Argentina	117.6	-13.9	28.9	2.0	88.4
United Kingdom	116.9	-4.5	35.8	2.0	90.4
Peru	87.4	-5.4	98.0	1.5	91.9
Bulgaria	57.3	-1.6	26.5	1.0	92.8
Lesotho	*49.0*	6.6	14.6	0.8	93.7
Egypt	35.9	-9.6	3.4	0.6	94.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5527.9	-4.7	32.4	100.0	
China	2715.0	-2.7	42.3	49.1	49.1
Italy	884.7	-1.2	50.4	16.0	65.1
India	214.9	-9.1	36.2	3.9	69.0
Germany	202.6	-9.7	24.9	3.7	72.7
Czechia	194.5	-9.6	13.4	3.5	76.2
United Kingdom	138.8	-2.8	71.8	2.5	78.7
Rep. of Korea	131.9	-9.5	15.9	2.4	81.1
Romania	104.2	-6.6	-2.3	1.9	83.0
Poland	103.6	-2.4	27.9	1.9	84.8
Bulgaria	90.2	-10.6	-12.3	1.6	86.5
Turkey	76.8	-11.3	10.2	1.4	87.9
Japan	65.5	-15.4	-17.6	1.2	89.1
South Africa	60.8	3.4	23.7	1.1	90.2
Madagascar	44.7	-4.1	-6.9	0.8	91.0
Lithuania	38.4	-3.2	16.6	0.7	91.7

Source: UN Comtrade

Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags 269

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags" (SITC group 269) increased by 33.9 percent (compared to 5.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 32.3 percent to reach 5.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.9, 14.5 and 6.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Pakistan, India and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 7.3, 5.6 and 3.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

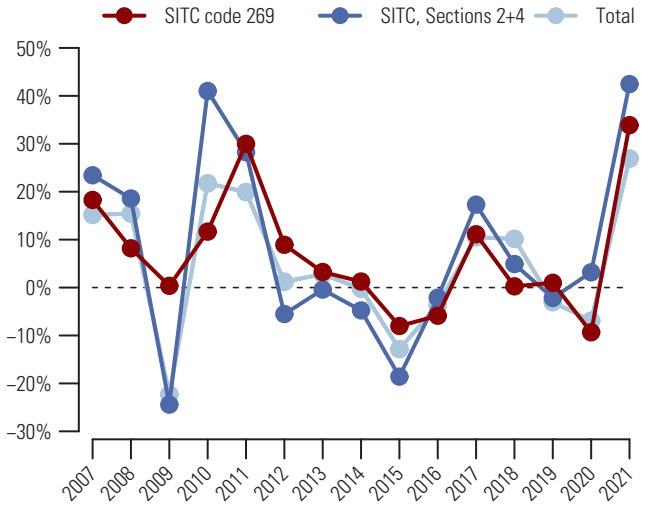
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 46.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+879.7 mln US$), followed by USA (+758.1 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US$), Northern America (+847.0 mln US$) and Europe (+762.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.2 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-718.0 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-182.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.1	5.5
	Exp.	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.5	6.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

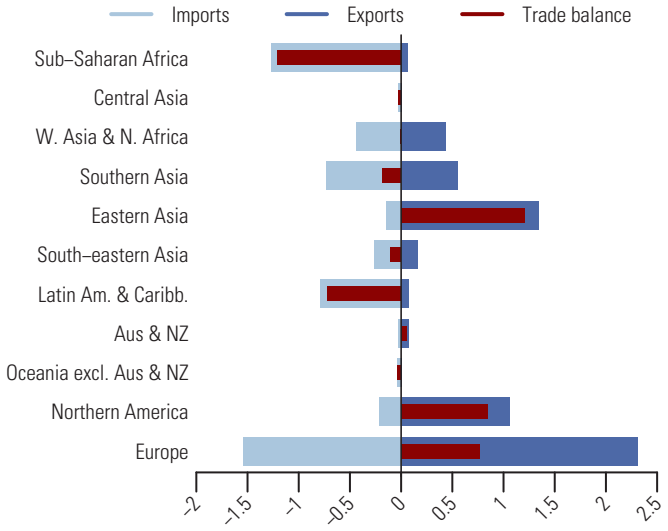


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6070.7	5.3	33.9	100.0	
USA	904.1	6.9	26.9	14.9	14.9
China	879.7	28.8	121.5	14.5	29.4
United Kingdom	408.2	-5.6	25.1	6.7	36.1
Germany	365.1	-4.2	17.5	6.0	42.1
Rep. of Korea	347.7	3.0	20.3	5.7	47.9
Pakistan	334.2	88.4	37.6	5.5	53.4
United Arab Emirates	258.2	9.0	23.8	4.3	57.6
Poland	225.3	4.2	12.6	3.7	61.3
Netherlands	208.5	-1.9	15.3	3.4	64.8
Italy	159.2	-1.7	25.9	2.6	67.4
Canada	157.9	1.6	57.0	2.6	70.0
Belgium	139.6	-1.5	8.3	2.3	72.3
Hungary	113.8	16.1	46.2	1.9	74.2
India	113.2	4.0	29.5	1.9	76.0
France	101.4	2.6	43.1	1.7	77.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5482.9	5.4	32.3	100.0	
Pakistan	402.7	13.7	96.1	7.3	7.3
India	306.1	13.2	26.7	5.6	12.9
Netherlands	184.5	10.3	20.0	3.4	16.3
Ukraine	174.2	3.0	12.7	3.2	19.5
Kenya	172.7	8.1	50.4	3.1	22.6
Chile	167.9	14.4	119.9	3.1	25.7
Guatemala	159.2	10.2	59.9	2.9	28.6
Poland	158.3	13.3	12.9	2.9	31.5
USA	146.0	7.9	29.9	2.7	34.1
Russian Federation	145.6	-1.4	15.8	2.7	36.8
Honduras	124.0	9.2	62.6	2.3	39.1
United Arab Emirates	115.0	17.6	37.9	2.1	41.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*106.6*	1.4	31.2	1.9	43.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	106.0	21.9	-0.9	1.9	45.0
Malaysia	102.8	-13.2	31.7	1.9	46.9

272 Fertilizers crude, other than those of division 56

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fertilizers crude, other than those of division 56" (SITC group 272) increased by 27.2 percent (compared to 6.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 4.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 30.7 percent to reach 4.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Morocco, Jordan and Peru were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.4, 13.0 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. India, USA and Indonesia were the top destinations, with respectively 26.1, 7.0 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

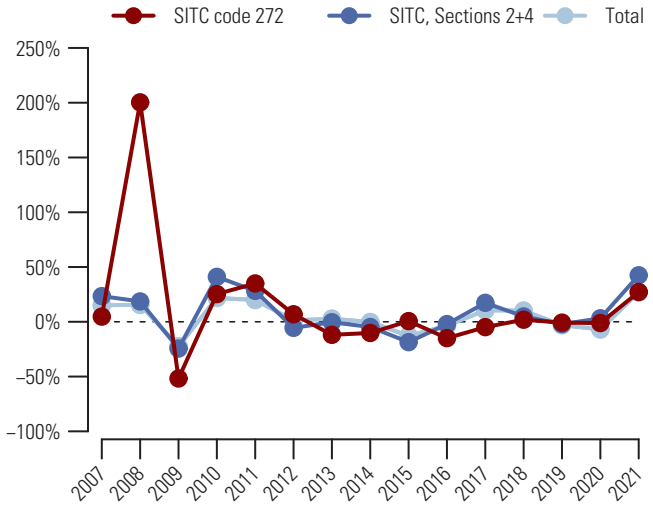
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.0 and 70.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Morocco was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+993.8 mln US$), followed by Jordan (+531.0 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.7 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+155.1 mln US$) and Central Asia (+46.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-1.4 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-411.7 mln US$) and Europe (-291.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	2.8	7.3	3.2	3.8	5.6	6.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.8
	Exp.	1.9	5.7	2.8	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

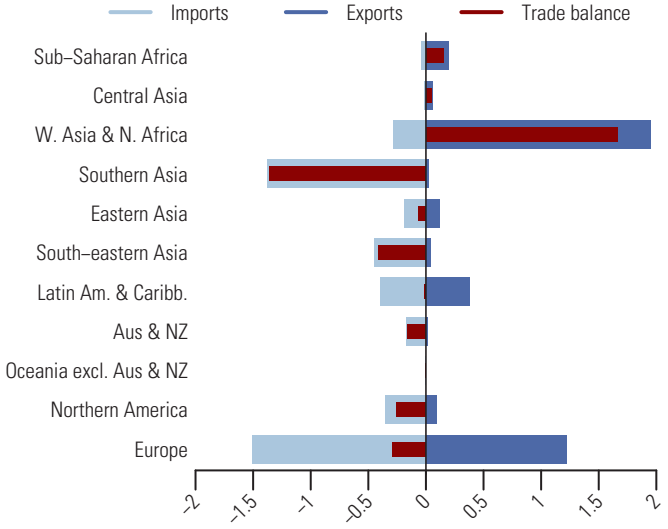


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4082.0	6.2	27.2	100.0	
Morocco	995.0	3.6	28.8	24.4	24.4
Jordan	531.0	9.0	55.1	13.0	37.4
Peru	302.8	9.1	52.5	7.4	44.8
Russian Federation	299.1	-3.5	14.2	7.3	52.1
Netherlands	252.6	9.2	17.5	6.2	58.3
Egypt	201.5	5.9	-8.8	4.9	63.3
Italy	174.5	8.5	24.8	4.3	67.5
Belgium	159.3	14.1	13.1	3.9	71.4
Algeria	*153.8*	29.2	140.7	3.8	75.2
Togo	129.1	17.4	50.5	3.2	78.4
China	83.5	0.6	30.0	2.0	80.4
Spain	64.3	14.7	20.7	1.6	82.0
Chile	58.0	-1.1	-21.7	1.4	83.4
France	54.8	11.8	26.2	1.3	84.7
USA	53.0	4.4	20.5	1.3	86.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4771.9	7.7	30.7	100.0	
India	1243.8	15.3	59.7	26.1	26.1
USA	332.5	1.1	12.1	7.0	33.0
Indonesia	234.3	4.1	15.0	4.9	37.9
Brazil	223.5	3.0	23.3	4.7	42.6
Lithuania	203.2	5.6	27.1	4.3	46.9
Belgium	173.5	3.9	21.4	3.6	50.5
Netherlands	136.8	10.6	4.4	2.9	53.4
Turkey	121.7	6.0	28.6	2.6	55.9
Pakistan	121.5	29.4	121.3	2.5	58.5
France	113.6	12.7	16.8	2.4	60.9
New Zealand	112.4	9.4	78.0	2.4	63.2
Spain	109.3	12.3	42.3	2.3	65.5
Belarus	84.0	0.8	11.2	1.8	67.3
Rep. of Korea	83.8	6.6	30.0	1.8	69.0
Viet Nam	82.7	35.7	21.3	1.7	70.8

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "stone, sand and gravel" (SITC group 273) increased by 19.2 percent (compared to 2.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.4 percent to reach 14.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, Turkey and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 9.2, 8.5 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 21.4, 6.7 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

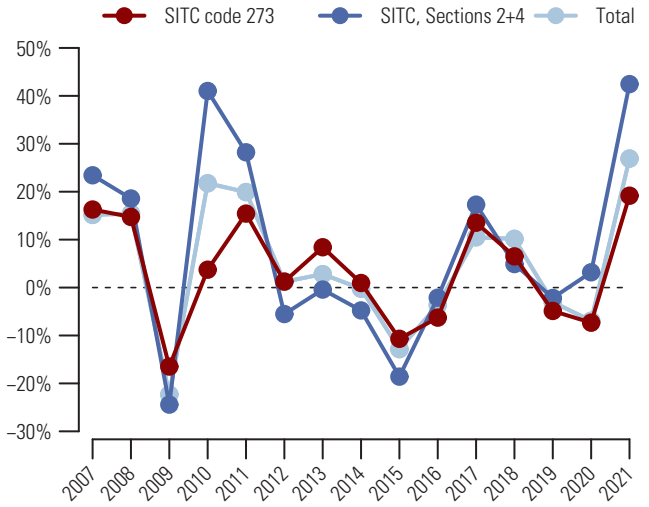
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.2 and 66.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+909.6 mln US$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+622.3 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.2 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+87.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-447.2 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-186.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	10.8	12.5	10.4	10.9	12.3	12.4	13.6	14.4	12.0	11.4	13.7	13.4	13.3	12.4	14.8
	Exp.	8.5	9.8	8.1	8.5	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.0	10.3	10.9	10.4	9.6	11.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2
	Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

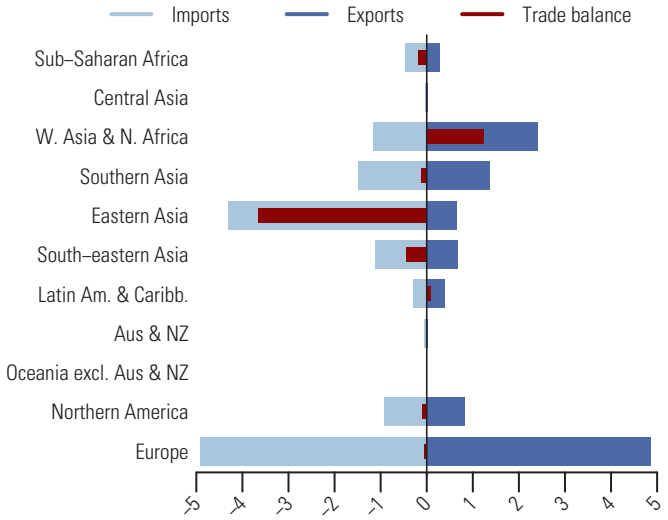


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11490.1	2.8	19.2	100.0	
India	1055.8	1.9	11.2	9.2	9.2
Turkey	974.3	-4.8	21.9	8.5	17.7
United Arab Emirates	778.6	7.5	55.2	6.8	24.4
USA	635.1	0.5	26.1	5.5	30.0
Germany	620.0	3.5	12.9	5.4	35.4
Italy	560.1	-1.1	28.5	4.9	40.2
Greece	543.4	14.4	162.9	4.7	45.0
China	497.1	7.3	-19.7	4.3	49.3
Belgium	374.1	3.1	4.5	3.3	52.6
Norway	368.9	0.9	10.7	3.2	55.8
Oman	351.4	18.0	-2.0	3.1	58.8
Spain	341.3	1.0	10.4	3.0	61.8
Netherlands	319.4	7.3	18.7	2.8	64.6
France	312.2	3.9	15.4	2.7	67.3
Iran	*223.4*	-6.8	546.7	1.9	69.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	14766.5	2.0	19.4	100.0	
China	3152.7	3.0	19.6	21.4	21.4
India	988.3	6.7	49.8	6.7	28.0
Netherlands	640.7	8.4	12.2	4.3	32.4
Singapore	588.1	-5.3	126.0	4.0	36.4
USA	569.4	6.8	15.6	3.9	40.2
United Kingdom	555.7	6.9	28.7	3.8	44.0
Germany	482.0	1.4	11.1	3.3	47.2
Italy	447.6	4.9	41.7	3.0	50.3
Belgium	401.2	9.7	17.7	2.7	53.0
Other Asia, nes	380.9	-1.7	23.3	2.6	55.6
Canada	350.2	0.9	18.1	2.4	57.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	336.9	8.7	-46.4	2.3	60.2
Bangladesh	*336.3*	17.0	14.0	2.3	62.5
France	332.5	2.5	18.6	2.3	64.8
Kuwait	*274.7*	8.8	14.8	1.9	66.6

274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites" (SITC group 274) increased by 181.1 percent (compared to 11.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 133.0 percent to reach 6.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Qatar, Canada and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.9, 13.0 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Morocco and Brazil were the top destinations, with respectively 25.9, 16.6 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

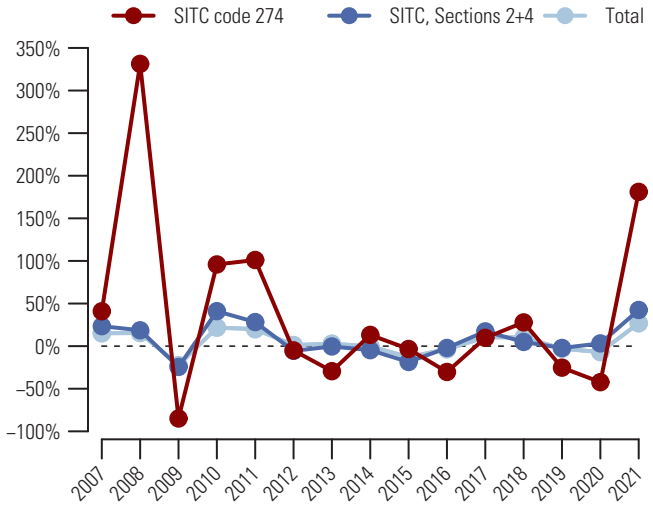
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.5 and 83.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Qatar was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+562.7 mln US$), followed by Canada (+425.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+387.5 mln US$), Northern America (+331.2 mln US$) and Europe (+130.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-902.3 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-595.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.0	12.5	2.0	3.5	6.0	6.2	4.2	5.2	4.9	3.5	3.7	5.5	4.3	2.8	6.6
	Exp.	1.5	6.5	1.0	1.9	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.2	3.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
	Exp.	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

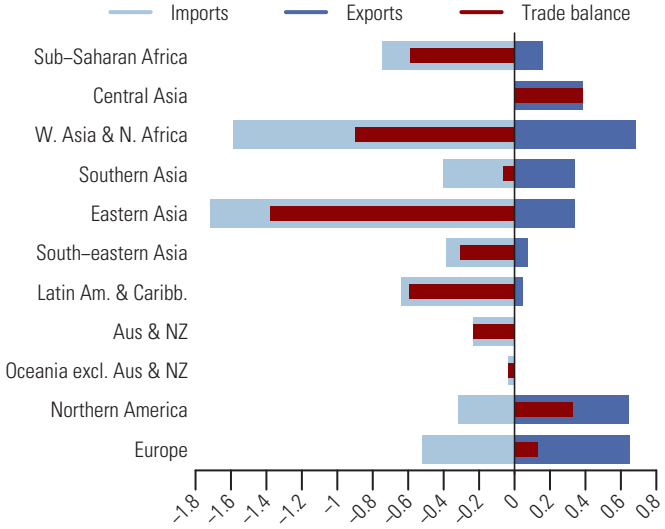


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3 332.2	11.6	181.1	100.0	
Qatar	562.8	21.8	1643.1	16.9	16.9
Canada	433.3	15.0	141.8	13.0	29.9
Russian Federation	257.9	2.5	59.2	7.7	37.6
Kazakhstan	*248.6*	11.8	33.4	7.5	45.1
USA	200.1	-5.5	116.9	6.0	51.1
Rep. of Korea	186.9	20.9	355.3	5.6	56.7
India	177.6	31.4	233.9	5.3	62.0
Iran	*160.9*	25.0	1039.1	4.8	66.9
Zambia	109.1	53.5	87.1	3.3	70.1
Turkmenistan	*107.8*	61.5	324.2	3.2	73.4
Japan	106.5	-5.0	245.3	3.2	76.6
Greece	85.7	49.4	691.9	2.6	79.1
Spain	66.1	13.6	102.9	2.0	81.1
Netherlands	63.7	20.2	108.0	1.9	83.0
Germany	49.3	-16.6	49.3	1.5	84.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6 596.8	15.3	133.0	100.0	
China	1 706.4	7.9	160.7	25.9	25.9
Morocco	1 096.1	20.6	112.8	16.6	42.5
Brazil	467.3	18.6	123.5	7.1	49.6
India	385.4	29.3	247.9	5.8	55.4
USA	308.6	26.8	131.1	4.7	60.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*300.5*	18.0	31.2	4.6	64.6
Indonesia	263.2	28.0	287.5	4.0	68.6
Australia	199.6	23.0	120.8	3.0	71.7
Tunisia	168.1	20.0	232.1	2.5	74.2
Israel	132.8	16.0	140.3	2.0	76.2
Zambia	113.5	18.0	57.2	1.7	77.9
South Africa	106.7	16.2	222.8	1.6	79.6
Senegal	104.4	23.3	222.2	1.6	81.1
Belgium	88.4	3.1	90.4	1.3	82.5
Madagascar	82.3	9.9	885.3	1.2	83.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "natural abrasives, nes (including industrial diamonds)" (SITC group 277) increased by 42.4 percent (compared to 5.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 44.0 percent to reach 1.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Angola, China and Zimbabwe were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 49.7, 9.1 and 5.3 percent of world exports, respectively. India, United Arab Emirates and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 11.6, 10.0 and 9.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

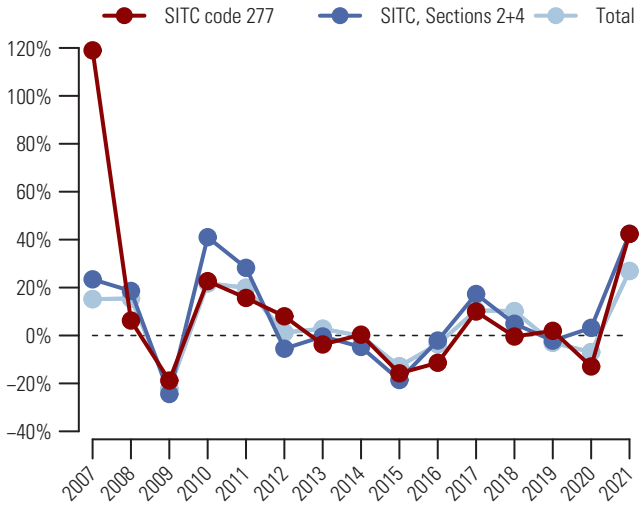
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.7 and 71.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Angola was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.5 bln US$), followed by China (+228.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.9 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+180.4 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+50.0 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-142.0 mln US$), Europe (-70.7 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-69.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4
	Exp.	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	3.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

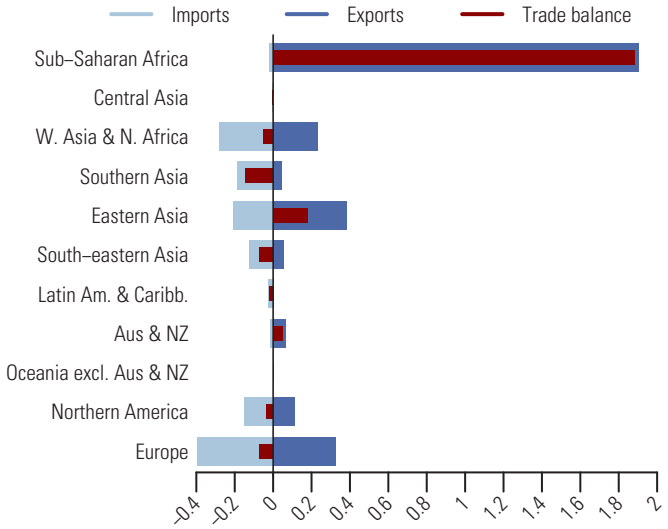


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3120.5	5.9	42.4	100.0	
Angola	1550.3	8.2	45.1	49.7	49.7
China	282.6	5.1	41.0	9.1	58.7
Zimbabwe	165.7	19.4	17.5	5.3	64.0
United Arab Emirates	133.8	47.5	34.8	4.3	68.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*123.0*	...	91.5	3.9	72.3
USA	109.6	-4.6	23.8	3.5	75.8
Russian Federation	85.9	-2.3	31.3	2.8	78.5
Australia	64.0	-4.5	29.5	2.1	80.6
Belgium	57.0	13.2	120.1	1.8	82.4
Ireland	51.8	-2.6	36.0	1.7	84.1
Turkey	50.1	22.8	74.2	1.6	85.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	47.7	2.7	85.6	1.5	87.2
India	44.7	-5.4	45.0	1.4	88.7
Japan	31.4	2.6	26.7	1.0	89.7
Greece	31.1	58.1	136.9	1.0	90.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1398.1	5.6	44.0	100.0	
India	162.1	38.5	114.6	11.6	11.6
United Arab Emirates	139.8	4.7	53.2	10.0	21.6
USA	125.3	2.0	31.5	9.0	30.6
Qatar	68.9	71.9	37.3	4.9	35.5
Belgium	61.1	5.6	3.3	4.4	39.9
Italy	59.3	10.1	113.1	4.2	44.1
Rep. of Korea	56.9	0.0	40.4	4.1	48.2
China	54.2	5.4	35.1	3.9	52.0
France	53.0	47.5	273.2	3.8	55.8
Japan	51.5	-8.0	17.1	3.7	59.5
Ireland	37.5	-3.1	65.6	2.7	62.2
United Kingdom	35.7	-6.4	50.8	2.6	64.8
Cambodia	34.0	130.9	144.9	2.4	67.2
Germany	27.6	-1.7	19.4	2.0	69.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	25.5	-3.7	84.5	1.8	71.0

278 Other crude minerals

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other crude minerals" (SITC group 278) increased by 30.9 percent (compared to 6.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 21.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.0 percent to reach 25.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 9.3 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 12.9, 9.8 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

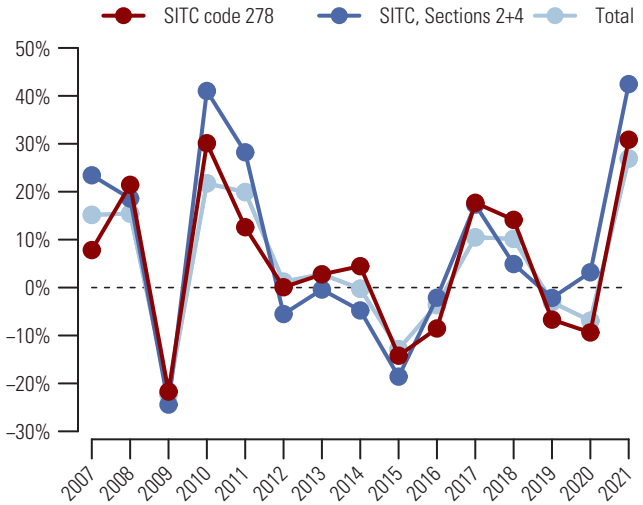
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.9 and 63.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+710.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+1.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+110.1 mln US$) and Central Asia (+46.0 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US$), Europe (-1.9 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.5	20.9	15.9	19.7	23.7	22.4	22.2	22.6	19.6	18.1	20.7	24.3	23.0	20.2	25.6
	Exp.	12.1	14.7	11.5	14.9	16.8	16.8	17.3	18.1	15.5	14.2	16.7	19.0	17.8	16.1	21.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0
	Exp.	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

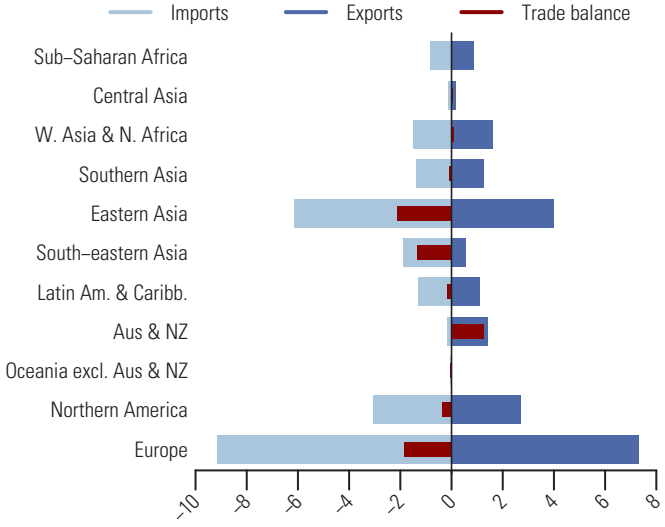


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	21 050.5	6.0	30.9	100.0	
China	3 289.1	9.1	41.0	15.6	15.6
USA	1 964.9	2.1	22.1	9.3	25.0
Australia	1 371.9	7.7	99.0	6.5	31.5
Netherlands	1 209.9	12.9	44.9	5.7	37.2
Germany	1 149.9	3.3	27.5	5.5	42.7
Turkey	1 017.4	5.8	34.0	4.8	47.5
India	918.0	6.4	12.4	4.4	51.9
Spain	788.2	9.1	36.6	3.7	55.6
Canada	732.9	13.5	35.6	3.5	59.1
South Africa	531.1	3.8	17.3	2.5	61.6
Brazil	507.7	1.3	21.0	2.4	64.0
Russian Federation	505.2	5.1	20.1	2.4	66.4
France	475.5	1.5	16.0	2.3	68.7
United Kingdom	462.7	4.1	30.0	2.2	70.9
Ukraine	418.4	4.8	48.9	2.0	72.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25 597.7	5.4	27.0	100.0	
China	3 304.8	8.7	59.3	12.9	12.9
USA	2 515.9	6.4	22.7	9.8	22.7
Japan	1 404.9	2.3	33.1	5.5	28.2
Germany	1 373.0	3.8	19.5	5.4	33.6
Italy	925.6	4.5	36.0	3.6	37.2
India	863.9	11.4	41.3	3.4	40.6
Rep. of Korea	838.5	5.4	23.0	3.3	43.9
Spain	774.5	7.0	41.8	3.0	46.9
France	741.2	8.4	34.4	2.9	49.8
Netherlands	728.0	7.3	16.8	2.8	52.6
Indonesia	571.9	8.8	60.7	2.2	54.9
Canada	540.0	1.8	12.4	2.1	57.0
Other Asia, nes	533.2	4.6	21.6	2.1	59.0
Belgium	516.6	3.1	17.0	2.0	61.1
Poland	504.2	10.9	27.0	2.0	63.0

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "iron ore and concentrates" (SITC group 281) increased by 52.6 percent (compared to 23.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 217.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 57.1 percent to reach 258.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 19.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 1.0 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Brazil and South Africa were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 53.3, 20.5 and 4.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top destinations, with respectively 70.7, 7.0 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

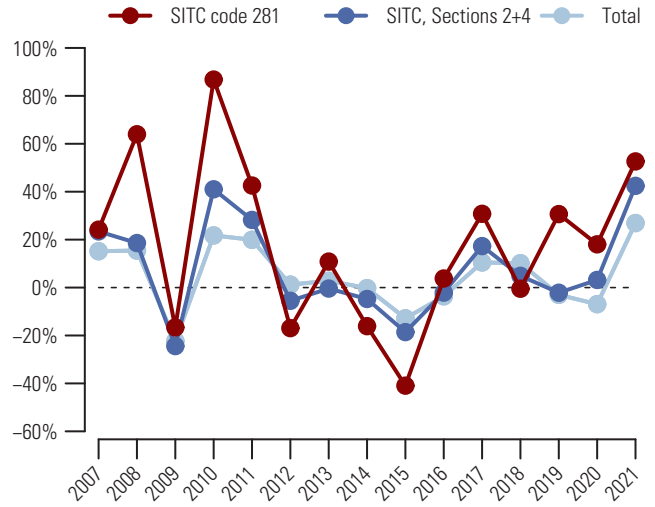
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 97.4 and 93.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+115.7 bln US$), followed by Brazil (+44.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+115.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+47.6 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+11.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-212.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.7 bln US$) and Europe (-5.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	65.8	108.5	77.6	132.1	184.7	156.6	162.9	146.9	90.0	85.6	115.9	116.3	145.5	164.5	258.4
	Exp.	41.2	67.5	56.3	105.2	150.0	124.6	138.1	115.8	68.4	71.0	92.8	92.4	120.7	142.5	217.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	10.6	14.2	14.2	17.3	18.6	16.9	17.7	16.4	12.3	12.3	13.9	13.0	16.7	18.7	20.6
	Exp.	7.5	10.3	11.4	15.1	16.8	14.7	16.4	14.5	10.5	11.1	12.4	11.8	15.7	18.0	19.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

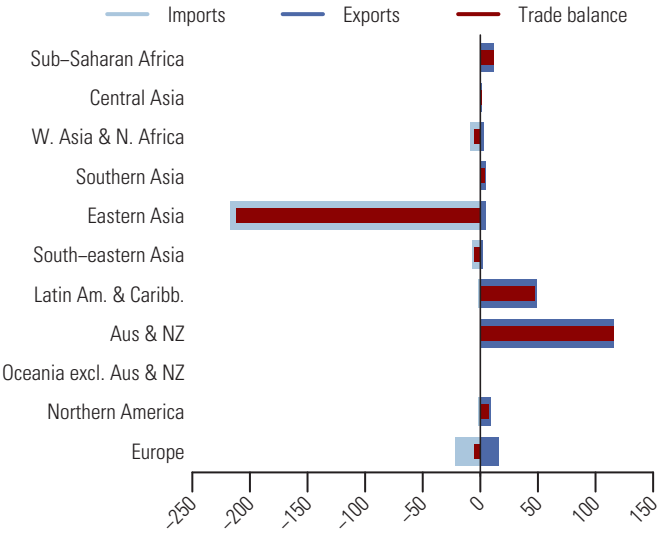


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	217477.6	23.7	52.6	100.0	
Australia	115827.5	24.4	44.4	53.3	53.3
Brazil	44660.7	23.5	73.2	20.5	73.8
South Africa	9860.3	19.7	61.2	4.5	78.3
Canada	8077.1	23.1	41.3	3.7	82.0
Ukraine	6810.6	27.4	60.7	3.1	85.2
Sweden	4722.1	20.0	53.3	2.2	87.3
India	4159.3	26.0	7.3	1.9	89.3
China	3897.3	74.3	139.6	1.8	91.1
Russian Federation	3811.9	24.5	92.7	1.8	92.8
Chile	2521.4	26.1	48.9	1.2	94.0
Mauritania	1789.2	30.3	83.6	0.8	94.8
Peru	1773.6	42.1	64.0	0.8	95.6
Bahrain	*1425.6*	13.4	76.8	0.7	96.3
USA	1307.1	14.0	54.5	0.6	96.9
Malaysia	1259.3	8.8	38.6	0.6	97.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	258402.1	22.2	57.1	100.0	
China	182641.6	24.3	47.6	70.7	70.7
Japan	17978.8	16.8	86.2	7.0	77.6
Rep. of Korea	12078.9	21.8	74.3	4.7	82.3
Germany	6951.4	17.9	90.0	2.7	85.0
Other Asia, nes	4173.0	22.8	91.8	1.6	86.6
Viet Nam	3242.2	89.7	116.8	1.3	87.9
France	2385.4	16.0	103.8	0.9	88.8
Turkey	2046.1	20.2	94.7	0.8	89.6
Oman	1875.6	22.1	88.7	0.7	90.3
Malaysia	1598.7	20.4	37.4	0.6	90.9
Indonesia	1543.9	40.3	126.4	0.6	91.5
Netherlands	1498.1	20.8	80.0	0.6	92.1
United Kingdom	1379.0	15.0	91.0	0.5	92.6
United Arab Emirates	1307.6	16.7	92.6	0.5	93.1
Russian Federation	1218.3	23.0	87.7	0.5	93.6

282 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel" (SITC group 282) increased by 74.7 percent (compared to 12.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 54.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 75.2 percent to reach 56.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.9 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.8, 9.7 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, India and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 19.6, 7.0 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

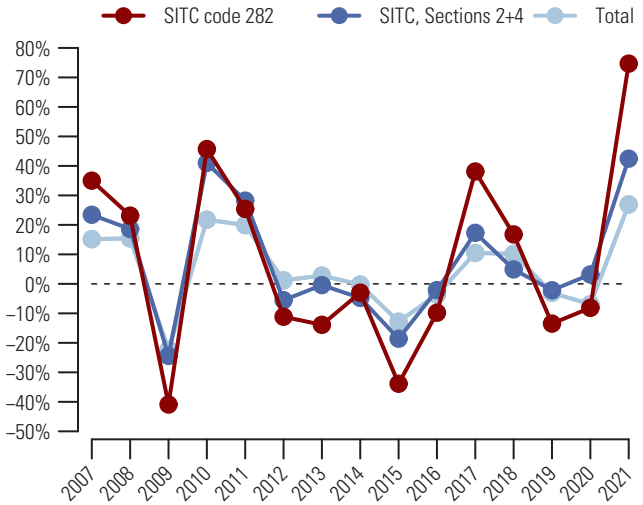
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.6 and 78.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US$), followed by United Kingdom (+3.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+11.7 bln US$), Northern America (+7.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-11.1 bln US$), Southern Asia (-7.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-4.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.0	58.2	31.4	45.4	58.6	52.8	44.4	43.1	28.2	24.1	34.4	41.7	35.8	32.4	56.8
	Exp.	41.6	51.2	30.3	44.1	55.3	49.1	42.3	41.1	27.2	24.5	33.8	39.5	34.2	31.4	54.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.3	7.6	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.5
	Exp.	7.5	7.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

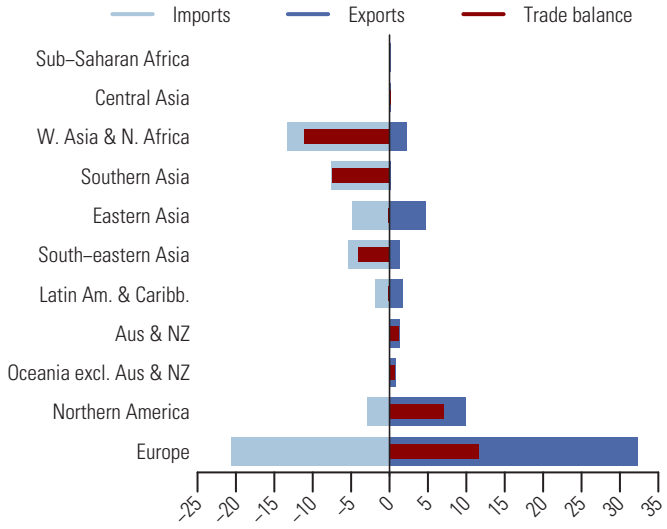


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	54 857.1	12.8	74.7	100.0	
USA	7 582.0	11.7	58.6	13.8	13.8
Germany	5 319.0	9.9	61.9	9.7	23.5
Netherlands	4 304.5	11.6	75.0	7.8	31.4
United Kingdom	4 015.4	8.8	90.9	7.3	38.7
Japan	3 615.5	5.2	35.9	6.6	45.3
France	3 321.1	13.2	87.5	6.1	51.3
Canada	2 342.0	12.5	61.3	4.3	55.6
Russian Federation	1 790.1	7.8	40.6	3.3	58.9
Belgium	1 762.7	16.7	72.0	3.2	62.1
Poland	1 460.6	29.6	95.7	2.7	64.7
Czechia	1 152.8	14.6	89.4	2.1	66.8
United Arab Emirates	1 031.8	31.3	109.8	1.9	68.7
Denmark	989.3	17.7	111.9	1.8	70.5
Australia	910.8	9.7	54.0	1.7	72.2
N. Mariana Isds	*772.5*	116.7	3330.4	1.4	73.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56 834.1	13.3	75.2	100.0	
Turkey	11 126.3	16.1	78.3	19.6	19.6
India	3 978.2	12.8	46.9	7.0	26.6
Italy	3 222.5	18.8	109.9	5.7	32.2
Belgium	3 209.2	11.8	86.4	5.6	37.9
Viet Nam	2 753.1	18.5	65.5	4.8	42.7
Rep. of Korea	2 751.8	7.4	87.7	4.8	47.6
USA	2 603.0	13.9	89.8	4.6	52.2
Germany	2 595.9	13.4	112.3	4.6	56.7
Spain	2 166.2	9.0	88.6	3.8	60.5
Pakistan	2 159.4	10.4	29.6	3.8	64.3
Netherlands	2 066.7	10.8	72.9	3.6	68.0
Egypt	1 694.0	32.1	102.0	3.0	71.0
Other Asia, nes	1 553.1	10.9	30.8	2.7	73.7
Bangladesh	*1 376.8*	25.5	59.1	2.4	76.1
Mexico	1 224.6	26.7	110.6	2.2	78.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper" (SITC group 283) increased by 54.3 percent (compared to 13.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 94.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 48.1 percent to reach 97.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 8.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Chile, Peru and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.7, 16.2 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top destinations, with respectively 58.6, 13.4 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

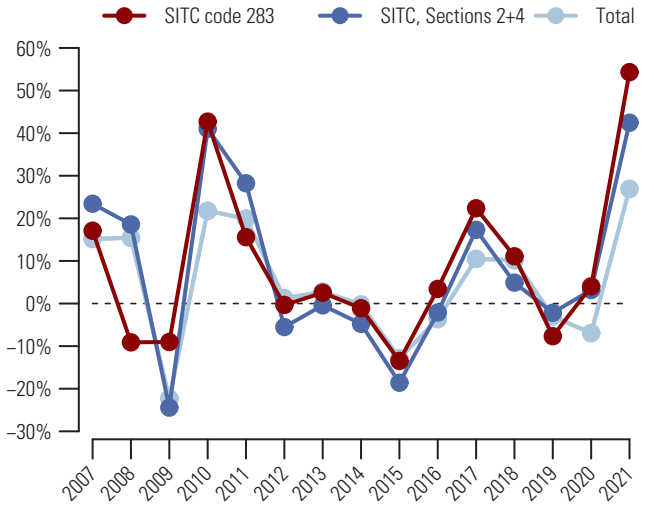
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.8 and 96.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Chile was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.7 bln US$), followed by Peru (+15.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+54.9 bln US$), Northern America (+6.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-72.5 bln US$), Europe (-6.4 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	37.9	38.0	30.9	46.6	53.9	52.7	57.3	54.1	45.4	44.1	58.5	64.0	60.6	65.7	97.2
	Exp.	37.9	34.4	31.3	44.7	51.6	51.5	52.8	52.2	45.1	46.7	57.1	63.5	58.6	61.0	94.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.1	5.0	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.8
	Exp.	6.9	5.3	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

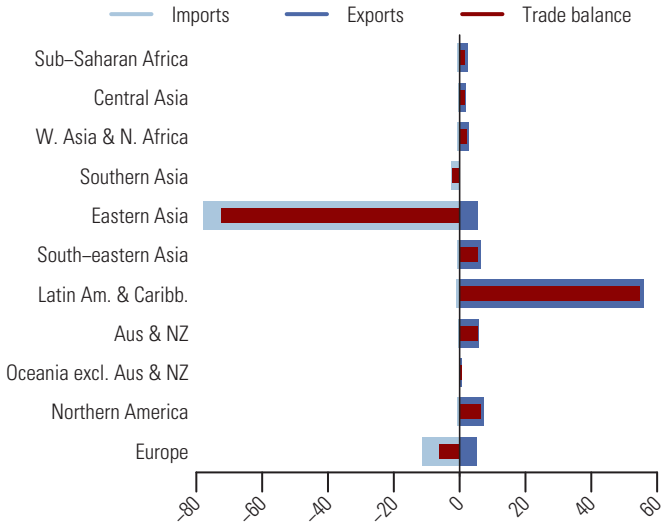


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	94081.4	13.3	54.3	100.0	
Chile	29792.6	15.7	36.9	31.7	31.7
Peru	15242.6	6.2	65.9	16.2	47.9
Australia	5778.6	12.0	80.2	6.1	54.0
Indonesia	5398.2	11.9	123.3	5.7	59.7
Canada	4367.3	10.4	25.3	4.6	64.4
Mexico	3434.3	20.9	17.7	3.7	68.0
Brazil	3396.5	8.1	39.6	3.6	71.7
Panama	2930.8	...	1062.7	3.1	74.8
USA	2926.9	14.3	24.3	3.1	77.9
Mongolia	2899.9	15.8	63.1	3.1	81.0
Kazakhstan	*1951.2*	15.5	33.4	2.1	83.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*1586.7*	13.8	91.5	1.7	84.7
Other Asia, nes	1333.0	22.1	75.9	1.4	86.1
Russian Federation	1253.3	119.5	86.1	1.3	87.5
Rep. of Korea	1221.2	71.6	196.9	1.3	88.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	97224.2	13.5	48.1	100.0	
China	56978.8	20.5	55.6	58.6	58.6
Japan	13046.0	11.6	32.9	13.4	72.0
Rep. of Korea	6375.3	14.5	44.3	6.6	78.6
Germany	3057.6	8.1	26.1	3.1	81.7
Spain	2713.2	-3.3	48.0	2.8	84.5
India	2524.1	-10.3	181.2	2.6	87.1
Bulgaria	2050.5	4.5	21.1	2.1	89.2
Other Asia, nes	1586.7	26.6	99.0	1.6	90.9
Finland	1357.3	17.0	41.8	1.4	92.3
Sweden	910.1	21.7	82.3	0.9	93.2
Canada	764.0	18.2	20.3	0.8	94.0
Georgia	736.9	21.4	26.5	0.8	94.7
Russian Federation	698.9	13.1	-20.0	0.7	95.4
Malaysia	694.0	21.2	147.4	0.7	96.2
Namibia	*678.0*	5.0	18.8	0.7	96.9

284 Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters" (SITC group 284) increased by 36.1 percent (compared to 16.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.0 percent to reach 14.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Zimbabwe, Philippines and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.8, 17.0 and 12.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Norway and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 45.0, 17.1 and 15.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

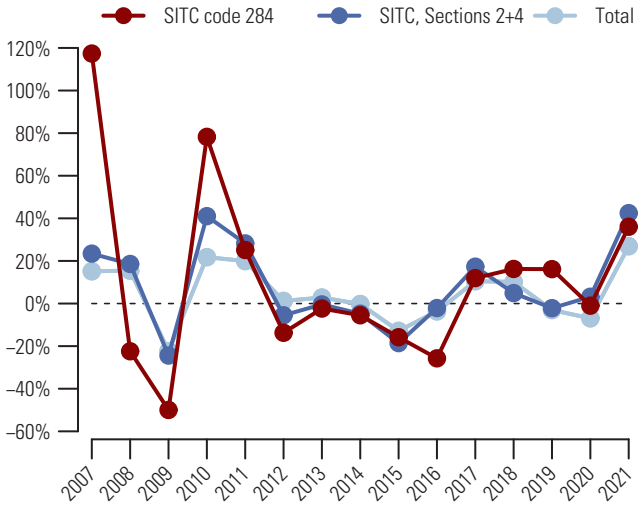
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.0 and 99.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Zimbabwe was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by Philippines (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.4 bln US$) and Northern America (+1.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.1 bln US$), Europe (-2.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-30.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	18.5	13.3	6.7	11.5	16.8	14.1	13.2	12.9	9.2	7.0	8.1	10.7	11.5	10.6	14.6
	Exp.	13.1	10.2	5.1	9.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	9.1	7.6	5.7	6.3	7.4	8.6	8.5	11.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
	Exp.	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

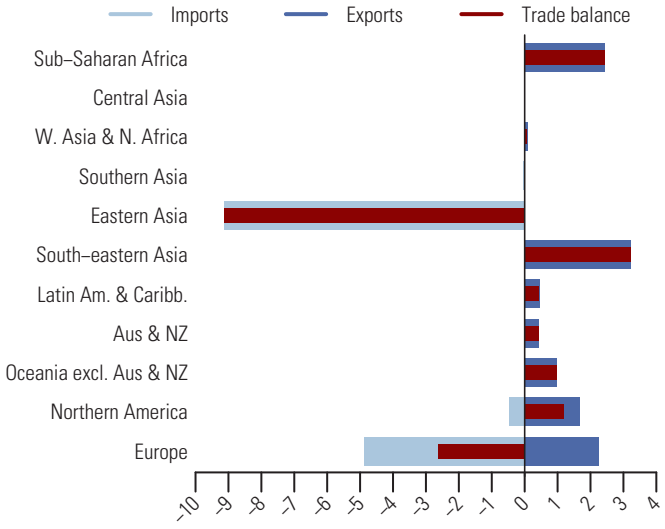


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11 522.3	16.1	36.1	100.0	
Zimbabwe	2 284.5	29.8	43.0	19.8	19.8
Philippines	1 955.2	14.7	33.0	17.0	36.8
Canada	1 403.1	5.6	23.2	12.2	49.0
Russian Federation	1 378.4	19.9	20.4	12.0	60.9
Indonesia	1 264.6	12.7	65.4	11.0	71.9
Finland	701.4	11.1	23.8	6.1	78.0
New Caledonia	*569.7*	9.3	25.6	4.9	82.9
Australia	424.8	19.2	35.7	3.7	86.6
Papua New Guinea	*413.8*	17.7	44.4	3.6	90.2
USA	260.7	-0.5	21.8	2.3	92.5
Brazil	242.7	...	211.1	2.1	94.6
Cuba	*104.6*	3.0	0.7	0.9	95.5
Turkey	102.7	23.6	28.5	0.9	96.4
Guatemala	99.8	10.8	76.4	0.9	97.3
Zambia	83.0	...	83.9	0.7	98.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	14 560.9	16.0	37.0	100.0	
China	6 551.7	18.1	51.9	45.0	45.0
Norway	2 490.9	19.3	29.8	17.1	62.1
Japan	2 177.5	10.0	27.1	15.0	77.1
Finland	1 628.7	23.9	27.3	11.2	88.2
Canada	457.4	14.7	36.7	3.1	91.4
Rep. of Korea	415.0	5.7	41.0	2.9	94.2
United Kingdom	379.5	-2.6	-11.9	2.6	96.8
France	134.7	72.4	66.6	0.9	97.8
North Macedonia	107.5	36.5	3.8	0.7	98.5
Ukraine	57.8	-2.6	-23.8	0.4	98.9
Spain	37.1	104.3	85.9	0.3	99.2
India	29.2	71.9	3193.1	0.2	99.4
Cyprus	23.7	...		0.2	99.5
Netherlands	12.9	3.4	158.9	0.1	99.6
Italy	9.8	48.3	2864.0	0.1	99.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)" (SITC group 285) increased by 82.3 percent (compared to 5.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 19.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.4 percent to reach 22.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Brazil and Guinea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.0, 15.5 and 14.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Russian Federation and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 29.1, 8.3 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

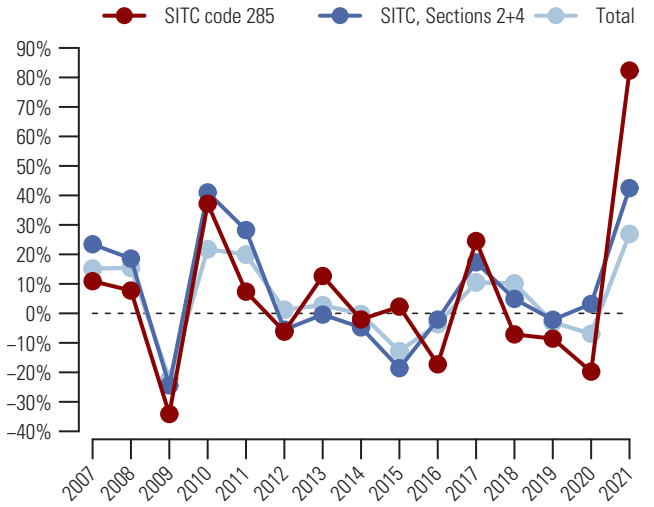
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.8 and 83.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.7 bln US$), followed by Brazil (+3.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+6.5 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.4 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.5 bln US$), Europe (-3.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.7	19.0	11.1	13.6	15.3	16.5	18.2	17.9	17.8	14.9	19.0	23.7	23.1	19.1	22.2
	Exp.	13.9	14.9	9.8	13.5	14.5	13.6	15.3	15.0	15.3	12.7	15.8	14.7	13.4	10.8	19.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8
	Exp.	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

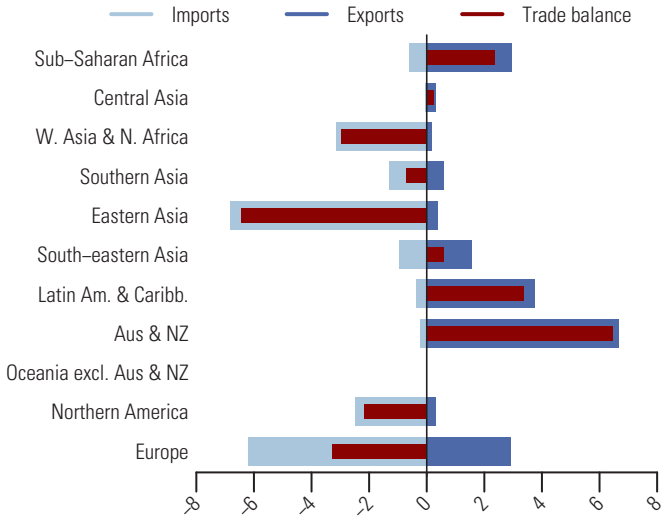


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	19634.8	5.6	82.3	100.0	
Australia	6685.4	0.9	340.7	34.0	34.0
Brazil	3051.8	1.6	22.9	15.5	49.6
Guinea	*2883.0*	35.2	118.8	14.7	64.3
Indonesia	1048.8	27.9	28.8	5.3	69.6
Ireland	724.1	3.8	54.4	3.7	73.3
Ukraine	608.5	6.8	30.3	3.1	76.4
Jamaica	*584.2*	-0.7	13.4	3.0	79.4
India	582.1	2.6	51.0	3.0	82.3
Viet Nam	475.8	7.9	28.5	2.4	84.8
Germany	401.8	2.9	13.9	2.0	86.8
Kazakhstan	*318.5*	-0.3	33.4	1.6	88.4
Spain	284.4	5.2	5.4	1.4	89.9
USA	279.5	-6.1	-6.6	1.4	91.3
France	252.1	-2.5	11.2	1.3	92.6
Greece	236.3	14.9	124.6	1.2	93.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	22182.3	4.0	16.4	100.0	
China	6460.6	9.5	3.4	29.1	29.1
Russian Federation	1833.5	4.3	21.3	8.3	37.4
Canada	1649.9	-1.4	12.0	7.4	44.8
India	1286.6	8.1	58.6	5.8	50.6
Bahrain	*1056.7*	21.3	19.6	4.8	55.4
United Arab Emirates	1054.9	-3.7	13.1	4.8	60.1
Norway	936.7	5.3	18.9	4.2	64.4
USA	837.7	3.1	29.5	3.8	68.1
Malaysia	707.4	7.3	55.0	3.2	71.3
Iceland	592.9	-0.3	29.3	2.7	74.0
Germany	540.2	2.4	17.1	2.4	76.4
South Africa	499.5	-0.1	19.8	2.3	78.7
France	385.8	-0.1	13.3	1.7	80.4
Qatar	330.8	-1.4	66.1	1.5	81.9
Oman	257.7	15.0	40.7	1.2	83.1

287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ores and concentrates of base metals, nes" (SITC group 287) increased by 28.5 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 34.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 34.2 percent to reach 44.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). South Africa, Peru and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.1, 10.8 and 10.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 40.3, 12.5 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

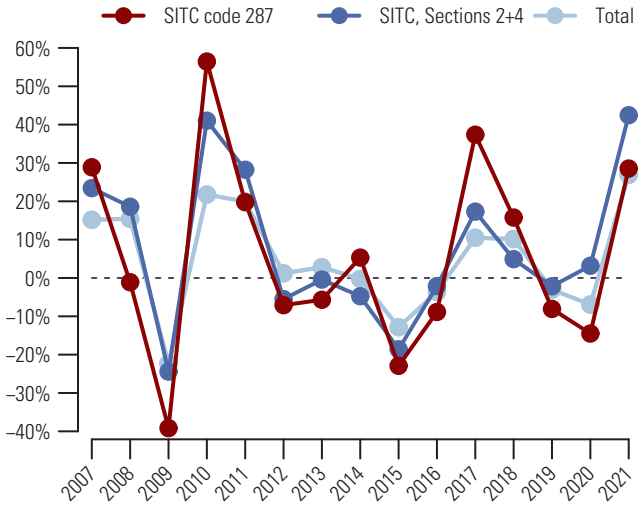
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.0 and 87.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, South Africa was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.9 bln US$), followed by Peru (+3.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+10.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+7.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+2.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-25.3 bln US$), Europe (-4.5 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-1.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.7	36.9	21.1	31.8	38.8	36.9	33.6	33.9	28.2	25.3	37.6	43.3	39.1	33.1	44.5
	Exp.	29.4	29.1	17.7	27.7	33.1	30.8	29.0	30.6	23.6	21.5	29.5	34.2	31.4	26.9	34.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.4	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.5
	Exp.	5.3	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

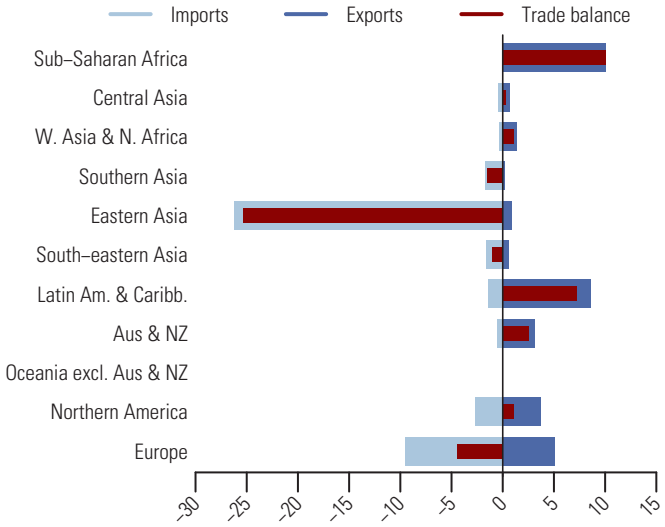


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34516.8	4.0	28.5	100.0	
South Africa	5900.7	0.8	14.2	17.1	17.1
Peru	3715.7	1.8	65.6	10.8	27.9
USA	3525.7	4.7	34.5	10.2	38.1
Australia	3142.3	11.6	41.6	9.1	47.2
Chile	1718.6	12.9	35.3	5.0	52.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1679.6	-0.6	70.6	4.9	57.0
Gabon	*1206.9*	11.5	14.0	3.5	60.5
Mexico	1108.6	-9.1	-52.8	3.2	63.7
Russian Federation	1019.1	5.8	33.0	3.0	66.7
Turkey	981.9	0.8	62.2	2.8	69.5
Netherlands	953.7	18.0	25.4	2.8	72.3
Sweden	593.6	-1.3	50.7	1.7	74.0
Spain	486.1	6.3	42.0	1.4	75.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*463.5*	-4.6	91.5	1.3	76.8
Mozambique	432.2	19.8	82.2	1.3	78.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	44492.1	4.3	34.2	100.0	
China	17918.5	5.5	23.0	40.3	40.3
Rep. of Korea	5551.3	5.8	37.4	12.5	52.8
Japan	2593.0	5.0	51.1	5.8	58.6
India	1639.0	11.3	79.7	3.7	62.3
Netherlands	1514.1	12.2	19.0	3.4	65.7
Spain	1508.2	3.1	61.6	3.4	69.1
Canada	1409.2	-0.5	63.2	3.2	72.2
USA	1235.7	3.7	53.9	2.8	75.0
Germany	1150.6	-1.3	48.1	2.6	77.6
Belgium	1001.5	5.6	54.2	2.3	79.8
Finland	719.9	2.4	71.4	1.6	81.5
Chile	712.8	44.5	92.8	1.6	83.1
Malaysia	711.6	-2.7	4.4	1.6	84.7
Italy	698.4	3.1	40.4	1.6	86.2
Russian Federation	672.2	-0.8	23.3	1.5	87.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, nes" (SITC group 288) increased by 72.9 percent (compared to 13.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 57.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 75.3 percent to reach 64.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.1 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.9, 9.1 and 5.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and India were the top destinations, with respectively 22.8, 9.8 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

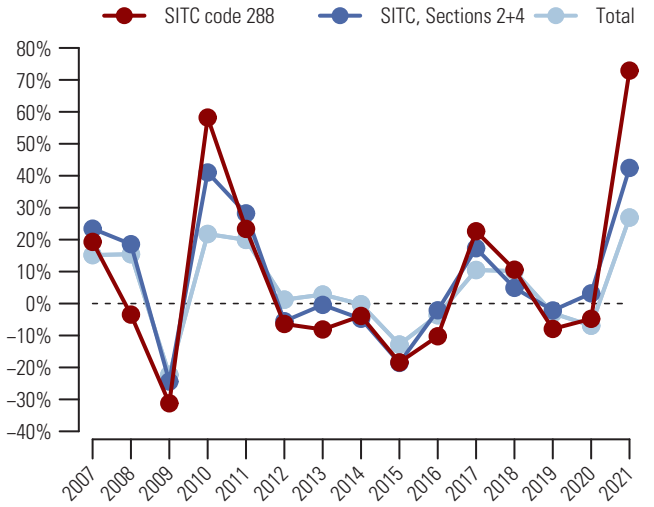
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.5 and 79.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US$), followed by United Kingdom (+2.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+7.5 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+3.6 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-17.7 bln US$), Southern Asia (-5.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-698.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	40.4	38.4	26.4	46.3	59.6	54.9	50.4	47.9	39.4	32.9	42.1	47.3	42.7	36.8	64.5
	Exp.	35.8	34.6	23.8	37.6	46.4	43.4	39.9	38.3	31.3	28.1	34.4	38.1	35.0	33.4	57.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.5	5.0	4.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.2	5.1
	Exp.	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

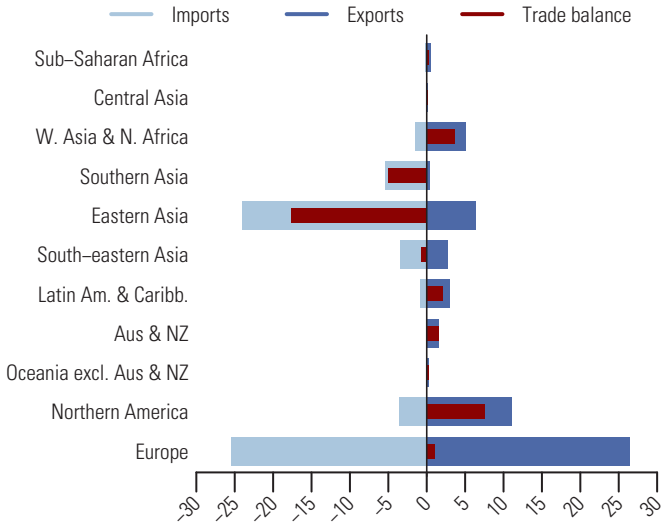


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	57690.1	13.8	72.9	100.0	
USA	8617.3	12.4	64.5	14.9	14.9
Germany	5268.9	9.2	66.9	9.1	24.1
Japan	3043.9	29.2	80.2	5.3	29.3
United Kingdom	2982.7	10.9	76.1	5.2	34.5
France	2783.6	10.5	76.1	4.8	39.3
Canada	2487.4	5.1	59.6	4.3	43.7
Netherlands	2461.2	8.2	56.5	4.3	47.9
United Arab Emirates	2305.9	50.1	106.2	4.0	51.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	2043.5	60.8	194.6	3.5	55.5
Spain	1708.0	16.1	73.0	3.0	58.4
Mexico	1521.5	17.2	61.2	2.6	61.1
Italy	1461.3	11.4	68.9	2.5	63.6
Australia	1372.9	11.8	54.6	2.4	66.0
Saudi Arabia	1369.3	12.3	106.1	2.4	68.3
Poland	1272.4	16.8	64.6	2.2	70.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	64534.2	11.3	75.3	100.0	
China	14693.5	5.1	142.3	22.8	22.8
Germany	6315.9	8.7	52.5	9.8	32.6
India	5179.1	14.2	73.4	8.0	40.6
Rep. of Korea	4634.7	12.5	59.5	7.2	47.8
Belgium	2854.5	12.1	43.7	4.4	52.2
Italy	2755.2	12.4	68.0	4.3	56.5
USA	2659.3	2.3	50.1	4.1	60.6
Japan	2072.5	8.0	65.3	3.2	63.8
Malaysia	1967.1	62.0	64.0	3.0	66.8
Spain	1516.5	12.4	67.8	2.3	69.2
Poland	1512.3	18.4	71.8	2.3	71.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	1364.0	51.8	272.3	2.1	73.6
Austria	1334.1	9.5	62.5	2.1	75.7
Other Asia, nes	1288.5	11.1	60.9	2.0	77.7
Greece	1286.7	59.2	240.3	2.0	79.7

289 Ores, concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings (no gold)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ores, concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap and sweepings (no gold)" (SITC group 289) increased by 40.6 percent (compared to 27.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 36.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.4 percent to reach 49.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.0, 10.0 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Japan and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 23.1, 14.0 and 12.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

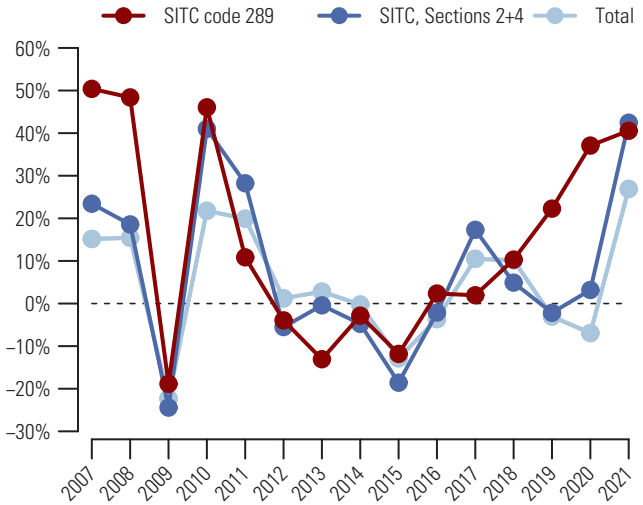
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.1 and 95.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.5 bln US$), followed by South Africa (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+5.5 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.5 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+2.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-15.5 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-12.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (108.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	10.1	13.2	8.4	11.2	15.7	16.0	15.9	16.2	14.0	15.8	16.8	21.4	25.9	35.8	49.1
	Exp.	9.6	14.3	11.6	16.9	18.8	18.0	15.7	15.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	15.5	18.9	25.9	36.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.0	4.1	3.9
	Exp.	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.3	3.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

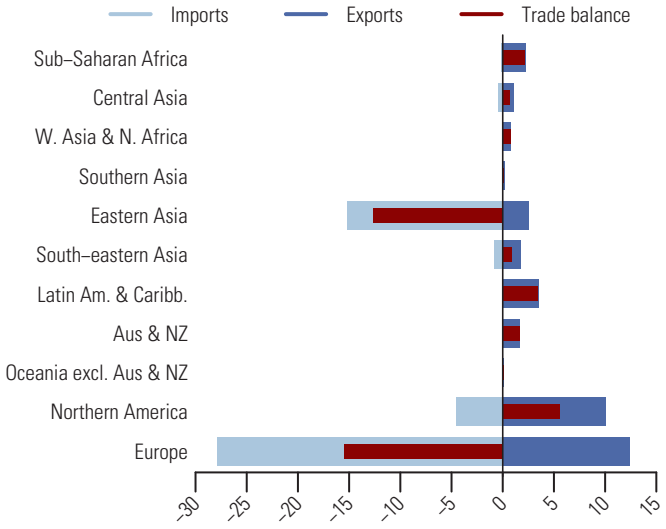


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36 423.2	27.0	40.6	100.0	
USA	8 372.3	32.6	59.6	23.0	23.0
Germany	3 656.4	40.3	48.9	10.0	33.0
United Kingdom	2 366.3	45.5	58.8	6.5	39.5
South Africa	2 119.8	47.8	69.2	5.8	45.3
Canada	1 691.4	34.9	26.4	4.6	50.0
Australia	1 629.6	6.3	18.1	4.5	54.5
Indonesia	1 065.7	4.1	8.4	2.9	57.4
Kazakhstan	*977.8*	200.4	33.4	2.7	60.1
Russian Federation	933.0	16.1	21.3	2.6	62.6
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	876.0	10.6	79.5	2.4	65.0
Japan	841.5	41.3	45.5	2.3	67.3
Bulgaria	829.8	28.4	19.0	2.3	69.6
Peru	795.5	3.9	13.3	2.2	71.8
Switzerland	608.2	29.3	25.3	1.7	73.5
Ecuador	592.8	70.9	63.4	1.6	75.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	49 123.4	30.8	37.4	100.0	
Germany	11 364.6	35.6	46.6	23.1	23.1
Japan	6 888.6	26.9	43.4	14.0	37.2
Belgium	6 126.6	...	39.4	12.5	49.6
China	5 745.6	17.8	29.7	11.7	61.3
United Kingdom	4 800.5	32.0	48.0	9.8	71.1
USA	3 895.1	27.8	29.6	7.9	79.0
Italy	2 495.0	19.7	22.8	5.1	84.1
Rep. of Korea	1 880.7	27.2	25.4	3.8	87.9
Russian Federation	712.6	55.3	11.0	1.5	89.4
Singapore	712.1	40.7	84.3	1.4	90.8
Canada	634.6	-6.1	22.4	1.3	92.1
Other Asia, nes	625.6	58.7	115.4	1.3	93.4
Kazakhstan	*401.1*	24.8	11.2	0.8	94.2
Finland	334.1	295.0	75.5	0.7	94.9
Switzerland	314.0	46.2	129.1	0.6	95.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "crude animal materials, nes" (SITC group 291) increased by 17.7 percent (compared to 3.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.8 percent to reach 11.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.6, 10.6 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 10.8, 10.8 and 9.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

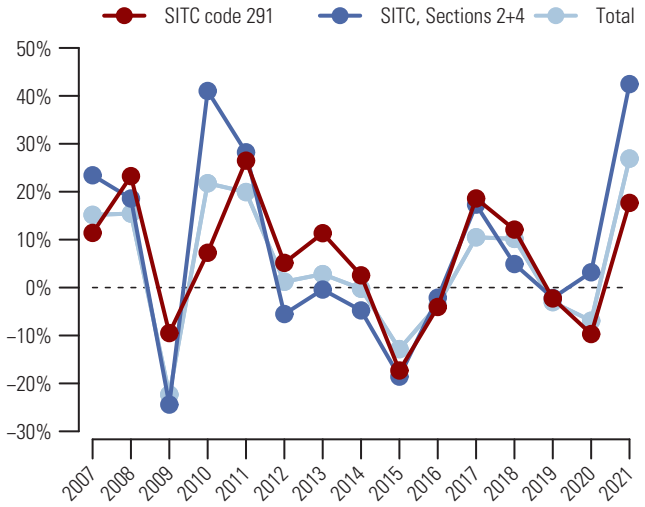
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.5 and 70.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+908.6 mln US$), followed by New Zealand (+683.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+894.1 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+297.6 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+291.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-381.0 mln US$), Europe (-335.5 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-240.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.1	8.6	8.2	9.4	10.6	10.6	9.6	11.1
	Exp.	5.9	7.3	6.6	7.1	9.0	9.4	10.5	10.8	8.9	8.5	10.1	11.3	11.1	10.0	11.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9
	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

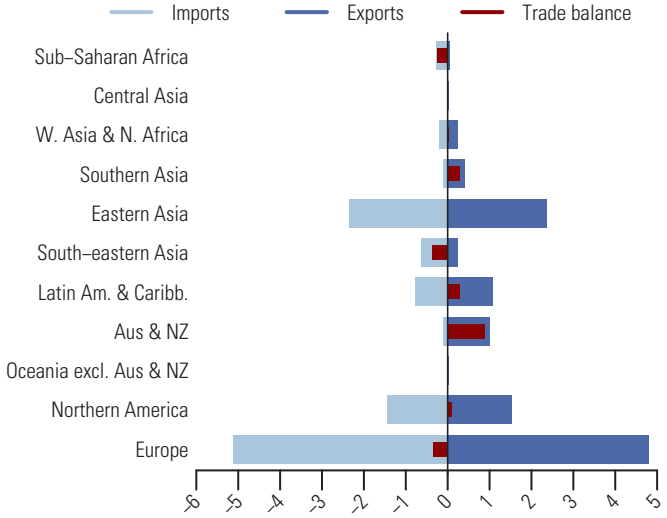


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11772.9	3.9	17.7	100.0	
China	1958.1	-4.0	7.2	16.6	16.6
USA	1243.7	2.0	8.2	10.6	27.2
Germany	1064.0	1.8	7.6	9.0	36.2
Netherlands	754.3	6.1	12.8	6.4	42.6
New Zealand	713.1	20.2	87.0	6.1	48.7
Brazil	653.3	4.3	7.7	5.5	54.2
Spain	449.8	5.1	18.0	3.8	58.1
Poland	441.3	9.3	15.5	3.7	61.8
France	299.1	4.6	20.1	2.5	64.4
Australia	299.0	4.2	25.8	2.5	66.9
Canada	291.5	2.1	16.6	2.5	69.4
India	261.3	25.1	168.3	2.2	71.6
Denmark	247.7	10.1	18.1	2.1	73.7
Italy	237.6	11.0	28.1	2.0	75.7
Other Asia, nes	211.6	-1.1	25.2	1.8	77.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11086.0	4.3	15.8	100.0	
Germany	1194.2	1.5	17.2	10.8	10.8
USA	1192.1	1.7	20.5	10.8	21.5
China	1049.4	14.4	37.7	9.5	31.0
Japan	635.3	-0.1	5.1	5.7	36.7
France	559.2	7.1	17.3	5.0	41.8
Netherlands	530.1	3.7	5.3	4.8	46.5
Poland	340.2	9.7	24.5	3.1	49.6
Viet Nam	325.8	7.2	17.4	2.9	52.6
Spain	323.2	8.9	22.0	2.9	55.5
Italy	308.1	6.7	17.6	2.8	58.3
Mexico	281.7	4.6	20.6	2.5	60.8
Rep. of Korea	277.2	7.0	-10.1	2.5	63.3
Denmark	272.1	1.1	15.6	2.5	65.7
United Kingdom	251.4	8.1	28.7	2.3	68.0
Canada	240.1	10.5	34.0	2.2	70.2

292 Crude vegetable materials, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "crude vegetable materials, nes" (SITC group 292) increased by 19.1 percent (compared to 7.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 48.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.3 percent to reach 46.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.3 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Netherlands, China and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.6, 6.4 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 13.8, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

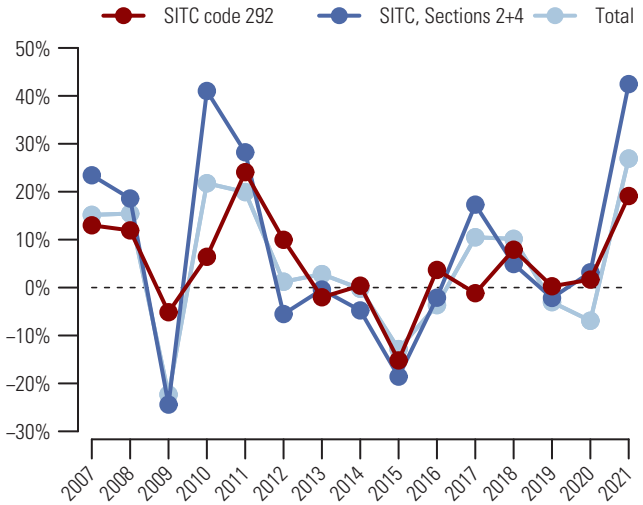
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.1 and 71.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.5 bln US$), followed by Colombia (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.5 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.2 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-689.3 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (-375.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	28.1	31.4	28.9	31.8	37.9	39.7	39.4	39.9	36.2	37.0	36.5	39.2	38.6	39.4	46.3
	Exp.	28.1	31.5	29.8	31.8	39.4	43.3	42.5	42.6	36.1	37.5	37.0	40.0	40.1	40.7	48.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.7
	Exp.	5.1	4.8	6.0	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

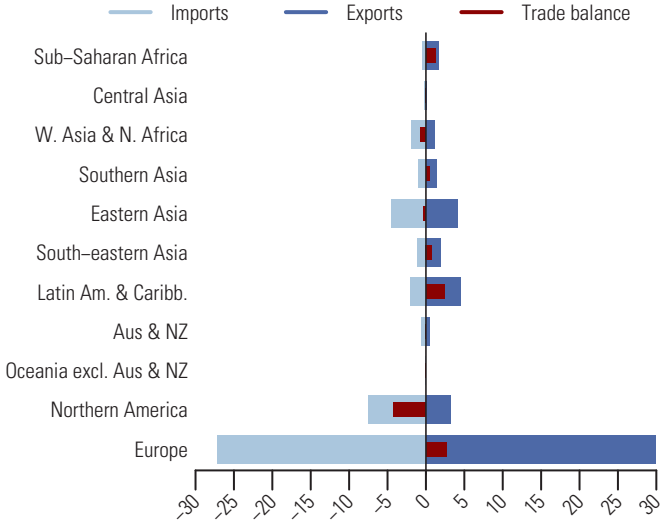


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	48514.1	7.0	19.1	100.0	
Netherlands	16775.2	8.6	24.7	34.6	34.6
China	3085.6	11.4	25.1	6.4	40.9
Germany	2723.3	6.6	11.0	5.6	46.6
USA	2337.9	1.5	13.0	4.8	51.4
Italy	2315.9	12.4	32.4	4.8	56.1
France	1791.8	4.7	9.3	3.7	59.8
Colombia	1761.7	5.6	22.5	3.6	63.5
Spain	1567.1	15.0	28.6	3.2	66.7
Denmark	1393.6	5.3	9.2	2.9	69.6
India	1121.3	-1.6	17.8	2.3	71.9
Ecuador	969.0	4.0	14.1	2.0	73.9
Canada	913.2	10.3	27.5	1.9	75.8
Belgium	878.8	3.7	15.4	1.8	77.6
Indonesia	871.2	19.4	29.0	1.8	79.4
Kenya	834.2	6.1	25.8	1.7	81.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	46265.7	6.1	17.3	100.0	
USA	6367.0	8.4	30.0	13.8	13.8
Germany	5343.8	6.6	18.0	11.6	25.3
Netherlands	4304.9	6.4	17.1	9.3	34.6
France	2853.3	7.7	19.4	6.2	40.8
United Kingdom	2253.4	3.3	4.0	4.9	45.7
China	1751.8	6.4	22.0	3.8	49.4
Japan	1650.4	2.5	6.4	3.6	53.0
Italy	1519.0	6.0	25.0	3.3	56.3
Russian Federation	1373.2	3.4	34.9	3.0	59.3
Spain	1157.9	7.2	25.7	2.5	61.8
Canada	1077.1	7.9	25.4	2.3	64.1
Poland	910.4	13.9	19.2	2.0	66.1
Switzerland	904.3	6.4	20.6	2.0	68.0
Belgium	802.1	7.6	23.3	1.7	69.7
Mexico	776.1	4.9	-1.4	1.7	71.4

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials

(SITC Section 3)

321 Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated" (SITC group 321) increased by 57.4 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 125.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 61.4 percent to reach 154.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Indonesia and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.1, 21.1 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 17.5, 16.6 and 16.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

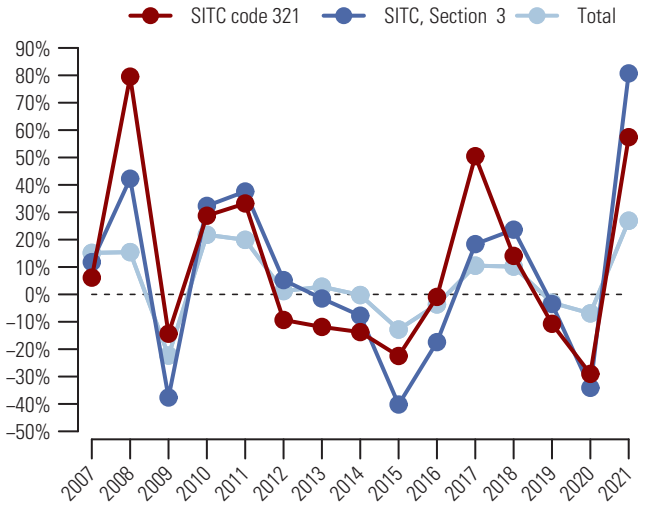
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 98.8 and 85.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+46.6 bln US$), followed by Indonesia (+24.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+46.6 bln US$), Northern America (+14.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+11.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-72.4 bln US$), Southern Asia (-28.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	70.1	121.3	94.7	113.2	151.9	145.3	127.9	113.5	89.9	84.2	133.0	149.7	133.5	95.9	154.7
	Exp.	52.7	94.5	81.0	104.2	138.8	125.9	110.9	95.7	74.1	73.5	110.5	126.1	112.5	79.9	125.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.6	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.6	6.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.0
	Exp.	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
	Exp.	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

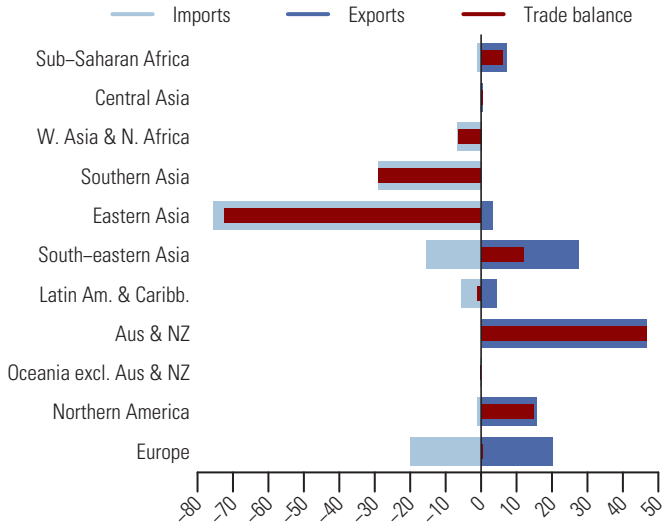


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	125 738.3	3.3	57.4	100.0	
Australia	46 598.5	1.6	54.8	37.1	37.1
Indonesia	26 538.2	10.4	82.6	21.1	58.2
Russian Federation	17 583.7	6.8	41.9	14.0	72.2
USA	9 709.2	-0.4	59.4	7.7	79.9
Canada	6 090.3	4.0	79.2	4.8	84.7
South Africa	6 018.2	1.3	53.4	4.8	89.5
Colombia	4 380.5	-10.5	23.6	3.5	93.0
Mongolia	2 758.6	5.1	29.9	2.2	95.2
Mozambique	1 079.3	55.5	82.7	0.9	96.0
Netherlands	874.1	5.2	100.1	0.7	96.7
Poland	823.0	0.2	63.8	0.7	97.4
Philippines	596.4	15.3	158.1	0.5	97.9
China	489.6	-17.8	15.6	0.4	98.3
Kazakhstan	*453.2*	0.2	33.4	0.4	98.6
Viet Nam	246.2	0.2	113.0	0.2	98.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	154 732.5	3.9	61.4	100.0	
China	27 050.0	9.8	64.8	17.5	17.5
India	25 710.1	6.4	62.0	16.6	34.1
Japan	25 161.6	2.4	57.6	16.3	50.4
Rep. of Korea	14 524.1	-0.9	53.1	9.4	59.7
Other Asia, nes	8 196.6	4.8	65.6	5.3	65.0
Germany	5 312.6	-2.2	96.0	3.4	68.5
Turkey	4 076.7	0.0	49.8	2.6	71.1
Malaysia	4 019.5	12.5	74.7	2.6	73.7
Viet Nam	3 933.8	31.4	9.5	2.5	76.3
Brazil	3 172.0	-3.2	74.7	2.1	78.3
Philippines	2 889.4	16.0	83.2	1.9	80.2
Ukraine	2 404.0	-3.2	42.4	1.6	81.7
Pakistan	2 309.9	21.4	87.3	1.5	83.2
Indonesia	2 276.1	37.3	152.2	1.5	84.7
Netherlands	1 839.3	-4.0	188.3	1.2	85.9

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "briquettes, lignite and peat" (SITC group 322) increased by 88.1 percent (compared to 13.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 76.5 percent to reach 12.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Russian Federation and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 59.6, 11.0 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Afghanistan were the top destinations, with respectively 75.9, 5.0 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

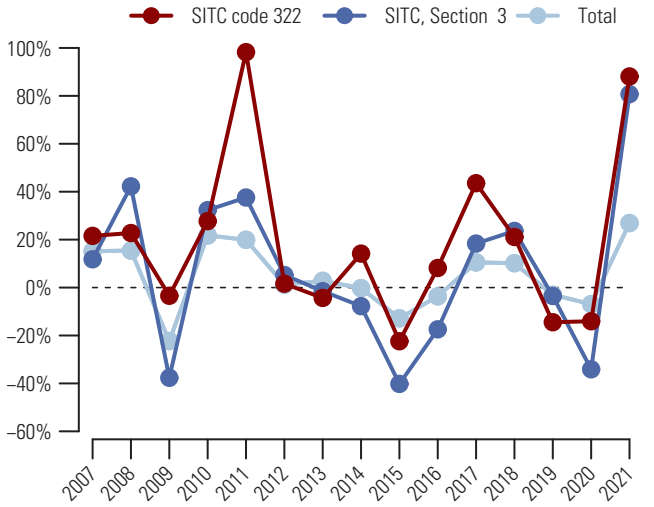
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 97.2 and 93.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+896.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US$), Europe (+1.1 bln US$) and Central Asia (+152.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.1 bln US$), Southern Asia (-466.6 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-135.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.9	5.2	7.2	6.9	7.1	5.3	5.4	6.8	7.9	7.2	6.8	12.0
	Exp.	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.5	5.0	6.0	5.2	4.4	8.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

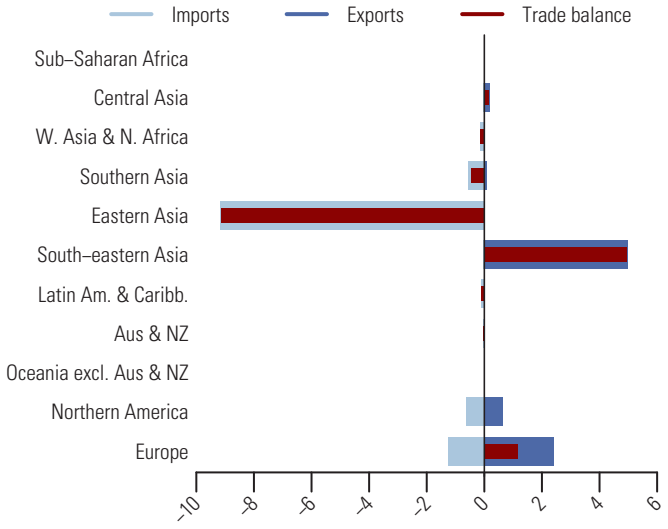


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8348.5	13.8	88.1	100.0	
Indonesia	4975.2	17.7	158.6	59.6	59.6
Russian Federation	920.6	22.9	91.2	11.0	70.6
Canada	594.1	12.7	27.2	7.1	77.7
Germany	358.3	-0.3	20.5	4.3	82.0
Latvia	283.6	11.1	19.2	3.4	85.4
Netherlands	224.6	8.3	12.0	2.7	88.1
Estonia	139.0	13.6	29.0	1.7	89.8
Turkmenistan	*129.5*	-6.5	11.7	1.6	91.3
Lithuania	106.6	10.4	19.2	1.3	92.6
Ireland	79.5	-4.0	-14.1	1.0	93.6
Iran	*78.5*	104.5	>	0.9	94.5
Belgium	75.5	-0.5	13.8	0.9	95.4
Kazakhstan	*65.1*	21.6	33.4	0.8	96.2
Czechia	51.5	-9.6	-10.1	0.6	96.8
USA	36.2	5.0	-8.2	0.4	97.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11982.8	15.1	76.5	100.0	
China	9091.7	21.9	130.8	75.9	75.9
USA	604.0	12.5	29.1	5.0	80.9
Afghanistan	*512.5*	-2.5	-33.5	4.3	85.2
Netherlands	169.6	-24.0	-24.3	1.4	86.6
Germany	139.0	7.4	14.7	1.2	87.8
France	107.0	1.9	2.1	0.9	88.7
Italy	89.5	5.6	26.5	0.7	89.4
United Kingdom	83.4	7.0	7.6	0.7	90.1
Poland	71.6	13.2	13.5	0.6	90.7
Belgium	68.9	-1.0	18.7	0.6	91.3
Spain	66.2	12.1	28.5	0.6	91.8
Japan	56.7	2.5	20.5	0.5	92.3
Czechia	55.0	4.9	23.7	0.5	92.8
Uzbekistan	53.0	23.3	-31.6	0.4	93.2
Hungary	38.1	6.9	18.4	0.3	93.5

325 Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite or peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite or peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon" (SITC group 325) increased by 106.6 percent (compared to 5.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 79.4 percent to reach 11.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Poland, China and Colombia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.7, 21.7 and 11.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Japan, India and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 9.9, 8.2 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

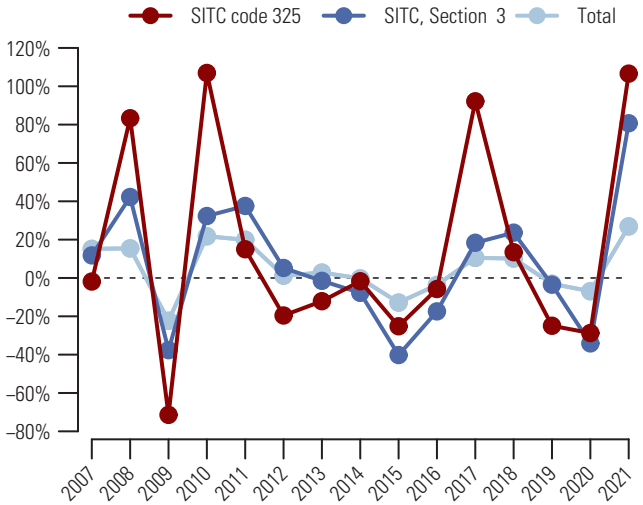
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.9 and 73.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Poland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by China (+1.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.7 bln US$), Europe (+632.5 mln US$) and Northern America (+222.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-822.4 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-580.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	8.2	15.2	4.8	9.1	10.9	8.2	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.8	7.8	10.0	8.3	6.1	11.0
	Exp.	7.4	13.5	3.9	8.0	9.2	7.4	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.5	8.7	9.8	7.4	5.3	10.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

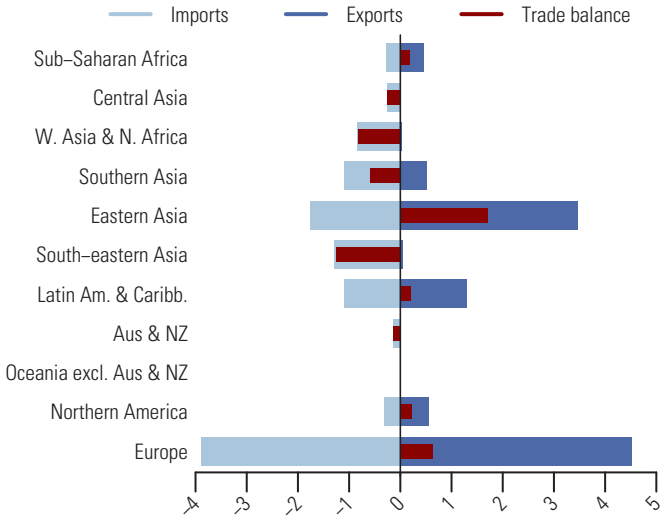


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10870.4	5.8	106.6	100.0	
Poland	2360.5	5.8	67.8	21.7	21.7
China	2358.3	2.3	205.2	21.7	43.4
Colombia	1271.7	22.0	104.1	11.7	55.1
Russian Federation	1066.6	15.8	118.6	9.8	64.9
Japan	965.1	29.5	47.0	8.9	73.8
USA	521.1	16.8	191.1	4.8	78.6
India	515.7	137.7	2038.9	4.7	83.3
Mozambique	334.4	-31.3	867.1	3.1	86.4
Czechia	255.6	3.5	74.6	2.4	88.8
Germany	247.3	-3.6	-0.1	2.3	91.0
Bosnia Herzegovina	179.1	9.7	93.9	1.6	92.7
Hungary	153.2	12.1	167.7	1.4	94.1
Rep. of Korea	123.3	58.8	249.6	1.1	95.2
Italy	105.3	-0.3	7.0	1.0	96.2
Zimbabwe	81.4	49.2	116.5	0.7	96.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10965.3	8.7	79.4	100.0	
Japan	1088.6	30.1	710.1	9.9	9.9
India	896.9	-6.4	43.5	8.2	18.1
Germany	775.7	3.8	100.8	7.1	25.2
Brazil	649.8	8.2	77.5	5.9	31.1
United Kingdom	584.1	20.8	123.3	5.3	36.4
Viet Nam	537.6	25.9	144.4	4.9	41.3
Turkey	507.3	19.2	240.9	4.6	46.0
France	493.6	34.1	261.8	4.5	50.5
China	450.6	271.6	-35.0	4.1	54.6
Mexico	388.6	3.9	126.5	3.5	58.1
Romania	382.9	10.8	121.1	3.5	61.6
Malaysia	372.3	12.2	30.5	3.4	65.0
Indonesia	368.1	39.3	96.5	3.4	68.4
Ukraine	311.6	-8.7	278.2	2.8	71.2
Canada	287.8	10.9	75.8	2.6	73.8

Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude 333

"Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (SITC group 333) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 4.6 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 68.3 percent (compared to 10.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1004.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 50.4 percent to reach 1070.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 40.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 3 (see table 1). Saudi Arabia, Russian Federation and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 11.1 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and India were the top destinations, with respectively 24.1, 12.9 and 9.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

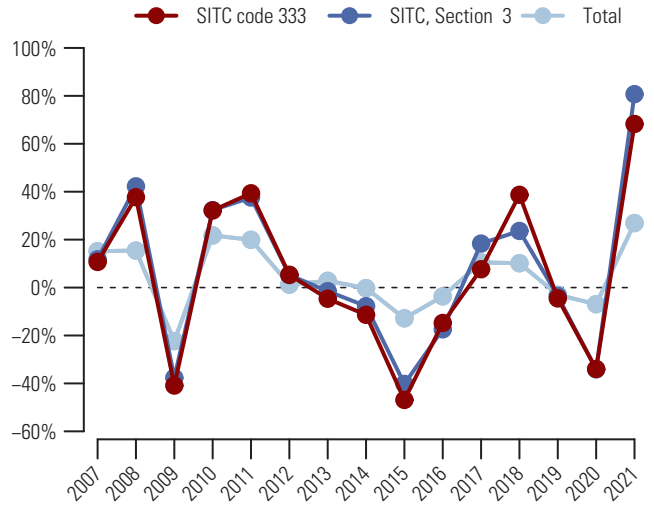
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 84.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Saudi Arabia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+150.8 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+111.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+442.8 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+74.8 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+65.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-406.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (-110.8 bln US$) and Europe (-108.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1086.3	1551.8	914.2	1214.1	1640.4	1727.5	1635.4	1514.8	809.8	669.3	885.2	1183.9	1089.7	711.7	1070.5
	Exp.	1050.3	1446.2	854.8	1129.9	1574.4	1658.1	1580.7	1401.0	744.1	634.1	682.6	946.8	903.9	596.7	1004.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	55.2	55.1	51.4	52.1	51.4	52.0	50.5	50.1	44.1	44.1	44.6	46.6	46.7	44.6	41.5
	Exp.	53.9	52.2	49.5	49.4	50.0	50.1	48.5	46.6	41.4	42.7	38.8	43.6	43.1	43.2	40.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	7.7	9.5	7.3	7.9	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.1	4.9	4.2	5.0	6.1	5.7	4.0	4.8
	Exp.	7.6	9.1	6.9	7.5	8.7	9.0	8.4	7.5	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.4	4.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

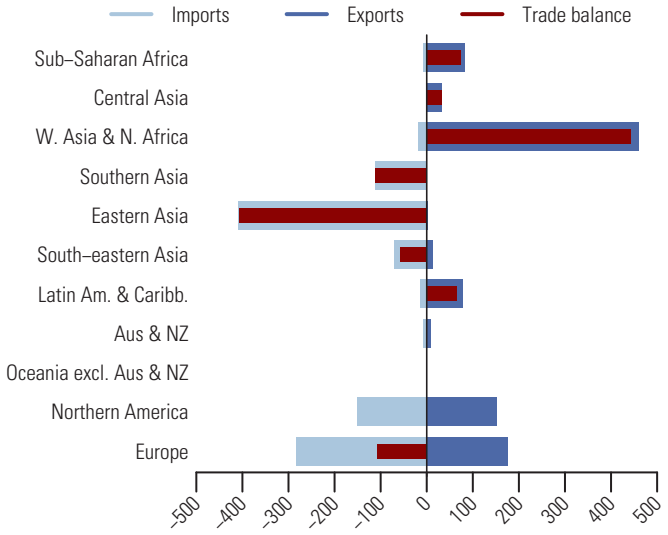


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1003957.1	10.1	68.3	100.0	
Saudi Arabia	150844.3	...		15.0	15.0
Russian Federation	110968.2	4.4	52.9	11.1	26.1
United Arab Emirates	99039.2	33.3	-5.8	9.9	35.9
Canada	81939.7	11.0	72.2	8.2	44.1
Iraq	*71975.2*	6.0	54.5	7.2	51.3
USA	69356.1	32.5	37.9	6.9	58.2
Kuwait	*45505.6*	4.5	58.9	4.5	62.7
Norway	41535.1	12.6	84.1	4.1	66.9
Nigeria	35998.1	0.0	36.8	3.6	70.4
Libya	*33836.7*	22.0	316.7	3.4	73.8
Kazakhstan	*31616.0*	4.4	33.4	3.1	77.0
Brazil	30609.0	16.5	56.1	3.0	80.0
Angola	27810.6	-2.7	52.0	2.8	82.8
Mexico	23983.9	4.6	63.3	2.4	85.2
United Kingdom	19719.3	0.8	22.5	2.0	87.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1070517.8	4.9	50.4	100.0	
China	258053.2	12.0	44.6	24.1	24.1
USA	138383.9	-0.2	69.5	12.9	37.0
India	106406.8	6.7	64.8	9.9	47.0
Rep. of Korea	67019.7	3.0	50.7	6.3	53.2
Japan	63103.4	-0.3	45.1	5.9	59.1
Germany	40339.2	2.8	46.7	3.8	62.9
Netherlands	35433.0	5.7	61.2	3.3	66.2
Italy	29920.6	3.5	84.5	2.8	69.0
Spain	29581.1	3.5	62.4	2.8	71.8
Thailand	25421.1	7.9	44.1	2.4	74.1
United Kingdom	23948.5	3.7	53.3	2.2	76.4
Greece	23479.6	28.3	234.8	2.2	78.6
Singapore	22659.5	1.4	57.6	2.1	80.7
Other Asia, nes	19893.3	4.2	57.4	1.9	82.5
France	19168.8	-5.3	55.1	1.8	84.3

334 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude)

"Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude)" (SITC group 334) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 3.7 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 73.3 percent (compared to 6.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 810.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 63.6 percent to reach 722.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 32.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 3 (see table 1). United Arab Emirates, USA and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.0, 10.5 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Singapore and United Arab Emirates were the top destinations, with respectively 8.9, 6.5 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

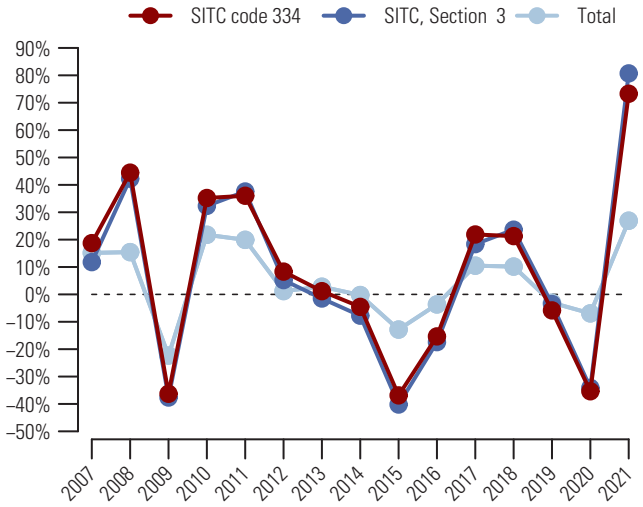
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.6 and 53.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+68.6 bln US$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+55.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+112.0 bln US$), Europe (+78.1 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+27.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-59.2 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-45.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-30.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	503.1	706.1	451.5	614.7	878.2	904.6	915.9	850.2	559.2	463.3	588.2	734.7	676.2	441.7	722.7
	Exp.	549.3	793.6	505.6	683.6	929.9	1 007.3	1 019.2	972.8	614.0	519.9	633.6	768.5	723.6	467.6	810.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	25.6	25.1	25.4	26.4	27.5	27.2	28.3	28.1	30.4	30.6	29.7	28.9	29.0	27.7	28.0
	Exp.	28.2	28.6	29.3	29.9	29.6	30.4	31.3	32.3	34.1	35.0	36.1	35.4	34.5	33.9	32.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	3.2
	Exp.	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

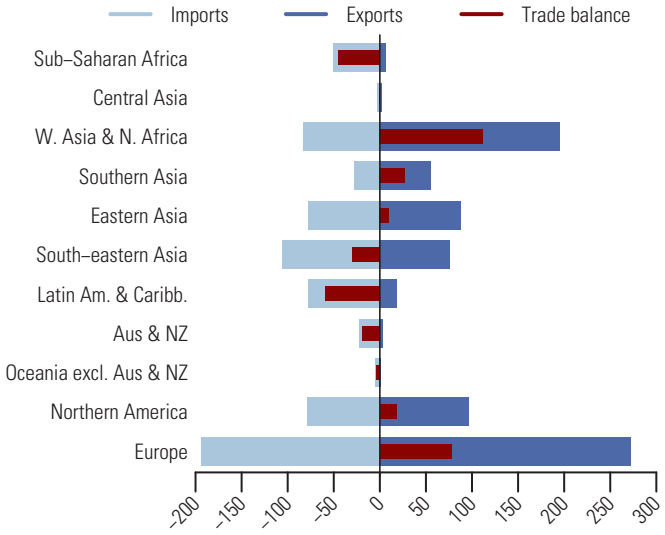


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	810 297.4	6.3	73.3	100.0	
United Arab Emirates	88 832.8	38.4	86.8	11.0	11.0
USA	84 937.0	2.2	39.9	10.5	21.4
Russian Federation	69 965.7	-0.4	54.2	8.6	30.1
India	54 037.1	11.6	106.4	6.7	36.7
Netherlands	52 288.5	4.4	50.5	6.5	43.2
Saudi Arabia	52 250.0	968.1	>	6.4	49.6
Singapore	41 361.6	-2.5	51.0	5.1	54.8
Rep. of Korea	37 024.0	2.5	59.8	4.6	59.3
China	32 477.9	6.3	26.9	4.0	63.3
Greece	24 159.4	26.0	248.2	3.0	66.3
Malaysia	20 795.1	12.0	62.7	2.6	68.9
Belgium	16 607.6	6.2	64.3	2.0	70.9
Spain	15 675.6	4.8	62.5	1.9	72.9
Italy	15 343.1	1.6	77.1	1.9	74.8
Germany	15 129.8	5.3	58.3	1.9	76.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	722 695.1	5.3	63.6	100.0	
USA	64 097.8	7.4	76.5	8.9	8.9
Singapore	46 629.8	-0.1	49.3	6.5	15.3
United Arab Emirates	33 297.3	41.2	105.9	4.6	19.9
Netherlands	27 998.6	0.0	56.7	3.9	23.8
France	25 059.2	7.8	51.8	3.5	27.3
Mexico	24 779.1	0.5	45.5	3.4	30.7
Rep. of Korea	23 532.4	12.5	84.7	3.3	34.0
Germany	22 175.4	2.2	46.5	3.1	37.0
Malaysia	20 032.6	4.7	49.7	2.8	39.8
Australia	19 886.4	7.1	71.4	2.8	42.5
Japan	18 460.2	9.3	67.3	2.6	45.1
China	16 700.9	3.6	41.4	2.3	47.4
Nigeria	15 730.6	16.4	95.0	2.2	49.6
Indonesia	13 970.6	-0.3	75.3	1.9	51.5
Brazil	13 918.0	2.9	75.0	1.9	53.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "residual petroleum products, nes, and related materials" (SITC group 335) increased by 58.9 percent (compared to 7.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 61.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 50.4 percent to reach 72.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.4, 11.0 and 6.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Netherlands and India were the top destinations, with respectively 29.1, 9.5 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

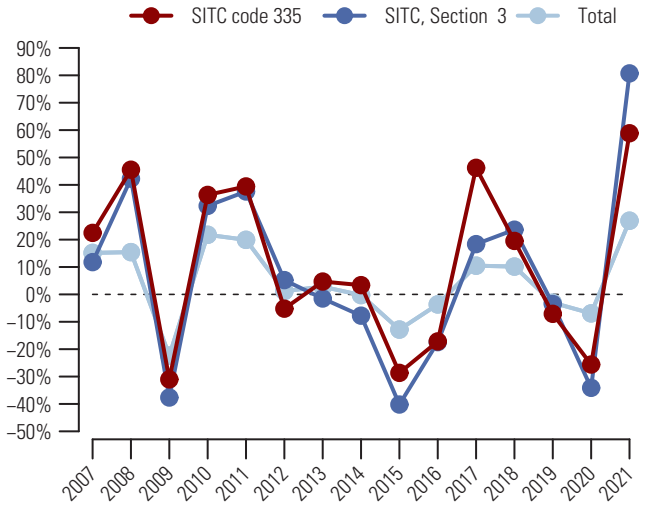
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.3 and 70.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.8 bln US$), followed by Singapore (+3.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+6.1 bln US$), Northern America (+4.8 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-17.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.9 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-3.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	39.5	43.5	28.3	38.5	50.8	53.9	52.6	54.8	43.7	35.8	48.2	56.4	52.3	48.1	72.4
	Exp.	27.5	40.0	27.6	37.6	52.4	49.7	52.0	53.8	38.4	31.8	46.5	55.6	51.6	38.4	61.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.8
	Exp.	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

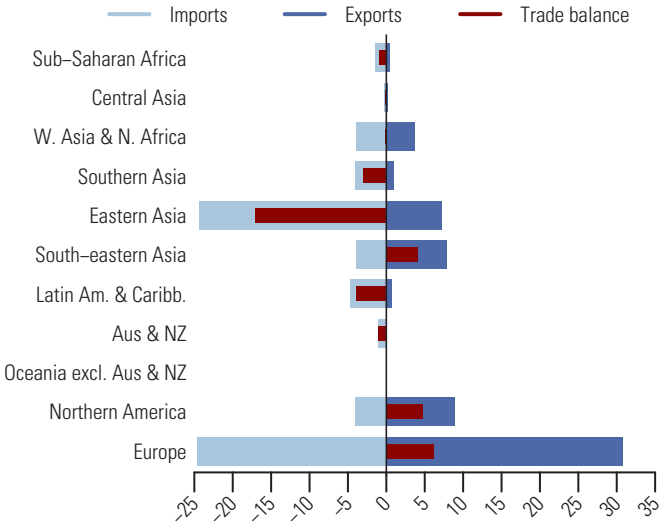


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	61018.4	7.0	58.9	100.0	
USA	6953.5	5.4	68.9	11.4	11.4
Netherlands	6735.4	-2.0	59.5	11.0	22.4
Germany	3807.3	15.3	84.1	6.2	28.7
Singapore	3603.0	24.1	45.4	5.9	34.6
Belgium	3088.1	17.6	72.2	5.1	39.6
China	2585.0	11.6	83.3	4.2	43.9
Spain	2315.1	-3.0	95.3	3.8	47.7
Rep. of Korea	2259.5	-2.1	27.4	3.7	51.4
Canada	1937.1	13.1	60.9	3.2	54.5
Estonia	1934.1	85.5	152.4	3.2	57.7
Japan	1906.7	-1.1	45.5	3.1	60.8
Indonesia	1900.2	8.0	28.9	3.1	64.0
Russian Federation	1770.3	-1.2	-23.2	2.9	66.9
United Kingdom	1765.4	42.7	111.1	2.9	69.8
Denmark	1528.4	90.1	288.8	2.5	72.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	72384.2	10.7	50.4	100.0	
China	21034.8	8.4	26.6	29.1	29.1
Netherlands	6892.8	14.7	85.2	9.5	38.6
India	3601.1	6.7	67.5	5.0	43.6
USA	3188.9	9.4	69.9	4.4	48.0
Belgium	2654.7	27.5	83.4	3.7	51.6
Germany	2048.1	8.6	75.5	2.8	54.5
Ecuador	1653.2	7.7	76.9	2.3	56.7
Estonia	1520.9	77.1	181.3	2.1	58.8
Rep. of Korea	1476.3	-3.2	75.3	2.0	60.9
France	1420.8	11.7	29.2	2.0	62.8
Spain	1322.3	28.1	66.8	1.8	64.7
Japan	1196.5	5.3	66.7	1.7	66.3
Mexico	1182.7	10.7	56.9	1.6	68.0
Malaysia	1109.5	26.0	106.8	1.5	69.5
Indonesia	1007.0	6.4	60.4	1.4	70.9

342 Liquefied propane and butane

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "liquefied propane and butane" (SITC group 342) increased by 180.2 percent (compared to 41.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 144.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 58.3 percent to reach 77.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Qatar, United Arab Emirates and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.0, 20.2 and 19.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, India and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 20.9, 15.4 and 8.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

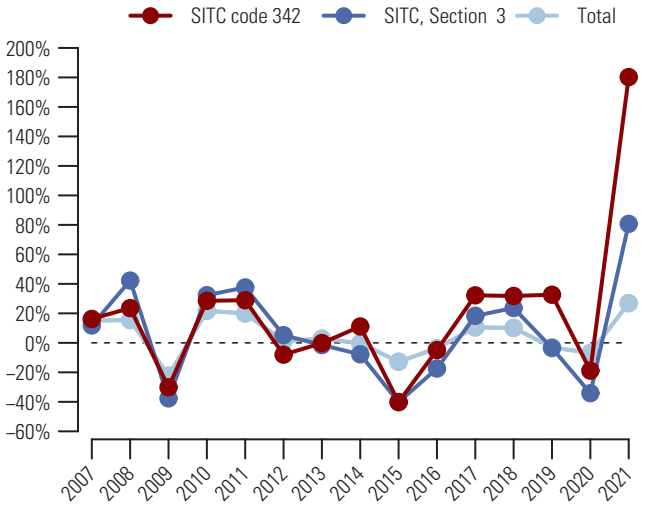
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.7 and 79.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Qatar was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+53.4 bln US$), followed by United Arab Emirates (+29.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+95.4 bln US$), Northern America (+28.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+743.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-27.5 bln US$), Southern Asia (-13.0 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	37.6	47.8	30.7	43.5	58.3	60.4	60.4	63.0	38.9	34.7	47.1	59.4	55.4	48.7	77.0
	Exp.	33.0	40.8	28.5	36.7	47.2	43.5	43.4	48.2	28.9	27.5	36.3	47.8	63.5	51.5	144.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.0
	Exp.	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

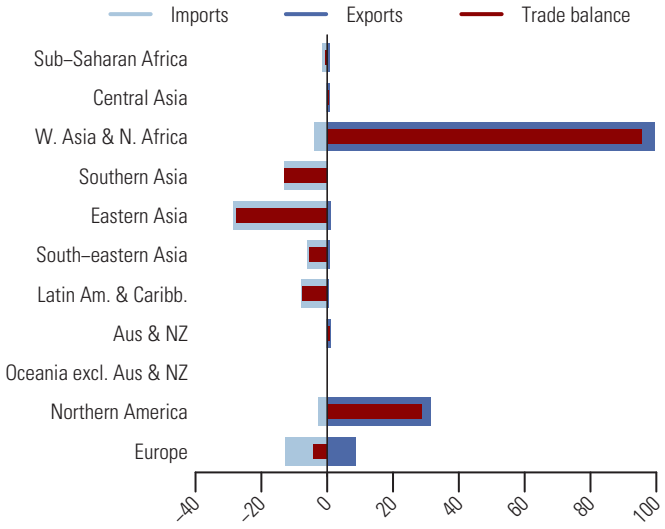


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	144326.2	41.2	180.2	100.0	
Qatar	53383.9	...		37.0	37.0
United Arab Emirates	29153.3	947.4	42.6	20.2	57.2
USA	27556.1	17.9	90.3	19.1	76.3
Saudi Arabia	6633.9	...	74661.1	4.6	80.9
Oman	4379.8	289.6	28.5	3.0	83.9
Canada	3789.1	19.3	136.8	2.6	86.5
Kuwait	*2899.0*	6.2	58.9	2.0	88.5
Norway	2311.5	3.8	53.4	1.6	90.1
Algeria	*2278.0*	-7.8	63.2	1.6	91.7
United Kingdom	1224.9	0.9	55.8	0.8	92.6
Russian Federation	1209.8	-1.2	31.4	0.8	93.4
Australia	1026.3	16.2	661.4	0.7	94.1
Netherlands	914.2	6.0	90.5	0.6	94.8
Kazakhstan	*735.5*	3.6	33.4	0.5	95.3
China	666.5	-1.6	49.7	0.5	95.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	77043.9	13.1	58.3	100.0	
China	16090.2	15.1	89.7	20.9	20.9
India	11902.6	25.3	63.1	15.4	36.3
Japan	6677.2	5.6	65.8	8.7	45.0
Rep. of Korea	5206.0	15.2	68.7	6.8	51.8
Indonesia	4060.8	10.7	57.7	5.3	57.0
Mexico	2711.2	13.1	71.2	3.5	60.5
USA	2575.3	7.6	90.2	3.3	63.9
Netherlands	2208.8	15.4	72.6	2.9	66.8
Morocco	1781.0	10.9	59.1	2.3	69.1
France	1720.4	5.8	74.7	2.2	71.3
Italy	1504.9	7.5	59.4	2.0	73.3
Egypt	1356.5	1.5	60.8	1.8	75.0
Brazil	1213.6	13.4	96.4	1.6	76.6
Germany	1067.8	16.5	117.5	1.4	78.0
Bangladesh	*1024.5*	113.1	3378.4	1.3	79.3

"Natural gas, whether or not liquefied" (SITC group 343) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.2 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 148.6 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 259.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 91.2 percent to reach 380.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 10.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3 (see table 1). Norway, USA and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.4, 15.4 and 14.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 14.1, 12.1 and 10.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

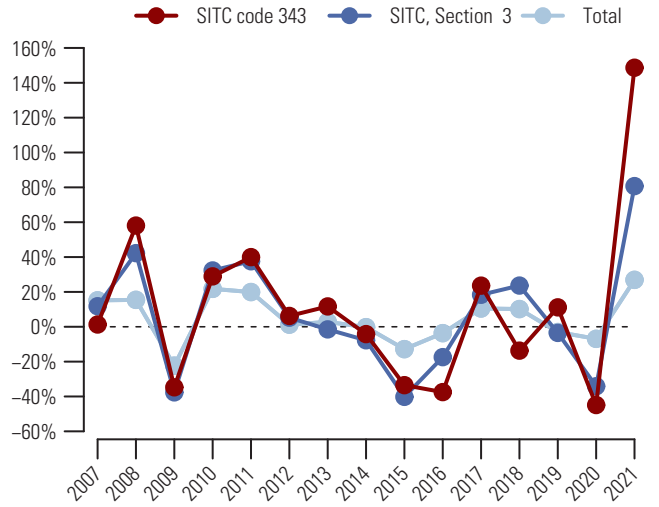
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 84.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Norway was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+55.3 bln US$), followed by Australia (+37.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+37.2 bln US$), Northern America (+36.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+21.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-130.2 bln US$), Europe (-84.8 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-17.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	186.4	280.0	216.7	250.7	341.7	360.7	384.9	366.6	250.3	183.8	225.3	293.0	268.6	199.3	380.9
	Exp.	181.5	286.9	187.2	241.4	337.8	358.8	400.7	383.9	255.2	159.5	197.2	170.1	189.1	104.2	259.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	9.5	9.9	12.2	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.9	12.1	13.6	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.5	12.5	14.8
	Exp.	9.3	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.8	12.3	12.8	14.2	10.7	11.2	7.8	9.0	7.5	10.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.7
	Exp.	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

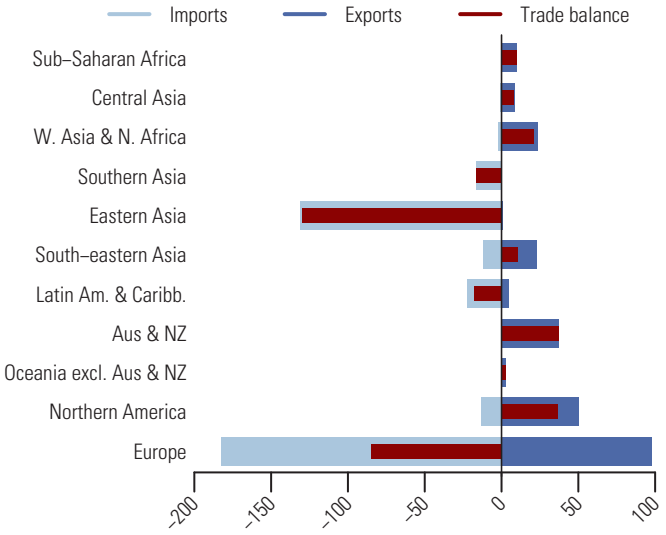


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	258966.7	7.1	148.6	100.0	
Norway	55342.7	23.0	340.7	21.4	21.4
USA	39765.9	48.7	113.0	15.4	36.7
Australia	37195.1	17.3	>	14.4	51.1
Germany	13922.8	18.7	47.3	5.4	56.5
Belgium	10839.0	16.4	469.4	4.2	60.7
Canada	10626.3	7.5	109.5	4.1	64.8
Algeria	*10405.6*	-0.9	104.5	4.0	68.8
Malaysia	8831.0	-2.2	24.3	3.4	72.2
Indonesia	7479.1	-3.6	38.6	2.9	75.1
Russian Federation	7320.2	23.2	8.5	2.8	77.9
Turkmenistan	*5736.1*	-2.6	11.7	2.2	80.1
Azerbaijan	5534.4	45.4	152.7	2.1	82.2
Nigeria	4934.5	-1.3	25.8	1.9	84.2
Egypt	3917.3	116.3	793.8	1.5	85.7
Myanmar	3150.7	-0.9	-6.4	1.2	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	380910.3	14.0	91.2	100.0	
China	53558.5	23.2	45.0	14.1	14.1
Germany	46133.6	18.9	102.5	12.1	26.2
Japan	38976.9	2.8	29.7	10.2	36.4
Italy	26991.2	16.8	164.3	7.1	43.5
United Kingdom	26219.4	25.1	351.5	6.9	50.4
Rep. of Korea	25456.5	13.0	62.0	6.7	57.1
France	18245.1	12.8	153.2	4.8	61.8
Belgium	17899.8	17.1	379.2	4.7	66.5
Mexico	12726.0	21.6	170.7	3.3	69.9
India	12078.5	13.8	52.7	3.2	73.1
USA	11014.2	6.5	95.4	2.9	75.9
Other Asia, nes	10999.5	14.7	99.4	2.9	78.8
Spain	10596.2	9.8	105.8	2.8	81.6
Greece	6172.2	51.9	740.7	1.6	83.2
Singapore	5588.6	9.8	80.0	1.5	84.7

344 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, nes" (SITC group 344) increased by 82.3 percent (compared to 12.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 9.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 49.1 percent to reach 10.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Algeria, Libya and Malaysia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.7, 11.4 and 7.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Turkey, Poland and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 17.6, 6.8 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

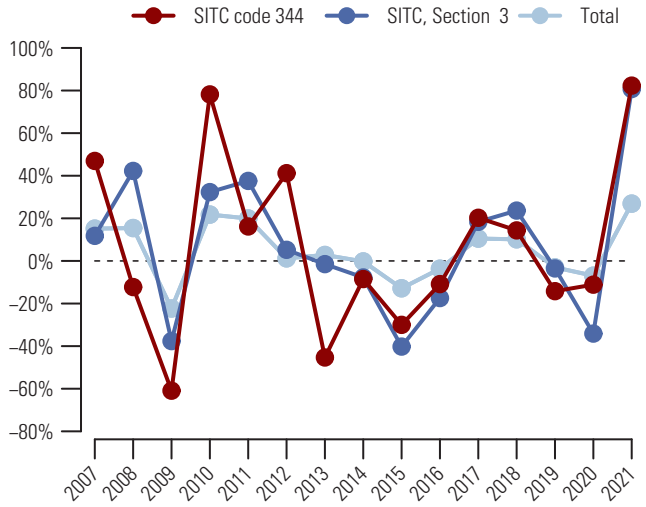
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.6 and 79.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Algeria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.2 bln US$), followed by Libya (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+485.8 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (+171.0 mln US$) and Northern America (+146.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-617.5 mln US$), Europe (-614.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-428.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	9.9	13.3	7.9	11.3	13.9	14.6	14.1	13.3	7.2	7.7	10.2	11.1	9.5	7.2	10.8
	Exp.	16.4	14.4	5.6	10.0	11.6	16.4	9.0	8.2	5.7	5.1	6.2	7.0	6.0	5.4	9.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

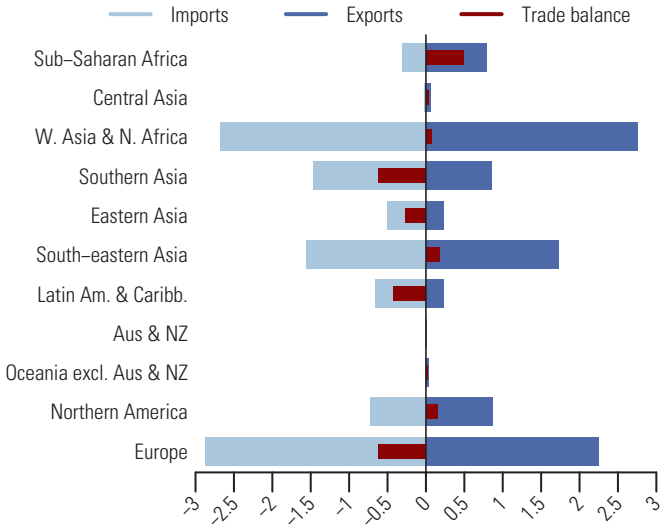


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9790.7	12.3	82.3	100.0	
Algeria	*1242.8*	74.7	21.9	12.7	12.7
Libya	*1120.2*	...	316.7	11.4	24.1
Malaysia	752.9	7.4	70.4	7.7	31.8
Nigeria	670.2	2.0	41.9	6.8	38.7
Canada	575.5	12.5	78.3	5.9	44.5
Brunei Darussalam	482.7	...	106.8	4.9	49.5
Netherlands	482.5	27.6	141.1	4.9	54.4
India	408.0	19.5	80.3	4.2	58.6
Iran	*395.0*	-13.6	233.8	4.0	62.6
USA	293.8	29.7	55.3	3.0	65.6
Russian Federation	285.4	0.7	63.1	2.9	68.5
Norway	280.7	-5.7	150.6	2.9	71.4
Viet Nam	216.4	24.4	88.2	2.2	73.6
Turkey	195.6	13.2	94.3	2.0	75.6
United Kingdom	192.9	-1.3	48.4	2.0	77.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10788.2	1.4	49.1	100.0	
Turkey	1903.6	4.9	67.2	17.6	17.6
Poland	736.3	8.2	83.5	6.8	24.5
USA	706.4	8.1	135.3	6.5	31.0
Philippines	612.0	23.4	97.4	5.7	36.7
Germany	593.9	5.3	65.9	5.5	42.2
Belgium	573.9	5.5	55.0	5.3	47.5
Pakistan	565.2	20.6	53.6	5.2	52.8
Tunisia	533.3	-4.3	-30.0	4.9	57.7
Viet Nam	448.0	3.6	13.0	4.2	61.9
Nepal	424.7	16.3	69.2	3.9	65.8
Malaysia	341.9	9.6	53.7	3.2	69.0
Mexico	332.1	-10.5	-13.2	3.1	72.0
Sri Lanka	329.4	10.8	82.7	3.1	75.1
China	239.4	-18.9	32.8	2.2	77.3
Netherlands	204.2	-9.6	83.0	1.9	79.2

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "electric current" (SITC group 351) increased by 124.8 percent (compared to 19.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 62.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 131.5 percent to reach 66.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 3, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, France and Switzerland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.4, 11.4 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Italy, Germany and Switzerland were the top destinations, with respectively 9.6, 8.5 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

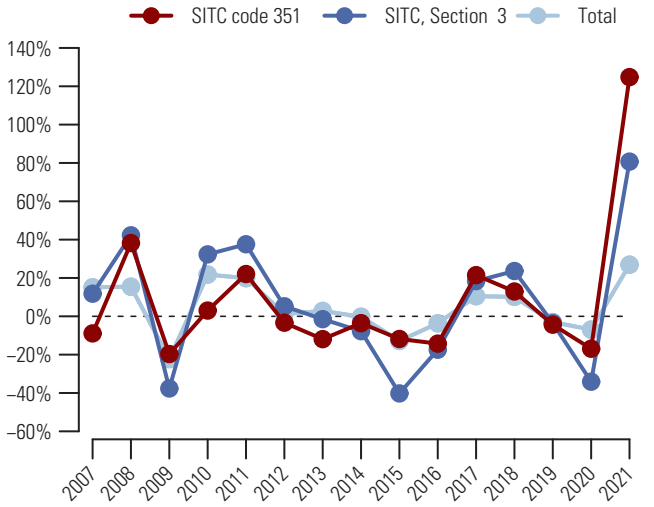
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.6 and 70.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.1 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+386.3 mln US$), Southern Asia (+149.2 mln US$) and Central Asia (+136.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-3.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-508.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	25.3	35.2	28.9	31.4	38.9	37.6	33.5	32.2	28.1	27.3	30.8	36.1	33.7	28.9	66.8
	Exp.	29.3	40.6	32.6	33.6	40.9	39.6	34.9	33.6	29.7	25.4	30.9	34.9	33.4	27.7	62.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.6
	Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

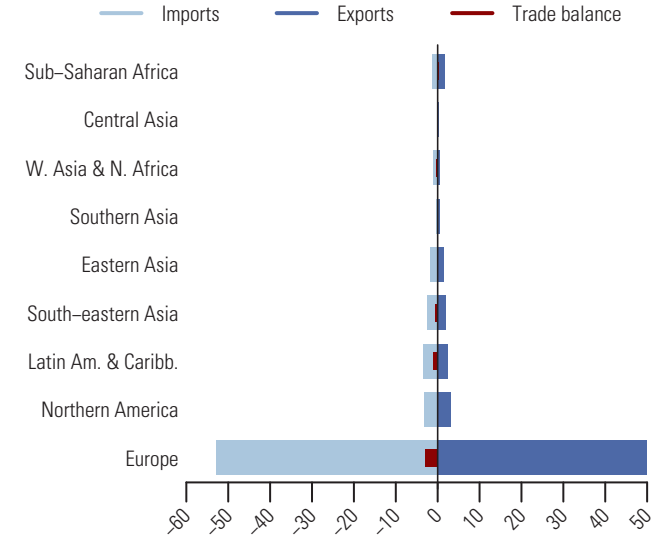


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	62324.3	19.2	124.8	100.0	
Germany	8328.7	27.0	150.9	13.4	13.4
France	7097.7	26.5	230.0	11.4	24.8
Switzerland	3897.0	27.2	150.3	6.3	31.0
Spain	3109.5	38.3	327.5	5.0	36.0
Belgium	2766.6	66.0	421.9	4.4	40.4
Czechia	2757.1	26.3	206.6	4.4	44.9
Canada	2640.0	3.9	38.1	4.2	49.1
Sweden	2456.8	21.8	199.2	3.9	53.0
Norway	1979.8	29.6	545.0	3.2	56.2
Austria	1916.1	15.2	49.5	3.1	59.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1633.1	6.2	96.5	2.6	61.9
Paraguay	1629.4	-6.2	-6.1	2.6	64.5
Hungary	1578.2	16.2	115.3	2.5	67.1
China	1531.9	2.2	1.6	2.5	69.5
Russian Federation	1327.4	20.0	171.6	2.1	71.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	66815.6	21.3	131.5	100.0	
Italy	6408.6	28.7	257.0	9.6	9.6
Germany	5655.8	48.5	142.7	8.5	18.1
Switzerland	4179.1	24.7	234.5	6.3	24.3
France	3987.3	32.1	372.8	6.0	30.3
United Kingdom	3960.1	36.9	319.7	5.9	36.2
Hungary	3616.7	23.4	184.4	5.4	41.6
Brazil	2875.0	12.4	90.4	4.3	45.9
Spain	2788.7	20.2	282.3	4.2	50.1
USA	2621.1	3.7	36.6	3.9	54.0
Austria	2288.7	17.2	126.8	3.4	57.4
Finland	2045.8	26.0	186.5	3.1	60.5
Thailand	1994.3	14.7	13.2	3.0	63.5
Belgium	1934.4	31.5	264.8	2.9	66.4
Denmark	1588.7	38.0	570.3	2.4	68.8
Lithuania	1337.0	33.2	193.2	2.0	70.8

Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

(SITC Section 4)

411 Animal oils and fats

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "animal oils and fats" (SITC group 411) increased by 26.2 percent (compared to 11.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 7.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.2 percent to reach 7.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Peru and Australia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.2, 6.8 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Singapore were the top destinations, with respectively 9.8, 9.5 and 8.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

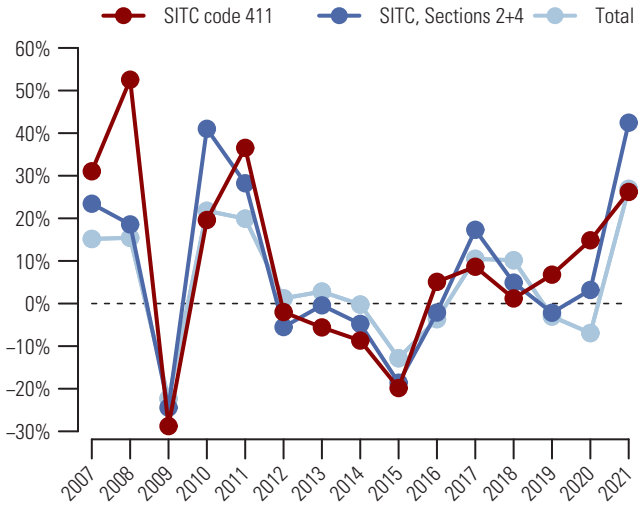
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.7 and 72.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Peru was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+520.3 mln US$), followed by Australia (+432.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+710.6 mln US$), Northern America (+567.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+395.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-789.8 mln US$), Eastern Asia (-593.7 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-15.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.6	5.5	4.0	4.5	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.0	7.3
	Exp.	3.6	5.5	3.9	4.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	7.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

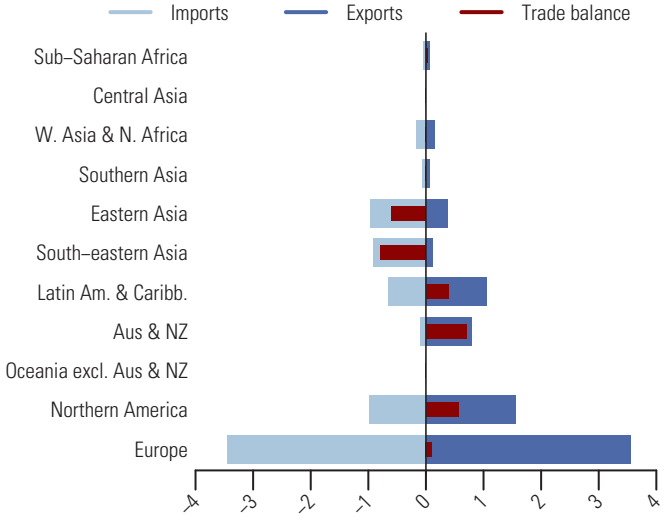


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7723.5	11.9	26.2	100.0	
USA	1097.5	11.7	20.2	14.2	14.2
Peru	528.7	12.5	44.7	6.8	21.1
Australia	504.6	14.0	64.2	6.5	27.6
France	496.2	11.4	42.3	6.4	34.0
Germany	471.0	5.1	17.4	6.1	40.1
Netherlands	461.8	13.7	0.2	6.0	46.1
Canada	457.9	19.9	43.9	5.9	52.0
Spain	345.7	22.0	26.3	4.5	56.5
Denmark	335.8	3.6	-4.4	4.3	60.8
New Zealand	293.1	25.9	180.4	3.8	64.6
China	278.9	13.1	34.6	3.6	68.2
Chile	218.4	19.1	4.1	2.8	71.1
Norway	208.7	13.0	0.6	2.7	73.8
Belgium	190.6	12.3	47.1	2.5	76.2
Italy	189.0	23.6	62.5	2.4	78.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7328.4	11.9	22.2	100.0	
USA	715.3	26.8	77.1	9.8	9.8
China	697.0	25.4	43.6	9.5	19.3
Singapore	636.2	7.8	25.0	8.7	28.0
Netherlands	589.2	25.8	15.0	8.0	36.0
Norway	464.1	7.6	-2.3	6.3	42.3
France	285.2	11.1	89.8	3.9	46.2
Spain	275.1	11.0	56.4	3.8	50.0
Canada	272.8	10.8	34.3	3.7	53.7
Mexico	272.4	49.4	14.9	3.7	57.4
Belgium	261.9	9.2	53.1	3.6	61.0
Germany	205.5	2.5	40.1	2.8	63.8
Denmark	189.6	1.2	-20.3	2.6	66.4
United Kingdom	173.5	7.7	37.2	2.4	68.7
Japan	150.7	0.8	-18.9	2.1	70.8
Italy	134.3	7.8	35.6	1.8	72.6

Fixed vegetable fats and oils, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated 421

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fixed vegetable fats and oils, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated" (SITC group 421) increased by 38.7 percent (compared to 11.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 56.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.9 percent to reach 56.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ukraine, Argentina and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.1, 10.4 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 13.0, 9.8 and 9.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

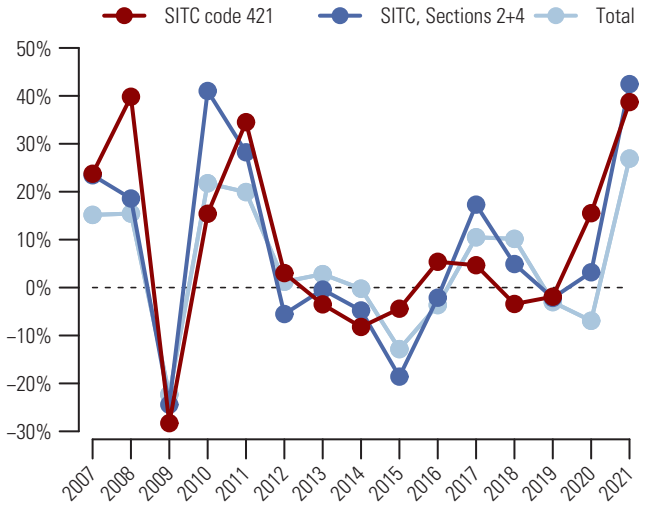
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.3 and 63.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Ukraine was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.8 bln US$), followed by Argentina (+5.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+14.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+5.1 bln US$) and Northern America (+522.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-8.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-6.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	25.4	35.5	25.9	28.1	38.6	39.5	38.9	36.4	34.5	35.4	37.7	36.9	35.6	40.8	56.3
	Exp.	24.7	34.5	24.7	28.5	38.4	39.5	38.1	35.0	33.5	35.3	36.9	35.6	35.0	40.4	56.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.1	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5
	Exp.	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

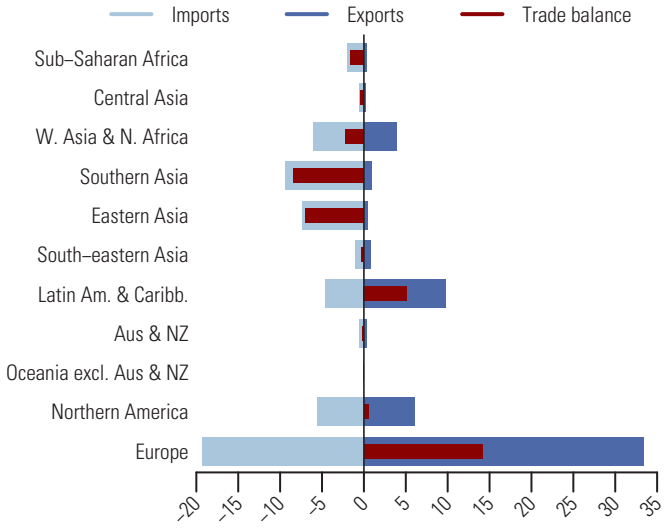


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56023.3	11.0	38.7	100.0	
Ukraine	6780.9	10.8	19.6	12.1	12.1
Argentina	5810.1	5.9	37.8	10.4	22.5
Spain	5103.4	0.5	28.6	9.1	31.6
Russian Federation	4632.1	17.7	32.1	8.3	39.9
Canada	4482.8	12.6	52.4	8.0	47.9
Germany	2291.5	11.0	54.3	4.1	51.9
Italy	2237.9	3.7	20.6	4.0	55.9
Brazil	2234.3	18.6	146.9	4.0	59.9
Netherlands	2200.6	13.7	42.8	3.9	63.9
Turkey	1608.8	15.1	45.1	2.9	66.7
Greece	1570.1	26.8	155.6	2.8	69.5
USA	1558.3	-0.2	5.5	2.8	72.3
France	1406.7	17.7	54.5	2.5	74.8
Portugal	1059.9	9.2	32.4	1.9	76.7
Belgium	895.7	11.5	27.1	1.6	78.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56319.2	10.5	37.9	100.0	
India	7326.8	10.4	41.7	13.0	13.0
China	5547.4	26.7	22.3	9.8	22.9
USA	5076.6	8.5	45.1	9.0	31.9
Italy	2878.8	0.4	27.4	5.1	37.0
Netherlands	2440.2	15.2	34.6	4.3	41.3
Spain	1860.3	9.1	49.7	3.3	44.6
Germany	1618.3	10.3	28.5	2.9	47.5
Belgium	1561.0	16.2	32.5	2.8	50.3
Turkey	1318.0	16.0	62.2	2.3	52.6
France	1298.8	4.6	29.4	2.3	54.9
United Kingdom	1036.0	2.1	15.3	1.8	56.8
Rep. of Korea	1000.1	19.1	76.8	1.8	58.5
Poland	994.5	23.9	46.1	1.8	60.3
Norway	831.7	14.5	52.2	1.5	61.8
Bangladesh	*793.8*	7.6	82.4	1.4	63.2

422 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, not 'soft'

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, not 'soft'" (SITC group 422) increased by 49.4 percent (compared to 8.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 60.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 50.7 percent to reach 63.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Malaysia and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.8, 25.8 and 3.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 15.8, 12.4 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

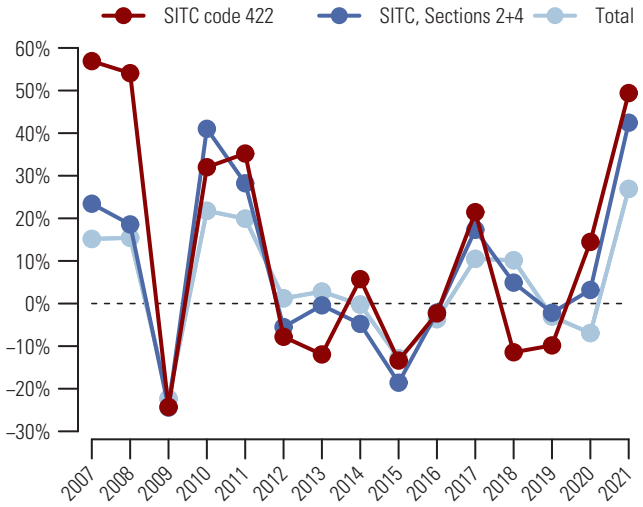
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.0 and 67.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.4 bln US$), followed by Malaysia (+13.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+42.9 bln US$), Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+548.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+352.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-13.9 bln US$), Europe (-11.0 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-9.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	23.7	37.3	30.0	37.9	53.2	50.5	45.4	44.2	39.1	37.6	44.2	41.1	38.0	41.9	63.1
	Exp.	24.1	37.2	28.2	37.2	50.3	46.3	40.8	43.1	37.4	36.5	44.3	39.3	35.4	40.5	60.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.0
	Exp.	4.4	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

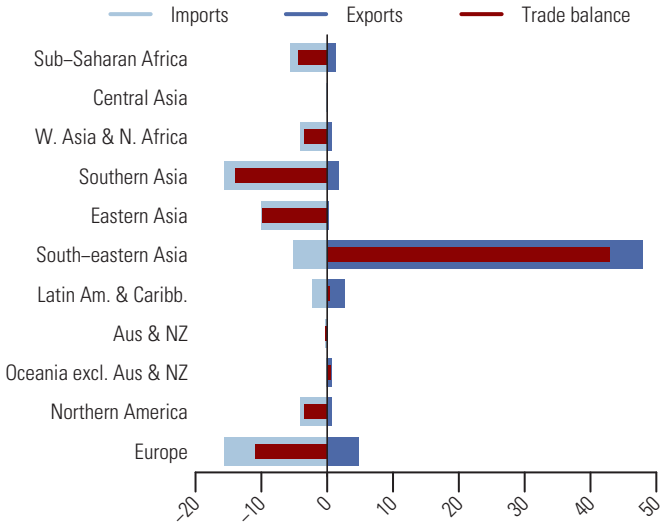


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	60544.1	8.1	49.4	100.0	
Indonesia	29563.8	8.2	53.6	48.8	48.8
Malaysia	15639.2	9.7	46.1	25.8	74.7
Netherlands	1828.0	-1.3	28.3	3.0	77.7
Philippines	1466.2	-2.2	59.6	2.4	80.1
India	1176.9	5.1	29.5	1.9	82.0
Thailand	1008.4	24.3	267.5	1.7	83.7
Guatemala	778.6	11.0	52.2	1.3	85.0
USA	608.2	8.4	27.3	1.0	86.0
Germany	598.3	1.7	31.4	1.0	87.0
Papua New Guinea	*591.3*	11.3	76.8	1.0	88.0
Colombia	570.7	5.2	23.8	0.9	88.9
Italy	371.1	6.9	29.8	0.6	89.5
Spain	295.1	18.3	25.8	0.5	90.0
Côte d'Ivoire	*292.4*	11.9	23.7	0.5	90.5
Denmark	287.1	4.9	25.3	0.5	91.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	63083.6	9.3	50.7	100.0	
India	9960.0	9.6	86.5	15.8	15.8
China	7828.5	11.8	45.0	12.4	28.2
USA	3798.6	7.6	52.0	6.0	34.2
Pakistan	3429.4	12.7	61.7	5.4	39.7
Netherlands	3191.6	1.0	28.2	5.1	44.7
Malaysia	2000.1	19.3	68.3	3.2	47.9
Germany	1869.8	0.3	38.4	3.0	50.9
Italy	1808.1	6.8	22.8	2.9	53.7
Spain	1779.9	2.5	13.9	2.8	56.5
Russian Federation	1541.6	15.5	62.5	2.4	59.0
Bangladesh	*1270.4*	7.0	54.1	2.0	61.0
Viet Nam	1060.0	16.3	50.1	1.7	62.7
Kenya	1020.3	13.3	21.2	1.6	64.3
Japan	1018.2	5.0	28.5	1.6	65.9
Egypt	1004.6	6.4	32.3	1.6	67.5

Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of; inedible 431

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of; inedible" (SITC group 431) increased by 64.8 percent (compared to 13.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 26.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 53.0 percent to reach 27.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.4 percent of world exports of SITC sections 2+4, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Malaysia and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.3, 23.2 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Netherlands, China and Malaysia were the top destinations, with respectively 12.6, 9.9 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

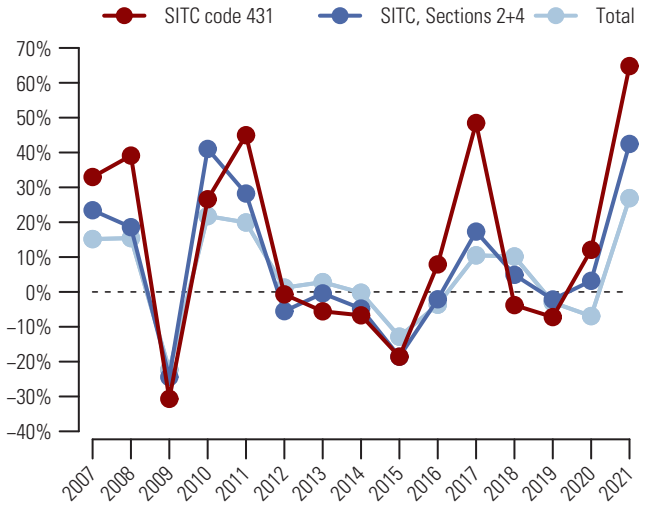
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 73.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.4 bln US$), followed by Malaysia (+4.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+8.4 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+3.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-5.1 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-865.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	7.3	10.1	7.3	8.9	13.5	12.8	12.3	13.8	11.5	12.4	18.3	18.3	16.7	18.3	27.9
	Exp.	8.1	11.2	7.8	9.9	14.3	14.2	13.4	12.5	10.2	11.0	16.3	15.7	14.6	16.3	26.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2
	Exp.	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

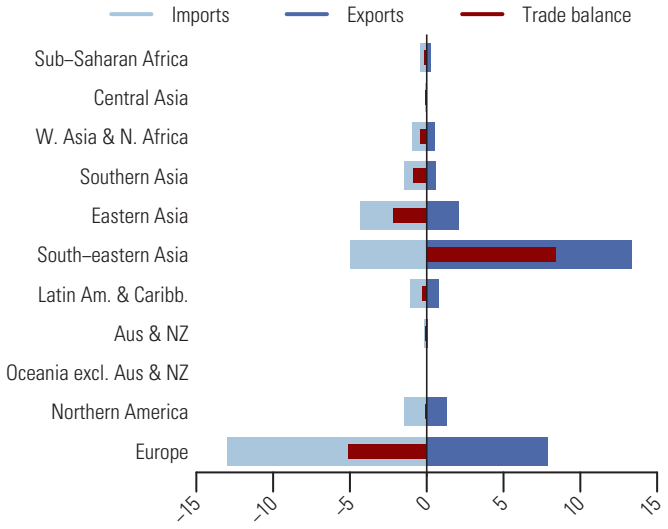


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	26905.8	13.3	64.8	100.0	
Indonesia	6526.1	17.7	93.1	24.3	24.3
Malaysia	6237.4	9.0	63.0	23.2	47.4
Netherlands	2968.1	9.8	48.5	11.0	58.5
China	1803.0	45.6	93.7	6.7	65.2
Germany	1424.3	5.2	33.7	5.3	70.5
USA	1165.1	11.9	54.4	4.3	74.8
Spain	696.1	32.3	81.8	2.6	77.4
Belgium	618.8	9.5	46.2	2.3	79.7
India	422.1	5.5	58.9	1.6	81.3
France	305.3	3.6	51.5	1.1	82.4
Sweden	275.0	7.3	28.8	1.0	83.4
Thailand	265.9	8.1	55.2	1.0	84.4
Italy	251.2	27.8	96.0	0.9	85.3
Russian Federation	238.8	37.7	84.4	0.9	86.2
Argentina	232.9	9.5	71.7	0.9	87.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27923.1	11.2	53.0	100.0	
Netherlands	3513.3	14.5	54.4	12.6	12.6
China	2759.5	16.3	78.9	9.9	22.5
Malaysia	2001.5	22.6	93.3	7.2	29.6
Germany	1721.7	6.7	23.4	6.2	35.8
Singapore	1616.0	34.8	68.4	5.8	41.6
Spain	1420.0	27.1	111.6	5.1	46.7
USA	1259.6	7.2	31.1	4.5	51.2
Italy	1175.7	24.3	84.0	4.2	55.4
India	965.7	13.9	74.2	3.5	58.9
Rep. of Korea	864.3	14.6	64.1	3.1	61.9
Philippines	752.1	1.4	-4.9	2.7	64.6
France	715.0	8.8	48.1	2.6	67.2
United Kingdom	678.4	8.3	5.6	2.4	69.6
Belgium	557.1	6.2	35.8	2.0	71.6
Japan	488.8	3.3	47.2	1.8	73.4

Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.

(SITC Section 5)

511 Hydrocarbons, nes, and their derivatives

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "hydrocarbons, nes, and their derivatives" (SITC group 511) increased by 53.0 percent (compared to 2.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 85.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 50.0 percent to reach 89.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, USA and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 14.3 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and India were the top destinations, with respectively 28.4, 6.2 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

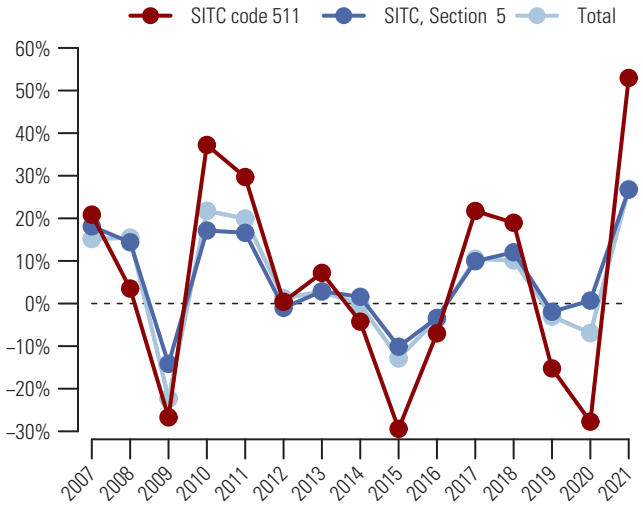
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.0 and 78.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.5 bln US$), followed by USA (+6.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+7.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+2.8 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-8.4 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.5 bln US$) and Europe (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	72.8	77.5	54.4	75.5	98.1	96.4	106.0	100.1	72.1	65.1	81.4	94.5	80.8	59.9	89.8
	Exp.	68.8	71.2	52.2	71.6	92.9	93.2	100.0	95.7	67.6	62.8	76.5	91.0	77.1	55.7	85.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.8	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.2
	Exp.	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.3	3.7	2.6	3.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

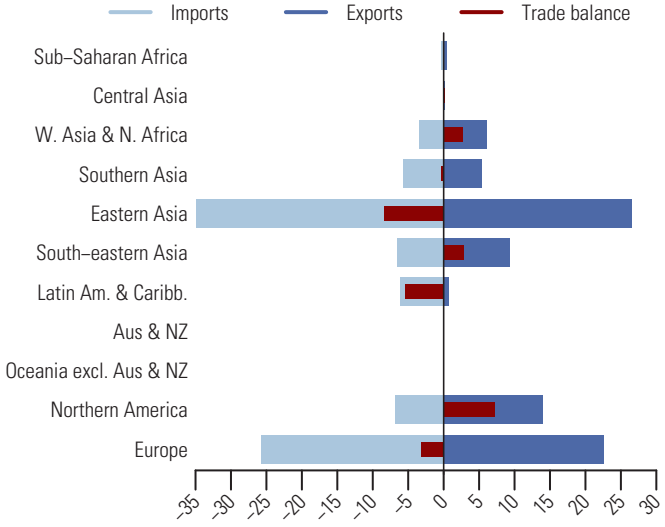


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	85238.4	2.8	53.0	100.0	
Rep. of Korea	12472.1	-1.5	59.4	14.6	14.6
USA	12199.3	8.4	42.3	14.3	28.9
Netherlands	7466.6	2.5	69.9	8.8	37.7
Japan	6328.2	-5.2	34.8	7.4	45.1
India	5047.8	14.7	52.1	5.9	51.0
China	4356.2	11.4	77.8	5.1	56.2
Germany	3959.6	0.0	34.4	4.6	60.8
Singapore	3397.5	-4.5	75.2	4.0	64.8
Other Asia, nes	3359.5	0.2	69.9	3.9	68.7
Saudi Arabia	3276.1	9.8	53.1	3.8	72.6
Belgium	2968.8	10.7	57.0	3.5	76.1
Thailand	1852.0	1.8	52.8	2.2	78.2
Canada	1848.2	5.2	48.1	2.2	80.4
Brunei Darussalam	1772.5	3281.9	86.9	2.1	82.5
France	1334.0	8.7	99.7	1.6	84.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	89805.2	2.5	50.0	100.0	
China	25540.4	-1.4	46.3	28.4	28.4
USA	5581.0	3.9	49.1	6.2	34.7
India	4987.6	7.2	56.6	5.6	40.2
Belgium	4950.7	3.0	80.0	5.5	45.7
Netherlands	4476.6	4.7	68.4	5.0	50.7
Other Asia, nes	4379.3	2.9	52.4	4.9	55.6
Germany	3793.4	0.8	38.6	4.2	59.8
Mexico	3374.1	3.2	50.4	3.8	63.6
Rep. of Korea	2980.2	-3.5	13.9	3.3	66.9
France	2637.7	2.7	63.1	2.9	69.8
Indonesia	2136.7	0.4	38.7	2.4	72.2
Japan	1612.8	3.3	51.9	1.8	74.0
Spain	1324.2	3.9	61.3	1.5	75.5
Colombia	1295.3	13.3	94.5	1.4	76.9
Canada	1216.0	4.7	69.4	1.4	78.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols and their derivatives" (SITC group 512) increased by 43.8 percent (compared to 7.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 58.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 41.6 percent to reach 69.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Netherlands and Saudi Arabia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.0, 7.6 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Netherlands and India were the top destinations, with respectively 23.4, 6.0 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

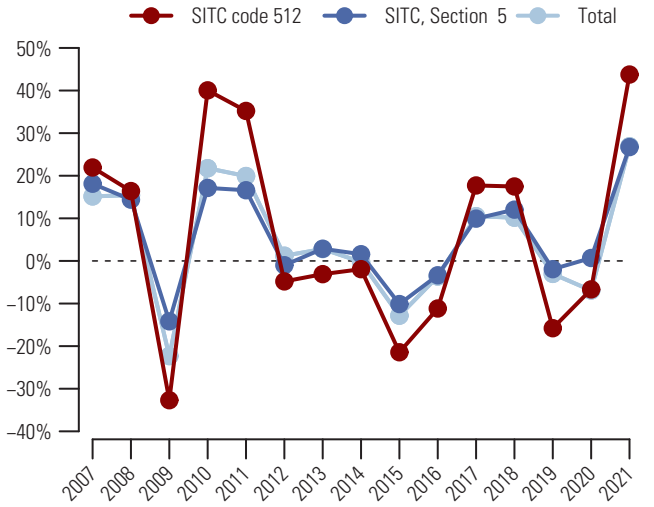
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.1 and 72.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.1 bln US$), followed by Saudi Arabia (+4.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+4.1 bln US$), Northern America (+3.6 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-12.9 bln US$), Europe (-5.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	46.2	53.0	35.8	51.3	68.5	65.7	66.9	63.1	51.2	44.5	53.7	63.6	52.7	48.9	69.2
	Exp.	39.8	46.3	31.2	43.6	59.0	56.2	54.4	53.4	41.9	37.3	43.9	51.5	43.4	40.5	58.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.4
	Exp.	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

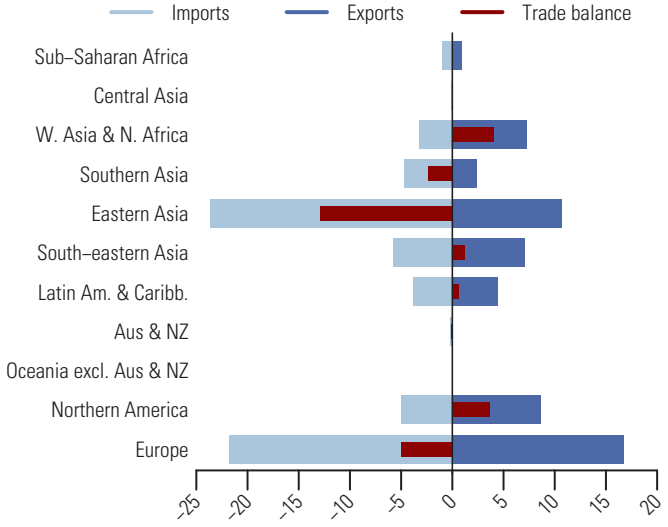


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	58207.0	7.3	43.8	100.0	
USA	7540.7	7.6	22.6	13.0	13.0
Netherlands	4430.9	8.2	46.6	7.6	20.6
Saudi Arabia	4239.2	14.3	72.3	7.3	27.9
China	3648.3	17.4	37.0	6.3	34.1
Germany	3622.5	7.0	37.2	6.2	40.3
Other Asia, nes	2970.0	7.3	68.2	5.1	45.4
Singapore	2544.1	5.7	58.8	4.4	49.8
Rep. of Korea	2382.2	11.3	75.3	4.1	53.9
Malaysia	1700.9	9.3	68.9	2.9	56.8
Japan	1676.5	3.8	28.2	2.9	59.7
Belgium	1624.5	8.4	44.9	2.8	62.5
France	1605.7	13.2	56.2	2.8	65.3
Trinidad and Tobago	1531.2	5.7	95.0	2.6	67.9
Brazil	1506.2	10.3	5.6	2.6	70.5
Indonesia	1500.9	19.3	94.8	2.6	73.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	69189.6	6.6	41.6	100.0	
China	16207.4	4.7	39.8	23.4	23.4
Netherlands	4151.2	13.4	51.5	6.0	29.4
India	4085.7	6.3	64.5	5.9	35.3
Germany	3939.5	5.4	36.1	5.7	41.0
USA	3473.9	-0.7	16.8	5.0	46.0
Rep. of Korea	3297.4	9.9	48.8	4.8	50.8
Japan	2422.1	6.1	41.4	3.5	54.3
Turkey	1781.3	13.7	72.2	2.6	56.9
Italy	1687.9	7.9	49.3	2.4	59.3
France	1669.4	12.1	44.5	2.4	61.7
Other Asia, nes	1623.8	4.5	77.1	2.3	64.1
Belgium	1616.1	10.2	50.0	2.3	66.4
Canada	1532.9	10.7	56.2	2.2	68.6
Brazil	1456.2	-4.8	20.8	2.1	70.7
United Kingdom	1393.7	0.4	15.2	2.0	72.8

513 Carboxylic acids, and their derivatives

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "carboxylic acids, and their derivatives" (SITC group 513) increased by 59.1 percent (compared to 10.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 57.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 53.1 percent to reach 63.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.8, 8.2 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, India and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.0, 9.1 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

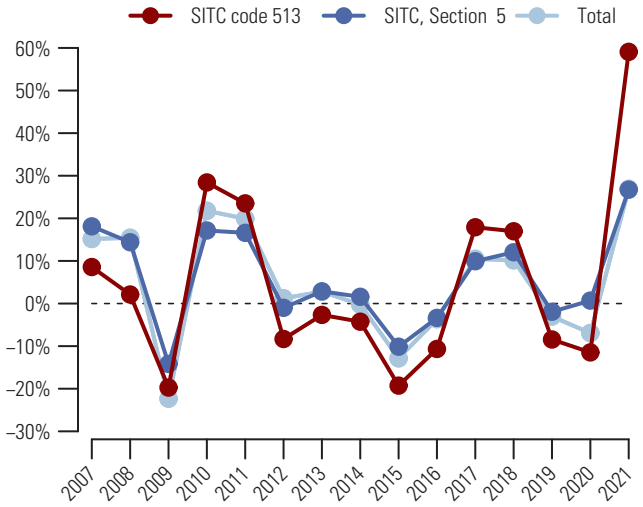
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.4 and 67.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.4 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+15.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+838.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-6.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (-4.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	43.8	45.8	36.8	47.5	57.3	52.9	52.1	50.8	42.0	37.4	43.7	50.9	46.4	41.2	63.1
	Exp.	40.3	41.2	33.0	42.4	52.4	48.0	46.8	44.8	36.1	32.3	38.1	44.5	40.8	36.1	57.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2
	Exp.	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

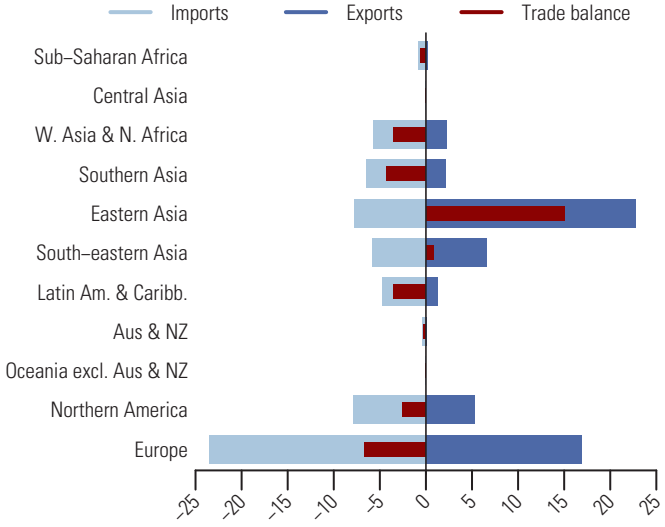


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	57 428.0	10.8	59.1	100.0	
China	14 243.7	16.3	93.0	24.8	24.8
USA	4 693.4	4.4	35.5	8.2	33.0
Germany	3 786.9	6.2	33.9	6.6	39.6
Rep. of Korea	3 599.1	0.3	37.8	6.3	45.8
Other Asia, nes	3 073.8	10.2	67.1	5.4	51.2
Belgium	2 981.6	23.2	60.2	5.2	56.4
Netherlands	2 607.3	10.0	63.2	4.5	60.9
India	2 108.6	11.3	28.5	3.7	64.6
Singapore	2 079.5	14.9	87.3	3.6	68.2
Malaysia	2 056.0	15.4	101.5	3.6	71.8
Japan	1 747.7	1.8	29.5	3.0	74.8
France	1 586.4	46.6	324.5	2.8	77.6
Saudi Arabia	1 445.8	29.3	36.9	2.5	80.1
Thailand	1 336.5	1.6	63.8	2.3	82.4
Italy	1 134.7	4.5	23.4	2.0	84.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	63 078.8	9.6	53.1	100.0	
USA	6 952.0	11.9	55.8	11.0	11.0
India	5 737.0	18.1	101.6	9.1	20.1
Germany	4 492.3	7.2	48.1	7.1	27.2
Turkey	2 907.5	19.3	93.2	4.6	31.8
Netherlands	2 853.9	10.8	64.9	4.5	36.4
China	2 823.5	-0.6	15.8	4.5	40.8
Italy	2 719.8	8.2	58.0	4.3	45.2
France	2 060.9	8.7	49.7	3.3	48.4
Belgium	1 986.3	9.9	46.8	3.1	51.6
Japan	1 947.6	5.1	34.2	3.1	54.7
Spain	1 848.6	7.3	46.8	2.9	57.6
Rep. of Korea	1 775.7	5.3	48.1	2.8	60.4
Mexico	1 658.5	9.8	50.2	2.6	63.0
Viet Nam	1 401.5	19.2	52.4	2.2	65.3
Brazil	1 363.6	7.3	34.7	2.2	67.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "nitrogen-function compounds" (SITC group 514) increased by 29.0 percent (compared to 4.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 57.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.2 percent to reach 58.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.9, 9.4 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 9.8, 8.8 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

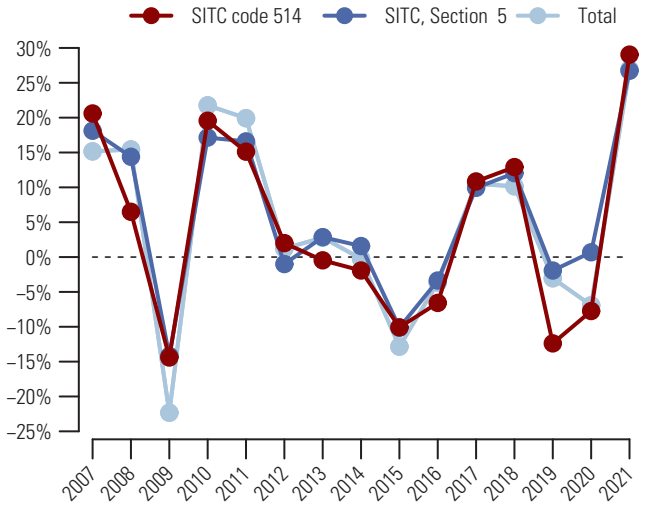
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 69.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.4 bln US$), followed by Switzerland (+1.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+10.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-1.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.5	49.3	40.9	48.4	56.1	57.4	55.2	55.6	50.6	46.6	52.2	58.9	51.6	47.0	58.8
	Exp.	41.9	44.6	38.2	45.7	52.6	53.6	53.4	52.3	47.1	44.0	48.7	55.0	48.2	44.5	57.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
	Exp.	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

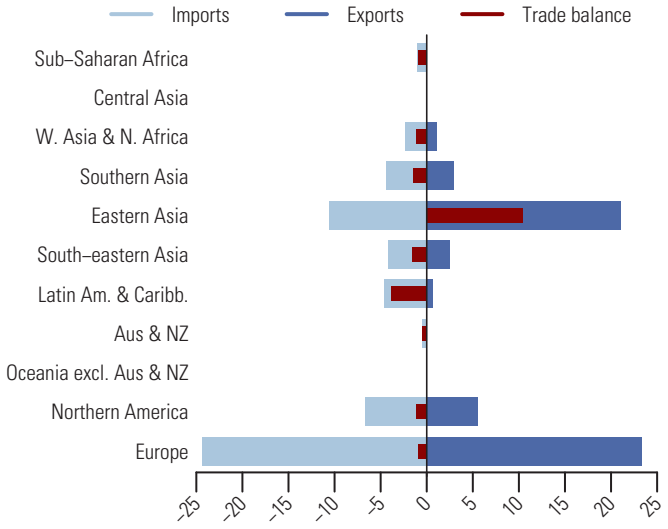


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	57392.1	4.2	29.0	100.0	
China	16018.8	14.1	42.3	27.9	27.9
USA	5382.1	3.6	26.8	9.4	37.3
Germany	4702.9	3.5	20.6	8.2	45.5
Switzerland	3217.4	3.6	23.9	5.6	51.1
India	2903.2	13.5	16.3	5.1	56.1
Belgium	2855.5	-9.4	5.8	5.0	61.1
Japan	2260.5	5.7	24.8	3.9	65.1
France	2248.9	29.1	187.8	3.9	69.0
Rep. of Korea	2149.7	-0.7	55.7	3.7	72.7
Netherlands	2110.6	12.1	35.2	3.7	76.4
United Kingdom	1684.2	5.1	44.5	2.9	79.3
Norway	1418.2	9.8	28.9	2.5	81.8
Singapore	1326.3	-22.0	-24.3	2.3	84.1
Italy	1114.4	2.1	7.3	1.9	86.1
Hungary	898.2	-1.0	48.2	1.6	87.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	58791.4	3.0	25.2	100.0	
USA	5767.9	2.5	32.0	9.8	9.8
Germany	5182.7	-5.0	15.8	8.8	18.6
China	4609.9	6.4	18.5	7.8	26.5
India	3541.2	12.3	42.8	6.0	32.5
Rep. of Korea	2592.0	10.0	39.4	4.4	36.9
Netherlands	2374.8	11.2	38.5	4.0	40.9
Italy	2333.0	7.4	24.9	4.0	44.9
Belgium	2331.0	-11.1	24.5	4.0	48.9
Japan	2262.3	-0.5	-3.4	3.8	52.7
Brazil	2115.5	9.8	25.0	3.6	56.3
France	2007.5	6.9	27.6	3.4	59.7
Spain	1725.8	6.2	32.0	2.9	62.7
Switzerland	1396.4	8.1	32.6	2.4	65.0
United Kingdom	1205.7	-1.7	5.4	2.1	67.1
Other Asia, nes	1114.6	5.4	44.4	1.9	69.0

515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids; salts

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids; salts" (SITC group 515) increased by 3.5 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 152.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.0 percent to reach 184.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ireland, China and Switzerland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.4, 18.8 and 15.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Belgium and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 19.2, 10.4 and 10.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

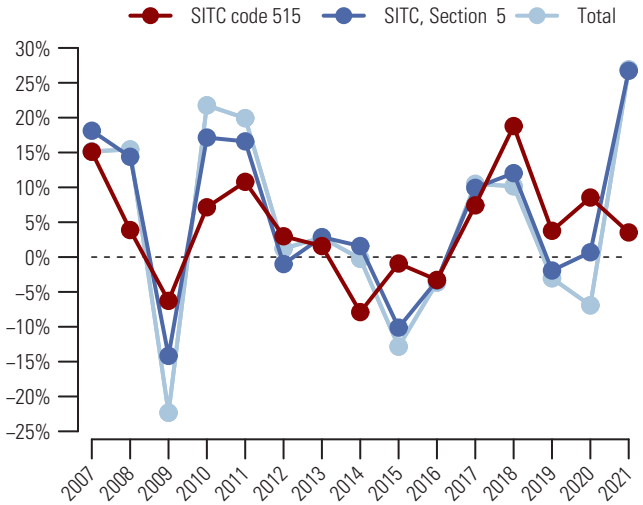
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.0 and 79.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+24.9 bln US$), followed by China (+21.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+17.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-28.2 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-10.9 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	108.5	113.4	110.7	112.9	129.6	131.7	128.8	123.3	121.2	117.4	125.3	150.1	151.7	160.0	184.0
	Exp.	96.0	99.8	93.5	100.2	111.0	114.3	116.1	106.9	105.9	102.5	110.1	130.8	135.7	147.3	152.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.2	6.5	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.5
	Exp.	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	5.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

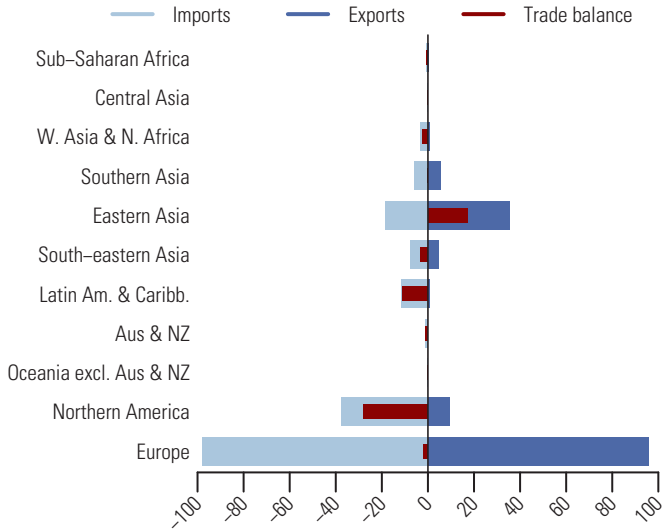


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	152 456.8	8.5	3.5	100.0	
Ireland	35 730.4	13.4	-8.3	23.4	23.4
China	28 726.0	14.2	38.5	18.8	42.3
Switzerland	23 060.0	13.9	20.2	15.1	57.4
Germany	10 306.6	10.7	18.3	6.8	64.2
USA	9 240.6	0.2	10.3	6.1	70.2
India	5 504.1	13.2	18.7	3.6	73.8
United Kingdom	5 387.2	5.6	-30.3	3.5	77.4
France	5 009.3	20.5	87.3	3.3	80.7
Japan	4 724.7	7.3	9.4	3.1	83.8
Belgium	4 310.6	-18.1	-57.3	2.8	86.6
Singapore	3 268.4	3.5	-10.2	2.1	88.7
Italy	2 711.9	3.2	4.3	1.8	90.5
Denmark	1 967.5	22.2	33.1	1.3	91.8
Netherlands	1 835.5	8.3	32.0	1.2	93.0
Spain	1 509.7	4.3	17.4	1.0	94.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	184 004.5	10.1	15.0	100.0	
USA	35 361.4	11.4	2.5	19.2	19.2
Belgium	19 054.4	17.6	111.9	10.4	29.6
Germany	18 791.0	7.8	-12.6	10.2	39.8
Ireland	10 857.3	35.8	35.3	5.9	45.7
Italy	8 457.4	12.0	3.1	4.6	50.3
China	7 318.9	6.8	10.8	4.0	54.3
Brazil	6 726.5	15.5	26.7	3.7	57.9
Spain	6 432.9	15.1	16.3	3.5	61.4
Japan	6 035.1	-0.8	-16.1	3.3	64.7
United Kingdom	5 503.7	13.7	31.1	3.0	67.7
France	5 082.8	-6.6	-12.0	2.8	70.4
India	4 786.7	13.0	28.0	2.6	73.0
Singapore	4 502.4	21.1	23.6	2.4	75.5
Greece	3 771.5	95.0	44.1	2.0	77.5
Rep. of Korea	3 641.6	11.1	27.2	2.0	79.5

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other organic chemicals" (SITC group 516) increased by 35.2 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 45.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.2 percent to reach 43.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 12.7 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.2, 9.6 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

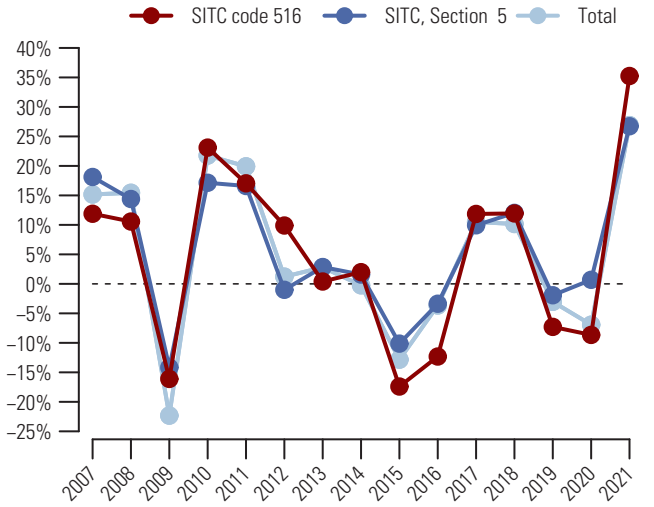
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 71.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Saudi Arabia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.3 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+1.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+3.1 bln US$), Northern America (+1.2 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+800.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-228.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	29.9	33.0	26.8	33.1	39.6	38.8	39.3	41.8	35.0	30.4	34.1	37.8	34.5	32.6	43.5
	Exp.	29.0	32.1	26.9	33.2	38.8	42.7	42.8	43.7	36.1	31.6	35.4	39.6	36.7	33.5	45.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

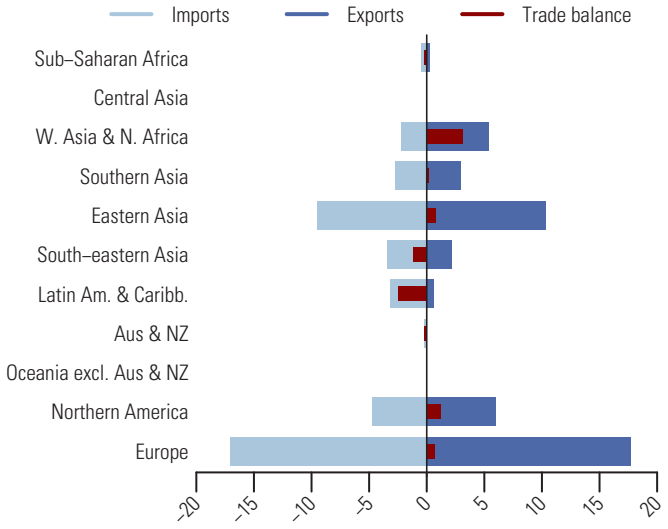


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	45371.2	6.4	35.2	100.0	
China	6188.7	14.0	41.3	13.6	13.6
USA	5749.4	2.4	33.3	12.7	26.3
Germany	4650.9	3.8	31.8	10.3	36.6
Saudi Arabia	4507.4	0.8	35.7	9.9	46.5
Netherlands	4270.3	10.2	54.6	9.4	55.9
India	2892.9	10.0	11.5	6.4	62.3
France	1925.4	9.1	45.7	4.2	66.5
Denmark	1663.6	7.0	13.5	3.7	70.2
Japan	1649.5	3.3	17.3	3.6	73.8
Belgium	1309.0	7.5	50.4	2.9	76.7
Other Asia, nes	1233.3	5.6	58.5	2.7	79.4
Rep. of Korea	1204.1	15.1	52.9	2.7	82.1
Thailand	935.4	14.0	75.0	2.1	84.1
Singapore	726.4	-3.9	12.6	1.6	85.8
Italy	526.8	11.2	31.6	1.2	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43503.1	6.3	33.2	100.0	
China	4439.0	12.2	31.5	10.2	10.2
USA	4186.6	4.6	21.7	9.6	19.8
Germany	3124.2	8.7	45.3	7.2	27.0
Netherlands	2520.0	4.1	41.8	5.8	32.8
Japan	2438.3	2.6	26.1	5.6	38.4
India	2399.7	9.4	26.4	5.5	43.9
Italy	1581.9	7.9	42.7	3.6	47.6
Rep. of Korea	1566.5	6.0	29.4	3.6	51.2
France	1542.9	7.4	39.5	3.5	54.7
Belgium	1435.6	4.5	35.3	3.3	58.0
Mexico	1319.1	4.8	46.2	3.0	61.0
Singapore	1195.5	-1.0	15.9	2.7	63.8
Spain	1127.9	4.9	26.0	2.6	66.4
Switzerland	1076.2	7.9	36.6	2.5	68.9
Other Asia, nes	1020.0	-1.4	27.9	2.3	71.2

522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts" (SITC group 522) increased by 49.2 percent (compared to 7.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 71.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 42.2 percent to reach 71.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Dem. Rep. of the Congo and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 8.4 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Rep. of Korea, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 9.5, 8.7 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

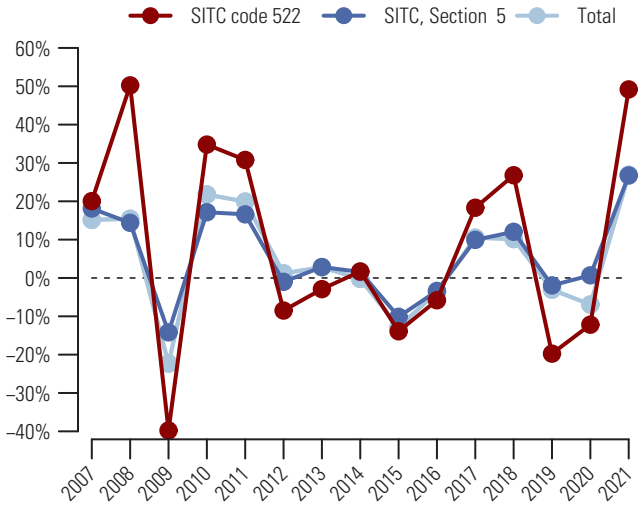
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.3 and 66.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US$), followed by Dem.Rep. of the Congo (+5.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+5.6 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+3.9 bln US$) and Central Asia (+314.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-5.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US$) and Europe (-1.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	44.6	66.7	42.4	54.6	71.5	65.3	60.5	61.2	54.1	48.9	54.7	62.5	56.9	50.4	71.7
	Exp.	38.8	58.3	35.1	47.3	61.9	56.7	55.0	55.9	48.2	45.4	53.7	68.1	54.6	48.0	71.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.5
	Exp.	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

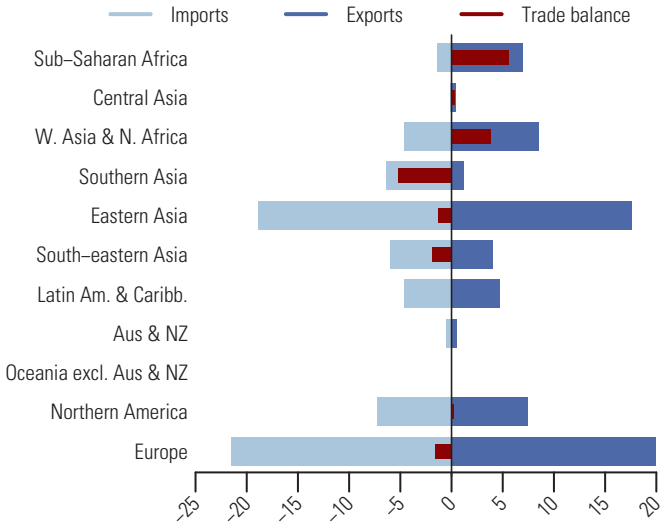


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	71 561.5	7.5	49.2	100.0	
China	11 566.3	10.2	67.7	16.2	16.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*6 021.8*	5.4	91.5	8.4	24.6
USA	5 628.1	-2.5	23.7	7.9	32.4
Germany	4 595.0	6.5	42.0	6.4	38.9
Russian Federation	3 098.2	14.3	63.5	4.3	43.2
Japan	2 558.8	3.1	28.0	3.6	46.8
Netherlands	2 390.6	8.1	32.1	3.3	50.1
Morocco	2 219.0	18.8	83.4	3.1	53.2
Rep. of Korea	2 008.5	-5.4	29.5	2.8	56.0
Belgium	1 998.5	9.8	32.1	2.8	58.8
Canada	1 842.3	6.5	45.5	2.6	61.4
Saudi Arabia	1 821.8	17.7	-14.7	2.5	63.9
Trinidad and Tobago	1 711.0	13.9	154.9	2.4	66.3
France	1 588.0	24.6	159.3	2.2	68.5
Malaysia	1 260.9	31.6	118.3	1.8	70.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	71 660.4	7.0	42.2	100.0	
Rep. of Korea	6 791.5	21.6	62.6	9.5	9.5
USA	6 203.9	4.2	38.3	8.7	18.1
China	5 520.9	2.9	44.2	7.7	25.8
India	5 475.5	10.5	62.8	7.6	33.5
Japan	4 139.7	2.3	33.7	5.8	39.3
Germany	3 631.8	3.8	17.5	5.1	44.3
Other Asia, nes	2 156.2	0.6	49.7	3.0	47.3
France	2 115.2	4.7	29.9	3.0	50.3
Netherlands	1 803.1	8.3	26.1	2.5	52.8
Brazil	1 716.5	9.9	51.4	2.4	55.2
Belgium	1 710.2	8.4	46.0	2.4	57.6
Thailand	1 685.1	11.4	63.9	2.4	59.9
Turkey	1 594.7	12.7	57.3	2.2	62.2
Spain	1 578.9	7.8	50.4	2.2	64.4
Italy	1 369.3	4.2	32.3	1.9	66.3

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "metal salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids" (SITC group 523) increased by 30.2 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 30.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.8 percent to reach 34.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.0, 11.9 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 7.5 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

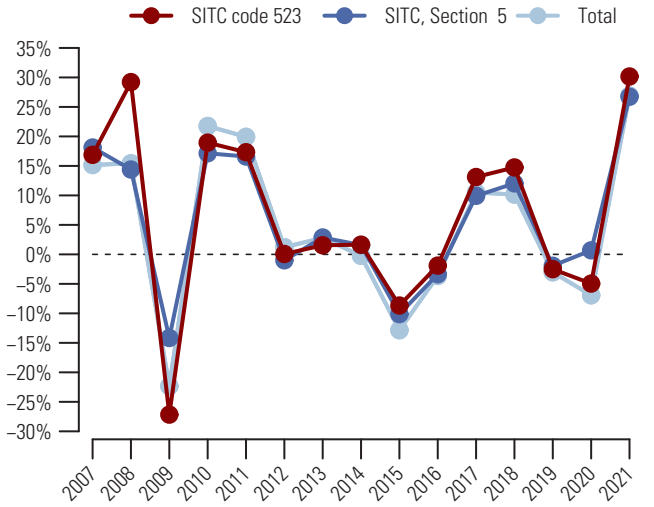
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.5 and 56.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.9 bln US$), followed by USA (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.5 bln US$), Northern America (+798.6 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+253.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.7 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	18.7	24.7	19.4	22.0	25.9	26.2	26.0	26.5	25.3	24.4	26.6	31.1	30.3	28.4	34.9
	Exp.	16.2	21.0	15.3	18.2	21.3	21.3	21.7	22.0	20.1	19.7	22.3	25.6	25.0	23.7	30.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
	Exp.	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

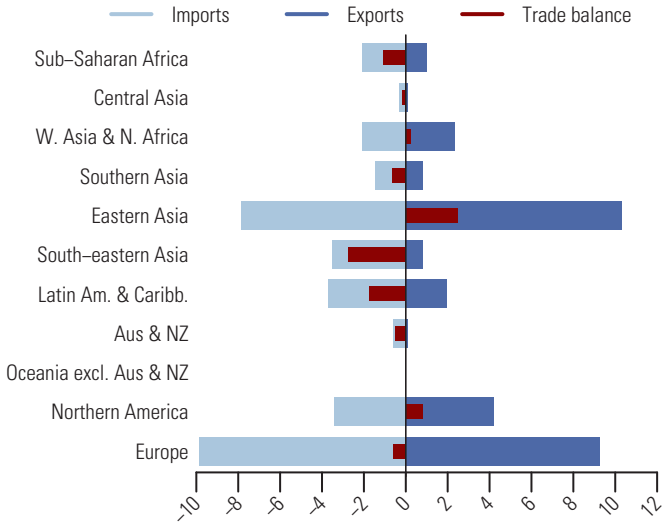


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30891.3	8.5	30.2	100.0	
China	7734.8	14.3	43.8	25.0	25.0
USA	3689.8	1.1	13.7	11.9	37.0
Germany	2327.3	6.1	18.6	7.5	44.5
Chile	1298.0	4.5	34.5	4.2	48.7
Turkey	1153.2	20.1	13.7	3.7	52.5
Belgium	982.6	17.1	26.9	3.2	55.6
Netherlands	955.4	10.2	43.9	3.1	58.7
Rep. of Korea	940.5	14.3	48.2	3.0	61.8
Spain	778.7	6.4	24.3	2.5	64.3
South Africa	769.3	21.4	69.4	2.5	66.8
Japan	761.0	2.6	15.6	2.5	69.2
Russian Federation	757.6	8.4	26.5	2.5	71.7
France	752.0	15.4	52.3	2.4	74.1
India	737.4	9.7	35.8	2.4	76.5
Other Asia, nes	619.3	12.6	50.0	2.0	78.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34906.5	7.1	22.8	100.0	
China	3821.9	24.5	64.8	10.9	10.9
USA	2609.2	4.9	25.6	7.5	18.4
Japan	1765.9	9.4	27.0	5.1	23.5
Rep. of Korea	1526.3	5.7	31.3	4.4	27.9
Germany	1317.2	5.9	20.3	3.8	31.6
Netherlands	1113.4	8.9	26.3	3.2	34.8
Brazil	956.9	5.7	14.6	2.7	37.6
India	927.0	6.5	13.3	2.7	40.2
France	886.6	3.7	18.9	2.5	42.8
Mexico	872.1	1.9	8.2	2.5	45.3
Canada	794.8	7.5	21.4	2.3	47.5
Indonesia	789.0	2.9	24.2	2.3	49.8
Malaysia	768.6	8.3	33.6	2.2	52.0
Italy	767.5	6.5	23.3	2.2	54.2
Viet Nam	747.9	11.5	25.2	2.1	56.3

524 Other inorganic chemicals; organic, inorganic compounds precious metals

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other inorganic chemicals; organic, inorganic compounds precious metals" (SITC group 524) increased by 40.4 percent (compared to 25.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 30.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.5 percent to reach 20.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Japan and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.1, 18.7 and 15.7 percent of world exports, respectively. India, Poland and Rep. of Korea were the top destinations, with respectively 10.9, 9.2 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

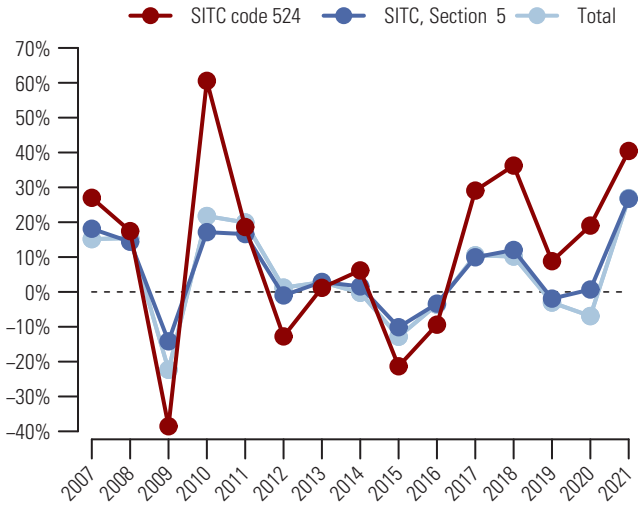
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.2 and 78.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.1 bln US$), followed by Japan (+4.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.9 bln US$), Europe (+4.0 bln US$) and Northern America (+1.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-2.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-917.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	9.7	10.8	7.1	11.2	13.7	11.9	11.5	12.2	9.8	8.8	11.2	15.2	13.9	14.6	20.1
	Exp.	10.3	12.1	7.4	11.9	14.2	12.3	12.5	13.3	10.4	9.5	12.2	16.6	18.1	21.5	30.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

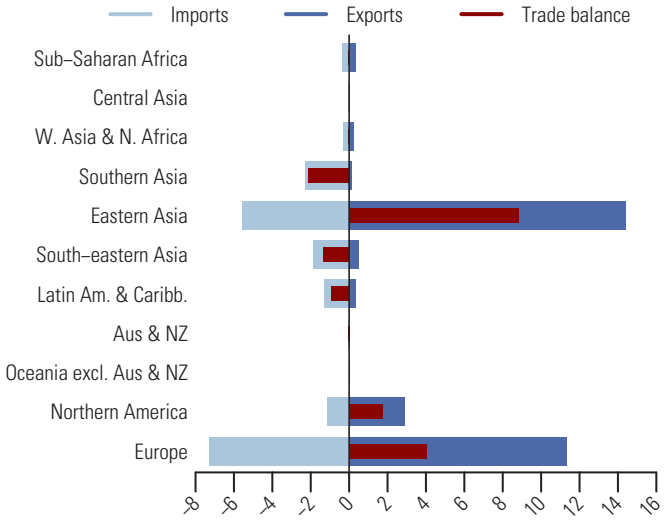


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30232.9	25.5	40.4	100.0	
Germany	6372.5	35.3	47.9	21.1	21.1
Japan	5648.7	43.7	49.7	18.7	39.8
Rep. of Korea	4741.1	40.0	57.1	15.7	55.4
China	3572.2	15.0	50.9	11.8	67.3
USA	2738.3	19.9	30.1	9.1	76.3
United Kingdom	2104.1	45.6	63.5	7.0	83.3
Switzerland	613.0	12.6	27.1	2.0	85.3
Italy	413.1	-15.1	-23.5	1.4	86.7
Belgium	355.4	23.1	-15.1	1.2	87.8
Netherlands	345.0	13.1	53.8	1.1	89.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	312.4	12.7	-26.3	1.0	90.0
Brazil	275.8	14.1	28.3	0.9	90.9
Singapore	245.5	28.9	-14.9	0.8	91.7
Ireland	240.9	24.1	5.6	0.8	92.5
Israel	186.5	10.5	7.7	0.6	93.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	20094.8	15.7	37.5	100.0	
India	2182.7	57.0	60.2	10.9	10.9
Poland	1854.9	108.9	65.4	9.2	20.1
Rep. of Korea	1627.5	-0.5	59.3	8.1	28.2
China	1559.8	15.0	22.2	7.8	36.0
Japan	1315.8	6.4	42.0	6.5	42.5
Germany	1248.1	-0.2	55.8	6.2	48.7
Mexico	1034.3	28.2	16.2	5.1	53.9
USA	957.7	7.0	-12.5	4.8	58.6
Other Asia, nes	750.5	14.3	29.4	3.7	62.4
France	699.4	3.9	13.8	3.5	65.8
Netherlands	632.4	49.8	237.6	3.1	69.0
Malaysia	573.8	11.2	57.4	2.9	71.8
North Macedonia	566.0	131.6	125.3	2.8	74.7
Singapore	407.5	9.0	4.6	2.0	76.7
Italy	340.2	11.8	42.7	1.7	78.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "radioactive and associated materials" (SITC group 525) increased by 23.1 percent (compared to 5.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.8 percent to reach 13.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Kazakhstan, Canada and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.0, 16.4 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 25.9, 20.4 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

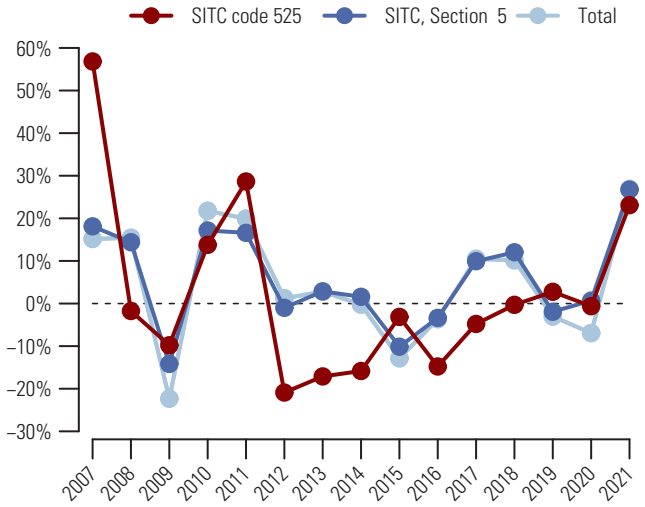
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.7 and 92.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Kazakhstan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+1.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+2.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+162.6 mln US$) and Europe (+150.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US$), Northern America (-1.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-176.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.8	18.5	18.2	21.0	25.1	20.4	19.5	16.1	15.1	13.1	12.3	11.7	12.0	11.4	13.0
	Exp.	14.8	14.5	13.1	14.9	19.2	15.2	12.6	10.6	10.3	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	10.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

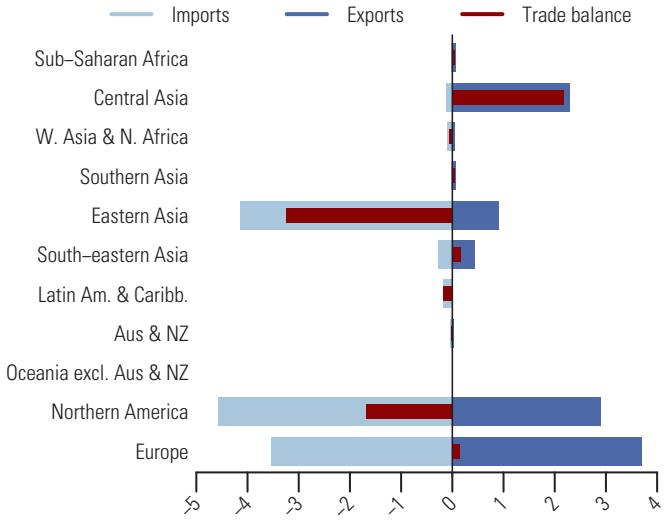


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10424.8	5.8	23.1	100.0	
Kazakhstan	*2293.8*	12.3	33.4	22.0	22.0
Canada	1705.1	7.3	8.3	16.4	38.4
Netherlands	1284.9	10.5	13.5	12.3	50.7
USA	1192.6	6.1	31.0	11.4	62.1
Germany	969.7	5.5	24.3	9.3	71.4
France	874.8	-1.6	29.2	8.4	79.8
China	610.7	3.6	31.7	5.9	85.7
Malaysia	415.5	12.8	71.7	4.0	89.7
Japan	219.8	0.6	1.6	2.1	91.8
Belgium	120.9	2.3	-0.4	1.2	92.9
United Kingdom	74.8	-16.5	98.6	0.7	93.6
South Africa	65.0	-3.2	34.9	0.6	94.3
India	55.6	29.9	101.1	0.5	94.8
Norway	50.3	16.7	153.1	0.5	95.3
Finland	45.9	63.4	-23.7	0.4	95.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13026.3	1.4	13.8	100.0	
USA	3378.6	4.4	30.7	25.9	25.9
China	2659.1	8.3	12.1	20.4	46.4
Canada	1197.4	41.8	-7.7	9.2	55.5
Rep. of Korea	954.9	-3.7	4.9	7.3	62.9
France	950.6	-7.6	78.0	7.3	70.2
Germany	738.5	-4.8	20.0	5.7	75.8
Sweden	464.9	5.2	-2.2	3.6	79.4
Spain	421.5	11.3	12.2	3.2	82.6
Japan	403.7	-11.6	22.3	3.1	85.7
Netherlands	275.9	-9.2	-46.9	2.1	87.9
Brazil	117.9	8.9	137.2	0.9	88.8
Kazakhstan	*116.9*	1.8	11.2	0.9	89.7
Belgium	110.9	-13.6	-29.8	0.9	90.5
Other Asia, nes	110.0	8.6	27.5	0.8	91.4
United Kingdom	108.4	-28.2	-63.3	0.8	92.2

531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations based thereon

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations based thereon" (SITC group 531) increased by 23.7 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 15.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.4 percent to reach 16.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 19.8 and 9.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Rep. of Korea and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 9.3, 6.6 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

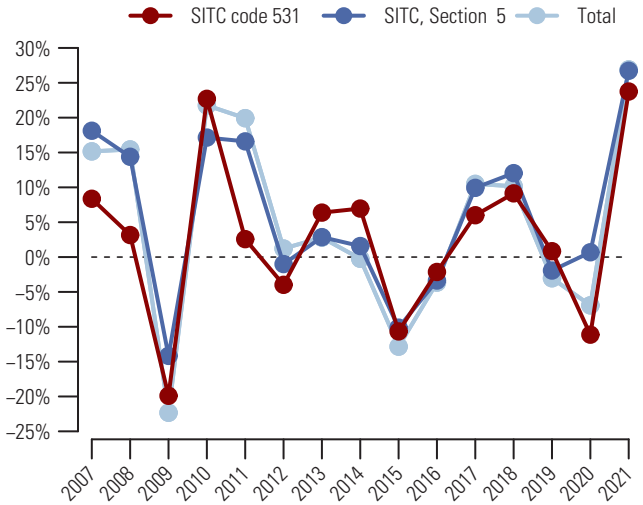
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 63.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, India was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.7 bln US$), followed by China (+1.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+1.8 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.0 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-912.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	12.1	12.7	10.2	12.5	13.2	12.7	13.4	14.5	13.2	13.1	13.8	15.1	14.9	13.1	16.0
	Exp.	12.0	12.4	9.9	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.8	13.7	12.2	11.9	12.7	13.8	13.9	12.4	15.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

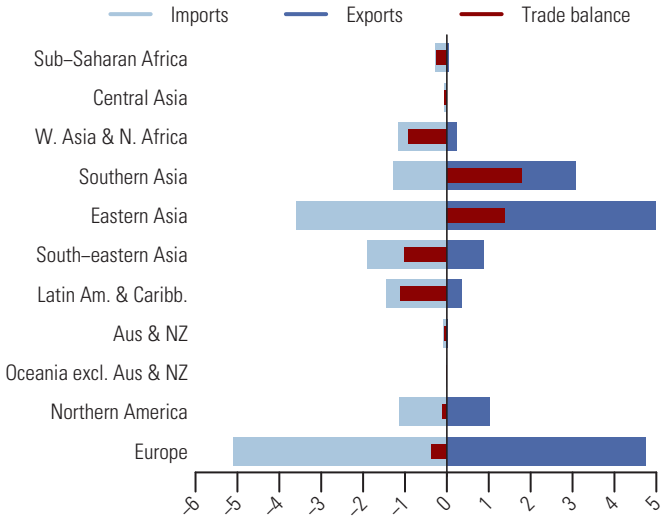


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15321.5	4.9	23.7	100.0	
China	3170.0	4.9	31.0	20.7	20.7
India	3035.8	9.4	32.7	19.8	40.5
Germany	1508.1	0.7	11.1	9.8	50.3
USA	973.9	2.2	20.2	6.4	56.7
Rep. of Korea	821.7	13.1	27.3	5.4	62.1
Japan	542.9	3.7	18.3	3.5	65.6
Switzerland	449.0	2.1	11.5	2.9	68.5
Singapore	426.4	2.4	32.8	2.8	71.3
France	400.0	5.1	10.2	2.6	73.9
Belgium	398.2	0.3	5.6	2.6	76.5
Other Asia, nes	392.8	2.5	18.5	2.6	79.1
Netherlands	361.6	7.6	28.7	2.4	81.5
Spain	361.1	-0.2	19.8	2.4	83.8
United Kingdom	261.9	-1.6	1.3	1.7	85.5
Italy	248.9	0.6	21.6	1.6	87.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	16027.3	3.8	22.4	100.0	
China	1483.8	14.7	43.8	9.3	9.3
Rep. of Korea	1064.2	1.9	20.4	6.6	15.9
Germany	1014.0	-0.9	17.4	6.3	22.2
USA	950.1	1.2	18.4	5.9	28.2
Turkey	688.7	6.3	20.1	4.3	32.4
Italy	669.3	5.9	45.8	4.2	36.6
Indonesia	519.6	4.7	34.9	3.2	39.9
Bangladesh	*509.5*	6.7	26.0	3.2	43.0
Viet Nam	500.1	9.0	14.3	3.1	46.2
Japan	492.8	-0.6	12.4	3.1	49.2
Other Asia, nes	491.3	2.9	14.0	3.1	52.3
France	476.9	2.4	15.6	3.0	55.3
Netherlands	436.0	4.0	29.5	2.7	58.0
Mexico	430.8	2.6	26.5	2.7	60.7
Brazil	410.9	5.4	35.6	2.6	63.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials" (SITC group 532) increased by 12.8 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 2.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.0 percent to reach 2.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.9, 10.8 and 9.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 9.2, 8.1 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

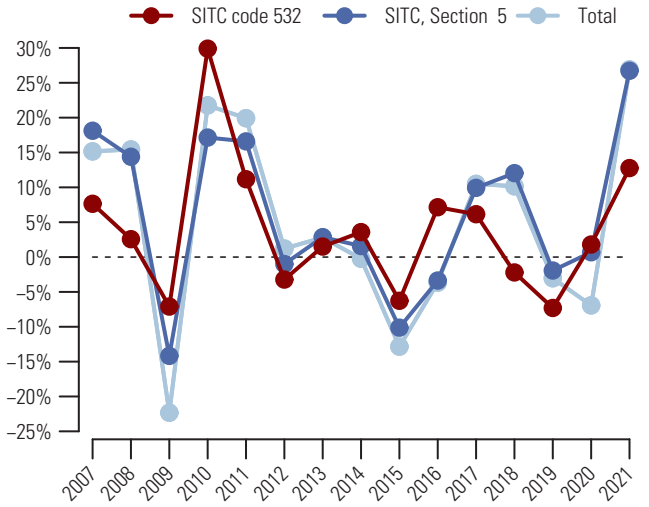
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.4 and 65.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Netherlands was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+121.4 mln US$), followed by Italy (+99.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+256.9 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+54.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-199.7 mln US$), Eastern Asia (-161.3 mln US$) and Northern America (-134.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9
	Exp.	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

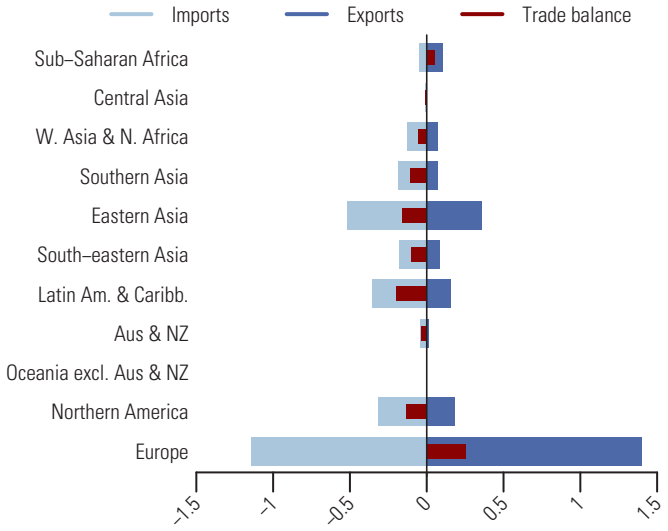


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2439.0	1.0	12.8	100.0	
China	291.4	6.3	8.1	11.9	11.9
Italy	264.1	0.5	17.6	10.8	22.8
Germany	229.2	4.5	29.3	9.4	32.2
Netherlands	212.5	6.0	26.4	8.7	40.9
USA	175.3	5.9	22.7	7.2	48.1
Spain	172.7	0.8	3.1	7.1	55.2
France	150.6	1.1	16.3	6.2	61.3
Denmark	111.0	4.2	-2.4	4.6	65.9
South Africa	95.0	-0.9	73.0	3.9	69.8
India	72.3	-3.1	-6.5	3.0	72.7
United Kingdom	62.8	6.9	16.3	2.6	75.3
Peru	59.6	-8.4	-5.2	2.4	77.8
Brazil	56.2	-4.5	3.2	2.3	80.1
Indonesia	53.9	-10.4	26.7	2.2	82.3
Ireland	51.3	1.4	32.6	2.1	84.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	2932.6	1.2	12.0	100.0	
USA	269.8	6.4	11.5	9.2	9.2
China	236.8	-5.9	23.0	8.1	17.3
Italy	164.3	0.9	12.4	5.6	22.9
Japan	161.0	-1.4	-1.1	5.5	28.4
Mexico	152.0	11.0	-4.2	5.2	33.5
Germany	140.0	2.2	8.1	4.8	38.3
Spain	129.5	0.3	11.0	4.4	42.7
India	112.3	-6.6	28.9	3.8	46.6
France	110.3	2.7	13.6	3.8	50.3
Netherlands	91.1	10.7	22.2	3.1	53.4
Rep. of Korea	83.1	6.8	9.9	2.8	56.3
Viet Nam	71.2	6.8	-0.1	2.4	58.7
United Kingdom	71.0	-2.2	-8.3	2.4	61.1
Brazil	65.8	1.8	36.8	2.2	63.4
Russian Federation	59.8	8.5	17.1	2.0	65.4

533 Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials" (SITC group 533) increased by 21.9 percent (compared to 4.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 70.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 20.4 percent to reach 70.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 9.8 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, China and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 6.1, 5.9 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

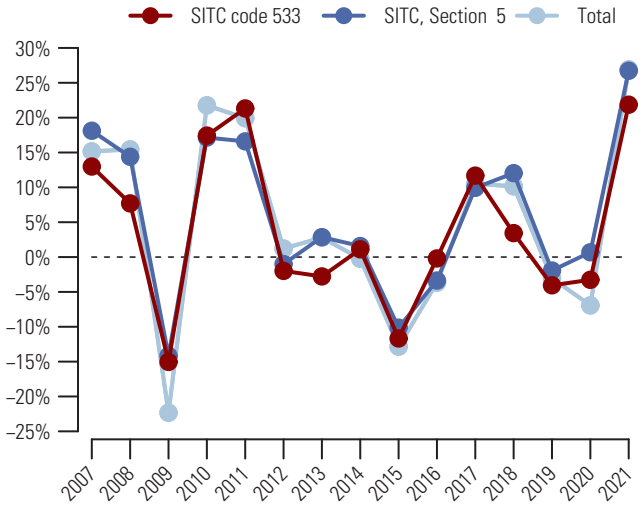
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.2 and 52.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.7 bln US$), followed by Japan (+3.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.1 bln US$), Europe (+6.0 bln US$) and Northern America (+1.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-3.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	48.1	52.3	44.3	51.3	60.6	58.5	59.5	60.1	53.4	54.5	61.7	63.9	61.0	58.7	70.7
	Exp.	48.7	52.4	44.6	52.3	63.5	62.2	60.5	61.2	54.0	53.9	60.2	62.3	59.7	57.8	70.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5
	Exp.	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

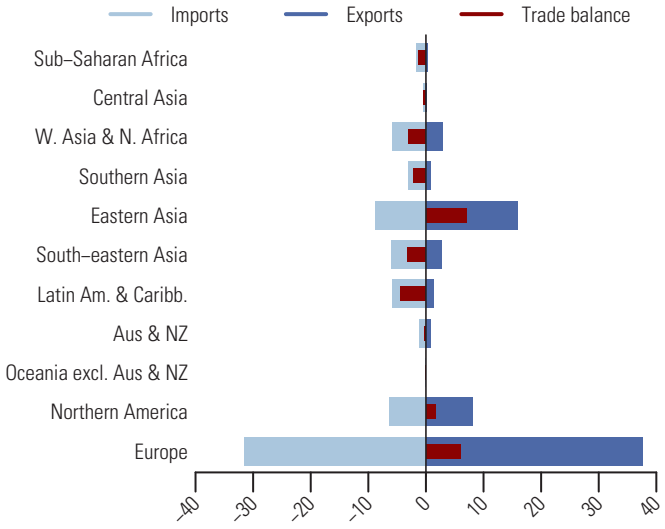


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	70432.7	4.0	21.9	100.0	
Germany	10959.9	-0.3	17.5	15.6	15.6
USA	6935.9	0.1	17.3	9.8	25.4
China	6739.8	14.0	36.0	9.6	35.0
Japan	4790.3	3.8	18.0	6.8	41.8
Italy	3339.3	4.9	23.4	4.7	46.5
Netherlands	3114.6	2.2	24.6	4.4	50.9
Spain	2925.7	5.5	23.0	4.2	55.1
United Kingdom	2861.4	1.8	12.9	4.1	59.2
France	2759.7	6.1	26.7	3.9	63.1
Rep. of Korea	2503.1	7.3	30.5	3.6	66.6
Belgium	2401.8	2.2	11.9	3.4	70.0
Poland	1449.9	11.2	25.5	2.1	72.1
Other Asia, nes	1434.1	4.9	23.2	2.0	74.1
Canada	1157.7	4.4	13.9	1.6	75.8
Sweden	1013.5	2.8	11.9	1.4	77.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	70678.8	3.5	20.4	100.0	
Germany	4282.4	-4.6	18.0	6.1	6.1
China	4170.6	5.3	19.2	5.9	12.0
USA	4024.0	7.3	21.5	5.7	17.7
France	3004.0	3.4	28.9	4.3	21.9
Canada	2310.7	3.0	10.8	3.3	25.2
Poland	2158.8	9.2	18.4	3.1	28.2
Italy	2150.7	1.2	25.7	3.0	31.3
India	2047.0	8.4	48.5	2.9	34.2
Mexico	2037.5	2.8	17.2	2.9	37.0
Netherlands	1915.4	0.5	22.7	2.7	39.8
Russian Federation	1884.0	3.7	17.7	2.7	42.4
Rep. of Korea	1800.6	2.0	20.7	2.5	45.0
Spain	1755.6	1.7	18.9	2.5	47.5
United Kingdom	1708.1	-3.9	8.1	2.4	49.9
Turkey	1673.6	3.6	25.8	2.4	52.2

Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicament of 542 541

"Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, other than medicament of 542" (SITC group 541) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.8 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 44.6 percent (compared to 19.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 391.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 41.0 percent to reach 391.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 14.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5 (see table 1). Germany, Switzerland and Belgium were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.3, 13.2 and 12.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Belgium were the top destinations, with respectively 16.9, 11.6 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

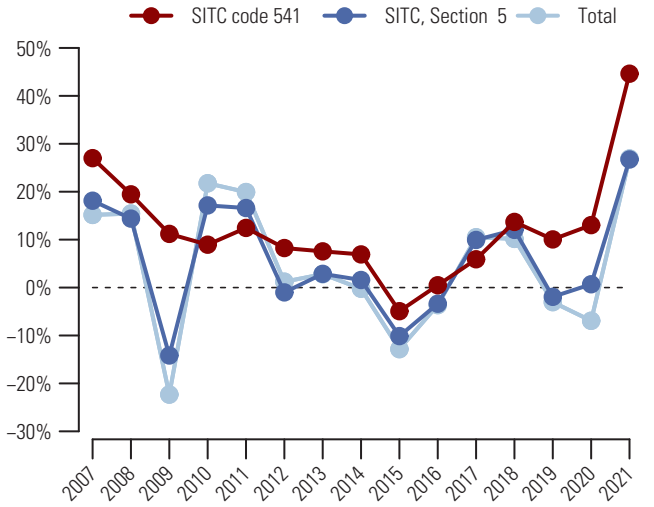
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.4 and 73.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+39.1 bln US$), followed by Switzerland (+36.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+80.5 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+7.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-27.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-18.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-15.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	96.0	109.0	117.5	133.6	159.8	163.5	177.1	191.8	184.2	186.6	198.7	231.4	246.0	277.4	391.1
	Exp.	93.5	111.7	124.2	135.3	152.2	164.7	177.1	189.4	180.1	180.9	191.6	217.8	239.7	271.0	391.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.0	9.7	10.1	11.0	12.4	13.8
	Exp.	6.5	6.8	8.8	8.2	7.9	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.2	11.4	12.8	14.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

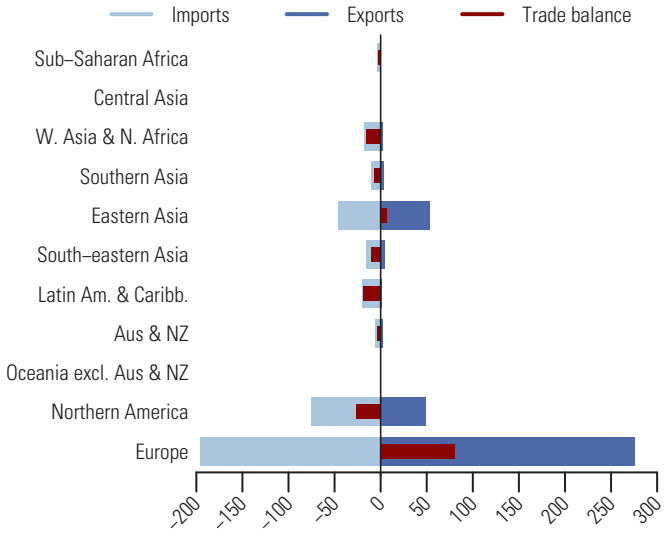


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	391886.7	19.6	44.6	100.0	
Germany	52241.7	17.2	42.3	13.3	13.3
Switzerland	51920.1	14.9	24.8	13.2	26.6
Belgium	49466.2	43.7	113.2	12.6	39.2
USA	47810.6	19.2	60.7	12.2	51.4
Ireland	44962.4	20.1	4.9	11.5	62.9
China	41875.9	39.4	153.5	10.7	73.6
Netherlands	12941.0	9.3	58.3	3.3	76.9
France	12492.8	15.2	24.6	3.2	80.1
Italy	12144.2	10.2	17.9	3.1	83.2
Spain	9079.3	27.6	188.2	2.3	85.5
United Kingdom	8145.8	-8.7	17.3	2.1	87.5
Rep. of Korea	7652.0	35.2	21.9	2.0	89.5
Austria	7402.7	20.6	28.0	1.9	91.4
Singapore	4219.4	10.1	5.2	1.1	92.5
Denmark	3554.8	19.2	35.8	0.9	93.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	391132.7	18.5	41.0	100.0	
USA	66110.4	20.0	13.3	16.9	16.9
Germany	45314.8	15.1	40.9	11.6	28.5
Belgium	28046.6	28.1	58.6	7.2	35.7
Japan	19054.1	25.7	63.4	4.9	40.5
China	17908.2	21.0	30.3	4.6	45.1
France	17699.9	15.1	37.9	4.5	49.6
Switzerland	15221.5	12.0	16.7	3.9	53.5
Italy	14188.6	10.7	21.1	3.6	57.2
Spain	12855.1	30.5	114.6	3.3	60.4
United Kingdom	11376.8	-0.7	38.1	2.9	63.3
Canada	9605.9	16.2	50.5	2.5	65.8
Netherlands	8333.6	11.7	25.4	2.1	67.9
Brazil	8097.3	20.2	78.7	2.1	70.0
Rep. of Korea	5970.9	24.7	47.2	1.5	71.5
Ireland	5869.5	2.8	34.9	1.5	73.0

542 Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)

"Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)" (SITC group 542) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 2.0 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 5.0 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 436.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.0 percent to reach 472.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 16.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5 (see table 1). Germany, Switzerland and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.5, 11.7 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Switzerland were the top destinations, with respectively 18.6, 7.6 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

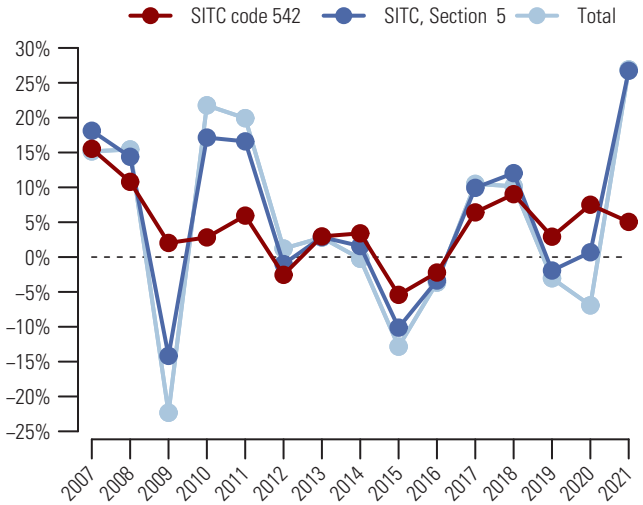
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.7 and 69.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+31.8 bln US$), followed by Switzerland (+23.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+101.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+14.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-57.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-40.5 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-17.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	283.9	320.0	323.4	336.1	358.1	352.8	359.7	371.4	360.9	356.6	377.7	407.6	425.3	450.6	472.9
	Exp.	274.2	303.8	310.0	318.7	337.7	329.1	338.8	350.4	331.4	324.0	344.8	375.9	386.9	415.9	436.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	18.7	18.4	21.8	19.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	18.8	19.2	18.5	17.9	19.0	20.1	16.7
	Exp.	19.0	18.4	21.9	19.2	17.5	17.2	17.2	17.5	18.4	18.6	18.1	17.6	18.4	19.7	16.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1
	Exp.	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

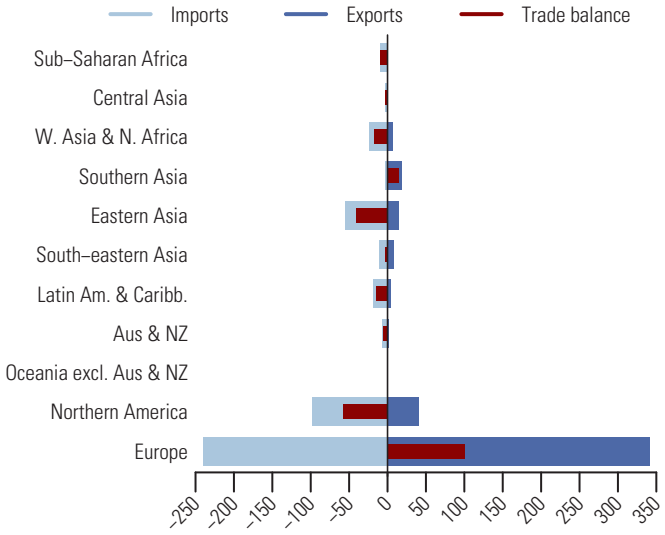


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	436 880.5	6.1	5.0	100.0	
Germany	67 618.2	4.6	6.9	15.5	15.5
Switzerland	50 946.8	5.0	4.8	11.7	27.1
USA	32 243.6	8.5	22.7	7.4	34.5
France	27 489.6	2.4	-4.1	6.3	40.8
Italy	26 265.6	8.9	-4.5	6.0	46.8
Belgium	26 155.7	8.7	5.3	6.0	52.8
Ireland	23 074.2	6.8	-1.2	5.3	58.1
Netherlands	21 223.3	8.8	2.1	4.9	63.0
United Kingdom	19 540.3	-2.4	2.5	4.5	67.4
India	17 755.8	10.2	3.3	4.1	71.5
Denmark	16 232.6	9.0	-3.4	3.7	75.2
Spain	11 751.4	8.2	5.4	2.7	77.9
Canada	8 659.3	13.0	16.7	2.0	79.9
Slovenia	8 551.3	31.3	16.6	2.0	81.8
Sweden	8 187.9	6.6	-11.4	1.9	83.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	472 920.0	5.8	5.0	100.0	
USA	88 150.2	6.7	3.3	18.6	18.6
Germany	35 834.4	6.8	0.0	7.6	26.2
Switzerland	27 489.6	8.7	4.4	5.8	32.0
China	24 726.5	8.4	12.1	5.2	37.3
Belgium	19 958.6	7.2	-1.4	4.2	41.5
Japan	18 963.1	5.0	7.0	4.0	45.5
France	18 465.2	5.1	-0.8	3.9	49.4
Italy	18 295.5	3.6	-4.1	3.9	53.3
United Kingdom	16 158.8	-7.7	-13.6	3.4	56.7
Netherlands	15 700.0	14.0	15.1	3.3	60.0
Spain	12 676.3	5.1	6.6	2.7	62.7
Russian Federation	9 885.0	2.7	27.7	2.1	64.8
Canada	9 866.1	6.6	10.4	2.1	66.9
Australia	6 073.6	1.3	0.2	1.3	68.1
Poland	6 029.6	6.1	9.2	1.3	69.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "essential oils, perfume and flavour materials" (SITC group 551) increased by 12.0 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 34.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.2 percent to reach 34.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Ireland, USA and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.5, 9.8 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 13.4, 9.1 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

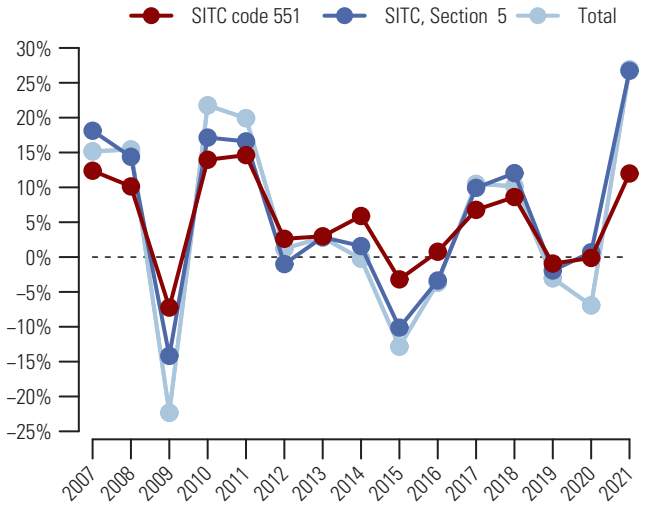
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.6 and 60.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.7 bln US$), followed by Singapore (+1.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+7.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+450.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.4 bln US$), Northern America (-1.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.7	19.6	18.4	20.5	22.8	23.4	25.1	26.3	26.2	26.9	28.8	31.7	31.5	31.2	34.7
	Exp.	18.7	20.6	19.1	21.7	24.9	25.6	26.3	27.9	27.0	27.2	29.0	31.5	31.2	31.2	34.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

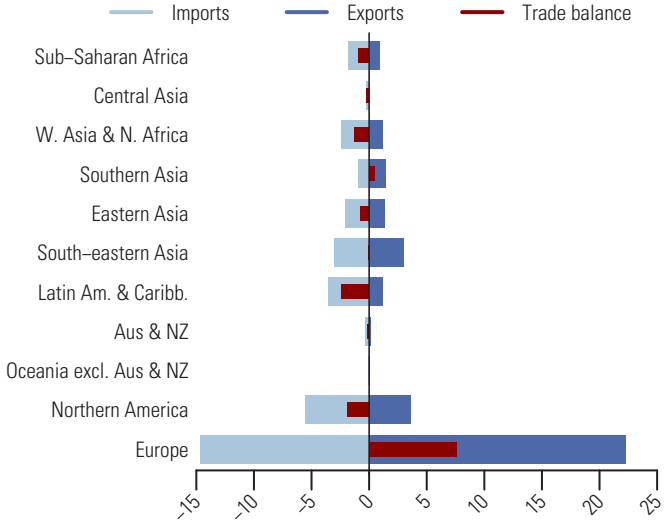


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34944.5	4.7	12.0	100.0	
Ireland	9269.4	4.1	11.7	26.5	26.5
USA	3432.1	4.8	14.1	9.8	36.3
France	3212.6	5.1	13.0	9.2	45.5
Germany	2728.7	5.3	10.7	7.8	53.3
Singapore	2166.2	11.8	8.1	6.2	59.5
Switzerland	1923.7	2.5	7.3	5.5	65.1
Netherlands	1519.3	8.6	20.9	4.3	69.4
India	1343.2	6.4	13.2	3.8	73.2
United Kingdom	1064.0	-1.7	6.1	3.0	76.3
Spain	937.2	5.7	3.4	2.7	79.0
China	805.6	4.4	17.2	2.3	81.3
Eswatini	621.3	-0.7	17.3	1.8	83.1
Indonesia	447.1	8.7	10.3	1.3	84.3
Italy	428.7	5.6	17.0	1.2	85.6
Mexico	352.2	-0.3	12.3	1.0	86.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34679.0	4.8	11.2	100.0	
USA	4646.0	4.9	8.6	13.4	13.4
France	3160.5	4.7	16.6	9.1	22.5
Mexico	2047.2	2.9	2.8	5.9	28.4
Germany	1631.7	-0.6	-4.8	4.7	33.1
United Kingdom	1510.2	4.7	24.0	4.4	37.5
Spain	1112.0	1.7	15.3	3.2	40.7
China	911.0	8.7	19.4	2.6	43.3
Canada	862.6	6.0	24.4	2.5	45.8
Italy	855.3	2.9	15.9	2.5	48.3
Russian Federation	836.2	11.3	17.8	2.4	50.7
Netherlands	785.8	8.1	17.5	2.3	52.9
Thailand	740.5	7.2	9.6	2.1	55.1
Poland	662.8	6.7	2.1	1.9	57.0
Indonesia	634.7	3.4	4.7	1.8	58.8
South Africa	606.9	0.5	20.2	1.8	60.6

553 Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)" (SITC group 553) increased by 16.4 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 131.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.5 percent to reach 133.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.2, 7.7 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 17.3, 8.9 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

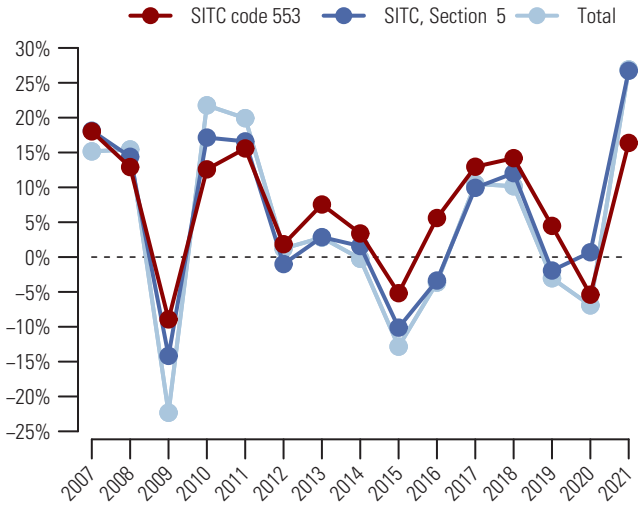
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.2 and 65.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.0 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+7.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+18.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+27.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-14.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.8 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	56.4	63.9	58.9	65.3	74.3	77.2	82.6	86.4	83.3	88.3	98.4	111.9	116.3	114.8	133.8
	Exp.	58.3	65.8	59.9	67.5	78.0	79.4	85.4	88.3	83.7	88.4	99.9	114.1	119.2	112.7	131.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.7
	Exp.	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

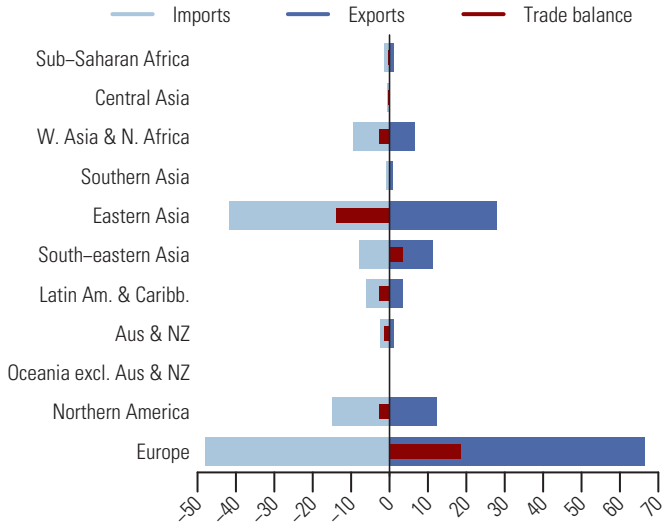


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	131 199.9	7.1	16.4	100.0	
France	18 664.1	5.4	24.4	14.2	14.2
USA	10 130.1	0.1	8.4	7.7	21.9
Germany	9 178.7	2.8	18.5	7.0	28.9
Rep. of Korea	9 018.7	16.3	21.1	6.9	35.8
Singapore	8 220.7	12.6	8.9	6.3	42.1
Japan	7 380.0	21.3	16.8	5.6	47.7
Italy	5 875.5	3.4	21.2	4.5	52.2
China	5 484.6	7.2	21.9	4.2	56.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	5 394.2	22.4	13.2	4.1	60.5
Spain	4 963.8	7.0	30.5	3.8	64.3
United Kingdom	4 932.7	1.1	14.1	3.8	68.0
Poland	4 471.9	8.8	8.1	3.4	71.4
United Arab Emirates	4 224.8	17.3	20.2	3.2	74.6
Netherlands	3 752.2	8.1	24.4	2.9	77.5
Belgium	2 210.8	-1.2	-2.6	1.7	79.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	133 771.0	8.0	16.5	100.0	
China	23 206.4	34.9	17.7	17.3	17.3
USA	11 900.3	5.2	28.1	8.9	26.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	8 641.6	13.8	2.4	6.5	32.7
Germany	6 457.8	1.6	18.8	4.8	37.5
United Kingdom	4 772.7	-2.7	1.0	3.6	41.1
Singapore	4 354.4	6.9	11.2	3.3	44.4
China, Macao SAR	3 816.2	62.2	40.9	2.9	47.2
Netherlands	3 624.9	7.0	19.7	2.7	49.9
France	3 619.0	2.8	12.8	2.7	52.6
Canada	3 112.1	1.3	10.0	2.3	54.9
Japan	2 996.2	3.9	6.9	2.2	57.2
Russian Federation	2 895.6	3.0	28.4	2.2	59.4
Spain	2 847.5	2.6	19.1	2.1	61.5
United Arab Emirates	2 698.4	-2.5	22.5	2.0	63.5
Poland	2 692.6	8.0	14.5	2.0	65.5

Soap, cleansing and polishing preparations 554

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "soap, cleansing and polishing preparations" (SITC group 554) increased by 8.8 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 53.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.5 percent to reach 55.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.2, 9.7 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 8.1, 6.4 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

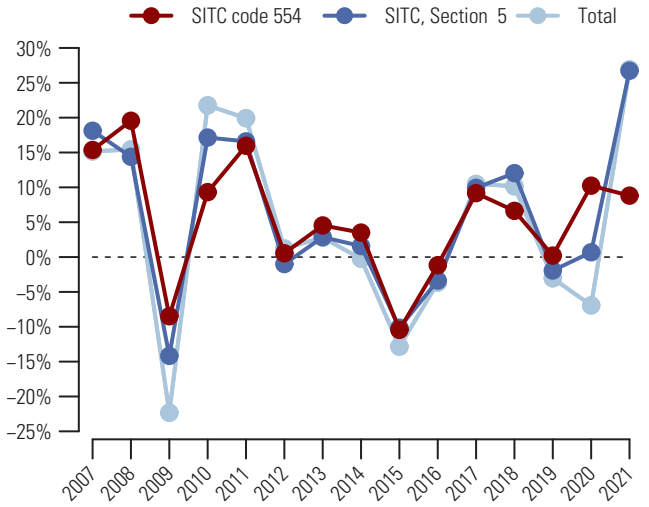
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.3 and 51.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US$), followed by USA (+1.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+630.1 mln US$) and Northern America (+443.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.8 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.7 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-765.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	28.4	33.4	31.0	34.2	39.3	39.4	41.4	42.9	39.0	38.3	41.7	45.1	45.1	50.0	55.3
	Exp.	28.8	34.5	31.5	34.5	40.0	40.2	42.0	43.5	39.0	38.5	42.0	44.8	44.9	49.5	53.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
	Exp.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

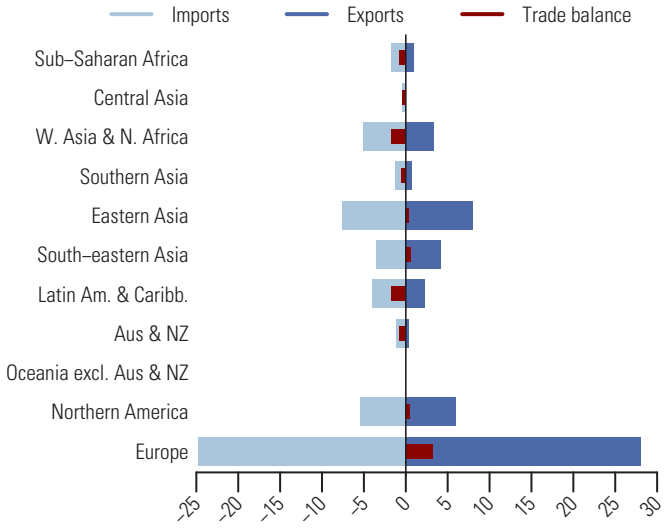


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	53885.2	6.4	8.8	100.0	
Germany	6017.8	3.6	8.5	11.2	11.2
USA	5214.3	2.5	5.8	9.7	20.8
China	3944.5	12.2	-2.2	7.3	28.2
France	2784.3	7.4	9.0	5.2	33.3
Netherlands	2551.8	5.6	13.7	4.7	38.1
Italy	2525.4	8.5	8.9	4.7	42.8
Japan	2336.4	11.6	16.4	4.3	47.1
Poland	2287.4	12.9	6.5	4.2	51.3
Belgium	1889.9	6.0	6.2	3.5	54.8
United Kingdom	1882.2	0.2	-0.9	3.5	58.3
Spain	1650.1	9.7	23.5	3.1	61.4
Indonesia	1150.5	4.1	16.1	2.1	63.5
Rep. of Korea	1122.4	10.9	17.1	2.1	65.6
Mexico	1033.0	11.2	8.3	1.9	67.5
Malaysia	979.2	3.9	11.6	1.8	69.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55271.2	7.3	10.5	100.0	
China	4464.6	22.0	64.5	8.1	8.1
Germany	3526.7	5.4	6.5	6.4	14.5
USA	3321.9	10.6	-8.2	6.0	20.5
France	2518.2	5.6	8.7	4.6	25.0
United Kingdom	2223.1	5.2	-7.1	4.0	29.0
Canada	2109.7	3.3	-6.3	3.8	32.9
Netherlands	1679.9	4.5	8.9	3.0	35.9
Italy	1326.2	5.2	10.1	2.4	38.3
Poland	1307.5	13.7	7.4	2.4	40.7
Belgium	1201.7	5.3	6.8	2.2	42.8
Spain	1145.6	7.8	7.3	2.1	44.9
Russian Federation	1135.0	7.8	12.7	2.1	47.0
Japan	943.1	3.5	-1.9	1.7	48.7
United Arab Emirates	904.3	1.6	13.5	1.6	50.3
Rep. of Korea	865.9	7.8	23.9	1.6	51.9

562 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fertilizers (other than those of group 272)" (SITC group 562) increased by 48.6 percent (compared to 11.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 77.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 51.9 percent to reach 96.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, China and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 14.8 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Brazil, USA and India were the top destinations, with respectively 17.1, 10.5 and 9.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

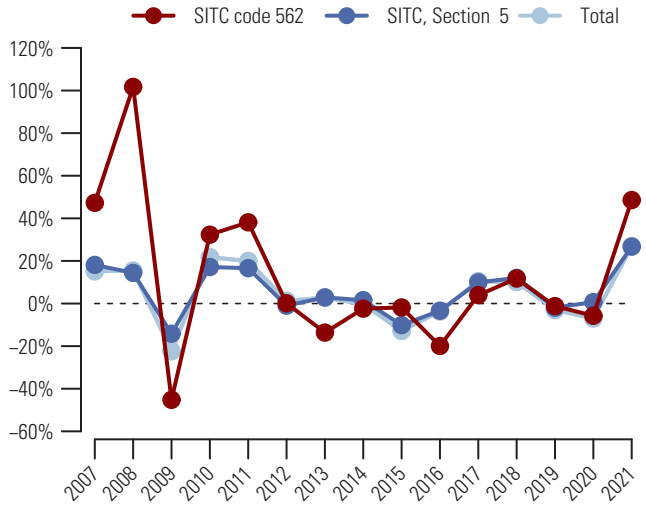
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.9 and 63.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.3 bln US$), followed by China (+8.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+14.6 bln US$), Europe (+7.6 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+7.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-23.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (-11.6 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-5.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	46.5	88.7	45.1	58.0	84.7	81.0	75.7	72.9	69.7	55.0	59.9	67.4	69.2	63.7	96.8
	Exp.	35.8	72.3	39.6	52.4	72.4	72.5	62.6	61.1	60.0	48.0	49.9	55.8	55.1	51.9	77.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.1	5.1	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.4
	Exp.	2.5	4.4	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

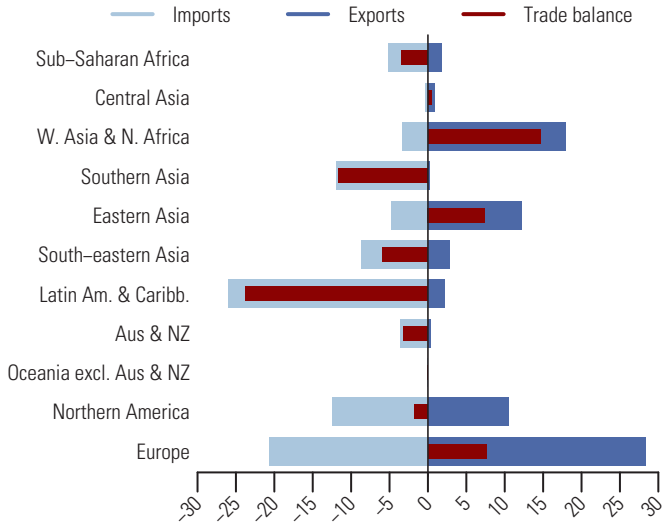


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	77159.2	11.5	48.6	100.0	
Russian Federation	12488.1	7.6	78.7	16.2	16.2
China	11427.2	17.4	74.7	14.8	31.0
Canada	6561.3	9.8	28.1	8.5	39.5
Morocco	5715.8	22.0	69.0	7.4	46.9
USA	4000.1	1.8	10.1	5.2	52.1
Saudi Arabia	3592.5	40.4	187.9	4.7	56.7
Germany	2679.7	30.7	42.4	3.5	60.2
Netherlands	2678.3	10.0	51.4	3.5	63.7
Belgium	1691.9	3.8	17.9	2.2	65.9
Israel	1603.9	7.5	34.2	2.1	68.0
Oman	1499.7	26.1	80.9	1.9	69.9
Egypt	1465.3	7.5	26.1	1.9	71.8
Lithuania	1356.9	14.1	65.0	1.8	73.6
Jordan	1322.3	19.1	45.7	1.7	75.3
Algeria	*1284.9*	40.8	57.0	1.7	76.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	96794.5	12.7	51.9	100.0	
Brazil	16592.6	20.5	91.0	17.1	17.1
USA	10167.2	14.3	78.7	10.5	27.6
India	9072.5	21.1	27.1	9.4	37.0
Australia	2800.5	18.9	67.5	2.9	39.9
China	2763.1	4.6	-4.8	2.9	42.8
France	2698.0	9.3	52.3	2.8	45.6
Thailand	2292.5	7.5	52.1	2.4	47.9
Argentina	2278.5	33.0	104.4	2.4	50.3
Indonesia	2197.7	6.8	65.1	2.3	52.5
Canada	2189.3	16.3	52.2	2.3	54.8
Turkey	1980.8	9.6	76.8	2.0	56.9
Ukraine	1552.8	8.4	84.9	1.6	58.5
Spain	1519.5	11.1	50.6	1.6	60.0
Mexico	1519.3	6.3	15.6	1.6	61.6
Bangladesh	*1466.3*	23.1	172.5	1.5	63.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "polymers of ethylene, in primary forms" (SITC group 571) increased by 45.6 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 97.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 41.5 percent to reach 102.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Saudi Arabia and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.0, 12.0 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 22.1, 6.0 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

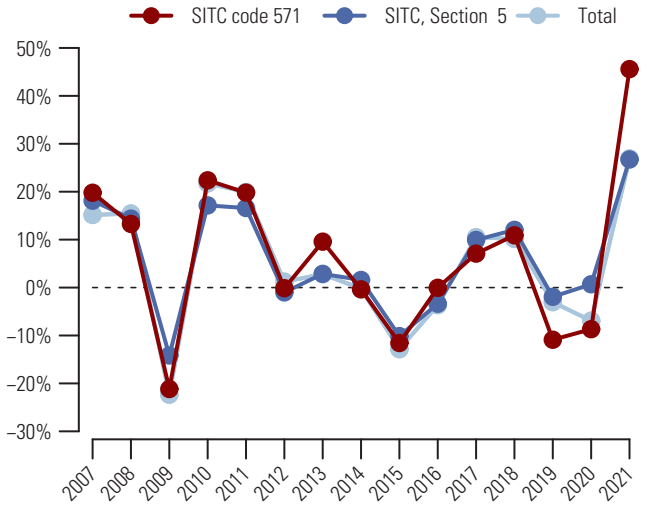
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.2 and 64.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Saudi Arabia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+11.3 bln US$), followed by USA (+7.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+11.9 bln US$), Northern America (+11.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-13.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.1 bln US$) and Europe (-4.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	56.2	62.3	48.7	63.2	75.8	74.2	79.8	84.9	75.2	71.7	77.6	86.4	80.0	72.4	102.4
	Exp.	55.2	62.5	49.3	60.3	72.3	72.2	79.1	78.8	69.7	69.6	74.5	82.7	73.7	67.3	97.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.6
	Exp.	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

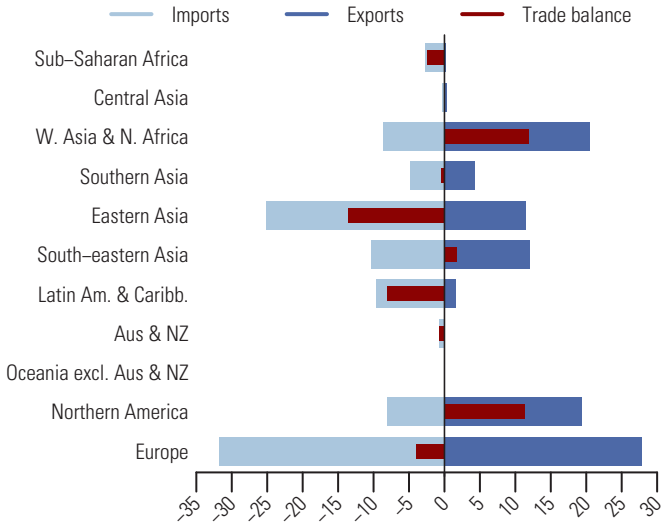


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	97940.1	7.1	45.6	100.0	
USA	13697.8	14.4	26.1	14.0	14.0
Saudi Arabia	11719.4	4.9	43.2	12.0	26.0
Rep. of Korea	6314.4	11.7	56.7	6.4	32.4
Canada	5693.1	9.4	61.1	5.8	38.2
Singapore	5652.4	-0.4	19.2	5.8	44.0
Germany	4523.8	4.5	42.9	4.6	48.6
Netherlands	4372.4	8.9	57.3	4.5	53.1
Belgium	4284.2	6.2	42.8	4.4	57.4
Thailand	3939.0	4.5	35.5	4.0	61.5
United Arab Emirates	3691.4	10.5	30.2	3.8	65.2
Iran	*3542.2*	-1.0	608.0	3.6	68.8
Qatar	2710.8	2.4	51.1	2.8	71.6
France	2496.5	1.4	58.5	2.5	74.2
Spain	2097.4	8.2	58.3	2.1	76.3
China	1866.9	22.4	71.4	1.9	78.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	102416.1	7.2	41.5	100.0	
China	22653.7	7.5	12.4	22.1	22.1
USA	6143.8	8.4	67.4	6.0	28.1
Germany	5050.8	4.9	53.9	4.9	33.0
Italy	3721.6	8.6	73.1	3.6	36.7
Viet Nam	3444.0	11.5	43.7	3.4	40.0
Turkey	3270.5	7.2	65.8	3.2	43.2
Mexico	3250.5	15.5	96.0	3.2	46.4
India	3094.9	3.8	53.7	3.0	49.4
Poland	2526.4	14.9	72.4	2.5	51.9
France	2450.2	3.8	58.8	2.4	54.3
Spain	2108.4	6.4	61.8	2.1	56.4
Belgium	2044.5	6.3	40.5	2.0	58.3
United Kingdom	2013.7	1.9	45.0	2.0	60.3
Singapore	1941.8	-5.0	-8.1	1.9	62.2
Brazil	1924.7	14.8	75.4	1.9	64.1

572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "polymers of styrene, in primary forms" (SITC group 572) increased by 54.1 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 26.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 53.0 percent to reach 30.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Other Asia, nes and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.8, 16.7 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 24.0, 5.8 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

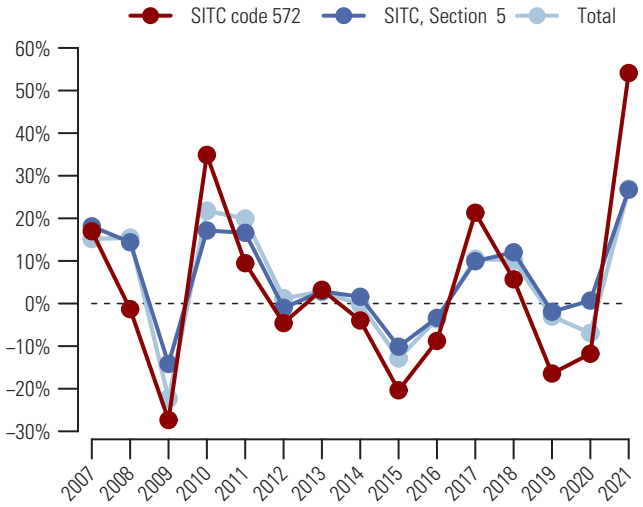
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.7 and 68.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.4 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+4.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+3.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-3.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-814.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	23.9	24.5	18.6	24.4	27.1	26.2	27.0	26.4	21.5	20.0	23.8	26.5	22.6	19.7	30.2
	Exp.	24.5	24.2	17.6	23.7	25.9	24.8	25.6	24.5	19.5	17.8	21.6	22.8	19.1	16.8	26.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1
	Exp.	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

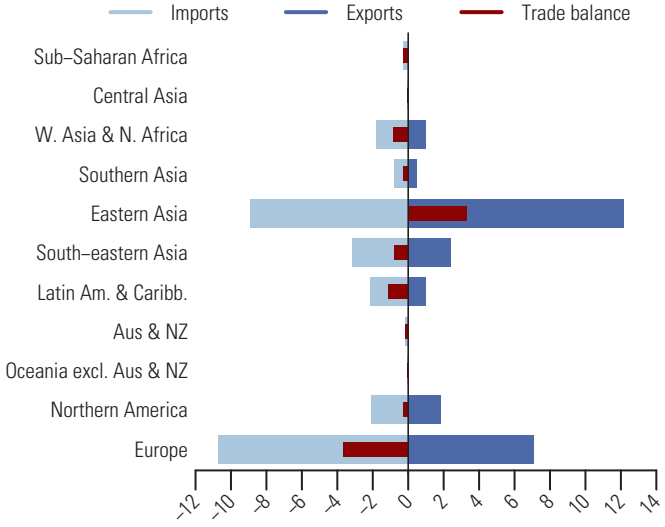


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25 958.7	4.7	54.1	100.0	
Rep. of Korea	4 619.6	4.8	48.9	17.8	17.8
Other Asia, nes	4 347.6	5.5	59.1	16.7	34.5
USA	1 624.7	3.4	49.4	6.3	40.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 581.0	-0.6	25.9	6.1	46.9
Netherlands	1 537.7	4.3	73.9	5.9	52.8
France	967.5	3.7	68.8	3.7	56.5
Malaysia	967.5	13.6	47.5	3.7	60.3
Belgium	940.7	-1.6	55.1	3.6	63.9
Germany	851.3	1.5	39.0	3.3	67.2
Japan	846.2	4.7	35.0	3.3	70.4
China	789.4	5.8	67.0	3.0	73.5
Thailand	723.5	4.3	43.4	2.8	76.3
Mexico	634.3	3.1	24.1	2.4	78.7
Italy	572.5	5.9	55.2	2.2	80.9
Singapore	463.4	-5.4	3.5	1.8	82.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30 156.8	6.1	53.0	100.0	
China	7 243.2	5.7	24.1	24.0	24.0
Germany	1 734.5	3.8	69.1	5.8	29.8
USA	1 642.4	5.0	59.0	5.4	35.2
Italy	1 189.9	6.7	93.4	3.9	39.2
Poland	1 145.1	14.1	67.5	3.8	43.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 103.6	-5.6	27.0	3.7	46.6
Mexico	1 071.7	4.3	57.4	3.6	50.2
Viet Nam	966.4	10.4	46.9	3.2	53.4
Turkey	866.8	2.5	78.0	2.9	56.3
France	642.7	1.9	56.2	2.1	58.4
Thailand	635.7	5.7	49.9	2.1	60.5
Spain	616.6	19.7	51.4	2.0	62.5
Malaysia	595.1	15.8	41.3	2.0	64.5
United Kingdom	581.5	8.7	83.4	1.9	66.4
India	510.1	13.3	115.0	1.7	68.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins" (SITC group 573) increased by 61.3 percent (compared to 10.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 27.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 58.8 percent to reach 28.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 13.0 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. India, Germany and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 10.6, 5.8 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

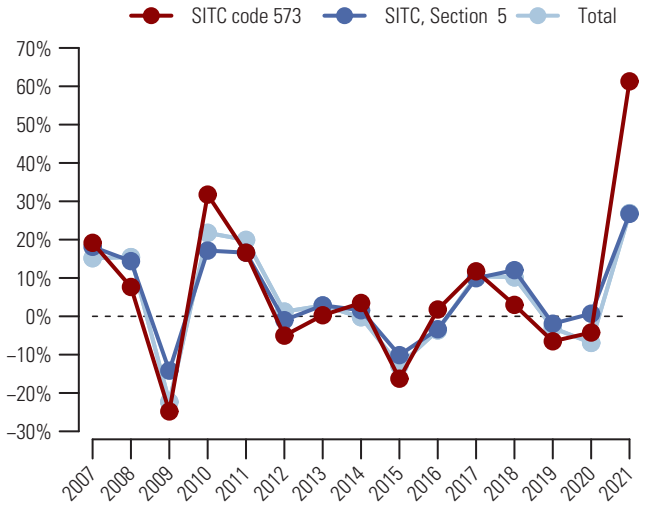
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.5 and 62.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.0 bln US$), followed by China (+2.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US$), Northern America (+2.3 bln US$) and Europe (+1.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-3.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.1	17.8	13.6	17.5	20.9	19.7	20.3	20.8	17.6	17.4	19.7	20.4	19.1	17.9	28.4
	Exp.	16.0	17.3	13.0	17.1	19.9	18.9	19.0	19.6	16.4	16.7	18.7	19.3	18.0	17.2	27.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
	Exp.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

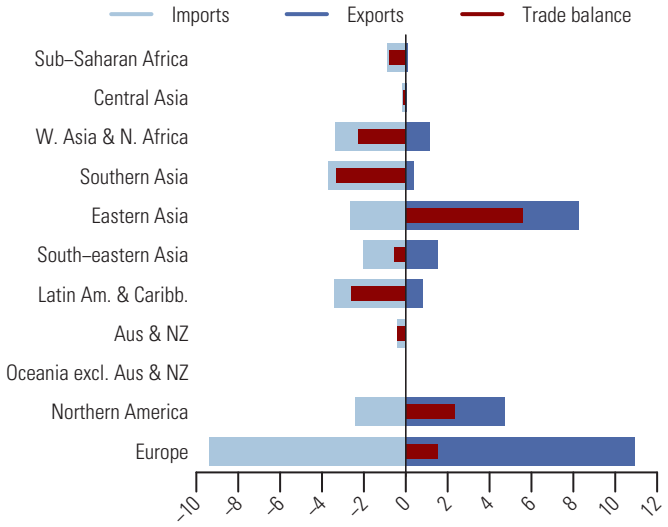


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27801.5	10.4	61.3	100.0	
USA	4344.0	4.1	35.9	15.6	15.6
China	3606.8	24.9	152.6	13.0	28.6
Germany	2563.8	8.2	49.9	9.2	37.8
France	1924.9	17.5	127.8	6.9	44.7
Other Asia, nes	1804.1	11.6	59.0	6.5	51.2
Japan	1773.8	9.0	31.8	6.4	57.6
Netherlands	1199.6	5.1	37.5	4.3	61.9
Belgium	1088.6	3.4	57.4	3.9	65.8
Rep. of Korea	929.4	12.4	64.1	3.3	69.2
Italy	737.7	5.5	33.3	2.7	71.8
Thailand	720.8	9.8	55.2	2.6	74.4
Spain	537.3	11.9	74.2	1.9	76.4
Colombia	535.5	16.7	65.8	1.9	78.3
Sweden	455.7	15.7	90.8	1.6	79.9
Russian Federation	423.1	24.3	75.6	1.5	81.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	28410.8	9.6	58.8	100.0	
India	3003.1	11.1	68.1	10.6	10.6
Germany	1645.0	7.2	66.6	5.8	16.4
Turkey	1533.6	13.4	93.7	5.4	21.8
China	1517.4	0.4	-0.9	5.3	27.1
Italy	1396.9	8.0	68.6	4.9	32.0
USA	1370.8	7.2	43.3	4.8	36.8
Brazil	1103.0	25.3	109.7	3.9	40.7
Canada	1019.3	12.6	69.3	3.6	44.3
Viet Nam	934.2	22.2	61.6	3.3	47.6
Mexico	879.0	8.1	44.4	3.1	50.7
Poland	857.4	23.1	112.7	3.0	53.7
Belgium	663.8	1.1	49.6	2.3	56.0
United Kingdom	659.8	10.8	79.1	2.3	58.4
France	632.4	5.0	59.2	2.2	60.6
Rep. of Korea	459.4	0.0	13.6	1.6	62.2

574 Polyacetals, epoxide resins, etc, and other polyethers in primary forms

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "polyacetals, epoxide resins, etc, and other polyethers in primary forms" (SITC group 574) increased by 47.9 percent (compared to 9.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 75.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 47.3 percent to reach 77.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.2, 9.9 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.7, 6.6 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

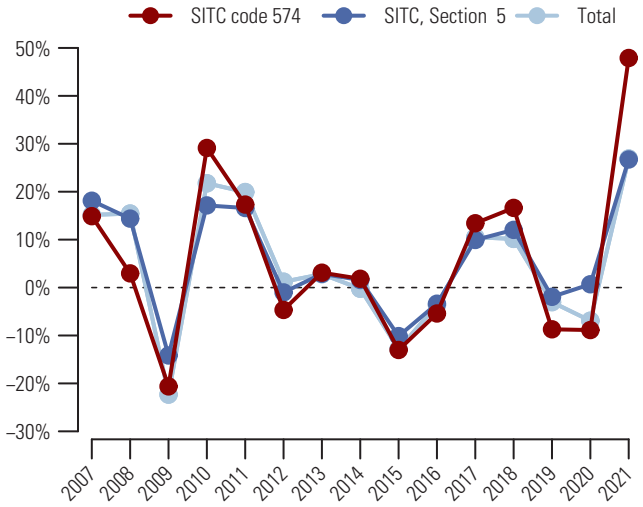
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 60.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+4.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+10.0 bln US$) and Northern America (+548.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.0 bln US$), Europe (-2.1 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	47.7	49.6	37.5	49.6	58.0	56.3	58.0	59.7	52.5	49.4	55.7	64.7	59.0	52.7	77.6
	Exp.	45.5	46.9	37.2	48.0	56.3	53.7	55.4	56.4	49.0	46.4	52.6	61.4	56.0	51.0	75.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7
	Exp.	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

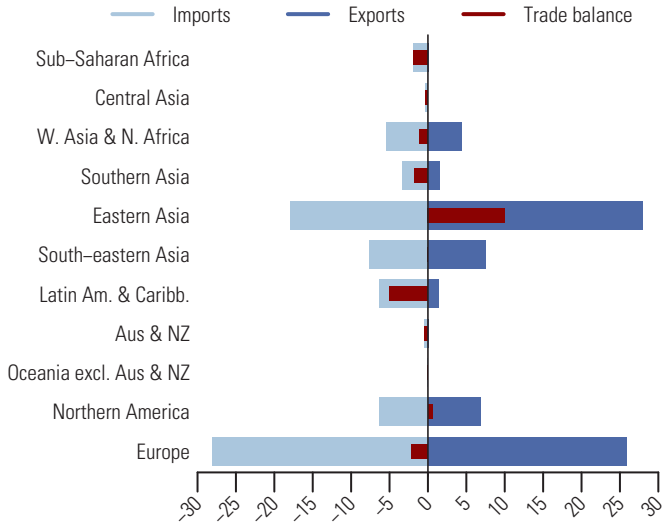


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	75 500.3	9.4	47.9	100.0	
China	10 003.4	17.6	95.3	13.2	13.2
Rep. of Korea	7 445.7	11.6	59.6	9.9	23.1
USA	6 355.8	3.2	21.9	8.4	31.5
Germany	6 140.9	6.6	39.8	8.1	39.7
Other Asia, nes	6 104.9	11.4	75.5	8.1	47.7
Netherlands	5 759.9	9.2	36.1	7.6	55.4
Japan	3 179.8	6.0	21.2	4.2	59.6
Thailand	2 940.2	9.1	49.8	3.9	63.5
Italy	2 529.0	7.0	42.3	3.3	66.8
Spain	2 413.0	5.6	50.6	3.2	70.0
Singapore	2 023.5	8.7	42.5	2.7	72.7
Belgium	1 896.5	9.7	19.8	2.5	75.2
Saudi Arabia	1 610.5	21.7	40.7	2.1	77.4
Malaysia	1 336.5	10.9	42.8	1.8	79.1
India	1 283.2	1.7	41.9	1.7	80.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	77 630.5	8.7	47.3	100.0	
China	11 397.2	7.2	30.8	14.7	14.7
USA	5 152.9	13.7	83.1	6.6	21.3
Germany	5 045.3	5.9	41.7	6.5	27.8
Italy	3 197.8	8.3	54.7	4.1	31.9
Mexico	2 664.4	7.2	44.0	3.4	35.4
Japan	2 597.5	4.1	34.8	3.3	38.7
India	2 436.9	14.0	76.4	3.1	41.9
France	2 214.6	4.1	38.7	2.9	44.7
Viet Nam	2 210.7	11.6	44.5	2.8	47.6
Turkey	1 877.5	10.5	61.0	2.4	50.0
Poland	1 827.0	14.4	53.9	2.4	52.3
Netherlands	1 642.9	9.3	29.5	2.1	54.4
United Kingdom	1 603.4	3.2	45.0	2.1	56.5
Spain	1 569.9	13.1	60.0	2.0	58.5
Rep. of Korea	1 445.2	6.6	47.1	1.9	60.4

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other plastics, in primary forms" (SITC group 575) increased by 41.4 percent (compared to 7.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 145.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 38.0 percent to reach 154.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.2, 9.7 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 11.8, 7.2 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

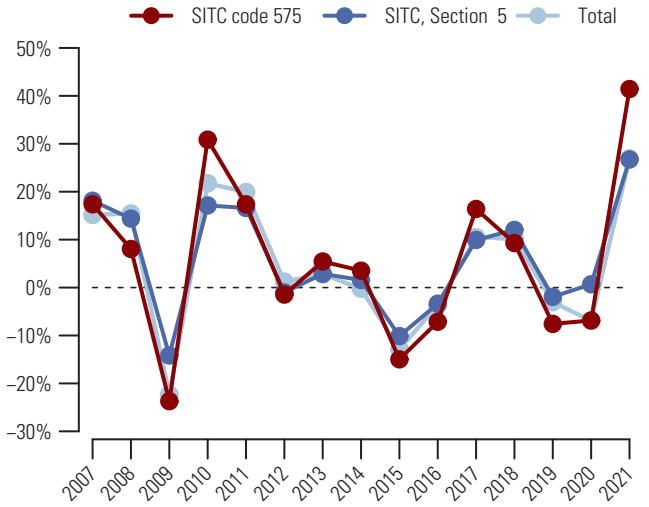
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.8 and 61.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.9 bln US$), followed by USA (+7.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.4 bln US$), Northern America (+5.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-9.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (-6.5 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-3.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	87.3	95.3	76.0	99.5	117.7	115.5	120.5	127.2	110.1	104.0	118.1	133.0	122.5	112.2	154.8
	Exp.	87.5	94.6	72.1	94.4	110.8	109.2	115.1	119.2	101.3	94.1	109.5	119.7	110.6	103.0	145.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.5
	Exp.	6.1	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

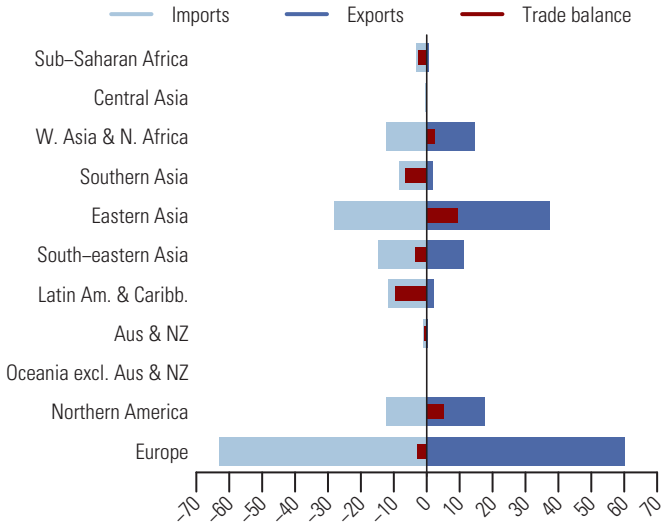


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	145683.3	7.4	41.4	100.0	
USA	16353.4	3.2	27.6	11.2	11.2
Germany	14075.3	0.1	34.0	9.7	20.9
China	13392.7	19.0	85.1	9.2	30.1
Rep. of Korea	11195.7	8.8	43.6	7.7	37.8
Saudi Arabia	8507.6	12.5	49.9	5.8	43.6
Netherlands	7547.7	6.2	41.9	5.2	48.8
Belgium	7544.4	5.4	41.5	5.2	54.0
Japan	6814.8	3.1	21.9	4.7	58.6
France	6682.5	8.3	56.8	4.6	63.2
Singapore	5273.4	3.2	25.4	3.6	66.8
Italy	4408.4	7.7	41.7	3.0	69.9
Other Asia, nes	4381.4	4.7	37.2	3.0	72.9
Spain	3171.0	7.3	45.5	2.2	75.1
United Arab Emirates	2742.4	33.0	32.5	1.9	76.9
Thailand	2698.3	7.5	30.2	1.9	78.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	154795.2	7.0	38.0	100.0	
China	18334.5	4.1	12.9	11.8	11.8
Germany	11099.6	5.9	41.7	7.2	19.0
USA	8443.8	9.3	51.3	5.5	24.5
Italy	7648.6	8.1	51.3	4.9	29.4
Turkey	6474.3	9.8	49.4	4.2	33.6
India	5487.2	11.2	63.4	3.5	37.1
France	5320.5	4.0	39.4	3.4	40.6
Mexico	5118.2	8.0	50.4	3.3	43.9
Poland	4739.7	15.0	54.4	3.1	46.9
Netherlands	4102.3	9.4	40.1	2.7	49.6
Viet Nam	4032.2	9.0	26.9	2.6	52.2
Canada	3851.8	6.8	44.2	2.5	54.7
Rep. of Korea	3277.3	5.0	35.0	2.1	56.8
Spain	3269.0	7.7	42.8	2.1	58.9
United Kingdom	3253.1	0.8	20.5	2.1	61.0

579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "waste, parings and scrap, of plastics" (SITC group 579) increased by 35.0 percent (compared to -8.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 38.0 percent to reach 3.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.5, 8.8 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.5, 9.4 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

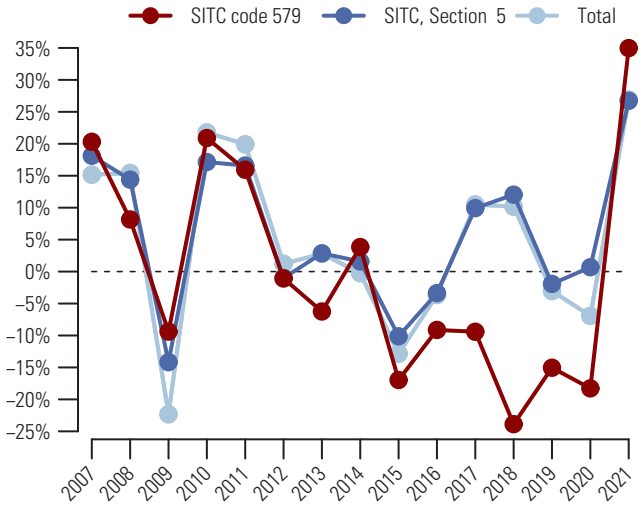
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.6 and 73.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+289.5 mln US$), followed by Germany (+144.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+318.3 mln US$), Eastern Asia (+246.3 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+108.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-302.5 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-127.7 mln US$) and Northern America (-81.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.4	7.9	6.5	8.5	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.9	7.3	6.6	6.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.2
	Exp.	5.3	5.7	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.0	5.8	5.3	4.8	3.6	3.1	2.5	3.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

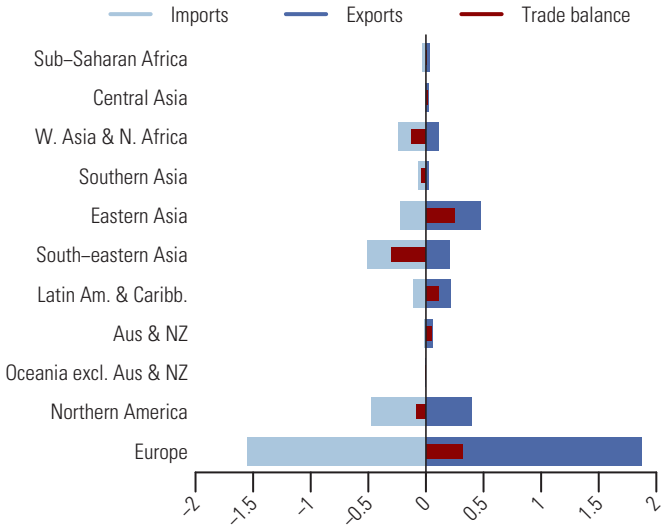


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3401.8	-8.1	35.0	100.0	
Germany	357.5	-4.7	19.7	10.5	10.5
USA	300.9	-17.1	33.6	8.8	19.4
Japan	290.9	-14.0	1.0	8.6	27.9
Netherlands	278.9	12.8	85.8	8.2	36.1
United Kingdom	159.4	-3.7	32.2	4.7	40.8
Belgium	151.0	3.5	56.1	4.4	45.2
France	151.0	-3.2	36.3	4.4	49.7
Mexico	150.9	-1.1	51.4	4.4	54.1
China	132.5	16.9	-1.9	3.9	58.0
Italy	99.0	7.1	69.4	2.9	60.9
Canada	91.9	-0.2	64.5	2.7	63.6
Philippines	84.6	24.7	73.4	2.5	66.1
Poland	84.3	6.1	41.1	2.5	68.6
Austria	80.6	13.6	18.9	2.4	70.9
Spain	57.9	-14.5	58.6	1.7	72.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3215.0	-14.9	38.0	100.0	
USA	368.7	10.8	58.2	11.5	11.5
Netherlands	300.7	9.5	71.7	9.4	20.8
Germany	213.0	5.9	49.3	6.6	27.4
Viet Nam	205.8	30.6	45.4	6.4	33.8
Turkey	195.1	27.7	39.5	6.1	39.9
Malaysia	169.7	10.4	1.5	5.3	45.2
Other Asia, nes	156.7	18.2	17.4	4.9	50.1
Belgium	118.8	4.0	55.1	3.7	53.8
Italy	109.6	-0.9	51.8	3.4	57.2
Canada	107.0	11.2	53.3	3.3	60.5
Austria	94.5	17.9	72.9	2.9	63.4
Spain	90.4	15.7	72.9	2.8	66.3
France	79.8	9.6	18.4	2.5	68.7
Indonesia	79.6	14.8	26.2	2.5	71.2
Poland	75.4	6.0	37.7	2.3	73.6

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefore of plastics" (SITC group 581) increased by 23.3 percent (compared to 7.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 32.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.9 percent to reach 31.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 11.9 and 10.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 9.9, 7.9 and 5.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

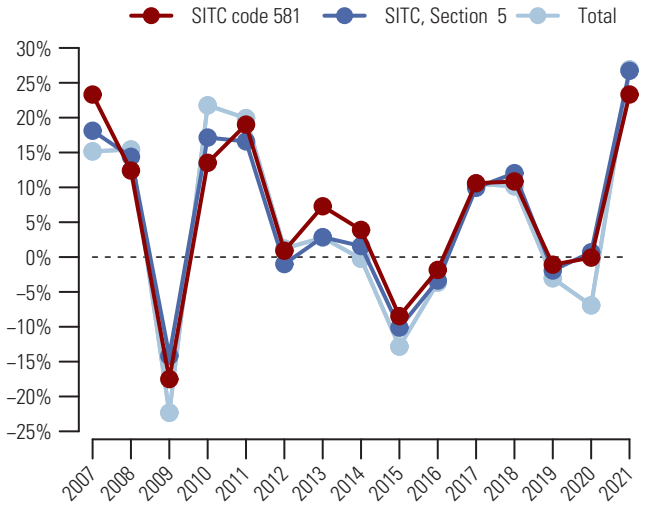
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.9 and 56.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.5 bln US$), followed by China (+2.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.6 bln US$) and Europe (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.0 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-586.5 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-473.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.7	18.9	15.6	17.6	20.9	21.3	22.9	23.4	21.5	21.5	23.8	26.3	26.0	25.6	31.7
	Exp.	17.2	19.3	16.0	18.1	21.6	21.8	23.3	24.2	22.2	21.8	24.1	26.7	26.4	26.4	32.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

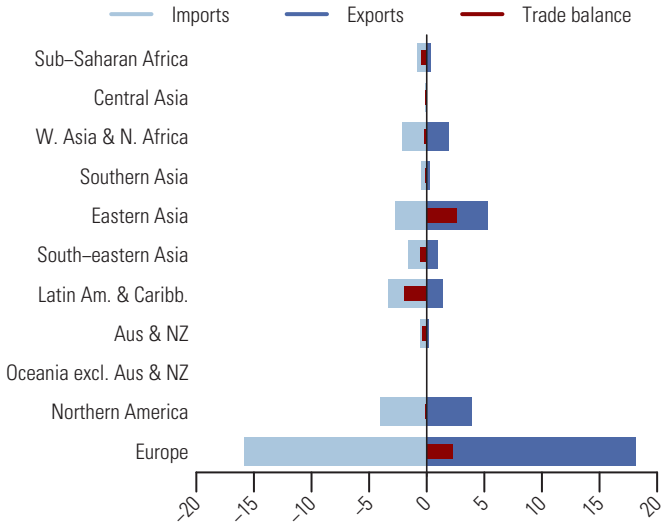


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32543.1	7.8	23.3	100.0	
Germany	4990.2	4.0	17.2	15.3	15.3
China	3877.4	12.1	28.8	11.9	27.2
USA	3319.2	5.1	21.8	10.2	37.4
Italy	2200.3	10.1	28.0	6.8	44.2
Poland	1302.5	8.2	20.6	4.0	48.2
Czechia	1156.5	5.9	14.3	3.6	51.8
United Kingdom	1018.4	5.7	17.6	3.1	54.9
Spain	922.4	10.5	22.8	2.8	57.7
Netherlands	898.3	11.8	15.4	2.8	60.5
France	810.5	3.8	15.7	2.5	63.0
Mexico	780.2	9.1	22.1	2.4	65.4
Turkey	767.6	9.9	25.1	2.4	67.7
Japan	745.3	3.4	20.9	2.3	70.0
Switzerland	646.2	6.6	22.7	2.0	72.0
Austria	621.7	9.6	31.5	1.9	73.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	31707.0	7.4	23.9	100.0	
USA	3128.7	9.2	30.8	9.9	9.9
Germany	2502.4	8.5	22.2	7.9	17.8
Mexico	1607.7	3.4	21.3	5.1	22.8
France	1580.5	7.8	29.7	5.0	27.8
China	1485.8	9.6	21.1	4.7	32.5
Netherlands	1019.3	13.3	26.9	3.2	35.7
Canada	875.3	5.4	23.6	2.8	38.5
Czechia	796.6	4.0	14.6	2.5	41.0
Poland	784.9	8.7	17.6	2.5	43.5
United Kingdom	768.4	6.4	15.2	2.4	45.9
Italy	722.9	6.9	30.7	2.3	48.2
Russian Federation	686.7	7.0	18.5	2.2	50.3
Austria	654.5	11.5	34.1	2.1	52.4
Switzerland	626.3	7.0	28.5	2.0	54.4
Belgium	591.6	5.7	20.5	1.9	56.2

582 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics" (SITC group 582) increased by 24.5 percent (compared to 6.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 134.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.0 percent to reach 131.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.0, 11.3 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 10.4, 8.7 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

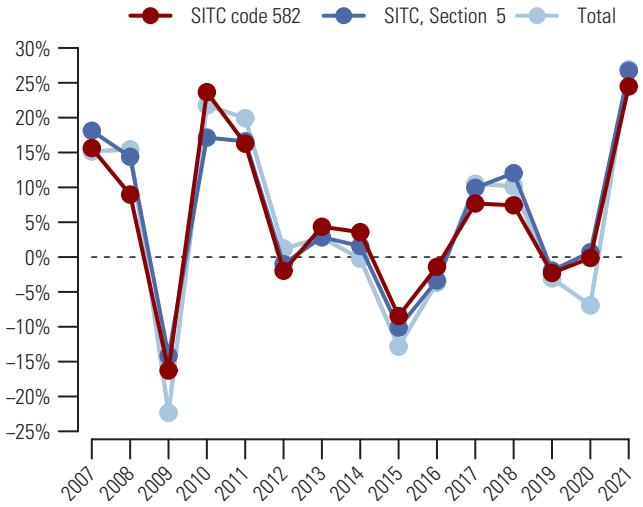
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.8 and 61.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.5 bln US$), followed by Germany (+7.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.5 bln US$), Europe (+2.0 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+259.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.6 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-5.5 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	74.1	81.0	69.1	86.4	99.8	97.2	101.8	104.3	96.4	95.9	103.8	111.0	108.7	107.1	131.8
	Exp.	76.1	82.9	69.4	85.9	99.8	97.9	102.1	105.8	96.8	95.5	102.8	110.4	107.9	107.8	134.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
	Exp.	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

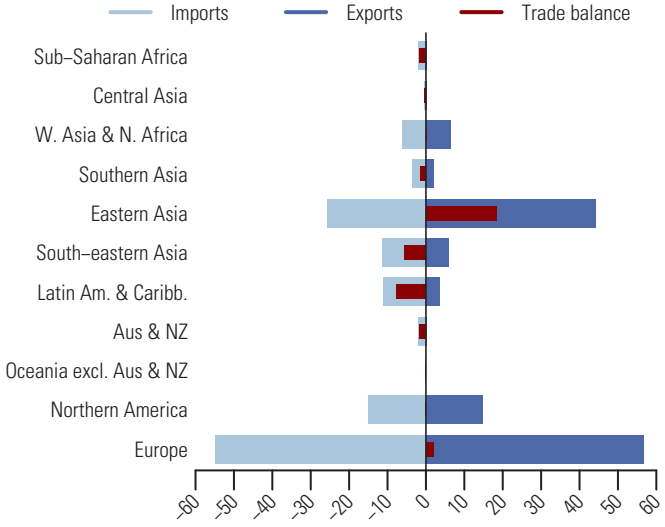


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	134 122.5	6.9	24.5	100.0	
China	18 751.5	14.6	31.7	14.0	14.0
Germany	15 219.9	4.5	23.1	11.3	25.3
Japan	12 163.4	5.9	15.6	9.1	34.4
USA	11 996.1	2.1	18.6	8.9	43.3
Rep. of Korea	7 868.0	6.1	10.4	5.9	49.2
Italy	6 702.6	4.9	22.5	5.0	54.2
Other Asia, nes	3 647.2	3.6	15.1	2.7	56.9
France	3 478.0	3.8	28.5	2.6	59.5
Netherlands	3 381.0	7.1	25.0	2.5	62.0
Belgium	3 262.3	5.2	25.8	2.4	64.5
Poland	2 965.9	11.6	34.2	2.2	66.7
United Kingdom	2 954.9	2.6	23.0	2.2	68.9
Canada	2 836.0	6.9	22.5	2.1	71.0
Turkey	2 615.2	12.5	30.9	1.9	72.9
Spain	2 499.0	6.4	26.2	1.9	74.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	131 764.9	6.1	23.0	100.0	
China	13 748.3	5.9	15.6	10.4	10.4
USA	11 399.5	8.6	23.7	8.7	19.1
Germany	8 014.0	4.6	24.0	6.1	25.2
Mexico	5 933.4	5.1	23.4	4.5	29.7
France	5 356.0	4.5	25.3	4.1	33.7
Rep. of Korea	4 293.1	6.1	14.0	3.3	37.0
United Kingdom	4 047.9	2.3	14.7	3.1	40.1
Italy	3 925.0	7.4	30.9	3.0	43.0
Viet Nam	3 919.1	6.7	11.9	3.0	46.0
Poland	3 903.9	11.5	32.7	3.0	49.0
Canada	3 536.5	4.7	17.4	2.7	51.7
Netherlands	3 311.3	8.3	23.3	2.5	54.2
Other Asia, nes	3 303.2	6.9	15.8	2.5	56.7
Spain	2 954.0	6.2	26.7	2.2	58.9
Japan	2 690.1	4.1	14.6	2.0	61.0

Monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics 583

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics" (SITC group 583) increased by 30.4 percent (compared to 8.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 7.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 31.3 percent to reach 7.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.2, 11.2 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 10.5, 7.4 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

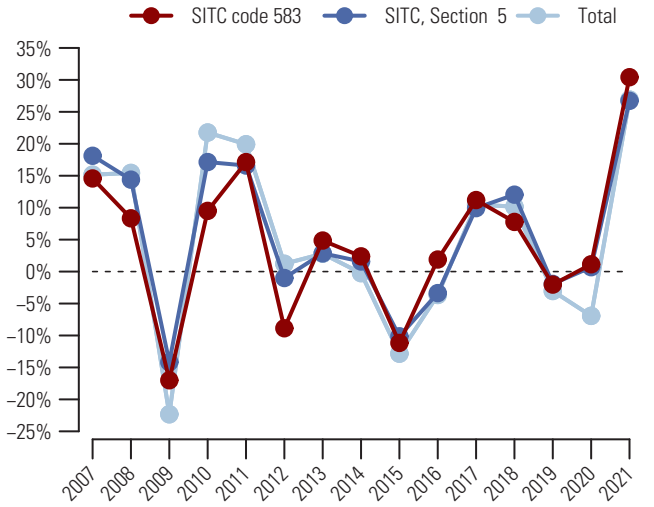
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.3 and 60.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.7 bln US$), followed by China (+686.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+627.4 mln US$), Europe (+614.5 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+41.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-298.3 mln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-102.9 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-64.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	4.8	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	7.0
	Exp.	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

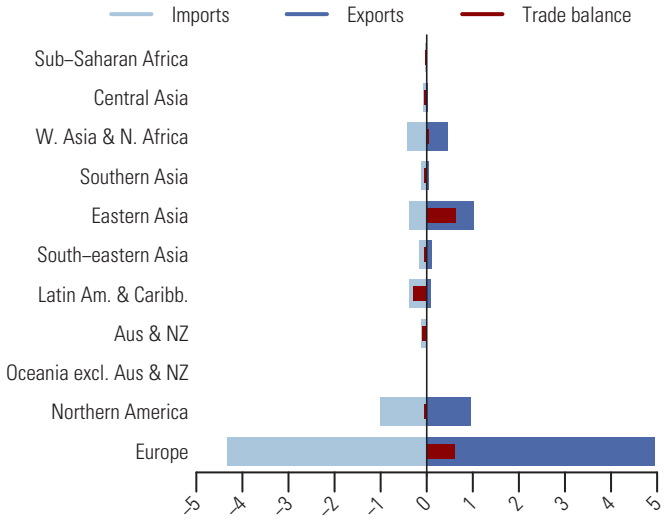


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7645.9	8.6	30.4	100.0	
Germany	2236.0	6.2	29.5	29.2	29.2
China	854.8	15.4	32.2	11.2	40.4
Canada	486.5	10.8	33.9	6.4	46.8
USA	469.5	5.3	24.3	6.1	52.9
Poland	449.6	14.9	45.4	5.9	58.8
Turkey	445.5	12.6	31.0	5.8	64.6
Belgium	381.6	8.9	30.6	5.0	69.6
Italy	242.9	7.1	27.4	3.2	72.8
Netherlands	203.7	17.3	21.1	2.7	75.5
Austria	161.3	9.4	36.3	2.1	77.6
United Kingdom	138.9	-1.8	16.6	1.8	79.4
France	125.1	5.5	21.5	1.6	81.0
Spain	119.6	13.3	44.6	1.6	82.6
Russian Federation	109.7	14.6	51.5	1.4	84.0
Denmark	97.1	14.5	28.3	1.3	85.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7036.1	8.1	31.3	100.0	
USA	737.3	9.4	31.5	10.5	10.5
Germany	523.0	8.6	30.7	7.4	17.9
Poland	397.9	12.5	29.8	5.7	23.6
France	366.1	4.6	36.3	5.2	28.8
Romania	286.3	6.9	34.7	4.1	32.8
Italy	283.1	11.2	59.3	4.0	36.9
Canada	274.2	4.8	21.8	3.9	40.8
Netherlands	230.1	12.8	28.7	3.3	44.0
Belgium	185.6	11.1	41.0	2.6	46.7
Czechia	183.0	5.5	26.9	2.6	49.3
China	168.0	9.1	8.9	2.4	51.7
Austria	165.4	5.8	28.5	2.4	54.0
United Kingdom	164.5	0.5	-1.4	2.3	56.3
Spain	149.7	6.5	40.6	2.1	58.5
Mexico	123.3	7.6	37.0	1.8	60.2

591 Pesticides, disinfectant, put up in preparation, articles or packings for retail

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pesticides, disinfectant, put up in preparation, articles or packings for retail" (SITC group 591) increased by 5.2 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 43.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.0 percent to reach 43.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.5, 11.0 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Brazil, France and India were the top destinations, with respectively 9.7, 4.7 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

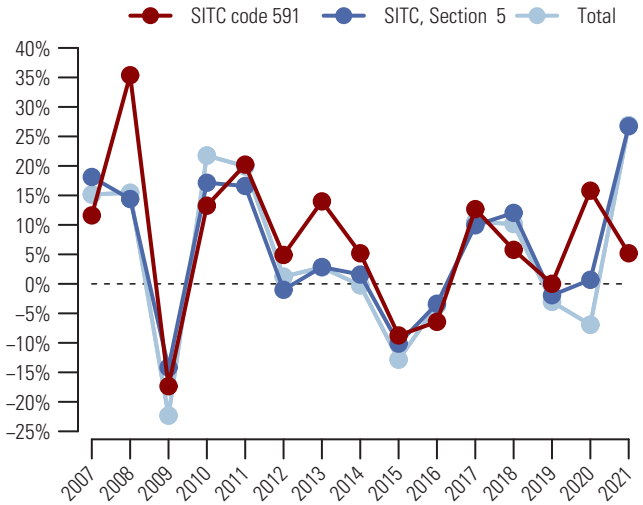
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 51.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.1 bln US$), followed by USA (+2.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+7.5 bln US$), Europe (+2.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+2.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.4 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.5 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	20.1	25.4	22.9	24.9	30.0	30.8	34.1	36.6	33.5	32.2	35.8	37.5	36.5	42.0	43.7
	Exp.	18.2	24.7	20.4	23.1	27.8	29.1	33.2	34.9	31.9	29.8	33.6	35.6	35.6	41.2	43.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5
	Exp.	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

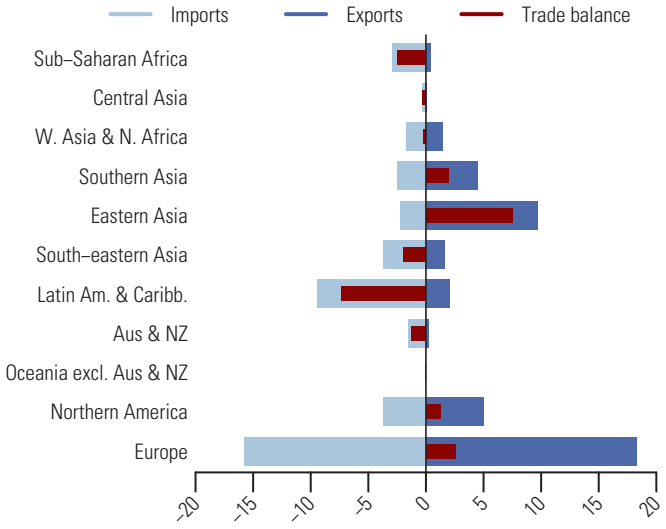


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43316.3	6.5	5.2	100.0	
China	8009.6	13.9	5.1	18.5	18.5
USA	4770.5	5.4	7.2	11.0	29.5
France	4565.8	6.2	6.8	10.5	40.0
India	4499.4	16.6	31.5	10.4	50.4
Germany	3953.2	-1.5	-1.1	9.1	59.6
Spain	1437.3	2.6	2.3	3.3	62.9
United Kingdom	1301.9	0.4	-16.9	3.0	65.9
Israel	1080.1	-4.8	-9.6	2.5	68.4
Italy	982.6	6.7	18.0	2.3	70.6
Belgium	907.7	2.2	6.3	2.1	72.7
Hungary	853.5	8.6	5.1	2.0	74.7
Rep. of Korea	756.2	15.7	-5.5	1.7	76.5
Netherlands	683.0	1.7	14.1	1.6	78.0
Japan	670.3	6.7	0.2	1.5	79.6
Singapore	540.7	2.8	9.1	1.2	80.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43679.9	5.1	4.0	100.0	
Brazil	4241.4	14.0	13.7	9.7	9.7
France	2044.3	0.8	-4.3	4.7	14.4
India	1853.1	10.2	22.9	4.2	18.6
USA	1848.3	10.1	-1.5	4.2	22.9
Canada	1837.2	0.2	-4.3	4.2	27.1
Germany	1730.1	1.6	-2.5	4.0	31.0
Australia	1265.1	9.1	11.5	2.9	33.9
Spain	1054.4	2.6	1.9	2.4	36.3
Italy	1034.6	3.7	3.6	2.4	38.7
Ukraine	1022.5	2.3	14.6	2.3	41.1
Poland	984.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	43.3
Mexico	920.6	8.1	6.2	2.1	45.4
China	917.4	7.7	0.9	2.1	47.5
Viet Nam	911.3	-2.8	30.1	2.1	49.6
Thailand	882.2	3.1	36.8	2.0	51.6

Starches, insulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues 592

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "starches, insulin and wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues" (SITC group 592) increased by 25.6 percent (compared to 8.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 37.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 20.4 percent to reach 39.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.2, 11.1 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.4, 9.1 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

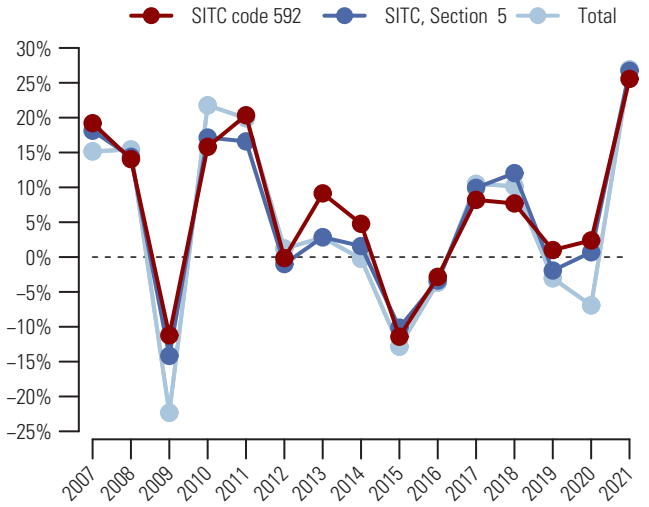
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.3 and 64.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+2.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.1 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+2.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+784.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.8 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-958.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.5	22.6	19.5	22.6	27.2	27.5	29.4	30.5	27.5	27.1	29.3	31.7	32.0	32.9	39.6
	Exp.	17.8	20.3	18.0	20.9	25.1	25.1	27.4	28.7	25.4	24.7	26.7	28.8	29.1	29.8	37.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

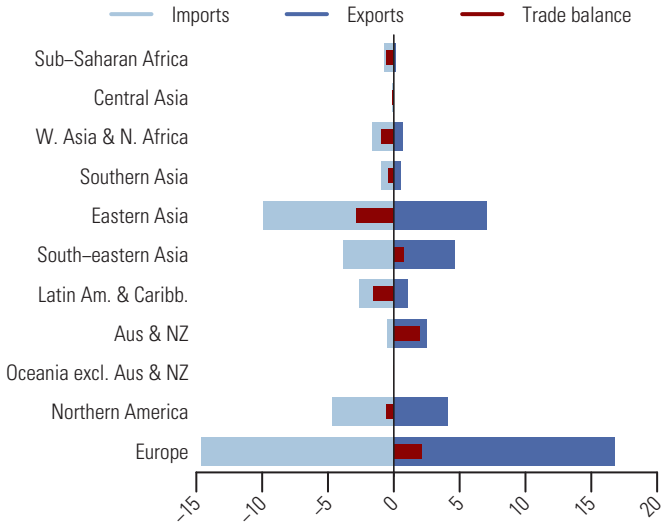


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	37369.8	8.7	25.6	100.0	
Germany	4933.1	5.9	20.2	13.2	13.2
China	4153.3	10.9	23.3	11.1	24.3
USA	3719.6	5.8	21.0	10.0	34.3
Thailand	2600.0	10.3	28.7	7.0	41.2
France	2201.8	6.1	25.4	5.9	47.1
Netherlands	1989.9	8.8	14.0	5.3	52.4
New Zealand	1971.6	22.0	106.8	5.3	57.7
Belgium	1211.1	8.2	27.5	3.2	61.0
Viet Nam	1207.0	9.1	14.1	3.2	64.2
Italy	1045.7	7.1	19.1	2.8	67.0
Rep. of Korea	930.2	15.6	15.5	2.5	69.5
Ireland	834.3	15.6	33.2	2.2	71.7
Japan	792.8	3.7	16.8	2.1	73.8
United Kingdom	646.8	7.6	24.4	1.7	75.6
Poland	642.5	12.2	38.0	1.7	77.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	39590.2	7.8	20.4	100.0	
China	6089.9	11.4	26.2	15.4	15.4
USA	3614.1	9.4	27.5	9.1	24.5
Germany	2622.3	5.3	16.8	6.6	31.1
Netherlands	1578.2	11.3	9.7	4.0	35.1
Japan	1424.0	4.2	14.8	3.6	38.7
France	1258.8	5.7	23.0	3.2	41.9
Viet Nam	1162.1	18.4	19.3	2.9	44.8
Poland	1069.7	15.1	27.2	2.7	47.5
Canada	1063.1	5.2	19.4	2.7	50.2
United Kingdom	1059.8	3.0	-0.2	2.7	52.9
Mexico	1023.0	4.9	19.3	2.6	55.5
Rep. of Korea	996.4	8.6	10.1	2.5	58.0
Other Asia, nes	860.1	8.7	14.6	2.2	60.2
Spain	790.9	6.6	27.3	2.0	62.2
Russian Federation	759.7	6.5	17.3	1.9	64.1

593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "explosives and pyrotechnic products" (SITC group 593) increased by 22.6 percent (compared to 1.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.6 percent to reach 4.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.2, 16.3 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Canada and Australia were the top destinations, with respectively 28.9, 4.6 and 3.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

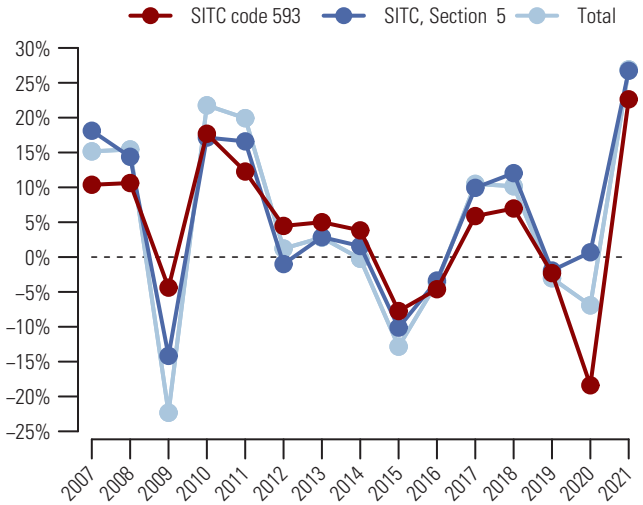
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.1 and 65.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+752.9 mln US$), followed by Czechia (+244.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+615.7 mln US$), Europe (+331.0 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+59.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-529.3 mln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-219.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-192.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.2
	Exp.	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

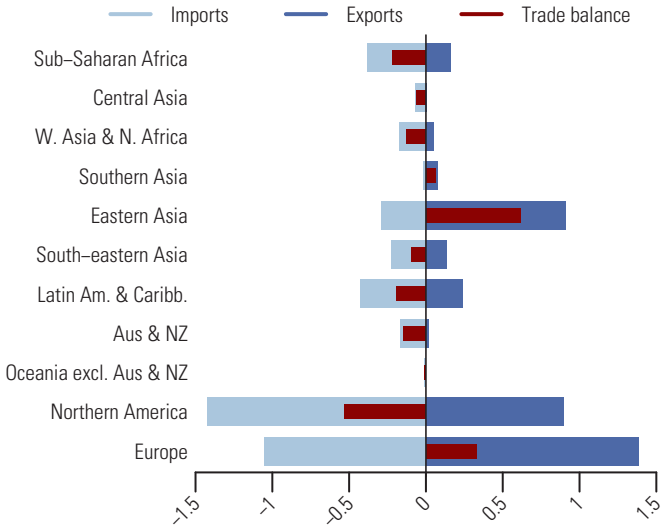


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3871.5	1.1	22.6	100.0	
China	859.2	1.5	21.9	22.2	22.2
USA	629.5	-4.6	8.9	16.3	38.5
France	329.3	16.3	47.6	8.5	47.0
Czechia	277.0	-0.5	16.5	7.2	54.1
Canada	265.6	4.9	42.4	6.9	61.0
Germany	191.8	6.1	13.5	5.0	65.9
South Africa	113.9	0.3	30.1	2.9	68.9
Mexico	100.8	4.1	7.4	2.6	71.5
Spain	95.7	-0.2	23.7	2.5	73.9
India	78.6	10.6	23.7	2.0	76.0
Italy	61.7	13.2	79.9	1.6	77.6
Thailand	60.6	62.2	539.4	1.6	79.1
Austria	54.4	3.1	28.0	1.4	80.5
Switzerland	52.6	2.7	11.6	1.4	81.9
Peru	47.3	16.4	15.4	1.2	83.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4244.4	2.0	15.6	100.0	
USA	1225.8	11.1	49.6	28.9	28.9
Canada	196.2	0.3	28.0	4.6	33.5
Australia	157.1	0.9	5.0	3.7	37.2
Germany	138.8	-12.2	-32.2	3.3	40.5
Chile	134.8	5.0	15.2	3.2	43.7
Italy	123.9	12.3	64.1	2.9	46.6
China	106.2	-9.1	22.0	2.5	49.1
France	105.0	-11.2	8.4	2.5	51.5
Japan	104.3	-2.8	4.9	2.5	54.0
Indonesia	96.2	-0.9	19.2	2.3	56.3
Norway	92.2	4.1	0.9	2.2	58.4
Mexico	91.7	-13.8	0.7	2.2	60.6
Poland	66.0	3.0	32.5	1.6	62.2
Zimbabwe	60.3	28.9	116.3	1.4	63.6
Romania	59.5	-7.4	2.8	1.4	65.0

Prepared additives, de-icing and liquid for transmissions; lubricant, etc 597

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "prepared additives, de-icing and liquid for transmissions; lubricant, etc" (SITC group 597) increased by 23.8 percent (compared to 3.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 25.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.4 percent to reach 26.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 15.3 and 12.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 14.2, 6.1 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

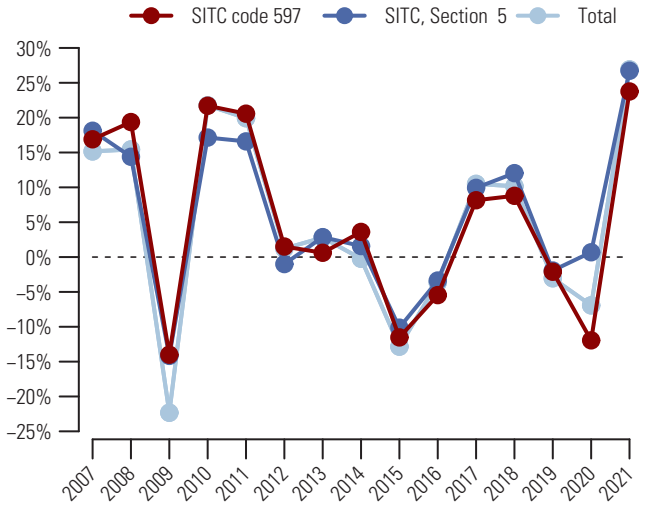
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.8 and 61.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+3.7 bln US$), Europe (+3.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.8 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.2	19.1	16.6	19.9	23.5	23.9	25.1	25.8	23.3	22.5	24.4	26.3	25.1	22.7	26.9
	Exp.	15.2	18.2	15.6	19.0	22.9	23.3	23.4	24.3	21.5	20.3	21.9	23.9	23.4	20.6	25.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
	Exp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

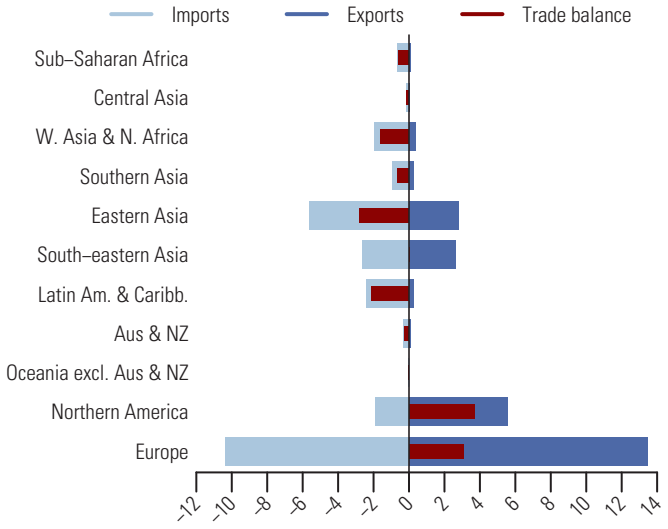


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25467.5	3.8	23.8	100.0	
USA	5261.3	2.9	25.2	20.7	20.7
Germany	3901.0	3.0	20.5	15.3	36.0
France	3250.9	0.4	17.7	12.8	48.7
Singapore	2405.9	3.1	19.4	9.4	58.2
Japan	1609.8	5.8	32.2	6.3	64.5
Italy	1419.2	2.9	15.7	5.6	70.1
Belgium	1380.9	13.6	75.7	5.4	75.5
Netherlands	968.6	3.4	22.6	3.8	79.3
China	628.5	10.6	28.9	2.5	81.8
United Kingdom	556.8	1.4	12.4	2.2	84.0
Canada	320.5	6.2	40.3	1.3	85.2
Switzerland	313.4	7.1	22.9	1.2	86.5
Rep. of Korea	306.1	14.6	34.1	1.2	87.7
Spain	296.0	1.8	19.4	1.2	88.8
India	260.2	12.4	5.5	1.0	89.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	26914.7	2.4	18.4	100.0	
China	3835.3	4.4	24.5	14.2	14.2
Germany	1649.2	0.0	11.1	6.1	20.4
France	1240.6	0.3	12.5	4.6	25.0
USA	1103.6	6.0	31.0	4.1	29.1
Mexico	1049.7	12.2	48.6	3.9	33.0
Singapore	919.6	-3.6	16.6	3.4	36.4
Belgium	914.4	7.4	25.0	3.4	39.8
Russian Federation	910.5	2.5	16.7	3.4	43.2
Netherlands	801.8	1.1	19.4	3.0	46.2
Italy	767.9	2.1	16.7	2.9	49.0
Canada	764.3	0.8	14.2	2.8	51.9
India	698.0	5.3	38.8	2.6	54.4
Rep. of Korea	672.6	-2.0	14.2	2.5	56.9
United Arab Emirates	627.1	8.2	16.8	2.3	59.3
Japan	558.7	-2.5	6.6	2.1	61.4

598 Miscellaneous chemical products, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "miscellaneous chemical products, nes" (SITC group 598) increased by 30.2 percent (compared to 12.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 203.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.8 percent to reach 223.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 5, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.8, 13.3 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 8.9, 8.5 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

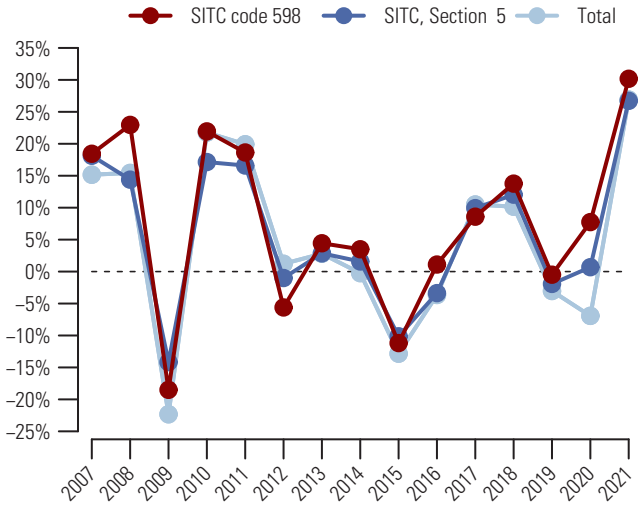
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.4 and 65.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+8.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+8.2 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-9.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-8.2 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-4.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	93.8	109.7	92.7	112.5	135.9	130.0	130.9	132.2	121.1	122.6	135.1	152.8	151.4	166.7	223.1
	Exp.	89.0	109.5	89.2	108.8	129.1	121.8	127.2	131.7	116.9	118.2	128.4	146.0	145.3	156.6	203.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.9
	Exp.	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

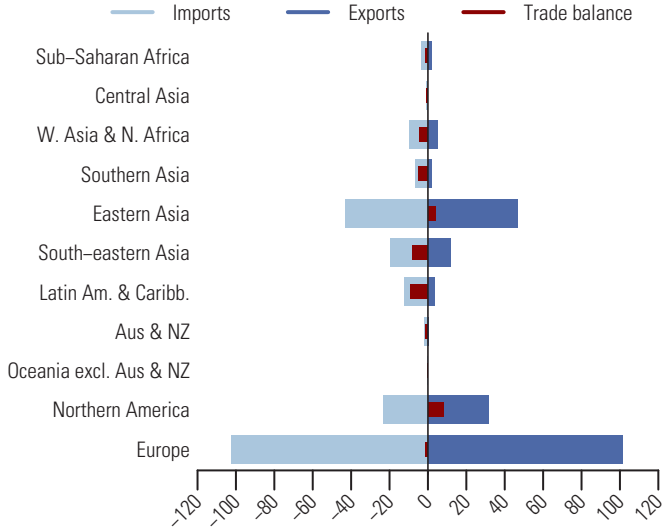


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	203832.3	12.3	30.2	100.0	
USA	28138.8	8.3	18.8	13.8	13.8
Germany	27078.3	9.7	27.0	13.3	27.1
China	20228.0	16.2	42.5	9.9	37.0
Netherlands	17075.5	21.6	42.3	8.4	45.4
Japan	13646.6	9.4	22.4	6.7	52.1
France	7694.9	6.5	23.7	3.8	55.9
United Kingdom	6675.2	10.6	13.2	3.3	59.1
Rep. of Korea	6495.5	19.9	12.6	3.2	62.3
Italy	5706.9	13.6	19.9	2.8	65.1
Belgium	5517.1	16.2	38.6	2.7	67.8
Spain	5131.9	15.1	55.9	2.5	70.3
Singapore	4627.8	7.9	25.3	2.3	72.6
Poland	4118.2	21.7	62.3	2.0	74.6
Other Asia, nes	3994.4	6.0	23.2	2.0	76.6
Ireland	3650.8	0.7	17.9	1.8	78.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	223111.1	13.4	33.8	100.0	
China	19955.3	11.2	26.8	8.9	8.9
USA	18863.1	13.1	23.7	8.5	17.4
Germany	18515.1	13.7	32.6	8.3	25.7
Netherlands	13470.7	26.1	51.3	6.0	31.7
United Kingdom	12031.5	34.7	100.8	5.4	37.1
France	8475.2	9.7	38.9	3.8	40.9
Rep. of Korea	7858.2	5.6	16.2	3.5	44.4
Italy	7108.8	12.0	27.1	3.2	47.6
Other Asia, nes	6672.9	4.0	17.1	3.0	50.6
Japan	6100.5	10.1	34.6	2.7	53.4
Mexico	5701.6	14.3	35.6	2.6	55.9
Spain	5696.6	18.5	26.9	2.6	58.5
Belgium	4908.2	14.2	38.9	2.2	60.7
Thailand	4887.3	16.4	59.3	2.2	62.9
India	4717.1	11.1	40.1	2.1	65.0

Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
(SITC Section 6)

611 Leather

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "leather" (SITC group 611) increased by 31.1 percent (compared to -7.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 28.8 percent to reach 17.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Italy, USA and Brazil were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.3, 9.9 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Italy and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 12.1 and 9.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

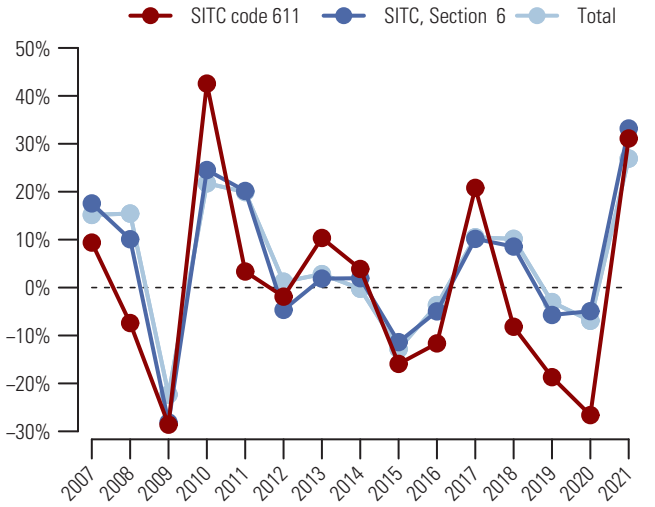
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.3 and 73.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.4 bln US$), followed by Brazil (+1.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.4 bln US$), Northern America (+1.3 bln US$) and Europe (+777.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.6 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (0.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	23.2	21.7	15.2	19.8	23.3	22.0	24.5	26.7	23.2	20.5	24.8	23.4	18.9	13.9	17.9
	Exp.	24.9	23.1	16.5	23.5	24.3	23.8	26.3	27.3	22.9	20.3	24.5	22.5	18.3	13.4	17.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

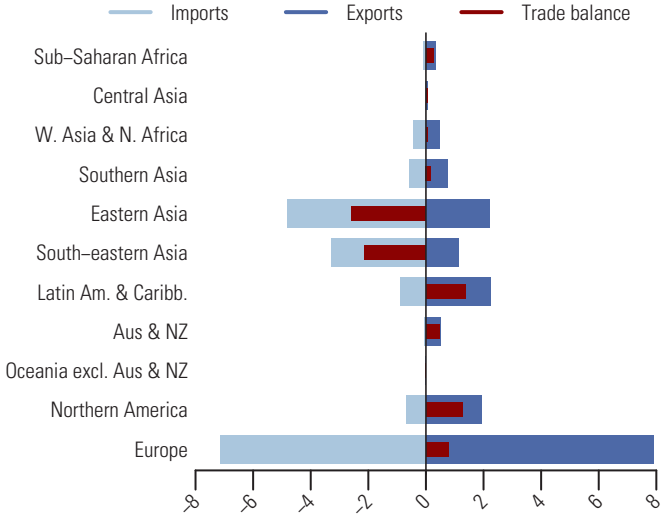


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17585.1	-7.9	31.1	100.0	
Italy	3564.8	-4.9	23.4	20.3	20.3
USA	1735.4	-8.8	54.9	9.9	30.1
Brazil	1413.8	-7.1	44.9	8.0	38.2
China	964.1	12.2	53.5	5.5	43.7
Germany	689.2	-9.5	23.2	3.9	47.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	593.3	-19.2	9.8	3.4	51.0
Spain	588.2	-3.2	28.0	3.3	54.3
Thailand	540.2	-0.2	4.6	3.1	57.4
France	485.0	-8.6	37.9	2.8	60.1
India	449.6	-15.5	20.0	2.6	62.7
Viet Nam	391.2	-2.5	28.6	2.2	64.9
Rep. of Korea	357.2	-11.9	29.4	2.0	66.9
Austria	342.8	-14.6	-2.7	1.9	68.9
Netherlands	325.8	-7.5	10.2	1.9	70.7
Poland	277.8	-1.6	18.9	1.6	72.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17901.7	-7.9	28.8	100.0	
China	3564.3	-9.2	39.8	19.9	19.9
Italy	2171.6	-10.2	37.6	12.1	32.0
Viet Nam	1638.7	0.3	23.4	9.2	41.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	632.7	-20.6	13.1	3.5	44.7
Mexico	604.1	-8.0	44.0	3.4	48.1
USA	597.5	-5.5	29.3	3.3	51.4
France	543.3	-0.2	28.8	3.0	54.5
Indonesia	513.9	3.0	35.9	2.9	57.3
Germany	509.8	-10.7	27.7	2.8	60.2
Thailand	493.1	-5.4	29.1	2.8	62.9
Spain	393.9	-10.1	19.4	2.2	65.1
India	382.9	-10.5	12.2	2.1	67.3
Romania	378.3	-8.7	15.8	2.1	69.4
Portugal	368.1	-7.1	12.7	2.1	71.5
Rep. of Korea	357.7	-11.2	38.4	2.0	73.5

Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, nes; saddlery, harness 612

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "manufactures of leather or of composition leather, nes; saddlery, harness" (SITC group 612) increased by 39.4 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 6.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 30.5 percent to reach 5.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, France and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.5, 11.8 and 5.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Romania were the top destinations, with respectively 20.5, 7.2 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

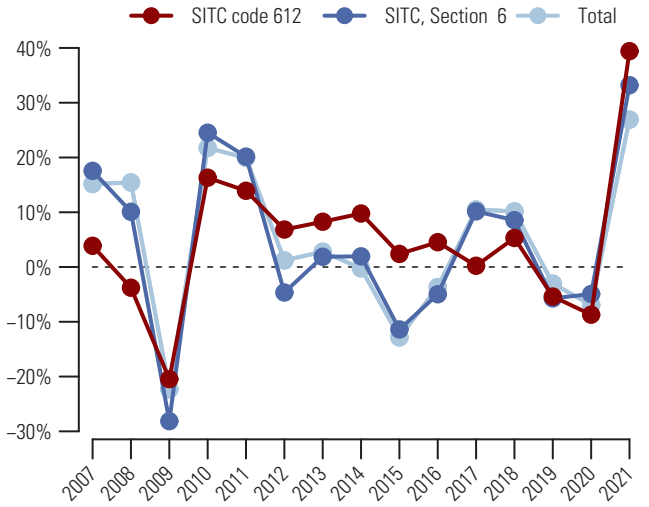
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.2 and 70.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.8 bln US$), followed by France (+476.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US$), Europe (+407.1 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+317.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-950.4 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-146.8 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-84.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3	3.8	5.0
	Exp.	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.5	6.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

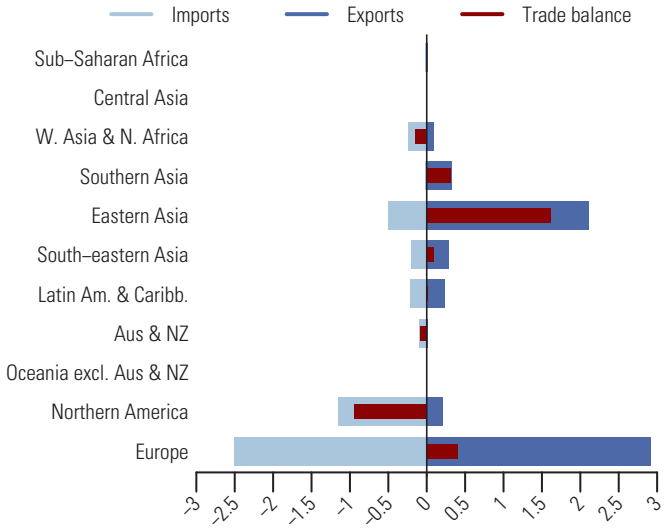


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	6207.8	6.1	39.4	100.0	
China	1953.3	18.6	60.4	31.5	31.5
France	730.6	26.1	129.6	11.8	43.2
Italy	318.9	-10.6	3.7	5.1	48.4
Germany	316.7	6.3	23.6	5.1	53.5
India	316.4	10.3	52.8	5.1	58.6
Hungary	231.0	-10.6	4.8	3.7	62.3
USA	177.6	-2.6	13.2	2.9	65.2
Poland	160.4	4.7	34.6	2.6	67.7
Croatia	142.6	-4.1	1.7	2.3	70.0
Mexico	142.3	5.2	-1.1	2.3	72.3
Netherlands	139.0	14.1	51.1	2.2	74.6
Romania	101.6	-4.9	62.7	1.6	76.2
Portugal	86.5	18.8	65.8	1.4	77.6
United Kingdom	81.0	2.4	5.3	1.3	78.9
Thailand	80.1	6.1	59.1	1.3	80.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4955.0	3.1	30.5	100.0	
USA	1015.9	8.9	44.1	20.5	20.5
Germany	358.4	10.3	44.0	7.2	27.7
Romania	291.9	-5.7	1.6	5.9	33.6
France	254.1	5.0	15.3	5.1	38.8
United Kingdom	227.9	7.9	33.0	4.6	43.4
Netherlands	191.5	16.5	53.4	3.9	47.2
Italy	165.6	-7.1	41.1	3.3	50.6
China	138.5	6.6	53.1	2.8	53.4
Rep. of Korea	137.3	15.7	25.0	2.8	56.1
Canada	135.1	9.8	45.4	2.7	58.9
Japan	134.0	2.1	21.9	2.7	61.6
Mexico	132.1	-2.3	14.0	2.7	64.2
Turkey	112.6	9.2	9.4	2.3	66.5
Poland	107.6	-3.2	25.1	2.2	68.7
Australia	85.8	9.0	44.5	1.7	70.4

613 Furskins, tanned or dressed, other than those of heading 848.31

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "furskins, tanned or dressed, other than those of heading 848.31" (SITC group 613) increased by 78.6 percent (compared to -0.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 84.9 percent to reach 1.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Cambodia, Thailand and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.9, 19.4 and 11.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 51.6, 13.8 and 3.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

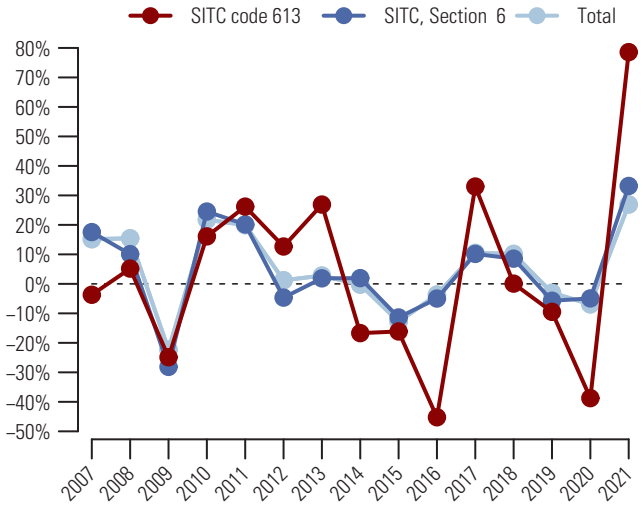
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 91.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Cambodia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+474.3 mln US$), followed by Thailand (+268.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+754.9 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+45.4 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+31.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-769.8 mln US$), Northern America (-21.2 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-7.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.4
	Exp.	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

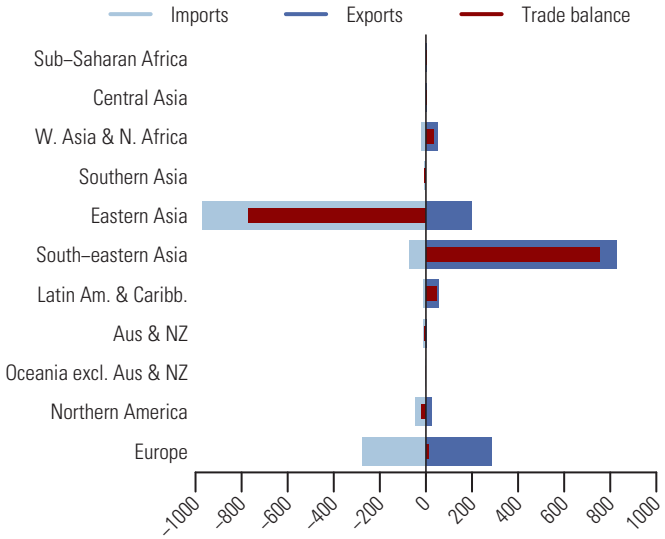


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1 442.6	-0.2	78.6	100.0	
Cambodia	474.3	12.9	139.4	32.9	32.9
Thailand	280.2	25.3	118.6	19.4	52.3
China	160.9	12.6	28.5	11.2	63.5
Turkey	51.7	-1.9	53.2	3.6	67.0
Malaysia	48.0	6.0	96.4	3.3	70.4
Spain	47.7	-7.9	3.3	3.3	73.7
Italy	47.5	-18.2	33.5	3.3	77.0
Brazil	41.7	1.2	29.7	2.9	79.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	36.5	-21.5	123.9	2.5	82.4
Greece	32.8	-8.6	142.2	2.3	84.7
Germany	27.3	-11.9	47.6	1.9	86.5
Viet Nam	22.8	-36.0	2475.0	1.6	88.1
USA	19.0	0.9	51.1	1.3	89.4
Poland	18.0	-9.0	20.3	1.2	90.7
Lithuania	16.5	-12.7	81.9	1.1	91.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1 400.1	-1.2	84.9	100.0	
China	722.2	8.9	130.7	51.6	51.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	193.7	-3.8	126.2	13.8	65.4
Germany	50.1	-2.2	43.9	3.6	69.0
Viet Nam	49.5	-6.2	7.8	3.5	72.5
Rep. of Korea	47.3	-7.2	31.4	3.4	75.9
Italy	45.0	-18.6	17.8	3.2	79.1
Greece	34.2	-19.7	215.1	2.4	81.6
USA	30.3	2.7	49.9	2.2	83.7
Turkey	18.8	-11.5	55.8	1.3	85.1
France	18.5	-14.0	36.0	1.3	86.4
Sweden	17.5	1.6	48.4	1.3	87.6
United Kingdom	14.5	-14.3	98.2	1.0	88.7
Canada	13.1	-2.4	50.7	0.9	89.6
Thailand	11.5	167.5	30.8	0.8	90.4
Russian Federation	10.8	-24.0	-5.5	0.8	91.2

Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, rods, threads, tubes of rubber) 621

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, rods, threads, tubes of rubber)" (SITC group 621) increased by 21.9 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 23.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.4 percent to reach 23.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.3, 9.8 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 13.1, 8.2 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

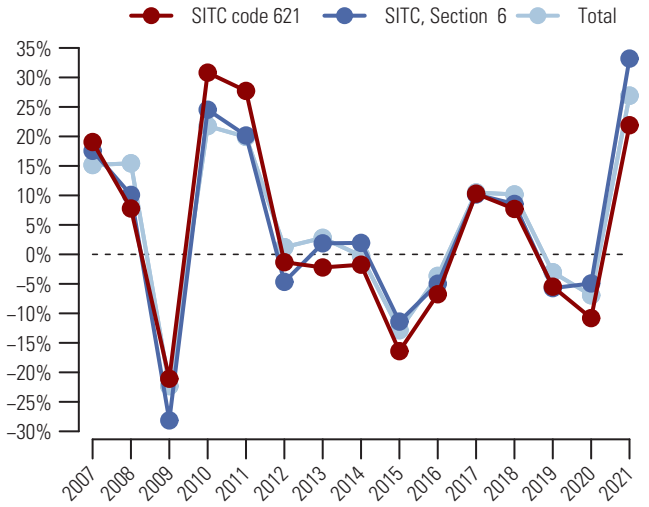
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.9 and 64.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+882.8 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.5 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+1.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+564.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US$), Northern America (-1.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-307.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	18.1	19.9	15.8	21.2	26.7	26.0	25.7	25.0	20.9	19.2	21.3	22.8	21.6	18.9	23.5
	Exp.	18.3	19.7	15.5	20.3	26.0	25.6	25.0	24.6	20.6	19.2	21.1	22.8	21.5	19.2	23.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	23407.6	2.6	21.9	100.0	
Germany	3571.3	0.1	14.1	15.3	15.3
USA	2296.1	-0.4	18.3	9.8	25.1
China	1984.9	11.6	39.3	8.5	33.5
Italy	1487.4	1.5	26.8	6.4	39.9
Thailand	1197.5	4.2	33.1	5.1	45.0
Poland	1002.9	9.1	26.4	4.3	49.3
Czechia	964.5	4.0	21.1	4.1	53.4
Japan	906.9	0.7	22.0	3.9	57.3
France	863.1	-3.9	10.1	3.7	61.0
Turkey	734.2	7.3	39.8	3.1	64.1
Mexico	721.1	8.5	17.5	3.1	67.2
Spain	608.6	0.0	22.6	2.6	69.8
United Kingdom	583.1	-2.9	13.4	2.5	72.3
Canada	569.3	2.9	23.9	2.4	74.7
Malaysia	498.5	1.6	31.5	2.1	76.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	23468.6	2.5	24.4	100.0	
USA	3063.4	4.7	34.4	13.1	13.1
Germany	1925.2	-0.8	20.0	8.2	21.3
China	1672.4	1.8	24.0	7.1	28.4
Mexico	1048.6	0.0	19.3	4.5	32.9
Poland	1015.7	5.5	25.1	4.3	37.2
France	941.1	-0.2	19.3	4.0	41.2
Canada	897.5	-0.8	16.6	3.8	45.0
Spain	696.6	-0.2	20.6	3.0	48.0
Italy	688.4	-0.3	26.5	2.9	50.9
United Kingdom	647.7	-6.1	22.2	2.8	53.7
Czechia	559.0	0.6	20.2	2.4	56.1
Russian Federation	552.5	6.7	39.7	2.4	58.4
Netherlands	497.9	7.5	16.6	2.1	60.5
Belgium	473.3	3.7	18.8	2.0	62.5
Brazil	458.1	6.2	49.2	2.0	64.5

625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes" (SITC group 625) increased by 20.8 percent (compared to 3.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 89.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.3 percent to reach 92.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Thailand and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.5, 7.2 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.1, 8.1 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

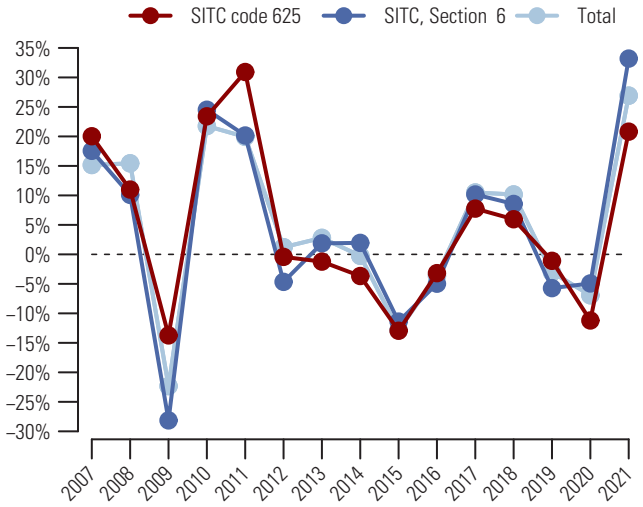
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 72.2 and 63.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.5 bln US$), followed by Thailand (+5.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+22.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+7.9 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+2.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-14.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.8 bln US$) and Europe (-5.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	61.1	67.6	57.1	69.6	90.2	91.5	91.1	88.9	78.5	75.6	80.9	85.8	84.3	74.5	92.6
	Exp.	60.0	66.6	57.4	70.9	92.8	92.4	91.3	87.9	76.5	74.1	79.8	84.6	83.7	74.3	89.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4
	Exp.	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

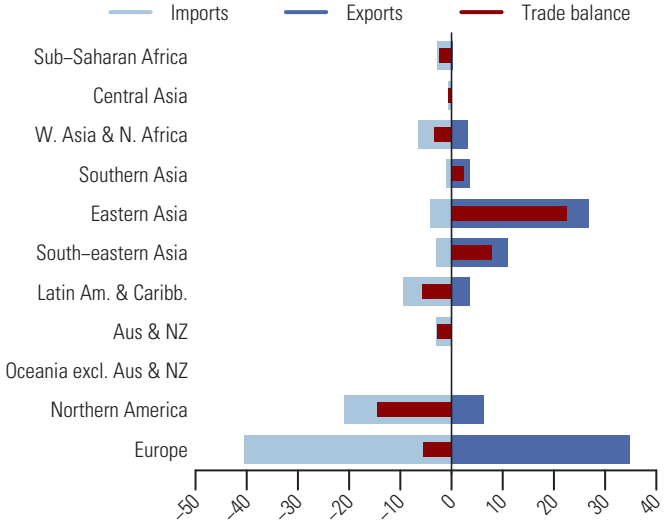


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	89759.0	3.0	20.8	100.0	
China	17532.6	4.3	25.8	19.5	19.5
Thailand	6434.0	8.8	18.4	7.2	26.7
Germany	6098.7	-0.4	16.4	6.8	33.5
Japan	5125.2	0.9	23.2	5.7	39.2
USA	4646.6	-0.9	12.9	5.2	44.4
Rep. of Korea	3107.4	-3.8	5.0	3.5	47.8
India	2861.7	12.8	54.2	3.2	51.0
France	2797.4	0.7	15.8	3.1	54.1
Netherlands	2774.2	2.4	21.3	3.1	57.2
Spain	2724.0	4.3	18.5	3.0	60.3
Poland	2575.8	4.0	21.2	2.9	63.1
Czechia	2351.3	3.0	21.4	2.6	65.8
Hungary	1969.4	6.0	24.0	2.2	68.0
Romania	1911.1	5.9	22.2	2.1	70.1
Viet Nam	1904.4	16.8	25.3	2.1	72.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	92642.2	3.5	24.3	100.0	
USA	17677.3	4.8	22.2	19.1	19.1
Germany	7475.1	1.4	19.6	8.1	27.2
France	4332.3	4.1	31.9	4.7	31.8
Mexico	3492.6	2.4	36.5	3.8	35.6
Netherlands	3375.3	5.7	33.2	3.6	39.2
Canada	3317.6	1.2	28.6	3.6	42.8
United Kingdom	3085.8	2.0	28.8	3.3	46.2
Italy	2796.4	5.6	30.2	3.0	49.2
Australia	2605.6	5.7	19.6	2.8	52.0
Russian Federation	2165.5	-1.4	29.5	2.3	54.3
Spain	1980.9	2.2	27.6	2.1	56.5
Belgium	1878.8	1.5	16.8	2.0	58.5
Poland	1723.3	8.0	31.7	1.9	60.3
Brazil	1459.4	7.8	88.0	1.6	61.9
Saudi Arabia	1305.4	2.1	5.9	1.4	63.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "articles of rubber, nes" (SITC group 629) increased by 20.1 percent (compared to 3.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 38.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.3 percent to reach 41.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.6, 12.8 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 13.3, 9.6 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

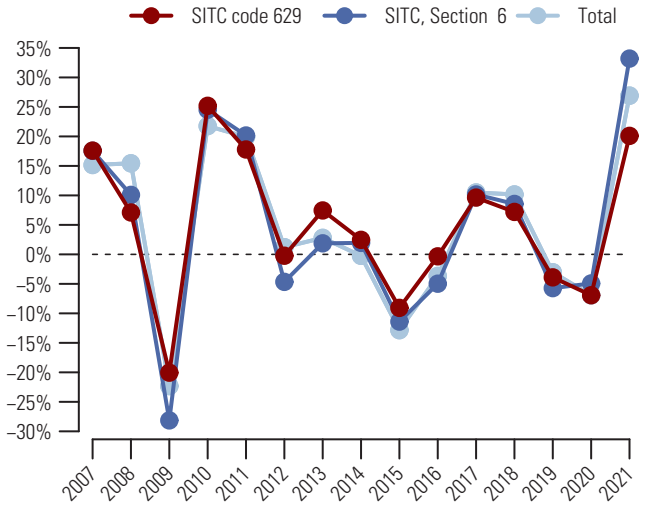
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.6 and 61.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.9 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US$) and Europe (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.5 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-921.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	26.6	28.3	22.6	28.9	33.3	33.6	35.1	36.4	33.7	33.6	36.6	39.0	37.4	34.8	41.5
	Exp.	24.1	25.8	20.6	25.8	30.4	30.3	32.6	33.4	30.4	30.3	33.2	35.6	34.2	31.8	38.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

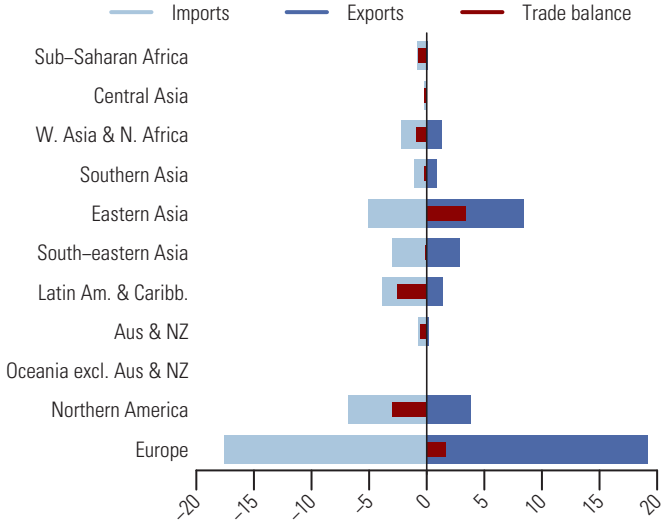


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	38221.2	3.6	20.1	100.0	
Germany	5596.9	3.0	16.6	14.6	14.6
China	4908.5	11.0	34.0	12.8	27.5
USA	3204.9	-0.7	10.3	8.4	35.9
Japan	1998.5	0.2	20.7	5.2	41.1
Poland	1919.7	2.0	16.4	5.0	46.1
Italy	1791.2	4.9	24.6	4.7	50.8
France	1609.6	1.1	17.5	4.2	55.0
Thailand	1180.8	2.1	21.9	3.1	58.1
Mexico	1036.9	4.0	18.7	2.7	60.8
Netherlands	864.4	9.7	31.1	2.3	63.1
Turkey	841.3	1.9	20.5	2.2	65.3
United Kingdom	822.3	1.1	14.7	2.2	67.4
India	815.9	8.8	38.3	2.1	69.6
Belgium	776.0	4.4	14.9	2.0	71.6
Spain	764.4	1.2	17.9	2.0	73.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	41527.4	3.2	19.3	100.0	
USA	5536.4	4.1	23.3	13.3	13.3
Germany	3988.3	2.0	22.0	9.6	22.9
China	2994.1	3.0	16.1	7.2	30.1
Mexico	1913.2	0.2	23.1	4.6	34.8
France	1404.9	2.1	21.7	3.4	38.1
Canada	1255.6	0.8	13.9	3.0	41.2
Russian Federation	1145.9	7.4	26.0	2.8	43.9
Poland	1043.5	7.9	29.1	2.5	46.4
United Kingdom	1017.6	-1.9	-25.9	2.5	48.9
Japan	1016.3	1.5	16.4	2.4	51.3
Italy	961.4	4.3	33.0	2.3	53.6
Netherlands	883.4	7.1	32.3	2.1	55.8
Brazil	823.9	5.7	35.8	2.0	57.8
Czechia	809.4	-0.7	19.4	1.9	59.7
India	797.8	6.0	32.7	1.9	61.6

633 Cork manufacture

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cork manufacture" (SITC group 633) increased by 18.8 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 2.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.6 percent to reach 1.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Portugal, Spain and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 63.0, 13.6 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. France, USA and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 17.6, 17.1 and 11.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

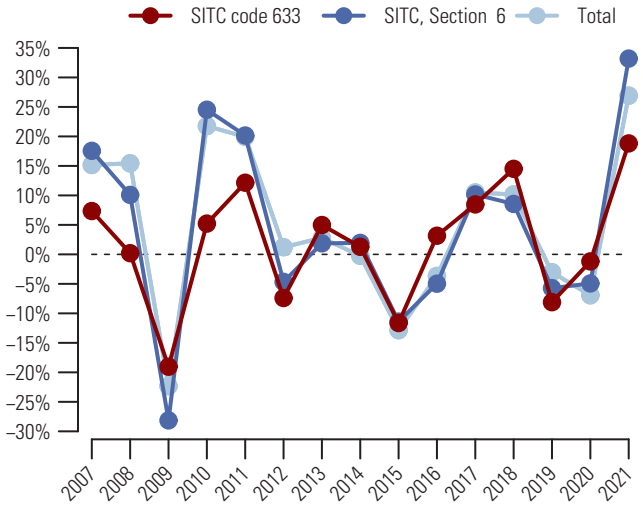
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.2 and 81.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Portugal was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.2 bln US$), followed by Spain (+129.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+677.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-314.1 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-139.9 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-26.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8
	Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

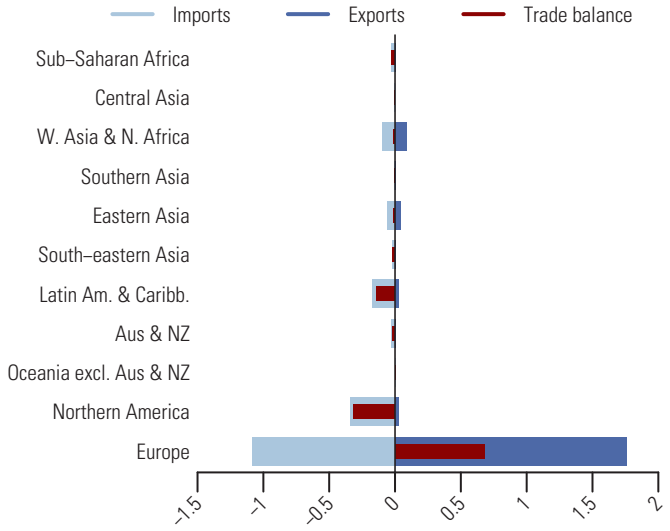


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1952.3	5.4	18.8	100.0	
Portugal	1229.2	4.1	14.3	63.0	63.0
Spain	265.5	6.0	20.5	13.6	76.6
France	116.5	7.2	15.4	6.0	82.5
Italy	39.6	3.7	31.8	2.0	84.6
China	38.4	16.5	37.5	2.0	86.5
Saudi Arabia	34.6	58.5	1388.9	1.8	88.3
United Arab Emirates	33.2	6.7	37.3	1.7	90.0
Germany	32.3	0.8	6.2	1.7	91.6
Chile	26.7	25.4	47.2	1.4	93.0
USA	19.3	-0.7	15.2	1.0	94.0
Denmark	11.6	87.4	-15.1	0.6	94.6
Poland	10.8	35.5	50.2	0.6	95.2
Austria	7.6	0.2	30.8	0.4	95.5
Switzerland	7.1	-3.4	14.4	0.4	95.9
United Kingdom	6.6	5.6	13.7	0.3	96.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1824.6	3.8	13.6	100.0	
France	321.5	3.1	18.5	17.6	17.6
USA	312.7	4.0	10.0	17.1	34.8
Italy	201.4	2.7	6.6	11.0	45.8
Spain	136.3	7.4	23.7	7.5	53.3
Germany	101.9	0.6	4.3	5.6	58.9
Portugal	52.6	11.3	3.2	2.9	61.7
Mexico	51.7	14.8	26.3	2.8	64.6
Chile	50.3	7.3	10.1	2.8	67.3
Saudi Arabia	47.2	55.8	-7.7	2.6	69.9
Argentina	43.9	6.8	19.5	2.4	72.3
Russian Federation	39.8	0.5	-2.4	2.2	74.5
China	37.9	-1.0	34.7	2.1	76.6
United Kingdom	37.7	6.5	35.9	2.1	78.6
Switzerland	29.3	-0.5	14.3	1.6	80.2
Canada	24.8	0.8	13.8	1.4	81.6

Veneers, plywood, particle board,and other wood, worked, nes 634

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "veneers, plywood, particle board,and other wood, worked, nes" (SITC group 634) increased by 46.5 percent (compared to 9.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 53.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 42.5 percent to reach 51.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Canada and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.6, 10.3 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 21.5, 6.1 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

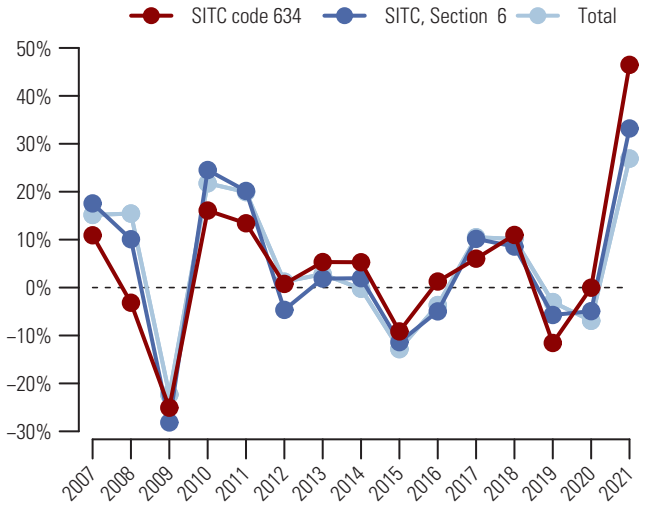
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.3 and 61.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.4 bln US$), followed by Canada (+4.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+4.3 bln US$), Europe (+3.5 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.8 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.5 bln US$) and Central Asia (-665.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	35.2	33.8	23.8	29.2	33.4	33.7	35.0	36.9	33.9	34.1	36.8	40.8	36.3	36.1	51.5
	Exp.	35.7	34.6	25.9	30.1	34.1	34.4	36.2	38.1	34.7	35.1	37.2	41.3	36.5	36.5	53.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
	Exp.	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

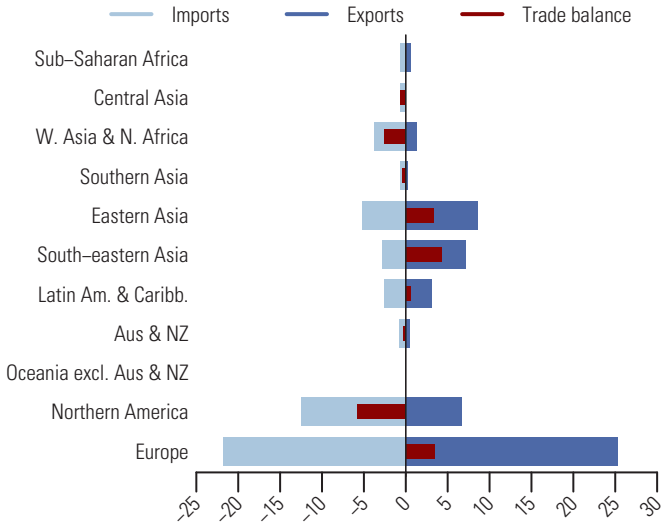


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	53463.2	9.5	46.5	100.0	
China	8357.4	5.5	44.7	15.6	15.6
Canada	5493.6	18.5	84.4	10.3	25.9
Germany	3769.7	4.6	25.5	7.1	33.0
Russian Federation	3282.8	15.6	68.1	6.1	39.1
Indonesia	2739.1	10.2	40.7	5.1	44.2
Austria	2112.8	11.3	56.8	4.0	48.2
Brazil	1686.8	14.3	65.6	3.2	51.3
Poland	1590.3	9.3	37.1	3.0	54.3
Belgium	1507.7	8.1	41.5	2.8	57.1
Viet Nam	1449.5	30.4	63.2	2.7	59.8
Thailand	1445.1	11.0	42.9	2.7	62.5
Spain	1218.4	7.5	40.5	2.3	64.8
USA	1213.0	2.4	34.0	2.3	67.1
Romania	1138.5	10.2	46.2	2.1	69.2
Italy	1088.1	9.8	36.7	2.0	71.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	51505.1	8.8	42.5	100.0	
USA	11061.6	14.5	67.3	21.5	21.5
Germany	3129.8	8.2	34.0	6.1	27.6
Japan	2139.9	0.5	27.0	4.2	31.7
United Kingdom	1921.2	6.5	47.9	3.7	35.4
France	1687.4	6.8	37.0	3.3	38.7
Netherlands	1557.3	11.9	38.2	3.0	41.7
Canada	1420.8	6.8	45.1	2.8	44.5
Poland	1383.5	15.1	45.9	2.7	47.2
Italy	1340.5	6.6	42.8	2.6	49.8
Rep. of Korea	1280.3	1.0	24.0	2.5	52.3
Austria	1121.1	18.8	103.7	2.2	54.4
China	1001.4	9.7	32.3	1.9	56.4
Belgium	937.2	7.9	38.6	1.8	58.2
Mexico	908.7	11.0	53.3	1.8	60.0
Viet Nam	805.2	12.1	13.3	1.6	61.5

635 Wood manufactures, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wood manufactures, nes" (SITC group 635) increased by 33.3 percent (compared to 7.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 39.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 30.1 percent to reach 39.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.2, 7.8 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 11.1 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

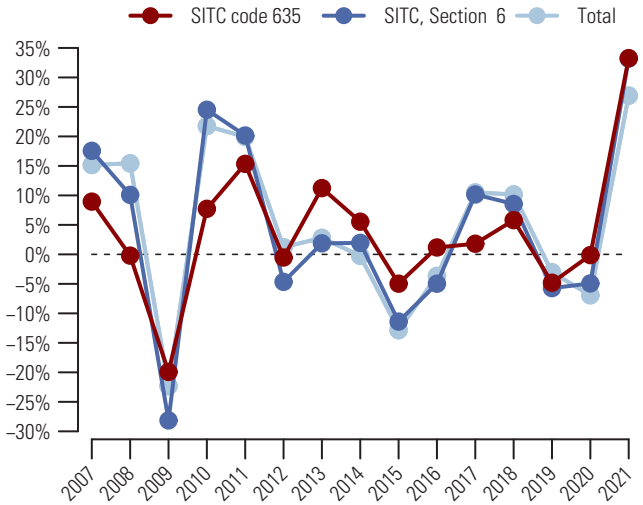
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.9 and 75.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.9 bln US$), followed by Poland (+1.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+867.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.3 bln US$), Europe (-1.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-773.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	26.3	26.7	21.2	23.2	25.8	25.5	27.2	28.7	27.1	27.4	29.2	31.1	30.4	30.1	39.1
	Exp.	26.1	26.1	20.9	22.5	25.9	25.8	28.7	30.3	28.8	29.1	29.7	31.4	29.9	29.8	39.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

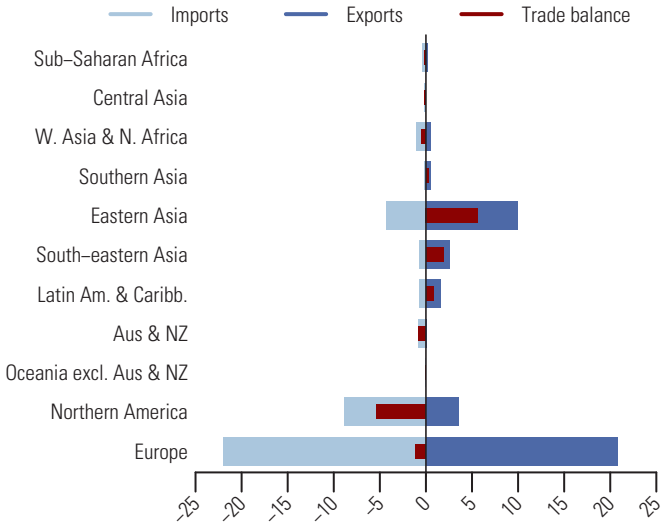


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	39756.6	7.6	33.3	100.0	
China	9617.9	11.9	33.6	24.2	24.2
Germany	3098.8	8.3	28.5	7.8	32.0
Poland	2395.7	2.0	40.2	6.0	38.0
Canada	2322.9	8.5	34.9	5.8	43.9
Austria	2313.6	11.0	39.6	5.8	49.7
USA	1195.6	3.1	23.1	3.0	52.7
Netherlands	1087.8	10.5	35.2	2.7	55.4
Indonesia	998.6	-1.6	24.7	2.5	57.9
France	981.3	3.8	20.6	2.5	60.4
Italy	937.3	2.6	24.1	2.4	62.8
Czechia	802.4	9.9	39.0	2.0	64.8
Viet Nam	757.8	12.9	22.5	1.9	66.7
Brazil	720.4	13.7	37.2	1.8	68.5
Lithuania	691.4	11.2	45.0	1.7	70.2
Estonia	671.7	12.0	35.0	1.7	71.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	39101.8	7.5	30.1	100.0	
USA	7796.2	8.9	34.7	19.9	19.9
Germany	4322.3	10.6	32.5	11.1	31.0
Japan	2830.4	2.5	16.7	7.2	38.2
United Kingdom	2191.2	6.0	33.1	5.6	43.8
France	2120.9	10.6	39.1	5.4	49.3
Netherlands	1585.0	11.8	38.1	4.1	53.3
Italy	1571.4	9.8	52.3	4.0	57.3
Switzerland	1324.7	5.6	21.0	3.4	60.7
Canada	1002.9	7.8	40.9	2.6	63.3
Austria	889.6	10.1	37.1	2.3	65.6
Belgium	797.9	7.7	26.0	2.0	67.6
Denmark	754.1	7.3	14.5	1.9	69.5
Sweden	744.5	5.6	26.8	1.9	71.4
Norway	741.6	2.6	22.9	1.9	73.3
Australia	738.0	5.0	36.7	1.9	75.2

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "paper and paperboard" (SITC group 641) increased by 19.3 percent (compared to 2.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 122.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.8 percent to reach 123.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.9, 9.1 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.5, 7.7 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

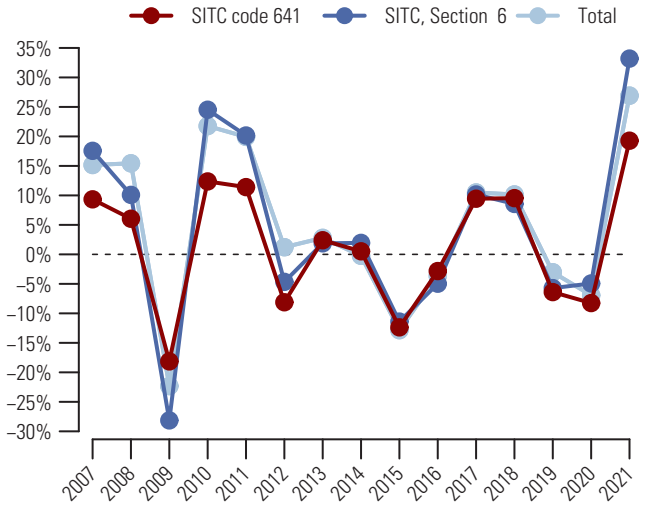
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.3 and 58.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Sweden was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.4 bln US$), followed by Finland (+7.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+13.2 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+2.7 bln US$) and Northern America (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.5 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	116.8	124.8	102.0	113.6	125.9	117.7	119.0	120.4	105.1	102.0	112.2	123.2	114.3	104.2	123.7
	Exp.	113.7	120.5	98.7	110.9	123.5	113.5	116.2	116.8	102.4	99.5	108.8	119.2	111.6	102.4	122.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.9	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.6
	Exp.	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

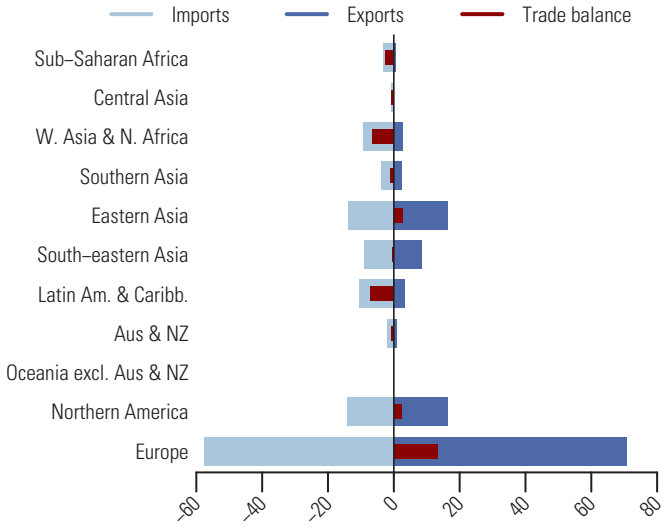


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	122129.1	2.9	19.3	100.0	
Germany	15801.2	3.4	23.3	12.9	12.9
USA	11098.9	-1.1	11.6	9.1	22.0
China	10109.6	4.1	12.1	8.3	30.3
Sweden	8393.4	1.6	10.4	6.9	37.2
Finland	7461.5	0.2	16.7	6.1	43.3
Canada	5393.5	-0.8	13.9	4.4	47.7
Italy	4752.9	3.6	28.0	3.9	51.6
France	4693.0	2.1	28.8	3.8	55.4
Netherlands	3750.9	6.8	30.0	3.1	58.5
Indonesia	3719.7	2.5	1.6	3.0	61.6
Austria	3440.2	1.5	23.1	2.8	64.4
Poland	3417.6	8.0	24.4	2.8	67.2
Spain	3379.0	5.9	31.5	2.8	69.9
Russian Federation	2712.3	8.7	31.4	2.2	72.2
Japan	2669.1	2.4	23.4	2.2	74.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	123724.2	2.5	18.8	100.0	
USA	10572.5	1.1	14.1	8.5	8.5
Germany	9539.6	0.4	13.7	7.7	16.3
China	8349.7	16.7	20.9	6.7	23.0
France	5460.5	2.2	18.5	4.4	27.4
Italy	4968.4	2.0	21.8	4.0	31.4
Poland	4937.2	9.2	28.6	4.0	35.4
United Kingdom	4728.0	-1.6	6.3	3.8	39.2
Mexico	4255.6	4.4	36.1	3.4	42.7
Canada	3585.1	2.3	16.1	2.9	45.6
Netherlands	3370.2	4.7	23.2	2.7	48.3
Spain	3204.0	1.6	21.6	2.6	50.9
Turkey	2567.0	-0.6	13.3	2.1	53.0
Viet Nam	2245.9	7.4	24.9	1.8	54.8
Belgium	2183.6	0.4	26.5	1.8	56.6
Russian Federation	2107.4	3.0	18.4	1.7	58.3

642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape; articles of paper or paperboard

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape; articles of paper or paperboard" (SITC group 642) increased by 11.6 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 72.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.6 percent to reach 68.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.3, 10.4 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 12.2, 6.7 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

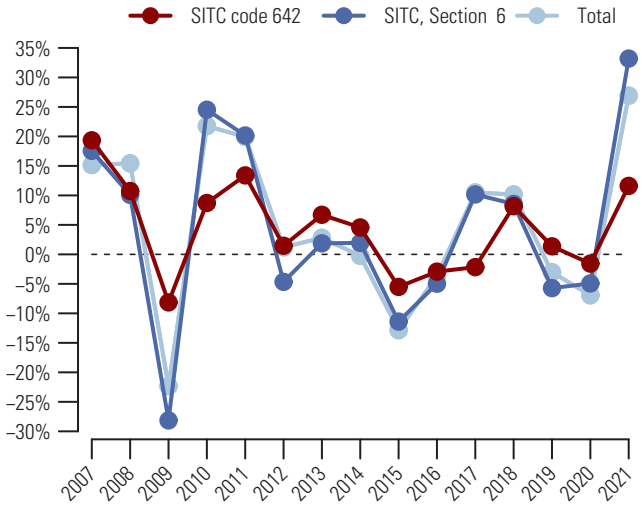
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.1 and 56.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+14.5 bln US$), followed by Germany (+3.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.3 bln US$) and Europe (+1.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	48.3	54.1	49.0	52.9	59.3	59.5	62.3	65.2	60.2	59.9	58.7	62.7	62.6	61.5	68.0
	Exp.	47.2	52.3	48.0	52.2	59.2	60.0	64.1	67.0	63.3	61.5	60.1	65.0	65.9	64.9	72.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.5
	Exp.	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

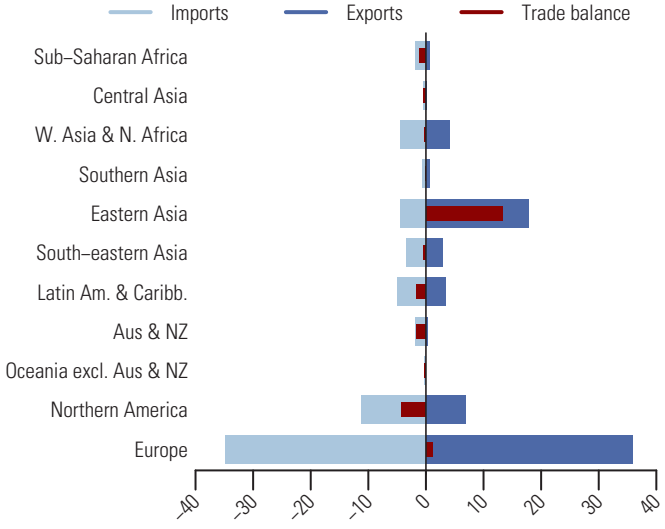


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	72 427.1	4.8	11.6	100.0	
China	15 452.7	10.7	15.7	21.3	21.3
Germany	7 564.1	2.5	6.8	10.4	31.8
USA	4 442.2	0.0	7.3	6.1	37.9
Poland	3 599.3	8.6	11.6	5.0	42.9
Italy	3 486.7	3.0	10.4	4.8	47.7
Netherlands	3 372.2	6.3	26.2	4.7	52.4
Canada	2 417.5	3.8	9.2	3.3	55.7
France	2 126.7	4.2	13.5	2.9	58.6
Turkey	1 861.2	8.5	18.5	2.6	61.2
Spain	1 839.6	8.8	12.3	2.5	63.7
Czechia	1 821.8	8.9	12.4	2.5	66.3
Belgium	1 770.2	0.9	3.0	2.4	68.7
Mexico	1 534.8	1.1	-0.2	2.1	70.8
Austria	1 266.4	4.5	12.4	1.7	72.6
Sweden	1 148.8	0.6	5.6	1.6	74.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	67 991.5	3.8	10.6	100.0	
USA	8 269.2	4.2	13.0	12.2	12.2
Germany	4 559.5	3.0	7.5	6.7	18.9
France	4 334.7	4.9	10.0	6.4	25.2
Netherlands	3 046.8	8.5	25.1	4.5	29.7
Canada	2 827.6	2.0	2.3	4.2	33.9
United Kingdom	2 781.7	-0.4	-11.2	4.1	38.0
Belgium	1 854.1	2.4	-0.2	2.7	40.7
Mexico	1 515.8	-2.7	-9.1	2.2	42.9
Poland	1 449.7	5.3	17.0	2.1	45.1
Spain	1 439.2	8.5	17.5	2.1	47.2
Australia	1 423.0	8.8	15.3	2.1	49.3
Switzerland	1 414.9	6.1	13.3	2.1	51.4
Italy	1 242.7	4.6	18.0	1.8	53.2
Japan	1 222.3	2.0	3.5	1.8	55.0
Czechia	1 189.4	5.8	12.7	1.7	56.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "textile yarn" (SITC group 651) increased by 42.5 percent (compared to 3.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 58.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 40.4 percent to reach 57.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.4, 12.4 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Bangladesh and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 14.6, 6.3 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

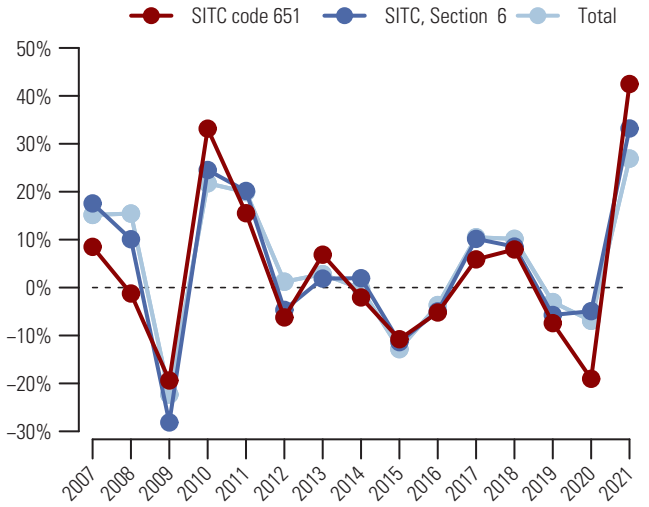
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.0 and 63.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.6 bln US$), followed by India (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+4.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+1.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-5.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.4 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.0	45.7	36.6	47.4	55.1	51.5	55.4	55.0	50.5	48.1	50.9	54.4	49.4	40.6	57.0
	Exp.	47.5	46.9	37.8	50.3	58.1	54.5	58.2	57.0	50.9	48.2	51.1	55.1	51.0	41.3	58.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1
	Exp.	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

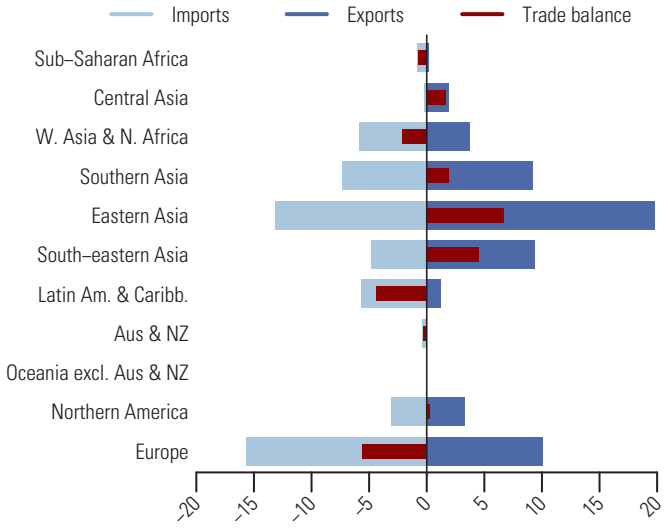


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	58854.9	3.6	42.5	100.0	
China	14967.2	6.2	43.3	25.4	25.4
India	7278.5	7.3	76.8	12.4	37.8
Viet Nam	5328.7	10.7	50.5	9.1	46.9
USA	3007.6	-2.4	31.2	5.1	52.0
Turkey	2728.6	11.0	65.4	4.6	56.6
Italy	2214.4	1.1	30.8	3.8	60.4
Indonesia	2133.7	-2.4	40.3	3.6	64.0
Uzbekistan	1627.0	26.6	71.3	2.8	66.8
Rep. of Korea	1465.5	0.9	41.5	2.5	69.2
Other Asia, nes	1426.6	-3.0	28.3	2.4	71.7
Germany	1347.3	-1.2	16.5	2.3	74.0
Pakistan	1281.8	0.1	47.7	2.2	76.1
Japan	1104.8	-2.1	20.2	1.9	78.0
Malaysia	913.1	1.2	38.7	1.6	79.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	831.4	-16.3	-4.8	1.4	81.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	57015.4	2.9	40.4	100.0	
China	8321.8	1.4	35.7	14.6	14.6
Bangladesh	*3582.8*	15.3	104.5	6.3	20.9
Turkey	3512.7	-0.2	34.8	6.2	27.0
USA	2640.5	2.4	30.5	4.6	31.7
Italy	2463.4	-0.4	43.7	4.3	36.0
Viet Nam	2198.7	9.8	29.6	3.9	39.8
Germany	2162.7	-1.9	22.2	3.8	43.6
Rep. of Korea	2144.8	2.2	37.6	3.8	47.4
India	1943.7	15.5	84.4	3.4	50.8
Brazil	1726.0	6.2	63.3	3.0	53.8
Japan	1151.9	-3.4	20.1	2.0	55.9
Egypt	1028.6	-2.9	15.5	1.8	57.7
Portugal	1022.8	4.9	57.0	1.8	59.5
Russian Federation	1019.7	9.8	36.7	1.8	61.2
France	977.8	0.5	27.2	1.7	63.0

652 Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)" (SITC group 652) increased by 23.8 percent (compared to -1.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 25.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.9 percent to reach 18.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Pakistan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.7, 8.8 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Bangladesh, Viet Nam and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 17.0, 7.7 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

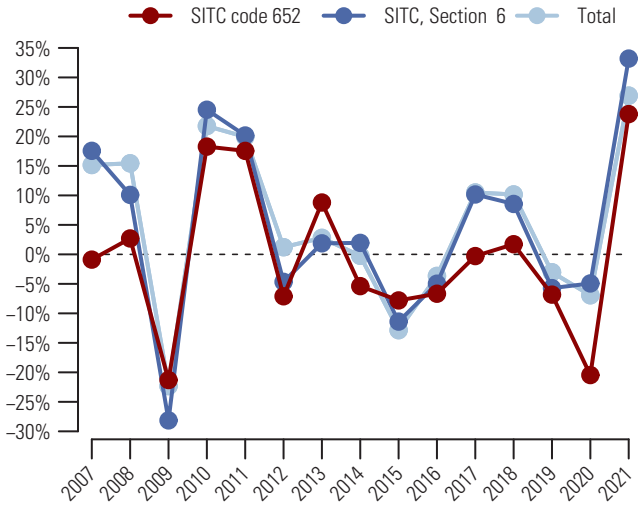
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.3 and 61.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.0 bln US$), followed by India (+2.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+12.2 bln US$), Southern Asia (+477.0 mln US$) and Central Asia (+138.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-2.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-793.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	24.7	26.8	20.5	23.7	28.1	24.7	25.2	24.2	22.4	21.3	20.5	21.4	19.4	15.0	18.6
	Exp.	30.0	30.8	24.2	28.6	33.7	31.3	34.0	32.2	29.7	27.7	27.6	28.1	26.2	20.8	25.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

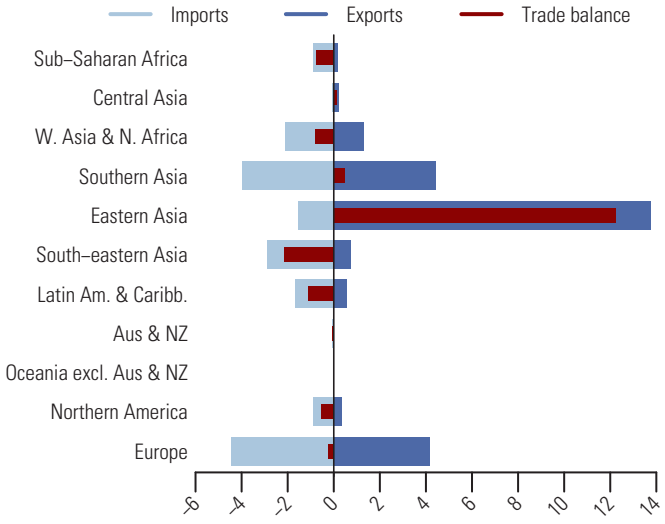


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25765.2	-1.7	23.8	100.0	
China	12540.8	-2.1	23.5	48.7	48.7
India	2258.5	8.0	43.6	8.8	57.4
Pakistan	2123.6	-0.1	21.5	8.2	65.7
Italy	1028.8	-4.3	26.5	4.0	69.7
Turkey	973.7	-1.3	24.5	3.8	73.5
Germany	586.8	-6.7	7.9	2.3	75.7
Austria	487.6	12.9	21.6	1.9	77.6
Spain	482.1	-1.5	35.3	1.9	79.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	445.9	-16.1	12.7	1.7	81.2
USA	340.1	-9.1	30.5	1.3	82.5
Rep. of Korea	324.9	0.8	7.5	1.3	83.8
Japan	317.9	-9.0	4.3	1.2	85.0
Netherlands	299.9	0.3	10.5	1.2	86.2
Viet Nam	276.3	26.2	62.5	1.1	87.3
Thailand	261.5	-7.2	-6.3	1.0	88.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	18576.4	-2.4	23.9	100.0	
Bangladesh	*3154.0*	-0.3	37.1	17.0	17.0
Viet Nam	1425.4	-0.1	18.1	7.7	24.7
USA	779.3	0.0	2.9	4.2	28.8
Italy	643.8	-4.5	19.0	3.5	32.3
Indonesia	622.6	-7.5	34.6	3.4	35.7
Tunisia	581.3	-0.1	19.3	3.1	38.8
China	541.9	-11.1	14.6	2.9	41.7
Sri Lanka	509.9	-1.4	26.8	2.7	44.5
Morocco	477.6	3.3	48.5	2.6	47.0
Mexico	469.6	-2.3	72.5	2.5	49.6
Cambodia	469.0	-0.6	13.7	2.5	52.1
Turkey	442.8	-8.3	21.5	2.4	54.5
Germany	432.4	-8.2	6.4	2.3	56.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	411.5	-15.6	13.6	2.2	59.0
Rep. of Korea	364.9	2.2	18.8	2.0	61.0

Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not narrow or special fabrics) 653

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials (not narrow or special fabrics)" (SITC group 653) increased by 25.6 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 46.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.9 percent to reach 36.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 56.4, 3.6 and 3.5 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, Bangladesh and China were the top destinations, with respectively 11.3, 5.0 and 4.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

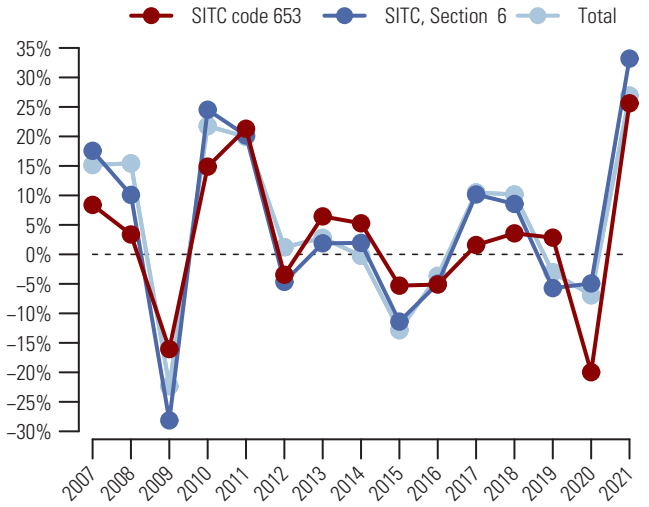
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.7 and 52.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+24.8 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+28.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-6.7 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	31.0	31.8	25.6	29.0	34.6	33.2	34.6	36.6	34.7	34.7	36.0	38.0	37.2	29.6	36.6
	Exp.	36.4	37.7	31.6	36.3	44.1	42.5	45.3	47.7	45.1	42.8	43.5	45.1	46.3	37.1	46.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4
	Exp.	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	46570.7	1.7	25.6	100.0	
China	26249.6	6.0	33.0	56.4	56.4
Other Asia, nes	1695.8	-2.5	22.6	3.6	60.0
Italy	1646.1	-1.8	18.5	3.5	63.5
Rep. of Korea	1617.8	-6.6	17.0	3.5	67.0
India	1472.6	-4.8	16.7	3.2	70.2
Turkey	1447.1	-0.5	24.8	3.1	73.3
Japan	1267.2	-4.8	4.7	2.7	76.0
Germany	1102.6	-4.9	3.0	2.4	78.4
Spain	1042.5	0.9	26.3	2.2	80.6
USA	944.3	-3.3	11.2	2.0	82.6
United Arab Emirates	666.3	-11.8	44.6	1.4	84.1
France	647.9	-1.7	15.8	1.4	85.5
Belgium	561.3	0.0	13.9	1.2	86.7
Indonesia	512.0	-10.0	12.9	1.1	87.8
Viet Nam	451.9	8.6	32.2	1.0	88.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36607.3	0.4	23.9	100.0	
Viet Nam	4151.9	0.9	15.7	11.3	11.3
Bangladesh	*1836.0*	6.7	48.1	5.0	16.4
China	1496.5	-6.8	17.7	4.1	20.4
USA	1431.4	1.8	26.2	3.9	24.4
Indonesia	1369.0	-3.4	28.5	3.7	28.1
Morocco	1096.7	6.6	45.6	3.0	31.1
Cambodia	977.6	5.3	29.1	2.7	33.8
United Arab Emirates	960.7	-1.8	53.0	2.6	36.4
Germany	951.0	-2.6	6.4	2.6	39.0
Egypt	869.7	10.1	37.6	2.4	41.4
Italy	858.9	-2.2	19.9	2.3	43.7
Myanmar	858.2	3.0	-8.7	2.3	46.1
Brazil	791.3	3.8	42.3	2.2	48.2
Mexico	759.9	-3.9	27.3	2.1	50.3
Poland	759.4	2.4	14.5	2.1	52.4

654 Other textile fabrics, woven

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other textile fabrics, woven" (SITC group 654) increased by 22.9 percent (compared to -0.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.4 percent to reach 8.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.9, 16.0 and 4.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 7.5, 6.4 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

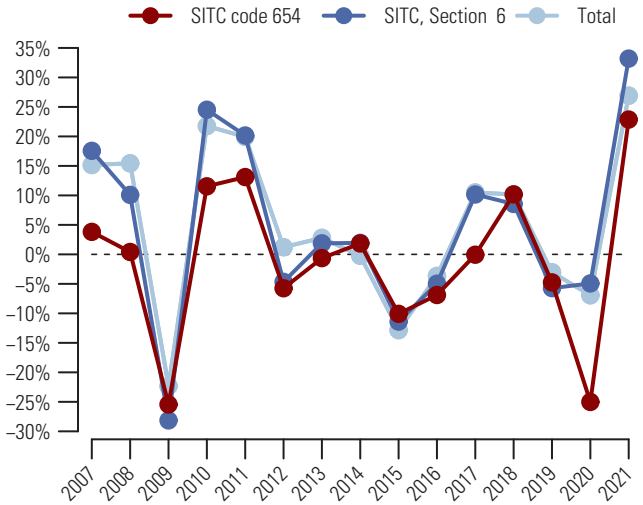
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 59.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.7 bln US$), followed by Italy (+956.0 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.8 bln US$) and Europe (+847.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-516.4 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-423.3 mln US$) and Northern America (-388.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	11.1	11.3	8.1	8.8	10.1	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.2	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.0	6.9	8.2
	Exp.	11.9	12.0	8.9	10.0	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.7	9.7	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.4	7.1	8.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

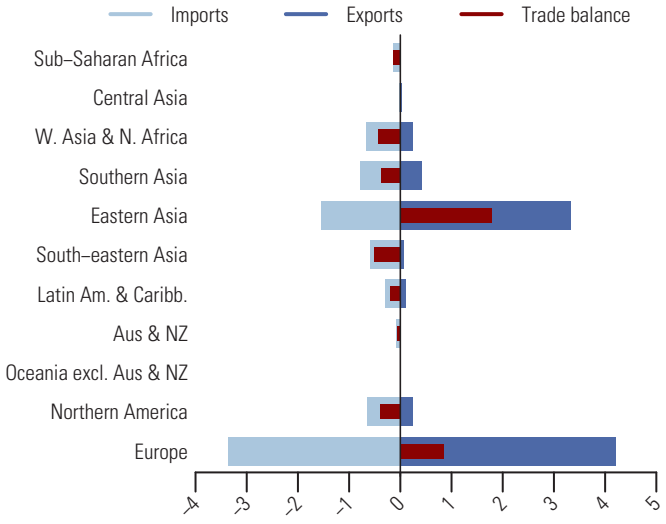


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8690.2	-0.8	22.9	100.0	
China	2335.6	0.9	41.5	26.9	26.9
Italy	1394.3	-7.5	14.5	16.0	42.9
Germany	403.7	-2.9	14.3	4.6	47.6
Japan	373.7	-1.6	-4.1	4.3	51.9
United Kingdom	357.9	-3.6	9.1	4.1	56.0
Czechia	320.8	2.4	12.8	3.7	59.7
India	309.4	4.5	40.5	3.6	63.2
Other Asia, nes	299.7	-2.9	21.6	3.4	66.7
France	270.9	-0.7	19.0	3.1	69.8
Belgium	264.6	7.1	24.2	3.0	72.8
USA	237.2	-4.5	10.4	2.7	75.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	214.8	1.6	17.7	2.5	78.0
Spain	198.0	14.5	59.1	2.3	80.3
Turkey	132.6	3.7	44.0	1.5	81.9
Netherlands	117.8	0.5	16.9	1.4	83.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8157.8	-1.2	17.4	100.0	
China	608.1	-6.2	22.7	7.5	7.5
USA	524.7	-1.5	26.8	6.4	13.9
Germany	444.3	-1.4	16.7	5.4	19.3
Italy	438.3	-1.8	27.4	5.4	24.7
France	344.6	3.4	23.0	4.2	28.9
Japan	341.4	-6.8	-4.5	4.2	33.1
Rep. of Korea	339.4	-0.8	14.5	4.2	37.3
Bangladesh	*266.2*	14.1	57.4	3.3	40.5
Turkey	263.6	-2.5	16.3	3.2	43.8
Viet Nam	250.2	1.6	19.8	3.1	46.8
Afghanistan	*227.4*	-10.7	-33.5	2.8	49.6
Spain	213.8	7.6	30.5	2.6	52.2
India	211.6	0.5	24.7	2.6	54.8
United Kingdom	198.4	-2.1	41.8	2.4	57.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	195.0	-4.1	28.5	2.4	59.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "knitted or crocheted fabrics, nes" (SITC group 655) increased by 35.3 percent (compared to 5.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 42.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 31.9 percent to reach 34.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 53.9, 5.8 and 5.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, Cambodia and Bangladesh were the top destinations, with respectively 19.1, 8.5 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

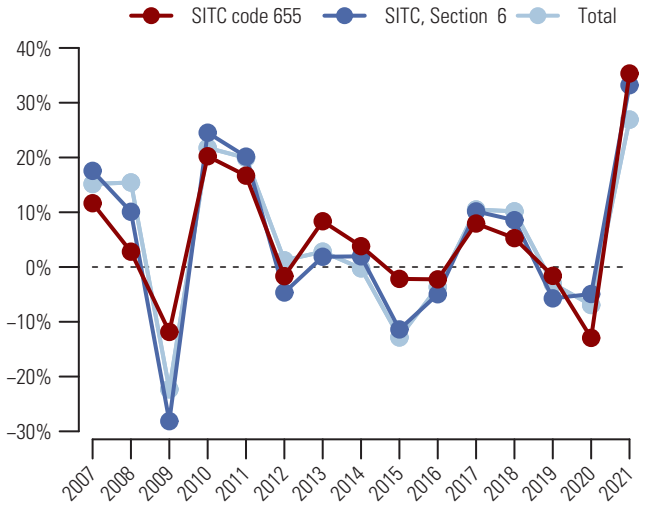
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.5 and 66.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.0 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+2.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+27.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-10.3 bln US$), Southern Asia (-3.2 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.5	19.9	17.0	20.0	23.0	23.3	25.0	26.6	25.6	26.6	28.2	29.9	29.5	26.3	34.7
	Exp.	24.2	24.9	21.9	26.4	30.8	30.3	32.8	34.1	33.3	32.6	35.1	37.0	36.4	31.7	42.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
	Exp.	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	42895.9	5.1	35.3	100.0	
China	23109.3	8.8	42.0	53.9	53.9
Other Asia, nes	2504.9	-1.1	35.0	5.8	59.7
Rep. of Korea	2424.2	-7.1	16.1	5.7	65.4
Turkey	2156.4	8.0	42.8	5.0	70.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	1588.2	-7.8	19.2	3.7	74.1
Viet Nam	1451.9	17.6	28.0	3.4	77.5
Italy	1178.7	1.7	30.3	2.7	80.2
USA	821.8	-1.8	24.8	1.9	82.1
Germany	801.6	-3.8	14.1	1.9	84.0
India	764.1	24.4	74.2	1.8	85.8
Japan	499.3	-3.5	9.2	1.2	87.0
Spain	445.3	2.9	31.2	1.0	88.0
Thailand	406.6	3.8	18.8	0.9	88.9
France	342.3	-4.8	5.3	0.8	89.7
Malaysia	307.6	15.9	32.9	0.7	90.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34723.3	5.3	31.9	100.0	
Viet Nam	6628.7	10.6	27.4	19.1	19.1
Cambodia	2952.5	5.5	24.7	8.5	27.6
Bangladesh	*2040.8*	15.9	63.0	5.9	33.5
Indonesia	1990.8	10.5	42.5	5.7	39.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	1516.5	-7.3	18.0	4.4	43.6
China	1147.0	-9.2	12.6	3.3	46.9
Sri Lanka	1121.4	7.4	47.0	3.2	50.1
USA	1092.8	1.0	23.9	3.1	53.3
Morocco	776.1	14.8	47.2	2.2	55.5
Italy	754.6	2.3	39.1	2.2	57.7
Mexico	706.7	-0.7	44.0	2.0	59.7
India	676.0	5.4	62.8	1.9	61.6
Jordan	644.0	5.7	16.8	1.9	63.5
Germany	534.9	-0.1	12.9	1.5	65.0
Nicaragua	506.4	4.5	19.2	1.5	66.5

656 Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares" (SITC group 656) increased by 28.9 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.5 percent to reach 8.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 43.2, 9.1 and 5.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Viet Nam, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 11.6, 7.3 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

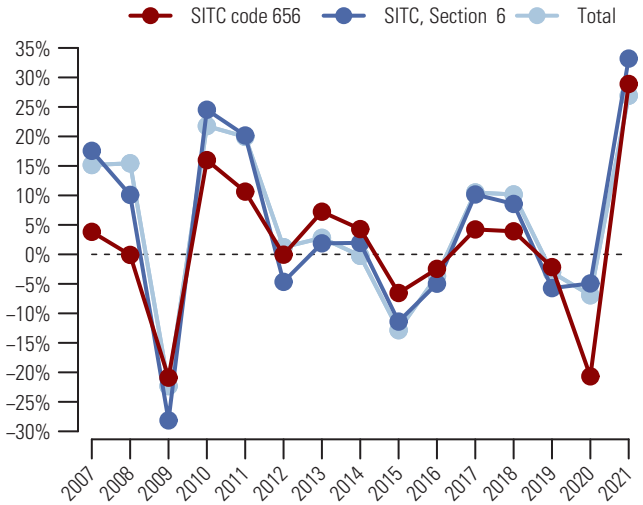
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.7 and 61.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+505.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+5.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.5 bln US$), Southern Asia (-665.1 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-436.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	7.6	7.7	6.1	7.2	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.7	9.1	8.6	7.0	8.7
	Exp.	9.5	9.5	7.5	8.7	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.4	8.2	10.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

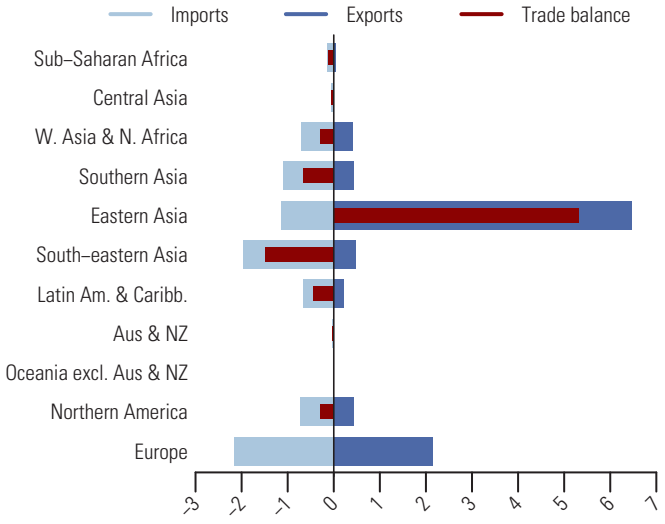


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10 609.4	1.0	28.9	100.0	
China	4 587.5	5.1	42.7	43.2	43.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	965.3	-2.3	27.1	9.1	52.3
Other Asia, nes	535.4	-4.8	11.6	5.0	57.4
Germany	452.3	-0.4	16.3	4.3	61.6
Italy	425.7	0.3	21.2	4.0	65.7
USA	365.2	-4.7	19.1	3.4	69.1
Turkey	340.1	2.3	31.5	3.2	72.3
India	332.6	-0.7	15.5	3.1	75.4
France	278.0	-6.4	12.3	2.6	78.1
Rep. of Korea	226.3	-6.9	17.0	2.1	80.2
Thailand	196.2	-2.4	22.4	1.8	82.0
Viet Nam	152.4	15.0	33.4	1.4	83.5
Japan	142.4	-3.8	9.6	1.3	84.8
Spain	103.2	-4.7	28.3	1.0	85.8
Austria	100.0	-1.0	30.7	0.9	86.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	8 657.5	-0.1	23.5	100.0	
Viet Nam	1 003.4	3.4	23.0	11.6	11.6
USA	634.2	1.8	25.7	7.3	18.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	566.0	-1.7	24.9	6.5	25.5
Bangladesh	*455.0*	8.4	38.9	5.3	30.7
China	348.0	-6.6	19.4	4.0	34.7
Indonesia	326.9	0.3	36.0	3.8	38.5
Mexico	275.4	-5.0	8.6	3.2	41.7
Sri Lanka	275.4	-0.9	33.6	3.2	44.9
Cambodia	270.7	9.1	28.6	3.1	48.0
India	232.5	5.0	63.7	2.7	50.7
Germany	223.0	-0.7	15.9	2.6	53.3
Italy	221.6	-8.7	15.0	2.6	55.8
France	190.1	-1.6	20.1	2.2	58.0
Turkey	164.9	-4.4	20.9	1.9	59.9
Thailand	150.9	-0.8	-1.2	1.7	61.7

Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products 657

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products" (SITC group 657) increased by 16.8 percent (compared to 5.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 59.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.2 percent to reach 54.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.2, 9.6 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 11.9, 5.8 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

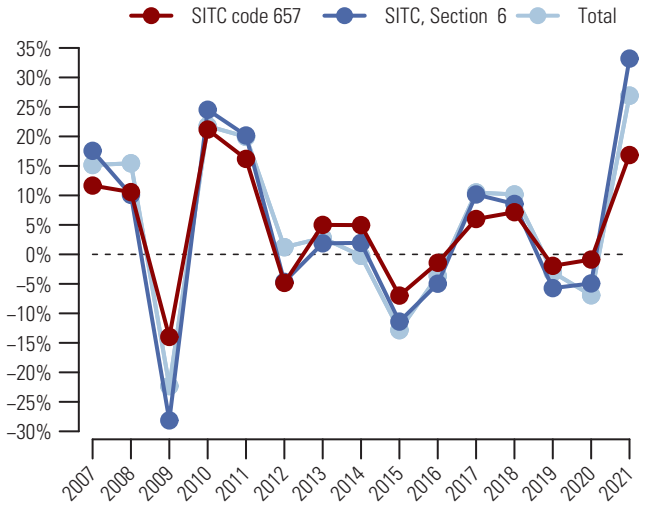
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.5 and 57.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+14.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+16.7 bln US$) and Europe (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-3.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.9 bln US$) and Northern America (-2.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	34.2	36.4	30.7	36.5	41.4	40.2	42.1	44.3	41.3	41.8	44.5	47.6	46.9	46.5	54.1
	Exp.	35.9	39.7	34.1	41.4	48.1	45.7	48.0	50.4	46.9	46.2	49.0	52.5	51.5	51.0	59.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0
	Exp.	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

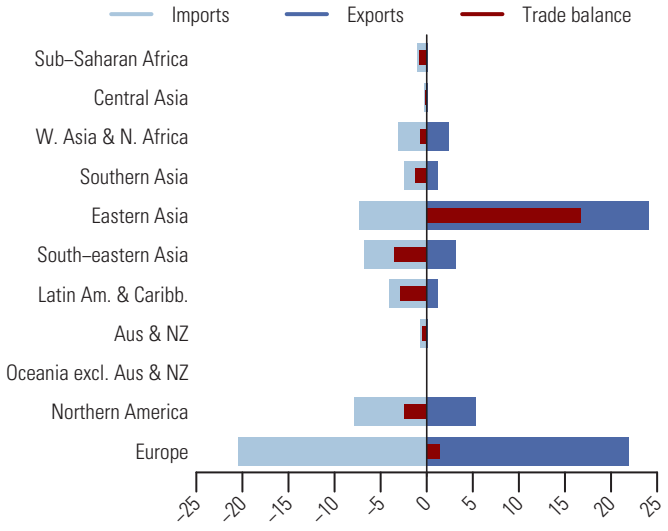


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	59621.7	5.0	16.8	100.0	
China	17419.7	9.0	18.7	29.2	29.2
Germany	5750.0	2.3	14.0	9.6	38.9
USA	4654.3	-0.1	9.5	7.8	46.7
Italy	2987.9	3.2	21.9	5.0	51.7
Japan	2309.1	4.0	19.1	3.9	55.6
Rep. of Korea	2006.7	0.0	12.8	3.4	58.9
Other Asia, nes	1543.9	-1.9	10.0	2.6	61.5
Viet Nam	1427.6	13.0	41.3	2.4	63.9
Netherlands	1344.9	5.9	22.0	2.3	66.2
France	1322.8	2.6	16.8	2.2	68.4
Turkey	1311.9	9.6	13.0	2.2	70.6
Spain	1083.5	4.6	18.5	1.8	72.4
Czechia	1023.4	4.7	18.7	1.7	74.1
Poland	1023.0	9.8	13.8	1.7	75.8
India	986.2	13.3	28.7	1.7	77.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	54075.4	5.0	16.2	100.0	
USA	6430.0	7.4	17.9	11.9	11.9
Germany	3147.2	4.8	19.7	5.8	17.7
China	3114.0	0.3	6.0	5.8	23.5
Viet Nam	2664.7	9.6	6.9	4.9	28.4
Japan	1777.0	1.9	4.4	3.3	31.7
Mexico	1750.5	-3.0	7.3	3.2	34.9
France	1541.7	4.5	20.3	2.9	37.8
Poland	1482.5	6.8	17.6	2.7	40.5
Italy	1456.3	6.4	18.4	2.7	43.2
Indonesia	1428.9	7.2	24.6	2.6	45.8
Canada	1386.9	5.6	18.3	2.6	48.4
United Kingdom	1342.4	3.6	14.6	2.5	50.9
Rep. of Korea	1298.4	6.0	-13.7	2.4	53.3
India	1239.8	2.9	52.9	2.3	55.6
Netherlands	1127.8	8.8	25.1	2.1	57.7

658 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes" (SITC group 658) decreased by 28.3 percent (compared to 9.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 84.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 35.3 percent to reach 76.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, India and Pakistan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.3, 7.8 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 28.5, 8.5 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

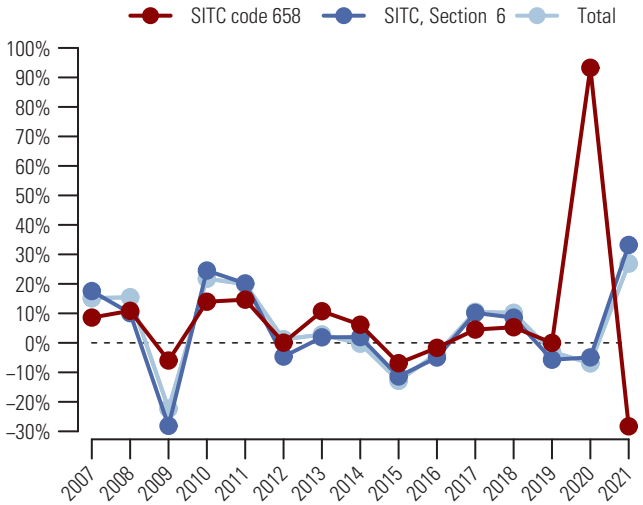
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.3 and 72.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+40.1 bln US$), followed by India (+6.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+34.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (+12.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-21.7 bln US$), Europe (-14.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	37.4	40.1	36.9	41.4	47.1	45.4	48.0	51.1	49.2	48.5	51.5	54.8	56.0	118.0	76.3
	Exp.	37.6	41.7	39.2	44.6	51.2	51.2	56.7	60.2	56.0	55.1	57.6	60.6	60.6	117.2	84.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	5.8	2.8
	Exp.	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	5.6	3.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

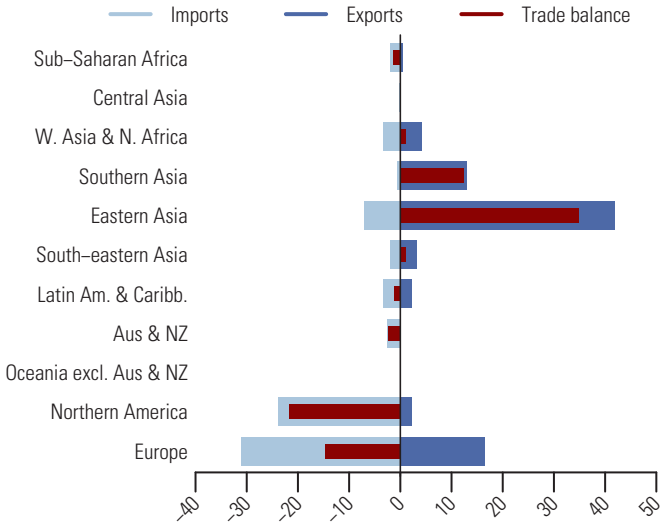


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	84005.3	9.9	-28.3	100.0	
China	40583.5	11.9	-45.8	48.3	48.3
India	6566.6	7.8	40.1	7.8	56.1
Pakistan	5165.2	7.1	28.1	6.1	62.3
Germany	3627.8	12.4	-5.1	4.3	66.6
Turkey	2834.1	6.0	15.1	3.4	70.0
Viet Nam	2024.6	9.2	-36.3	2.4	72.4
USA	1972.1	8.1	11.5	2.3	74.7
Netherlands	1696.5	14.6	10.7	2.0	76.7
Poland	1599.8	15.6	16.4	1.9	78.7
Mexico	1546.2	8.0	7.3	1.8	80.5
France	1194.4	13.6	16.1	1.4	81.9
Bangladesh	*1009.8*	5.3	21.5	1.2	83.1
Portugal	940.2	7.9	6.2	1.1	84.2
Italy	851.4	6.6	15.6	1.0	85.2
Spain	848.4	2.1	14.9	1.0	86.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	76339.5	10.3	-35.3	100.0	
USA	21762.1	9.5	-29.5	28.5	28.5
Germany	6490.3	12.2	-44.6	8.5	37.0
Japan	4561.7	7.5	-38.6	6.0	43.0
France	3775.2	11.1	-57.3	4.9	47.9
United Kingdom	3023.0	6.8	-57.1	4.0	51.9
Netherlands	2502.7	13.8	-11.1	3.3	55.2
Australia	2132.2	11.4	-25.1	2.8	58.0
Canada	2114.0	12.7	-38.1	2.8	60.7
Italy	1877.6	12.4	-57.9	2.5	63.2
Spain	1835.0	7.8	-47.7	2.4	65.6
Rep. of Korea	1348.5	14.8	-10.8	1.8	67.4
Poland	1326.6	12.1	-7.5	1.7	69.1
Austria	995.3	10.7	-28.4	1.3	70.4
Switzerland	984.7	10.3	-40.0	1.3	71.7
Mexico	914.1	10.0	-16.1	1.2	72.9

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "floor coverings, etc" (SITC group 659) increased by 22.1 percent (compared to 3.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 18.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 28.3 percent to reach 17.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Turkey and India were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.5, 17.6 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 24.9, 8.1 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

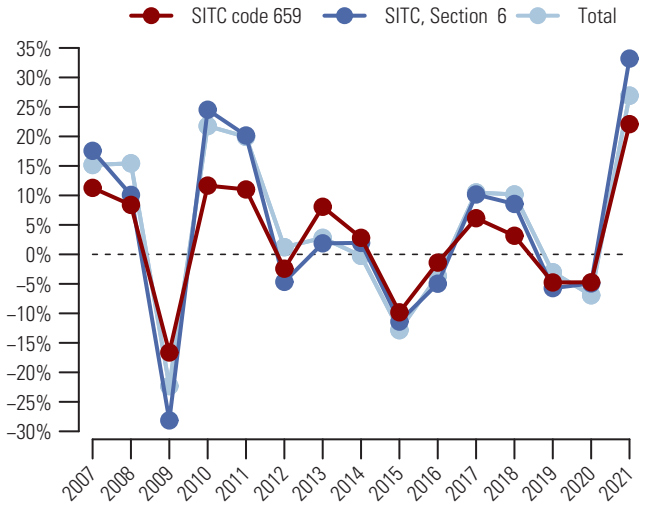
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.7 and 70.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.7 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+3.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US$), Southern Asia (+2.4 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.2 bln US$), Europe (-1.4 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-471.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	13.2	13.5	11.3	12.5	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.7	13.5	13.4	14.3	15.0	14.5	13.3	17.1
	Exp.	14.1	15.3	12.7	14.2	15.8	15.4	16.6	17.1	15.4	15.2	16.1	16.6	15.8	15.1	18.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

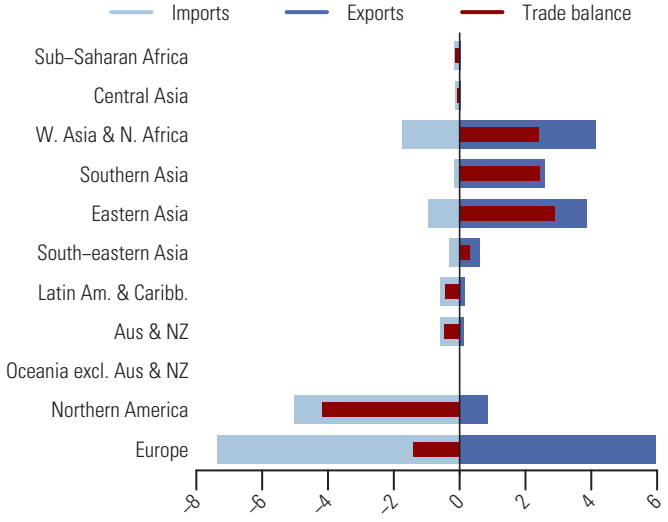


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	18422.4	3.4	22.1	100.0	
China	3775.2	8.5	25.7	20.5	20.5
Turkey	3240.6	10.4	23.6	17.6	38.1
India	2263.9	6.6	34.0	12.3	50.4
Belgium	1524.6	-2.4	12.1	8.3	58.6
Netherlands	1376.6	3.5	22.6	7.5	66.1
USA	779.7	-6.2	0.5	4.2	70.4
Germany	664.5	-0.5	12.3	3.6	74.0
Egypt	453.3	9.1	14.5	2.5	76.4
Viet Nam	414.9	71.6	45.8	2.3	78.7
United Kingdom	308.8	-3.3	-2.6	1.7	80.3
United Arab Emirates	269.8	16.6	53.7	1.5	81.8
Poland	246.5	-0.2	12.3	1.3	83.2
Italy	220.3	-0.4	25.7	1.2	84.3
France	218.4	-4.9	5.7	1.2	85.5
Denmark	212.2	0.9	19.7	1.2	86.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17126.3	4.7	28.3	100.0	
USA	4259.8	9.7	36.0	24.9	24.9
Germany	1388.3	2.2	13.2	8.1	33.0
United Kingdom	1291.5	2.4	32.2	7.5	40.5
Canada	770.2	-0.8	15.7	4.5	45.0
France	623.4	5.8	31.7	3.6	48.7
Japan	623.3	0.8	10.8	3.6	52.3
Netherlands	535.1	8.5	51.1	3.1	55.4
Australia	455.3	0.0	15.8	2.7	58.1
Saudi Arabia	419.5	1.3	16.3	2.4	60.5
Poland	329.4	7.3	20.1	1.9	62.5
Sweden	297.5	2.7	36.1	1.7	64.2
Spain	290.1	8.8	46.7	1.7	65.9
United Arab Emirates	259.4	2.3	53.6	1.5	67.4
Russian Federation	255.5	6.8	24.4	1.5	68.9
Italy	242.2	1.8	38.4	1.4	70.3

661 Lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "lime, cement, and fabricated construction materials (except glass and clay)" (SITC group 661) increased by 16.3 percent (compared to 5.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 33.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.9 percent to reach 34.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Turkey and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.3, 8.1 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and France were the top destinations, with respectively 17.4, 4.9 and 4.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

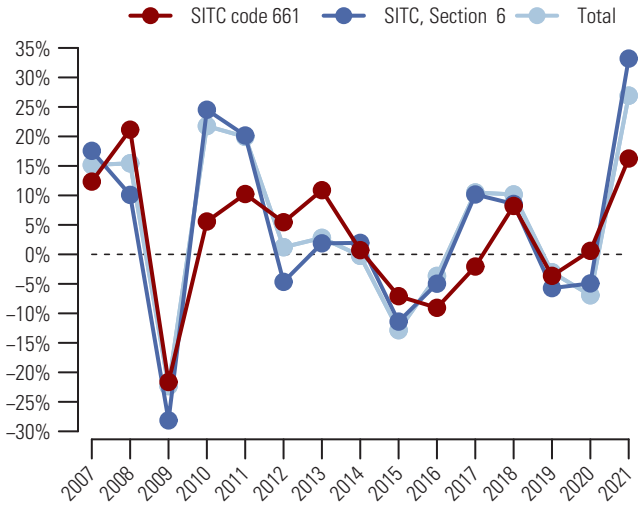
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.4 and 52.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+2.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+2.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.0 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-743.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	29.3	31.7	25.0	27.6	29.2	30.3	32.3	32.9	29.8	27.8	29.1	30.5	29.9	28.6	34.2
	Exp.	25.8	31.2	24.5	25.8	28.5	30.0	33.3	33.5	31.2	28.3	27.8	30.0	28.9	29.1	33.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Exp.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

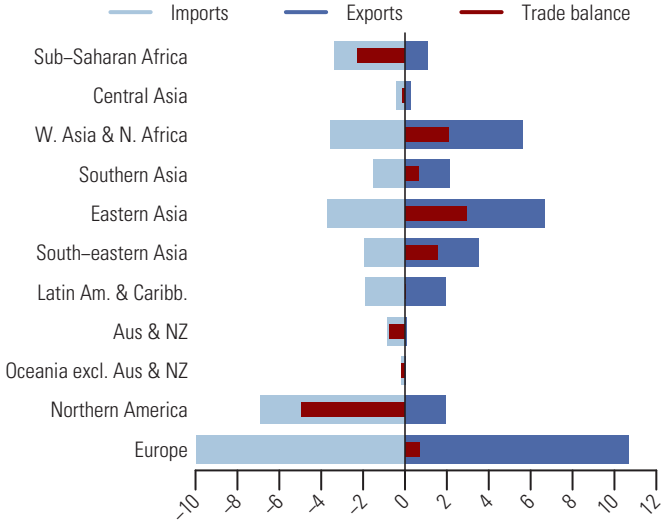


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	33 852.2	5.1	16.3	100.0	
China	5 847.9	-0.8	-6.7	17.3	17.3
Turkey	2 730.9	14.9	16.7	8.1	25.3
Italy	2 292.4	1.8	24.9	6.8	32.1
Viet Nam	1 888.4	20.5	20.2	5.6	37.7
India	1 504.9	4.0	17.3	4.4	42.1
Spain	1 316.9	1.9	19.8	3.9	46.0
Brazil	1 123.3	5.2	36.8	3.3	49.3
Germany	1 107.3	4.0	15.3	3.3	52.6
Canada	1 033.4	3.1	7.3	3.1	55.7
USA	903.1	0.3	25.6	2.7	58.3
Greece	816.3	18.8	136.9	2.4	60.7
United Arab Emirates	795.8	10.3	32.9	2.4	63.1
Thailand	736.8	-0.8	-5.4	2.2	65.3
Egypt	703.9	26.2	104.0	2.1	67.4
Belgium	689.8	5.6	17.7	2.0	69.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	34 232.6	4.2	19.9	100.0	
USA	5 969.4	5.5	28.6	17.4	17.4
China	1 677.1	98.7	7.1	4.9	22.3
France	1 384.1	8.6	33.0	4.0	26.4
Germany	1 030.7	2.8	13.7	3.0	29.4
United Kingdom	950.5	6.7	36.2	2.8	32.2
Canada	917.3	0.7	31.9	2.7	34.8
Netherlands	879.4	6.3	24.2	2.6	37.4
Rep. of Korea	848.3	-5.1	9.2	2.5	39.9
Philippines	773.9	8.0	20.4	2.3	42.2
Australia	679.5	8.0	26.4	2.0	44.1
Bangladesh	*645.1*	8.2	32.3	1.9	46.0
Israel	557.6	10.9	18.6	1.6	47.7
Japan	549.5	-4.0	5.0	1.6	49.3
Belgium	512.7	8.2	27.0	1.5	50.8
Ghana	*468.9*	-16.1	27.5	1.4	52.1

Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials 662

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "clay construction materials and refractory construction materials" (SITC group 662) increased by 20.1 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 31.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.3 percent to reach 30.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.4, 18.4 and 15.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 9.2, 5.1 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

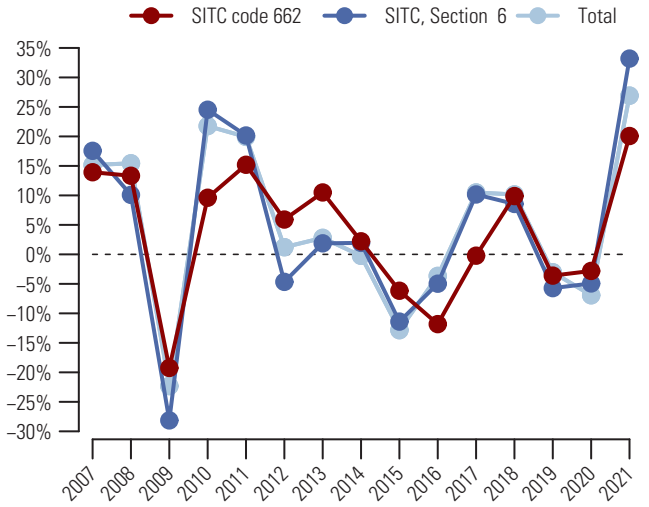
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.2 and 46.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US$), followed by Italy (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.8 bln US$), Europe (+4.8 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.8 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	22.3	24.5	19.4	21.7	24.1	24.5	25.6	26.5	23.8	23.3	24.0	26.5	25.6	24.2	30.1
	Exp.	22.1	25.0	20.2	22.1	25.5	27.0	29.8	30.5	28.6	25.2	25.2	27.7	26.7	25.9	31.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Exp.	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

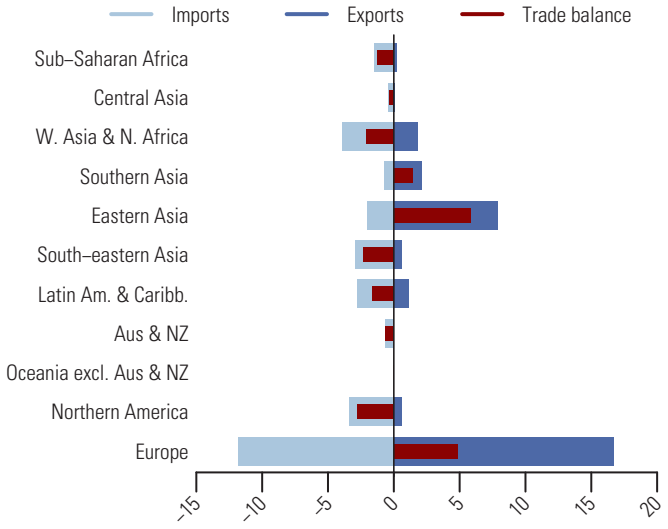


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	31139.1	5.4	20.1	100.0	
China	7582.5	3.3	12.6	24.4	24.4
Italy	5744.1	4.1	21.5	18.4	42.8
Spain	4754.4	9.2	29.1	15.3	58.1
India	1995.6	22.0	12.5	6.4	64.5
Germany	1804.3	1.5	11.1	5.8	70.3
Turkey	1146.6	14.2	24.5	3.7	74.0
Austria	602.3	9.7	59.9	1.9	75.9
Brazil	538.1	6.4	43.4	1.7	77.6
USA	513.2	-0.8	25.9	1.6	79.3
France	461.5	2.1	10.8	1.5	80.7
Belgium	360.0	9.1	40.9	1.2	81.9
Netherlands	356.0	6.7	-11.7	1.1	83.0
Mexico	336.2	1.4	25.3	1.1	84.1
Russian Federation	323.6	8.0	21.4	1.0	85.2
Portugal	323.3	0.0	18.5	1.0	86.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30057.5	5.8	24.3	100.0	
USA	2756.2	2.6	21.9	9.2	9.2
France	1546.1	4.0	22.6	5.1	14.3
Germany	1412.8	5.3	13.4	4.7	19.0
United Kingdom	1043.5	8.7	37.5	3.5	22.5
Russian Federation	849.2	5.1	13.2	2.8	25.3
Philippines	810.8	15.9	41.2	2.7	28.0
Indonesia	748.8	16.9	45.3	2.5	30.5
Rep. of Korea	743.0	0.7	19.7	2.5	33.0
Saudi Arabia	735.0	-0.6	-15.5	2.4	35.4
Canada	601.6	1.9	26.4	2.0	37.4
Netherlands	599.9	14.1	20.4	2.0	39.4
Austria	566.7	13.4	54.9	1.9	41.3
Mexico	545.7	4.4	52.1	1.8	43.1
Poland	532.1	15.0	22.9	1.8	44.9
Australia	531.9	3.7	28.1	1.8	46.7

663 Mineral manufactures, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "mineral manufactures, nes" (SITC group 663) increased by 25.8 percent (compared to 7.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 56.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.3 percent to reach 52.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 12.9 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.7, 8.3 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

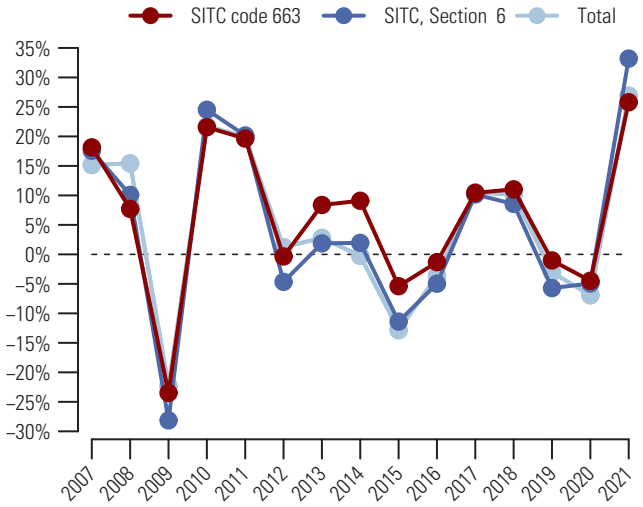
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.9 and 61.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+3.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+10.1 bln US$) and Europe (+2.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.5 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-809.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	28.8	31.1	24.0	29.0	34.9	34.3	35.9	39.6	36.8	37.3	41.0	45.4	44.5	41.5	52.0
	Exp.	29.5	31.8	24.3	29.6	35.4	35.2	38.2	41.7	39.4	38.9	43.0	47.7	47.2	45.1	56.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
	Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

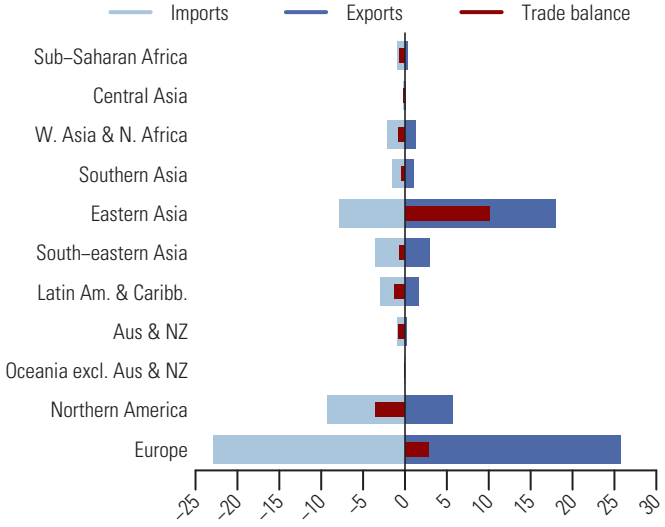


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56719.1	7.2	25.8	100.0	
China	11741.9	14.7	33.6	20.7	20.7
Germany	7317.6	5.4	19.2	12.9	33.6
USA	4862.1	0.9	19.3	8.6	42.2
Japan	4026.1	2.1	22.6	7.1	49.3
Poland	2480.0	14.3	25.7	4.4	53.6
Spain	1945.3	10.4	36.0	3.4	57.1
Italy	1672.3	7.4	27.2	2.9	60.0
Netherlands	1428.5	5.6	22.9	2.5	62.5
Rep. of Korea	1424.5	7.1	29.2	2.5	65.1
Mexico	1252.8	4.6	14.7	2.2	67.3
United Kingdom	1221.3	-1.1	15.5	2.2	69.4
France	1159.3	0.1	16.2	2.0	71.5
Austria	1110.6	5.0	40.4	2.0	73.4
India	995.6	20.9	54.7	1.8	75.2
Czechia	953.3	6.6	22.6	1.7	76.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	52043.0	6.1	25.3	100.0	
USA	7673.7	6.4	29.5	14.7	14.7
Germany	4337.8	4.9	22.7	8.3	23.1
China	3469.7	11.7	32.7	6.7	29.7
France	1914.7	4.2	23.0	3.7	33.4
United Kingdom	1803.1	2.6	31.5	3.5	36.9
Italy	1517.6	5.3	26.4	2.9	39.8
Canada	1479.4	6.4	29.8	2.8	42.6
Rep. of Korea	1470.0	5.7	19.5	2.8	45.5
Netherlands	1405.5	8.1	15.1	2.7	48.2
Japan	1342.0	3.4	13.1	2.6	50.8
India	1152.3	10.0	42.1	2.2	53.0
Poland	1151.5	15.4	31.3	2.2	55.2
Other Asia, nes	1056.9	10.1	26.5	2.0	57.2
Austria	1043.6	12.2	43.7	2.0	59.2
Mexico	982.0	1.2	22.3	1.9	61.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "glass" (SITC group 664) increased by 19.3 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 48.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.4 percent to reach 49.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.2, 9.1 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.0, 9.0 and 6.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

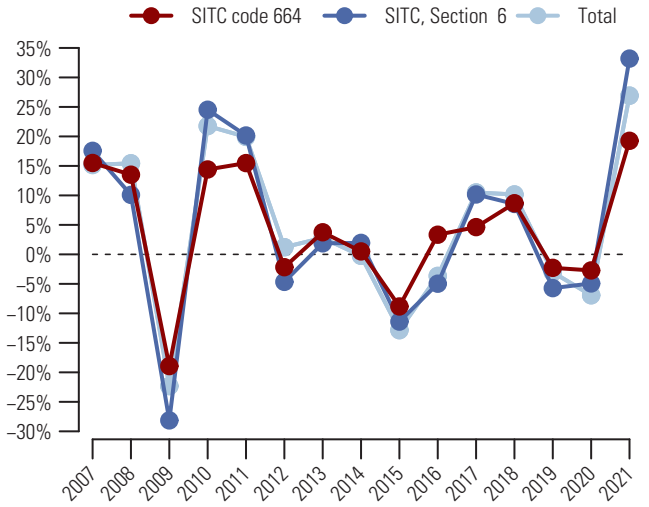
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.0 and 63.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.9 bln US$) and Central Asia (+22.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.5 bln US$) and Europe (-1.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.6	36.3	30.1	36.5	41.5	40.9	41.9	42.7	38.9	40.9	42.7	45.1	44.0	41.6	49.3
	Exp.	32.3	36.6	29.7	34.0	39.2	38.4	39.8	40.0	36.5	37.7	39.4	42.9	41.9	40.8	48.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8
	Exp.	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

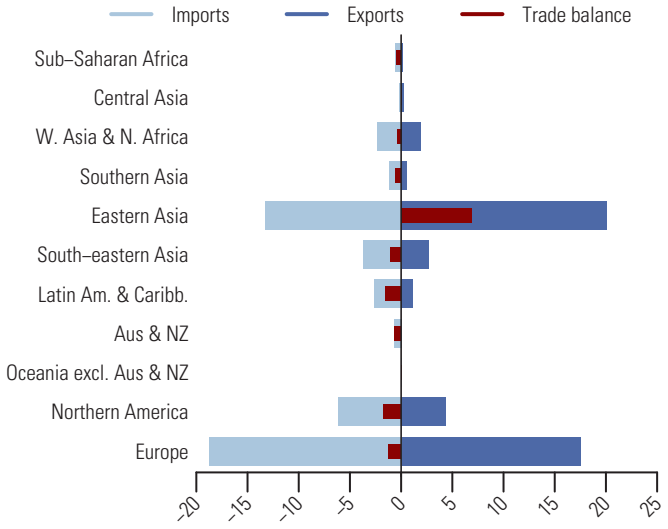


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	48601.0	5.4	19.3	100.0	
China	12236.9	11.7	24.1	25.2	25.2
Germany	4445.2	1.9	19.5	9.1	34.3
USA	3922.3	-1.4	11.7	8.1	42.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	2885.8	5.6	-2.4	5.9	48.3
Japan	2028.8	-0.5	6.8	4.2	52.5
Poland	1797.5	9.0	24.8	3.7	56.2
Rep. of Korea	1721.2	6.8	10.0	3.5	59.7
Belgium	1406.0	3.4	18.7	2.9	62.6
France	1343.6	0.7	13.7	2.8	65.4
Other Asia, nes	1224.0	-0.1	0.5	2.5	67.9
Italy	1170.9	1.1	16.7	2.4	70.3
Malaysia	1025.0	30.5	22.9	2.1	72.4
Czechia	1010.4	2.2	15.7	2.1	74.5
Spain	933.1	2.3	17.7	1.9	76.4
Mexico	771.6	6.5	15.9	1.6	78.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	49308.4	3.7	18.4	100.0	
China	6920.9	5.1	6.2	14.0	14.0
USA	4430.4	3.8	25.8	9.0	23.0
Germany	3331.8	-2.1	9.1	6.8	29.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	2030.0	5.4	-9.2	4.1	33.9
Rep. of Korea	1865.1	6.0	26.0	3.8	37.7
France	1774.2	1.5	19.9	3.6	41.3
Canada	1645.1	-1.2	12.2	3.3	44.6
Japan	1425.5	0.3	8.7	2.9	47.5
United Kingdom	1353.3	-2.2	24.0	2.7	50.2
Viet Nam	1150.5	11.9	4.6	2.3	52.6
Mexico	1101.1	3.5	13.6	2.2	54.8
Italy	1040.1	6.6	44.7	2.1	56.9
Netherlands	1013.2	10.1	27.4	2.1	59.0
Belgium	1000.9	2.7	9.6	2.0	61.0
Other Asia, nes	973.2	3.8	10.4	2.0	63.0

665 Glassware

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "glassware" (SITC group 665) increased by 23.3 percent (compared to 6.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 32.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.0 percent to reach 30.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.2, 9.1 and 5.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.2, 7.2 and 6.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

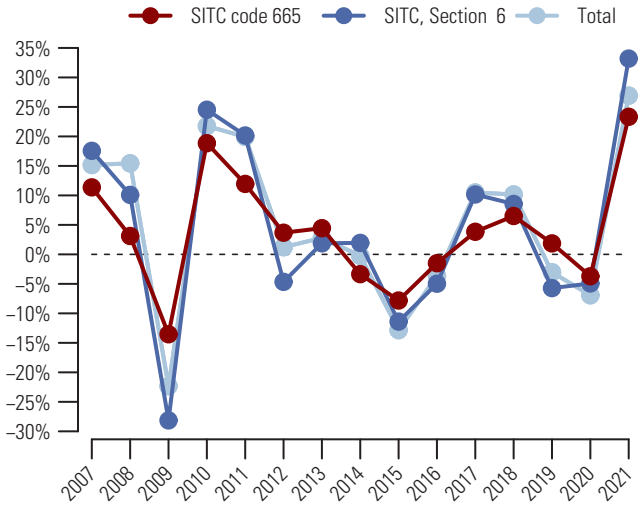
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.7 and 61.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.8 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.1 bln US$), Europe (+105.5 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+65.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.8 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-497.4 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-468.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	21.7	23.4	19.2	22.4	25.0	24.3	24.5	25.3	23.1	23.1	24.4	26.2	27.5	25.1	30.6
	Exp.	21.8	22.5	19.5	23.1	25.9	26.8	28.0	27.1	25.0	24.6	25.5	27.2	27.7	26.7	32.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Exp.	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

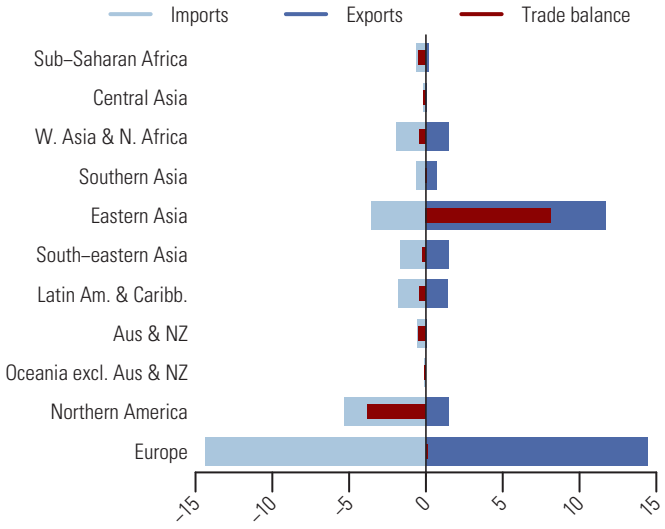


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32 909.2	6.5	23.3	100.0	
China	9 952.5	10.6	32.9	30.2	30.2
Germany	2 988.3	5.8	15.6	9.1	39.3
France	1 778.0	2.0	15.9	5.4	44.7
Italy	1 740.6	6.6	24.9	5.3	50.0
USA	1 275.8	1.3	19.7	3.9	53.9
Netherlands	841.6	9.2	33.9	2.6	56.4
Poland	833.3	7.5	22.0	2.5	59.0
Mexico	828.7	7.9	8.9	2.5	61.5
Japan	819.8	3.3	15.1	2.5	64.0
Czechia	801.9	4.9	26.3	2.4	66.4
Spain	796.7	9.9	27.4	2.4	68.8
Viet Nam	763.1	2.9	13.8	2.3	71.2
India	613.0	5.4	29.5	1.9	73.0
Austria	602.3	3.2	21.0	1.8	74.9
Turkey	591.8	6.9	10.5	1.8	76.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30 606.1	5.9	22.0	100.0	
USA	4 337.0	6.4	27.9	14.2	14.2
France	2 190.0	8.2	24.3	7.2	21.3
Germany	1 874.9	8.0	25.0	6.1	27.5
Italy	1 221.0	8.8	26.7	4.0	31.4
China	1 185.6	3.0	24.0	3.9	35.3
United Kingdom	1 107.6	7.3	23.5	3.6	38.9
Spain	1 036.8	4.2	37.0	3.4	42.3
Canada	943.5	5.4	20.1	3.1	45.4
Belgium	814.4	7.7	20.4	2.7	48.1
Netherlands	795.1	10.3	30.2	2.6	50.7
Japan	717.3	7.1	15.1	2.3	53.0
Other Asia, nes	711.2	6.0	5.3	2.3	55.3
Rep. of Korea	676.4	8.9	20.2	2.2	57.5
Poland	602.1	15.6	20.1	2.0	59.5
Switzerland	475.4	3.9	7.7	1.6	61.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pottery" (SITC group 666) increased by 31.9 percent (compared to 8.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 15.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 36.3 percent to reach 10.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Portugal were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 67.5, 4.4 and 2.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 24.2, 7.1 and 4.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

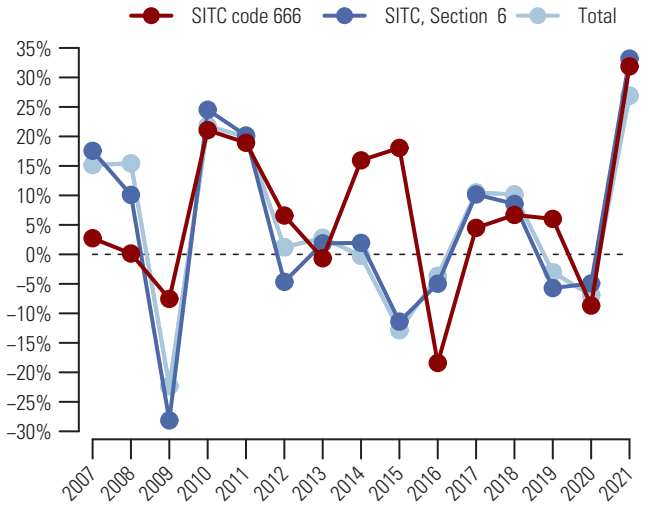
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.2 and 65.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.2 bln US$), followed by Portugal (+396.1 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+283.3 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+9.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.6 bln US$), Europe (-1.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-632.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	8.3	8.4	6.7	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.9	8.9	7.8	10.6
	Exp.	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	11.2	13.2	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.8	11.7	15.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15375.8	8.0	31.9	100.0	
China	10371.4	9.3	32.9	67.5	67.5
Germany	672.2	5.2	23.2	4.4	71.8
Portugal	433.6	10.3	29.8	2.8	74.6
Netherlands	364.8	14.2	36.8	2.4	77.0
France	258.3	6.9	40.5	1.7	78.7
United Kingdom	238.1	-4.2	11.0	1.5	80.2
Poland	236.9	12.3	13.0	1.5	81.8
Italy	231.2	8.4	43.1	1.5	83.3
Thailand	226.0	-0.8	26.9	1.5	84.8
USA	198.8	6.4	56.1	1.3	86.1
Japan	185.1	16.0	31.5	1.2	87.3
Turkey	183.0	14.1	77.0	1.2	88.4
Denmark	152.7	8.4	23.3	1.0	89.4
United Arab Emirates	135.9	-2.3	13.4	0.9	90.3
Spain	135.2	4.9	43.2	0.9	91.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10593.5	6.2	36.3	100.0	
USA	2561.3	8.3	48.0	24.2	24.2
Germany	756.4	7.5	27.4	7.1	31.3
United Kingdom	468.8	4.6	26.0	4.4	35.7
France	419.1	4.5	16.7	4.0	39.7
Netherlands	412.5	14.3	39.9	3.9	43.6
Italy	368.9	4.9	44.4	3.5	47.1
Canada	271.8	3.9	36.7	2.6	49.6
Poland	253.6	20.3	47.5	2.4	52.0
Russian Federation	249.6	11.3	52.3	2.4	54.4
Australia	231.4	9.7	50.1	2.2	56.6
Rep. of Korea	225.0	2.7	28.5	2.1	58.7
Japan	221.2	-3.3	15.3	2.1	60.8
Spain	181.9	1.2	48.3	1.7	62.5
Sweden	179.4	10.9	49.5	1.7	64.2
Saudi Arabia	152.9	7.8	8.3	1.4	65.6

667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked" (SITC group 667) increased by 58.0 percent (compared to -2.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 131.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 61.2 percent to reach 134.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). India, China, Hong Kong SAR and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.4, 13.8 and 13.0 percent of world exports, respectively. India, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 21.7, 16.9 and 13.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

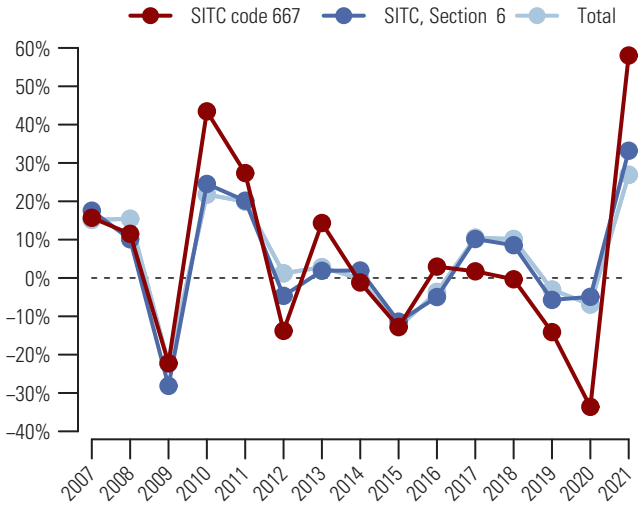
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.8 and 96.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.3 bln US$), followed by Botswana (+3.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+7.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+4.3 bln US$) and Europe (+2.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-9.7 bln US$), Northern America (-4.7 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	96.7	107.1	82.8	124.5	159.3	133.5	149.8	172.2	131.5	134.9	143.8	142.0	120.5	83.2	134.1
	Exp.	103.7	115.6	89.9	129.0	164.3	141.6	161.9	160.0	139.5	143.7	146.2	145.7	125.1	83.0	131.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.5	6.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.1	5.5	4.1	5.0
	Exp.	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.7	4.0	4.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

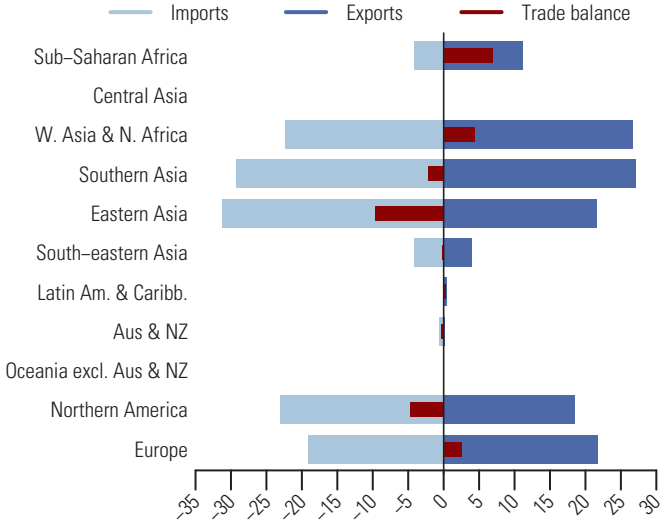


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	131 230.7	-2.7	58.0	100.0	
India	26 741.1	1.4	66.8	20.4	20.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	18 125.4	-5.8	44.3	13.8	34.2
United Arab Emirates	17 094.7	3.5	91.7	13.0	47.2
USA	16 703.6	-5.7	43.4	12.7	59.9
Belgium	12 661.8	-4.6	52.0	9.6	69.6
Israel	8 985.4	-11.7	63.0	6.8	76.4
Botswana	6 714.1	6.2	79.1	5.1	81.6
Russian Federation	4 561.3	-0.9	39.7	3.5	85.0
China	3 111.4	17.8	96.7	2.4	87.4
South Africa	2 371.8	5.6	70.8	1.8	89.2
Switzerland	2 282.6	-4.7	32.7	1.7	90.9
Thailand	2 005.3	-8.7	29.2	1.5	92.5
Canada	1 725.8	-5.9	55.8	1.3	93.8
Singapore	1 464.3	-3.2	72.3	1.1	94.9
Namibia	*1 201.8*	-5.8	15.6	0.9	95.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	134 129.6	-1.7	61.2	100.0	
India	29 080.5	-2.8	72.2	21.7	21.7
USA	22 615.4	-3.0	61.3	16.9	38.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	18 275.3	-4.8	39.1	13.6	52.2
United Arab Emirates	15 138.8	0.6	72.9	11.3	63.5
Belgium	11 692.2	-3.9	43.4	8.7	72.2
China	11 629.7	8.2	79.5	8.7	80.8
Israel	6 317.9	-1.7	118.5	4.7	85.6
Botswana	2 961.7	21.8	48.3	2.2	87.8
Switzerland	2 538.4	-7.9	29.9	1.9	89.7
Thailand	2 278.8	-2.7	36.2	1.7	91.4
United Kingdom	1 810.7	-9.1	149.9	1.3	92.7
Italy	1 286.8	7.6	90.0	1.0	93.7
Singapore	1 275.5	-5.9	41.5	1.0	94.6
Japan	996.9	-7.2	33.2	0.7	95.4
France	906.5	-5.8	34.8	0.7	96.0

Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders 671

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron or steel granules and powders" (SITC group 671) increased by 56.8 percent (compared to 11.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 53.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 55.5 percent to reach 60.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Brazil and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 9.7 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 26.7, 13.1 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

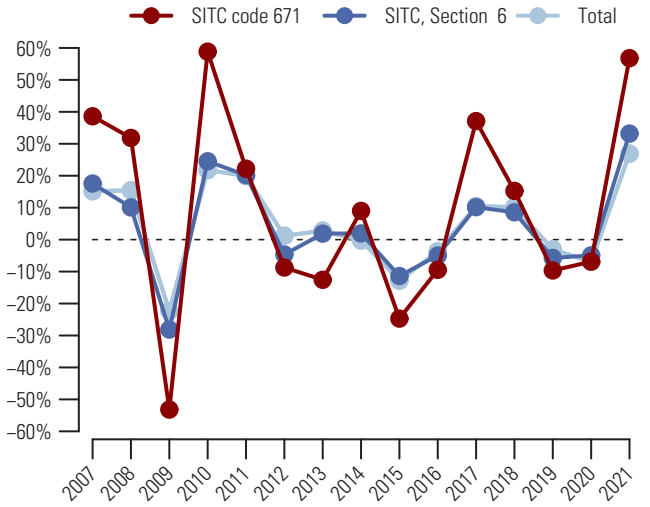
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 75.9 and 82.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Brazil was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.8 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+4.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+6.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+5.0 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+4.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-18.8 bln US$), Northern America (-7.0 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	43.5	59.4	26.6	40.3	47.8	42.4	37.7	41.1	32.5	27.7	39.2	45.9	42.0	38.7	60.2
	Exp.	35.8	47.2	22.1	35.1	42.9	39.2	34.3	37.3	28.1	25.5	34.9	40.2	36.3	33.8	53.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2
	Exp.	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

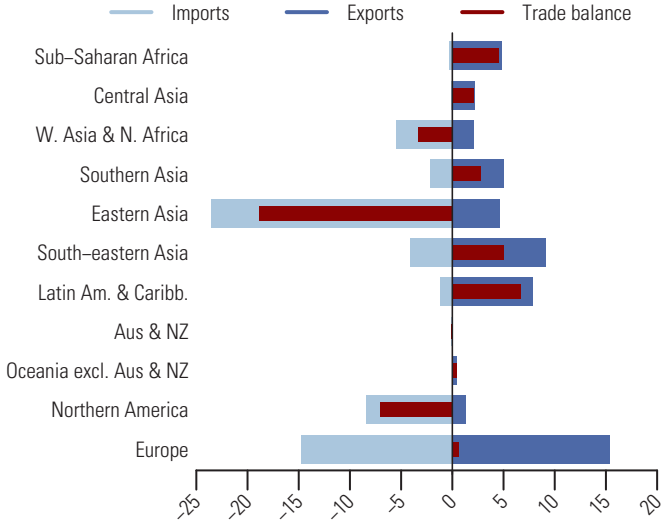


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	53051.5	11.0	56.8	100.0	
Indonesia	7189.1	47.8	46.5	13.6	13.6
Brazil	5131.0	12.2	36.1	9.7	23.2
Russian Federation	5090.3	8.8	62.1	9.6	32.8
South Africa	4366.7	2.2	53.3	8.2	41.0
India	4178.8	12.7	113.6	7.9	48.9
China	2589.0	20.1	160.6	4.9	53.8
Ukraine	2567.5	8.4	62.0	4.8	58.6
Kazakhstan	*2243.0*	0.4	33.4	4.2	62.9
Netherlands	1296.5	5.5	68.7	2.4	65.3
Rep. of Korea	1268.3	17.4	79.6	2.4	67.7
Malaysia	1163.7	5.7	28.4	2.2	69.9
Norway	824.6	4.4	35.3	1.6	71.5
Sweden	802.5	1.7	56.0	1.5	73.0
Trinidad and Tobago	795.4	4.5	80.6	1.5	74.5
USA	764.7	-1.3	18.3	1.4	75.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	60188.4	11.3	55.5	100.0	
China	16088.2	24.0	15.1	26.7	26.7
USA	7908.1	8.1	95.5	13.1	39.9
Japan	3219.6	2.6	72.1	5.3	45.2
Italy	2929.2	8.7	96.6	4.9	50.1
Indonesia	2760.5	60.9	187.2	4.6	54.7
Germany	2682.2	1.1	67.7	4.5	59.1
Rep. of Korea	2504.5	4.6	75.4	4.2	63.3
Saudi Arabia	2187.8	37.1	31.1	3.6	66.9
Turkey	1761.9	9.1	68.0	2.9	69.9
Other Asia, nes	1690.7	0.6	103.6	2.8	72.7
India	1530.5	9.4	124.8	2.5	75.2
Netherlands	1261.9	15.4	70.7	2.1	77.3
Spain	1214.4	5.4	75.5	2.0	79.3
Belgium	1016.2	1.7	53.8	1.7	81.0
France	775.9	3.0	62.2	1.3	82.3

672 Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products" (SITC group 672) increased by 77.5 percent (compared to 13.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 49.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 66.7 percent to reach 53.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Russian Federation, Brazil and Indonesia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.8, 13.1 and 11.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Other Asia, nes were the top destinations, with respectively 20.3, 11.0 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

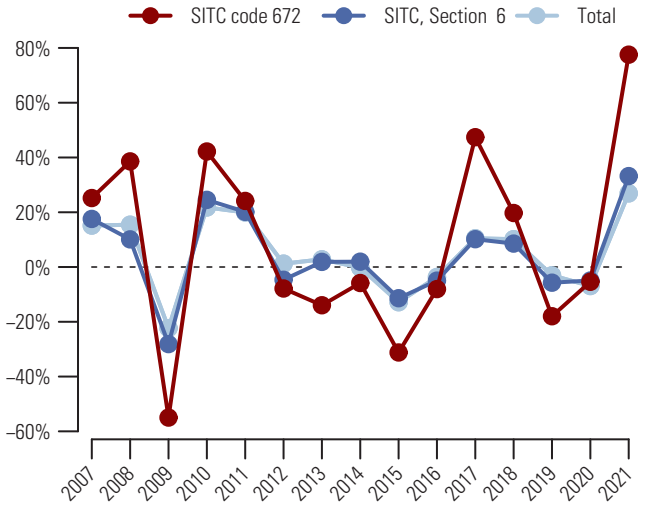
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.0 and 75.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.8 bln US$), followed by Brazil (+5.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+8.4 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+4.2 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+3.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-13.1 bln US$), Northern America (-6.5 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	42.3	59.9	28.6	36.3	45.7	41.4	33.2	35.3	27.0	25.4	31.1	39.4	33.4	32.1	53.6
	Exp.	39.1	54.2	24.4	34.7	43.1	39.7	34.1	32.2	22.1	20.3	30.0	35.9	29.4	27.8	49.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.0
	Exp.	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

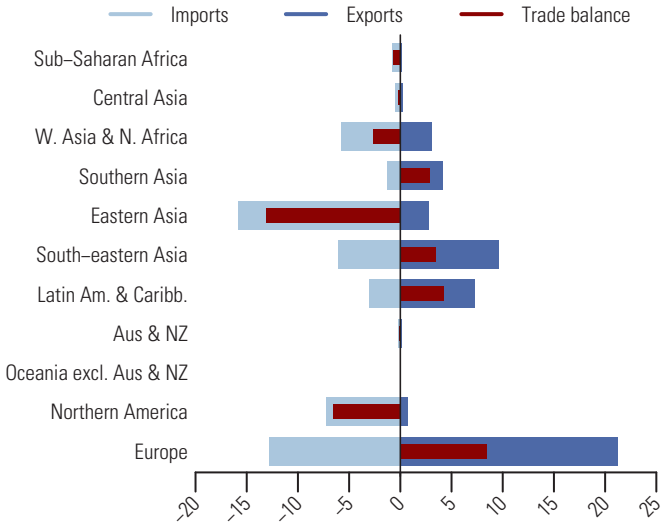


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	49445.2	13.3	77.5	100.0	
Russian Federation	9781.2	11.2	93.8	19.8	19.8
Brazil	6464.8	11.6	101.3	13.1	32.9
Indonesia	5562.2	64.9	171.9	11.2	44.1
Ukraine	3961.4	11.3	41.5	8.0	52.1
India	3197.8	27.5	31.8	6.5	58.6
Viet Nam	2546.8	78.5	46.6	5.2	63.7
Japan	2312.6	7.0	47.2	4.7	68.4
Germany	1365.0	6.1	54.7	2.8	71.2
Malaysia	1031.8	123.9	55.9	2.1	73.3
United Kingdom	1008.3	2.9	52.6	2.0	75.3
Oman	975.2	29.4	84.3	2.0	77.3
Iran	*946.6*	-21.0	186.2	1.9	79.2
France	901.0	1.6	44.9	1.8	81.0
Mexico	740.5	16.7	21.0	1.5	82.5
Turkey	729.3	14.2	107.0	1.5	84.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	53582.4	14.6	66.7	100.0	
China	10853.5	105.9	29.8	20.3	20.3
USA	5917.1	11.3	138.5	11.0	31.3
Other Asia, nes	3417.3	21.5	122.7	6.4	37.7
Italy	3203.8	13.2	93.1	6.0	43.7
Turkey	3103.8	9.7	83.4	5.8	49.4
Indonesia	2268.1	4.1	37.9	4.2	53.7
Thailand	2105.6	13.4	73.0	3.9	57.6
Philippines	1539.7	10.8	34.7	2.9	60.5
Belgium	1516.6	6.7	53.4	2.8	63.3
Canada	1320.3	43.3	227.6	2.5	65.8
Rep. of Korea	1217.3	2.8	100.6	2.3	68.1
France	1197.9	-0.9	45.4	2.2	70.3
Germany	1174.3	-4.9	153.7	2.2	72.5
Sweden	767.7	11.1	146.8	1.4	73.9
United Arab Emirates	739.4	2.3	106.8	1.4	75.3

Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated 673

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated" (SITC group 673) increased by 84.7 percent (compared to 10.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 101.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 71.9 percent to reach 105.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, Rep. of Korea and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.4, 9.4 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Italy, USA and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 6.7, 6.1 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

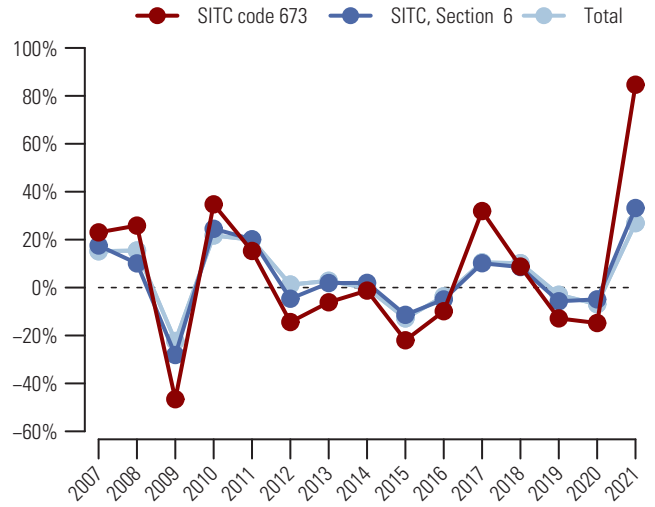
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.0 and 59.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.6 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+5.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+23.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (+2.8 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+81.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-10.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-6.4 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	92.9	121.8	65.7	83.5	99.4	88.5	82.2	81.9	65.3	57.2	73.4	81.5	72.7	61.1	105.0
	Exp.	88.5	111.4	59.5	80.1	92.4	79.0	74.2	73.2	57.1	51.5	67.9	73.9	64.4	54.8	101.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.9
	Exp.	4.5	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

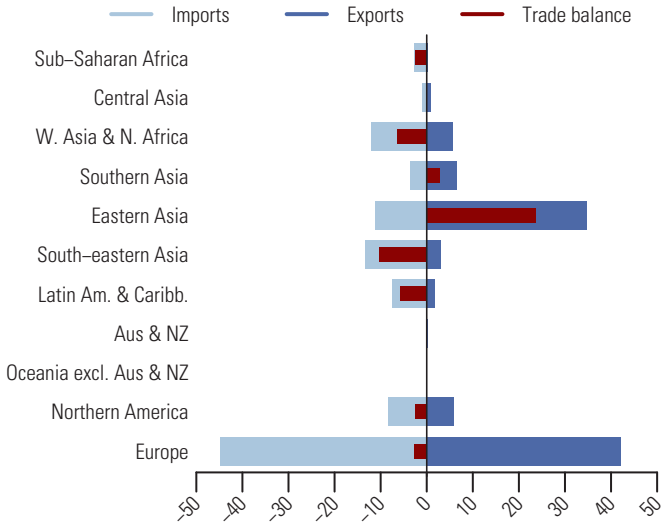


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	101231.9	10.5	84.7	100.0	
Japan	12599.8	8.6	64.7	12.4	12.4
Rep. of Korea	9531.5	6.7	38.4	9.4	21.9
China	8023.0	35.5	367.4	7.9	29.8
India	6488.5	15.5	95.0	6.4	36.2
Russian Federation	6122.9	11.5	104.1	6.0	42.2
Germany	5538.7	4.5	51.9	5.5	47.7
Other Asia, nes	4478.7	10.2	43.2	4.4	52.1
Ukraine	4076.7	16.4	111.9	4.0	56.2
Belgium	3490.9	0.8	44.0	3.4	59.6
Turkey	3334.3	18.2	99.5	3.3	62.9
Netherlands	3239.0	12.7	64.9	3.2	66.1
Canada	3198.6	21.4	188.6	3.2	69.3
France	3059.1	0.8	75.6	3.0	72.3
Italy	3023.6	7.1	89.5	3.0	75.3
USA	2748.5	2.9	73.2	2.7	78.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	105047.2	9.4	71.9	100.0	
Italy	7008.5	14.0	138.2	6.7	6.7
USA	6432.5	14.0	228.9	6.1	12.8
Turkey	5726.3	16.7	133.1	5.5	18.2
Germany	5542.2	4.5	90.1	5.3	23.5
Viet Nam	4934.4	11.3	32.6	4.7	28.2
Poland	4335.2	18.2	96.2	4.1	32.3
China	3974.9	3.1	-32.6	3.8	36.1
Mexico	3832.8	15.6	94.7	3.6	39.8
Rep. of Korea	3620.9	1.8	80.7	3.4	43.2
Spain	3213.0	9.3	76.9	3.1	46.3
France	3111.0	3.7	64.1	3.0	49.2
Thailand	2998.2	8.2	92.3	2.9	52.1
Netherlands	2669.8	17.1	70.0	2.5	54.6
Malaysia	2341.6	9.5	60.5	2.2	56.9
United Arab Emirates	2295.0	14.5	66.7	2.2	59.1

674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated" (SITC group 674) increased by 73.8 percent (compared to 11.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 81.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 60.7 percent to reach 72.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.1, 9.5 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 8.7, 6.6 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

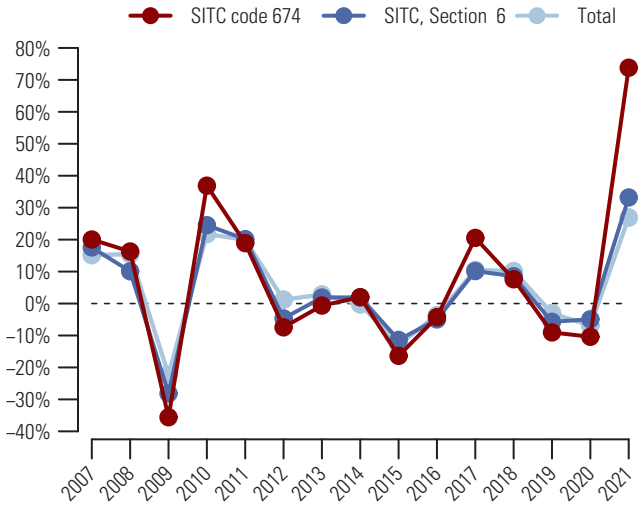
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 54.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.5 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+5.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+31.5 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+663.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-8.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.6 bln US$) and Northern America (-4.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	50.8	57.8	38.6	51.3	59.6	55.2	54.3	56.1	47.7	44.4	53.4	56.2	51.3	45.2	72.7
	Exp.	48.2	56.1	36.1	49.4	58.8	54.4	54.0	55.1	46.1	44.1	53.2	57.2	52.1	46.6	81.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.7
	Exp.	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

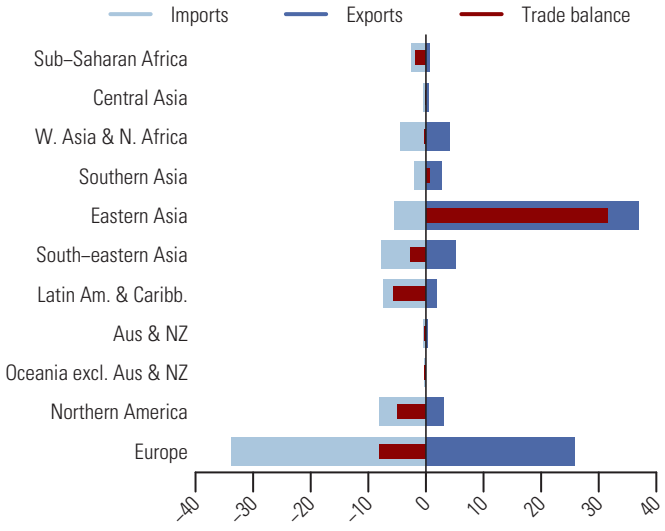


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	81 070.6	11.1	73.8	100.0	
China	23 605.8	17.0	93.6	29.1	29.1
Rep. of Korea	7 695.9	5.8	49.2	9.5	38.6
Viet Nam	4 554.3	34.7	227.6	5.6	44.2
Germany	4 437.7	6.2	39.3	5.5	49.7
Belgium	3 325.5	5.1	32.2	4.1	53.8
Italy	3 124.2	6.4	79.4	3.9	57.7
Japan	3 024.8	3.2	41.2	3.7	61.4
Turkey	3 005.3	42.6	143.4	3.7	65.1
Netherlands	2 896.2	1.4	33.8	3.6	68.7
France	2 736.0	7.1	63.6	3.4	72.0
India	2 604.9	11.8	261.0	3.2	75.3
Other Asia, nes	2 546.2	7.1	111.4	3.1	78.4
USA	1 769.2	1.1	45.7	2.2	80.6
Canada	1 352.3	8.6	46.4	1.7	82.2
Spain	1 279.9	14.6	49.6	1.6	83.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	72 673.8	8.0	60.7	100.0	
USA	6 307.1	7.5	92.2	8.7	8.7
Germany	4 817.8	5.8	60.6	6.6	15.3
Poland	3 542.6	15.3	71.3	4.9	20.2
Thailand	2 964.6	16.0	39.1	4.1	24.3
Italy	2 611.0	10.4	70.8	3.6	27.9
Spain	2 534.7	10.6	64.7	3.5	31.3
France	2 460.2	6.5	56.7	3.4	34.7
Mexico	2 290.7	1.8	52.3	3.2	37.9
China	2 064.7	-5.7	24.3	2.8	40.7
Rep. of Korea	2 056.5	7.9	81.1	2.8	43.6
United Kingdom	1 755.9	5.1	99.8	2.4	46.0
Canada	1 745.8	8.9	108.5	2.4	48.4
Czechia	1 627.0	7.5	48.9	2.2	50.6
Belgium	1 615.7	13.9	80.3	2.2	52.8
Netherlands	1 363.2	11.7	57.0	1.9	54.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "flat-rolled products of alloy steel" (SITC group 675) increased by 61.9 percent (compared to 7.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 91.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 54.3 percent to reach 83.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Indonesia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.8, 8.4 and 7.3 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, China and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 9.7, 7.2 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

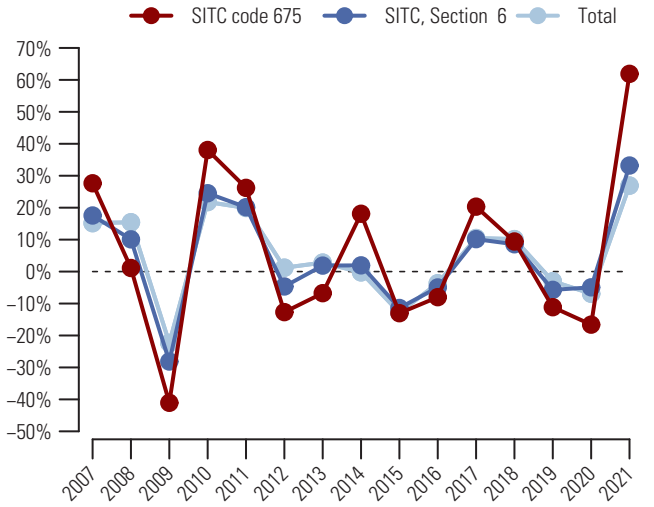
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.2 and 67.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.0 bln US$), followed by Japan (+6.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+23.1 bln US$) and Europe (+3.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.2 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.9 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-3.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	70.5	69.7	41.2	55.8	68.5	60.9	57.6	65.1	59.7	55.1	66.8	73.9	65.3	53.8	83.0
	Exp.	72.2	73.0	43.0	59.4	75.0	65.5	61.0	72.1	62.7	57.7	69.4	75.9	67.5	56.3	91.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1
	Exp.	3.7	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

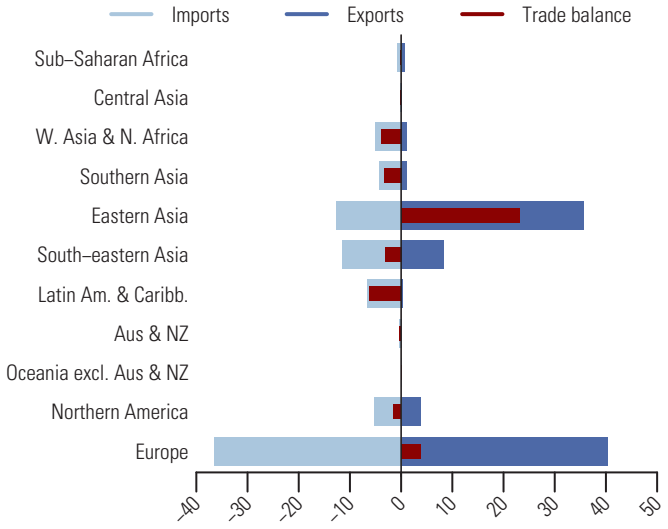


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	91101.1	7.0	61.9	100.0	
China	18953.9	7.1	92.3	20.8	20.8
Japan	7619.6	3.9	55.8	8.4	29.2
Indonesia	6614.6	83.1	118.0	7.3	36.4
Germany	6369.9	3.6	41.2	7.0	43.4
Belgium	5678.6	3.7	42.4	6.2	49.7
Rep. of Korea	5276.3	3.5	33.5	5.8	55.4
France	4175.1	1.7	52.0	4.6	60.0
Finland	4003.5	6.9	47.2	4.4	64.4
Other Asia, nes	3614.8	7.7	94.4	4.0	68.4
Sweden	3378.7	5.6	32.5	3.7	72.1
Italy	3236.3	11.7	72.7	3.6	75.7
Netherlands	3095.6	4.4	49.4	3.4	79.1
USA	2883.2	-4.5	38.6	3.2	82.2
Austria	2575.6	5.1	42.6	2.8	85.0
Spain	1937.7	7.7	43.6	2.1	87.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	83016.0	5.6	54.3	100.0	
Germany	8047.4	4.9	43.7	9.7	9.7
China	5979.5	9.1	56.5	7.2	16.9
Italy	5469.1	7.2	69.3	6.6	23.5
Viet Nam	4198.9	4.4	61.1	5.1	28.5
Mexico	3547.6	3.5	54.5	4.3	32.8
Thailand	3481.1	9.6	74.4	4.2	37.0
Turkey	3464.7	8.9	58.4	4.2	41.2
USA	3413.6	2.7	80.2	4.1	45.3
India	2929.2	5.8	74.1	3.5	48.8
Other Asia, nes	2888.7	11.8	58.7	3.5	52.3
France	2878.1	3.4	50.3	3.5	55.8
Netherlands	2740.7	4.3	43.7	3.3	59.1
Rep. of Korea	2525.5	-4.5	6.2	3.0	62.1
Poland	2496.1	11.7	45.3	3.0	65.1
Canada	1902.6	6.1	51.8	2.3	67.4

676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections" (SITC group 676) increased by 62.1 percent (compared to 9.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 96.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 56.9 percent to reach 90.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Turkey were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.1, 8.2 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 8.4, 5.6 and 4.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

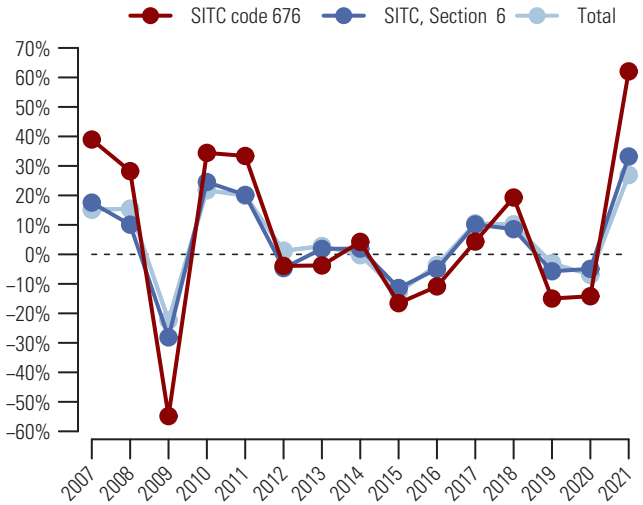
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.7 and 50.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Turkey was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.5 bln US$), followed by China (+5.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.8 bln US$), Europe (+6.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+4.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.2 bln US$), Northern America (-4.2 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	86.5	110.5	52.2	68.4	90.7	87.2	82.2	85.4	70.2	62.3	67.9	80.3	69.8	57.9	90.9
	Exp.	88.1	112.9	51.0	68.5	91.4	87.8	84.5	88.1	73.5	65.5	68.4	81.6	69.4	59.5	96.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4
	Exp.	4.5	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

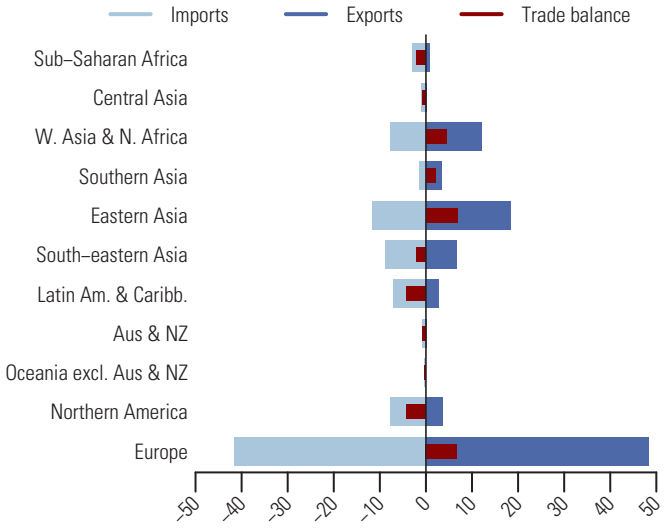


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	96 437.3	9.0	62.1	100.0	
China	9 725.3	-1.7	55.0	10.1	10.1
Germany	7 951.5	7.0	53.0	8.2	18.3
Turkey	7 894.6	16.5	75.1	8.2	26.5
Italy	6 988.2	10.2	67.6	7.2	33.8
Spain	5 116.9	7.1	69.0	5.3	39.1
Japan	4 341.8	2.4	56.3	4.5	43.6
Russian Federation	3 623.4	14.5	69.1	3.8	47.3
Malaysia	3 303.6	117.0	26.3	3.4	50.8
India	3 164.0	22.9	142.0	3.3	54.0
France	2 728.7	5.7	78.7	2.8	56.9
Poland	2 693.8	13.4	63.9	2.8	59.7
Rep. of Korea	2 469.9	5.9	32.9	2.6	62.2
USA	2 236.8	0.4	46.9	2.3	64.5
Czechia	2 061.5	10.3	57.9	2.1	66.7
Viet Nam	1 905.8	29.9	91.9	2.0	68.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	90 881.5	7.5	56.9	100.0	
Germany	7 642.9	7.2	65.3	8.4	8.4
USA	5 127.8	0.3	70.6	5.6	14.1
China	3 851.0	15.8	35.6	4.2	18.3
Rep. of Korea	3 467.4	2.9	88.3	3.8	22.1
France	3 426.4	8.4	58.2	3.8	25.9
Italy	3 184.1	7.2	62.9	3.5	29.4
Canada	2 637.1	8.8	67.4	2.9	32.3
Poland	2 538.6	16.7	89.7	2.8	35.1
Netherlands	2 468.3	5.0	38.0	2.7	37.8
Thailand	2 235.8	6.2	51.2	2.5	40.2
United Kingdom	1 949.9	7.9	71.2	2.1	42.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 866.7	14.4	79.8	2.1	44.4
Romania	1 784.2	18.6	52.4	2.0	46.4
Israel	1 651.3	21.3	64.6	1.8	48.2
Czechia	1 649.9	11.5	67.0	1.8	50.0

Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel 677

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel" (SITC group 677) increased by 18.9 percent (compared to 4.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.8 percent to reach 3.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Austria, China and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.3, 11.7 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Canada and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 10.1, 7.0 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

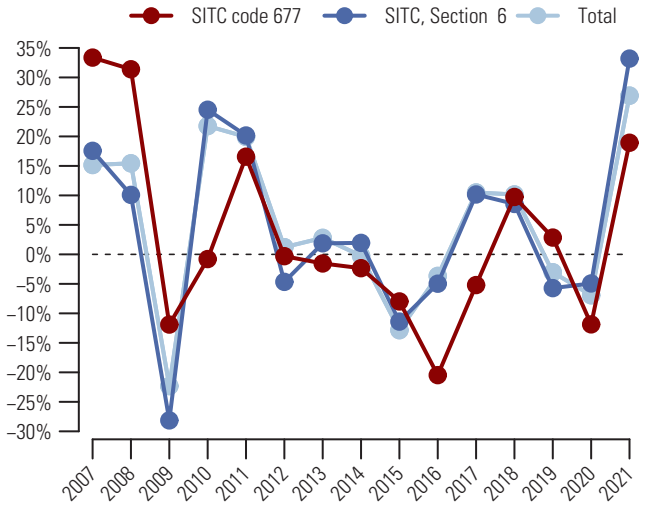
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.8 and 57.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Austria was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+511.1 mln US$), followed by China (+341.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+533.9 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (+496.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-334.5 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-181.1 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-164.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	3.8	5.4	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6
	Exp.	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

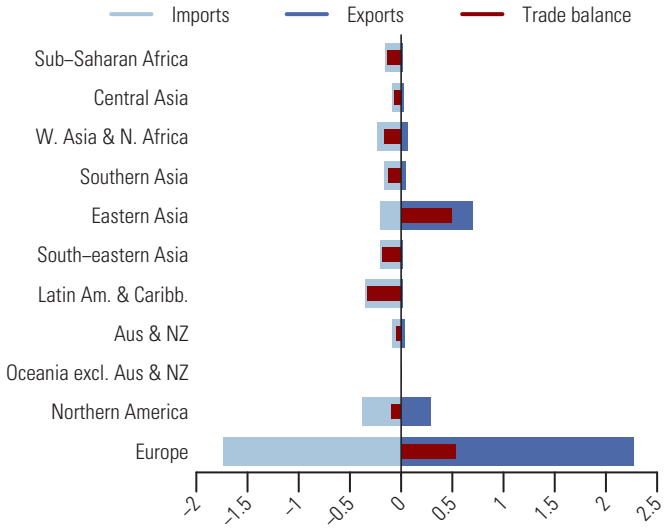


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3458.8	4.3	18.9	100.0	
Austria	564.2	6.0	18.1	16.3	16.3
China	406.0	12.3	25.7	11.7	28.1
Japan	275.8	-5.1	5.9	8.0	36.0
USA	269.2	2.9	28.3	7.8	43.8
Spain	249.5	5.8	20.9	7.2	51.0
Poland	246.1	12.7	16.8	7.1	58.1
Germany	203.1	3.0	8.7	5.9	64.0
France	190.5	27.2	189.0	5.5	69.5
Czechia	165.5	3.7	13.4	4.8	74.3
Russian Federation	150.4	2.0	-14.5	4.3	78.6
Luxembourg	103.3	13.5	29.3	3.0	81.6
United Kingdom	69.9	-8.6	1.2	2.0	83.7
Italy	66.9	8.8	-26.3	1.9	85.6
Belgium	65.3	11.7	10.4	1.9	87.5
India	45.4	-21.0	-16.4	1.3	88.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3584.4	0.0	5.8	100.0	
Germany	362.7	6.1	19.5	10.1	10.1
Canada	251.8	1.4	4.3	7.0	17.1
Italy	206.5	10.8	0.6	5.8	22.9
Brazil	176.5	10.0	50.0	4.9	27.8
USA	131.2	-18.2	-1.3	3.7	31.5
France	119.3	0.4	16.7	3.3	34.8
India	117.5	28.1	62.0	3.3	38.1
Mexico	111.0	4.6	-0.1	3.1	41.2
Switzerland	110.1	-1.5	-0.2	3.1	44.3
Sweden	102.0	8.8	47.1	2.8	47.1
Belgium	91.9	2.1	19.2	2.6	49.7
Poland	82.6	2.0	5.7	2.3	52.0
United Kingdom	65.9	14.6	-28.7	1.8	53.8
China	64.3	28.8	49.5	1.8	55.6
United Arab Emirates	59.8	54.6	87.5	1.7	57.3

678 Wire of iron or steel

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wire of iron or steel" (SITC group 678) increased by 53.7 percent (compared to 11.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 16.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 45.8 percent to reach 14.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.3, 6.8 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 8.6, 8.6 and 4.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

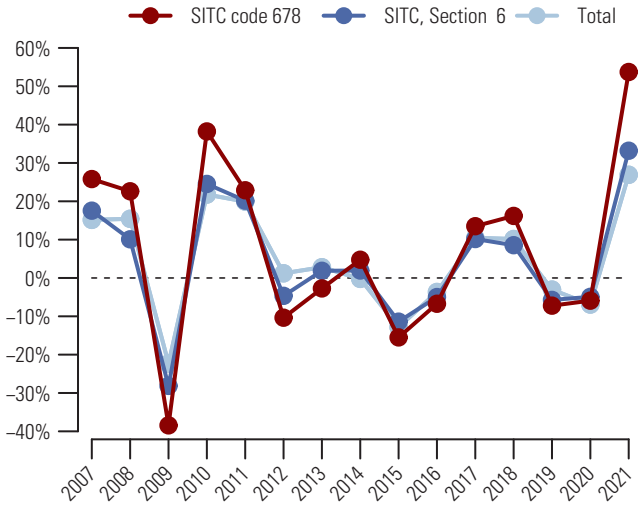
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.0 and 55.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.1 bln US$), followed by Italy (+713.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+186.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-915.3 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-878.0 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-591.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	10.9	13.1	8.0	10.7	13.3	11.9	11.6	12.1	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.7	11.5	10.2	14.9
	Exp.	10.3	12.7	7.8	10.8	13.3	11.9	11.6	12.1	10.2	9.5	10.8	12.6	11.7	11.0	16.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

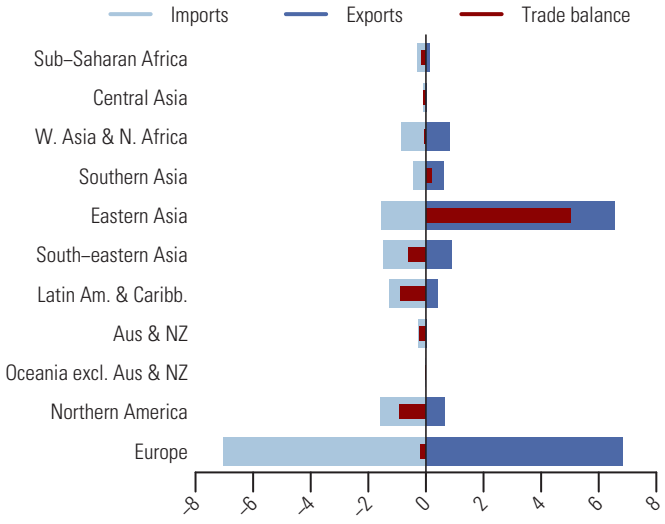


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	16897.5	11.7	53.7	100.0	
China	4607.4	23.4	67.4	27.3	27.3
Italy	1146.6	17.3	65.1	6.8	34.1
Rep. of Korea	992.8	2.7	32.3	5.9	39.9
Germany	924.0	3.2	36.2	5.5	45.4
Czechia	710.5	10.2	33.6	4.2	49.6
Japan	639.3	-0.9	30.4	3.8	53.4
India	588.5	16.1	87.4	3.5	56.9
Turkey	572.5	25.0	77.7	3.4	60.3
Netherlands	456.9	24.3	87.1	2.7	63.0
France	408.1	0.6	52.7	2.4	65.4
Slovakia	397.2	10.1	42.5	2.4	67.7
Russian Federation	389.9	26.2	79.2	2.3	70.0
Viet Nam	356.7	28.0	55.5	2.1	72.1
USA	352.2	-2.0	21.8	2.1	74.2
Canada	301.1	6.5	51.9	1.8	76.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	14865.5	7.7	45.8	100.0	
USA	1285.7	4.6	50.9	8.6	8.6
Germany	1281.8	6.9	49.0	8.6	17.3
Poland	704.2	18.2	60.5	4.7	22.0
France	633.6	10.0	52.7	4.3	26.3
China	475.9	0.3	18.0	3.2	29.5
Japan	468.2	3.3	24.9	3.1	32.6
Thailand	433.7	10.1	50.9	2.9	35.5
Italy	433.2	6.0	58.9	2.9	38.5
Brazil	415.6	21.6	131.7	2.8	41.2
Netherlands	379.3	8.7	54.2	2.6	43.8
Viet Nam	363.8	8.0	18.4	2.4	46.2
Rep. of Korea	360.3	5.2	34.4	2.4	48.7
Switzerland	357.2	10.2	38.0	2.4	51.1
United Kingdom	354.8	5.8	69.0	2.4	53.5
Czechia	311.0	8.5	41.6	2.1	55.6

Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel 679

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel" (SITC group 679) increased by 25.6 percent (compared to 2.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 78.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.2 percent to reach 76.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.1, 10.0 and 8.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 11.9, 7.2 and 3.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

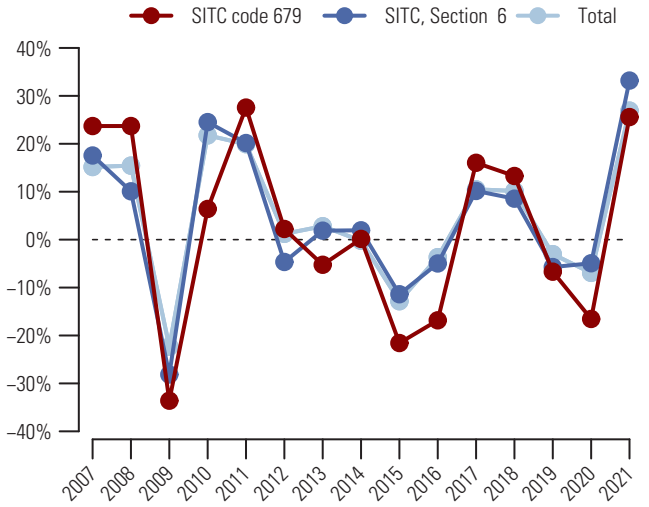
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.9 and 50.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+14.2 bln US$), followed by Italy (+6.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.2 bln US$), Europe (+4.5 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+351.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.7 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	88.3	109.5	78.4	77.2	95.6	100.6	95.1	102.2	78.3	63.9	72.9	81.6	77.0	62.7	76.0
	Exp.	86.2	106.6	70.8	75.3	96.1	98.2	93.1	93.2	73.1	60.8	70.5	79.9	74.5	62.2	78.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8
	Exp.	4.4	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

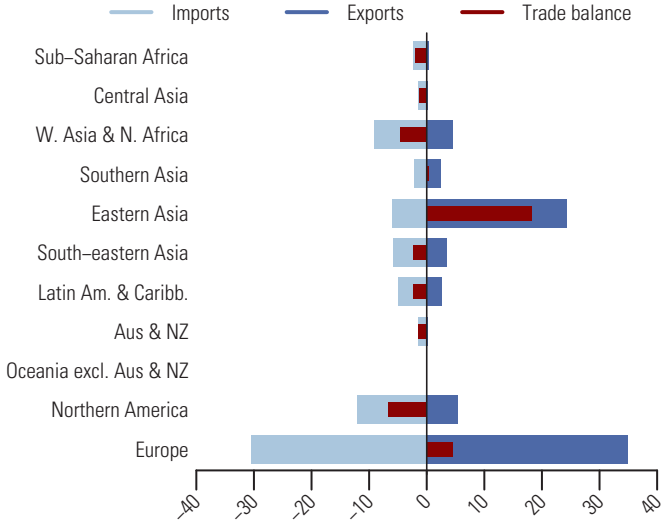


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	78117.2	2.6	25.6	100.0	
China	16513.7	7.3	34.0	21.1	21.1
Italy	7812.2	5.1	29.9	10.0	31.1
Germany	6723.6	0.4	19.1	8.6	39.7
USA	3758.4	-3.9	21.3	4.8	44.6
Rep. of Korea	3262.3	-4.4	26.1	4.2	48.7
Japan	3232.2	-3.6	-11.0	4.1	52.9
India	2362.2	3.2	25.9	3.0	55.9
Turkey	2149.2	9.4	46.6	2.8	58.6
Russian Federation	2055.3	-1.1	7.4	2.6	61.3
Spain	1850.7	2.1	22.4	2.4	63.6
France	1644.5	2.8	27.4	2.1	65.8
Austria	1641.2	3.6	35.5	2.1	67.9
Netherlands	1640.6	-2.3	24.8	2.1	70.0
Canada	1574.3	0.5	69.2	2.0	72.0
Poland	1486.2	16.8	37.2	1.9	73.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	76005.3	1.0	21.2	100.0	
USA	9040.0	-5.0	51.8	11.9	11.9
Germany	5445.2	7.3	40.2	7.2	19.1
Canada	2965.7	-0.8	30.8	3.9	23.0
France	2736.9	5.3	37.2	3.6	26.6
China	2317.0	1.5	7.2	3.0	29.6
Poland	1933.6	11.3	47.6	2.5	32.2
Netherlands	1907.0	3.2	25.7	2.5	34.7
Italy	1783.8	3.2	31.4	2.3	37.0
United Kingdom	1759.7	-7.1	3.6	2.3	39.3
Mexico	1758.9	0.2	44.9	2.3	41.6
United Arab Emirates	1504.6	-8.3	-17.1	2.0	43.6
Saudi Arabia	1470.7	-8.7	-5.7	1.9	45.6
Rep. of Korea	1375.1	0.0	18.7	1.8	47.4
India	1373.0	7.0	20.5	1.8	49.2
Spain	1256.1	3.9	38.2	1.7	50.8

681 Silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "silver, platinum and other metals of the platinum group" (SITC group 681) increased by 42.4 percent (compared to 28.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 128.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 48.2 percent to reach 126.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). South Africa, United Kingdom and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.1, 13.4 and 12.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.8, 14.2 and 10.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

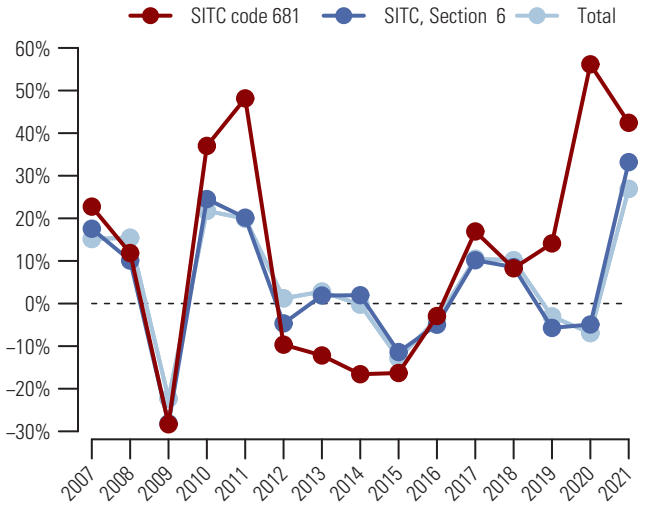
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.9 and 92.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, South Africa was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.0 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+9.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+23.2 bln US$), Europe (+10.5 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-16.9 bln US$), Northern America (-14.1 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	45.4	56.1	39.2	54.3	78.6	64.0	58.6	51.1	43.2	40.3	46.7	50.9	57.7	85.5	126.7
	Exp.	45.6	51.0	36.6	50.1	74.2	67.1	58.9	49.1	41.1	39.9	46.6	50.5	57.6	90.0	128.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.2	4.7
	Exp.	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

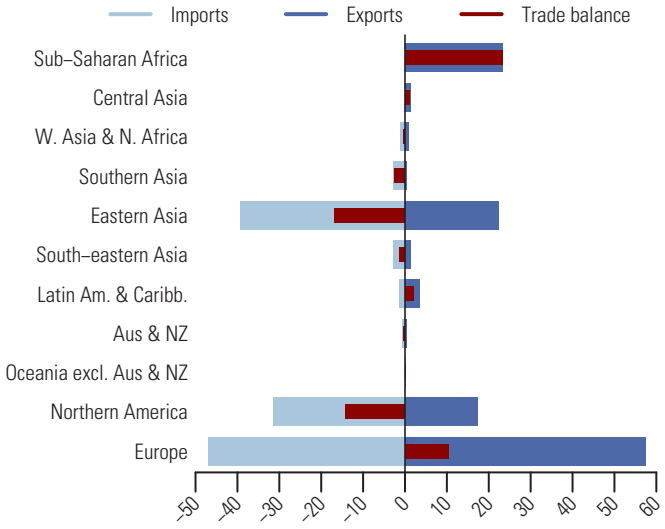


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	128166.7	28.8	42.4	100.0	
South Africa	23146.2	36.9	115.3	18.1	18.1
United Kingdom	17233.8	28.0	12.1	13.4	31.5
USA	16035.0	45.6	36.1	12.5	44.0
Germany	10263.5	30.6	32.2	8.0	52.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	10018.2	23.6	78.3	7.8	59.8
Russian Federation	9201.6	25.6	11.4	7.2	67.0
Belgium	6471.7	88.0	45.8	5.0	72.1
Italy	6051.3	32.2	46.2	4.7	76.8
Switzerland	4331.4	23.5	26.2	3.4	80.2
Japan	3950.6	14.3	22.2	3.1	83.3
China	3764.5	24.7	36.7	2.9	86.2
Rep. of Korea	3466.6	24.3	64.9	2.7	88.9
Mexico	2546.4	8.7	18.1	2.0	90.9
Canada	1341.9	1.0	-2.8	1.0	91.9
Other Asia, nes	1190.5	33.1	155.9	0.9	92.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	126714.4	28.3	48.2	100.0	
USA	25042.3	32.3	45.6	19.8	19.8
United Kingdom	18049.2	30.1	48.0	14.2	34.0
Japan	13264.7	30.5	61.4	10.5	44.5
Germany	12822.4	28.7	64.5	10.1	54.6
China	11747.8	32.2	25.3	9.3	63.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	9769.5	24.1	35.5	7.7	71.6
Canada	6429.4	61.8	63.7	5.1	76.6
Italy	4973.7	27.8	55.9	3.9	80.6
Switzerland	4698.7	36.3	24.8	3.7	84.3
Rep. of Korea	3155.9	38.0	61.0	2.5	86.8
India	2669.9	-5.2	55.4	2.1	88.9
North Macedonia	1408.5	10.1	23.8	1.1	90.0
Other Asia, nes	1401.8	11.9	72.5	1.1	91.1
Poland	1276.0	68.7	113.6	1.0	92.1
Brazil	930.6	29.5	39.3	0.7	92.8

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "copper" (SITC group 682) increased by 48.6 percent (compared to 11.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 183.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 44.6 percent to reach 180.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Chile, Dem. Rep. of the Congo and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.0, 9.6 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Italy were the top destinations, with respectively 29.0, 8.0 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

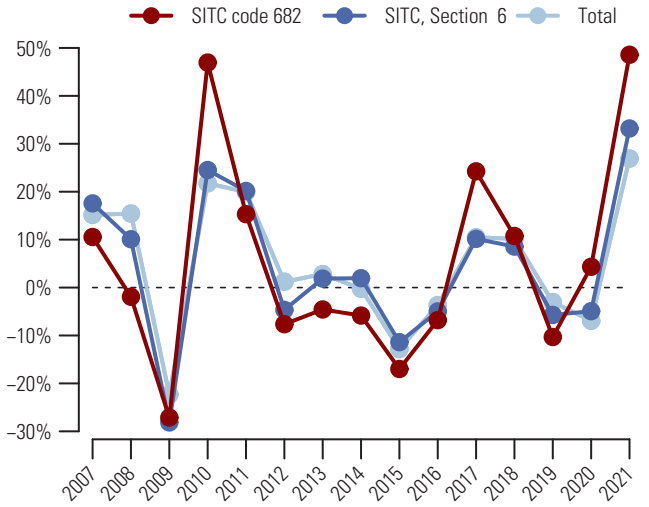
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 68.6 and 73.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Chile was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.7 bln US$), followed by Dem.Rep. of the Congo (+17.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+26.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+21.3 bln US$) and Europe (+5.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-34.2 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-9.3 bln US$) and Northern America (-8.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	121.4	121.9	83.7	123.4	147.3	137.0	132.6	127.4	107.4	98.9	119.4	133.7	119.0	125.0	180.8
	Exp.	123.4	121.0	88.2	129.6	149.4	138.0	131.7	124.0	102.9	95.9	119.2	132.0	118.4	123.5	183.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.1	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.7
	Exp.	6.3	5.6	5.6	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

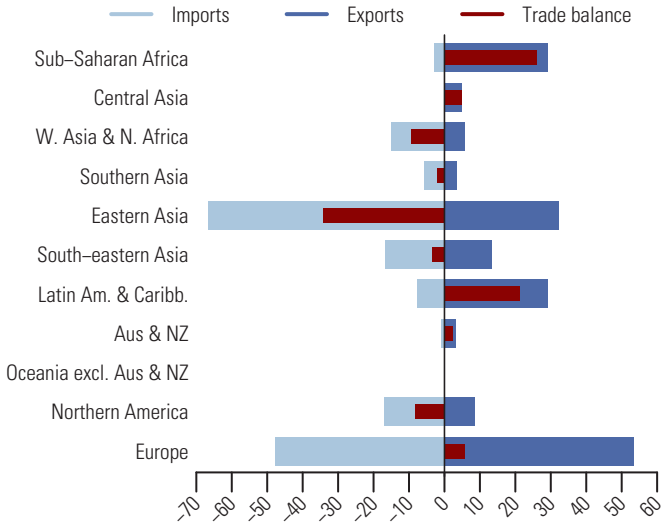


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	183507.5	11.4	48.6	100.0	
Chile	23779.5	7.9	41.9	13.0	13.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*17571.0*	35.4	91.5	9.6	22.5
Germany	13033.2	9.0	48.5	7.1	29.6
Japan	10267.8	12.9	30.1	5.6	35.2
China	9355.0	12.9	72.1	5.1	40.3
Zambia	8436.9	8.2	47.2	4.6	44.9
Rep. of Korea	7307.6	15.9	63.4	4.0	48.9
Russian Federation	5941.0	6.4	6.0	3.2	52.1
Poland	5151.6	15.9	58.9	2.8	55.0
USA	5093.1	8.6	60.0	2.8	57.7
Italy	4355.5	11.5	58.5	2.4	60.1
Other Asia, nes	4281.0	1.4	27.4	2.3	62.4
Belgium	4037.9	21.9	44.6	2.2	64.6
Kazakhstan	*3714.9*	11.2	33.4	2.0	66.7
Bulgaria	3611.0	5.9	30.6	2.0	68.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	180784.2	10.9	44.6	100.0	
China	52462.8	13.8	20.5	29.0	29.0
USA	14546.2	14.0	83.1	8.0	37.1
Italy	8952.7	12.5	78.9	5.0	42.0
Germany	8691.2	5.0	33.1	4.8	46.8
Other Asia, nes	5920.9	4.9	43.5	3.3	50.1
Thailand	5853.6	12.5	67.5	3.2	53.3
Rep. of Korea	5431.3	9.7	79.3	3.0	56.3
India	5026.6	10.6	52.0	2.8	59.1
Turkey	4759.2	10.5	63.0	2.6	61.8
France	4128.5	9.1	53.1	2.3	64.0
Viet Nam	3800.0	11.1	46.3	2.1	66.1
Mexico	3596.5	12.0	70.0	2.0	68.1
United Arab Emirates	3484.0	13.0	32.4	1.9	70.1
Malaysia	3456.7	1.3	83.8	1.9	72.0
Belgium	2996.6	4.9	26.6	1.7	73.6

683 Nickel

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "nickel" (SITC group 683) increased by 23.8 percent (compared to 7.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 37.6 percent to reach 21.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Canada, Norway and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.8, 9.4 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 29.1, 10.5 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

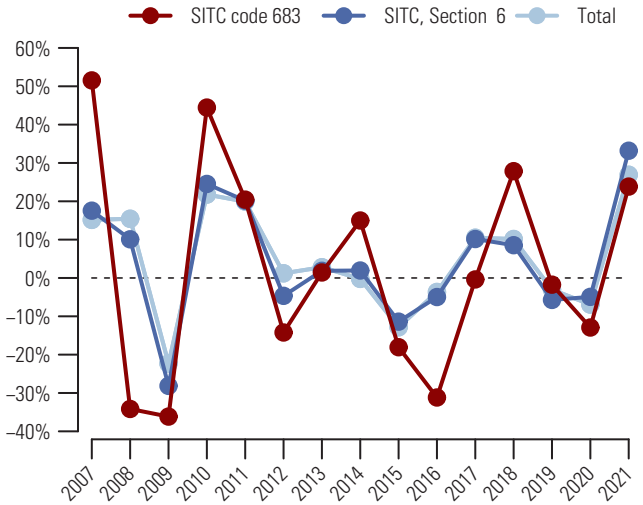
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.8 and 86.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Canada was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US$), followed by Norway (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+1.3 bln US$), Europe (+1.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+1.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-7.1 bln US$), Southern Asia (-914.0 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-444.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	32.9	22.6	13.8	20.4	25.9	21.0	20.1	22.4	19.4	14.4	14.9	18.7	19.0	15.5	21.3
	Exp.	31.7	20.9	13.3	19.2	23.2	19.9	20.2	23.2	19.0	13.1	13.0	16.7	16.4	14.2	17.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Exp.	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

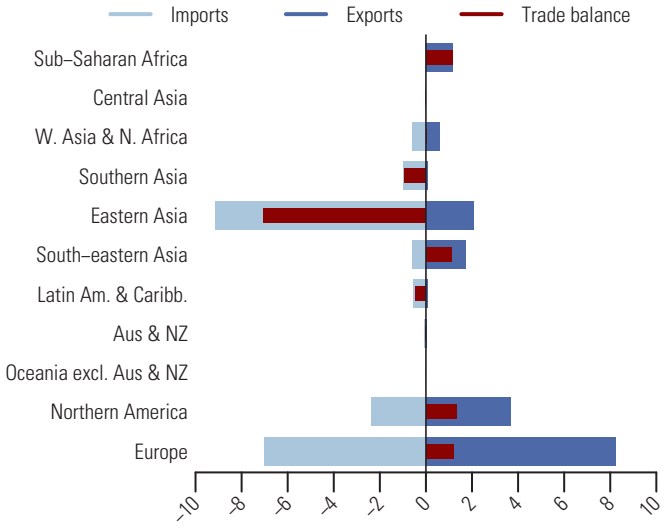


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17643.6	7.9	23.8	100.0	
Canada	2254.0	7.1	31.8	12.8	12.8
Norway	1654.6	16.4	33.4	9.4	22.2
USA	1437.1	-0.7	-4.7	8.1	30.3
Germany	1294.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	37.6
United Kingdom	1093.4	4.0	9.1	6.2	43.8
Singapore	1010.4	35.9	436.9	5.7	49.6
Netherlands	876.0	14.6	44.4	5.0	54.5
Russian Federation	868.4	-11.5	-55.0	4.9	59.4
Japan	755.4	9.6	-8.0	4.3	63.7
Other Asia, nes	718.7	19.3	635.5	4.1	67.8
Malaysia	691.4	4.4	442.5	3.9	71.7
South Africa	650.0	20.9	113.9	3.7	75.4
Finland	644.8	8.2	3.2	3.7	79.1
France	631.5	11.1	12.1	3.6	82.6
United Arab Emirates	555.5	47.3	2172.8	3.1	85.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	21295.9	9.3	37.6	100.0	
China	6202.0	18.1	128.7	29.1	29.1
USA	2238.2	3.4	16.2	10.5	39.6
Germany	1693.2	7.9	30.7	8.0	47.6
Rep. of Korea	1306.9	20.7	51.7	6.1	53.7
Japan	1037.1	14.4	45.6	4.9	58.6
India	942.4	16.4	45.2	4.4	63.0
Italy	880.4	5.2	22.3	4.1	67.1
France	852.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	71.2
Netherlands	736.4	38.2	29.9	3.5	74.6
Other Asia, nes	558.4	-6.7	13.8	2.6	77.2
United Kingdom	465.6	-5.1	3.5	2.2	79.4
Sweden	420.6	7.1	29.4	2.0	81.4
Austria	417.1	-3.6	-7.2	2.0	83.4
Spain	357.6	1.0	21.5	1.7	85.0
Belgium	348.0	10.4	31.5	1.6	86.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "aluminium" (SITC group 684) increased by 52.9 percent (compared to 8.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 164.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 46.9 percent to reach 159.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.9, 7.2 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 12.1, 9.0 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

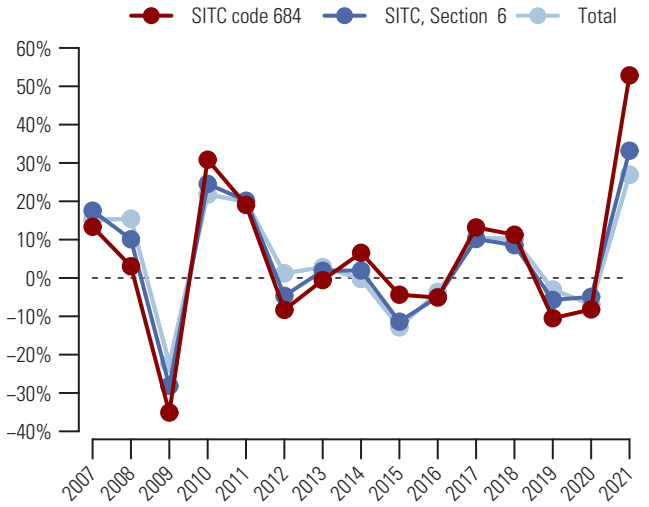
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 66.0 and 65.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.9 bln US$), followed by Russian Federation (+7.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (+10.1 bln US$), Southern Asia (+5.7 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (+3.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-9.6 bln US$), Northern America (-7.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-947.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	117.4	116.5	76.7	100.9	123.0	109.6	107.9	116.4	109.3	102.9	121.6	136.6	119.8	108.8	159.8
	Exp.	113.0	116.4	75.5	98.8	117.7	107.9	107.3	114.3	109.3	103.7	117.4	130.7	117.0	107.4	164.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.9
	Exp.	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Exp.	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

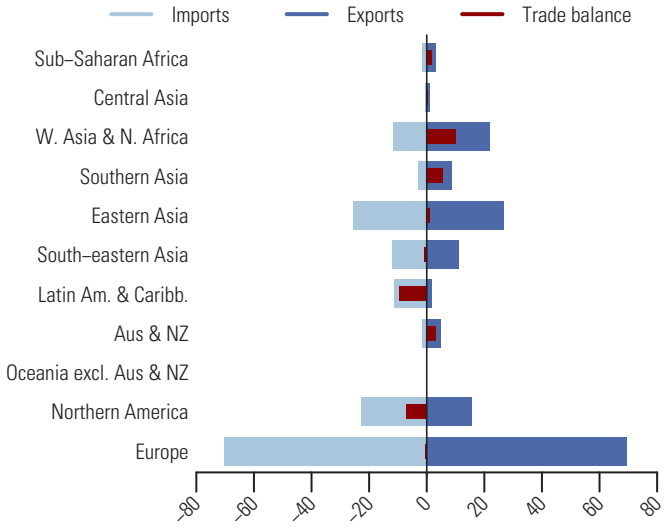


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	164096.0	8.7	52.9	100.0	
China	19463.5	10.4	48.6	11.9	11.9
Germany	11748.0	3.3	28.0	7.2	19.0
Canada	9882.1	5.4	47.0	6.0	25.0
Russian Federation	8342.8	7.8	60.0	5.1	30.1
India	7950.5	28.3	77.1	4.8	35.0
United Arab Emirates	7212.6	5.8	85.0	4.4	39.4
Malaysia	6433.3	24.8	107.3	3.9	43.3
USA	5799.6	-3.9	17.6	3.5	46.8
Norway	5091.8	7.2	60.6	3.1	49.9
Italy	4725.6	7.8	40.7	2.9	52.8
Bahrain	*4690.4*	26.2	76.8	2.9	55.7
Greece	4614.1	29.3	173.7	2.8	58.5
Netherlands	4360.9	7.6	71.6	2.7	61.1
Spain	4164.7	8.9	62.6	2.5	63.7
Rep. of Korea	3876.5	14.2	35.8	2.4	66.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	159767.4	7.1	46.9	100.0	
USA	19392.5	2.2	55.9	12.1	12.1
Germany	14315.7	3.3	47.0	9.0	21.1
China	9568.1	35.1	51.9	6.0	27.1
Japan	7464.3	3.2	60.9	4.7	31.8
Mexico	6936.6	9.8	45.5	4.3	36.1
Italy	5913.3	6.4	56.4	3.7	39.8
Turkey	5848.7	15.1	95.2	3.7	43.5
Rep. of Korea	5778.4	4.7	44.5	3.6	47.1
Netherlands	5474.9	10.5	57.4	3.4	50.5
France	5389.2	4.9	46.8	3.4	53.9
Poland	4835.2	11.4	43.1	3.0	56.9
Spain	3793.9	10.3	50.4	2.4	59.3
Thailand	3563.3	8.3	67.4	2.2	61.5
United Kingdom	3412.7	-1.1	26.8	2.1	63.6
Canada	3266.8	6.5	40.4	2.0	65.7

685 Lead

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "lead" (SITC group 685) increased by 36.6 percent (compared to -0.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 7.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 38.2 percent to reach 8.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Australia, Rep. of Korea and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.6, 9.7 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and India were the top destinations, with respectively 17.8, 6.9 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

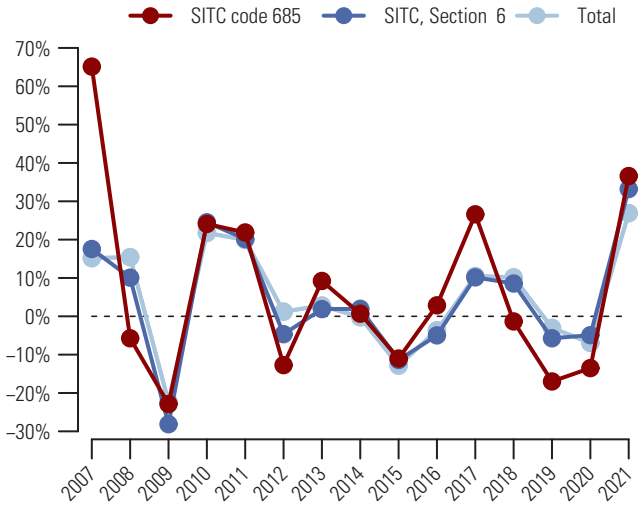
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.4 and 77.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Australia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+771.9 mln US$), followed by Canada (+445.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+771.1 mln US$), Eastern Asia (+388.3 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+152.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-896.4 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-683.4 mln US$) and Europe (-214.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.4	6.3	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	6.1	8.2	8.2	7.0	5.8	8.0
	Exp.	6.3	5.9	4.5	5.6	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.0	7.6	7.5	6.3	5.4	7.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

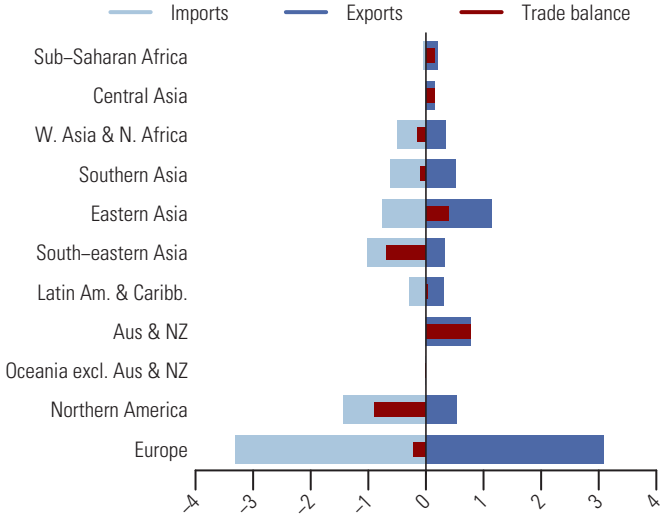


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7395.4	-0.8	36.6	100.0	
Australia	782.9	-3.5	24.4	10.6	10.6
Rep. of Korea	714.4	-4.0	10.0	9.7	20.2
United Kingdom	505.6	0.0	18.2	6.8	27.1
Germany	468.8	2.3	65.1	6.3	33.4
Canada	460.7	-7.0	28.3	6.2	39.7
India	458.8	5.7	36.3	6.2	45.9
Belgium	308.9	-2.0	51.0	4.2	50.0
Russian Federation	262.2	-1.2	52.6	3.5	53.6
China	249.0	41.7	945.6	3.4	56.9
Bulgaria	204.3	0.8	16.9	2.8	59.7
Poland	197.9	4.4	42.7	2.7	62.4
Malaysia	173.1	-6.7	49.5	2.3	64.7
Sweden	172.6	-3.4	13.2	2.3	67.1
Mexico	169.8	-2.8	7.6	2.3	69.4
France	152.6	7.1	59.6	2.1	71.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7952.2	-0.6	38.2	100.0	
USA	1416.9	-1.8	89.9	17.8	17.8
United Kingdom	552.3	-0.9	46.1	6.9	24.8
India	527.6	-2.4	7.8	6.6	31.4
Germany	520.0	2.3	41.8	6.5	37.9
Viet Nam	462.5	7.4	-2.2	5.8	43.8
Czechia	412.5	1.3	49.5	5.2	48.9
Rep. of Korea	388.1	4.0	37.0	4.9	53.8
Turkey	352.6	2.9	36.5	4.4	58.3
Greece	288.9	48.4	354.2	3.6	61.9
Spain	254.5	-3.5	21.3	3.2	65.1
Poland	226.0	3.8	54.0	2.8	67.9
Thailand	200.1	-7.2	7.7	2.5	70.4
Brazil	198.6	3.3	91.0	2.5	72.9
Italy	192.9	-8.1	20.7	2.4	75.4
Other Asia, nes	167.7	-6.2	-2.1	2.1	77.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "zinc" (SITC group 686) increased by 30.1 percent (compared to 1.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 16.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 28.7 percent to reach 17.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Rep. of Korea, Canada and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 10.5, 10.0 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 11.5, 9.3 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

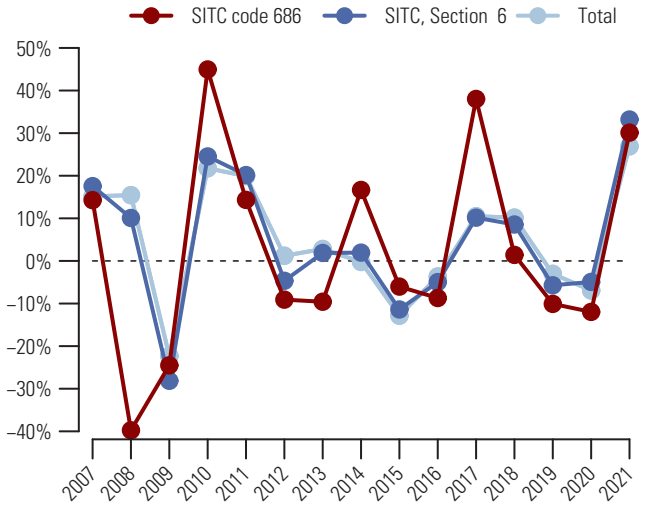
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.8 and 72.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US$), followed by Canada (+1.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+1.0 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (+1.0 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+663.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.7 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (-358.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.0	11.4	8.5	11.8	13.2	11.5	11.6	13.4	12.4	12.1	17.5	18.5	15.9	13.6	17.5
	Exp.	17.9	10.8	8.1	11.8	13.5	12.3	11.1	12.9	12.1	11.1	15.3	15.5	14.0	12.3	16.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

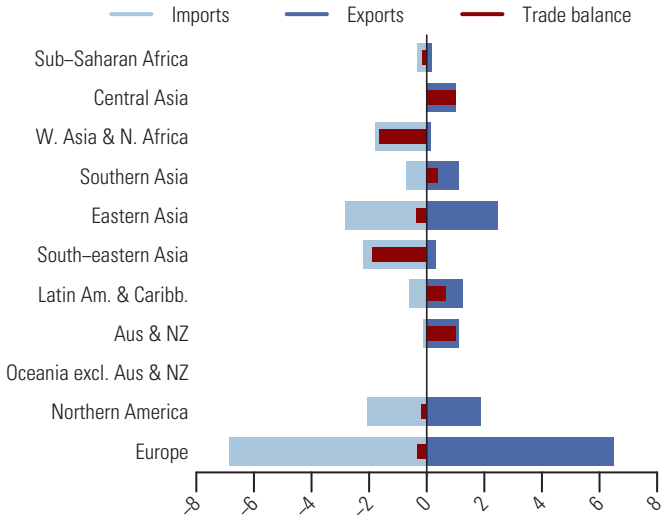


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15989.7	1.1	30.1	100.0	
Rep. of Korea	1684.5	0.7	14.6	10.5	10.5
Canada	1602.5	4.2	27.6	10.0	20.6
Netherlands	1365.0	12.1	47.4	8.5	29.1
Spain	1316.4	1.8	37.3	8.2	37.3
Australia	1127.7	-2.7	18.8	7.1	44.4
India	846.4	-1.5	22.0	5.3	49.7
Peru	828.0	1.7	32.5	5.2	54.9
Kazakhstan	*827.7*	-0.7	33.4	5.2	60.0
Belgium	739.1	17.5	85.7	4.6	64.7
Finland	684.2	-1.6	12.9	4.3	68.9
Norway	541.7	1.4	16.4	3.4	72.3
Japan	493.6	7.6	15.4	3.1	75.4
France	489.4	17.0	84.6	3.1	78.5
Germany	401.0	3.3	34.4	2.5	81.0
Poland	295.6	-1.8	45.6	1.8	82.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17499.4	-0.1	28.7	100.0	
USA	2009.8	0.6	3.1	11.5	11.5
China	1630.0	-9.5	8.3	9.3	20.8
Germany	1458.6	-1.0	37.7	8.3	29.1
Turkey	1018.9	4.8	54.2	5.8	35.0
Netherlands	918.6	2.9	17.1	5.2	40.2
Other Asia, nes	773.0	-0.2	41.4	4.4	44.6
Italy	740.7	4.1	53.3	4.2	48.9
France	724.2	2.5	49.8	4.1	53.0
Viet Nam	712.5	9.2	53.4	4.1	57.1
Belgium	526.1	-3.7	44.0	3.0	60.1
Thailand	520.1	8.3	53.2	3.0	63.0
India	472.9	-2.8	34.8	2.7	65.7
Indonesia	450.9	0.2	50.3	2.6	68.3
Austria	357.1	-3.4	29.1	2.0	70.4
United Arab Emirates	334.0	2.3	33.5	1.9	72.3

687 Tin

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tin" (SITC group 687) increased by 109.4 percent (compared to 11.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 8.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 90.3 percent to reach 7.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Indonesia, Peru and Malaysia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.6, 10.8 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Japan and Singapore were the top destinations, with respectively 16.6, 11.0 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

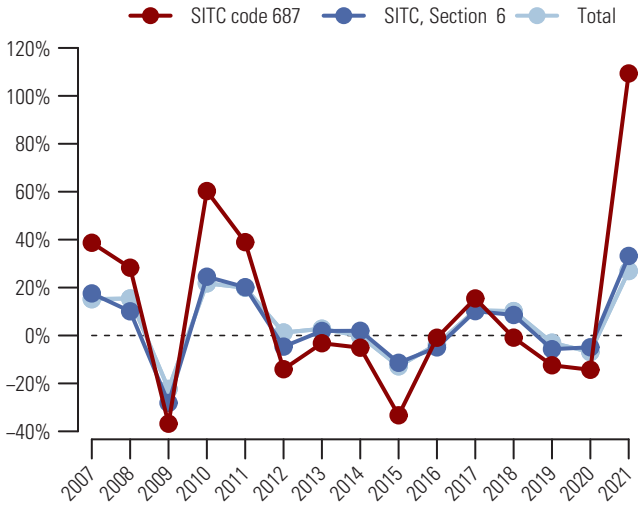
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.7 and 80.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Indonesia was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.4 bln US$), followed by Peru (+859.3 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+2.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US$) and Europe (-1.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	5.1	6.2	4.3	6.4	9.0	7.1	6.8	6.8	4.6	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.9	7.5
	Exp.	4.7	6.1	3.8	6.1	8.5	7.3	7.1	6.7	4.5	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.5	3.8	8.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

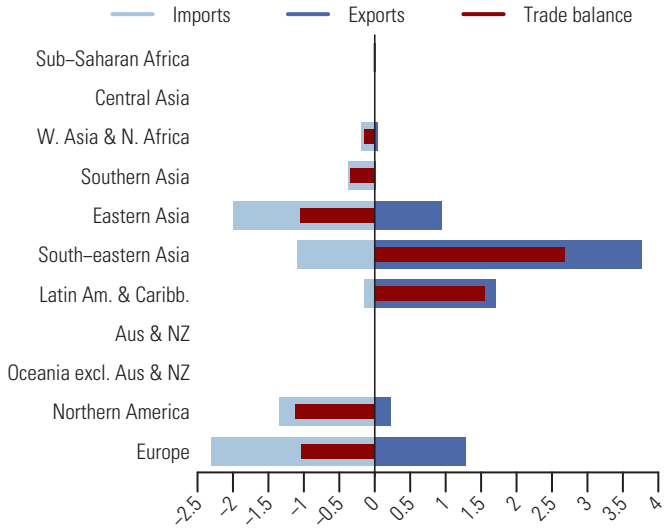


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7 990.1	11.7	109.4	100.0	
Indonesia	2 441.8	11.2	116.1	30.6	30.6
Peru	859.7	23.1	140.9	10.8	41.3
Malaysia	556.5	-0.7	44.3	7.0	48.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	507.4	10.8	186.5	6.4	54.6
Singapore	461.0	0.3	54.4	5.8	60.4
China	441.1	94.6	395.5	5.5	65.9
Belgium	378.7	13.6	102.6	4.7	70.7
Brazil	316.3	15.3	101.2	4.0	74.6
Netherlands	285.6	9.9	171.9	3.6	78.2
Thailand	263.8	18.5	75.7	3.3	81.5
Other Asia, nes	247.2	11.2	112.6	3.1	84.6
Poland	199.7	19.0	100.4	2.5	87.1
USA	193.1	14.5	69.7	2.4	89.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	135.3	-9.2	337.1	1.7	91.2
Spain	118.1	26.6	96.2	1.5	92.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	7 493.6	9.7	90.3	100.0	
USA	1 240.3	14.0	111.7	16.6	16.6
Japan	826.8	9.0	141.1	11.0	27.6
Singapore	575.3	10.1	188.2	7.7	35.3
Germany	563.5	5.3	94.6	7.5	42.8
Rep. of Korea	470.0	14.0	82.5	6.3	49.1
India	345.3	12.1	91.3	4.6	53.7
Other Asia, nes	342.2	10.2	92.1	4.6	58.2
Netherlands	326.2	13.0	195.5	4.4	62.6
Malaysia	244.6	7.0	190.5	3.3	65.8
China	242.8	10.0	-36.0	3.2	69.1
Spain	229.8	14.2	106.6	3.1	72.2
Belgium	189.0	9.2	96.1	2.5	74.7
Italy	166.3	7.6	82.2	2.2	76.9
Turkey	151.9	20.2	83.7	2.0	78.9
France	150.9	5.3	68.0	2.0	80.9

Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy and cermets 689

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy and cermets" (SITC group 689) increased by 53.5 percent (compared to 6.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 57.1 percent to reach 15.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 33.9, 8.1 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 32.5, 11.4 and 7.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

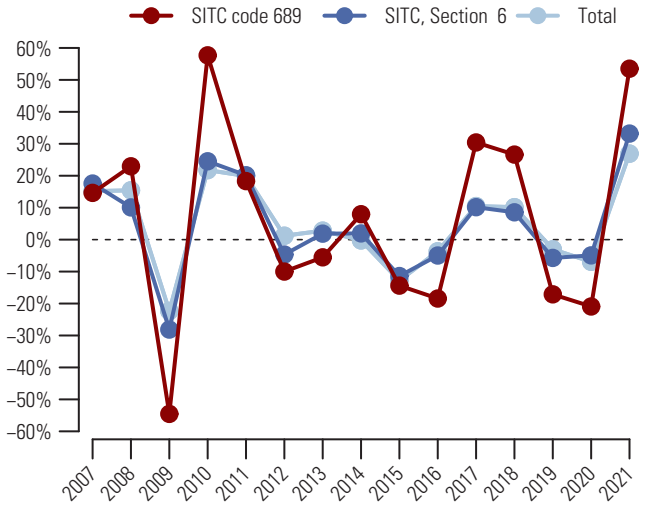
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.0 and 85.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Canada was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+283.0 mln US$), followed by Kazakhstan (+194.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Central Asia (+286.0 mln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (+174.6 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+130.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-3.0 bln US$), Europe (-1.3 bln US$) and Northern America (-826.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	10.5	13.1	6.1	10.0	12.7	10.9	9.7	10.7	9.3	8.5	11.7	16.1	12.1	10.1	15.8
	Exp.	9.7	11.9	5.4	8.5	10.1	9.1	8.6	9.3	7.9	6.5	8.5	10.7	8.9	7.0	10.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

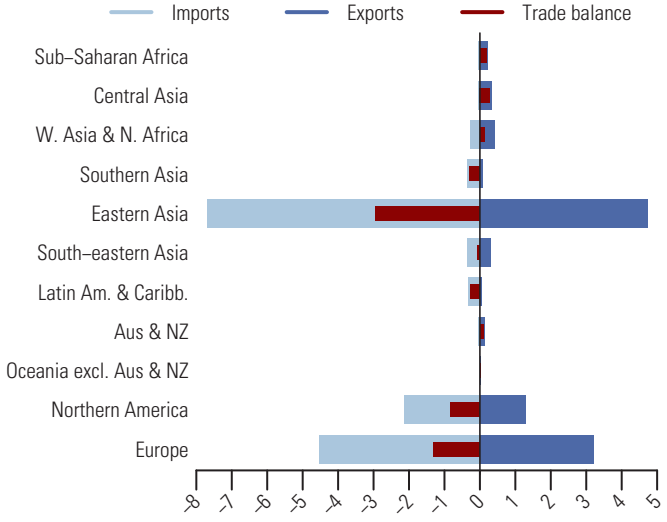


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10769.5	6.2	53.5	100.0	
China	3652.2	11.7	102.3	33.9	33.9
Germany	869.3	1.1	30.7	8.1	42.0
USA	697.4	-3.0	12.1	6.5	48.5
Japan	640.7	0.7	24.8	5.9	54.4
Canada	600.7	2.2	54.0	5.6	60.0
Netherlands	367.4	16.3	73.8	3.4	63.4
Russian Federation	366.5	3.8	23.2	3.4	66.8
United Kingdom	311.8	-0.1	35.0	2.9	69.7
Austria	308.9	14.2	88.8	2.9	72.6
Kazakhstan	*230.4*	9.3	33.4	2.1	74.7
France	201.9	-1.6	30.5	1.9	76.6
Belgium	198.5	83.5	95.7	1.8	78.4
Rep. of Korea	171.4	-4.3	19.7	1.6	80.0
Other Asia, nes	165.9	13.5	20.8	1.5	81.6
Turkey	155.8	69.9	53.9	1.4	83.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15795.8	7.8	57.1	100.0	
China	5137.4	20.4	89.3	32.5	32.5
USA	1806.1	-2.6	11.5	11.4	44.0
Japan	1165.4	0.8	64.6	7.4	51.3
Germany	1085.0	1.3	40.5	6.9	58.2
Rep. of Korea	877.9	8.7	83.7	5.6	63.8
United Kingdom	471.3	-1.1	36.5	3.0	66.7
France	460.6	3.0	42.9	2.9	69.7
Other Asia, nes	401.2	13.9	71.9	2.5	72.2
Austria	368.9	6.2	93.9	2.3	74.5
India	335.8	8.9	69.4	2.1	76.7
Netherlands	321.4	13.9	57.3	2.0	78.7
Canada	317.7	6.3	79.4	2.0	80.7
Russian Federation	302.5	7.9	33.8	1.9	82.6
Belgium	294.1	21.3	81.9	1.9	84.5
Italy	213.4	-2.3	20.4	1.4	85.8

691 Structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron, steel or aluminium

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "structures and parts of structures, nes, of iron, steel or aluminium" (SITC group 691) increased by 24.4 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 79.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.1 percent to reach 68.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.6, 8.9 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 12.3, 8.1 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

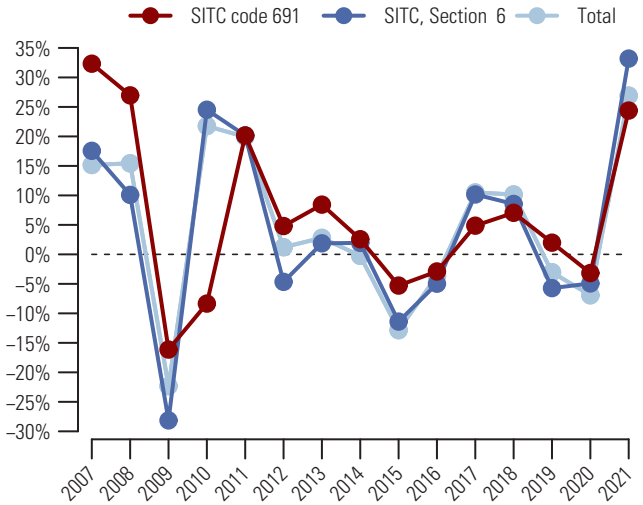
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 73.4 and 58.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+20.5 bln US$), followed by Poland (+3.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+17.2 bln US$), Europe (+4.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+664.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.6 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-2.1 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	40.8	51.9	42.3	42.1	48.5	51.6	53.3	55.6	53.0	50.7	55.6	61.0	62.3	56.0	68.9
	Exp.	45.6	57.9	48.5	44.5	53.5	56.0	60.8	62.3	59.0	57.3	60.1	64.3	65.6	63.5	79.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6
	Exp.	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

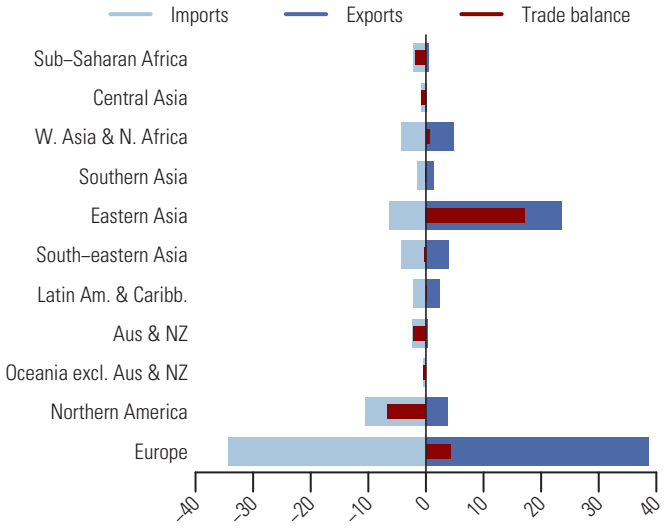


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	79045.1	7.1	24.4	100.0	
China	21045.5	10.7	22.8	26.6	26.6
Germany	7068.7	3.7	23.5	8.9	35.6
Poland	4643.0	14.7	25.4	5.9	41.4
Spain	2754.3	8.1	27.8	3.5	44.9
Netherlands	2652.7	8.2	5.3	3.4	48.3
Italy	2577.1	2.9	11.8	3.3	51.5
Turkey	2272.5	15.6	28.7	2.9	54.4
Canada	2207.8	5.5	16.5	2.8	57.2
Austria	2103.2	7.1	36.1	2.7	59.9
Belgium	2068.2	6.7	28.1	2.6	62.5
Czechia	2021.5	7.3	32.6	2.6	65.0
Rep. of Korea	1868.2	-21.8	33.9	2.4	67.4
Mexico	1682.8	20.2	38.6	2.1	69.5
USA	1626.5	-0.5	21.5	2.1	71.6
United Arab Emirates	1415.9	16.3	19.0	1.8	73.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	68890.4	5.5	23.1	100.0	
USA	8502.0	10.5	17.7	12.3	12.3
Germany	5569.8	7.1	27.3	8.1	20.4
France	3864.3	13.8	55.3	5.6	26.0
Japan	3013.5	3.7	7.8	4.4	30.4
United Kingdom	2725.1	12.2	13.2	4.0	34.4
Netherlands	2330.0	17.3	25.0	3.4	37.7
Austria	2028.1	10.5	31.8	2.9	40.7
Australia	2004.5	11.7	38.5	2.9	43.6
Canada	1833.9	6.5	38.1	2.7	46.3
Norway	1763.6	-21.3	48.0	2.6	48.8
Switzerland	1695.0	5.2	21.1	2.5	51.3
Sweden	1266.5	14.7	28.3	1.8	53.1
Poland	1257.0	20.3	38.7	1.8	54.9
Rep. of Korea	1176.2	-0.4	-0.6	1.7	56.7
Belgium	1107.6	6.4	9.4	1.6	58.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "metal containers for storage or transport" (SITC group 692) increased by 20.9 percent (compared to 7.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 24.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.8 percent to reach 23.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.0, 8.6 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 11.8, 6.2 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

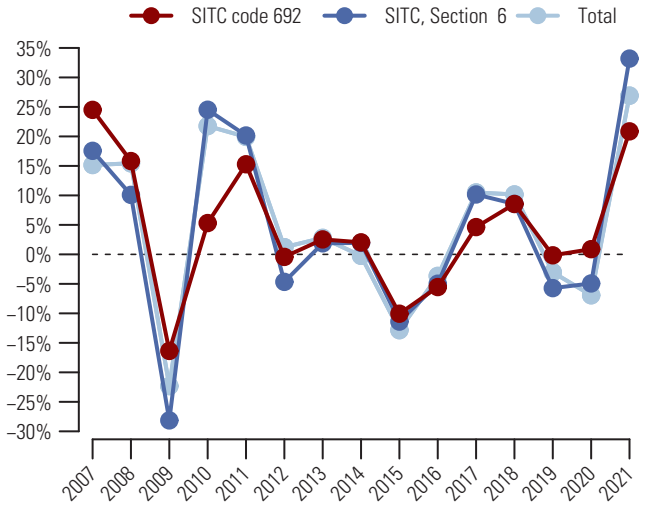
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.1 and 56.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.4 bln US$), followed by Italy (+746.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.3 bln US$), Europe (+1.4 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+127.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.5 bln US$), Central Asia (-625.5 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-496.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	15.4	18.1	16.2	16.3	18.9	18.7	19.3	19.5	17.5	17.0	17.6	19.1	18.8	19.1	23.2
	Exp.	16.9	19.6	16.4	17.3	19.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	18.7	17.6	18.5	20.0	20.0	20.2	24.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

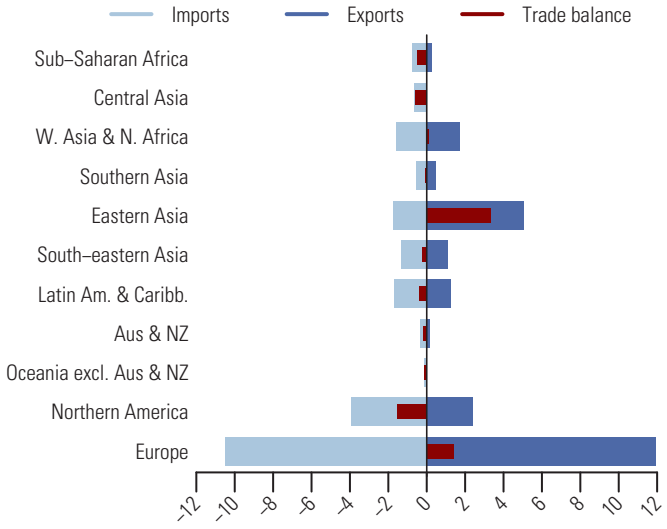


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	24387.9	7.2	20.9	100.0	
China	3910.3	18.3	45.5	16.0	16.0
USA	2097.0	3.1	13.4	8.6	24.6
Germany	1985.8	3.5	11.9	8.1	32.8
Italy	1188.8	3.9	13.0	4.9	37.6
Poland	920.6	11.0	17.9	3.8	41.4
Netherlands	919.0	13.3	16.8	3.8	45.2
Spain	877.8	5.4	21.0	3.6	48.8
Czechia	841.5	6.4	28.2	3.5	52.2
Rep. of Korea	761.2	3.2	0.3	3.1	55.4
United Kingdom	743.1	1.0	6.2	3.0	58.4
France	688.7	3.4	17.5	2.8	61.2
Mexico	629.9	16.4	3.2	2.6	63.8
Turkey	610.8	9.5	22.2	2.5	66.3
Thailand	472.2	0.1	8.3	1.9	68.3
United Arab Emirates	444.0	16.9	49.0	1.8	70.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	23220.8	7.1	21.8	100.0	
USA	2733.1	14.5	46.7	11.8	11.8
Germany	1438.0	8.3	14.1	6.2	18.0
Canada	1196.3	8.1	16.3	5.2	23.1
Netherlands	1142.1	11.0	29.5	4.9	28.0
France	1080.6	4.8	15.9	4.7	32.7
United Kingdom	725.1	2.6	12.8	3.1	35.8
Rep. of Korea	703.6	6.4	16.6	3.0	38.8
Belgium	657.0	6.1	26.0	2.8	41.7
Kazakhstan	*572.4*	58.2	11.2	2.5	44.1
Poland	531.7	9.7	25.7	2.3	46.4
Mexico	519.1	13.6	35.3	2.2	48.7
China	507.4	4.7	9.4	2.2	50.8
Austria	462.6	16.8	30.9	2.0	52.8
Italy	442.1	9.6	30.5	1.9	54.7
Switzerland	421.6	7.9	16.4	1.8	56.6

693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills" (SITC group 693) increased by 36.3 percent (compared to 9.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 20.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 35.8 percent to reach 18.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Turkey were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.7, 7.7 and 5.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 11.6, 7.3 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

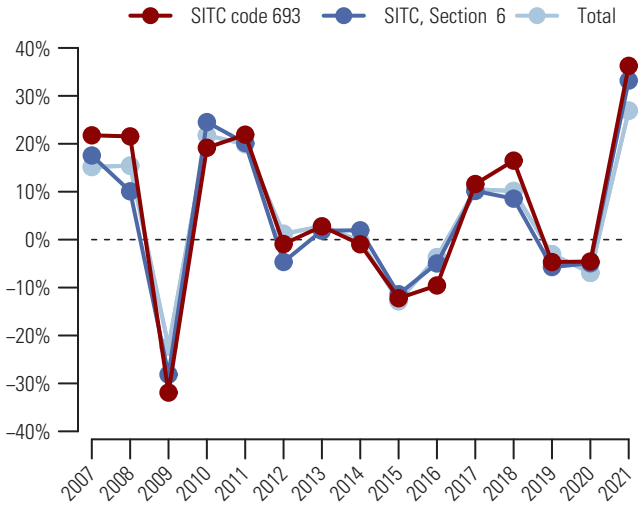
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 74.4 and 54.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.8 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+969.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+736.0 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+156.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-858.2 mln US$) and Europe (-668.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	12.8	15.5	10.9	12.6	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.5	13.7	12.7	13.8	15.8	15.3	13.9	18.9
	Exp.	13.0	15.8	10.8	12.8	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	13.8	12.5	14.0	16.3	15.5	14.8	20.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

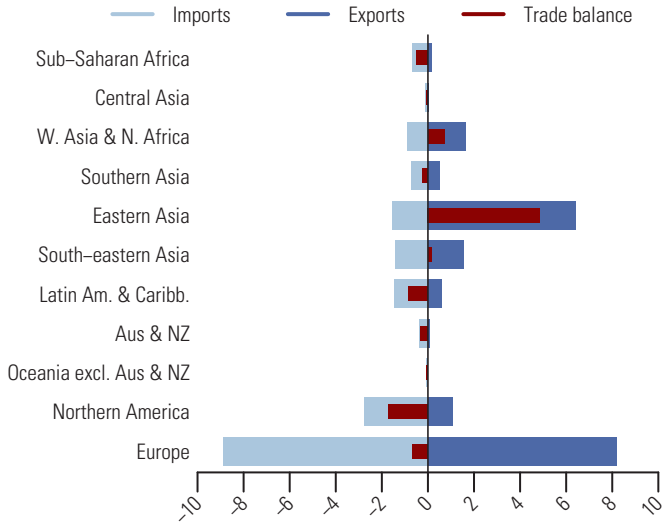


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	20178.6	9.6	36.3	100.0	
China	5395.1	14.2	30.8	26.7	26.7
Germany	1553.9	6.5	30.7	7.7	34.4
Turkey	1101.8	17.4	63.9	5.5	39.9
Italy	1053.5	7.3	51.1	5.2	45.1
USA	852.0	0.8	30.6	4.2	49.3
Spain	689.5	8.9	55.9	3.4	52.8
Viet Nam	649.2	17.8	59.7	3.2	56.0
Rep. of Korea	587.7	-1.8	18.8	2.9	58.9
Netherlands	581.5	6.9	34.1	2.9	61.8
India	492.5	11.5	19.5	2.4	64.2
Poland	459.1	7.3	58.5	2.3	66.5
Belgium	457.0	9.8	11.8	2.3	68.8
Thailand	437.7	12.5	35.4	2.2	70.9
Mexico	381.2	16.6	26.4	1.9	72.8
France	327.5	2.8	45.8	1.6	74.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	18865.0	8.1	35.8	100.0	
USA	2187.4	10.7	40.9	11.6	11.6
Germany	1384.0	8.3	43.2	7.3	18.9
France	1097.8	11.4	56.3	5.8	24.8
Italy	588.0	13.4	50.6	3.1	27.9
Canada	571.9	8.8	43.9	3.0	30.9
China	557.4	2.7	9.9	3.0	33.9
United Kingdom	521.3	6.2	49.5	2.8	36.6
India	453.8	16.3	94.1	2.4	39.0
Austria	449.5	20.1	70.1	2.4	41.4
Mexico	437.9	-3.3	32.8	2.3	43.7
Netherlands	420.3	3.6	31.8	2.2	46.0
Poland	418.2	11.0	44.8	2.2	48.2
Spain	387.4	7.4	29.9	2.1	50.2
Japan	385.0	9.2	33.2	2.0	52.3
Rep. of Korea	383.7	8.7	38.7	2.0	54.3

Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, and the like of iron, steel, copper, aluminium 694

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "nails, screws, nuts, bolts, and the like of iron, steel, copper, aluminium" (SITC group 694) increased by 26.0 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 52.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.8 percent to reach 54.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.1, 15.1 and 10.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.8, 9.0 and 6.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

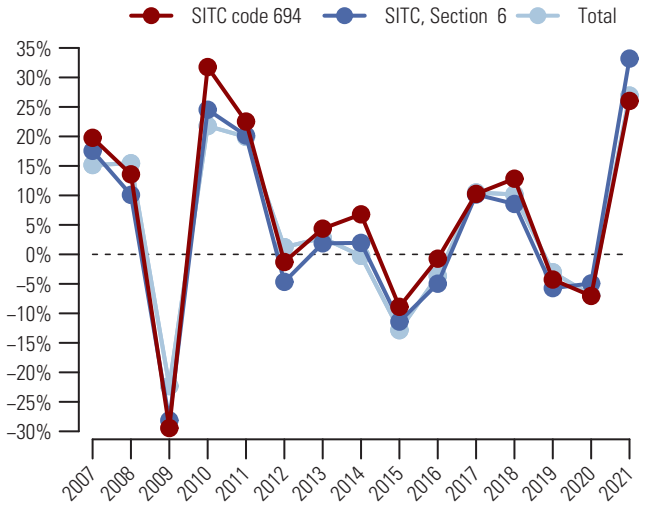
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 64.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.1 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+15.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.2 bln US$), Northern America (-4.9 bln US$) and Europe (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.9	38.5	27.7	35.3	42.5	42.1	43.5	45.5	42.6	41.6	45.3	50.7	47.8	42.9	54.8
	Exp.	29.3	33.2	23.5	30.9	37.9	37.4	39.0	41.7	38.0	37.7	41.5	46.9	44.9	41.7	52.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
	Exp.	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

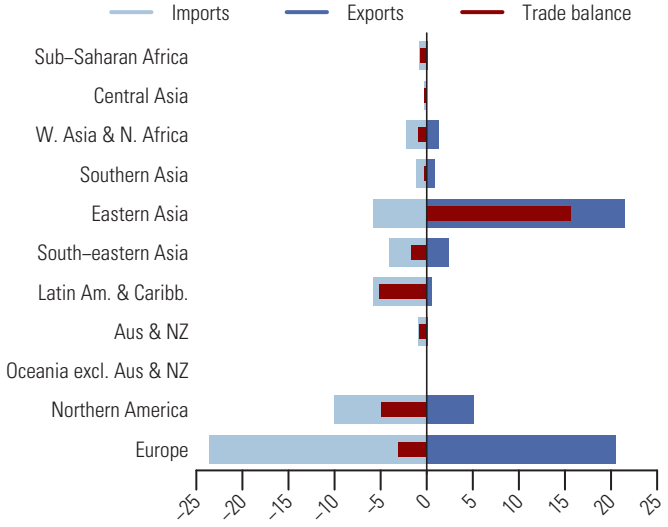


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	52556.6	6.1	26.0	100.0	
China	11623.5	16.0	32.2	22.1	22.1
Germany	7921.0	4.5	20.9	15.1	37.2
Other Asia, nes	5559.0	6.6	33.6	10.6	47.8
USA	4442.9	-1.0	13.5	8.5	56.2
Japan	2980.5	0.6	22.9	5.7	61.9
Italy	2415.9	4.2	29.9	4.6	66.5
France	1609.4	-0.4	10.7	3.1	69.5
Switzerland	1153.0	0.9	19.2	2.2	71.7
Rep. of Korea	1023.6	2.2	16.9	1.9	73.7
Netherlands	995.9	2.8	25.3	1.9	75.6
United Kingdom	961.6	1.5	18.0	1.8	77.4
India	843.2	11.1	58.1	1.6	79.0
Turkey	758.6	13.7	46.2	1.4	80.5
Spain	724.9	2.6	24.5	1.4	81.8
Austria	714.4	10.5	38.7	1.4	83.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	54811.1	4.9	27.8	100.0	
USA	8107.4	7.2	32.3	14.8	14.8
Germany	4942.5	3.5	28.4	9.0	23.8
China	3536.4	1.3	18.0	6.5	30.3
Mexico	3438.9	4.1	29.4	6.3	36.5
France	1995.0	1.8	21.3	3.6	40.2
Canada	1864.3	2.8	20.5	3.4	43.6
United Kingdom	1664.7	3.3	37.2	3.0	46.6
Italy	1431.7	10.5	48.7	2.6	49.2
Poland	1366.9	13.5	34.3	2.5	51.7
Netherlands	1277.7	5.9	30.5	2.3	54.1
Russian Federation	1250.3	11.7	36.6	2.3	56.3
Thailand	1203.3	3.8	29.3	2.2	58.5
Austria	1152.1	8.8	43.8	2.1	60.6
Czechia	1142.4	2.9	23.3	2.1	62.7
Japan	1063.5	0.9	14.6	1.9	64.7

695 Tools for use in the hand or in machines

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tools for use in the hand or in machines" (SITC group 695) increased by 23.9 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 61.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.7 percent to reach 58.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.9, 14.9 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 15.7, 9.7 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

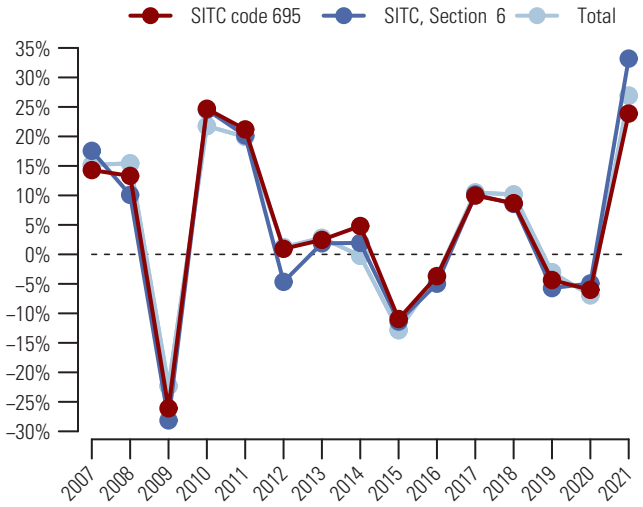
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.6 and 63.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+3.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+19.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.4 bln US$) and Europe (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	40.0	45.4	32.9	40.9	48.6	50.7	51.0	52.6	47.4	45.9	50.8	54.8	52.2	47.6	58.9
	Exp.	39.0	44.1	32.6	40.7	49.3	49.8	51.0	53.5	47.6	45.8	50.4	54.8	52.4	49.2	61.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
	Exp.	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

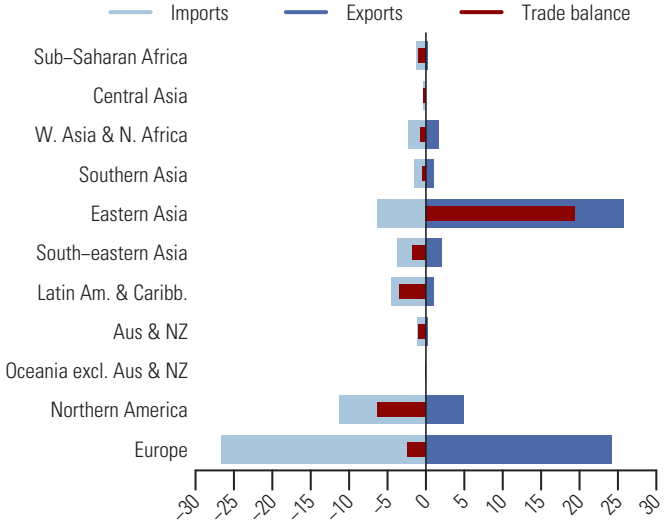


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	61 002.7	4.9	23.9	100.0	
China	16 399.0	12.4	35.1	26.9	26.9
Germany	9 077.5	2.6	19.6	14.9	41.8
USA	4 206.9	0.9	23.9	6.9	48.7
Japan	3 678.0	0.1	15.1	6.0	54.7
Other Asia, nes	3 454.9	6.3	27.3	5.7	60.4
Switzerland	1 998.3	13.5	17.9	3.3	63.6
Rep. of Korea	1 994.8	-1.5	-3.9	3.3	66.9
Italy	1 858.5	2.5	24.2	3.0	69.9
Netherlands	1 376.2	-2.1	11.2	2.3	72.2
Austria	1 267.8	10.0	60.0	2.1	74.3
Sweden	1 231.9	3.7	25.9	2.0	76.3
France	1 076.5	0.3	11.0	1.8	78.1
Israel	978.2	-0.8	20.0	1.6	79.7
India	942.5	9.1	46.0	1.5	81.2
Poland	859.8	14.5	39.7	1.4	82.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	58 903.8	3.8	23.7	100.0	
USA	9 256.6	4.5	20.5	15.7	15.7
Germany	5 712.5	5.3	26.7	9.7	25.4
China	3 236.0	-1.5	10.7	5.5	30.9
France	2 162.7	4.8	23.0	3.7	34.6
Mexico	2 031.9	1.5	23.0	3.4	38.0
Canada	1 943.8	3.5	20.2	3.3	41.3
Netherlands	1 824.0	8.3	29.8	3.1	44.4
Russian Federation	1 694.5	8.4	19.9	2.9	47.3
United Kingdom	1 683.0	3.1	24.4	2.9	50.2
Italy	1 636.7	4.4	28.0	2.8	52.9
Japan	1 421.9	1.7	14.5	2.4	55.4
Poland	1 380.2	12.0	28.1	2.3	57.7
Austria	1 297.7	7.7	55.8	2.2	59.9
India	1 170.3	7.3	30.2	2.0	61.9
Thailand	1 070.4	-9.6	21.7	1.8	63.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cutlery" (SITC group 696) increased by 23.4 percent (compared to 4.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 13.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.7 percent to reach 12.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 46.2, 8.1 and 7.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Poland were the top destinations, with respectively 23.2, 7.0 and 3.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

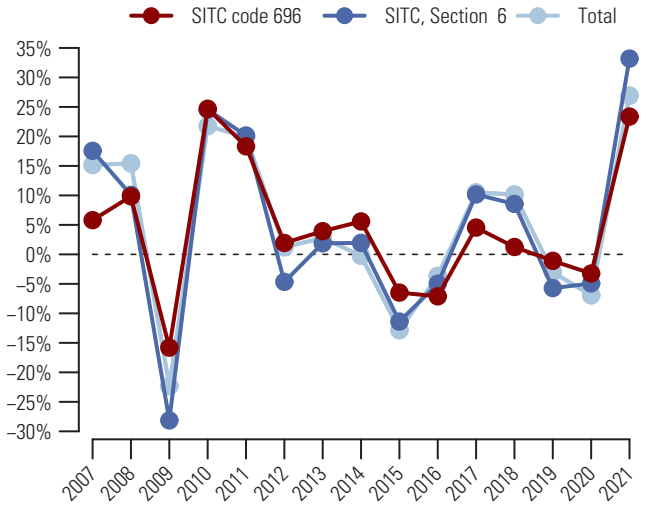
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 64.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.2 bln US$), followed by Poland (+530.4 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+191.5 mln US$) and Southern Asia (+93.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.7 bln US$), Europe (-739.9 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-609.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	9.1	9.6	8.3	9.8	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.1	10.5	12.5
	Exp.	8.4	9.2	7.8	9.7	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.3	13.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

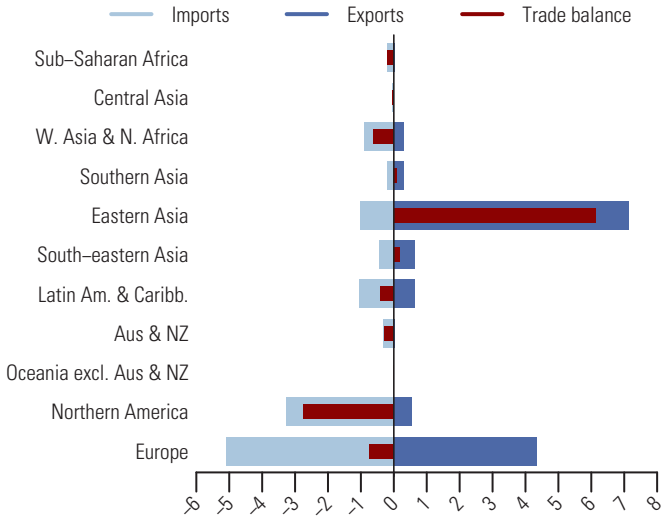


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13928.2	4.6	23.4	100.0	
China	6436.1	8.8	35.7	46.2	46.2
Germany	1125.6	3.8	17.1	8.1	54.3
Poland	986.8	0.6	2.2	7.1	61.4
USA	507.4	-2.9	8.9	3.6	65.0
Viet Nam	496.5	10.4	19.0	3.6	68.6
Mexico	480.9	-8.9	0.7	3.5	72.0
Czechia	353.6	8.3	-4.0	2.5	74.6
Japan	281.0	5.7	22.2	2.0	76.6
Netherlands	274.1	3.6	12.7	2.0	78.6
France	255.4	2.7	23.2	1.8	80.4
Switzerland	213.5	6.5	56.0	1.5	81.9
Italy	202.3	2.2	30.5	1.5	83.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	177.9	-4.8	48.1	1.3	84.7
India	174.1	6.5	37.0	1.3	85.9
Brazil	139.2	-3.5	35.6	1.0	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	12546.5	3.6	19.7	100.0	
USA	2914.0	7.4	18.0	23.2	23.2
Germany	879.9	5.7	16.7	7.0	30.2
Poland	456.4	5.0	12.5	3.6	33.9
France	430.4	3.8	20.4	3.4	37.3
Netherlands	396.7	5.6	31.8	3.2	40.5
United Kingdom	375.0	-3.1	7.8	3.0	43.5
Russian Federation	366.4	4.3	51.9	2.9	46.4
Japan	362.8	1.4	14.2	2.9	49.3
Canada	357.1	3.2	12.9	2.8	52.1
Mexico	351.9	-4.6	11.7	2.8	54.9
Australia	264.5	9.5	34.2	2.1	57.0
Italy	252.1	0.1	28.3	2.0	59.0
China	227.3	2.7	19.8	1.8	60.8
Spain	224.9	0.8	22.6	1.8	62.6
Rep. of Korea	222.0	5.1	10.1	1.8	64.4

697 Household equipment of base metal, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "household equipment of base metal, nes" (SITC group 697) increased by 33.1 percent (compared to 12.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 51.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 36.6 percent to reach 47.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 57.6, 5.0 and 4.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 31.2, 7.3 and 4.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

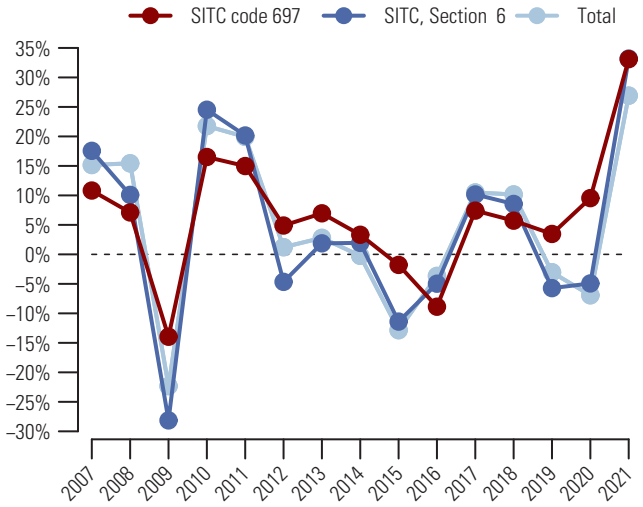
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.1 and 69.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.5 bln US$), followed by Italy (+1.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+28.5 bln US$), Southern Asia (+543.1 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+49.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-14.9 bln US$), Europe (-5.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	25.4	27.2	23.0	26.3	29.0	28.6	30.1	31.0	29.7	30.1	32.2	33.7	33.5	34.6	47.2
	Exp.	23.6	25.3	21.7	25.3	29.1	30.6	32.7	33.8	33.2	30.2	32.5	34.3	35.5	38.9	51.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
	Exp.	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

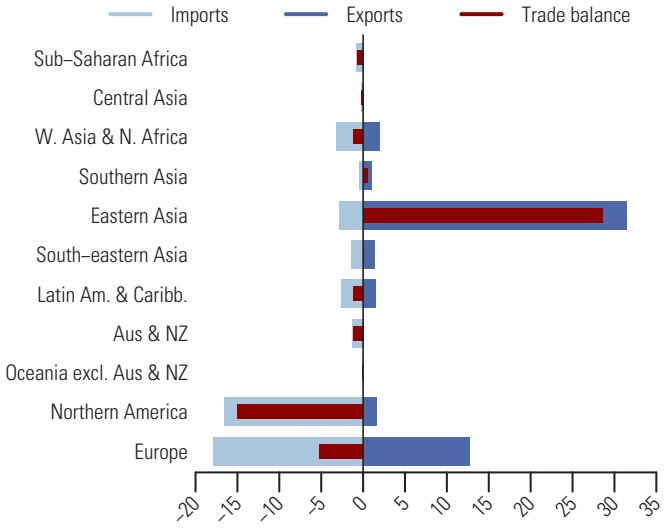


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	51 779.4	12.4	33.1	100.0	
China	29 836.8	16.8	37.3	57.6	57.6
Italy	2 584.9	6.8	38.1	5.0	62.6
Germany	2 162.9	5.6	17.5	4.2	66.8
Turkey	1 358.1	11.8	36.1	2.6	69.4
USA	1 255.3	6.1	30.9	2.4	71.8
Netherlands	1 205.2	16.9	42.7	2.3	74.2
France	1 028.1	6.2	26.7	2.0	76.2
Mexico	945.0	6.0	20.9	1.8	78.0
India	906.3	8.3	38.7	1.8	79.7
Poland	867.0	23.4	40.7	1.7	81.4
Other Asia, nes	722.7	4.9	22.1	1.4	82.8
Thailand	686.6	4.6	9.0	1.3	84.1
Spain	621.3	5.6	28.2	1.2	85.3
Czechia	463.4	9.5	22.5	0.9	86.2
Viet Nam	441.3	18.1	14.3	0.9	87.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	47 210.7	10.0	36.6	100.0	
USA	14 729.0	12.7	35.7	31.2	31.2
Germany	3 466.6	12.3	36.6	7.3	38.5
United Kingdom	1 870.8	8.4	38.6	4.0	42.5
France	1 804.3	9.0	39.7	3.8	46.3
Canada	1 783.7	11.7	48.6	3.8	50.1
Netherlands	1 526.9	15.1	39.5	3.2	53.3
Japan	1 304.1	9.0	23.3	2.8	56.1
Australia	1 110.2	9.6	43.3	2.4	58.5
Italy	1 007.7	9.1	56.5	2.1	60.6
Spain	881.4	10.4	54.2	1.9	62.5
Russian Federation	821.8	9.3	12.1	1.7	64.2
Poland	782.7	3.5	43.6	1.7	65.9
Rep. of Korea	689.5	9.8	26.9	1.5	67.3
Austria	561.0	7.4	28.9	1.2	68.5
Mexico	559.2	10.2	43.3	1.2	69.7

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "manufactures of base metal, nes" (SITC group 699) increased by 26.2 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 199.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.7 percent to reach 191.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 6, and 0.9 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.7, 10.5 and 7.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 8.0 and 4.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

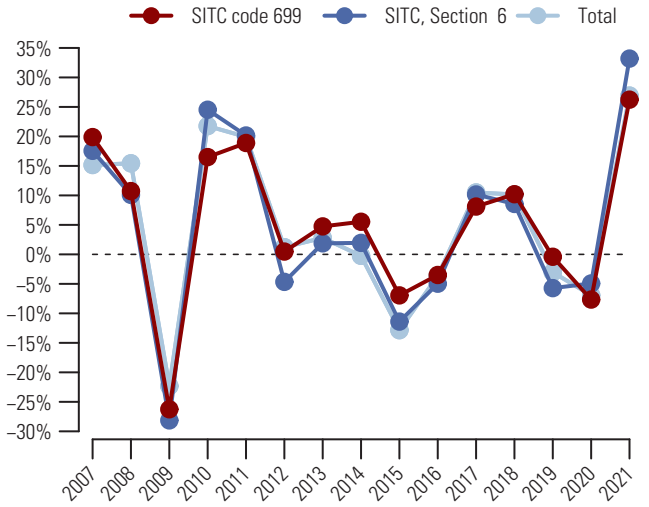
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.9 and 60.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+41.7 bln US$), followed by Italy (+6.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+44.1 bln US$), Europe (+3.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+769.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-13.7 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-8.5 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	123.8	139.6	105.8	124.1	143.7	144.5	149.9	157.4	146.7	145.8	157.4	175.6	171.5	156.2	191.7
	Exp.	127.9	141.6	104.4	121.6	144.6	145.3	152.2	160.6	149.4	144.2	155.9	171.8	171.1	158.0	199.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.1
	Exp.	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

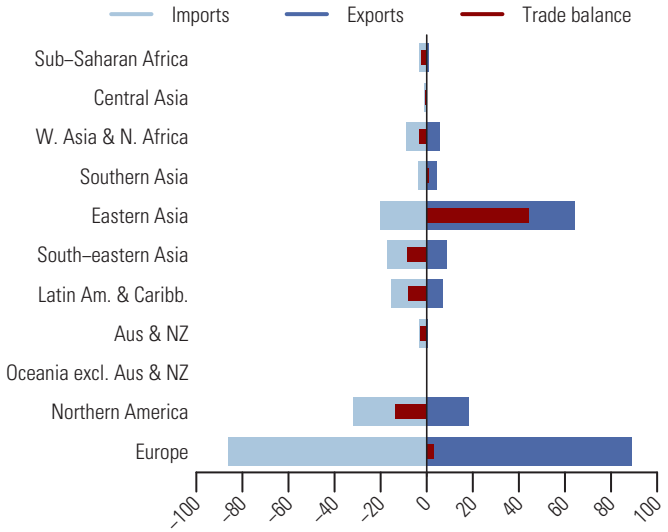


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	199472.6	6.4	26.2	100.0	
China	49347.0	13.9	38.3	24.7	24.7
Germany	20982.1	2.4	19.4	10.5	35.3
USA	15051.1	2.1	14.8	7.5	42.8
Italy	11432.6	4.8	26.8	5.7	48.5
Poland	6803.3	10.7	28.1	3.4	51.9
Austria	6039.7	7.4	30.8	3.0	55.0
France	5905.2	3.2	27.9	3.0	57.9
Mexico	5683.5	4.2	16.5	2.8	60.8
Czechia	5361.4	3.1	22.0	2.7	63.5
Other Asia, nes	4933.1	4.7	25.1	2.5	65.9
Rep. of Korea	4637.2	3.0	21.5	2.3	68.3
Spain	4421.8	4.2	22.5	2.2	70.5
India	4412.3	6.0	39.4	2.2	72.7
Netherlands	4291.5	6.8	20.7	2.2	74.8
United Kingdom	4123.9	3.5	21.8	2.1	76.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	191681.5	5.0	22.7	100.0	
USA	26677.8	6.0	24.6	13.9	13.9
Germany	15320.7	2.8	20.8	8.0	21.9
Mexico	8253.2	3.7	25.8	4.3	26.2
France	8177.9	3.3	20.9	4.3	30.5
China	7635.4	3.3	16.2	4.0	34.5
United Kingdom	6152.6	3.2	14.6	3.2	37.7
Poland	5723.3	11.4	33.4	3.0	40.7
Canada	5280.8	3.0	19.3	2.8	43.4
Thailand	5148.8	-0.7	21.0	2.7	46.1
Viet Nam	5138.0	18.9	26.2	2.7	48.8
Italy	4864.6	4.5	31.4	2.5	51.3
Rep. of Korea	4683.1	6.9	21.1	2.4	53.8
Netherlands	4581.8	9.6	26.7	2.4	56.2
Japan	4337.5	1.6	8.3	2.3	58.4
Russian Federation	4312.2	7.7	18.9	2.2	60.7

Machinery and transport equipment

(SITC Section 7)

711 Steam boilers, superheated water boiler; auxiliary plants; parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "steam boilers, superheated water boiler; auxiliary plants; parts thereof" (SITC group 711) decreased by 10.1 percent (compared to -7.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 4.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.6 percent to reach 5.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.0, 6.6 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. Indonesia, Pakistan and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 9.0, 7.3 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

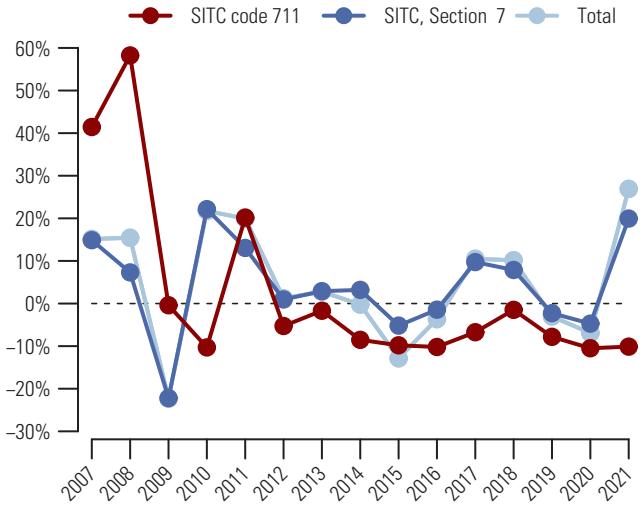
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.9 and 58.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US$), followed by Italy (+215.2 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.4 bln US$) and Europe (+459.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-812.9 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-577.7 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-509.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	5.4	8.3	8.9	6.8	7.4	7.4	9.3	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.0	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.3
	Exp.	5.8	9.1	9.1	8.2	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

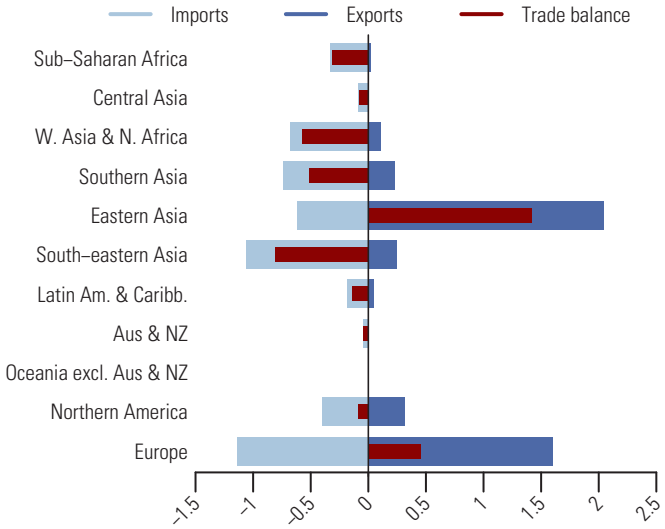


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4616.1	-7.5	-10.1	100.0	
China	1383.0	-2.7	-17.9	30.0	30.0
Japan	302.4	-9.6	137.8	6.6	36.5
Germany	282.0	-4.5	10.7	6.1	42.6
Rep. of Korea	278.0	-26.3	-35.8	6.0	48.6
Italy	258.2	-7.0	-6.7	5.6	54.2
USA	253.6	-5.3	10.6	5.5	59.7
India	226.0	-5.1	-25.6	4.9	64.6
Finland	159.8	-2.9	-32.2	3.5	68.1
Russian Federation	131.4	-7.4	14.8	2.8	70.9
Poland	111.1	5.3	7.2	2.4	73.3
Netherlands	108.8	2.6	46.4	2.4	75.7
Viet Nam	107.9	8.9	-35.5	2.3	78.0
Other Asia, nes	75.7	-19.1	-24.7	1.6	79.7
Denmark	75.5	-4.6	-16.8	1.6	81.3
Turkey	73.2	3.7	64.5	1.6	82.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5299.6	-6.8	-6.6	100.0	
Indonesia	479.1	3.1	-14.3	9.0	9.0
Pakistan	387.2	-10.4	20.5	7.3	16.3
Japan	288.7	9.2	-15.9	5.4	21.8
USA	273.2	-18.3	-21.8	5.2	26.9
Viet Nam	272.1	-9.6	37.6	5.1	32.1
Bangladesh	*235.0*	28.9	71.4	4.4	36.5
Turkey	229.0	18.2	-22.7	4.3	40.8
United Arab Emirates	172.6	-12.3	-13.4	3.3	44.1
Other Asia, nes	132.9	-3.6	6.7	2.5	46.6
Canada	127.9	16.5	55.3	2.4	49.0
Germany	105.7	19.9	29.0	2.0	51.0
Serbia	104.5	137.5	866.0	2.0	53.0
Thailand	103.0	-3.6	23.2	1.9	54.9
Rep. of Korea	98.8	-8.3	3.9	1.9	56.8
China	89.4	-11.3	-11.4	1.7	58.5

Steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, nes 712

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "steam turbines and other vapour turbines and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 712) increased by 8.6 percent (compared to -6.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 3.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 2.0 percent to reach 3.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, China and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.0, 16.2 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Bangladesh, Indonesia and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 8.0, 7.6 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

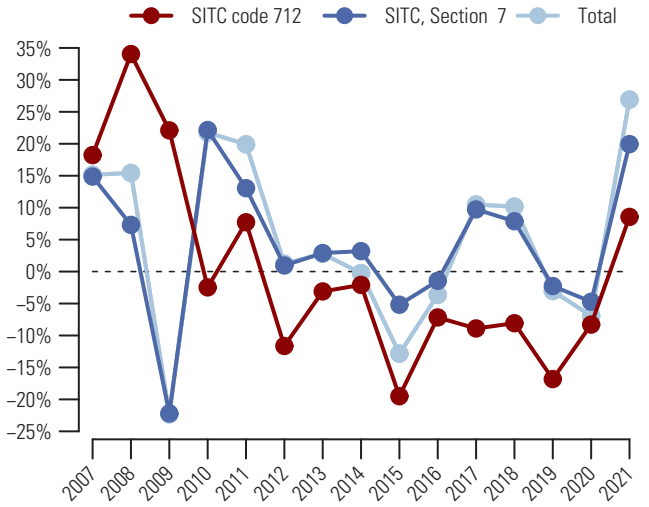
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 63.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+467.0 mln US$), followed by Japan (+426.3 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+953.0 mln US$), Eastern Asia (+718.0 mln US$) and Northern America (+78.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-598.7 mln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-573.6 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-318.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	4.9	6.3	8.0	7.8	8.6	8.2	7.5	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
	Exp.	5.1	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

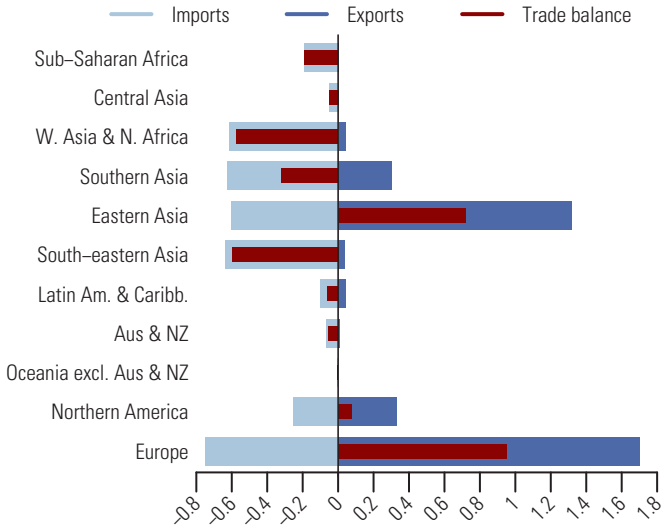


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3785.6	-6.6	8.6	100.0	
Japan	643.1	-16.5	-10.8	17.0	17.0
China	611.8	3.6	27.1	16.2	33.1
Germany	347.9	-13.9	-33.7	9.2	42.3
India	302.0	26.4	45.1	8.0	50.3
USA	299.3	-5.5	-5.2	7.9	58.2
Russian Federation	275.9	28.9	393.7	7.3	65.5
France	218.3	9.5	122.5	5.8	71.3
Czechia	199.7	2.1	47.4	5.3	76.6
Italy	149.0	-11.0	5.3	3.9	80.5
Poland	141.3	-1.9	-20.5	3.7	84.2
United Kingdom	77.1	-7.1	-7.4	2.0	86.3
Rep. of Korea	60.0	-25.9	26.4	1.6	87.8
Netherlands	59.6	59.7	2.0	1.6	89.4
Hungary	47.9	-9.8	-26.2	1.3	90.7
Switzerland	40.8	-19.3	-49.1	1.1	91.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	3882.6	-7.4	-2.0	100.0	
Bangladesh	*308.9*	79.0	626.1	8.0	8.0
Indonesia	293.7	1.2	-59.5	7.6	15.5
Turkey	280.5	16.8	117.7	7.2	22.7
Japan	216.8	16.7	24.6	5.6	28.3
USA	170.5	-13.7	-26.9	4.4	32.7
India	156.3	10.1	18.1	4.0	36.7
China	144.8	-15.6	-40.9	3.7	40.5
Pakistan	138.1	-14.8	23.5	3.6	44.0
Other Asia, nes	129.2	-3.5	82.3	3.3	47.4
United Arab Emirates	119.6	-19.2	19.8	3.1	50.4
Germany	110.6	-8.2	-31.0	2.8	53.3
United Kingdom	109.8	-1.5	13.2	2.8	56.1
Rep. of Korea	104.8	-11.9	-16.6	2.7	58.8
Philippines	88.6	-5.9	13.1	2.3	61.1
Thailand	87.1	1.9	-44.9	2.2	63.3

713 Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 713) increased by 15.0 percent (compared to -0.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 157.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.7 percent to reach 154.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 11.5 and 10.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 17.6, 8.9 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

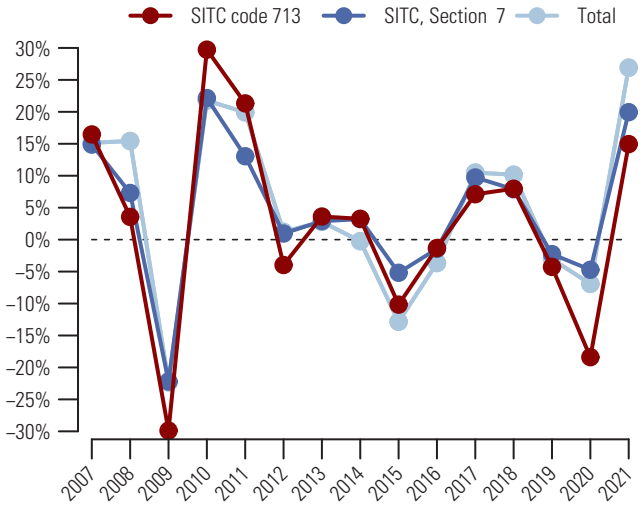
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.8 and 69.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+13.6 bln US$), followed by Germany (+11.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+19.3 bln US$) and Europe (+12.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-12.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	145.6	153.7	106.2	139.1	167.9	160.5	159.6	164.2	148.7	147.4	160.2	171.5	163.0	134.9	154.7
	Exp.	145.8	151.0	105.9	137.3	166.6	160.0	165.8	171.2	153.8	151.8	162.5	175.5	168.0	137.1	157.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9
	Exp.	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

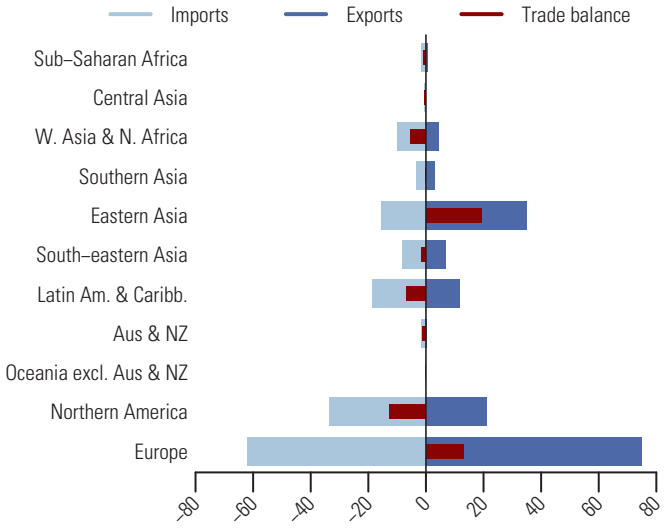


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	157 600.8	-0.8	15.0	100.0	
Germany	25 469.2	0.2	21.3	16.2	16.2
USA	18 092.8	-2.1	7.6	11.5	27.6
Japan	16 542.6	-0.1	17.2	10.5	38.1
China	12 493.0	7.3	37.7	7.9	46.1
Mexico	9 080.0	-0.6	12.7	5.8	51.8
United Kingdom	6 046.1	-5.2	4.0	3.8	55.7
Italy	6 005.4	-0.1	26.0	3.8	59.5
France	5 440.4	-7.3	4.7	3.5	62.9
Hungary	5 419.4	-7.6	-0.5	3.4	66.4
Poland	5 333.3	5.9	5.3	3.4	69.7
Rep. of Korea	5 172.3	2.1	11.7	3.3	73.0
Austria	4 961.7	-3.1	8.2	3.1	76.2
Thailand	4 138.9	-1.1	12.8	2.6	78.8
Sweden	3 328.2	-0.1	16.6	2.1	80.9
India	3 024.5	6.7	39.2	1.9	82.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	154 741.7	-0.9	14.7	100.0	
USA	27 259.6	0.7	20.7	17.6	17.6
Germany	13 718.3	-2.9	7.3	8.9	26.5
Mexico	12 125.3	2.5	18.0	7.8	34.3
China	9 122.7	1.7	-1.7	5.9	40.2
Canada	6 267.1	-5.1	0.7	4.1	44.3
Turkey	4 949.1	0.7	18.4	3.2	47.5
Italy	4 652.0	1.0	24.1	3.0	50.5
France	4 531.6	-3.6	27.1	2.9	53.4
Spain	4 522.3	-2.4	1.0	2.9	56.3
United Kingdom	4 377.3	-9.1	8.5	2.8	59.1
Russian Federation	3 606.2	-4.7	32.1	2.3	61.5
Poland	3 240.7	4.2	16.7	2.1	63.6
Brazil	3 137.3	6.2	48.8	2.0	65.6
Czechia	3 132.2	-2.7	3.4	2.0	67.6
Japan	2 982.3	-4.6	24.7	1.9	69.6

Engines and motors, non-electric; parts, nes (not those of 712, 713 and 718) 714

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "engines and motors, non-electric; parts, nes (not those of 712, 713 and 718)" (SITC group 714) increased by 4.8 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 118.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 6.4 percent to reach 147.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). United Kingdom, France and Singapore were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.6, 10.9 and 10.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Singapore were the top destinations, with respectively 13.6, 10.3 and 10.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

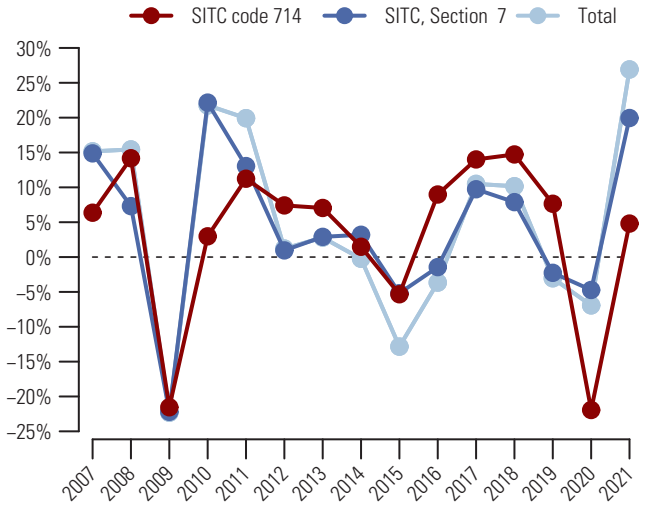
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 79.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United Kingdom was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+8.1 bln US$), followed by France (+3.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+11.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-10.8 bln US$), Northern America (-10.4 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-7.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	75.9	89.3	88.6	90.8	101.1	112.3	119.1	121.7	120.3	132.8	155.9	170.1	188.8	138.4	147.2
	Exp.	83.3	95.1	74.6	76.8	85.5	91.8	98.3	99.7	94.4	102.9	117.3	134.6	144.9	113.1	118.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.9
	Exp.	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

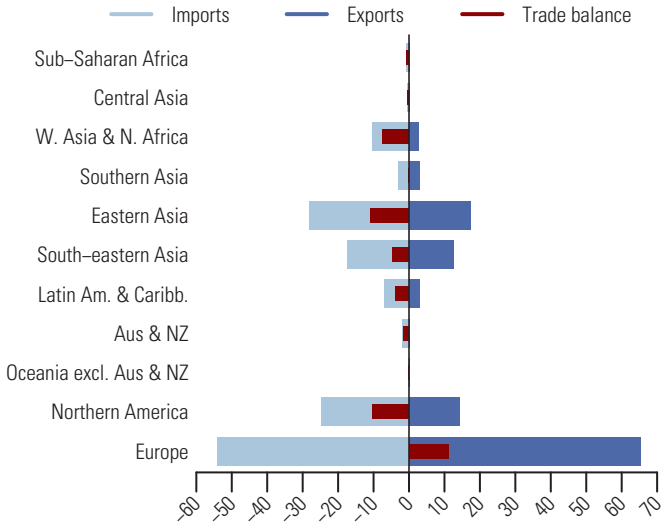


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	118506.8	0.3	4.8	100.0	
United Kingdom	23217.5	0.5	15.2	19.6	19.6
France	12948.9	1.0	11.8	10.9	30.5
Singapore	12076.0	16.8	-12.1	10.2	40.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	9618.5	23.7	14.0	8.1	48.8
USA	9093.8	-1.6	6.4	7.7	56.5
Germany	6553.3	-9.4	-30.2	5.5	62.0
Canada	5137.7	-3.1	11.2	4.3	66.4
Japan	3821.0	-4.8	-5.6	3.2	69.6
Italy	3654.4	-1.4	11.2	3.1	72.7
Poland	3423.7	5.8	42.2	2.9	75.6
Netherlands	3161.5	-7.4	9.5	2.7	78.2
Russian Federation	3062.1	7.9	47.4	2.6	80.8
India	2807.1	12.3	-1.6	2.4	83.2
China	2702.2	-9.1	1.6	2.3	85.5
Mexico	2495.0	-4.7	-2.7	2.1	87.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	147245.4	-1.4	6.4	100.0	
USA	19960.8	-4.4	0.8	13.6	13.6
United Kingdom	15138.6	-7.5	8.9	10.3	23.8
Singapore	14926.2	14.3	-0.9	10.1	34.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	11987.5	22.6	6.9	8.1	42.1
Germany	11171.8	1.4	10.2	7.6	49.7
France	9362.4	-17.4	6.7	6.4	56.1
China	7074.8	1.8	11.4	4.8	60.9
Japan	4880.9	-7.2	-0.7	3.3	64.2
Canada	4571.5	-0.4	-1.6	3.1	67.3
United Arab Emirates	4281.4	-7.1	4.3	2.9	70.2
Brazil	4233.5	7.8	27.0	2.9	73.1
Poland	2653.7	18.7	33.5	1.8	74.9
India	2481.5	2.1	13.7	1.7	76.6
Other Asia, nes	2391.2	-9.3	27.5	1.6	78.2
Italy	2296.0	2.0	11.1	1.6	79.7

716 Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "rotating electric plant and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 716) increased by 19.7 percent (compared to 5.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 111.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.3 percent to reach 115.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 26.3, 12.8 and 6.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 14.1, 8.4 and 5.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

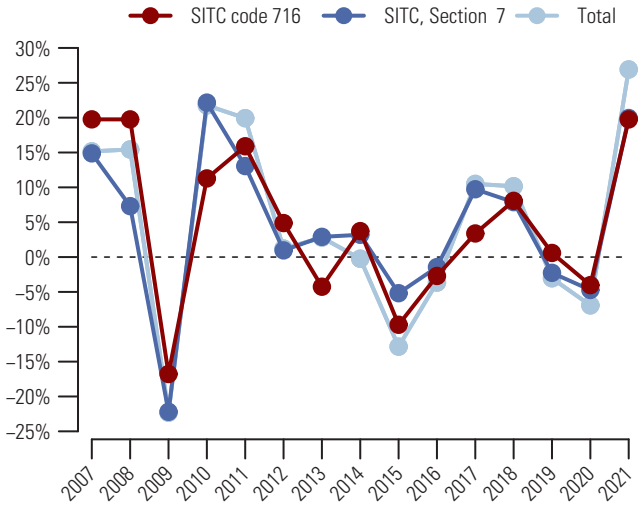
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.0 and 61.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.7 bln US$), followed by Germany (+4.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+22.6 bln US$) and Europe (+2.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-10.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-5.0 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	76.1	90.2	78.1	83.1	98.0	99.1	96.3	99.3	90.8	88.3	93.1	102.3	101.9	96.8	115.5
	Exp.	73.1	87.6	72.9	81.1	94.0	98.6	94.4	97.9	88.4	86.0	88.9	96.1	96.7	92.8	111.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

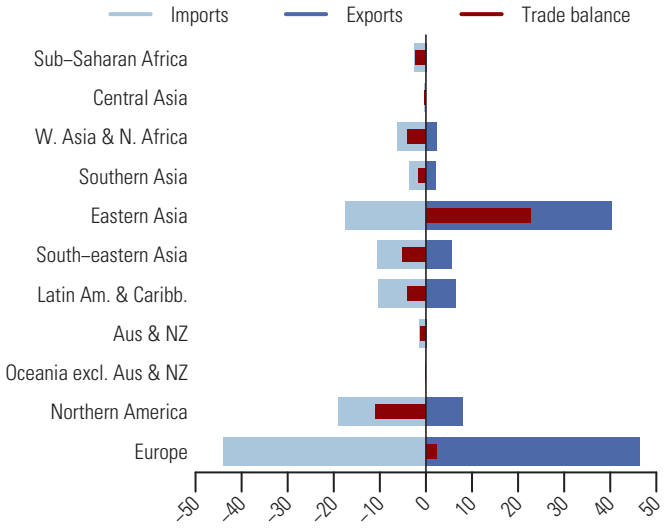


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	111 071.4	5.7	19.7	100.0	
China	29 234.4	12.3	40.9	26.3	26.3
Germany	14 251.7	4.8	9.7	12.8	39.2
USA	7 313.1	2.6	10.1	6.6	45.7
Japan	6 131.6	8.9	24.1	5.5	51.3
Mexico	5 007.1	4.4	19.5	4.5	55.8
Italy	3 966.7	2.5	23.6	3.6	59.3
Denmark	2 908.4	-3.0	-0.4	2.6	62.0
France	2 674.3	3.4	23.3	2.4	64.4
Hungary	2 500.5	11.6	29.0	2.3	66.6
Viet Nam	2 242.2	17.3	46.5	2.0	68.6
Switzerland	2 179.4	5.9	18.6	2.0	70.6
Spain	2 116.2	-4.3	4.9	1.9	72.5
India	2 050.1	19.2	18.8	1.8	74.3
Czechia	2 027.7	6.8	23.6	1.8	76.2
Rep. of Korea	1 997.1	3.5	16.3	1.8	78.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	115 528.0	5.5	19.3	100.0	
USA	16 234.3	4.9	17.1	14.1	14.1
Germany	9 657.6	4.9	20.2	8.4	22.4
China	6 562.4	4.4	22.1	5.7	28.1
Viet Nam	4 899.9	33.0	145.7	4.2	32.3
Mexico	4 838.4	1.8	16.1	4.2	36.5
Rep. of Korea	4 145.7	10.9	40.2	3.6	40.1
United Kingdom	3 853.9	10.1	75.9	3.3	43.4
Italy	3 404.9	9.9	37.4	2.9	46.4
France	2 999.4	1.5	14.7	2.6	49.0
Japan	2 993.7	4.9	24.9	2.6	51.6
Canada	2 676.8	4.8	14.9	2.3	53.9
Poland	2 455.2	16.5	38.0	2.1	56.0
Other Asia, nes	2 132.4	24.5	45.4	1.8	57.9
Czechia	2 048.4	8.8	25.9	1.8	59.6
Russian Federation	2 012.7	-7.3	6.4	1.7	61.4

Power generating machinery and parts thereof, nes 718

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "power generating machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 718) increased by 19.3 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 29.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.6 percent to reach 30.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.5, 12.5 and 11.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 20.7, 7.8 and 7.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

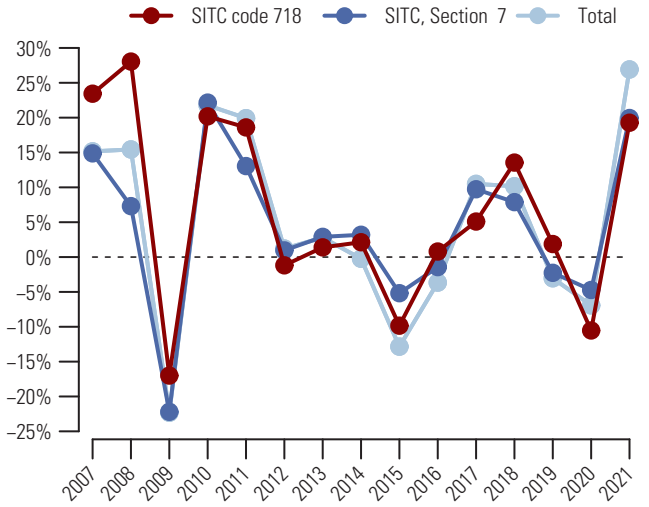
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 69.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.3 bln US$), Europe (+1.9 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+86.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-933.6 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-594.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.0	22.2	18.9	22.4	26.2	26.9	26.0	26.6	24.2	23.0	25.4	28.9	30.3	27.4	30.8
	Exp.	16.2	20.7	17.2	20.7	24.5	24.3	24.6	25.1	22.6	22.8	24.0	27.2	27.7	24.8	29.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

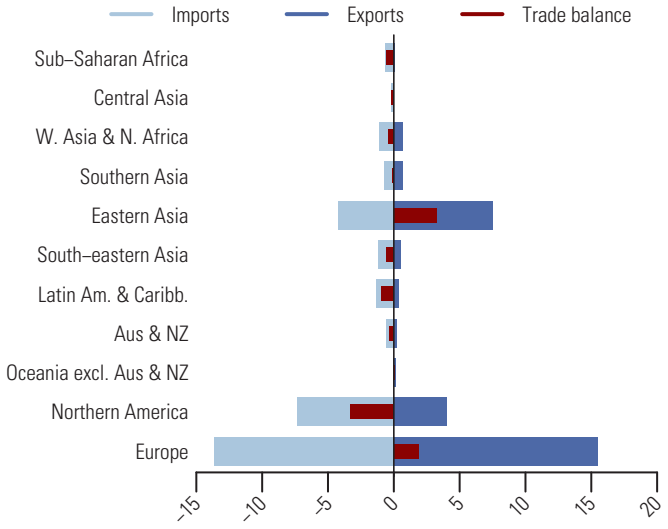


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	29606.2	5.4	19.3	100.0	
China	4581.1	16.1	28.2	15.5	15.5
Germany	3707.1	0.6	0.9	12.5	28.0
USA	3308.6	0.5	20.6	11.2	39.2
Japan	1518.7	1.5	14.7	5.1	44.3
Denmark	1287.4	-5.3	52.0	4.3	48.6
Sweden	1226.5	3.2	14.0	4.1	52.8
Russian Federation	1205.3	-5.4	23.7	4.1	56.9
Spain	1109.2	14.3	25.3	3.7	60.6
Rep. of Korea	1068.5	5.5	17.4	3.6	64.2
United Kingdom	1008.7	12.4	15.2	3.4	67.6
Italy	1002.2	13.1	21.6	3.4	71.0
Netherlands	796.5	18.2	0.8	2.7	73.7
Canada	724.9	5.2	27.2	2.4	76.1
France	717.5	0.2	13.5	2.4	78.6
India	662.3	25.3	53.0	2.2	80.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30821.9	5.0	12.6	100.0	
USA	6390.4	6.7	-0.9	20.7	20.7
Germany	2406.3	2.4	14.8	7.8	28.5
China	2363.5	-0.4	2.8	7.7	36.2
France	1492.8	4.8	26.7	4.8	41.1
United Kingdom	1416.3	11.7	53.8	4.6	45.6
Japan	955.5	6.3	64.3	3.1	48.7
Canada	942.0	5.1	26.7	3.1	51.8
Russian Federation	871.4	-0.3	33.7	2.8	54.6
Sweden	803.6	20.8	50.5	2.6	57.2
Finland	667.3	12.2	91.1	2.2	59.4
Netherlands	662.7	13.3	-5.7	2.2	61.6
Poland	633.6	26.4	40.5	2.1	63.6
Italy	595.2	5.1	37.7	1.9	65.5
Austria	548.3	10.0	38.8	1.8	67.3
Brazil	531.3	11.9	61.5	1.7	69.0

721 Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts thereof" (SITC group 721) increased by 24.7 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 49.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.9 percent to reach 49.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.9, 12.1 and 10.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 12.5, 7.9 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

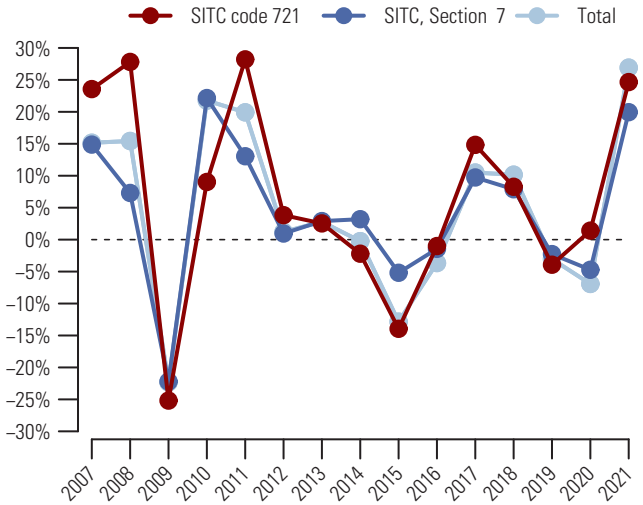
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.2 and 64.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+4.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.0 bln US$) and Europe (+3.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-1.6 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	27.1	34.9	26.1	28.4	37.4	38.5	39.2	38.4	33.5	33.1	37.8	40.9	39.2	39.1	49.3
	Exp.	27.8	35.6	26.6	29.0	37.2	38.6	39.6	38.7	33.3	33.0	37.9	41.0	39.4	40.0	49.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

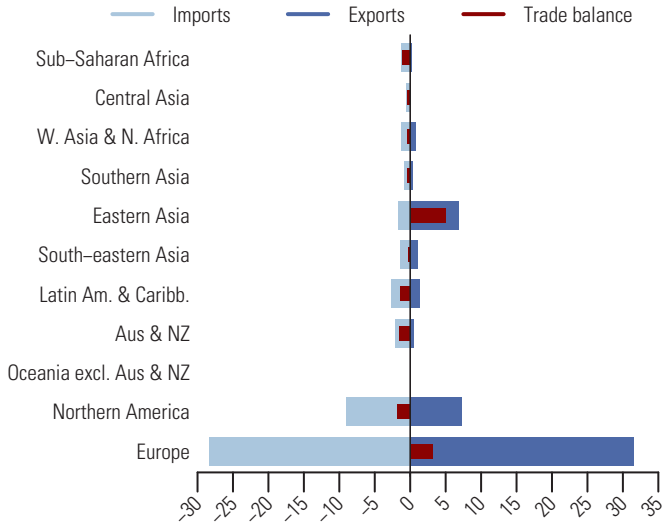


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	49810.0	7.1	24.7	100.0	
Germany	8421.3	7.0	24.9	16.9	16.9
China	6009.9	13.4	38.6	12.1	29.0
USA	5329.6	1.5	25.1	10.7	39.7
Italy	3733.9	7.2	23.7	7.5	47.2
Netherlands	3184.7	5.8	12.1	6.4	53.6
France	2294.8	6.1	30.7	4.6	58.2
Canada	1933.8	11.4	28.5	3.9	62.1
Belgium	1884.1	6.2	13.3	3.8	65.8
Poland	1667.1	12.8	32.9	3.3	69.2
Austria	1164.7	10.8	30.3	2.3	71.5
Sweden	1132.4	8.1	24.8	2.3	73.8
Czechia	1026.0	13.8	29.3	2.1	75.9
Denmark	1010.8	7.8	21.8	2.0	77.9
United Kingdom	885.7	1.0	10.2	1.8	79.7
Hungary	754.3	6.9	16.1	1.5	81.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	49260.0	6.8	25.9	100.0	
USA	6167.0	13.3	29.1	12.5	12.5
Germany	3894.7	7.5	20.5	7.9	20.4
France	3618.7	10.9	17.8	7.3	27.8
Canada	2886.7	3.5	34.2	5.9	33.6
Russian Federation	2222.7	-2.5	33.4	4.5	38.1
United Kingdom	1741.2	3.1	27.9	3.5	41.7
Australia	1723.0	8.6	52.4	3.5	45.2
Netherlands	1646.3	8.0	25.8	3.3	48.5
Poland	1472.0	19.6	47.0	3.0	51.5
Belgium	1434.3	8.9	39.0	2.9	54.4
Italy	1208.0	12.9	37.1	2.5	56.9
Austria	1066.6	11.4	37.5	2.2	59.0
Denmark	864.9	7.2	23.7	1.8	60.8
Ukraine	861.9	0.5	51.5	1.7	62.5
Czechia	849.5	12.2	30.1	1.7	64.3

Tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15) 722

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "tractors (other than those of headings 744.14 and 744.15)" (SITC group 722) increased by 29.0 percent (compared to 7.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 25.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 36.2 percent to reach 27.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.1, 12.5 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 8.9 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

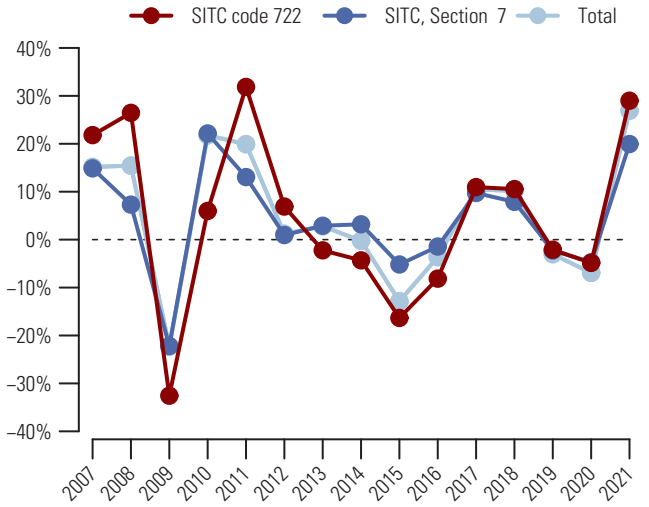
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.1 and 68.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.0 bln US$), followed by Japan (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US$), Southern Asia (+972.9 mln US$) and Europe (+936.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.4 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-1.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-707.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	17.9	22.4	15.7	16.6	21.2	22.7	23.3	22.8	20.4	18.5	19.6	22.2	21.2	19.9	27.0
	Exp.	19.1	24.1	16.2	17.2	22.7	24.3	23.7	22.7	19.0	17.5	19.4	21.4	21.0	19.9	25.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

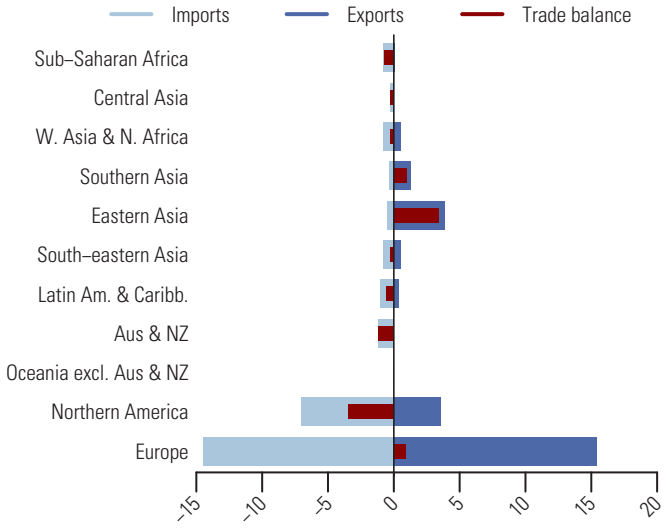


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25722.0	7.4	29.0	100.0	
Germany	6460.4	12.5	33.6	25.1	25.1
USA	3203.6	4.0	31.0	12.5	37.6
Japan	2156.9	10.2	38.3	8.4	46.0
France	2112.5	8.6	31.5	8.2	54.2
Italy	2008.3	5.5	25.5	7.8	62.0
United Kingdom	1342.1	-1.4	6.4	5.2	67.2
India	1266.0	17.4	76.3	4.9	72.1
Rep. of Korea	1010.3	18.3	53.6	3.9	76.0
Austria	981.2	8.3	31.2	3.8	79.9
Finland	765.0	8.0	21.0	3.0	82.8
China	716.6	7.0	46.2	2.8	85.6
Turkey	525.9	13.0	25.7	2.0	87.7
Thailand	408.3	9.0	19.5	1.6	89.3
Belgium	375.9	12.9	68.0	1.5	90.7
Canada	368.5	0.9	19.3	1.4	92.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27049.3	8.4	36.2	100.0	
USA	5391.9	13.0	41.8	19.9	19.9
France	2395.1	19.0	55.6	8.9	28.8
Canada	1604.7	3.6	55.4	5.9	34.7
Germany	1434.6	6.5	9.2	5.3	40.0
Italy	986.6	19.9	38.8	3.6	43.7
United Kingdom	983.5	2.8	13.2	3.6	47.3
Australia	941.9	7.1	36.9	3.5	50.8
Poland	862.0	21.9	54.1	3.2	54.0
Spain	730.7	6.6	31.7	2.7	56.7
Russian Federation	633.8	6.4	49.8	2.3	59.0
Netherlands	585.3	12.1	21.9	2.2	61.2
Ukraine	549.9	2.1	185.5	2.0	63.2
Belgium	536.6	13.3	31.5	2.0	65.2
Austria	518.5	12.8	31.8	1.9	67.1
Czechia	380.8	15.2	48.5	1.4	68.5

723 Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof" (SITC group 723) increased by 31.2 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 105.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 28.8 percent to reach 106.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 17.9, 12.8 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Canada and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 5.5 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

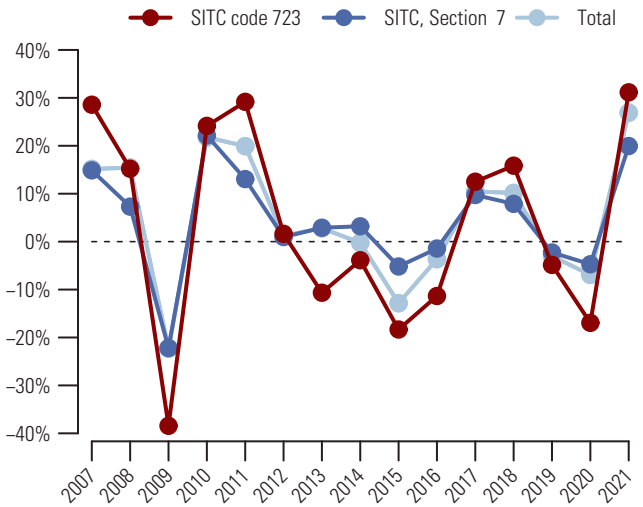
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.3 and 58.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+16.5 bln US$), followed by Japan (+11.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+32.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.0 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-4.5 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-4.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	105.2	119.8	73.2	90.3	119.4	126.9	110.4	106.6	90.1	77.8	89.2	102.8	100.5	82.5	106.3
	Exp.	108.8	125.3	77.1	95.8	123.7	125.7	112.3	108.0	88.2	78.2	87.9	101.9	96.9	80.5	105.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
	Exp.	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

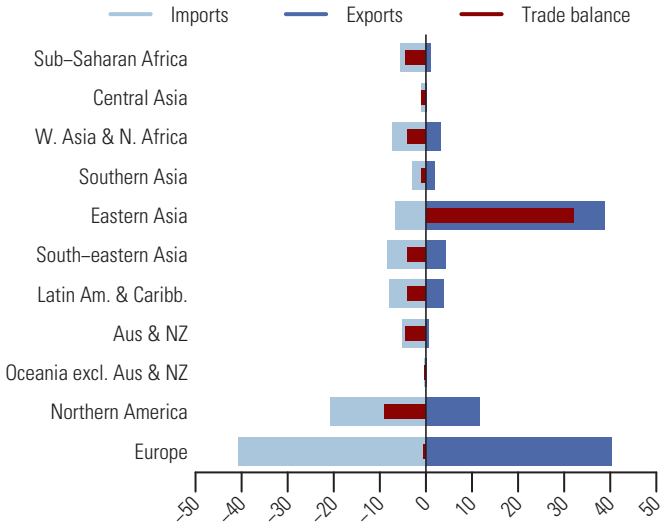


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	105576.8	4.7	31.2	100.0	
China	18930.1	15.0	63.8	17.9	17.9
Japan	13514.0	4.1	41.9	12.8	30.7
USA	10008.1	-0.2	15.8	9.5	40.2
Germany	9555.6	3.9	21.0	9.1	49.3
Rep. of Korea	5911.2	3.3	36.8	5.6	54.9
Netherlands	4388.1	8.9	33.2	4.2	59.0
United Kingdom	3693.4	2.8	28.3	3.5	62.5
Italy	3529.0	2.1	31.1	3.3	65.9
France	3337.6	2.6	18.1	3.2	69.0
Brazil	2359.2	-0.1	63.7	2.2	71.3
Austria	2303.3	6.9	27.6	2.2	73.4
Belgium	2290.7	12.8	29.4	2.2	75.6
Sweden	2136.9	6.1	22.4	2.0	77.6
Singapore	2028.7	-9.7	-0.9	1.9	79.5
Finland	1887.4	9.0	23.4	1.8	81.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	106335.5	4.5	28.8	100.0	
USA	14777.9	6.0	36.1	13.9	13.9
Canada	5872.1	4.0	32.7	5.5	19.4
Germany	5867.5	7.3	27.6	5.5	24.9
Australia	4340.4	13.1	27.7	4.1	29.0
Russian Federation	4206.2	8.6	50.3	4.0	33.0
France	4035.4	5.6	20.5	3.8	36.8
Netherlands	3762.4	9.2	40.6	3.5	40.3
United Kingdom	3641.5	7.4	58.9	3.4	43.7
Indonesia	2648.3	6.4	68.7	2.5	46.2
Italy	2419.7	12.3	39.9	2.3	48.5
China	2413.5	-4.3	-12.1	2.3	50.8
Japan	2231.5	9.4	39.9	2.1	52.9
Belgium	2186.2	7.6	25.6	2.1	54.9
India	2031.7	3.6	42.1	1.9	56.8
Austria	1667.6	7.6	31.3	1.6	58.4

Textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, nes 724

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "textile and leather machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 724) increased by 24.8 percent (compared to 3.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 35.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.2 percent to reach 35.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.5, 11.6 and 8.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Turkey were the top destinations, with respectively 14.2, 11.2 and 6.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

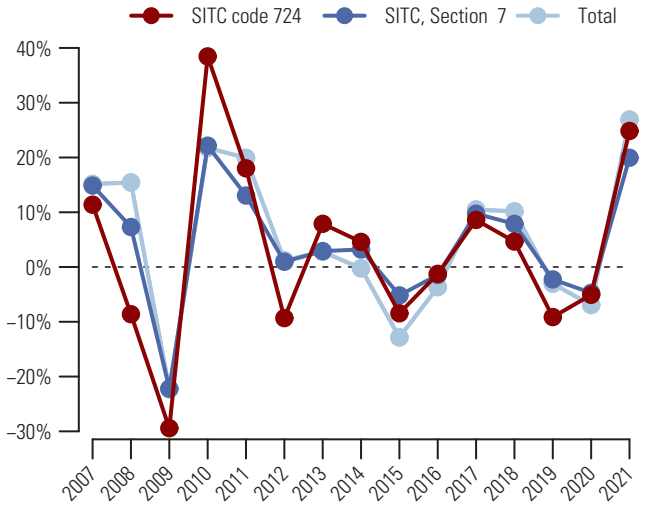
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.9 and 66.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+3.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.9 bln US$) and Europe (+5.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (-3.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	31.0	29.9	20.8	27.9	33.4	30.5	32.6	34.2	31.8	31.4	33.9	35.3	31.6	28.9	35.6
	Exp.	29.9	27.3	19.3	26.7	31.5	28.6	30.8	32.2	29.5	29.2	31.7	33.1	30.1	28.6	35.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

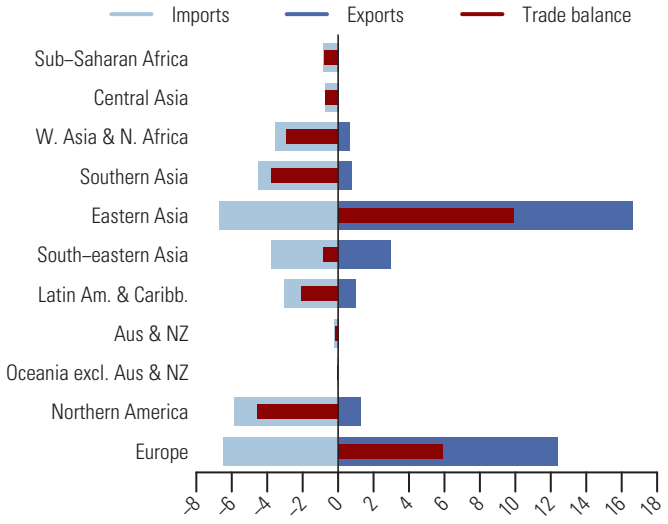


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	35664.9	3.0	24.8	100.0	
China	10155.4	11.8	18.8	28.5	28.5
Germany	4131.0	-0.7	28.2	11.6	40.1
Italy	2905.8	-0.3	37.2	8.1	48.2
Japan	2532.0	-2.4	31.5	7.1	55.3
Rep. of Korea	2429.3	3.3	40.9	6.8	62.1
USA	1225.1	-3.5	13.9	3.4	65.6
Viet Nam	1222.8	0.7	3.7	3.4	69.0
Other Asia, nes	1161.1	0.8	29.7	3.3	72.2
France	973.3	2.4	56.8	2.7	75.0
Belgium	931.5	34.6	48.6	2.6	77.6
Mexico	851.0	-3.7	3.2	2.4	80.0
Thailand	759.0	2.9	10.9	2.1	82.1
India	738.6	6.4	56.7	2.1	84.2
Singapore	681.8	-3.1	37.4	1.9	86.1
Switzerland	665.5	-3.7	20.3	1.9	87.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	35635.4	1.2	23.2	100.0	
USA	5047.6	2.9	30.5	14.2	14.2
China	3984.9	0.6	27.3	11.2	25.3
Turkey	2397.2	12.8	36.0	6.7	32.1
India	2345.1	-1.0	77.5	6.6	38.7
Viet Nam	1382.3	-6.6	2.7	3.9	42.5
Germany	1075.6	-0.3	20.4	3.0	45.6
Rep. of Korea	1059.8	18.2	-35.2	3.0	48.5
Bangladesh	*984.7*	-6.1	50.4	2.8	51.3
Japan	917.0	3.0	23.7	2.6	53.9
Pakistan	867.7	7.7	79.6	2.4	56.3
Canada	795.9	4.6	16.0	2.2	58.5
Italy	769.1	0.8	26.2	2.2	60.7
Indonesia	688.4	-6.1	23.0	1.9	62.6
Mexico	677.9	-4.4	4.7	1.9	64.5
Brazil	646.1	10.8	34.1	1.8	66.3

725 Paper and paper manufacture machinery, and parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "paper and paper manufacture machinery, and parts thereof" (SITC group 725) increased by 15.4 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 13.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.3 percent to reach 12.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.2, 16.7 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 6.3 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

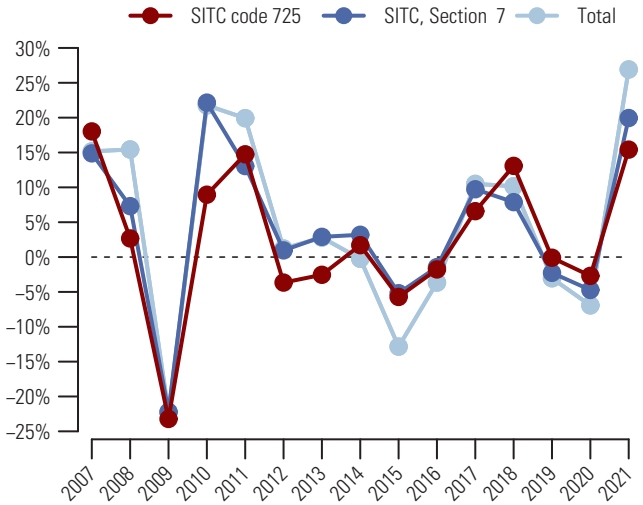
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.9 and 64.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.8 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-927.2 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-729.5 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	11.5	12.6	9.3	9.4	11.0	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	9.8	10.6	12.0	12.0	11.2	12.7
	Exp.	11.8	12.1	9.3	10.1	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.3	10.9	12.4	12.3	12.0	13.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

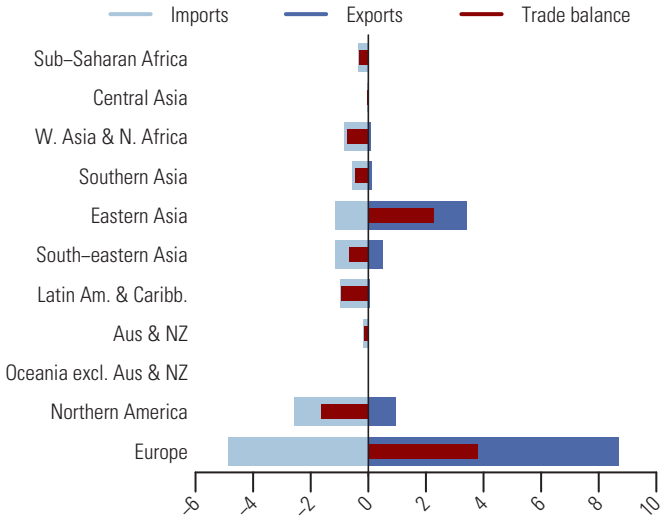


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	13867.2	6.1	15.4	100.0	
China	2658.6	16.3	20.1	19.2	19.2
Germany	2311.5	3.4	14.9	16.7	35.8
Italy	1544.0	2.1	23.9	11.1	47.0
Finland	1114.5	10.9	-1.3	8.0	55.0
USA	731.4	0.5	2.3	5.3	60.3
France	584.0	1.2	11.4	4.2	64.5
Switzerland	568.2	1.2	20.9	4.1	68.6
Sweden	558.6	-0.3	3.9	4.0	72.6
Netherlands	494.9	14.7	53.6	3.6	76.2
Malaysia	350.8	119.7	71.4	2.5	78.7
Japan	336.1	2.3	22.2	2.4	81.1
Spain	306.7	3.6	12.6	2.2	83.4
Austria	302.7	14.5	1.7	2.2	85.5
Other Asia, nes	257.2	-4.7	29.9	1.9	87.4
Canada	209.9	1.5	6.0	1.5	88.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	12716.9	4.8	13.3	100.0	
USA	2186.6	9.6	26.8	17.2	17.2
Germany	797.8	4.9	1.0	6.3	23.5
China	629.3	2.8	39.4	4.9	28.4
Russian Federation	537.9	5.2	67.6	4.2	32.6
Indonesia	478.6	11.5	53.5	3.8	36.4
France	467.4	4.4	8.7	3.7	40.1
Canada	401.8	9.1	24.4	3.2	43.2
Turkey	401.1	29.2	67.8	3.2	46.4
India	396.5	3.6	18.0	3.1	49.5
Italy	366.7	1.6	-7.4	2.9	52.4
Mexico	345.4	-3.2	17.0	2.7	55.1
Spain	306.1	6.2	27.6	2.4	57.5
Netherlands	299.0	10.4	25.1	2.4	59.9
Brazil	266.5	0.5	87.4	2.1	62.0
Poland	265.4	7.6	49.1	2.1	64.1

Printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof 726

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "printing and bookbinding machinery and parts thereof" (SITC group 726) increased by 15.0 percent (compared to -4.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.1 percent to reach 10.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.0, 7.6 and 6.9 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 12.4, 11.5 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

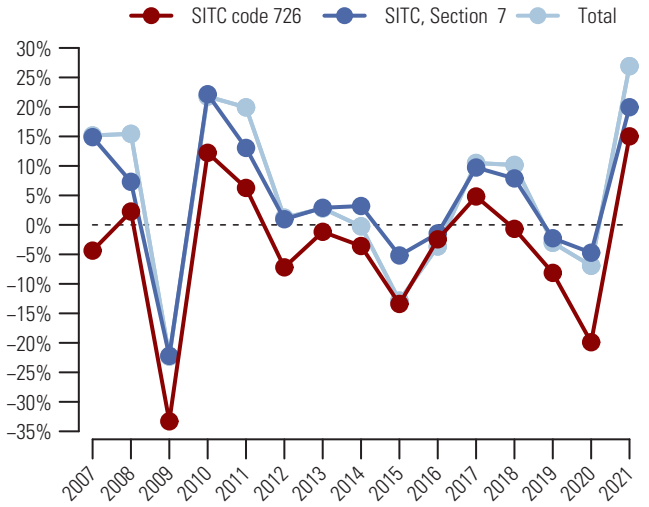
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.4 and 60.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.4 bln US$), followed by Japan (+496.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+2.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-686.2 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-654.9 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-501.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.7	19.5	13.8	15.4	16.4	14.8	14.3	13.7	11.8	11.5	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.2	10.4
	Exp.	19.5	19.9	13.3	14.9	15.8	14.7	14.5	14.0	12.1	11.8	12.4	12.3	11.3	9.1	10.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

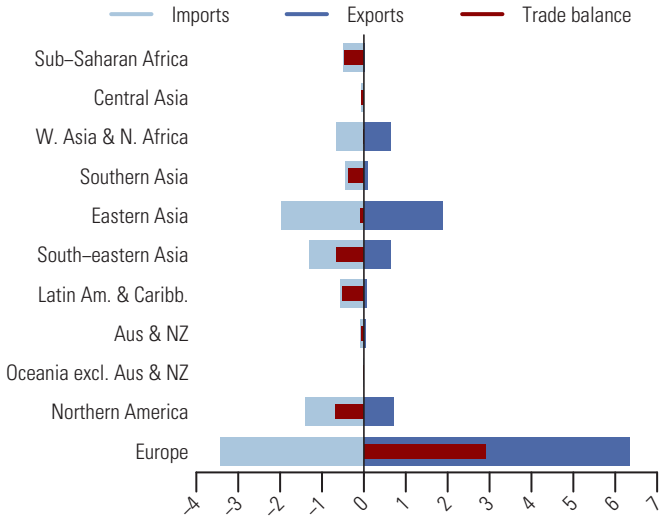


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10417.1	-4.2	15.0	100.0	
Germany	2921.2	-3.7	11.4	28.0	28.0
China	787.1	5.8	26.8	7.6	35.6
Italy	720.0	-4.0	19.1	6.9	42.5
Japan	685.1	-4.4	21.9	6.6	49.1
USA	627.3	-6.5	11.5	6.0	55.1
Israel	525.8	-8.7	12.8	5.0	60.2
United Kingdom	420.6	-5.2	8.3	4.0	64.2
Netherlands	419.5	2.4	18.9	4.0	68.2
Switzerland	415.7	-7.7	-6.1	4.0	72.2
France	252.6	-11.8	25.2	2.4	74.6
Singapore	247.4	3.7	7.5	2.4	77.0
Austria	179.3	-6.0	4.2	1.7	78.7
Other Asia, nes	178.3	-4.0	18.7	1.7	80.4
Spain	161.3	-4.8	13.6	1.5	82.0
Denmark	151.1	-5.0	21.3	1.5	83.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10410.6	-4.3	13.1	100.0	
China	1293.4	8.8	36.5	12.4	12.4
USA	1198.2	-2.2	13.2	11.5	23.9
Germany	566.1	-3.5	13.8	5.4	29.4
Indonesia	435.7	-12.4	1.4	4.2	33.6
Italy	309.6	-5.7	18.8	3.0	36.5
France	294.6	-7.3	23.0	2.8	39.4
India	286.8	-8.3	10.7	2.8	42.1
Malaysia	282.3	9.1	21.3	2.7	44.8
Netherlands	275.0	-0.6	19.2	2.6	47.5
Turkey	260.3	9.4	19.2	2.5	50.0
Nigeria	242.1	39.1	-12.1	2.3	52.3
Rep. of Korea	221.7	0.5	26.2	2.1	54.4
United Kingdom	198.8	-13.7	11.2	1.9	56.3
Russian Federation	197.1	-4.3	14.8	1.9	58.2
Canada	193.6	-5.7	-3.9	1.9	60.1

727 Food- processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "food- processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof" (SITC group 727) increased by 14.6 percent (compared to 2.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.2 percent to reach 16.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, Italy and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 15.2 and 13.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Russian Federation were the top destinations, with respectively 12.5, 4.2 and 4.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

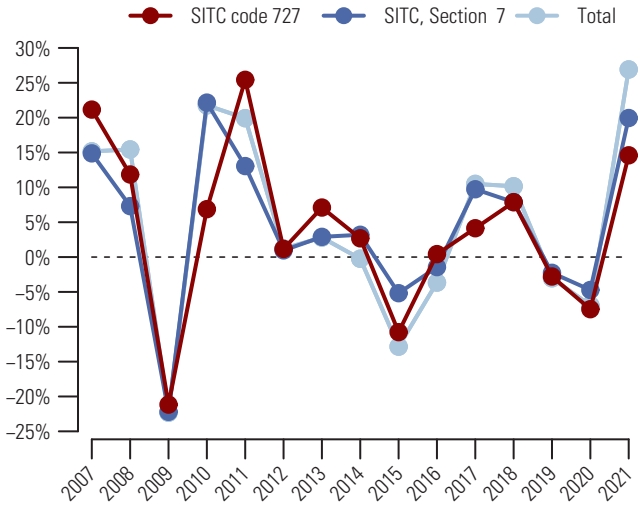
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.4 and 52.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.2 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+1.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-925.9 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	11.7	12.9	10.7	11.6	14.7	15.0	15.4	16.0	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.4	16.1	14.5	16.4
	Exp.	12.7	14.2	11.2	12.0	15.0	15.2	16.3	16.7	14.9	15.0	15.6	16.8	16.3	15.1	17.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

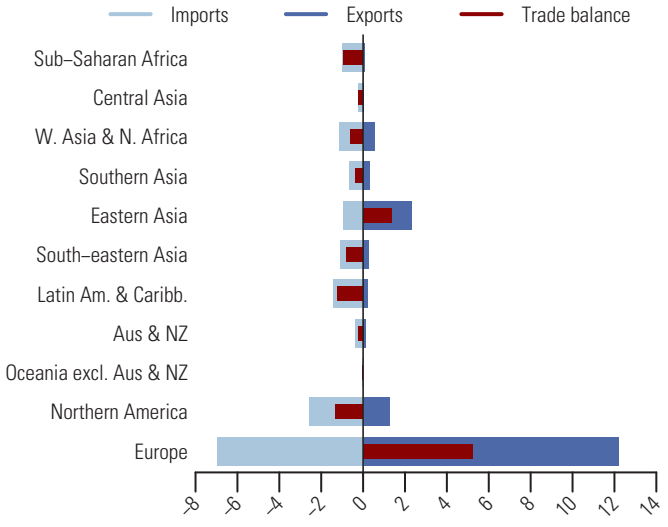


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17316.8	2.7	14.6	100.0	
Germany	2809.8	1.9	12.3	16.2	16.2
Italy	2629.8	3.5	19.8	15.2	31.4
Netherlands	2278.4	4.9	8.4	13.2	44.6
China	1748.0	8.2	31.6	10.1	54.7
USA	1051.2	0.2	6.6	6.1	60.7
Denmark	706.7	-0.9	7.5	4.1	64.8
France	576.4	-1.0	26.7	3.3	68.1
Turkey	485.1	4.4	16.6	2.8	70.9
Spain	473.4	6.1	31.5	2.7	73.7
Switzerland	462.9	-4.6	-2.0	2.7	76.4
Austria	342.8	0.0	12.0	2.0	78.3
Japan	329.4	3.0	5.7	1.9	80.2
United Kingdom	321.6	3.2	7.6	1.9	82.1
Belgium	300.8	-1.2	31.7	1.7	83.8
India	277.0	3.9	27.2	1.6	85.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	16414.9	2.1	13.2	100.0	
USA	2045.0	8.4	35.6	12.5	12.5
Germany	686.3	3.7	10.8	4.2	16.6
Russian Federation	652.1	-8.7	-10.0	4.0	20.6
France	621.9	7.1	29.2	3.8	24.4
Netherlands	615.4	6.3	9.8	3.7	28.1
Canada	532.9	5.7	7.2	3.2	31.4
China	511.3	13.1	34.4	3.1	34.5
United Kingdom	478.9	1.0	14.9	2.9	37.4
Indonesia	399.8	2.8	3.8	2.4	39.9
Spain	398.0	-0.5	2.2	2.4	42.3
Italy	358.6	3.4	29.3	2.2	44.5
Mexico	321.4	-11.6	-7.0	2.0	46.4
Poland	312.6	4.3	11.7	1.9	48.3
India	307.1	7.5	27.5	1.9	50.2
Australia	303.6	3.1	28.7	1.8	52.1

Other machinery, equipment, for specialized industries; parts nes 728

"Other machinery, equipment, for specialized industries; parts nes" (SITC group 728) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.4 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 25.1 percent (compared to 7.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 312.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.3 percent to reach 311.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Japan, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.5, 12.5 and 11.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Other Asia, nes were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 10.3 and 9.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

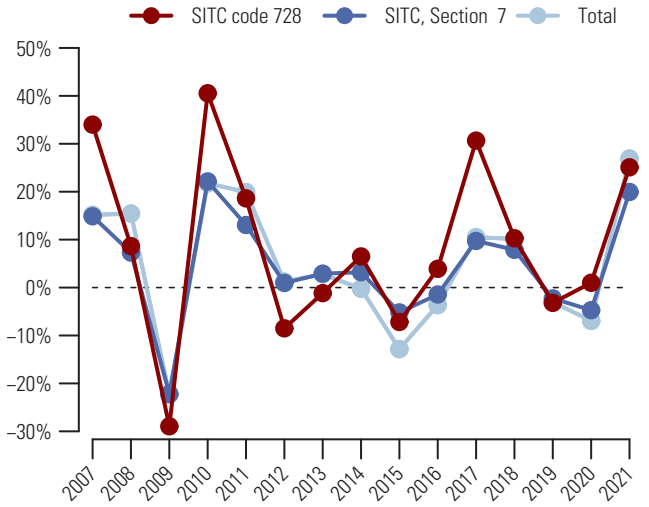
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.4 and 73.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+35.7 bln US$), followed by Germany (+20.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+36.5 bln US$), Northern America (+5.8 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-18.2 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-8.1 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-7.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	142.6	155.7	116.2	160.6	192.5	171.9	170.4	183.8	173.0	182.1	235.5	259.2	247.9	248.2	311.1
	Exp.	148.1	160.9	114.3	160.7	190.6	174.4	172.3	183.5	170.4	177.0	231.3	255.1	246.9	249.4	312.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9
	Exp.	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
	Exp.	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

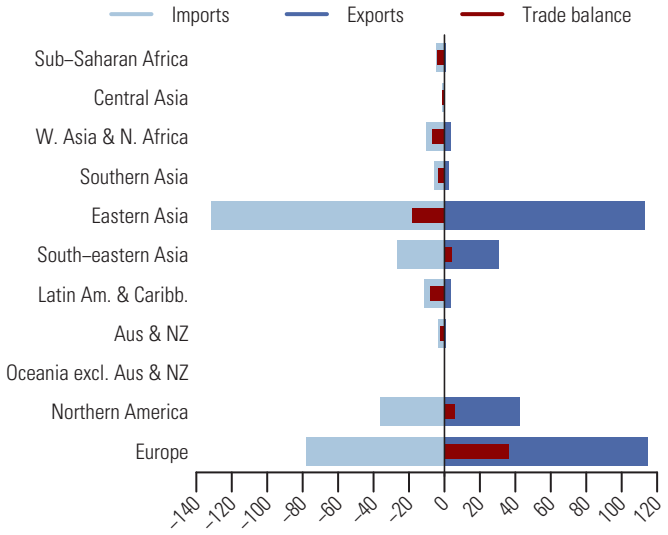


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	311968.9	7.8	25.1	100.0	
Japan	45229.8	5.4	26.3	14.5	14.5
USA	38883.3	6.6	26.1	12.5	27.0
China	36628.8	14.8	26.9	11.7	38.7
Germany	35212.2	3.1	13.7	11.3	50.0
Netherlands	24601.4	17.7	30.8	7.9	57.9
Singapore	22828.5	17.3	52.4	7.3	65.2
Rep. of Korea	16038.3	2.3	10.8	5.1	70.3
Italy	13898.3	1.7	19.1	4.5	74.8
Other Asia, nes	9675.1	8.1	29.7	3.1	77.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	5734.2	12.6	35.2	1.8	79.7
Malaysia	5495.0	12.1	32.4	1.8	81.5
Austria	5405.4	0.7	24.8	1.7	83.2
United Kingdom	4822.8	7.4	27.7	1.5	84.8
Switzerland	4665.0	3.9	18.6	1.5	86.3
France	3639.7	0.5	15.9	1.2	87.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	311095.6	7.2	25.3	100.0	
China	62048.6	12.9	25.0	19.9	19.9
USA	31989.4	4.6	19.0	10.3	30.2
Other Asia, nes	29035.8	19.1	41.2	9.3	39.6
Rep. of Korea	26554.7	2.1	37.4	8.5	48.1
Germany	14418.1	6.7	21.0	4.6	52.7
Singapore	11441.9	15.1	49.3	3.7	56.4
Japan	9499.3	1.1	2.9	3.1	59.5
Netherlands	9450.0	21.6	26.6	3.0	62.5
France	6042.1	8.9	25.9	1.9	64.4
Mexico	5750.3	-0.7	40.0	1.8	66.3
Russian Federation	5066.5	-6.5	28.6	1.6	67.9
India	4524.3	7.0	35.4	1.5	69.4
Canada	4485.4	4.9	20.1	1.4	70.8
Italy	4318.8	7.0	25.9	1.4	72.2
United Kingdom	4316.6	4.3	13.3	1.4	73.6

731 Machine tools working by removing metal or other material

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "machine tools working by removing metal or other material" (SITC group 731) increased by 24.9 percent (compared to -1.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 31.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.2 percent to reach 30.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, Germany and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.5, 18.9 and 11.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 20.2, 12.5 and 6.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

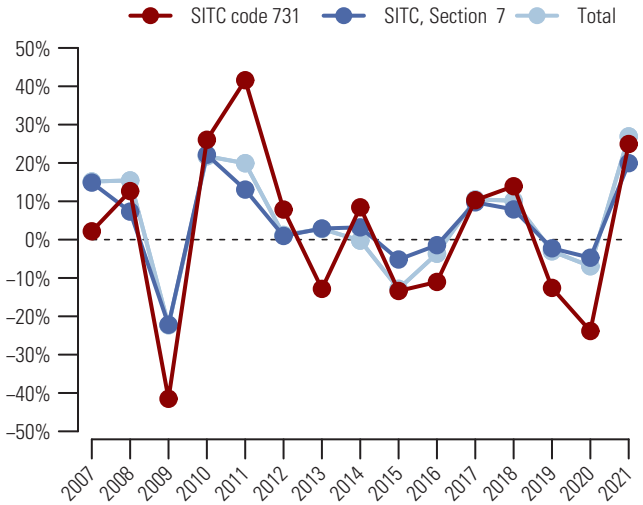
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.1 and 72.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.9 bln US$), followed by Germany (+4.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+5.6 bln US$) and Europe (+3.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.7 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	33.7	37.2	21.3	26.4	38.2	41.7	35.7	38.0	33.5	29.5	32.2	37.5	32.8	25.0	30.5
	Exp.	32.7	36.8	21.6	27.2	38.5	41.5	36.1	39.2	33.9	30.2	33.3	37.9	33.2	25.3	31.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

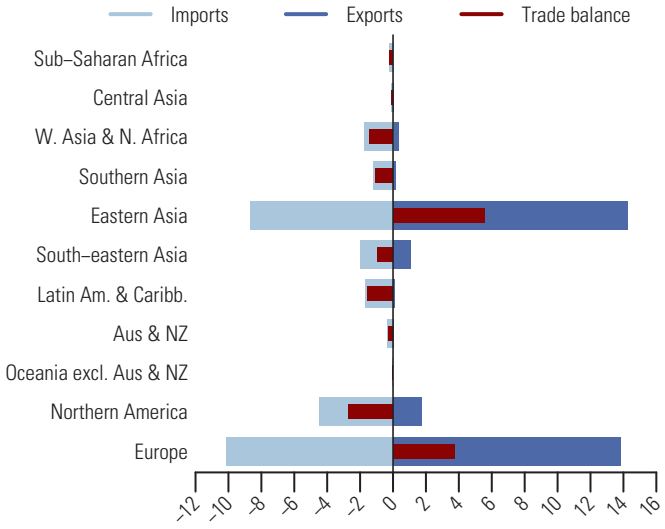


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	31 561.1	-1.3	24.9	100.0	
Japan	6 458.2	-1.9	30.8	20.5	20.5
Germany	5 980.4	-5.7	12.5	18.9	39.4
China	3 517.6	13.9	32.8	11.1	50.6
Other Asia, nes	2 256.4	-4.6	28.3	7.1	57.7
Italy	1 918.8	-1.3	15.0	6.1	63.8
Switzerland	1 897.9	-6.0	20.1	6.0	69.8
Rep. of Korea	1 668.7	-0.1	28.4	5.3	75.1
USA	1 618.4	-3.0	33.7	5.1	80.2
Spain	731.2	2.7	35.9	2.3	82.5
Thailand	509.6	4.6	92.6	1.6	84.1
Austria	476.6	9.8	12.6	1.5	85.7
United Kingdom	449.6	1.2	32.4	1.4	87.1
Netherlands	447.3	8.4	11.0	1.4	88.5
Singapore	422.5	-5.8	29.8	1.3	89.8
Czechia	411.6	-8.5	2.9	1.3	91.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30 500.7	-1.3	22.2	100.0	
China	6 164.0	-3.7	27.6	20.2	20.2
USA	3 814.4	-0.4	15.0	12.5	32.7
Germany	1 910.1	-6.2	19.6	6.3	39.0
Italy	1 231.7	-1.5	66.6	4.0	43.0
Turkey	1 220.7	15.2	49.2	4.0	47.0
India	1 037.1	5.7	21.7	3.4	50.4
Russian Federation	955.7	3.0	14.8	3.1	53.6
Mexico	936.8	-9.3	14.6	3.1	56.6
Rep. of Korea	899.7	-4.7	26.3	2.9	59.6
Other Asia, nes	837.9	5.4	47.2	2.7	62.3
France	685.7	-4.0	12.1	2.2	64.6
Canada	634.5	0.3	18.1	2.1	66.6
United Kingdom	623.1	0.2	26.5	2.0	68.7
Viet Nam	602.7	-6.8	2.8	2.0	70.7
Japan	544.8	-3.8	6.7	1.8	72.5

Machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets 733

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "machine tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides or cermets" (SITC group 733) increased by 19.9 percent (compared to -0.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.0 percent to reach 10.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 14.7 and 13.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Mexico were the top destinations, with respectively 12.3, 11.4 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

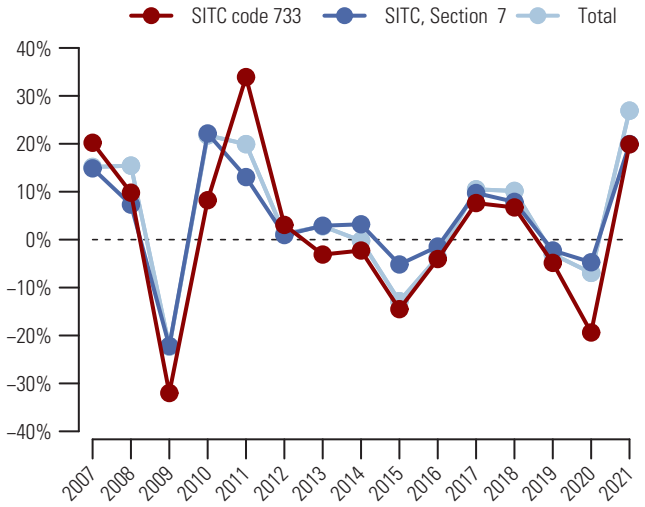
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 64.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.3 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+1.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-873.4 mln US$), Northern America (-859.2 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-784.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	12.5	14.0	9.6	10.2	13.5	14.1	13.1	12.8	11.3	11.0	11.3	12.4	11.9	9.4	10.7
	Exp.	12.2	13.4	9.1	9.9	13.2	13.7	13.2	12.9	11.1	10.6	11.4	12.2	11.6	9.3	11.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

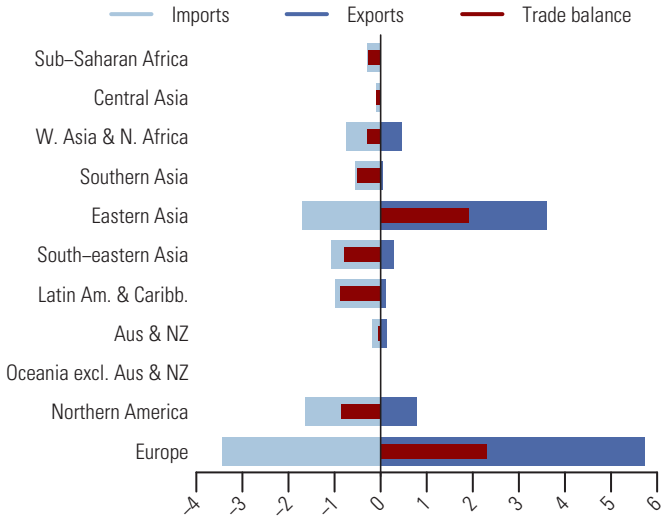


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11201.2	-0.5	19.9	100.0	
China	1675.2	11.1	32.6	15.0	15.0
Germany	1643.8	-5.0	12.8	14.7	29.6
Italy	1557.3	0.3	17.5	13.9	43.5
Japan	885.7	-7.0	-1.5	7.9	51.4
USA	671.4	-2.4	22.0	6.0	57.4
Rep. of Korea	489.6	-6.1	7.1	4.4	61.8
Other Asia, nes	480.6	-3.4	28.7	4.3	66.1
Turkey	432.4	8.4	38.3	3.9	70.0
Austria	398.7	0.4	9.0	3.6	73.5
Switzerland	366.7	-1.3	22.5	3.3	76.8
United Kingdom	275.7	13.9	53.7	2.5	79.3
Spain	260.8	-7.9	12.2	2.3	81.6
France	231.1	-1.9	27.2	2.1	83.6
Belgium	200.2	2.3	20.3	1.8	85.4
Malaysia	162.9	11.0	77.8	1.5	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10733.7	-1.3	14.0	100.0	
USA	1315.4	-1.5	5.9	12.3	12.3
China	1223.4	-5.1	16.2	11.4	23.7
Mexico	560.1	-13.4	5.3	5.2	28.9
Germany	507.2	-0.7	24.0	4.7	33.6
India	453.9	-3.4	18.0	4.2	37.8
Russian Federation	395.5	9.3	30.2	3.7	41.5
Viet Nam	331.6	-5.9	2.5	3.1	44.6
Turkey	330.5	4.1	30.7	3.1	47.7
Canada	322.3	9.0	21.5	3.0	50.7
Thailand	282.8	-2.6	-12.6	2.6	53.3
Italy	266.6	3.0	39.5	2.5	55.8
Poland	247.7	2.6	14.1	2.3	58.1
France	244.4	2.1	5.5	2.3	60.4
Brazil	218.9	10.5	33.3	2.0	62.4
Rep. of Korea	210.1	-2.5	15.3	2.0	64.4

735 Parts, nes, accessories suitable for use with machines falling within 731&733

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "parts, nes, accessories suitable for use with machines falling within 731&733" (SITC group 735) increased by 20.5 percent (compared to 0.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 9.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.0 percent to reach 10.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.5, 9.2 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.4, 9.3 and 8.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

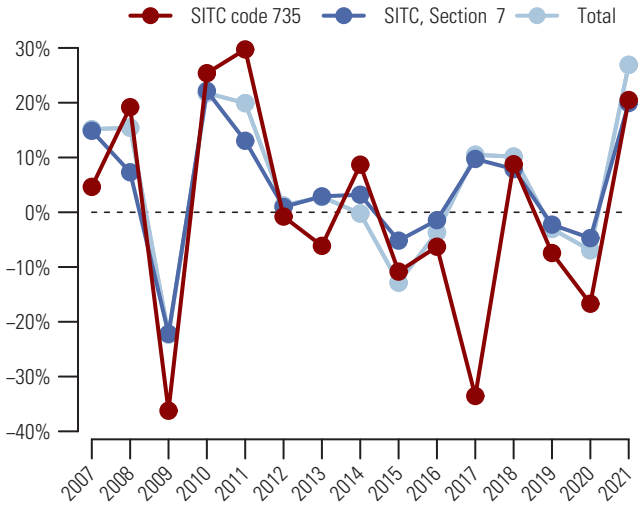
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.1 and 70.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.1 bln US$), followed by Japan (+482.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+1.1 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+616.1 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+11.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-527.9 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-256.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	13.5	15.7	9.6	12.3	16.6	16.7	15.7	17.2	15.3	14.6	10.1	11.0	10.1	8.3	10.1
	Exp.	13.7	16.4	10.4	13.1	17.0	16.8	15.8	17.2	15.3	14.4	9.5	10.4	9.6	8.0	9.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

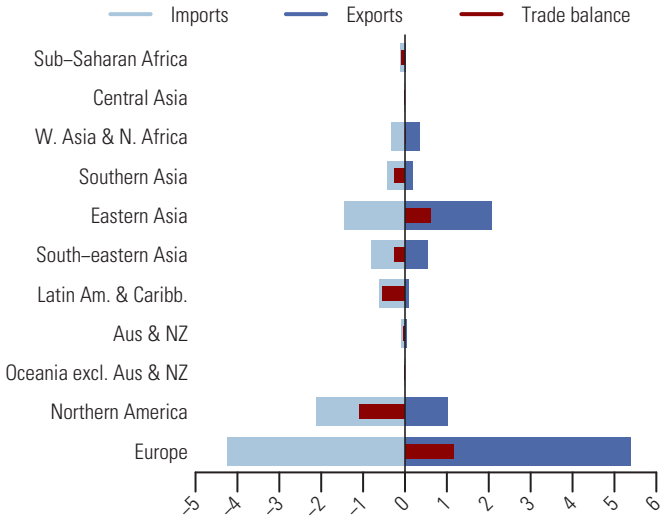


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9642.2	0.3	20.5	100.0	
Germany	1978.4	-1.5	19.2	20.5	20.5
USA	890.9	-2.7	18.3	9.2	29.8
Italy	757.4	0.8	20.9	7.9	37.6
Japan	712.3	-2.2	15.8	7.4	45.0
China	618.0	9.4	31.8	6.4	51.4
Switzerland	510.0	-0.4	23.7	5.3	56.7
Other Asia, nes	402.2	3.9	34.4	4.2	60.9
Rep. of Korea	300.2	-0.9	-2.6	3.1	64.0
Austria	284.6	10.3	43.3	3.0	66.9
United Kingdom	255.4	3.8	58.5	2.6	69.6
Singapore	226.1	2.1	53.3	2.3	71.9
Malaysia	210.3	0.8	28.0	2.2	74.1
France	204.1	-2.4	3.7	2.1	76.2
Spain	199.1	-1.2	27.3	2.1	78.3
India	172.3	14.3	75.9	1.8	80.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10146.7	0.1	22.0	100.0	
USA	1868.0	3.1	25.9	18.4	18.4
China	946.4	-1.1	21.3	9.3	27.7
Germany	858.9	-1.8	23.3	8.5	36.2
Mexico	422.1	-10.5	-17.2	4.2	40.4
India	397.6	17.6	60.8	3.9	44.3
Italy	382.4	2.8	36.0	3.8	48.0
France	349.8	-1.6	18.2	3.4	51.5
Austria	293.7	2.7	55.6	2.9	54.4
United Kingdom	291.8	5.1	36.2	2.9	57.3
Canada	250.4	0.1	9.3	2.5	59.7
Singapore	236.1	-7.2	49.2	2.3	62.1
Japan	229.7	-5.7	23.9	2.3	64.3
Switzerland	215.1	-0.9	15.1	2.1	66.4
Belgium	201.3	-2.0	17.7	2.0	68.4
Spain	183.6	-2.5	12.6	1.8	70.2

Metalworking machinery and parts thereof, nes 737

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "metalworking machinery and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 737) increased by 11.8 percent (compared to 2.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 20.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 7.3 percent to reach 19.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.5, 15.7 and 8.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.3, 7.1 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

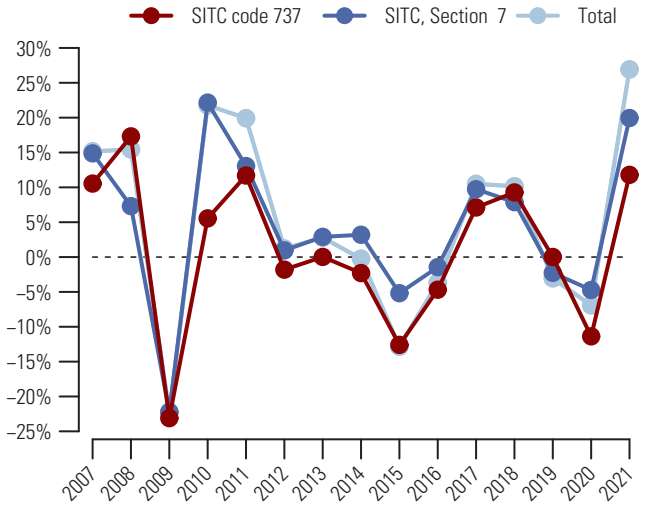
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.0 and 60.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US$) and Europe (+2.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	20.5	24.0	19.5	19.7	22.5	22.7	21.2	21.8	19.4	18.5	19.5	20.8	21.3	18.4	19.7
	Exp.	20.8	24.4	18.8	19.8	22.1	21.7	21.7	21.2	18.5	17.7	18.9	20.7	20.7	18.3	20.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

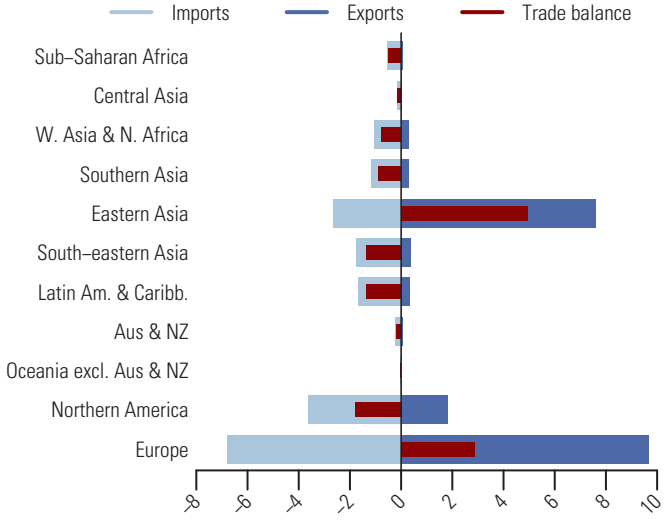


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	20503.9	2.0	11.8	100.0	
China	4620.1	10.8	19.8	22.5	22.5
Germany	3222.4	-1.6	8.5	15.7	38.2
Japan	1699.4	-1.4	-7.6	8.3	46.5
Italy	1696.2	2.1	8.2	8.3	54.8
USA	1420.0	-3.1	12.3	6.9	61.7
Rep. of Korea	895.9	3.9	18.2	4.4	66.1
Switzerland	717.2	0.0	19.4	3.5	69.6
Austria	676.6	4.5	27.0	3.3	72.9
Canada	414.1	-2.7	23.5	2.0	74.9
Sweden	398.9	-4.2	-2.8	1.9	76.9
Netherlands	380.5	-1.6	10.5	1.9	78.7
France	366.4	-5.6	6.8	1.8	80.5
Czechia	334.2	3.6	14.5	1.6	82.1
United Kingdom	300.5	-1.7	16.0	1.5	83.6
India	289.0	4.3	40.1	1.4	85.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	19696.3	0.2	7.3	100.0	
USA	3007.2	1.3	9.5	15.3	15.3
China	1393.7	-7.4	-0.6	7.1	22.3
Germany	1045.8	3.1	13.2	5.3	27.7
India	935.8	11.6	17.7	4.8	32.4
Mexico	884.9	-8.3	2.4	4.5	36.9
Russian Federation	708.9	2.6	-5.4	3.6	40.5
Canada	625.5	8.9	23.7	3.2	43.7
Italy	456.0	3.8	14.0	2.3	46.0
Viet Nam	448.2	-1.1	-3.4	2.3	48.3
Rep. of Korea	447.7	0.1	-10.8	2.3	50.5
France	443.3	-0.8	19.0	2.3	52.8
Thailand	410.7	4.8	-10.1	2.1	54.9
Poland	391.7	6.4	5.8	2.0	56.9
Netherlands	368.2	-1.7	-1.3	1.9	58.7
Belgium	364.8	1.8	-7.6	1.9	60.6

741 Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 741) increased by 18.0 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 144.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 20.7 percent to reach 149.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.0, 8.8 and 8.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 16.1, 5.7 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

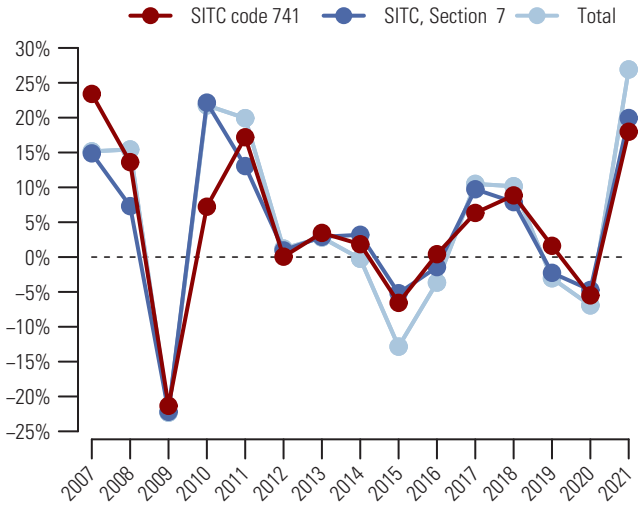
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.5 and 59.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.2 bln US$), followed by Italy (+7.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+28.9 bln US$), Europe (+2.5 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+281.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-17.5 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-8.0 bln US$) and Central Asia (-3.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	99.0	114.3	90.4	96.7	113.5	113.2	116.7	119.7	113.1	123.3	128.8	127.5	129.6	124.2	149.9
	Exp.	99.1	112.6	88.5	94.9	111.3	111.3	115.2	117.3	109.6	110.0	117.0	127.4	129.4	122.3	144.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
	Exp.	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

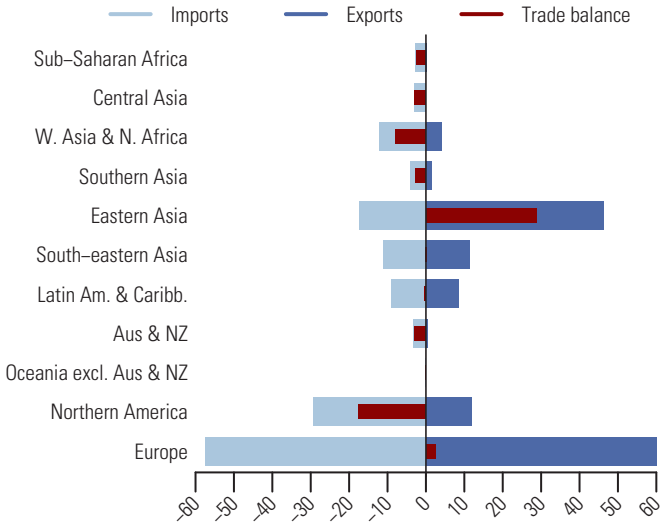


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	144 280.6	5.4	18.0	100.0	
China	36 023.7	10.3	30.2	25.0	25.0
Germany	12 744.2	3.1	9.5	8.8	33.8
Italy	11 767.0	3.8	19.5	8.2	42.0
USA	9 750.8	-0.4	11.7	6.8	48.7
Mexico	8 065.5	8.8	19.4	5.6	54.3
Thailand	6 904.0	6.9	18.0	4.8	59.1
Rep. of Korea	4 551.6	2.1	-17.0	3.2	62.2
Japan	4 267.4	1.0	10.9	3.0	65.2
France	3 912.7	2.4	14.6	2.7	67.9
Netherlands	3 686.8	8.8	12.1	2.6	70.5
Czechia	3 636.8	4.2	21.6	2.5	73.0
Spain	2 508.5	6.2	25.1	1.7	74.7
Sweden	2 361.5	5.6	15.4	1.6	76.4
Austria	2 294.3	5.3	23.9	1.6	78.0
United Kingdom	2 247.6	4.5	23.5	1.6	79.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	149 881.5	3.9	20.7	100.0	
USA	24 112.0	8.0	27.4	16.1	16.1
Germany	8 539.9	6.3	20.7	5.7	21.8
China	6 852.4	7.4	20.8	4.6	26.4
France	6 013.4	11.2	29.5	4.0	30.4
Russian Federation	5 805.6	-21.6	28.8	3.9	34.2
Canada	5 220.2	6.7	24.3	3.5	37.7
Japan	4 898.2	5.0	14.8	3.3	41.0
Italy	4 376.9	9.4	35.3	2.9	43.9
Mexico	3 786.1	1.4	30.8	2.5	46.4
Netherlands	3 756.2	14.1	24.1	2.5	48.9
United Kingdom	3 514.2	3.5	31.8	2.3	51.3
Indonesia	3 154.2	17.9	11.8	2.1	53.4
Spain	3 026.4	4.8	22.4	2.0	55.4
Australia	2 860.4	4.4	23.6	1.9	57.3
Kazakhstan	*2 583.1*	52.3	11.2	1.7	59.0

Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators 742

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps and liquid elevators" (SITC group 742) increased by 16.2 percent (compared to 3.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 71.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.2 percent to reach 73.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.4, 15.3 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.9, 8.0 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

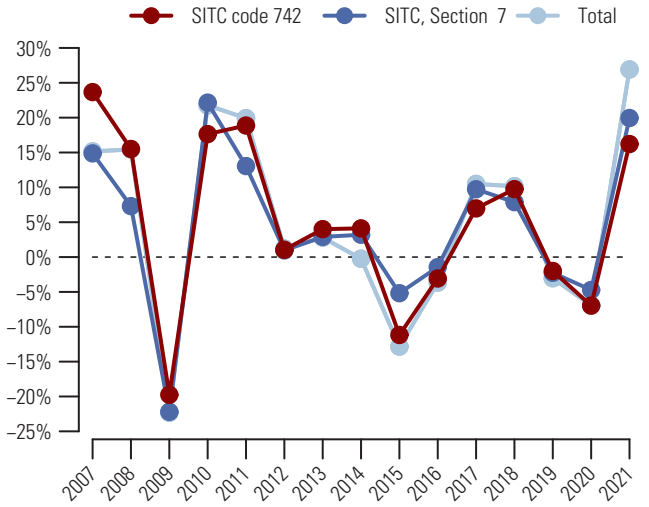
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.8 and 61.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.4 bln US$), followed by China (+5.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+8.6 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+7.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-5.1 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	48.5	56.4	45.0	54.1	65.3	65.5	67.3	69.3	62.6	60.4	65.5	70.3	69.4	62.9	73.1
	Exp.	47.0	54.3	43.6	51.3	60.9	61.6	64.0	66.7	59.2	57.4	61.4	67.4	66.0	61.4	71.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

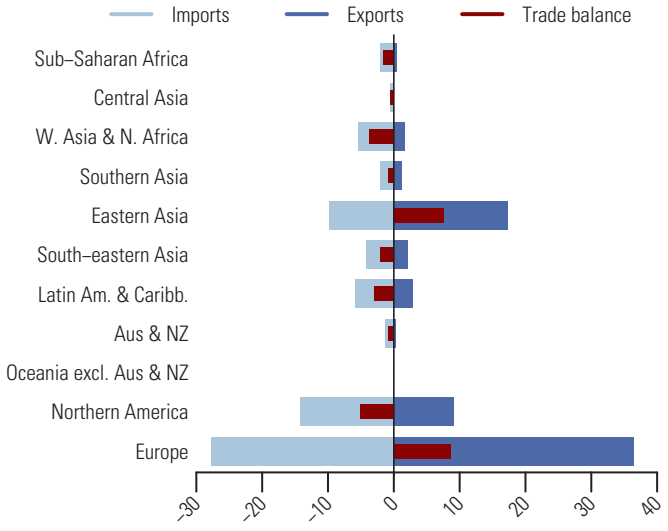


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	71393.4	3.8	16.2	100.0	
Germany	11741.1	2.4	14.0	16.4	16.4
China	10927.7	11.8	24.1	15.3	31.8
USA	7838.6	-0.8	7.7	11.0	42.7
Italy	4838.2	3.3	18.1	6.8	49.5
Japan	4115.9	2.3	14.9	5.8	55.3
France	2594.9	1.0	12.4	3.6	58.9
Czechia	2307.2	0.7	11.0	3.2	62.1
Mexico	2298.0	3.9	15.7	3.2	65.4
United Kingdom	2221.2	2.8	18.5	3.1	68.5
Netherlands	2180.0	14.1	10.0	3.1	71.5
Rep. of Korea	1387.4	-1.5	11.3	1.9	73.5
Canada	1258.9	-4.0	2.8	1.8	75.2
India	1159.1	6.4	41.1	1.6	76.9
Denmark	1129.4	5.1	12.2	1.6	78.4
Hungary	985.1	7.2	23.8	1.4	79.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	73100.2	2.8	16.2	100.0	
USA	11639.7	2.4	18.7	15.9	15.9
China	5857.4	7.7	20.4	8.0	23.9
Germany	5300.9	1.8	15.8	7.3	31.2
Mexico	2624.1	3.4	24.6	3.6	34.8
Canada	2506.2	-1.0	11.0	3.4	38.2
France	2363.9	-0.3	18.0	3.2	41.4
United Kingdom	1981.4	-2.7	-0.8	2.7	44.1
Italy	1978.8	4.2	17.4	2.7	46.9
Netherlands	1935.8	14.9	14.8	2.6	49.5
Russian Federation	1846.9	-6.8	20.4	2.5	52.0
Japan	1616.2	3.3	14.9	2.2	54.2
Rep. of Korea	1521.9	1.0	6.3	2.1	56.3
Poland	1462.6	11.3	20.3	2.0	58.3
India	1232.0	7.5	42.9	1.7	60.0
Czechia	1187.9	2.2	18.5	1.6	61.6

743 Pumps (other than liquid), air or other gas compressors and fans, etc; parts

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "pumps (other than liquid), air or other gas compressors and fans, etc; parts" (SITC group 743) increased by 17.9 percent (compared to 6.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 174.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.4 percent to reach 176.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 15.7 and 10.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 15.1, 8.4 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

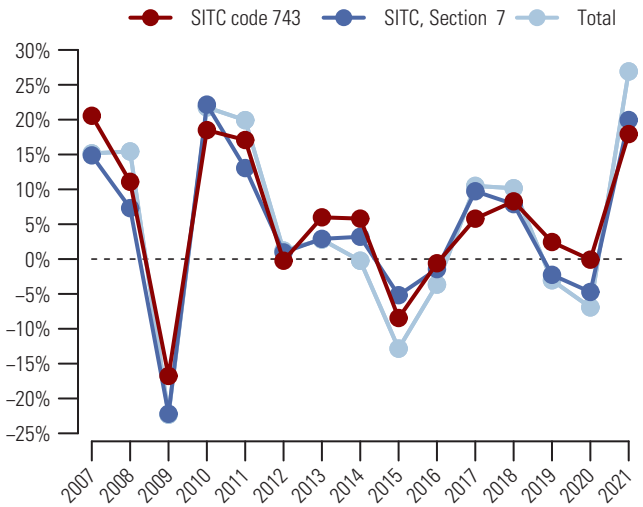
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.4 and 61.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.2 bln US$), followed by Germany (+12.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+26.9 bln US$) and Europe (+8.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-12.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-7.0 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	98.8	111.5	92.9	108.2	126.6	126.2	133.4	140.0	127.7	128.6	136.7	147.0	149.3	148.6	176.0
	Exp.	96.5	107.2	89.2	105.7	123.7	123.4	130.8	138.4	126.7	125.9	133.2	144.3	147.8	147.7	174.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Exp.	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

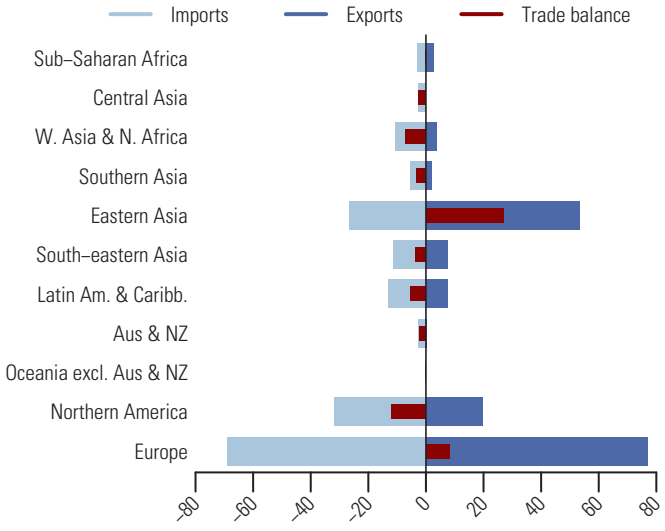


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	174 152.8	6.9	17.9	100.0	
China	36 080.5	15.7	23.4	20.7	20.7
Germany	27 397.0	5.6	14.8	15.7	36.4
USA	17 423.1	1.7	12.1	10.0	46.5
Japan	8 631.8	3.4	16.1	5.0	51.4
Italy	7 370.3	1.9	20.3	4.2	55.6
Mexico	6 658.6	7.2	17.2	3.8	59.5
Rep. of Korea	5 481.9	6.8	13.3	3.1	62.6
France	5 347.3	3.1	11.2	3.1	65.7
United Kingdom	4 907.9	3.7	13.4	2.8	68.5
Belgium	3 951.7	6.9	19.7	2.3	70.8
Netherlands	3 787.0	5.1	13.8	2.2	72.9
Czechia	3 296.2	7.4	12.9	1.9	74.8
Thailand	2 993.4	1.2	24.1	1.7	76.6
South Africa	2 684.0	12.9	45.5	1.5	78.1
Poland	2 335.1	1.1	23.6	1.3	79.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	176 000.4	6.5	18.4	100.0	
USA	26 603.4	8.1	22.5	15.1	15.1
Germany	14 772.2	9.3	21.1	8.4	23.5
China	12 880.1	8.6	16.8	7.3	30.8
Mexico	6 566.4	3.3	20.1	3.7	34.6
France	5 994.3	5.5	18.2	3.4	38.0
Japan	5 076.1	7.3	18.5	2.9	40.8
Canada	5 012.5	4.2	16.0	2.8	43.7
United Kingdom	4 890.7	4.4	21.9	2.8	46.5
Rep. of Korea	4 453.8	2.8	3.4	2.5	49.0
Italy	4 192.4	4.6	26.5	2.4	51.4
Russian Federation	3 748.3	-8.7	18.0	2.1	53.5
India	3 599.7	11.1	32.8	2.0	55.6
Poland	3 599.3	12.9	19.7	2.0	57.6
Netherlands	3 581.2	9.4	27.8	2.0	59.6
Spain	3 518.5	4.2	13.7	2.0	61.6

Mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, nes 744

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "mechanical handling equipment and parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 744) increased by 19.8 percent (compared to 3.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 98.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.5 percent to reach 99.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.7, 15.1 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 17.2, 6.5 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

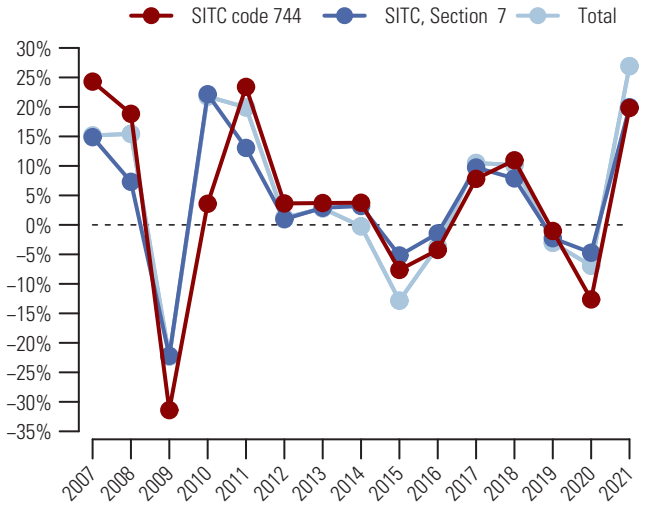
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.8 and 61.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+15.7 bln US$), followed by Germany (+8.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.0 bln US$) and Europe (+11.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.6 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-4.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	74.7	88.4	60.5	63.3	79.1	84.1	87.3	90.9	85.0	82.2	88.3	97.1	96.1	83.5	99.8
	Exp.	77.4	92.0	63.1	65.3	80.6	83.6	86.7	89.9	83.0	79.5	85.7	95.1	94.1	82.2	98.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
	Exp.	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

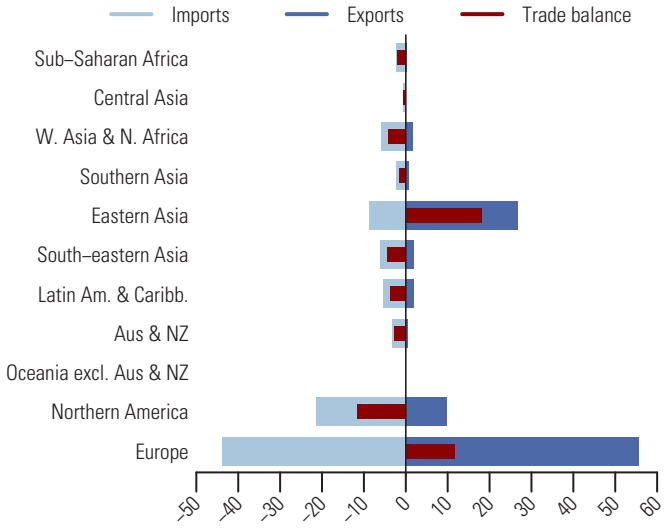


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	98540.5	3.5	19.8	100.0	
China	19418.3	8.3	35.8	19.7	19.7
Germany	14900.3	3.0	14.2	15.1	34.8
Italy	7527.5	2.6	17.6	7.6	42.5
USA	6693.3	-1.0	17.3	6.8	49.3
Netherlands	4584.7	6.1	20.1	4.7	53.9
France	3994.2	2.0	24.3	4.1	58.0
Japan	3714.4	-2.6	8.3	3.8	61.7
United Kingdom	3029.2	3.5	6.6	3.1	64.8
Canada	2996.5	1.3	23.6	3.0	67.8
Austria	2923.2	4.6	12.3	3.0	70.8
Sweden	2527.0	1.9	17.8	2.6	73.4
Rep. of Korea	2490.2	1.2	15.5	2.5	75.9
Spain	2330.2	0.1	13.6	2.4	78.3
Poland	1830.9	7.5	12.7	1.9	80.1
Czechia	1663.0	5.3	17.0	1.7	81.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	99832.6	3.1	19.5	100.0	
USA	17142.6	6.6	27.6	17.2	17.2
Germany	6536.9	5.9	20.7	6.5	23.7
France	4778.8	4.7	11.6	4.8	28.5
Netherlands	4250.0	7.0	27.4	4.3	32.8
Canada	4054.6	7.0	21.9	4.1	36.8
China	3679.9	-2.4	5.7	3.7	40.5
United Kingdom	3601.1	2.4	25.3	3.6	44.1
Russian Federation	2959.8	-1.4	18.8	3.0	47.1
Australia	2695.6	8.2	31.4	2.7	49.8
Italy	2640.3	5.1	20.1	2.6	52.4
Belgium	2031.3	1.7	25.9	2.0	54.5
Rep. of Korea	1936.0	6.7	45.8	1.9	56.4
Spain	1927.4	3.5	25.8	1.9	58.3
Mexico	1883.4	-3.4	17.5	1.9	60.2
Austria	1684.1	9.3	23.5	1.7	61.9

745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, nes" (SITC group 745) increased by 17.1 percent (compared to 5.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 74.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.6 percent to reach 72.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.4, 17.8 and 12.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 16.3, 6.4 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

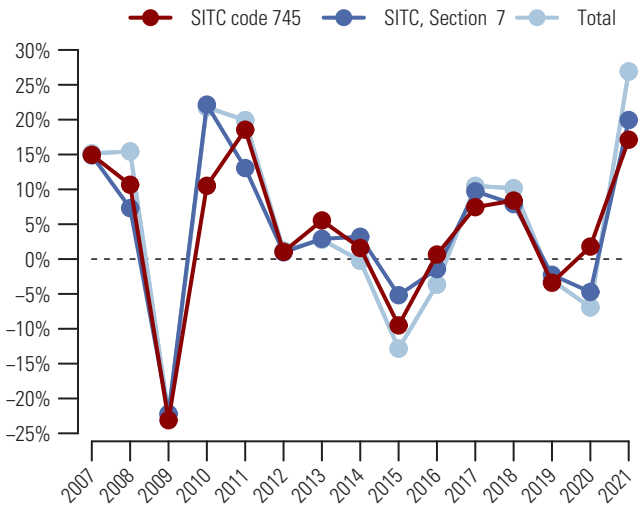
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.2 and 60.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.5 bln US$), followed by Germany (+8.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+13.3 bln US$) and Europe (+9.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.9 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-1.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	47.7	53.1	41.9	47.6	57.4	57.2	60.0	61.3	55.8	56.0	59.9	64.8	62.4	62.9	72.7
	Exp.	50.6	56.0	43.0	47.5	56.4	57.0	60.1	61.1	55.3	55.6	59.8	64.8	62.6	63.7	74.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

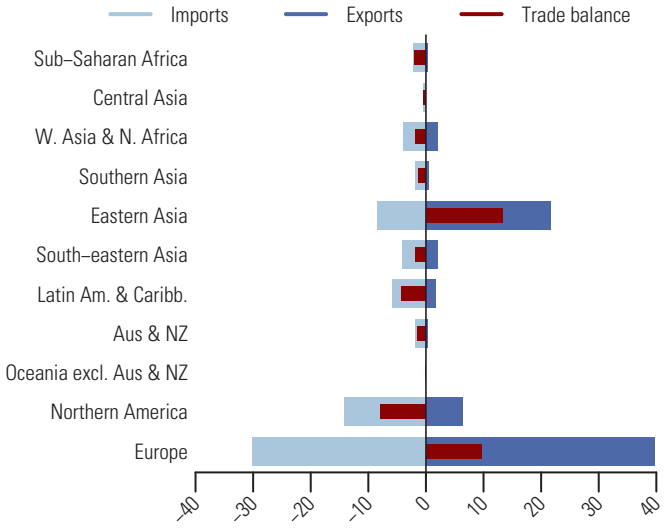


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	74594.0	5.7	17.1	100.0	
China	15204.4	14.2	26.9	20.4	20.4
Germany	13281.3	3.2	10.8	17.8	38.2
Italy	9568.2	2.3	10.6	12.8	51.0
USA	5066.4	0.7	12.3	6.8	57.8
Netherlands	2747.2	7.9	16.5	3.7	61.5
Japan	2112.6	2.0	16.4	2.8	64.3
Other Asia, nes	1758.8	5.0	25.6	2.4	66.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	1756.7	5.7	4.8	2.4	69.0
France	1677.0	0.8	13.9	2.2	71.3
Spain	1588.4	7.1	19.9	2.1	73.4
Switzerland	1545.3	2.8	12.4	2.1	75.5
Sweden	1497.5	2.7	16.0	2.0	77.5
United Kingdom	1405.8	1.8	12.9	1.9	79.4
Canada	1220.0	7.4	21.4	1.6	81.0
Belgium	880.0	0.5	16.0	1.2	82.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	72720.7	5.0	15.6	100.0	
USA	11861.5	8.4	15.0	16.3	16.3
China	4667.5	3.0	21.7	6.4	22.7
Germany	4352.8	6.2	19.9	6.0	28.7
France	3179.9	4.4	18.3	4.4	33.1
Canada	2290.2	7.9	17.7	3.1	36.2
United Kingdom	2214.4	3.8	13.1	3.0	39.3
Mexico	2057.6	-0.8	11.5	2.8	42.1
Russian Federation	2057.6	-0.4	21.3	2.8	44.9
Netherlands	2043.2	10.7	22.1	2.8	47.8
Italy	1908.7	6.6	20.4	2.6	50.4
Spain	1617.2	4.0	17.4	2.2	52.6
Poland	1462.8	9.4	11.3	2.0	54.6
Australia	1460.1	5.9	23.1	2.0	56.6
Japan	1284.0	4.2	0.1	1.8	58.4
India	1227.6	5.6	5.3	1.7	60.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ball or roller bearings" (SITC group 746) increased by 25.1 percent (compared to 2.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 35.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.7 percent to reach 36.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.0, 15.6 and 13.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Germany and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 14.6, 12.0 and 9.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

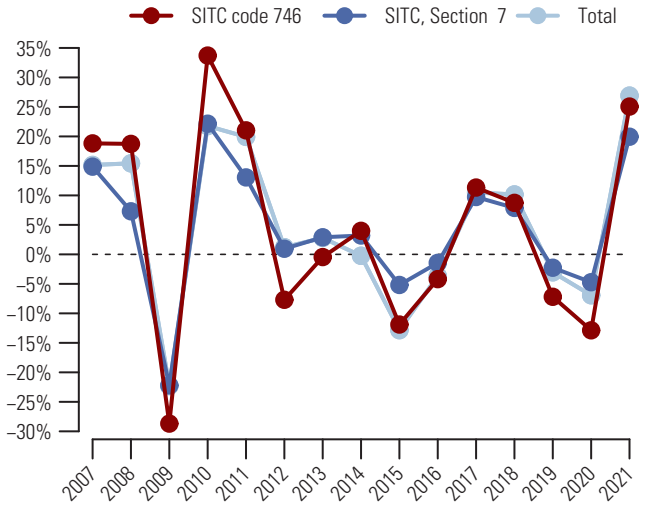
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.8 bln US$), followed by China (+1.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US$), Europe (+856.8 mln US$) and Central Asia (+0.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.7 bln US$), Northern America (-1.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-858.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	26.9	31.8	23.7	30.5	36.3	33.9	33.2	34.3	30.6	29.4	32.7	35.5	33.4	29.3	36.8
	Exp.	26.0	30.9	22.0	29.5	35.7	32.9	32.8	34.1	30.0	28.8	32.0	34.8	32.3	28.2	35.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

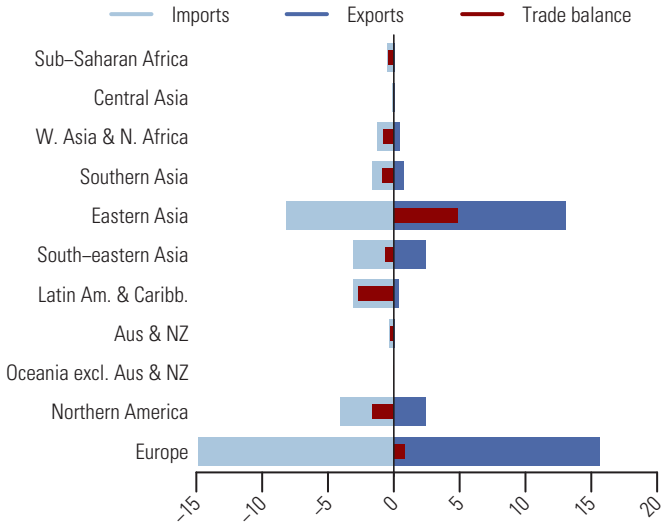


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	35218.2	2.4	25.1	100.0	
China	6686.8	7.2	43.9	19.0	19.0
Germany	5507.2	1.8	16.2	15.6	34.6
Japan	4568.2	1.6	32.1	13.0	47.6
USA	2118.7	-2.2	12.3	6.0	53.6
France	1751.1	-0.3	20.3	5.0	58.6
Italy	1462.3	0.1	22.3	4.2	62.7
Romania	1048.5	6.2	13.1	3.0	65.7
Rep. of Korea	956.1	-1.2	19.6	2.7	68.4
Singapore	930.3	-4.8	12.5	2.6	71.1
Netherlands	901.4	3.6	24.4	2.6	73.6
India	737.0	9.2	60.9	2.1	75.7
Slovakia	723.7	-1.8	21.1	2.1	77.8
Thailand	662.3	5.5	25.9	1.9	79.7
Austria	657.2	1.4	19.0	1.9	81.5
Sweden	600.1	7.5	16.2	1.7	83.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36847.7	3.0	25.7	100.0	
China	5368.6	10.4	23.9	14.6	14.6
Germany	4410.8	1.1	26.0	12.0	26.5
USA	3331.7	2.3	33.8	9.0	35.6
France	1570.3	-2.1	19.8	4.3	39.8
Mexico	1423.9	0.8	29.8	3.9	43.7
Italy	1379.5	2.2	32.5	3.7	47.5
India	1303.2	7.9	56.2	3.5	51.0
Rep. of Korea	1054.8	0.3	21.6	2.9	53.9
Brazil	907.2	9.4	52.5	2.5	56.3
Netherlands	805.6	4.7	16.4	2.2	58.5
Singapore	803.8	-5.2	13.5	2.2	60.7
Japan	756.5	2.2	22.4	2.1	62.7
Canada	722.2	-2.0	14.5	2.0	64.7
Thailand	684.4	1.1	30.0	1.9	66.6
Spain	621.8	8.3	15.4	1.7	68.2

747 Taps, cocks, valves, etc; pressure-reducing, thermostatically control valves

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "taps, cocks, valves, etc; pressure-reducing, thermostatically control valves" (SITC group 747) increased by 17.6 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 102.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.3 percent to reach 104.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.3, 15.0 and 10.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 10.0 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

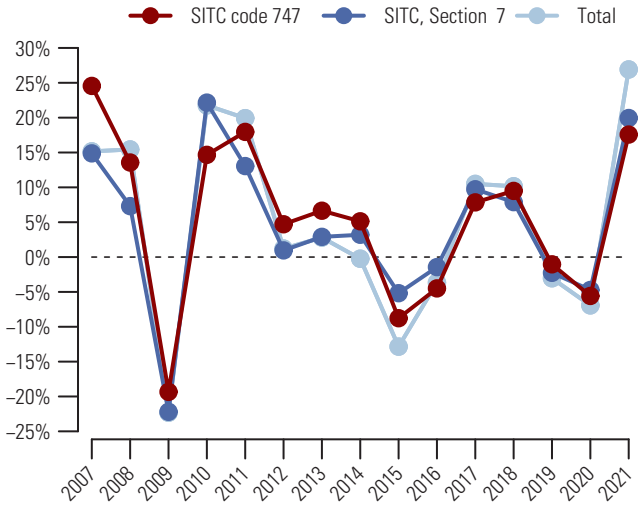
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.3 and 63.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+7.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+12.8 bln US$) and Europe (+8.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-6.8 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.7 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	64.4	73.8	59.6	68.8	81.1	85.6	89.4	93.8	86.4	83.8	88.4	96.4	95.2	89.5	104.9
	Exp.	62.3	70.7	57.1	65.4	77.2	80.8	86.2	90.6	82.6	78.9	85.1	93.2	92.2	87.1	102.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
	Exp.	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

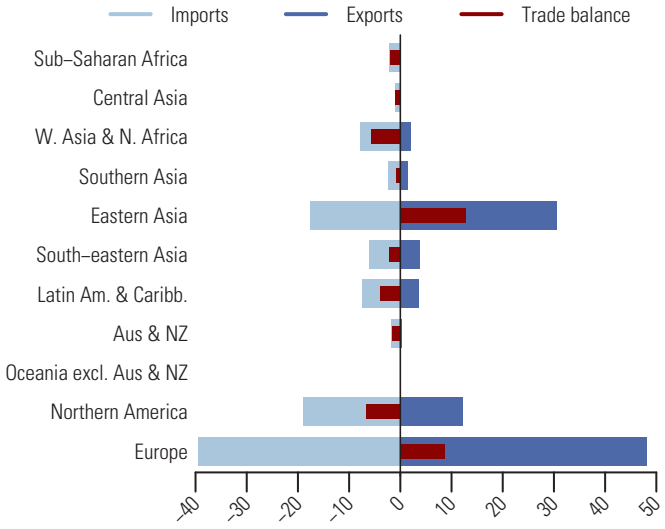


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	102 393.8	4.7	17.6	100.0	
China	20 801.2	9.2	29.6	20.3	20.3
Germany	15 409.0	4.4	18.7	15.0	35.4
USA	11 203.5	-1.0	6.1	10.9	46.3
Italy	8 885.0	4.1	18.4	8.7	55.0
Japan	5 409.0	3.9	18.5	5.3	60.3
United Kingdom	3 109.3	0.9	9.4	3.0	63.3
Mexico	2 758.2	2.4	13.0	2.7	66.0
France	2 738.7	1.1	12.3	2.7	68.7
Switzerland	2 213.9	4.6	21.0	2.2	70.8
Rep. of Korea	1 994.5	0.5	-1.5	1.9	72.8
Czechia	1 960.3	6.3	15.9	1.9	74.7
Poland	1 805.4	14.8	38.9	1.8	76.5
Other Asia, nes	1 687.3	8.0	28.9	1.6	78.1
Spain	1 648.3	4.6	19.2	1.6	79.7
Netherlands	1 607.8	5.9	8.1	1.6	81.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	104 938.4	4.4	17.3	100.0	
USA	15 656.7	1.4	18.7	14.9	14.9
China	10 532.3	8.2	18.9	10.0	25.0
Germany	7 895.5	5.3	21.7	7.5	32.5
France	3 805.9	5.5	23.4	3.6	36.1
Mexico	3 685.7	1.3	20.4	3.5	39.6
United Kingdom	3 311.8	2.3	17.6	3.2	42.8
Canada	3 232.7	0.1	8.8	3.1	45.9
Rep. of Korea	2 730.3	2.4	16.1	2.6	48.5
Italy	2 590.0	6.8	24.7	2.5	50.9
Russian Federation	2 557.5	8.8	12.8	2.4	53.4
Japan	2 480.2	1.2	8.1	2.4	55.7
Netherlands	2 131.9	7.1	12.6	2.0	57.8
Poland	1 932.6	13.0	32.4	1.8	59.6
Singapore	1 884.9	7.9	11.8	1.8	61.4
United Arab Emirates	1 721.8	-1.6	-10.5	1.6	63.0

Transmission shafts (camshafts, crankshafts) and cranks; parts thereof 748

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "transmission shafts (camshafts, crankshafts) and cranks; parts thereof" (SITC group 748) increased by 22.5 percent (compared to 4.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 68.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.8 percent to reach 69.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.7, 16.3 and 9.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.2, 9.6 and 9.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

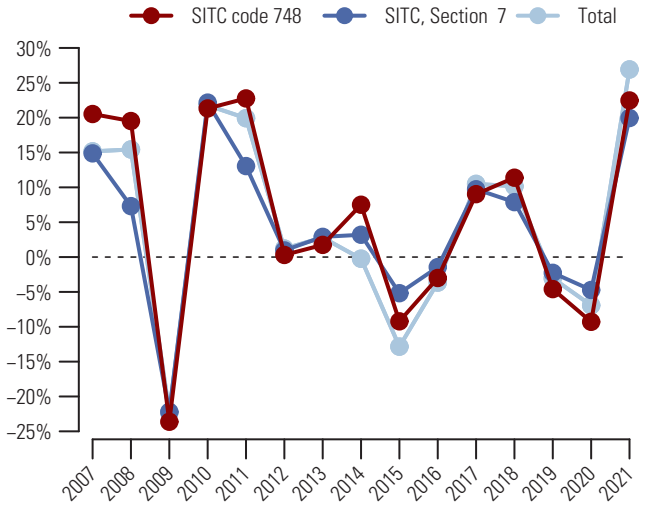
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.7 and 68.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.8 bln US$), followed by China (+4.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+10.3 bln US$) and Europe (+6.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.9 bln US$), Northern America (-5.6 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-2.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	43.1	51.9	38.9	47.1	58.0	57.6	57.6	62.7	57.9	56.6	61.9	67.3	64.8	56.8	69.1
	Exp.	40.4	48.3	36.9	44.8	55.0	55.1	56.1	60.3	54.7	53.1	57.9	64.5	61.5	55.8	68.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Exp.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

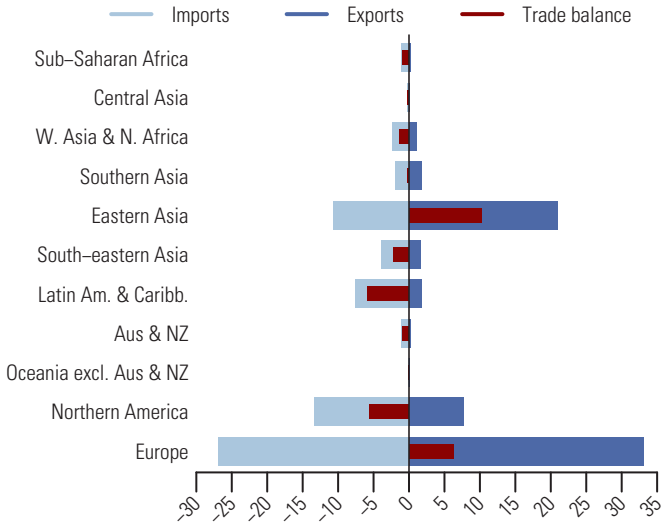


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	68347.3	4.2	22.5	100.0	
Germany	14116.6	3.3	14.3	20.7	20.7
China	11108.6	10.2	38.3	16.3	36.9
USA	6657.0	2.1	15.3	9.7	46.6
Japan	5724.4	0.2	27.8	8.4	55.0
Italy	4241.7	5.9	29.1	6.2	61.2
Other Asia, nes	2346.1	10.7	40.9	3.4	64.7
France	1908.3	-1.1	8.7	2.8	67.5
India	1717.5	18.7	51.5	2.5	70.0
Rep. of Korea	1523.6	0.7	7.5	2.2	72.2
United Kingdom	1410.5	6.1	14.3	2.1	74.3
Poland	1242.0	8.0	35.7	1.8	76.1
Mexico	1179.8	1.8	20.8	1.7	77.8
Belgium	1132.5	-0.5	15.2	1.7	79.5
Spain	1130.1	2.6	29.2	1.7	81.1
Canada	1073.4	-5.5	6.1	1.6	82.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	69140.7	2.8	21.8	100.0	
USA	10479.7	2.8	22.9	15.2	15.2
China	6647.9	4.4	20.2	9.6	24.8
Germany	6294.2	2.1	20.7	9.1	33.9
Mexico	3707.7	0.6	20.4	5.4	39.2
Canada	2836.1	-4.7	10.9	4.1	43.3
Brazil	2311.4	10.7	41.7	3.3	46.7
Italy	2168.5	5.8	33.4	3.1	49.8
France	2082.7	-0.8	17.3	3.0	52.8
Japan	1925.2	1.0	21.6	2.8	55.6
Poland	1705.6	12.8	25.1	2.5	58.1
United Kingdom	1705.1	-1.6	17.6	2.5	60.5
India	1539.4	9.9	54.0	2.2	62.8
Russian Federation	1435.5	-1.2	22.3	2.1	64.9
Rep. of Korea	1341.5	3.6	22.3	1.9	66.8
Austria	1332.7	2.7	24.2	1.9	68.7

749 Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, nes" (SITC group 749) increased by 11.0 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 36.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 8.1 percent to reach 32.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.9, 13.1 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 11.8, 7.5 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

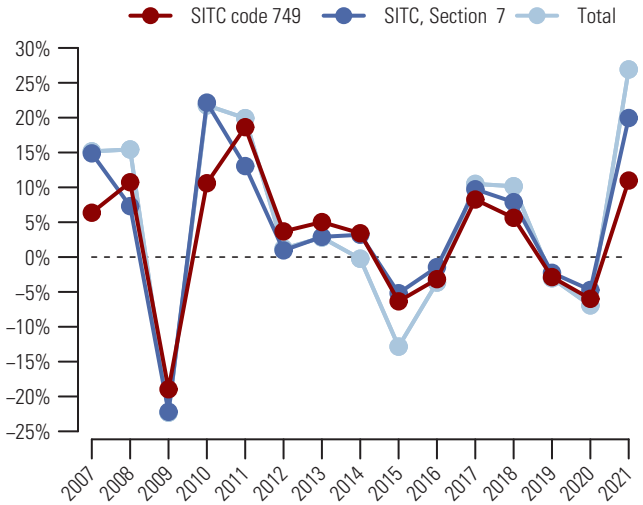
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.2 and 60.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.0 bln US$) and Europe (+2.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.6 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.9 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	24.0	27.1	23.1	25.1	29.1	29.9	31.5	32.6	30.6	29.9	32.9	34.9	33.6	29.8	32.2
	Exp.	25.9	28.6	23.2	25.7	30.4	31.6	33.1	34.3	32.1	31.1	33.6	35.5	34.5	32.4	36.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

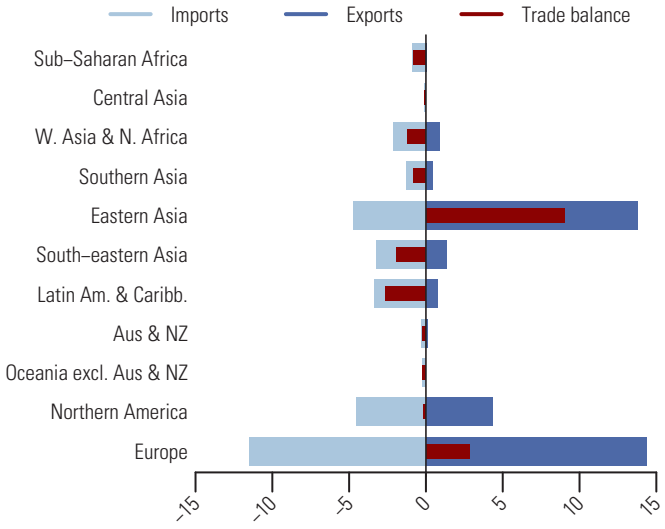


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	36 003.9	1.7	11.0	100.0	
China	8 237.6	8.9	8.0	22.9	22.9
Germany	4 704.7	1.3	14.8	13.1	35.9
USA	3 037.1	3.4	21.3	8.4	44.4
Japan	2 371.1	-2.5	8.1	6.6	51.0
Italy	2 004.1	-2.5	15.4	5.6	56.5
Rep. of Korea	1 760.7	-5.2	-11.0	4.9	61.4
Canada	1 292.1	-1.8	18.4	3.6	65.0
Other Asia, nes	1 022.8	0.3	16.3	2.8	67.9
France	914.2	-1.7	9.8	2.5	70.4
United Kingdom	723.9	1.6	8.5	2.0	72.4
Netherlands	667.0	7.8	21.4	1.9	74.3
Portugal	634.5	-5.4	-7.4	1.8	76.0
Switzerland	630.2	2.7	3.1	1.8	77.8
Mexico	617.5	0.6	6.3	1.7	79.5
Austria	613.9	1.6	16.7	1.7	81.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	32 168.4	-0.6	8.1	100.0	
USA	3 783.0	0.4	18.4	11.8	11.8
Germany	2 405.4	-0.3	16.5	7.5	19.2
China	2 280.0	-6.0	3.6	7.1	26.3
Mexico	2 207.6	-0.8	4.9	6.9	33.2
Japan	1 245.1	-2.5	7.4	3.9	37.1
France	1 027.9	2.7	4.0	3.2	40.3
Italy	974.2	0.3	25.2	3.0	43.3
India	960.7	5.4	23.3	3.0	46.3
Thailand	780.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	48.7
Canada	715.0	-0.4	13.0	2.2	50.9
Viet Nam	642.5	3.4	-5.1	2.0	52.9
United Kingdom	614.2	-3.0	0.1	1.9	54.8
Indonesia	613.4	-1.8	19.1	1.9	56.7
Poland	608.7	7.4	19.4	1.9	58.6
Russian Federation	594.3	6.8	21.1	1.8	60.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "office machines" (SITC group 751) increased by 16.2 percent (compared to -7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 12.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 7.4 percent to reach 11.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.3, 8.9 and 5.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 20.0, 5.1 and 4.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

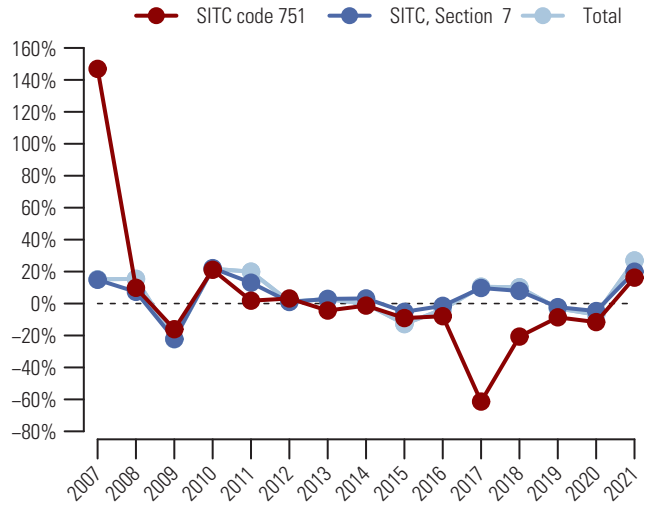
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.4 and 62.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.7 bln US$), followed by Hungary (+575.8 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+725.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-858.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-605.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	49.3	52.7	41.4	49.9	50.6	50.8	49.5	50.1	45.1	42.8	14.3	12.6	12.9	11.0	11.8
	Exp.	45.0	49.4	41.5	50.2	51.1	52.7	50.4	49.8	45.2	41.7	16.1	12.8	11.7	10.3	12.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

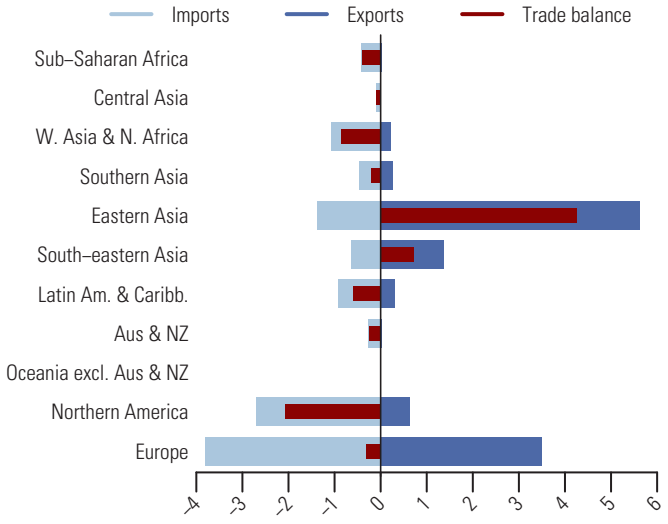


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11976.5	-7.1	16.2	100.0	
China	3866.0	7.0	24.7	32.3	32.3
Germany	1068.6	-0.2	24.4	8.9	41.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	656.7	12.2	55.5	5.5	46.7
Hungary	655.7	-2.3	2.2	5.5	52.2
Rep. of Korea	579.0	10.4	31.3	4.8	57.0
USA	542.2	-7.8	29.2	4.5	61.5
Philippines	505.2	-22.3	19.6	4.2	65.7
Netherlands	354.7	-3.3	22.5	3.0	68.7
Thailand	332.5	-10.8	-1.6	2.8	71.5
Other Asia, nes	326.2	0.2	36.4	2.7	74.2
India	268.5	25.1	64.1	2.2	76.4
Italy	265.9	0.2	13.3	2.2	78.7
Mexico	254.3	-3.7	-61.7	2.1	80.8
United Kingdom	222.4	6.8	18.9	1.9	82.6
Singapore	211.2	-33.9	-3.2	1.8	84.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11789.4	-4.8	7.4	100.0	
USA	2363.0	6.9	16.9	20.0	20.0
Germany	605.1	-0.4	6.6	5.1	25.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	575.6	11.8	36.5	4.9	30.1
France	451.1	0.8	15.8	3.8	33.9
Japan	434.0	-4.2	-6.6	3.7	37.6
United Kingdom	404.0	-1.1	15.4	3.4	41.0
India	341.9	0.4	46.9	2.9	43.9
Canada	330.3	-0.5	13.1	2.8	46.7
Russian Federation	322.4	0.3	17.7	2.7	49.4
Italy	307.5	-2.0	6.3	2.6	52.0
Netherlands	301.8	-0.3	22.9	2.6	54.6
Australia	240.3	-5.8	24.5	2.0	56.6
Mexico	227.4	-26.5	-66.1	1.9	58.6
United Arab Emirates	214.3	-30.1	4.2	1.8	60.4
Egypt	211.9	22.5	13.3	1.8	62.2

752 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof

"Automatic data processing machines and units thereof" (SITC group 752) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 2.2 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 16.2 percent (compared to 7.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 475.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.3 percent to reach 509.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Mexico and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 44.6, 7.1 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 24.2, 8.5 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

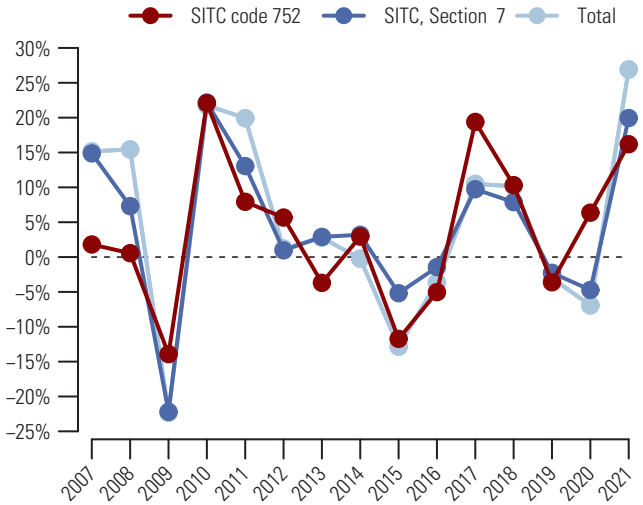
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.3 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+168.7 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+22.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+152.4 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+24.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+10.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-105.5 bln US$), Europe (-75.3 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-13.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	294.1	303.2	260.4	321.8	358.7	377.6	362.0	364.9	337.0	321.5	372.7	412.5	400.8	434.1	509.1
	Exp.	302.9	304.6	262.1	320.0	345.4	365.0	351.5	361.8	319.3	303.2	362.0	399.4	384.9	409.4	475.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.4
	Exp.	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
	Exp.	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

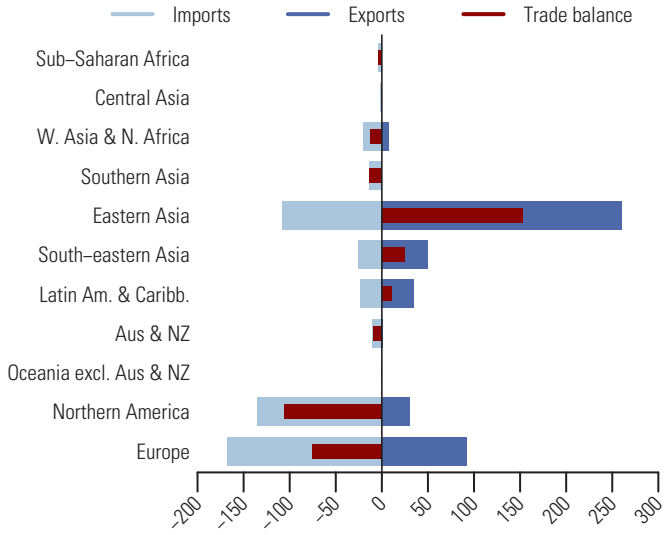


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	475 692.6	7.1	16.2	100.0	
China	212 066.8	8.6	19.6	44.6	44.6
Mexico	33 729.3	9.7	5.2	7.1	51.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	32 494.0	10.4	30.2	6.8	58.5
USA	27 957.4	0.8	8.1	5.9	64.4
Germany	21 269.1	5.4	18.4	4.5	68.9
Netherlands	17 533.0	5.7	13.7	3.7	72.5
Thailand	16 693.5	4.4	16.8	3.5	76.0
Czechia	15 202.0	9.2	4.2	3.2	79.2
Other Asia, nes	12 157.2	25.2	13.3	2.6	81.8
Singapore	10 200.9	2.2	30.1	2.1	83.9
Viet Nam	8 761.4	25.1	3.4	1.8	85.8
Poland	6 942.8	12.5	9.9	1.5	87.2
Malaysia	6 876.3	-6.8	22.7	1.4	88.7
United Arab Emirates	6 674.6	18.2	14.8	1.4	90.1
Philippines	5 826.8	2.2	18.5	1.2	91.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	509 096.4	8.1	17.3	100.0	
USA	123 193.7	7.7	12.5	24.2	24.2
China	43 326.9	11.6	21.2	8.5	32.7
Germany	36 058.9	8.4	18.9	7.1	39.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	28 014.9	6.2	29.5	5.5	45.3
Netherlands	20 910.3	6.5	9.8	4.1	49.4
Japan	20 569.6	5.2	-4.3	4.0	53.4
United Kingdom	16 995.6	6.0	1.1	3.3	56.8
France	13 012.6	4.9	14.3	2.6	59.3
Canada	11 949.4	6.7	16.2	2.3	61.7
Czechia	11 538.8	13.4	17.7	2.3	64.0
India	11 444.6	17.1	49.6	2.2	66.2
Mexico	11 438.2	4.5	15.3	2.2	68.4
Rep. of Korea	10 338.2	6.4	27.8	2.0	70.5
Singapore	9 245.3	8.6	8.6	1.8	72.3
Australia	8 872.7	6.7	14.9	1.7	74.0

Parts and accessories (not covers, carrying cases, etc) for machines of 751-752 759

"Parts and accessories (not covers, carrying cases, etc) for machines of 751-752" (SITC group 759) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.9 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 20.0 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 426.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.0 percent to reach 444.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.6, 18.6 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 21.1, 14.7 and 10.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

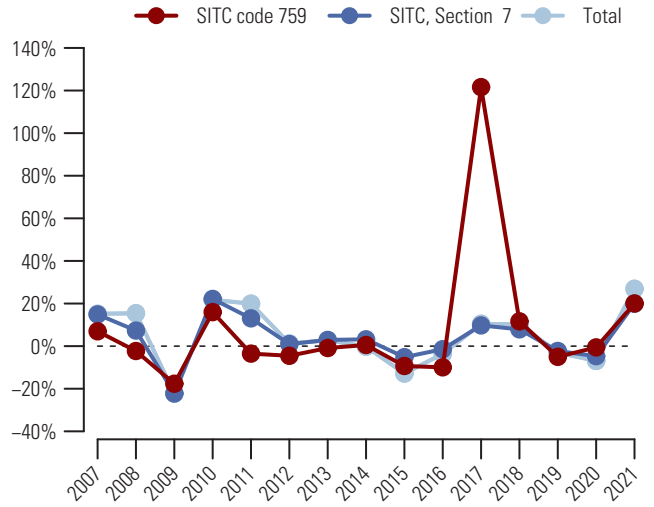
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.1 and 81.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Rep. of Korea was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+25.4 bln US$), followed by China (+24.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+83.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-34.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-26.1 bln US$) and Northern America (-25.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	222.6	218.2	179.5	213.2	200.1	192.2	188.1	186.3	167.7	153.9	352.2	388.4	365.7	367.5	444.6
	Exp.	217.7	212.7	175.1	203.1	195.9	187.1	185.4	186.4	169.0	152.2	337.3	376.5	357.6	355.5	426.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6
	Exp.	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0
	Exp.	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

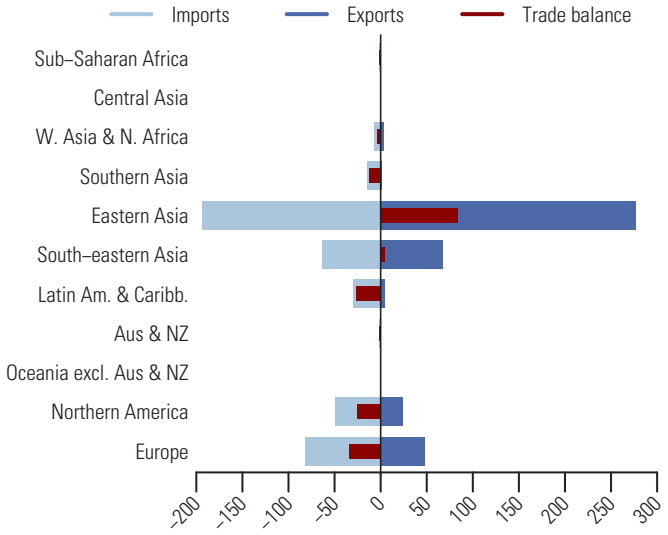


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	426702.9	6.1	20.0	100.0	
China	117696.4	2.8	20.5	27.6	27.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	79565.9	1.0	20.8	18.6	46.2
Rep. of Korea	39286.5	14.9	14.9	9.2	55.4
Viet Nam	37264.4	154.0	25.3	8.7	64.2
Other Asia, nes	27263.9	14.8	36.6	6.4	70.6
USA	23015.2	-2.0	14.6	5.4	76.0
Singapore	13754.1	11.6	14.6	3.2	79.2
Japan	13108.6	-5.0	13.3	3.1	82.2
Germany	12976.5	2.1	13.6	3.0	85.3
Netherlands	9884.8	1.0	11.3	2.3	87.6
Malaysia	8126.4	3.6	19.3	1.9	89.5
Thailand	5164.8	1.2	7.6	1.2	90.7
Mexico	3965.6	25.1	153.0	0.9	91.6
Czechia	3079.4	8.2	0.1	0.7	92.4
France	3003.1	2.4	25.8	0.7	93.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	444556.3	6.0	21.0	100.0	
China	93628.8	6.5	27.6	21.1	21.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	65265.5	1.4	20.2	14.7	35.7
USA	46431.0	3.7	24.0	10.4	46.2
Viet Nam	29691.4	105.3	27.9	6.7	52.9
Mexico	18590.7	27.7	85.5	4.2	57.0
Germany	16342.6	0.9	7.4	3.7	60.7
Rep. of Korea	13915.8	4.3	-1.8	3.1	63.9
India	12833.9	-3.1	27.2	2.9	66.7
Singapore	12148.1	12.6	7.6	2.7	69.5
Other Asia, nes	11006.7	21.7	33.1	2.5	71.9
Netherlands	9853.5	1.4	6.7	2.2	74.2
Japan	9622.4	-3.1	6.0	2.2	76.3
Poland	8151.1	11.6	29.6	1.8	78.2
Brazil	7440.1	2.5	24.9	1.7	79.8
Indonesia	6076.9	4.0	4.4	1.4	81.2

761 Television receivers

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "television receivers" (SITC group 761) increased by 22.0 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 110.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.6 percent to reach 103.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 36.3, 14.2 and 5.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 26.2, 7.0 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

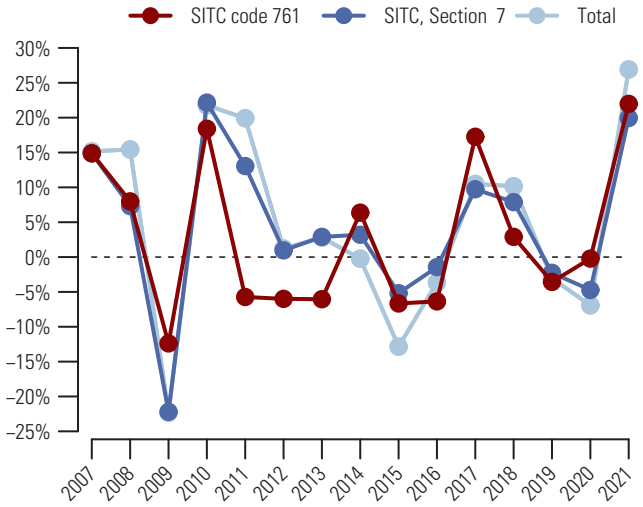
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.3 and 68.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+39.2 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+13.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+34.3 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+9.9 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+7.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-26.8 bln US$), Europe (-11.9 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	93.1	101.7	84.3	101.7	93.0	88.4	79.4	80.5	74.3	70.7	88.9	93.1	89.8	86.5	103.5
	Exp.	89.7	96.9	84.9	100.5	94.8	89.1	83.7	89.0	83.1	77.8	91.2	93.9	90.5	90.3	110.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Exp.	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

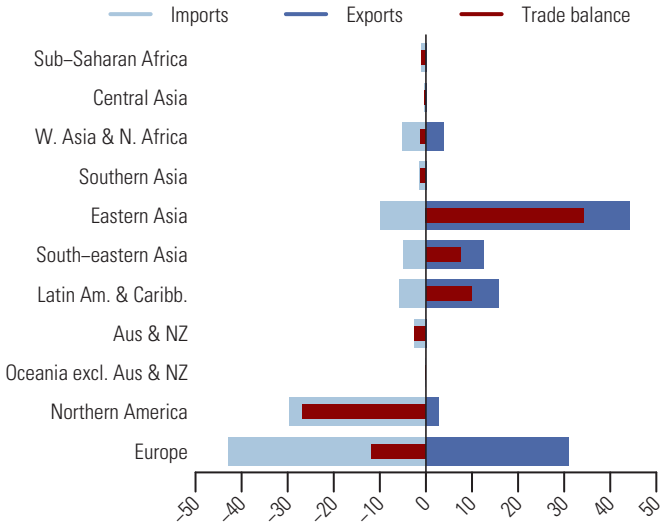


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	110184.7	4.8	22.0	100.0	
China	39950.8	6.1	25.2	36.3	36.3
Mexico	15596.7	4.4	20.5	14.2	50.4
Poland	6465.6	9.7	35.3	5.9	56.3
Viet Nam	5739.5	27.1	27.4	5.2	61.5
Slovakia	5230.9	-2.8	19.5	4.7	66.2
Netherlands	4213.5	5.2	24.2	3.8	70.1
Hungary	3985.7	11.7	15.8	3.6	73.7
USA	2616.5	-14.1	0.4	2.4	76.1
Czechia	2350.5	0.7	5.6	2.1	78.2
Germany	2138.7	-0.2	6.7	1.9	80.1
Malaysia	1961.5	-0.9	21.2	1.8	81.9
Indonesia	1710.3	17.5	80.5	1.6	83.5
Thailand	1484.0	0.2	30.2	1.3	84.8
Turkey	1376.9	-1.8	21.3	1.2	86.1
Other Asia, nes	1341.3	17.3	31.2	1.2	87.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	103478.2	3.9	19.6	100.0	
USA	27083.3	2.5	21.9	26.2	26.2
Germany	7214.5	1.4	18.0	7.0	33.1
Netherlands	4740.3	5.5	26.6	4.6	37.7
Japan	4503.4	9.5	12.6	4.4	42.1
United Kingdom	3692.0	-4.8	-14.0	3.6	45.6
France	3587.8	6.4	24.4	3.5	49.1
Italy	2973.3	11.7	66.1	2.9	52.0
Rep. of Korea	2584.2	12.5	40.8	2.5	54.5
Poland	2450.4	21.6	23.8	2.4	56.9
Canada	2435.9	1.6	10.3	2.4	59.2
Australia	2239.5	4.4	25.0	2.2	61.4
Spain	2112.0	4.2	22.4	2.0	63.4
Czechia	1751.6	4.9	8.6	1.7	65.1
Mexico	1651.5	-9.0	15.3	1.6	66.7
Sweden	1620.8	5.5	18.6	1.6	68.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "radio-broadcast receivers" (SITC group 762) decreased by 5.4 percent (compared to -5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 11.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.3 percent to reach 9.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.1, 14.3 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 35.3, 6.2 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

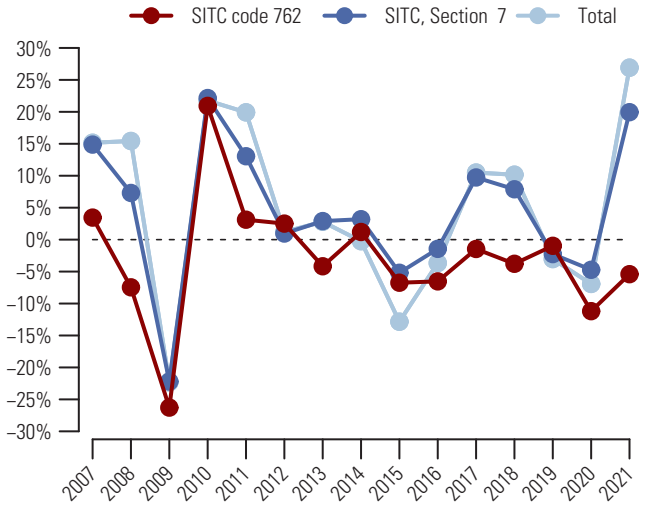
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 92.4 and 74.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.1 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+4.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+966.7 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+391.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-219.6 mln US$) and Southern Asia (-150.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	21.7	19.0	14.5	17.8	18.6	18.6	16.8	16.0	14.5	13.6	13.6	12.6	11.5	9.2	9.6
	Exp.	19.5	18.1	13.3	16.1	16.6	17.0	16.3	16.5	15.4	14.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	12.0	11.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

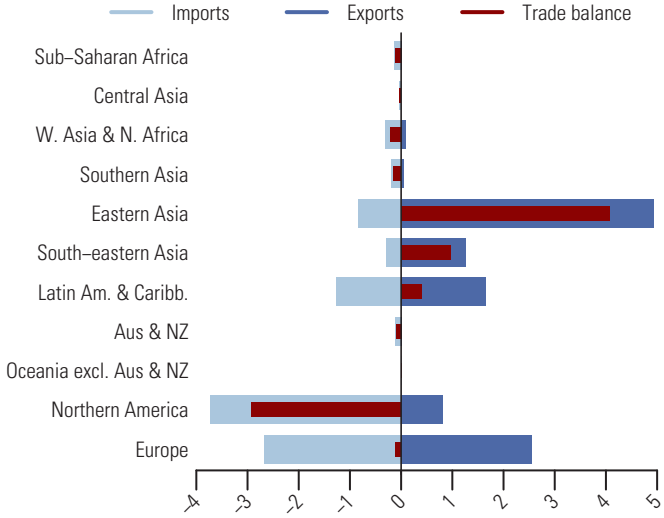


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	11347.1	-5.4	-5.4	100.0	
China	4211.5	-1.3	6.5	37.1	37.1
Mexico	1620.2	-0.4	5.9	14.3	51.4
USA	773.4	-14.4	-16.2	6.8	58.2
Portugal	714.1	-0.9	8.6	6.3	64.5
Malaysia	521.9	-7.9	-2.0	4.6	69.1
Hungary	514.9	17.2	-58.7	4.5	73.6
Thailand	499.7	-11.9	1.3	4.4	78.0
Germany	343.9	-2.7	2.6	3.0	81.1
Rep. of Korea	342.6	-1.9	15.4	3.0	84.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	212.8	-14.5	15.6	1.9	86.0
Czechia	199.4	-18.5	-29.3	1.8	87.7
Poland	156.0	-8.6	7.5	1.4	89.1
Netherlands	132.7	3.5	19.6	1.2	90.3
Other Asia, nes	127.3	-20.7	148.1	1.1	91.4
Spain	109.7	-14.8	10.8	1.0	92.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9553.8	-8.5	3.3	100.0	
USA	3371.7	-4.7	10.9	35.3	35.3
Germany	588.7	-9.9	-9.6	6.2	41.5
Japan	458.1	-8.9	-10.8	4.8	46.2
Mexico	398.9	-11.3	7.0	4.2	50.4
Brazil	351.0	1.6	50.7	3.7	54.1
Canada	344.2	-15.4	-17.6	3.6	57.7
France	208.4	-12.1	-17.7	2.2	59.9
Russian Federation	188.1	-3.1	5.7	2.0	61.9
Italy	186.0	-13.9	-17.4	1.9	63.8
Spain	185.4	-12.9	-9.7	1.9	65.7
United Kingdom	179.5	-25.9	-33.1	1.9	67.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	173.1	-16.1	18.6	1.8	69.4
India	156.8	-11.8	14.4	1.6	71.1
Czechia	147.7	0.5	-17.7	1.5	72.6
Netherlands	141.5	-3.9	3.1	1.5	74.1

763 Sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders" (SITC group 763) increased by 24.1 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 52.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.2 percent to reach 47.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 33.6, 8.0 and 6.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 22.6, 7.4 and 6.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

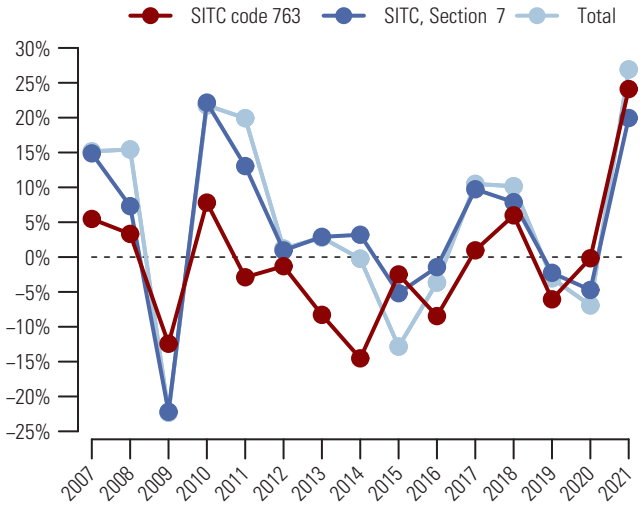
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.3 and 73.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+14.9 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+3.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+18.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-9.2 bln US$), Europe (-3.4 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-1.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	72.4	71.3	57.1	68.3	67.8	67.0	60.8	52.5	48.5	42.5	44.8	46.7	46.3	42.7	47.5
	Exp.	65.0	67.1	58.8	63.4	61.5	60.7	55.7	47.6	46.4	42.5	42.9	45.5	42.7	42.6	52.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

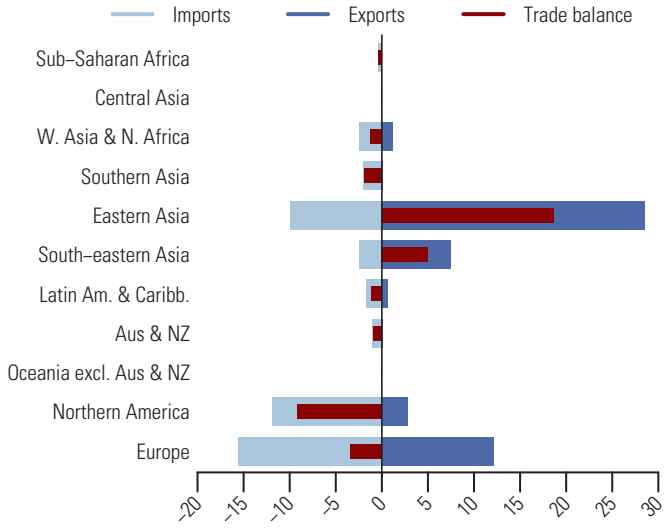


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	52907.6	5.4	24.1	100.0	
China	17773.0	6.2	19.0	33.6	33.6
Viet Nam	4215.0	31.9	98.9	8.0	41.6
Rep. of Korea	3618.0	20.1	344.6	6.8	48.4
Germany	3572.0	8.9	21.4	6.8	55.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	3101.3	-0.5	-16.2	5.9	61.0
Netherlands	2762.0	-1.1	22.6	5.2	66.2
Japan	2697.7	-6.7	9.7	5.1	71.3
USA	2229.7	-1.7	15.8	4.2	75.5
Thailand	1662.4	3.0	16.2	3.1	78.7
Other Asia, nes	1339.2	3.0	19.6	2.5	81.2
Hungary	802.9	19.6	2.4	1.5	82.7
Singapore	791.8	0.6	21.8	1.5	84.2
United Arab Emirates	753.5	15.3	13.0	1.4	85.7
Czechia	710.3	4.8	20.7	1.3	87.0
United Kingdom	682.7	2.1	10.7	1.3	88.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	47525.2	1.5	11.2	100.0	
USA	10725.1	4.5	16.8	22.6	22.6
Germany	3527.1	4.6	8.4	7.4	30.0
Japan	3139.1	2.9	4.6	6.6	36.6
China	2885.7	-11.8	-7.2	6.1	42.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	2196.4	-10.2	-14.4	4.6	47.3
Netherlands	2123.7	-2.2	8.4	4.5	51.8
India	1820.6	13.5	-4.2	3.8	55.6
United Kingdom	1637.5	3.4	14.5	3.4	59.0
Canada	1202.7	2.1	18.6	2.5	61.6
France	1114.1	0.7	16.9	2.3	63.9
Rep. of Korea	1067.2	0.3	10.5	2.2	66.2
United Arab Emirates	1062.1	5.7	13.2	2.2	68.4
Australia	952.8	5.3	26.6	2.0	70.4
Singapore	764.4	-3.3	30.5	1.6	72.0
Russian Federation	696.0	5.1	22.1	1.5	73.5

Telecommunications equipment, nes, and parts, nes, and accessories of 76 764

"Telecommunications equipment, nes, and parts, nes, and accessories of 76" (SITC group 764) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 2.6 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 13.7 percent (compared to 3.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 573.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.0 percent to reach 612.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 39.6, 9.1 and 8.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 20.6, 9.6 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

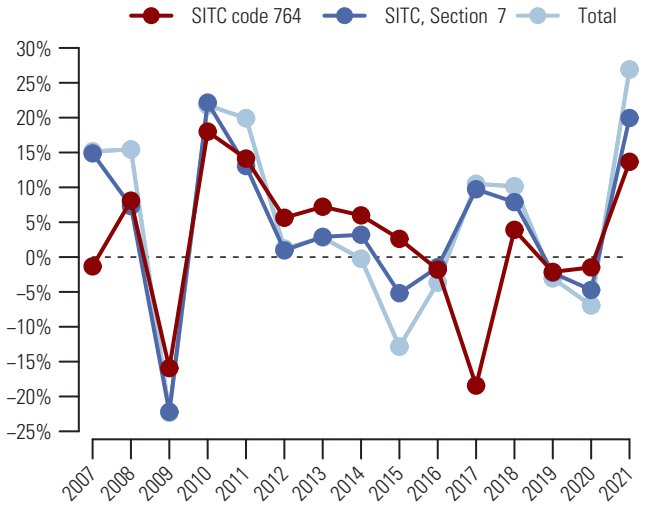
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 68.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+211.5 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+45.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+173.6 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+46.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-101.9 bln US$), Europe (-84.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-26.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	433.2	472.9	397.6	497.1	564.2	604.6	639.8	665.1	679.1	671.3	572.6	563.4	543.6	532.6	612.6
	Exp.	417.5	451.3	379.4	447.7	510.9	539.7	578.7	613.3	629.3	618.0	504.0	523.7	512.5	504.9	573.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.5	11.2	11.0	8.6	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.7
	Exp.	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.7	10.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7
	Exp.	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

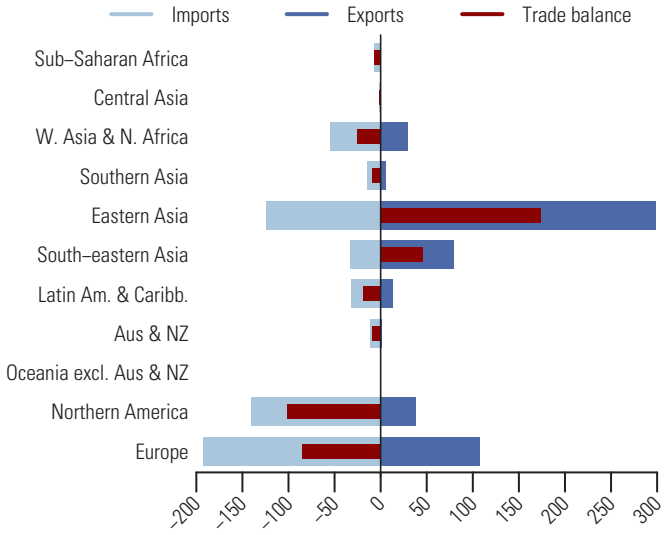


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	573916.6	3.3	13.7	100.0	
China	227272.4	4.9	14.0	39.6	39.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	52248.5	3.2	14.6	9.1	48.7
Viet Nam	50686.2	-0.3	15.5	8.8	57.5
USA	35632.7	-1.7	13.1	6.2	63.7
United Arab Emirates	24883.8	10.3	22.8	4.3	68.1
Netherlands	20526.7	4.6	2.9	3.6	71.7
Germany	18399.4	1.6	2.4	3.2	74.9
Mexico	12863.0	-14.0	-12.1	2.2	77.1
Singapore	12612.8	1.4	24.5	2.2	79.3
Czechia	11822.1	14.6	-2.9	2.1	81.4
Other Asia, nes	9259.6	10.1	18.0	1.6	83.0
Malaysia	7755.1	10.4	22.2	1.4	84.3
Rep. of Korea	6709.4	-9.9	13.2	1.2	85.5
India	5949.7	63.6	57.8	1.0	86.5
Sweden	5905.3	5.6	8.6	1.0	87.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	612614.5	1.7	15.0	100.0	
USA	126247.6	0.5	18.9	20.6	20.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	58715.2	3.5	20.6	9.6	30.2
Japan	30750.7	3.7	13.1	5.0	35.2
Germany	30520.7	3.5	3.7	5.0	40.2
United Arab Emirates	28069.0	-2.9	35.8	4.6	44.8
Netherlands	23160.2	3.7	2.8	3.8	48.6
United Kingdom	18713.9	-1.7	-8.3	3.1	51.6
China	15755.7	6.1	19.9	2.6	54.2
France	15566.8	3.0	17.0	2.5	56.7
Mexico	13897.1	-8.7	-20.5	2.3	59.0
Canada	13750.2	3.0	16.4	2.2	61.2
Russian Federation	12137.6	8.6	23.3	2.0	63.2
Czechia	11380.0	13.7	-8.1	1.9	65.1
Singapore	11004.5	0.6	9.6	1.8	66.9
Italy	10888.7	5.7	17.7	1.8	68.6

771 Electric power machinery, and parts thereof

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "electric power machinery, and parts thereof" (SITC group 771) increased by 24.4 percent (compared to 8.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 129.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.5 percent to reach 127.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.7, 9.4 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 10.8 and 7.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

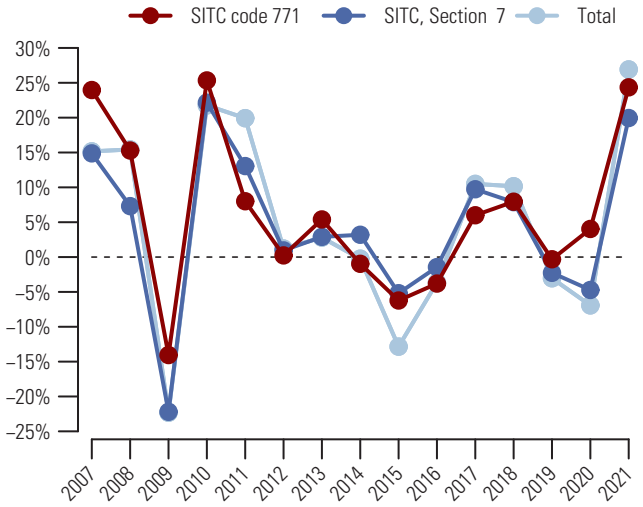
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.7 and 67.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+25.9 bln US$), followed by Germany (+2.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+28.3 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-14.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-3.8 bln US$) and Europe (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	71.0	80.6	69.6	88.7	96.8	93.7	97.7	99.6	91.5	89.9	95.1	101.9	102.2	104.7	127.1
	Exp.	69.1	79.7	68.5	85.8	92.7	92.9	98.0	97.0	91.0	87.5	92.8	100.1	99.8	103.8	129.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
	Exp.	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

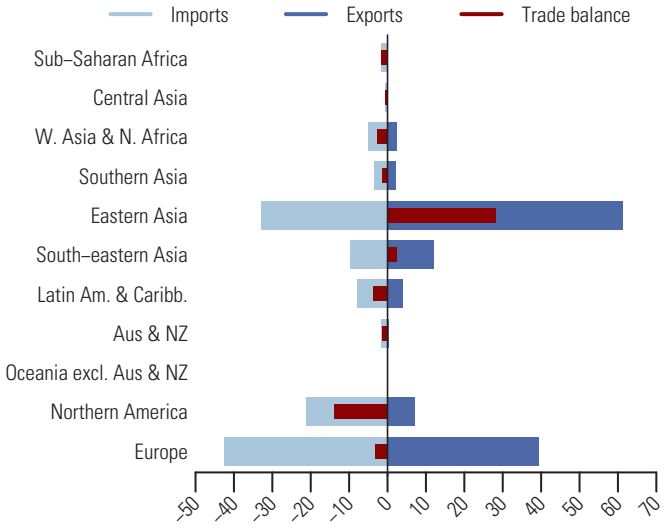


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	129 103.4	8.6	24.4	100.0	
China	39 666.3	11.9	31.6	30.7	30.7
Germany	12 089.0	8.6	17.6	9.4	40.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	11 428.1	1.9	21.5	8.9	48.9
USA	6 164.6	0.8	9.8	4.8	53.7
Japan	5 031.4	6.3	15.4	3.9	57.6
Viet Nam	4 181.8	35.2	105.9	3.2	60.9
Netherlands	3 772.4	14.0	29.0	2.9	63.8
Mexico	3 612.1	7.0	7.1	2.8	66.6
Italy	3 246.2	9.5	23.0	2.5	69.1
Other Asia, nes	2 680.0	12.6	31.2	2.1	71.2
Rep. of Korea	2 462.0	1.9	13.8	1.9	73.1
Thailand	2 413.7	11.0	25.2	1.9	74.9
India	2 141.8	15.4	26.0	1.7	76.6
Hungary	2 043.6	24.5	27.2	1.6	78.2
Austria	1 979.8	3.9	6.4	1.5	79.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	127 115.2	7.5	21.5	100.0	
USA	18 972.2	7.5	17.5	14.9	14.9
China	13 756.2	5.5	19.1	10.8	25.7
Germany	10 062.4	13.1	27.4	7.9	33.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	9 489.7	1.9	19.4	7.5	41.1
Mexico	4 573.7	6.1	21.0	3.6	44.7
Netherlands	4 211.9	14.4	28.5	3.3	48.0
Japan	3 811.4	4.7	16.7	3.0	51.0
Rep. of Korea	3 073.5	6.1	21.2	2.4	53.5
France	2 996.1	7.0	26.6	2.4	55.8
Other Asia, nes	2 804.8	17.7	27.0	2.2	58.0
Italy	2 599.4	11.4	41.5	2.0	60.1
India	2 588.0	8.7	36.4	2.0	62.1
United Kingdom	2 479.2	4.0	14.8	2.0	64.1
Viet Nam	2 379.9	19.8	-4.6	1.9	65.9
Canada	2 172.6	3.4	18.0	1.7	67.6

Electrical apparatus for switching, protecting or connecting electrical circuits 772

"Electrical apparatus for switching, protecting or connecting electrical circuits" (SITC group 772) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.5 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 21.2 percent (compared to 4.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 321.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.0 percent to reach 327.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Germany and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.1, 12.8 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 10.6 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

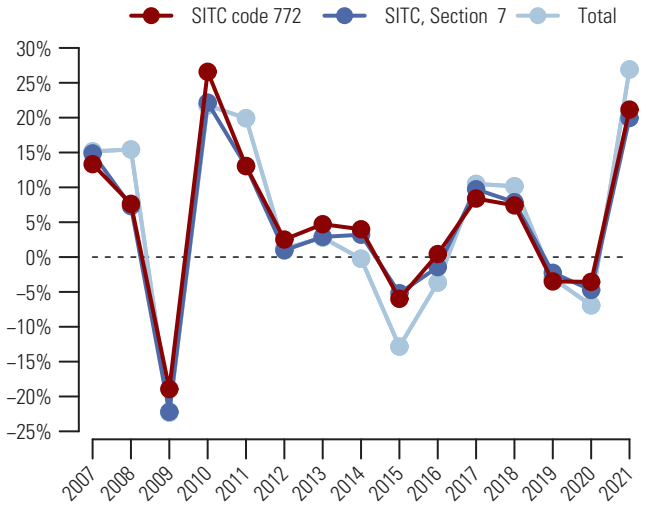
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.2 and 68.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.9 bln US$), followed by Germany (+16.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+40.0 bln US$) and Europe (+7.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-14.1 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-12.8 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-10.7 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	189.6	204.9	165.7	209.1	238.5	244.5	253.8	258.3	245.7	247.3	267.9	288.5	278.6	268.5	327.7
	Exp.	185.9	200.1	162.2	205.4	232.2	238.0	249.2	259.2	243.6	244.7	265.2	284.9	274.9	265.2	321.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
	Exp.	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

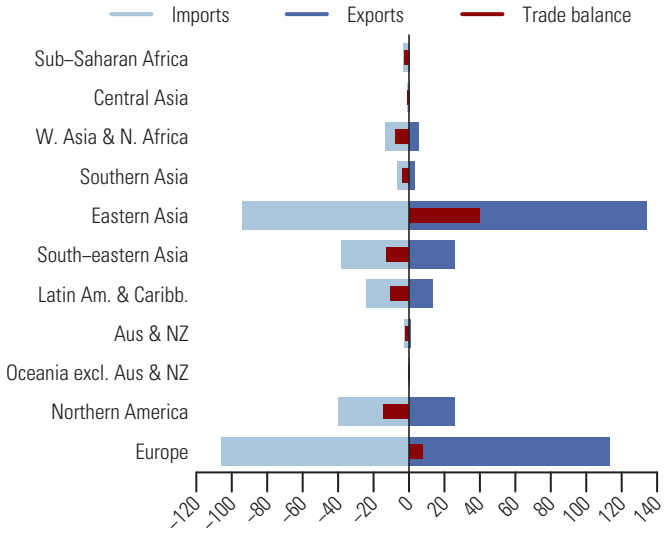


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	321256.7	4.9	21.2	100.0	
China	64568.8	11.3	34.5	20.1	20.1
Germany	41126.2	3.6	15.7	12.8	32.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	25850.8	3.8	25.9	8.0	40.9
USA	23454.8	-0.4	14.2	7.3	48.2
Japan	19078.7	0.8	16.9	5.9	54.2
Rep. of Korea	12736.7	-1.2	13.4	4.0	58.2
Mexico	11842.4	5.6	16.0	3.7	61.8
Other Asia, nes	11576.4	6.7	25.6	3.6	65.4
France	9170.5	1.6	13.5	2.9	68.3
Singapore	7530.0	8.0	25.5	2.3	70.6
Czechia	7458.5	6.5	23.9	2.3	73.0
Italy	6468.0	3.3	19.4	2.0	75.0
Thailand	6287.3	5.7	13.7	2.0	76.9
Hungary	5425.9	1.2	10.5	1.7	78.6
Romania	5065.8	11.8	18.6	1.6	80.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	327678.8	5.2	22.0	100.0	
China	45704.5	4.3	15.1	13.9	13.9
USA	34802.8	4.8	19.9	10.6	24.6
Germany	24707.1	5.1	20.6	7.5	32.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	23332.4	3.5	26.3	7.1	39.2
Mexico	17551.8	4.4	26.5	5.4	44.6
Viet Nam	11398.1	11.7	25.0	3.5	48.1
Rep. of Korea	8849.0	2.8	20.5	2.7	50.8
Other Asia, nes	8379.8	18.3	35.7	2.6	53.3
France	7570.0	2.2	22.0	2.3	55.6
Japan	7460.9	1.2	19.0	2.3	57.9
Thailand	7217.7	7.7	26.3	2.2	60.1
Singapore	6830.9	7.9	26.9	2.1	62.2
Italy	6796.5	7.7	30.5	2.1	64.3
Malaysia	6477.8	6.5	21.2	2.0	66.2
United Kingdom	6444.4	1.5	26.1	2.0	68.2

773 Equipment for distributing electricity, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "equipment for distributing electricity, nes" (SITC group 773) increased by 26.4 percent (compared to 5.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 161.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.5 percent to reach 156.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Mexico and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.1, 8.9 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 16.4, 8.8 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

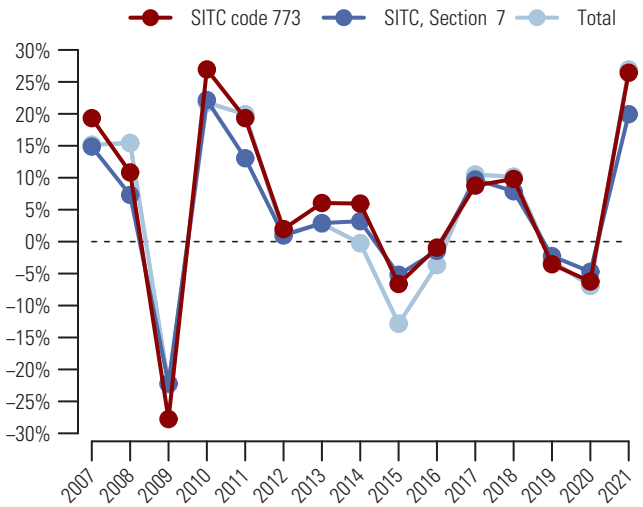
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 69.1 and 63.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+23.3 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+7.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+17.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+5.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+3.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-17.8 bln US$), Europe (-3.0 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	92.9	102.0	73.8	94.7	114.3	113.9	118.8	125.1	118.3	116.4	126.5	139.7	135.1	125.0	156.9
	Exp.	91.7	101.7	73.4	93.2	111.3	113.4	120.3	127.5	119.0	117.9	128.2	140.8	135.8	127.4	161.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
	Exp.	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

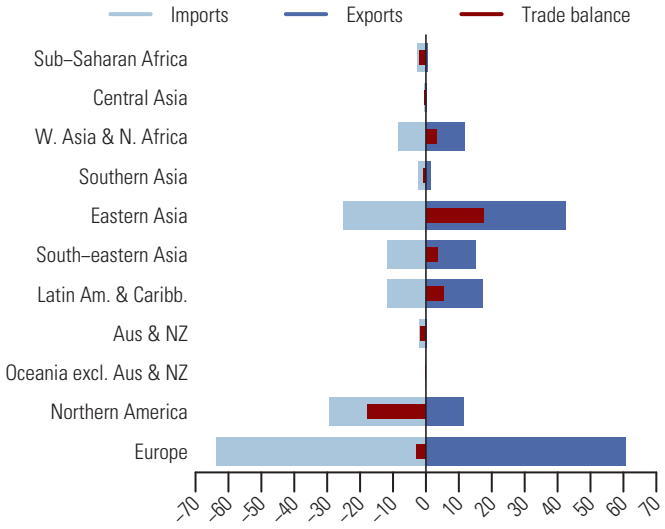


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	161 013.4	5.9	26.4	100.0	
China	30 754.0	7.2	28.9	19.1	19.1
Mexico	14 294.2	6.0	29.3	8.9	28.0
Germany	11 662.6	4.8	23.6	7.2	35.2
USA	10 686.5	0.3	16.1	6.6	41.9
Viet Nam	5 959.8	12.5	17.8	3.7	45.6
Italy	4 936.4	8.8	51.9	3.1	48.6
Czechia	4 628.5	7.6	28.2	2.9	51.5
Romania	4 303.3	-0.6	15.0	2.7	54.2
Poland	3 978.8	8.5	27.3	2.5	56.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	3 755.3	0.8	19.6	2.3	59.0
Rep. of Korea	3 633.3	3.8	14.3	2.3	61.2
Morocco	3 408.4	4.1	8.9	2.1	63.3
Turkey	3 229.7	8.8	43.4	2.0	65.4
Japan	3 092.5	2.9	14.7	1.9	67.3
Hungary	3 010.5	5.1	22.0	1.9	69.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	156 865.1	5.5	25.5	100.0	
USA	25 703.2	5.8	27.5	16.4	16.4
Germany	13 858.4	4.6	26.6	8.8	25.2
Japan	8 560.2	5.6	17.9	5.5	30.7
China	7 417.2	4.1	13.2	4.7	35.4
Mexico	6 981.1	5.9	35.0	4.5	39.9
France	5 086.5	4.8	24.4	3.2	43.1
United Kingdom	4 983.7	1.8	31.0	3.2	46.3
Czechia	3 985.6	8.6	29.4	2.5	48.8
Rep. of Korea	3 749.0	5.2	16.1	2.4	51.2
Canada	3 619.7	-0.5	20.7	2.3	53.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	3 564.9	-3.2	13.2	2.3	55.8
Spain	3 130.5	2.9	5.1	2.0	57.8
Italy	2 847.8	6.5	38.1	1.8	59.6
Poland	2 812.9	13.9	35.2	1.8	61.4
Netherlands	2 800.3	13.7	21.3	1.8	63.2

Electro-medical and radiological equipment 774

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "electro-medical and radiological equipment" (SITC group 774) increased by 10.5 percent (compared to 6.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 54.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.2 percent to reach 55.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.1, 17.9 and 9.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 19.2, 13.2 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

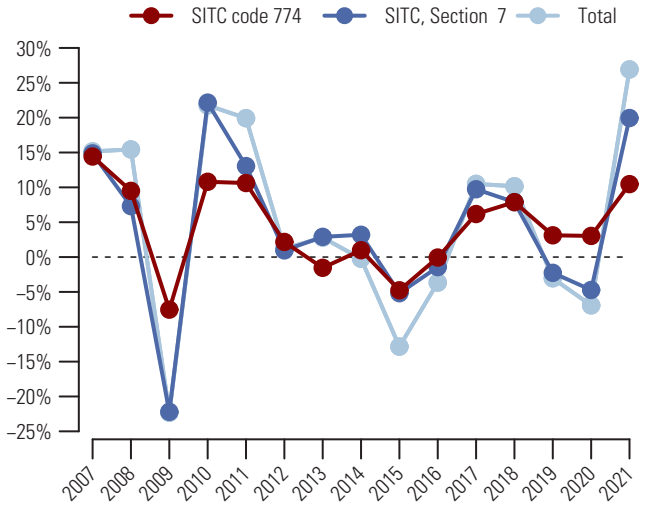
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 87.6 and 72.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.9 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+1.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+6.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (-1.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	32.5	36.0	33.1	36.9	41.2	43.0	41.6	42.1	40.2	40.2	42.3	46.1	50.5	50.1	55.7
	Exp.	33.7	36.9	34.1	37.8	41.8	42.7	42.0	42.4	40.4	40.4	42.9	46.3	47.7	49.1	54.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

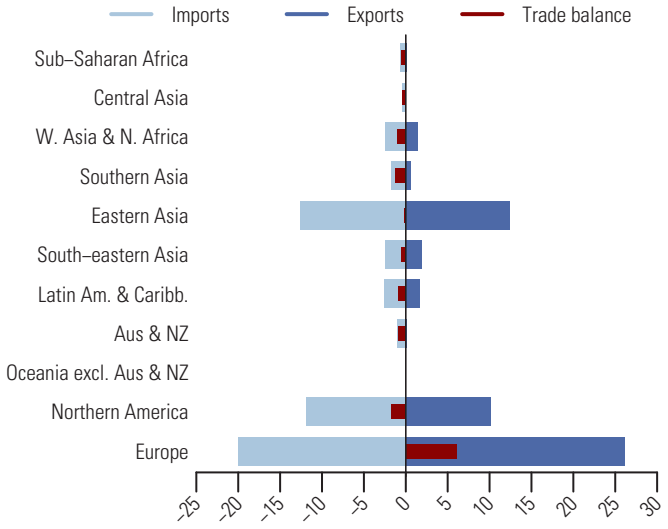


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	54285.2	6.1	10.5	100.0	
Germany	10886.0	7.3	11.9	20.1	20.1
USA	9693.5	0.8	1.7	17.9	37.9
China	5329.4	12.9	13.4	9.8	47.7
Netherlands	4599.5	9.9	19.2	8.5	56.2
Japan	4450.7	4.2	9.9	8.2	64.4
United Kingdom	2163.8	6.0	3.2	4.0	68.4
France	1827.5	-1.3	3.7	3.4	71.8
Rep. of Korea	1791.2	7.1	19.7	3.3	75.1
Israel	1081.8	9.1	10.2	2.0	77.0
Italy	1052.2	7.4	23.8	1.9	79.0
Mexico	1044.1	8.7	0.7	1.9	80.9
Singapore	1043.1	-1.7	6.4	1.9	82.8
Ireland	983.0	61.9	74.0	1.8	84.6
Belgium	861.7	31.4	13.7	1.6	86.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	734.8	9.4	12.7	1.4	87.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55733.3	7.1	11.2	100.0	
USA	10728.2	3.5	17.3	19.2	19.2
China	7332.9	7.4	10.8	13.2	32.4
Germany	4971.7	17.6	18.5	8.9	41.3
Japan	2790.8	3.9	17.5	5.0	46.3
Netherlands	2660.6	5.9	9.0	4.8	51.1
France	2248.6	9.9	22.0	4.0	55.1
United Kingdom	1511.0	8.1	-0.4	2.7	57.9
India	1325.7	7.9	44.8	2.4	60.2
Russian Federation	1201.4	13.6	-15.2	2.2	62.4
Canada	1186.6	8.8	14.5	2.1	64.5
Italy	1163.6	9.1	-6.1	2.1	66.6
Rep. of Korea	1039.6	5.0	-0.1	1.9	68.5
Singapore	838.1	4.1	17.4	1.5	70.0
Australia	833.7	6.4	15.8	1.5	71.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	813.3	13.2	10.1	1.5	72.9

775 Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, nes" (SITC group 775) increased by 22.2 percent (compared to 10.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 147.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.9 percent to reach 144.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Poland were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 42.4, 7.6 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.0, 8.6 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

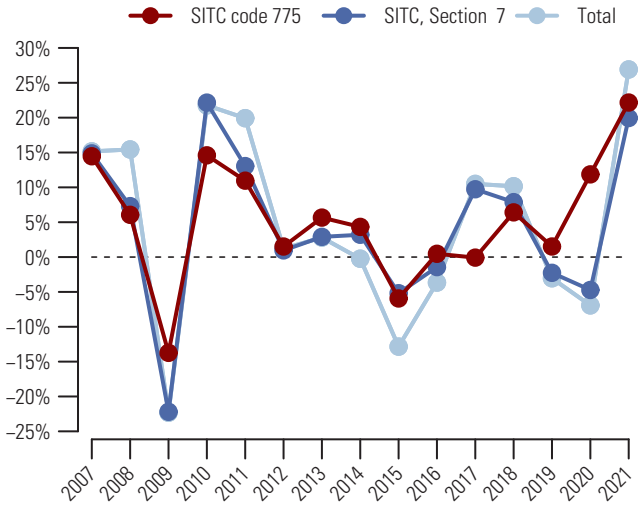
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.6 and 65.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+59.4 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+5.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+54.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-27.3 bln US$), Europe (-19.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-3.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	83.1	88.7	76.6	88.5	97.2	98.9	101.9	106.1	101.2	102.1	99.8	106.9	108.7	115.6	144.4
	Exp.	81.2	86.1	74.2	85.1	94.4	95.8	101.3	105.6	99.4	99.8	99.7	106.1	107.8	120.5	147.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
	Exp.	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

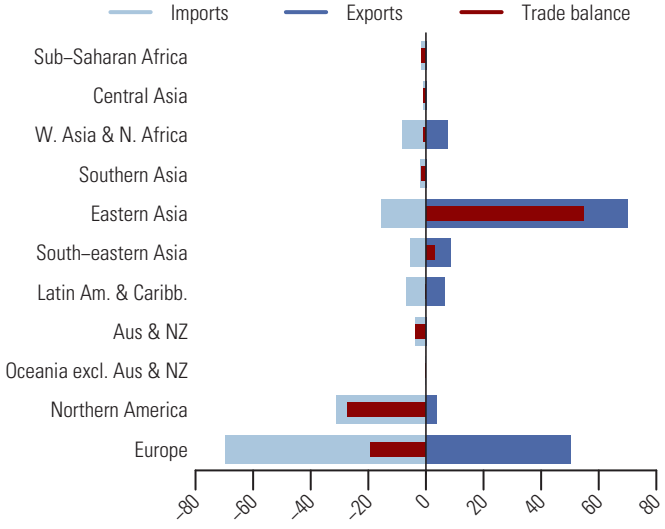


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	147 252.1	10.2	22.2	100.0	
China	62 438.2	15.1	27.1	42.4	42.4
Germany	11 165.2	6.1	13.6	7.6	50.0
Poland	8 263.9	14.3	22.3	5.6	55.6
Mexico	6 097.2	4.3	10.1	4.1	59.7
Turkey	5 873.9	9.0	26.9	4.0	63.7
Italy	5 545.3	5.3	23.6	3.8	67.5
Rep. of Korea	4 287.8	11.5	43.0	2.9	70.4
Thailand	4 231.8	4.2	13.5	2.9	73.3
Netherlands	3 471.3	14.9	23.1	2.4	75.6
USA	3 451.2	3.3	18.9	2.3	78.0
France	2 296.4	2.7	16.0	1.6	79.5
Hungary	1 921.7	9.9	7.1	1.3	80.8
Romania	1 906.5	16.0	35.6	1.3	82.1
Spain	1 802.3	6.8	17.3	1.2	83.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 778.7	2.9	18.6	1.2	84.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	144 401.3	9.7	24.9	100.0	
USA	27 371.1	11.2	24.2	19.0	19.0
Germany	12 464.6	11.0	23.3	8.6	27.6
France	7 237.9	7.8	25.7	5.0	32.6
United Kingdom	6 523.2	6.8	22.5	4.5	37.1
Japan	5 806.9	5.8	11.4	4.0	41.1
Italy	4 697.4	8.6	26.3	3.3	44.4
Netherlands	4 200.3	12.4	26.5	2.9	47.3
Russian Federation	4 178.8	13.5	26.1	2.9	50.2
Poland	3 786.2	18.2	27.5	2.6	52.8
Canada	3 604.6	7.9	21.3	2.5	55.3
Spain	3 537.9	10.5	28.0	2.5	57.8
Australia	3 067.1	7.0	22.7	2.1	59.9
China	3 052.8	9.2	12.4	2.1	62.0
Rep. of Korea	2 867.0	16.4	18.4	2.0	64.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 352.5	9.2	25.6	1.6	65.6

Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc 776

"Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc" (SITC group 776) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 5.6 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 27.1 percent (compared to 12.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1234.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 26.8 percent to reach 1417.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 16.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Hong Kong SAR, China and Other Asia, nes were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.2, 17.4 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Singapore were the top destinations, with respectively 33.4, 17.6 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

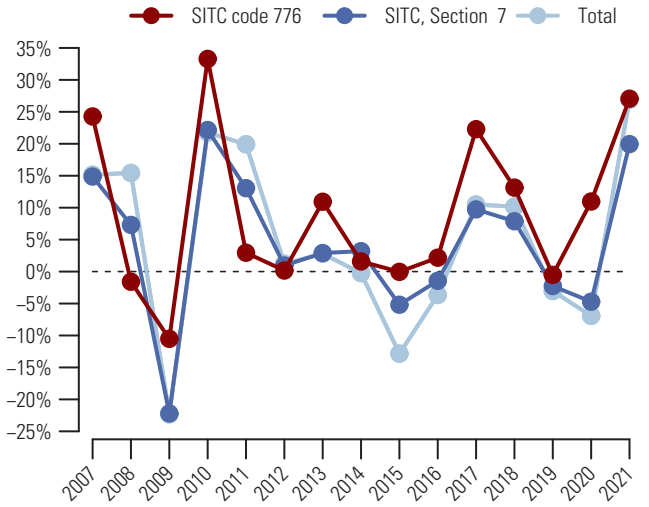
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.8 and 92.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+85.4 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+67.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+15.9 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+11.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-102.9 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-34.7 bln US$) and Europe (-28.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	526.9	530.3	466.4	635.2	656.3	658.3	721.2	740.5	740.4	764.2	911.7	1035.0	1022.2	1118.0	1417.1
	Exp.	456.7	449.5	402.2	536.0	551.8	552.7	613.1	622.9	622.6	636.2	778.0	880.2	875.7	971.7	1234.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	10.5	9.8	10.9	12.1	11.1	10.9	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.6	13.7	14.4	14.5	16.9	17.8
	Exp.	9.1	8.3	9.6	10.4	9.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	10.5	10.9	12.2	12.8	13.0	15.1	16.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.4
	Exp.	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.6	5.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

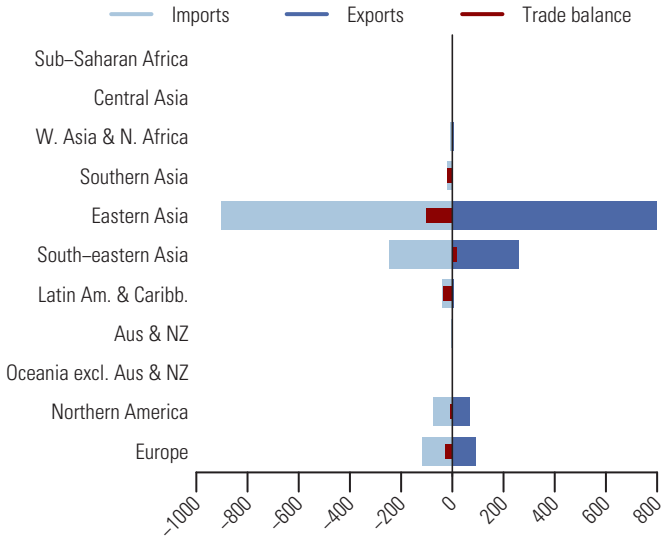


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1234600.6	12.2	27.1	100.0	
China, Hong Kong SAR	236473.3	15.9	35.7	19.2	19.2
China	214877.9	20.9	32.9	17.4	36.6
Other Asia, nes	173030.4	13.2	26.0	14.0	50.6
Singapore	128866.5	9.9	28.8	10.4	61.0
Rep. of Korea	127618.0	6.0	30.0	10.3	71.3
Malaysia	73840.4	13.4	19.5	6.0	77.3
USA	68285.4	8.1	19.2	5.5	82.9
Japan	47048.8	5.4	15.7	3.8	86.7
Germany	26791.9	2.8	25.1	2.2	88.8
Philippines	25840.3	13.1	2.1	2.1	90.9
Viet Nam	19756.3	20.6	5.5	1.6	92.5
Netherlands	18396.2	9.1	22.2	1.5	94.0
Thailand	12154.6	1.6	14.2	1.0	95.0
Ireland	11880.1	19.4	35.9	1.0	96.0
France	10108.2	2.8	15.6	0.8	96.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1417106.1	11.7	26.8	100.0	
China	473077.6	12.6	23.5	33.4	33.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	249112.2	11.7	29.8	17.6	51.0
Singapore	103773.7	12.6	30.7	7.3	58.3
Other Asia, nes	87635.2	16.4	30.0	6.2	64.5
USA	72828.3	6.8	19.0	5.1	69.6
Rep. of Korea	59990.8	11.0	24.7	4.2	73.8
Viet Nam	53858.9	23.5	14.9	3.8	77.6
Malaysia	48358.1	8.1	27.9	3.4	81.1
Japan	32029.4	5.1	28.5	2.3	83.3
Mexico	29274.7	10.5	34.0	2.1	85.4
Germany	28243.2	1.8	28.5	2.0	87.4
Netherlands	21301.2	10.2	18.5	1.5	88.9
India	18507.3	23.8	65.7	1.3	90.2
Thailand	18244.2	8.4	24.9	1.3	91.5
Philippines	17423.9	6.3	13.5	1.2	92.7

778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes

"Electrical machinery and apparatus, nes" (SITC group 778) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.5 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 27.4 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 335.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.1 percent to reach 331.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). China, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.6, 8.8 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 16.6, 9.8 and 9.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

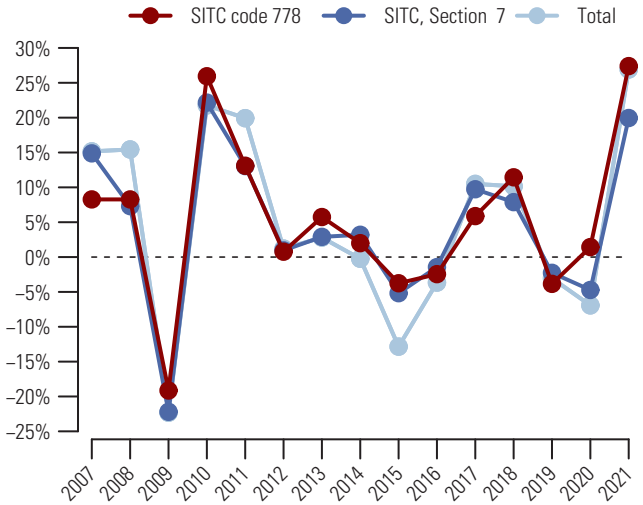
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.5 and 68.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+74.3 bln US$), followed by Japan (+15.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+97.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-42.7 bln US$), Europe (-20.5 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	178.4	194.3	159.3	197.7	224.6	219.2	228.0	235.2	224.9	226.5	240.3	271.8	262.8	260.5	331.1
	Exp.	180.1	195.0	157.6	198.5	224.5	226.3	239.3	244.0	234.9	229.1	242.6	270.3	259.9	263.6	335.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.2
	Exp.	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

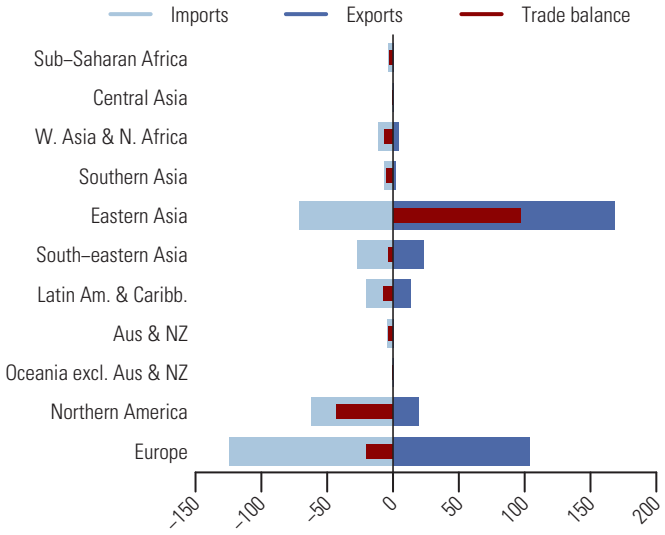


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	335 843.4	8.5	27.4	100.0	
China	106 000.3	16.7	42.4	31.6	31.6
Germany	29 681.0	8.7	23.9	8.8	40.4
Japan	24 778.1	5.4	18.6	7.4	47.8
USA	17 600.8	-0.8	6.9	5.2	53.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	15 799.6	8.6	14.5	4.7	57.7
Rep. of Korea	14 476.0	7.8	15.2	4.3	62.0
Poland	12 214.5	33.6	52.0	3.6	65.7
Mexico	11 791.3	3.8	8.4	3.5	69.2
France	7 373.4	7.1	20.4	2.2	71.4
Other Asia, nes	7 249.2	9.8	27.1	2.2	73.5
Hungary	6 699.4	21.5	34.2	2.0	75.5
Czechia	6 308.3	5.6	29.8	1.9	77.4
Netherlands	6 182.8	10.7	20.1	1.8	79.2
Malaysia	5 595.9	5.0	22.9	1.7	80.9
Singapore	5 481.8	-8.5	28.8	1.6	82.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	331 087.4	8.3	27.1	100.0	
USA	55 102.1	8.8	34.9	16.6	16.6
Germany	32 369.2	12.1	34.6	9.8	26.4
China	31 718.4	8.2	15.6	9.6	36.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	15 702.0	8.7	23.9	4.7	40.7
Mexico	11 625.7	3.6	18.9	3.5	44.3
France	10 105.5	5.7	18.4	3.1	47.3
Rep. of Korea	9 369.9	14.7	35.8	2.8	50.1
Japan	9 152.5	4.7	15.9	2.8	52.9
United Kingdom	8 340.1	2.8	20.9	2.5	55.4
Viet Nam	7 578.1	16.1	39.3	2.3	57.7
Poland	7 198.7	19.4	28.0	2.2	59.9
Netherlands	7 163.0	8.9	25.5	2.2	62.0
Canada	6 995.7	0.8	16.8	2.1	64.2
Italy	6 751.4	12.1	44.4	2.0	66.2
Spain	6 071.4	10.1	25.1	1.8	68.0

Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons 781

"Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons" (SITC group 781) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 3.3 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 12.7 percent (compared to -0.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 716.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.6 percent to reach 726.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Germany, Japan and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.6, 11.9 and 7.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 20.4, 9.3 and 7.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

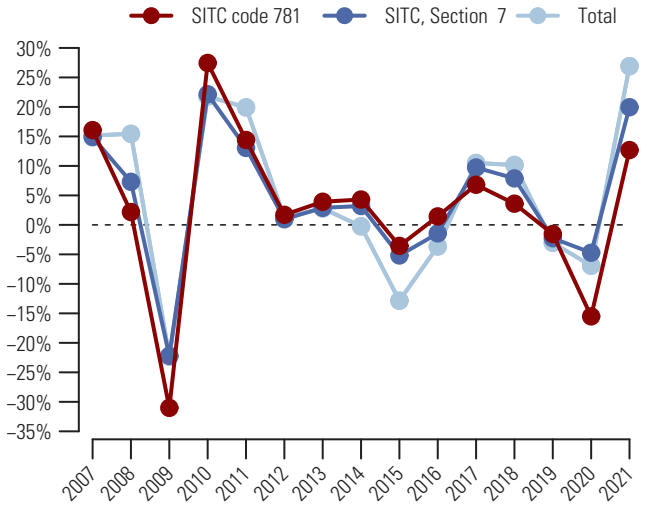
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.5 and 70.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+74.0 bln US$), followed by Germany (+72.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+69.8 bln US$), Europe (+51.6 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+17.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-92.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-32.5 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-22.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	626.6	632.6	447.3	554.8	638.3	650.8	675.0	708.1	684.3	697.0	747.1	768.5	769.5	645.0	726.1
	Exp.	623.3	636.8	439.3	559.9	640.5	651.4	677.0	706.1	681.0	690.8	737.8	764.3	752.5	635.8	716.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	12.4	11.7	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.2	10.7	10.9	9.7	9.1
	Exp.	12.4	11.8	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.1	11.2	9.9	9.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.3
	Exp.	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

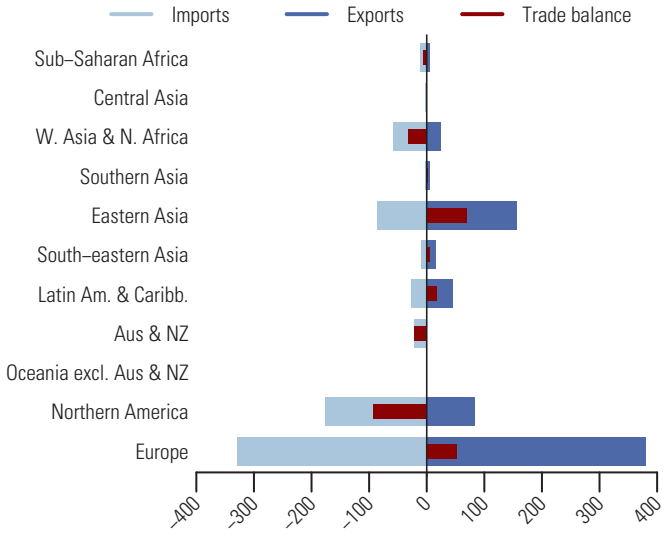


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	716387.1	-0.7	12.7	100.0	
Germany	140320.7	-2.8	14.3	19.6	19.6
Japan	85545.0	-2.2	5.7	11.9	31.5
USA	54681.9	0.5	19.8	7.6	39.2
Rep. of Korea	44318.3	3.4	24.4	6.2	45.3
Mexico	39909.7	-1.0	-0.8	5.6	50.9
Spain	33943.7	-0.3	7.7	4.7	55.7
United Kingdom	30186.4	-7.9	13.7	4.2	59.9
Canada	29140.0	-11.0	-9.0	4.1	63.9
Slovakia	26643.6	12.6	9.6	3.7	67.7
China	24389.1	35.8	145.7	3.4	71.1
Czechia	23447.2	2.4	13.3	3.3	74.3
Belgium	23255.8	1.6	5.5	3.2	77.6
France	20797.0	-1.6	11.6	2.9	80.5
Italy	16378.9	-2.4	10.8	2.3	82.8
Sweden	12556.9	8.7	10.7	1.8	84.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	726121.1	-0.7	12.6	100.0	
USA	148145.0	-4.7	1.7	20.4	20.4
Germany	67707.3	3.5	2.6	9.3	29.7
China	52852.7	1.4	17.6	7.3	37.0
France	40162.4	3.6	10.1	5.5	42.5
United Kingdom	34084.5	-6.3	-1.9	4.7	47.2
Canada	27809.4	-0.8	26.7	3.8	51.1
Italy	25861.5	-4.6	12.5	3.6	54.6
Belgium	24171.5	-1.0	8.2	3.3	58.0
Australia	18061.5	0.0	35.4	2.5	60.4
Spain	15340.5	-6.6	10.8	2.1	62.6
Rep. of Korea	12933.1	7.5	7.2	1.8	64.3
United Arab Emirates	12689.7	-5.1	23.0	1.7	66.1
Saudi Arabia	11899.1	5.3	12.7	1.6	67.7
Netherlands	11832.2	4.9	12.0	1.6	69.3
Japan	11591.2	1.1	14.1	1.6	70.9

782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods; special-purpose motor vehicles

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "motor vehicles for the transport of goods; special-purpose motor vehicles" (SITC group 782) increased by 26.9 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 155.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.4 percent to reach 160.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Mexico, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.7, 11.7 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Canada and Australia were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 9.7 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

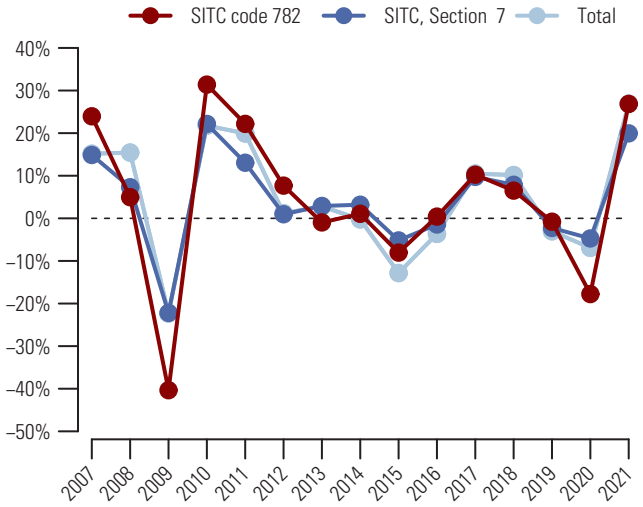
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.6 and 66.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.3 bln US$), followed by Japan (+9.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+21.6 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+16.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-27.7 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-10.8 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	133.4	140.2	84.5	109.7	131.8	140.4	139.1	140.2	130.8	132.6	144.9	155.0	157.6	125.8	160.4
	Exp.	127.9	134.3	80.1	105.2	128.6	138.4	137.1	138.6	127.4	127.9	141.0	150.2	149.0	122.5	155.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
	Exp.	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

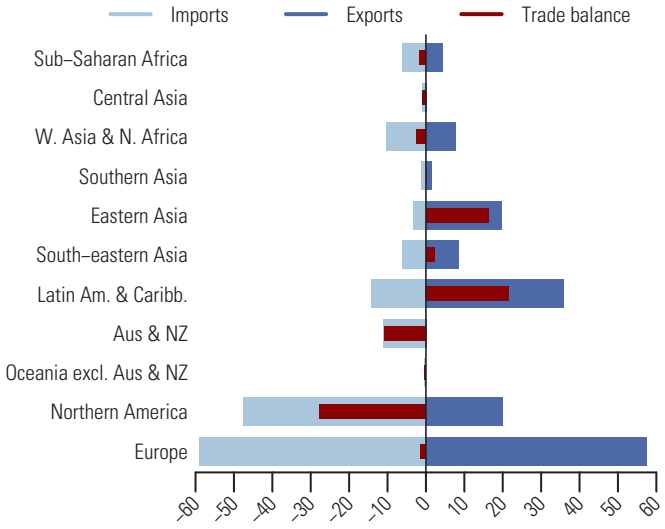


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	155411.9	2.5	26.9	100.0	
Mexico	30686.7	5.8	24.3	19.7	19.7
USA	18163.2	1.3	17.5	11.7	31.4
Germany	14169.2	0.4	8.9	9.1	40.5
Japan	10133.3	2.8	51.8	6.5	47.1
France	8594.1	3.2	20.7	5.5	52.6
Thailand	8073.6	2.3	60.7	5.2	57.8
China	7905.3	14.4	102.6	5.1	62.9
Italy	6365.3	0.3	36.2	4.1	67.0
Spain	5871.7	-0.8	27.1	3.8	70.8
Turkey	5551.2	2.7	27.0	3.6	74.3
South Africa	4034.6	7.7	43.9	2.6	76.9
Poland	3940.7	6.7	6.9	2.5	79.5
Netherlands	3713.8	0.6	20.8	2.4	81.8
Argentina	3203.8	-0.7	58.0	2.1	83.9
Belgium	2567.2	-7.5	27.5	1.7	85.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	160365.1	2.6	27.4	100.0	
USA	31977.6	4.0	18.8	19.9	19.9
Canada	15513.1	-1.6	19.0	9.7	29.6
Australia	9495.7	7.9	47.6	5.9	35.5
United Kingdom	9147.7	5.7	52.0	5.7	41.2
Germany	8208.2	7.9	9.5	5.1	46.4
France	7826.3	3.5	17.3	4.9	51.2
Netherlands	3361.9	4.9	36.4	2.1	53.3
Chile	3240.9	8.0	117.0	2.0	55.4
Belgium	3183.3	-2.4	7.2	2.0	57.3
Brazil	3060.0	11.0	55.2	1.9	59.2
Italy	2983.8	-3.4	38.2	1.9	61.1
Russian Federation	2570.7	4.0	78.8	1.6	62.7
Poland	2570.4	11.0	43.6	1.6	64.3
Spain	2248.5	-4.5	14.7	1.4	65.7
Philippines	1843.5	3.7	47.3	1.1	66.9

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "road motor vehicles, nes" (SITC group 783) increased by 23.0 percent (compared to 1.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 47.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 20.0 percent to reach 46.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Mexico, Netherlands and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.2, 12.9 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, France and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 18.0, 6.3 and 5.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

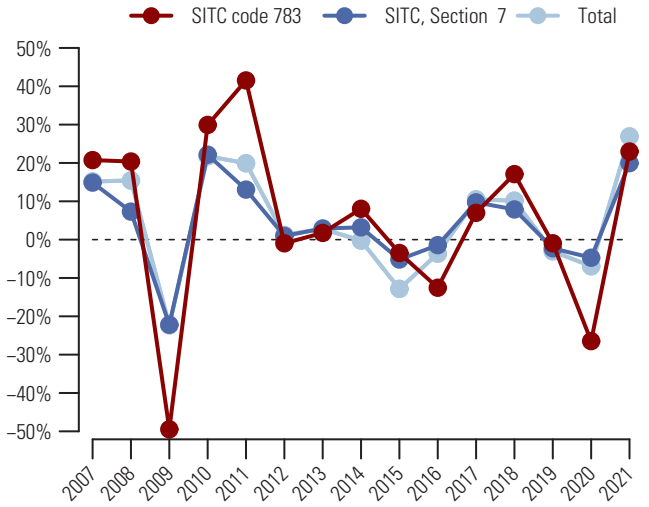
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.8 and 62.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Mexico was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.6 bln US$), followed by Netherlands (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+6.0 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+4.9 bln US$) and Europe (+3.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.6 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	39.6	45.4	25.5	30.5	42.3	41.3	42.5	45.3	43.8	40.5	44.4	51.0	51.5	38.3	46.0
	Exp.	41.5	49.9	25.2	32.8	46.4	45.9	46.7	50.5	48.7	42.6	45.6	53.4	52.9	38.9	47.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Exp.	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

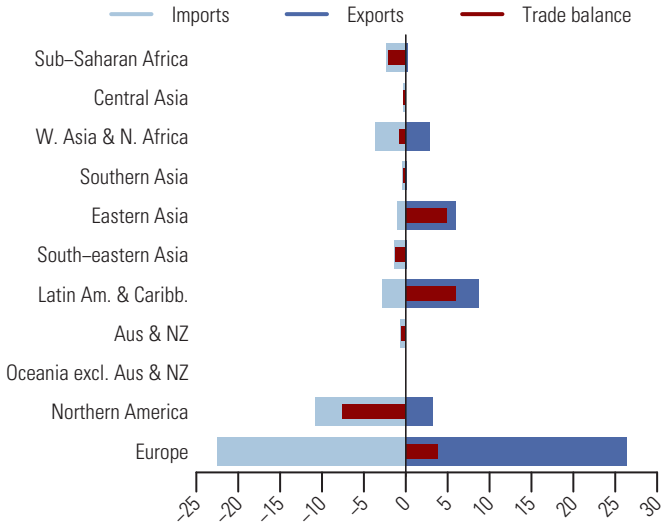


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	47814.4	1.2	23.0	100.0	
Mexico	7726.5	6.4	25.1	16.2	16.2
Netherlands	6177.4	2.5	32.6	12.9	29.1
Germany	4275.5	-9.3	18.4	8.9	38.0
China	3717.2	6.9	36.7	7.8	45.8
France	3068.0	9.2	37.7	6.4	52.2
Belgium	2881.7	14.7	24.0	6.0	58.2
USA	2638.3	-0.9	13.1	5.5	63.8
Turkey	2300.9	2.7	6.9	4.8	68.6
Poland	2238.2	6.9	17.5	4.7	73.2
Spain	2043.2	7.3	24.2	4.3	77.5
Sweden	1980.9	-3.3	69.1	4.1	81.7
Japan	1792.8	-8.6	-7.8	3.7	85.4
Czechia	989.9	3.7	13.3	2.1	87.5
Brazil	961.7	-7.2	43.7	2.0	89.5
Canada	607.5	-8.7	-5.2	1.3	90.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	46000.0	0.9	20.0	100.0	
USA	8283.7	4.6	21.9	18.0	18.0
France	2875.9	1.7	13.5	6.3	24.3
Germany	2687.8	2.6	8.2	5.8	30.1
Canada	2524.5	-3.7	18.9	5.5	35.6
Italy	2222.2	6.4	26.6	4.8	40.4
Poland	2128.0	7.2	78.2	4.6	45.0
Spain	1197.9	4.8	12.3	2.6	47.7
United Kingdom	1143.1	3.2	-1.6	2.5	50.1
Russian Federation	1115.0	-5.3	33.2	2.4	52.6
Netherlands	926.2	-2.3	15.9	2.0	54.6
Belgium	877.4	-5.4	14.2	1.9	56.5
Lithuania	760.4	4.7	134.4	1.7	58.1
Chile	749.9	-0.2	13.9	1.6	59.8
Austria	716.2	-1.5	13.6	1.6	61.3
Turkey	703.6	18.1	52.8	1.5	62.9

784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 722, 781, 782 and 783

"Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 722, 781, 782 and 783" (SITC group 784) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.9 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 19.0 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 416.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 19.0 percent to reach 419.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7 (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.8, 11.2 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 17.8, 9.3 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

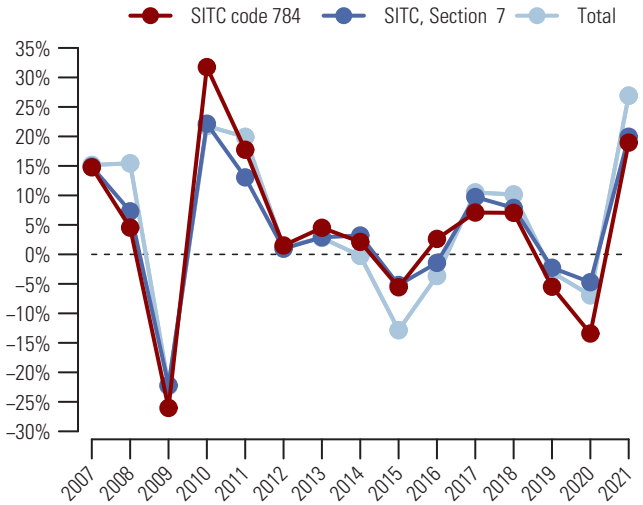
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 72.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+26.9 bln US$), followed by Japan (+25.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+58.5 bln US$) and Europe (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-42.0 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.6 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-5.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	296.7	307.6	224.2	293.1	347.9	354.5	374.0	387.1	361.9	373.5	402.6	434.7	414.9	352.5	419.3
	Exp.	296.5	309.9	229.2	302.0	355.6	361.0	377.2	385.2	363.7	373.3	399.7	427.9	404.4	350.1	416.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.3
	Exp.	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9
	Exp.	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

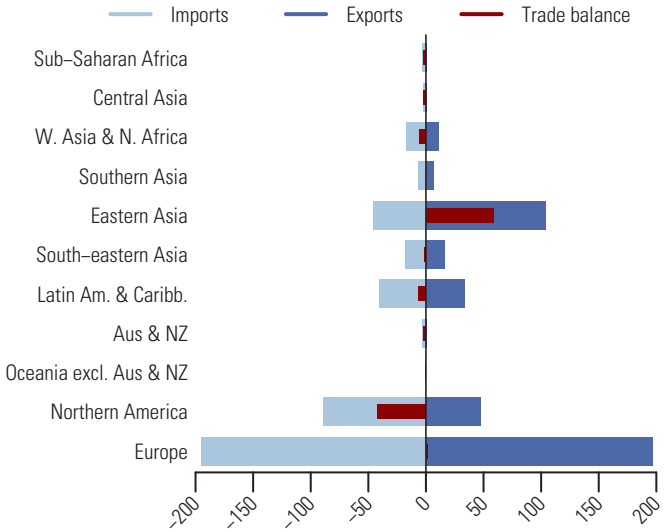


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	416501.4	1.0	19.0	100.0	
Germany	65982.2	0.8	18.6	15.8	15.8
China	46457.1	10.4	39.3	11.2	27.0
USA	36036.3	-6.1	6.1	8.7	35.6
Japan	33012.2	-1.6	19.9	7.9	43.6
Mexico	30687.1	3.3	14.3	7.4	50.9
Rep. of Korea	19281.7	-0.4	22.1	4.6	55.6
Italy	15385.2	2.3	19.3	3.7	59.3
Czechia	14827.9	-0.2	9.5	3.6	62.8
Poland	14622.1	3.7	16.2	3.5	66.3
France	14235.2	-2.8	10.3	3.4	69.8
Canada	11129.3	1.2	21.4	2.7	72.4
Spain	10264.1	-2.1	11.0	2.5	74.9
Thailand	8703.1	2.8	29.1	2.1	77.0
Belgium	7952.4	7.0	21.4	1.9	78.9
Hungary	7809.6	4.0	16.8	1.9	80.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	419285.4	1.0	19.0	100.0	
USA	74756.0	2.7	23.0	17.8	17.8
Germany	39096.2	-2.5	12.3	9.3	27.2
China	30340.0	2.7	17.3	7.2	34.4
Mexico	26031.8	0.6	18.3	6.2	40.6
France	16822.6	1.8	26.5	4.0	44.6
Spain	16252.8	-1.9	11.0	3.9	48.5
Canada	14326.3	-8.7	-1.0	3.4	51.9
United Kingdom	13035.9	-6.0	6.7	3.1	55.0
Russian Federation	12653.6	2.2	37.6	3.0	58.0
Slovakia	12485.9	11.8	9.7	3.0	61.0
Czechia	10889.7	1.2	11.9	2.6	63.6
Belgium	9285.0	6.3	11.2	2.2	65.8
Poland	9141.1	4.5	25.9	2.2	68.0
Italy	8976.1	0.7	24.6	2.1	70.1
Brazil	7736.0	4.9	45.2	1.8	72.0

Motorcycles and cycles motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages 785

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "motorcycles and cycles motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages" (SITC group 785) increased by 35.1 percent (compared to 13.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 87.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.8 percent to reach 77.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.4 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.0, 9.0 and 6.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 10.7, 10.6 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

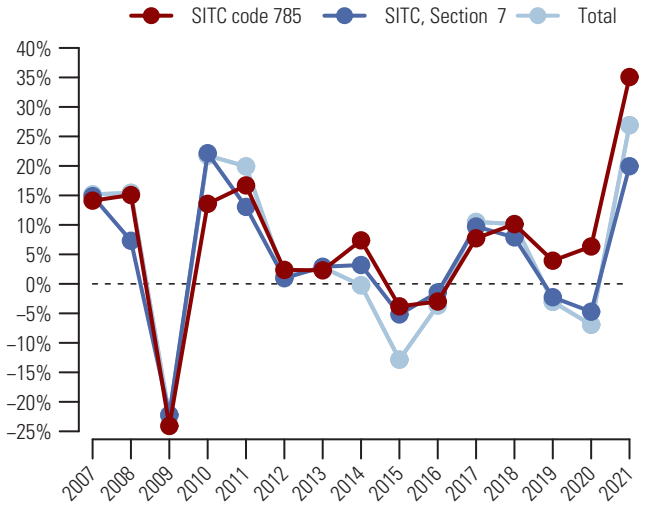
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.3 and 60.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+27.6 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+6.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+35.4 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+3.2 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+2.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-11.9 bln US$), Northern America (-7.5 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-5.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	41.2	45.6	35.4	38.6	44.3	44.9	45.3	47.8	45.9	45.0	48.9	54.5	56.4	57.9	77.4
	Exp.	40.5	46.6	35.3	40.1	46.8	47.9	49.0	52.7	50.7	49.1	52.9	58.3	60.6	64.4	87.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
	Exp.	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

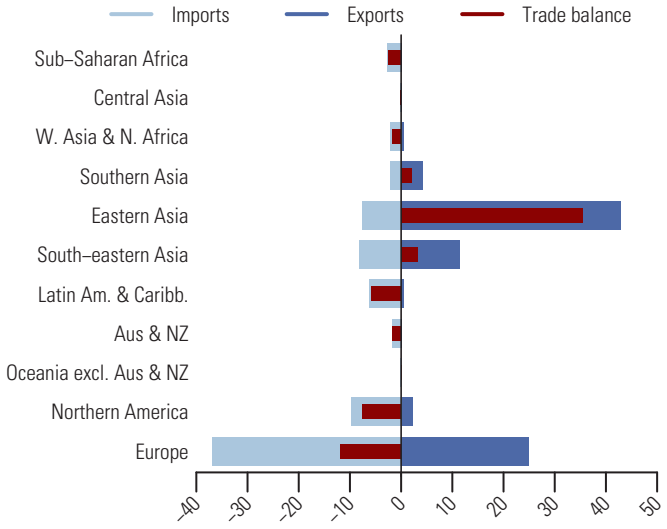


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	87014.7	13.2	35.1	100.0	
China	29552.7	16.8	44.4	34.0	34.0
Other Asia, nes	7870.3	13.6	40.0	9.0	43.0
Germany	5689.3	10.7	19.2	6.5	49.5
Japan	5134.3	3.6	35.4	5.9	55.4
Italy	4230.2	10.7	35.5	4.9	60.3
India	4019.0	13.7	60.8	4.6	64.9
Netherlands	3856.5	17.3	17.7	4.4	69.4
Thailand	3715.0	15.0	41.8	4.3	73.6
Indonesia	2935.3	20.3	37.1	3.4	77.0
Austria	2464.9	12.5	28.7	2.8	79.8
Viet Nam	2057.3	16.1	26.2	2.4	82.2
USA	1854.7	-3.4	32.4	2.1	84.3
Singapore	1272.2	8.2	25.4	1.5	85.8
France	1122.6	5.7	12.1	1.3	87.1
Spain	1090.9	17.8	36.4	1.3	88.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	77425.3	12.2	33.8	100.0	
USA	8309.8	11.1	38.6	10.7	10.7
Germany	8176.8	15.3	29.2	10.6	21.3
Netherlands	4776.3	17.1	19.2	6.2	27.5
France	3848.1	7.4	28.1	5.0	32.4
Italy	3258.3	10.5	49.0	4.2	36.6
Japan	2428.7	6.6	23.4	3.1	39.8
Spain	2354.4	12.8	32.7	3.0	42.8
Philippines	2016.5	14.7	52.4	2.6	45.4
United Kingdom	1949.7	-0.4	2.1	2.5	47.9
China	1936.0	28.5	48.5	2.5	50.4
Austria	1853.8	15.3	25.3	2.4	52.8
Other Asia, nes	1744.0	11.1	34.0	2.3	55.1
Canada	1483.2	9.8	50.9	1.9	57.0
Australia	1400.2	11.4	45.6	1.8	58.8
Switzerland	1385.6	12.1	10.9	1.8	60.6

786 Trailers, semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "trailers, semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled" (SITC group 786) increased by 76.4 percent (compared to 13.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 60.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 41.2 percent to reach 39.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 48.3, 12.1 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 16.0, 9.4 and 8.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

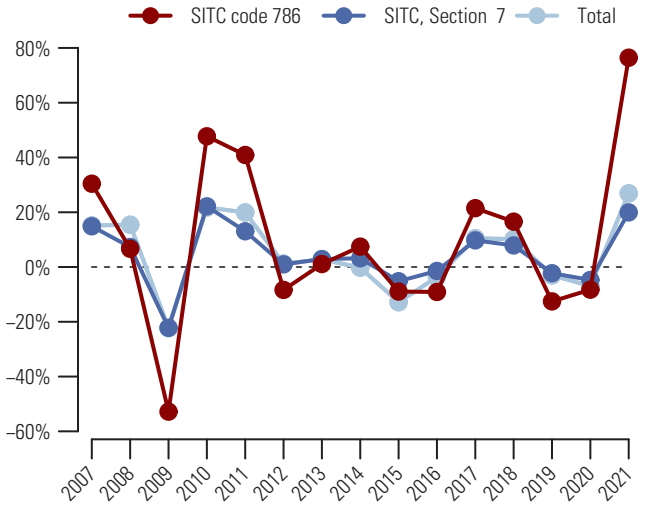
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.4 and 68.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+29.0 bln US$), followed by Germany (+3.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+28.1 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+1.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.2 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-1.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-701.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	26.7	28.7	15.6	18.7	25.3	25.8	27.1	29.3	26.6	26.6	29.5	34.0	31.6	27.6	39.0
	Exp.	34.9	37.2	17.6	25.9	36.5	33.5	33.9	36.4	33.1	30.1	36.6	42.6	37.3	34.2	60.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Exp.	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

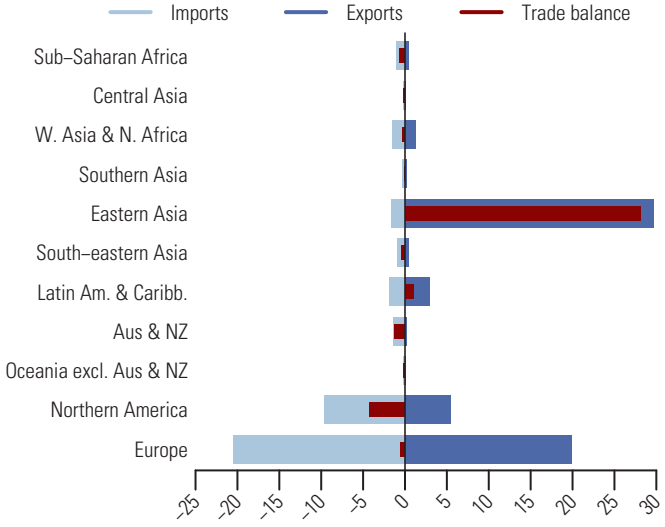


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	60 309.4	13.3	76.4	100.0	
China	29 106.8	25.0	156.5	48.3	48.3
Germany	7 270.2	2.8	37.1	12.1	60.3
USA	4 689.7	4.4	49.7	7.8	68.1
Mexico	2 483.9	12.7	54.9	4.1	72.2
Poland	1 907.2	15.3	43.5	3.2	75.4
Netherlands	1 751.3	6.5	29.3	2.9	78.3
France	943.7	5.5	33.9	1.6	79.8
Hungary	836.8	7.0	30.5	1.4	81.2
Italy	818.6	4.3	29.8	1.4	82.6
United Kingdom	818.4	8.0	49.6	1.4	83.9
Turkey	801.8	15.7	45.7	1.3	85.3
Belgium	754.9	5.6	21.5	1.3	86.5
Canada	688.0	9.5	28.9	1.1	87.7
Austria	521.4	0.2	16.9	0.9	88.5
Czechia	517.8	5.4	27.7	0.9	89.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	38 980.8	7.2	41.2	100.0	
USA	6 225.6	11.0	52.5	16.0	16.0
Germany	3 674.3	6.7	35.0	9.4	25.4
Canada	3 364.6	7.1	65.1	8.6	34.0
Netherlands	2 011.7	10.2	43.0	5.2	39.2
France	1 665.8	4.6	23.2	4.3	43.5
Poland	1 400.7	19.6	70.3	3.6	47.1
United Kingdom	1 354.5	8.3	48.7	3.5	50.5
Russian Federation	1 166.6	5.4	57.6	3.0	53.5
Australia	1 161.4	12.9	60.3	3.0	56.5
Mexico	954.1	3.5	47.3	2.4	59.0
Italy	864.6	6.0	68.7	2.2	61.2
Belgium	861.2	6.5	34.0	2.2	63.4
Austria	706.3	3.5	29.4	1.8	65.2
Sweden	679.0	6.0	41.5	1.7	66.9
Denmark	668.4	5.5	39.0	1.7	68.6

Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment 791

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment" (SITC group 791) increased by 14.2 percent (compared to 1.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 27.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 9.6 percent to reach 25.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Germany, China and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 9.6 and 7.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, Austria and Canada were the top destinations, with respectively 11.5, 6.1 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

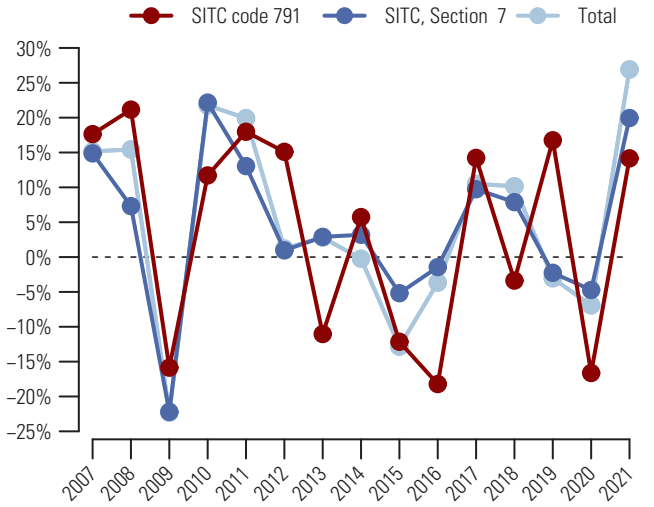
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.9 and 60.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US$), followed by Spain (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+4.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+584.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-1.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-921.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.0	24.7	21.6	23.5	28.4	31.9	28.1	28.5	25.4	23.2	25.1	24.9	27.2	22.8	25.0
	Exp.	21.6	26.2	22.0	24.6	29.0	33.4	29.7	31.4	27.6	22.6	25.8	24.9	29.1	24.3	27.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

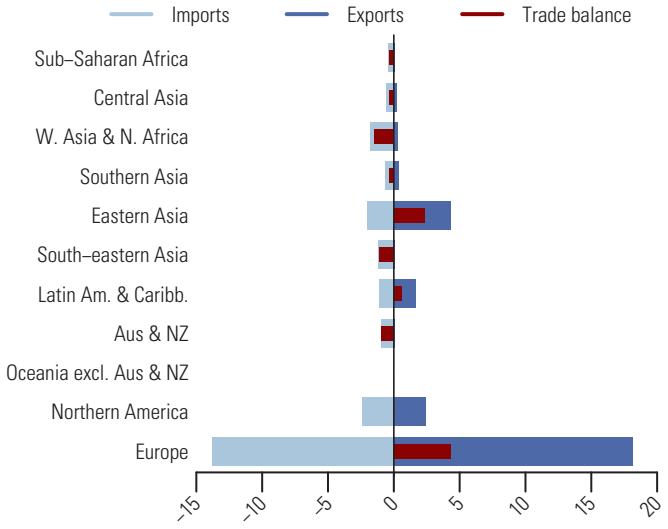


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27692.7	1.8	14.2	100.0	
Germany	3774.1	-7.0	-1.5	13.6	13.6
China	2657.1	0.9	9.8	9.6	23.2
USA	2180.3	-6.1	-5.6	7.9	31.1
Austria	2166.6	12.4	29.7	7.8	38.9
Poland	1691.4	16.3	59.0	6.1	45.0
Mexico	1649.0	-8.2	-17.8	6.0	51.0
Spain	1589.3	-0.3	18.0	5.7	56.7
Russian Federation	1176.5	13.2	49.1	4.2	61.0
Switzerland	1171.9	3.4	24.4	4.2	65.2
Rep. of Korea	1134.1	52.9	92.7	4.1	69.3
Czechia	1118.9	8.8	17.7	4.0	73.3
France	900.0	8.5	17.9	3.3	76.6
Italy	858.9	-1.5	21.6	3.1	79.7
Belarus	614.9	27.7	51.9	2.2	81.9
Japan	539.3	-19.7	-14.8	1.9	83.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25004.5	-0.1	9.6	100.0	
Germany	2864.3	1.6	-6.8	11.5	11.5
Austria	1522.1	4.1	85.3	6.1	17.5
Canada	1255.7	2.2	14.1	5.0	22.6
USA	1163.8	-0.3	15.2	4.7	27.2
Australia	925.4	20.8	27.4	3.7	30.9
France	904.2	5.8	16.3	3.6	34.5
United Kingdom	855.2	-20.6	-12.9	3.4	38.0
Poland	843.8	21.3	4.4	3.4	41.3
Italy	825.1	2.8	3.8	3.3	44.6
Switzerland	818.4	-0.3	13.8	3.3	47.9
Mexico	707.1	-5.0	16.9	2.8	50.7
Egypt	672.6	163.3	677.2	2.7	53.4
Russian Federation	592.8	5.6	-11.1	2.4	55.8
China	547.0	-7.3	-21.1	2.2	58.0
Spain	535.9	20.2	31.7	2.1	60.1

792 Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles; parts

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles; parts" (SITC group 792) increased by 0.6 percent (compared to -9.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 143.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 1.3 percent to reach 160.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). France, Germany and United Kingdom were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 21.5, 19.2 and 8.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Ireland and China were the top destinations, with respectively 16.0, 10.8 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

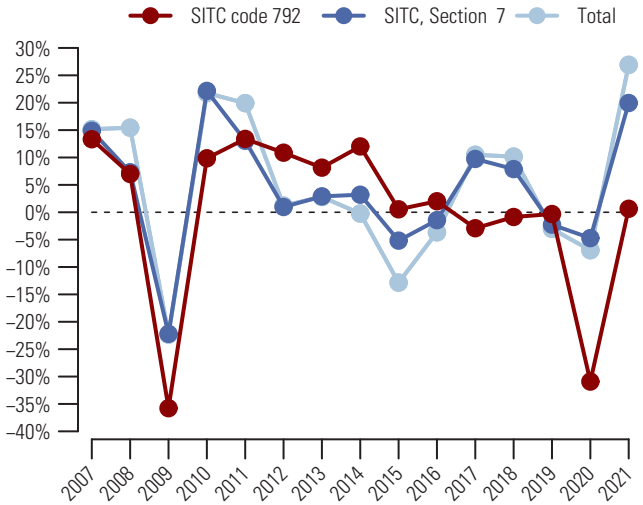
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.4 and 75.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, France was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.7 bln US$), followed by Germany (+15.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+22.3 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+93.3 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-17.1 bln US$), Northern America (-12.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-4.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	144.1	170.9	149.7	162.7	184.0	205.0	216.3	251.4	247.4	254.2	241.5	248.8	242.2	158.6	160.6
	Exp.	183.0	195.8	125.7	138.1	156.6	173.7	187.8	210.4	211.5	215.7	209.5	207.6	207.0	143.0	143.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.0
	Exp.	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.7
	Exp.	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

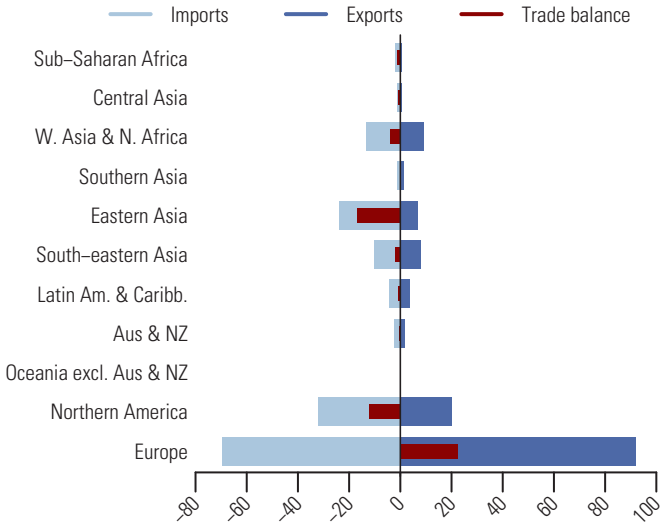


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	143898.5	-9.0	0.6	100.0	
France	30998.8	-11.9	6.7	21.5	21.5
Germany	27673.6	-10.0	-3.5	19.2	40.8
United Kingdom	12815.2	-11.0	4.1	8.9	49.7
Canada	10441.3	1.3	7.9	7.3	56.9
USA	9547.9	-1.3	2.8	6.6	63.6
Spain	4693.6	-8.2	-7.3	3.3	66.8
Singapore	4197.6	-10.7	-23.7	2.9	69.7
Ireland	3841.9	-14.5	6.2	2.7	72.4
China	3115.0	-4.0	27.0	2.2	74.6
Brazil	2608.8	-10.4	8.8	1.8	76.4
Israel	2370.3	-6.7	6.9	1.6	78.0
United Arab Emirates	2142.6	-9.6	8.4	1.5	79.5
Netherlands	1998.2	-3.1	18.0	1.4	80.9
Switzerland	1886.5	-0.8	17.3	1.3	82.2
Japan	1635.8	-21.2	-46.2	1.1	83.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	160649.9	-9.7	1.3	100.0	
USA	25746.6	-4.5	-9.9	16.0	16.0
Ireland	17364.8	-7.0	15.4	10.8	26.8
China	13013.4	-15.5	38.5	8.1	34.9
Germany	12434.5	-8.3	-12.1	7.7	42.7
France	11307.4	-17.1	-13.4	7.0	49.7
Canada	6482.0	-4.2	4.6	4.0	53.7
United Kingdom	6047.2	-19.8	-22.8	3.8	57.5
Japan	5699.3	2.8	36.1	3.5	61.1
Singapore	4990.6	-11.1	-23.2	3.1	64.2
United Arab Emirates	3535.2	-19.7	12.2	2.2	66.4
Saudi Arabia	3228.7	9.7	43.6	2.0	68.4
Italy	2930.7	8.9	5.9	1.8	70.2
Turkey	2831.4	0.6	-24.8	1.8	72.0
Spain	2742.7	-16.3	-7.5	1.7	73.7
Netherlands	2673.6	-4.0	24.3	1.7	75.3

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures" (SITC group 793) increased by 17.0 percent (compared to -1.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 124.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.7 percent to reach 77.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 7, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Rep. of Korea and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.9, 17.7 and 7.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Marshall Isds, Russian Federation and India were the top destinations, with respectively 10.6, 6.6 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

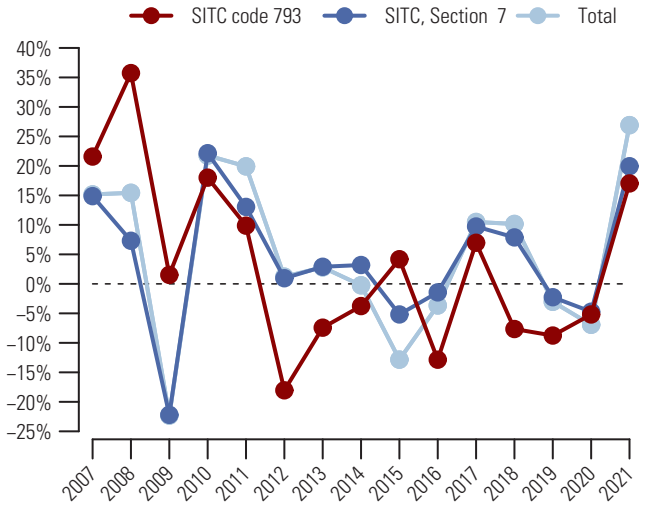
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 65.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.0 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+19.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+48.6 bln US$), Europe (+12.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+3.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (-7.2 bln US$), Northern America (-2.5 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	51.2	72.2	63.1	76.9	77.4	70.0	75.7	57.9	65.8	70.3	77.3	73.5	68.2	60.6	77.4
	Exp.	105.1	142.7	144.9	170.9	187.8	153.9	142.5	137.1	142.9	124.5	133.2	123.0	112.2	106.4	124.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
	Exp.	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

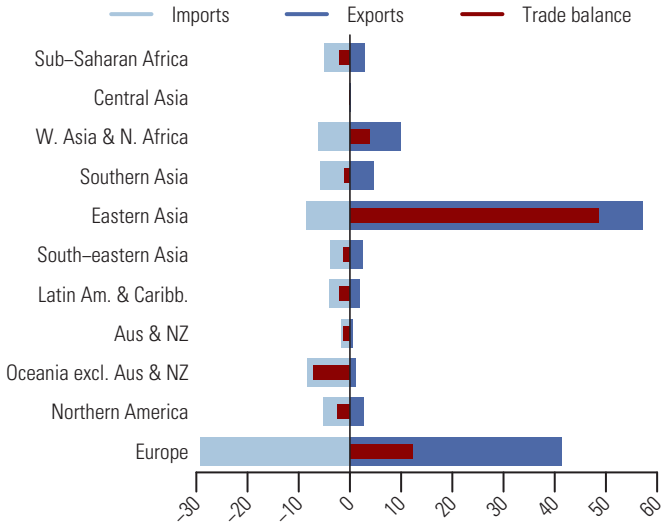


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	124492.4	-1.7	17.0	100.0	
China	24722.5	1.9	13.7	19.9	19.9
Rep. of Korea	22024.8	-14.4	17.6	17.7	37.6
Japan	9679.8	-5.8	-10.9	7.8	45.3
Italy	7899.7	11.6	40.1	6.3	51.7
Germany	7248.2	0.8	15.3	5.8	57.5
Netherlands	5977.2	19.3	28.9	4.8	62.3
Poland	5504.5	19.4	53.0	4.4	66.7
India	4289.9	-1.8	-2.3	3.4	70.2
Saudi Arabia	3847.2	11.6	8.3	3.1	73.3
France	2658.0	6.1	13.0	2.1	75.4
USA	2309.9	1.6	16.3	1.9	77.2
Norway	2088.3	7.0	138.9	1.7	78.9
Turkey	2058.0	7.5	39.7	1.7	80.6
Finland	1796.0	1.5	26.1	1.4	82.0
Spain	1473.1	10.1	82.6	1.2	83.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	77419.6	0.0	27.7	100.0	
Marshall Isds	*8201.9*	16.9	101.6	10.6	10.6
Russian Federation	5083.8	11.2	243.6	6.6	17.2
India	4801.7	2.2	-10.3	6.2	23.4
China	3731.8	20.6	50.6	4.8	28.2
USA	3369.4	7.2	46.9	4.4	32.5
Netherlands	3235.0	28.8	31.5	4.2	36.7
Italy	3073.6	30.8	302.6	4.0	40.7
France	2806.4	34.1	52.7	3.6	44.3
Rep. of Korea	2731.8	15.7	3.4	3.5	47.8
Germany	2692.9	-2.4	5.3	3.5	51.3
Liberia	*2426.1*	145.3	441.0	3.1	54.4
Poland	2385.8	10.7	68.8	3.1	57.5
Norway	2112.2	-10.7	-17.8	2.7	60.3
Saudi Arabia	2035.3	9.5	-8.6	2.6	62.9
Denmark	1749.4	-6.1	40.0	2.3	65.1

Miscellaneous manufactured articles

(SITC Section 8)

811 Prefabricated buildings

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "prefabricated buildings" (SITC group 811) increased by 24.3 percent (compared to 6.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 10.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 25.9 percent to reach 9.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Netherlands and Estonia were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.2, 7.2 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and Norway were the top destinations, with respectively 11.3, 5.5 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

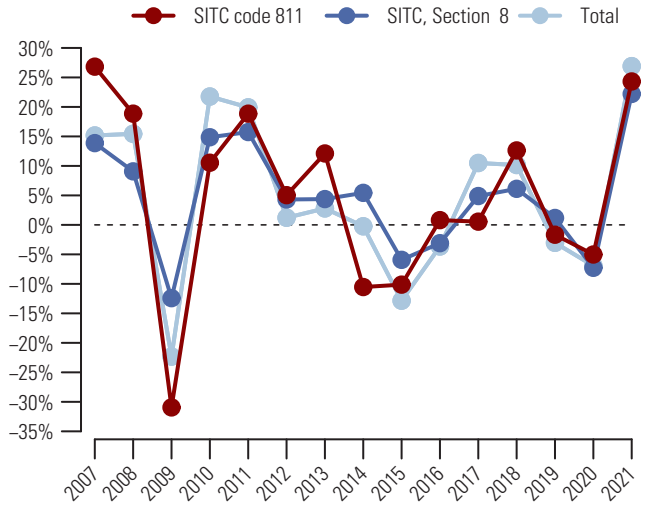
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 71.6 and 60.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.0 bln US$), followed by Estonia (+596.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.0 bln US$), Europe (+931.9 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+258.1 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-474.8 mln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-426.8 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-407.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	6.6	7.8	5.6	6.1	7.6	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.7	9.7
	Exp.	8.0	9.5	6.6	7.3	8.7	9.1	10.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.7	10.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

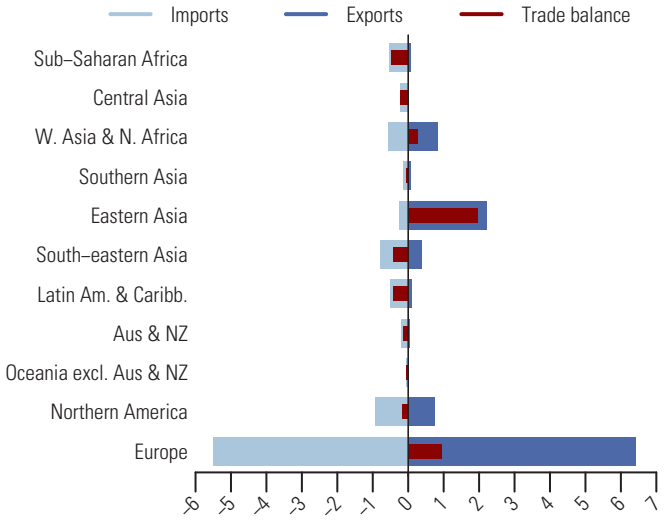


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	10868.0	6.9	24.3	100.0	
China	2091.9	8.5	23.4	19.2	19.2
Netherlands	783.8	2.8	15.0	7.2	26.5
Estonia	626.2	12.3	32.5	5.8	32.2
Czechia	596.6	12.5	27.7	5.5	37.7
USA	497.2	1.5	19.0	4.6	42.3
Germany	471.8	3.2	43.9	4.3	46.6
Italy	390.8	1.4	32.7	3.6	50.2
Lithuania	339.1	12.8	35.1	3.1	53.3
Belgium	334.8	13.7	56.7	3.1	56.4
Slovenia	318.8	5.3	12.5	2.9	59.4
Israel	299.2	13.8	48.1	2.8	62.1
Turkey	264.9	12.1	11.0	2.4	64.5
Canada	263.7	6.8	31.6	2.4	67.0
Spain	250.4	-4.2	2.6	2.3	69.3
France	250.1	4.1	37.4	2.3	71.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	9651.8	6.9	25.9	100.0	
Germany	1087.0	17.0	32.3	11.3	11.3
USA	535.4	14.1	32.0	5.5	16.8
Norway	465.7	-3.1	12.1	4.8	21.6
Indonesia	428.0	28.0	39.5	4.4	26.1
Netherlands	424.0	25.6	28.1	4.4	30.5
France	407.2	8.1	32.1	4.2	34.7
United Kingdom	402.1	11.8	24.4	4.2	38.8
Canada	370.3	7.5	46.4	3.8	42.7
Sweden	364.4	10.9	48.7	3.8	46.5
Russian Federation	338.7	-1.6	252.4	3.5	50.0
Switzerland	299.8	2.6	25.8	3.1	53.1
Mexico	214.9	3.0	59.8	2.2	55.3
Austria	208.5	9.8	41.4	2.2	57.5
Uzbekistan	162.5	22.5	-36.9	1.7	59.1
Denmark	158.6	25.2	74.8	1.6	60.8

Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, nes 812

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, nes" (SITC group 812) increased by 20.0 percent (compared to 11.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 27.2 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 27.5 percent to reach 20.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Turkey were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.1, 8.9 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 14.4, 11.5 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

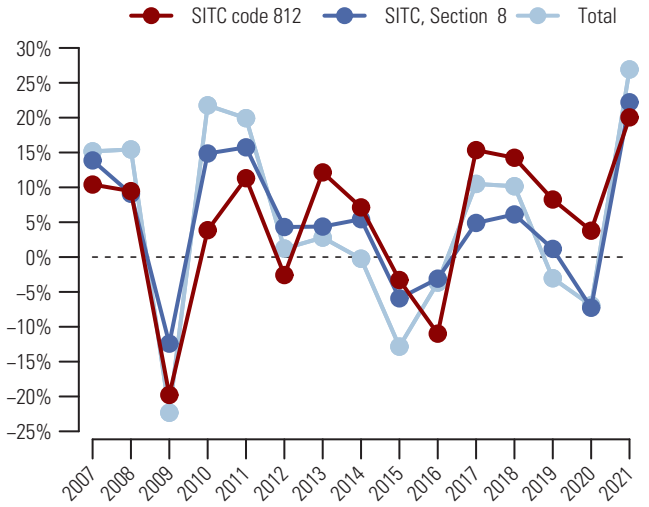
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.9 and 71.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+9.9 bln US$), followed by Turkey (+1.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+9.7 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+948.6 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+654.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-3.0 bln US$), Europe (-1.4 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-268.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	14.9	16.3	13.4	14.1	15.9	15.5	16.2	16.3	14.9	14.5	15.8	17.0	16.7	16.3	20.8
	Exp.	15.0	16.4	13.1	13.6	15.2	14.8	16.6	17.8	17.2	15.3	17.6	20.1	21.8	22.6	27.2
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
	Exp.	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

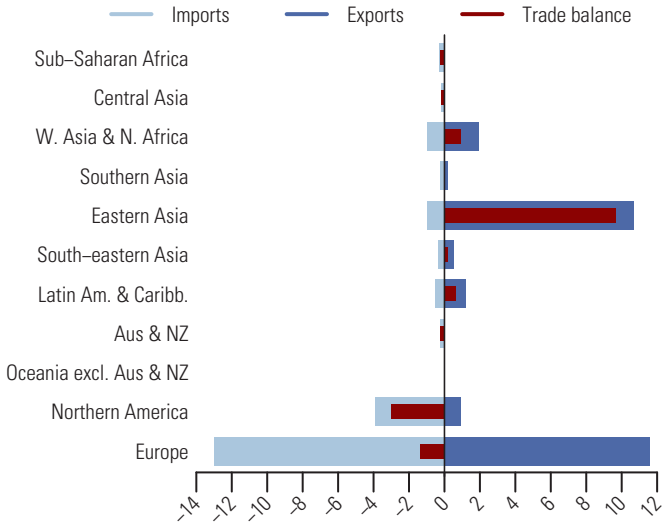


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27168.8	11.4	20.0	100.0	
China	10358.1	23.0	13.7	38.1	38.1
Germany	2407.5	2.6	21.4	8.9	47.0
Turkey	1624.0	9.4	32.9	6.0	53.0
Italy	1605.5	3.2	18.7	5.9	58.9
Austria	1259.7	24.4	44.9	4.6	63.5
Mexico	1054.4	8.6	19.2	3.9	67.4
Slovakia	1019.8	10.9	12.0	3.8	71.1
Poland	926.3	7.8	26.9	3.4	74.6
Netherlands	721.8	3.8	20.4	2.7	77.2
USA	690.7	5.8	19.4	2.5	79.8
France	639.8	3.6	17.4	2.4	82.1
Czechia	441.3	2.6	25.5	1.6	83.7
United Kingdom	352.4	3.9	22.4	1.3	85.0
Canada	259.9	0.4	18.4	1.0	86.0
Thailand	257.9	8.4	19.6	0.9	86.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	20811.4	7.1	27.5	100.0	
USA	2994.7	9.2	26.6	14.4	14.4
Germany	2389.5	7.0	21.4	11.5	25.9
United Kingdom	1626.0	4.0	30.8	7.8	33.7
France	1329.8	7.8	29.9	6.4	40.1
Canada	932.9	8.1	24.8	4.5	44.6
Italy	856.2	8.0	46.8	4.1	48.7
Netherlands	724.1	9.0	32.0	3.5	52.2
Poland	652.8	13.4	31.6	3.1	55.3
Spain	629.1	9.5	42.4	3.0	58.3
Belgium	558.2	4.0	23.2	2.7	61.0
Russian Federation	547.1	2.4	17.6	2.6	63.6
Austria	487.8	11.6	35.1	2.3	66.0
China	468.6	-2.7	28.7	2.3	68.2
Romania	430.9	9.9	29.5	2.1	70.3
Czechia	290.4	6.4	23.2	1.4	71.7

813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "lighting fixtures and fittings, nes" (SITC group 813) increased by 26.5 percent (compared to 9.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 75.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 24.8 percent to reach 52.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 3.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Mexico were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 66.9, 4.6 and 2.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 23.7, 7.7 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

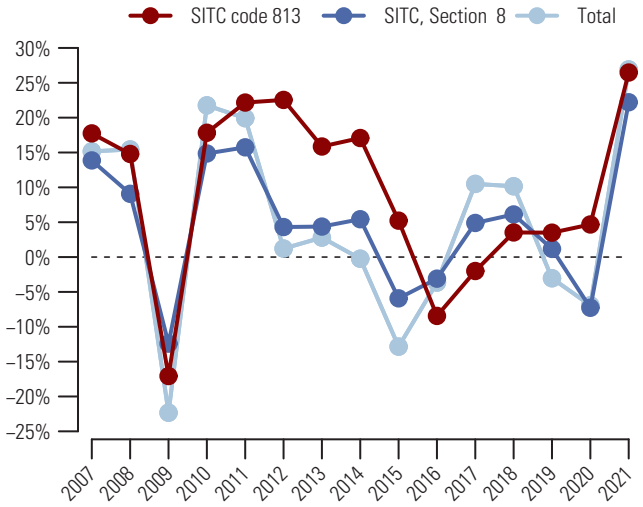
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.5 and 66.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+50.3 bln US$), followed by Mexico (+1.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+48.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.9 bln US$), Europe (-7.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	28.0	29.9	25.1	30.0	33.8	36.1	39.4	43.8	43.1	44.1	46.4	48.5	46.1	42.3	52.8
	Exp.	24.9	28.5	23.7	27.9	34.1	41.8	48.4	56.7	59.6	54.6	53.5	55.4	57.3	60.0	75.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
	Exp.	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

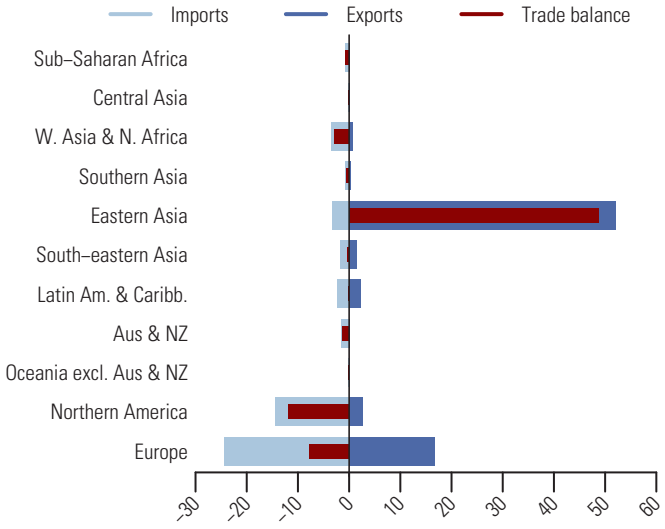


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	75875.1	9.1	26.5	100.0	
China	50776.9	14.4	30.5	66.9	66.9
Germany	3454.7	-0.3	16.1	4.6	71.5
Mexico	2129.0	-3.2	8.0	2.8	74.3
Italy	2050.8	0.4	21.4	2.7	77.0
USA	1750.7	-3.4	10.0	2.3	79.3
Poland	1620.1	10.4	25.0	2.1	81.4
Netherlands	1484.4	7.2	42.5	2.0	83.4
Austria	1085.3	7.6	19.3	1.4	84.8
France	962.6	2.0	18.0	1.3	86.1
Spain	943.4	0.8	17.5	1.2	87.3
Canada	793.4	-2.4	1.2	1.0	88.4
United Kingdom	671.6	-2.6	4.2	0.9	89.3
Viet Nam	588.7	38.5	45.4	0.8	90.0
Denmark	551.0	4.3	30.1	0.7	90.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	528.5	-9.8	16.3	0.7	91.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	52758.6	3.2	24.8	100.0	
USA	12511.5	1.0	21.0	23.7	23.7
Germany	4075.4	3.4	18.8	7.7	31.4
France	2438.0	4.1	29.6	4.6	36.1
United Kingdom	2312.5	2.6	35.6	4.4	40.4
Canada	1875.4	1.5	21.0	3.6	44.0
Netherlands	1842.4	8.0	30.7	3.5	47.5
Poland	1347.7	14.0	36.6	2.6	50.0
Japan	1257.1	2.5	12.6	2.4	52.4
Australia	1246.0	4.6	27.7	2.4	54.8
Spain	1200.3	4.5	39.4	2.3	57.1
Italy	1185.9	2.8	33.2	2.2	59.3
Austria	1096.4	10.7	28.7	2.1	61.4
Russian Federation	973.3	11.8	35.4	1.8	63.2
Switzerland	934.4	5.7	15.7	1.8	65.0
Sweden	862.4	3.8	27.5	1.6	66.6

"Furniture and parts thereof; stuffed furnishings" (SITC group 821) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 22.4 percent (compared to 7.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 233.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 26.1 percent to reach 221.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). China, Poland and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.3, 6.8 and 6.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 30.6, 8.6 and 5.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

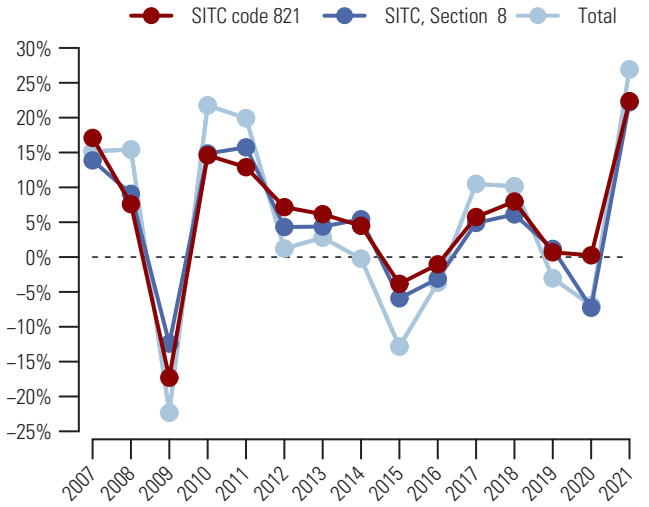
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 80.8 and 73.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+84.3 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+12.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+75.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+16.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+2.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-64.4 bln US$), Europe (-8.7 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-5.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	135.6	141.9	114.1	131.2	144.1	145.8	152.4	163.6	159.8	162.1	174.2	187.0	183.9	175.6	221.4
	Exp.	127.0	136.6	113.0	129.5	146.1	156.6	166.2	173.7	167.0	165.3	174.8	188.7	190.0	190.4	233.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.3
	Exp.	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	9.2	9.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Exp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

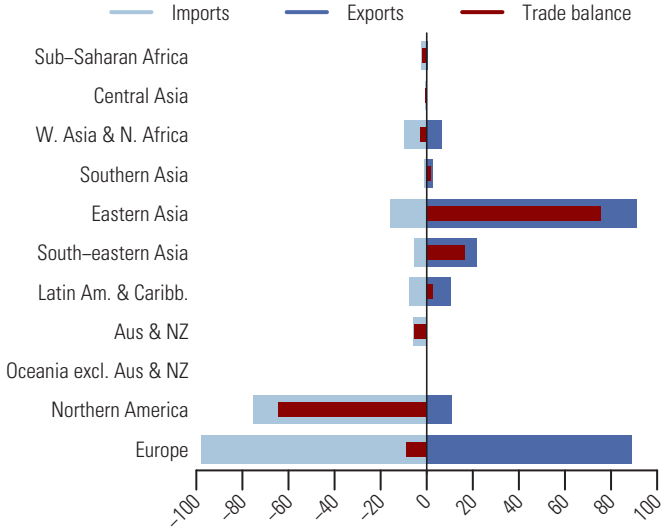


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	233040.4	7.5	22.4	100.0	
China	86876.3	10.5	25.8	37.3	37.3
Poland	15745.4	8.5	22.6	6.8	44.0
Germany	14647.4	4.2	18.8	6.3	50.3
Italy	13255.1	4.5	26.1	5.7	56.0
Viet Nam	12959.6	19.9	14.7	5.6	61.6
Mexico	8653.9	2.0	25.6	3.7	65.3
USA	6507.4	-4.5	10.6	2.8	68.1
Czechia	4541.0	0.8	12.0	1.9	70.0
Canada	4399.4	-0.8	14.3	1.9	71.9
Netherlands	4146.3	11.9	27.5	1.8	73.7
Turkey	4131.8	14.3	24.7	1.8	75.5
Denmark	3285.7	8.3	23.0	1.4	76.9
Malaysia	3132.8	6.4	-2.5	1.3	78.2
Spain	3090.6	6.6	29.5	1.3	79.5
France	2951.0	0.9	13.6	1.3	80.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	221365.3	6.2	26.1	100.0	
USA	67674.9	5.8	25.3	30.6	30.6
Germany	18992.6	5.8	19.8	8.6	39.2
United Kingdom	11171.5	5.3	35.5	5.0	44.2
France	11037.5	6.6	30.7	5.0	49.2
Netherlands	7673.4	12.8	28.0	3.5	52.7
Japan	7666.0	3.6	10.4	3.5	56.1
Canada	7484.8	1.4	19.7	3.4	59.5
Australia	4912.3	9.3	26.1	2.2	61.7
Spain	4219.1	6.1	30.4	1.9	63.6
Poland	4175.9	15.6	39.0	1.9	65.5
Switzerland	4009.4	4.9	17.2	1.8	67.3
Czechia	3507.2	4.0	20.0	1.6	68.9
Rep. of Korea	3425.5	8.7	13.4	1.5	70.4
Italy	3371.2	6.5	31.5	1.5	72.0
Austria	3230.6	6.6	21.8	1.5	73.4

831 Travel goods, handbags, etc, of leather, plastics, textile, others

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "travel goods, handbags, etc, of leather, plastics, textile, others" (SITC group 831) increased by 25.1 percent (compared to 3.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 74.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.3 percent to reach 68.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, France and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 37.5, 14.1 and 14.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 16.9, 9.3 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

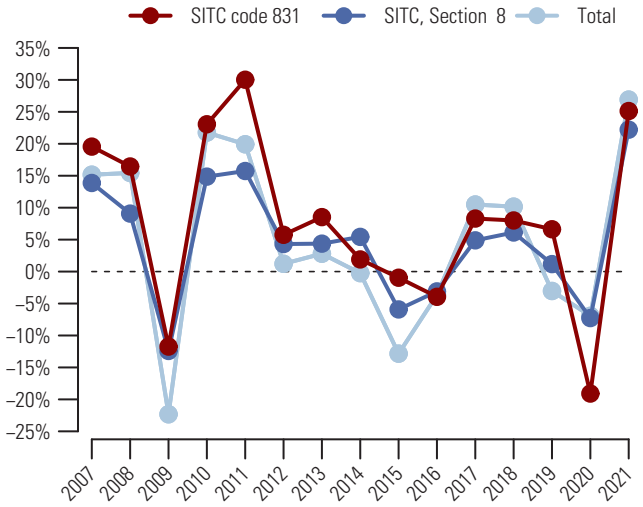
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.8 and 76.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+21.7 bln US$), followed by Italy (+7.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+11.5 bln US$), Europe (+6.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-11.6 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	38.8	43.3	37.3	43.9	53.0	55.7	57.6	60.2	58.5	58.0	62.5	69.1	70.2	56.5	68.6
	Exp.	32.3	37.7	33.2	40.9	53.2	56.3	61.1	62.2	61.6	59.2	64.1	69.2	73.8	59.7	74.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9
	Exp.	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

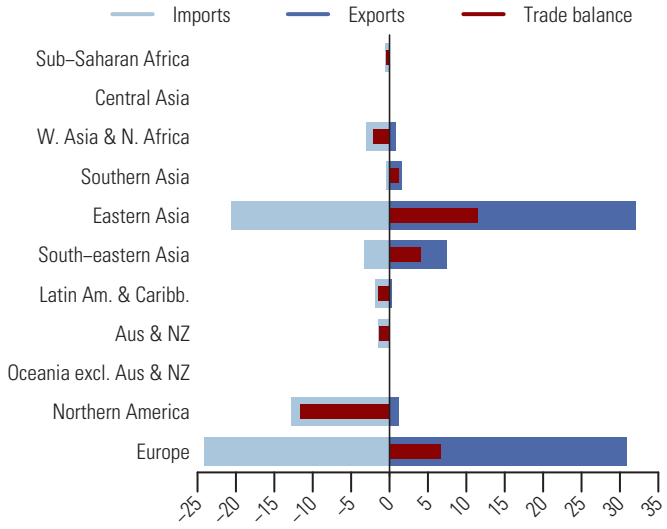


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	74715.4	3.9	25.1	100.0	
China	28048.0	1.1	34.9	37.5	37.5
France	10516.9	12.1	28.0	14.1	51.6
Italy	10476.4	8.8	28.4	14.0	65.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	3366.1	-6.0	2.3	4.5	70.1
Viet Nam	2419.4	-4.5	-7.3	3.2	73.4
Germany	2150.0	3.9	19.3	2.9	76.3
Netherlands	1766.4	2.3	10.9	2.4	78.6
Cambodia	1497.8	53.8	52.7	2.0	80.6
India	1369.7	1.0	30.9	1.8	82.5
Singapore	1341.9	1.5	-6.4	1.8	84.3
Spain	1248.4	4.3	22.4	1.7	85.9
USA	1105.2	-2.0	12.1	1.5	87.4
United Kingdom	980.0	2.1	-8.0	1.3	88.7
Indonesia	837.1	23.2	53.2	1.1	89.8
Poland	685.8	18.9	40.0	0.9	90.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	68558.1	2.3	21.3	100.0	
USA	11560.0	0.5	37.3	16.9	16.9
China	6362.0	29.1	44.7	9.3	26.1
Japan	4844.9	-2.0	2.3	7.1	33.2
France	4329.3	2.5	19.2	6.3	39.5
Rep. of Korea	3577.7	13.1	21.2	5.2	44.7
Germany	3540.5	-0.3	9.1	5.2	49.9
China, Hong Kong SAR	3506.6	-5.3	2.3	5.1	55.0
Italy	3132.9	1.9	13.8	4.6	59.6
United Kingdom	2467.3	-5.2	3.9	3.6	63.2
Singapore	1683.9	1.9	6.5	2.5	65.6
Netherlands	1654.2	2.1	13.9	2.4	68.1
Spain	1443.2	-2.1	16.4	2.1	70.2
China, Macao SAR	1410.7	29.5	125.4	2.1	72.2
Canada	1320.8	-0.6	19.8	1.9	74.1
Australia	1294.7	1.5	19.4	1.9	76.0

Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted 841

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 841) increased by 14.6 percent (compared to -1.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 71.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.7 percent to reach 64.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Bangladesh and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.8, 10.1 and 7.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 18.8, 10.3 and 5.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

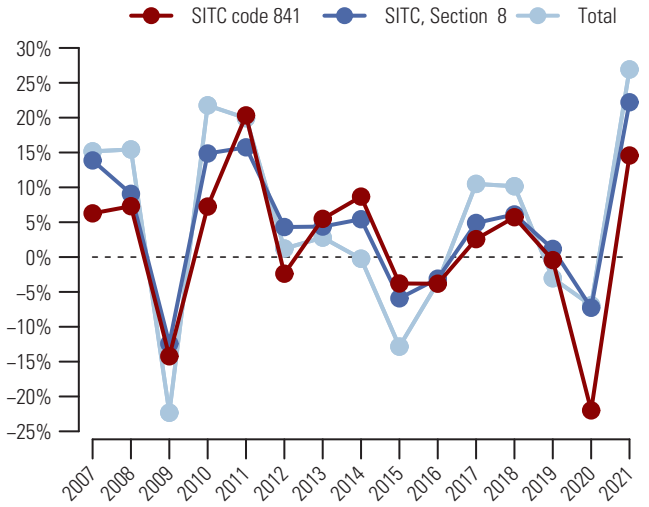
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 79.0 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+14.3 bln US$), followed by Bangladesh (+7.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Southern Asia (+12.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+8.6 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+8.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-12.5 bln US$), Europe (-10.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	59.5	63.7	55.2	59.1	71.0	67.9	70.3	73.7	69.8	67.2	68.6	73.3	72.8	57.4	64.7
	Exp.	60.6	65.1	55.8	59.8	72.0	70.3	74.1	80.6	77.5	74.5	76.5	80.8	80.5	62.8	71.9
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7
	Exp.	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

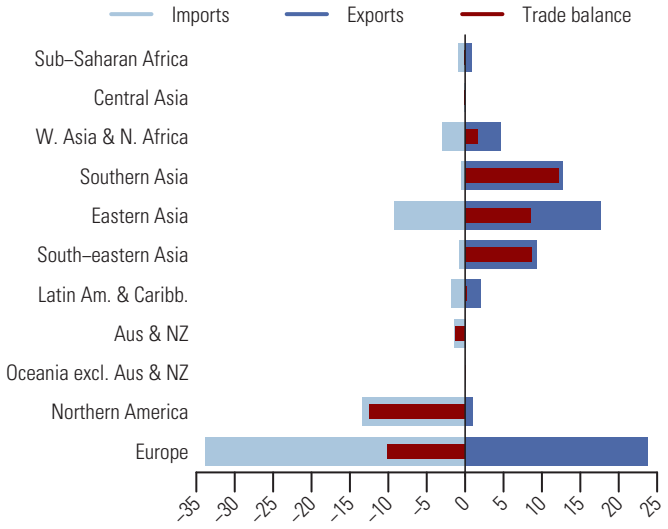


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	71919.2	-1.5	14.6	100.0	
China	16398.3	-6.1	20.6	22.8	22.8
Bangladesh	*7238.1*	0.1	14.6	10.1	32.9
Viet Nam	5355.3	0.3	8.7	7.4	40.3
Germany	4602.6	1.6	6.7	6.4	46.7
Italy	4289.5	1.5	12.4	6.0	52.7
Pakistan	2892.7	8.8	31.0	4.0	56.7
Netherlands	2882.3	12.6	18.9	4.0	60.7
Turkey	2353.3	0.0	25.1	3.3	64.0
India	2019.8	-6.4	23.0	2.8	66.8
Poland	1735.7	16.0	22.1	2.4	69.2
Spain	1707.1	-6.6	26.7	2.4	71.6
Indonesia	1578.4	-0.9	13.1	2.2	73.8
Mexico	1372.5	-3.5	41.5	1.9	75.7
France	1282.6	3.4	14.3	1.8	77.5
Myanmar	1081.8	0.9	-33.7	1.5	79.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	64723.6	-1.4	12.7	100.0	
USA	12141.0	-3.0	23.3	18.8	18.8
Germany	6671.5	-1.5	4.1	10.3	29.1
Japan	3621.2	-5.6	-9.1	5.6	34.7
France	3352.1	-1.2	9.9	5.2	39.8
Netherlands	3111.1	7.7	15.9	4.8	44.6
Italy	2783.5	-1.4	3.4	4.3	48.9
United Kingdom	2708.1	-8.1	-3.4	4.2	53.1
Spain	2337.0	-7.3	10.0	3.6	56.7
China	2085.3	7.2	34.5	3.2	60.0
Rep. of Korea	2058.9	-0.2	11.5	3.2	63.1
Poland	1793.0	13.9	14.2	2.8	65.9
Switzerland	1529.9	5.0	7.2	2.4	68.3
Russian Federation	1294.6	1.8	20.1	2.0	70.3
Canada	1246.0	-4.7	9.5	1.9	72.2
Austria	1158.3	1.2	12.2	1.8	74.0

842 Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 842) increased by 23.6 percent (compared to 1.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 104.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.4 percent to reach 88.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 4.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.5 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.0, 6.4 and 5.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Spain were the top destinations, with respectively 14.9, 9.6 and 6.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

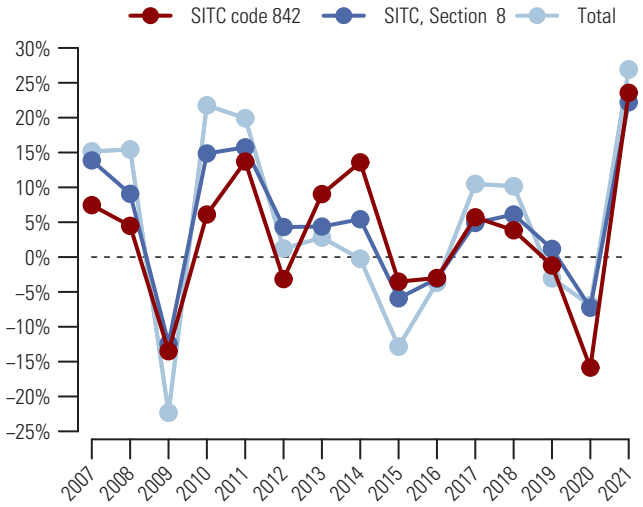
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.4 and 74.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+33.7 bln US$), followed by Bangladesh (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+25.5 bln US$), Southern Asia (+9.8 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+8.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-13.7 bln US$), Europe (-13.1 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	79.8	82.7	72.3	76.1	85.6	82.2	84.9	87.5	83.3	82.1	86.2	93.6	93.5	76.0	88.5
	Exp.	75.5	78.9	68.2	72.4	82.3	79.7	86.9	98.7	95.2	92.4	97.6	101.4	100.2	84.3	104.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.7
	Exp.	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

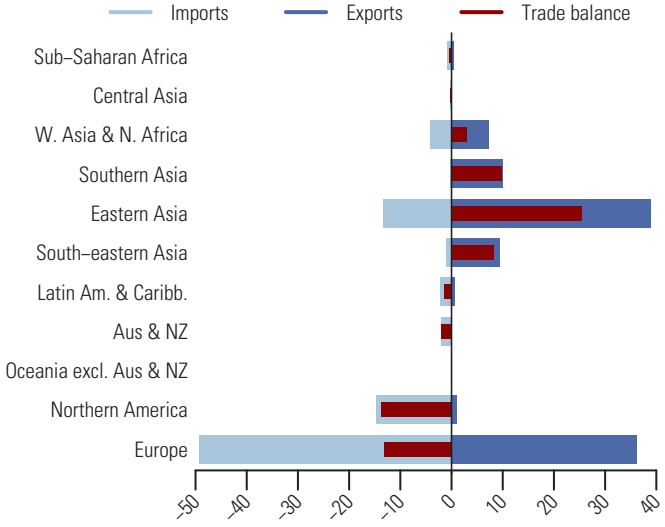


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	104 143.8	1.6	23.6	100.0	
China	36 414.1	-0.2	44.2	35.0	35.0
Italy	6 679.5	4.8	23.9	6.4	41.4
Germany	5 905.0	6.3	9.1	5.7	47.0
Spain	5 799.0	3.3	32.6	5.6	52.6
Bangladesh	*5 346.1*	4.7	17.5	5.1	57.8
Viet Nam	5 199.1	1.5	3.1	5.0	62.7
Turkey	4 431.4	4.8	34.0	4.3	67.0
India	3 667.3	-2.3	26.0	3.5	70.5
France	3 107.1	5.6	16.1	3.0	73.5
Poland	3 084.6	21.3	30.4	3.0	76.5
Netherlands	2 661.6	15.0	30.1	2.6	79.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 867.0	-12.0	4.4	1.8	80.8
Morocco	1 716.9	1.8	41.0	1.6	82.5
Indonesia	1 591.5	-1.8	4.1	1.5	84.0
United Kingdom	1 469.4	-11.0	-26.6	1.4	85.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	88 482.7	0.7	16.4	100.0	
USA	13 164.9	-3.5	15.8	14.9	14.9
Germany	8 469.1	1.7	9.4	9.6	24.5
Spain	5 693.4	1.2	16.8	6.4	30.9
France	5 620.7	0.8	12.9	6.4	37.2
Japan	4 995.8	-4.3	-1.0	5.6	42.9
United Kingdom	4 378.2	-7.4	1.1	4.9	47.8
Poland	3 478.7	21.8	25.0	3.9	51.8
Netherlands	3 455.6	8.8	25.1	3.9	55.7
Italy	3 238.1	2.7	13.0	3.7	59.3
Rep. of Korea	2 703.4	2.0	14.7	3.1	62.4
China	2 692.7	14.2	47.7	3.0	65.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 291.0	-4.9	21.9	2.6	68.0
Switzerland	2 171.6	6.0	8.3	2.5	70.5
Russian Federation	2 024.7	3.4	20.6	2.3	72.8
Australia	1 825.9	4.5	30.3	2.1	74.8

Men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted 843

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "men's or boys' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 843) increased by 29.2 percent (compared to 3.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 35.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 29.6 percent to reach 30.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.4 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Bangladesh were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 32.3, 7.6 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 26.2, 7.1 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

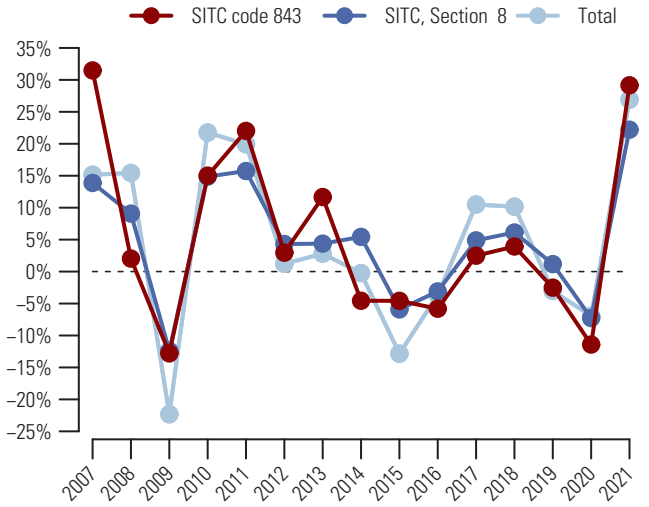
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.4 and 73.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+10.6 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+2.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.3 bln US$), Southern Asia (+6.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+4.8 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-8.4 bln US$), Europe (-5.6 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-622.8 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	16.8	18.2	16.3	18.5	22.0	21.1	22.3	23.5	23.5	22.9	24.6	26.7	27.1	23.2	30.1
	Exp.	24.0	24.4	21.3	24.5	29.9	30.8	34.4	32.8	31.3	29.5	30.2	31.4	30.6	27.1	35.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Exp.	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

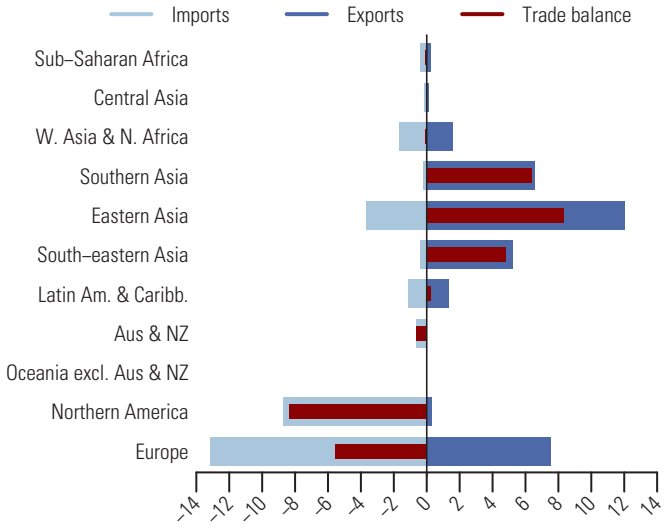


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	35045.4	3.8	29.2	100.0	
China	11313.6	3.9	41.3	32.3	32.3
Viet Nam	2661.7	5.3	17.9	7.6	39.9
Bangladesh	*2511.7*	9.3	40.7	7.2	47.0
India	1932.1	-2.5	29.0	5.5	52.6
Pakistan	1641.2	10.8	50.5	4.7	57.2
Germany	1265.6	11.4	30.9	3.6	60.9
Italy	1218.6	8.6	24.6	3.5	64.3
Netherlands	1101.6	10.9	20.0	3.1	67.5
Cambodia	1092.8	-8.6	17.8	3.1	70.6
Turkey	1082.8	7.7	52.6	3.1	73.7
Spain	614.2	2.4	38.8	1.8	75.4
Indonesia	543.0	-2.9	5.8	1.5	77.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	528.0	-7.6	-14.8	1.5	78.5
France	526.0	5.5	19.2	1.5	80.0
Sri Lanka	491.5	8.7	33.6	1.4	81.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	30115.4	5.2	29.6	100.0	
USA	7893.3	5.5	41.6	26.2	26.2
Germany	2144.0	8.0	27.1	7.1	33.3
United Kingdom	1661.2	0.4	8.7	5.5	38.8
Japan	1539.5	0.8	4.9	5.1	44.0
France	1308.6	4.9	23.1	4.3	48.3
Italy	1201.2	4.5	28.6	4.0	52.3
Netherlands	1115.1	9.9	25.1	3.7	56.0
Spain	1010.9	1.3	25.8	3.4	59.4
Canada	806.5	7.4	40.7	2.7	62.0
China	687.5	11.7	27.1	2.3	64.3
Rep. of Korea	648.8	6.5	10.8	2.2	66.5
Poland	609.2	24.5	41.1	2.0	68.5
Australia	558.7	9.1	32.5	1.9	70.3
Russian Federation	538.4	10.9	43.8	1.8	72.1
United Arab Emirates	491.4	1.3	54.3	1.6	73.8

844 Women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "women's or girls' outerwear, of textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 844) increased by 35.2 percent (compared to 5.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 67.5 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 30.0 percent to reach 54.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Bangladesh were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 40.0, 7.1 and 6.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 22.9, 10.8 and 5.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

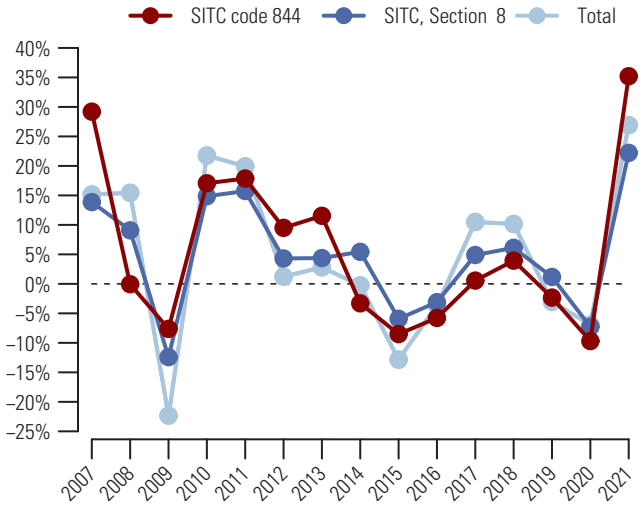
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 74.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+26.2 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+4.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+22.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+8.7 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+7.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-13.3 bln US$), Europe (-11.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-1.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	32.5	35.0	32.8	37.4	42.0	41.5	43.9	46.9	44.6	43.5	45.3	47.8	47.4	41.8	54.4
	Exp.	41.8	41.7	38.5	45.1	53.2	58.2	64.9	62.8	57.5	54.1	54.4	56.6	55.3	49.9	67.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
	Exp.	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

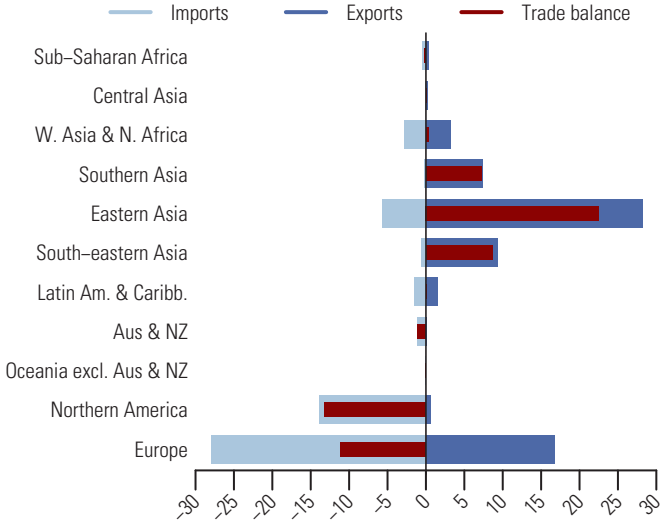


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	67 484.7	5.5	35.2	100.0	
China	26 987.7	6.4	51.5	40.0	40.0
Viet Nam	4 792.7	7.5	19.2	7.1	47.1
Bangladesh	*4 296.2*	12.7	45.0	6.4	53.5
Germany	3 840.3	10.6	23.5	5.7	59.1
Turkey	2 300.2	4.7	30.1	3.4	62.6
Cambodia	1 843.0	-5.8	16.2	2.7	65.3
Italy	1 841.8	7.5	30.8	2.7	68.0
Poland	1 582.7	26.5	37.7	2.3	70.4
Spain	1 572.8	6.9	38.2	2.3	72.7
India	1 411.9	-1.1	30.8	2.1	74.8
Netherlands	1 379.9	12.6	31.5	2.0	76.8
Indonesia	1 353.5	4.9	33.9	2.0	78.8
Sri Lanka	1 253.5	3.0	32.6	1.9	80.7
France	1 156.0	0.7	20.2	1.7	82.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	955.2	-11.0	9.1	1.4	83.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	54 350.5	4.6	30.0	100.0	
USA	12 427.8	2.7	39.9	22.9	22.9
Germany	5 880.9	7.6	25.3	10.8	33.7
United Kingdom	3 011.0	-0.1	18.2	5.5	39.2
Japan	2 843.3	0.0	6.5	5.2	44.5
France	2 659.7	2.3	21.5	4.9	49.4
Spain	2 121.6	4.9	22.5	3.9	53.3
Netherlands	1 828.6	7.1	25.3	3.4	56.6
Poland	1 735.1	23.3	32.7	3.2	59.8
Italy	1 650.6	3.1	27.2	3.0	62.8
Canada	1 447.4	3.7	39.4	2.7	65.5
Switzerland	1 084.7	9.9	16.3	2.0	67.5
Australia	1 011.3	7.8	37.1	1.9	69.4
Austria	994.0	4.0	18.2	1.8	71.2
Russian Federation	879.0	3.5	37.7	1.6	72.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	824.8	-11.4	14.1	1.5	74.3

Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes 845

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes" (SITC group 845) increased by 15.7 percent (compared to 4.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 176.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 11.3 percent to reach 164.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 6.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Bangladesh and Viet Nam were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.6, 7.5 and 6.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 22.2, 9.4 and 5.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

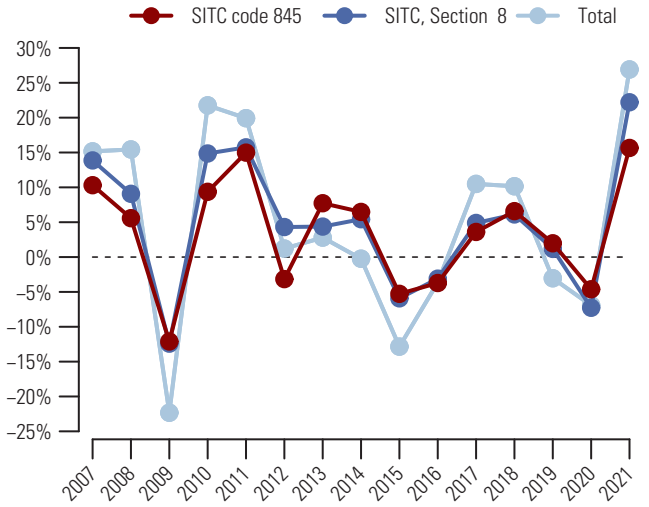
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.0 and 74.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+48.2 bln US$), followed by Bangladesh (+13.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+35.6 bln US$), Southern Asia (+21.5 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+18.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-37.6 bln US$), Europe (-29.3 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-3.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	117.5	126.2	114.7	123.3	139.7	131.5	138.9	146.3	139.6	136.4	142.7	152.4	153.1	147.8	164.5
	Exp.	119.9	126.6	111.2	121.7	139.9	135.5	145.9	155.4	147.2	141.7	146.8	156.5	159.6	152.2	176.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	6.9
	Exp.	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

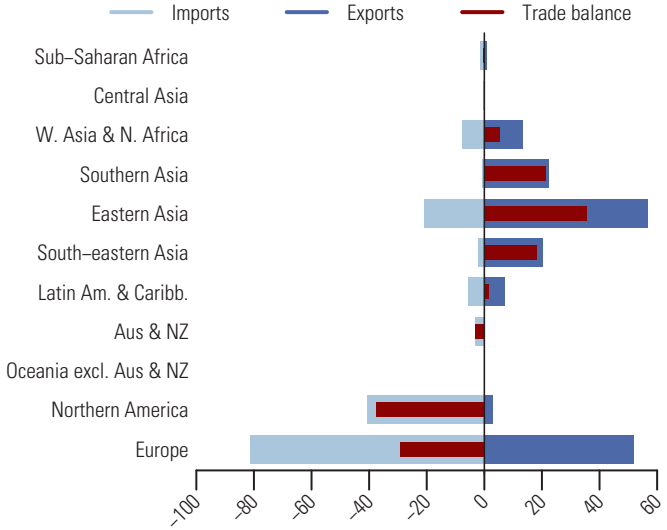


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	176009.3	4.6	15.7	100.0	
China	52091.1	4.6	6.8	29.6	29.6
Bangladesh	*13231.9*	5.8	27.9	7.5	37.1
Viet Nam	10625.7	7.5	5.4	6.0	43.2
Germany	8891.3	7.4	16.9	5.1	48.2
Italy	8608.1	4.2	21.2	4.9	53.1
Turkey	6627.8	5.4	8.1	3.8	56.9
India	5510.9	-2.9	22.2	3.1	60.0
Spain	5339.8	6.2	33.2	3.0	63.0
France	5324.4	3.5	24.0	3.0	66.0
Netherlands	4845.1	11.8	25.4	2.8	68.8
Poland	3792.2	21.6	31.6	2.2	71.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	3633.3	-13.0	6.5	2.1	73.0
Cambodia	3239.5	5.7	0.2	1.8	74.9
Indonesia	3108.5	5.0	35.9	1.8	76.6
USA	2443.4	5.5	30.4	1.4	78.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	164516.3	3.6	11.3	100.0	
USA	36565.7	3.1	17.4	22.2	22.2
Germany	15412.1	3.7	12.7	9.4	31.6
France	9650.6	3.3	12.1	5.9	37.5
Japan	9186.1	-0.8	0.4	5.6	43.0
United Kingdom	8004.8	-1.3	-24.8	4.9	47.9
Spain	6763.6	3.4	10.0	4.1	52.0
Italy	6501.6	2.6	11.3	4.0	56.0
Netherlands	5831.6	7.9	23.7	3.5	59.5
Poland	4283.4	17.5	20.2	2.6	62.1
Canada	3984.8	4.1	2.4	2.4	64.5
China	3844.2	15.6	14.1	2.3	66.9
Rep. of Korea	3824.6	8.1	19.0	2.3	69.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	3161.5	-10.4	4.7	1.9	71.1
Australia	2830.9	5.4	1.0	1.7	72.8
Switzerland	2788.0	8.8	10.6	1.7	74.5

846 Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted" (SITC group 846) increased by 18.9 percent (compared to 1.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 31.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 17.6 percent to reach 27.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.3 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Italy and Turkey were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 42.0, 8.0 and 4.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 19.0, 8.2 and 6.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

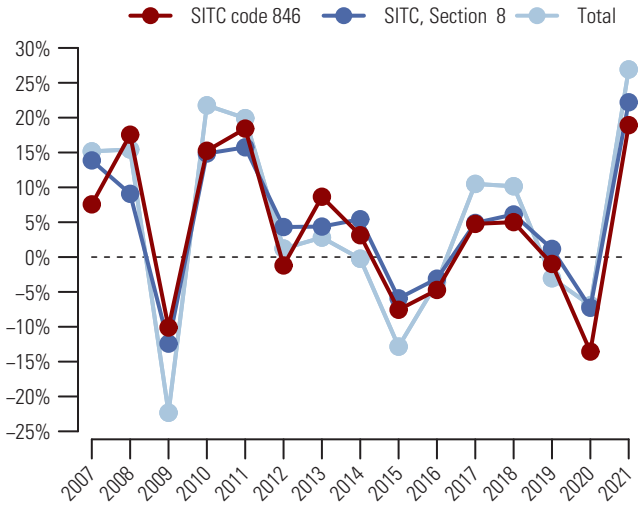
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.4 and 67.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.7 bln US$), followed by Italy (+1.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+11.3 bln US$), Southern Asia (+2.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+820.7 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.9 bln US$), Europe (-3.5 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-700.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.4	22.1	19.5	23.4	27.4	26.2	27.7	28.5	26.4	24.5	25.7	27.1	26.7	23.0	27.1
	Exp.	20.2	23.7	21.3	24.6	29.1	28.8	31.2	32.2	29.8	28.4	29.7	31.2	30.9	26.7	31.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Exp.	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

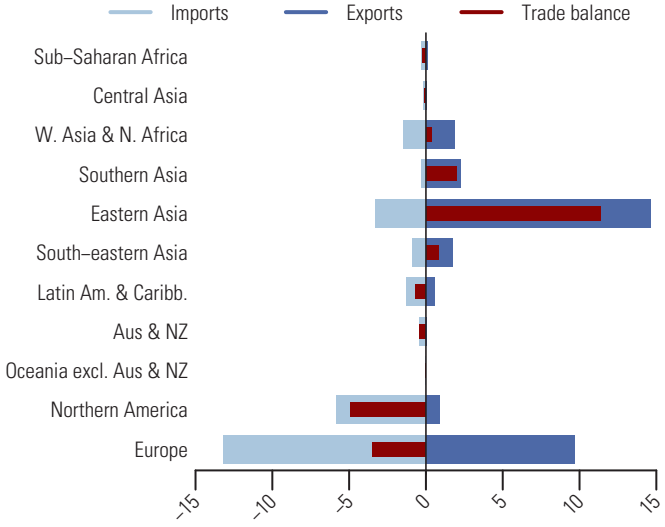


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	31 774.3	1.7	18.9	100.0	
China	13 352.5	0.8	20.5	42.0	42.0
Italy	2 537.7	4.6	19.2	8.0	50.0
Turkey	1 498.5	5.0	26.1	4.7	54.7
Germany	1 331.9	3.4	15.8	4.2	58.9
France	1 002.8	2.6	14.1	3.2	62.1
Netherlands	957.8	9.4	24.5	3.0	65.1
Pakistan	922.2	14.5	23.9	2.9	68.0
USA	783.5	2.0	43.5	2.5	70.5
Viet Nam	760.1	12.9	9.0	2.4	72.8
Rep. of Korea	743.4	-6.1	12.9	2.3	75.2
India	661.2	-7.0	12.8	2.1	77.3
Sri Lanka	488.0	9.5	30.3	1.5	78.8
Poland	443.1	15.8	24.3	1.4	80.2
Spain	375.7	-6.1	27.3	1.2	81.4
United Kingdom	316.2	-12.7	-16.7	1.0	82.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	27 102.1	1.3	17.6	100.0	
USA	5 154.8	2.3	17.7	19.0	19.0
Germany	2 225.4	1.2	12.7	8.2	27.2
Japan	1 636.3	-5.5	-0.5	6.0	33.3
France	1 614.2	1.0	16.0	6.0	39.2
United Kingdom	1 099.7	-5.7	-0.2	4.1	43.3
Netherlands	1 017.5	7.8	20.6	3.8	47.0
Italy	871.2	-0.8	15.6	3.2	50.3
Russian Federation	731.1	3.7	22.5	2.7	52.9
China	654.7	13.6	41.9	2.4	55.4
Canada	639.2	0.9	15.8	2.4	57.7
Poland	625.5	15.0	27.0	2.3	60.0
Spain	618.8	-2.3	18.1	2.3	62.3
Rep. of Korea	534.2	8.6	26.6	2.0	64.3
Belgium	464.0	2.8	12.8	1.7	66.0
Austria	425.3	-1.5	8.1	1.6	67.6

Articles of apparel, and clothing accessories not textile fabrics; headgear 848

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "articles of apparel, and clothing accessories not textile fabrics; headgear" (SITC group 848) increased by 27.3 percent (compared to 15.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 56.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 39.7 percent to reach 59.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Malaysia and Thailand were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.3, 23.5 and 5.6 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Japan were the top destinations, with respectively 31.8, 7.0 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

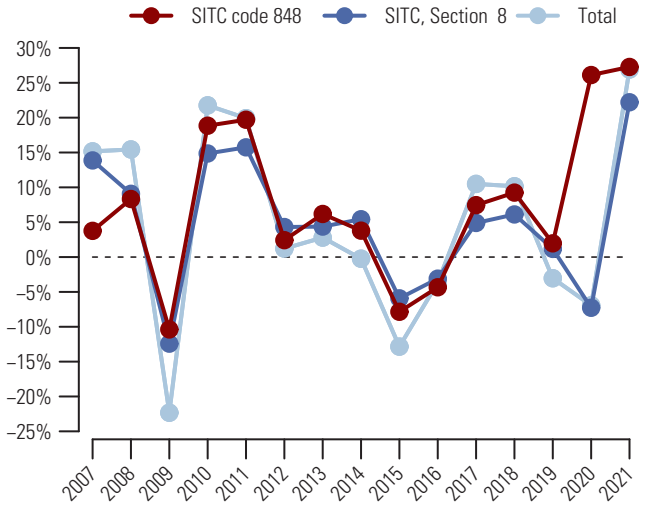
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.0 and 74.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+17.9 bln US$), followed by Malaysia (+12.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+17.0 bln US$), Eastern Asia (+14.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+1.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-19.8 bln US$), Europe (-10.8 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	22.2	24.7	21.9	25.2	29.3	29.1	29.3	30.6	28.9	27.4	29.9	32.2	31.9	42.6	59.5
	Exp.	21.5	23.3	20.9	24.8	29.7	30.4	32.3	33.5	30.9	29.6	31.8	34.7	35.4	44.6	56.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.5
	Exp.	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

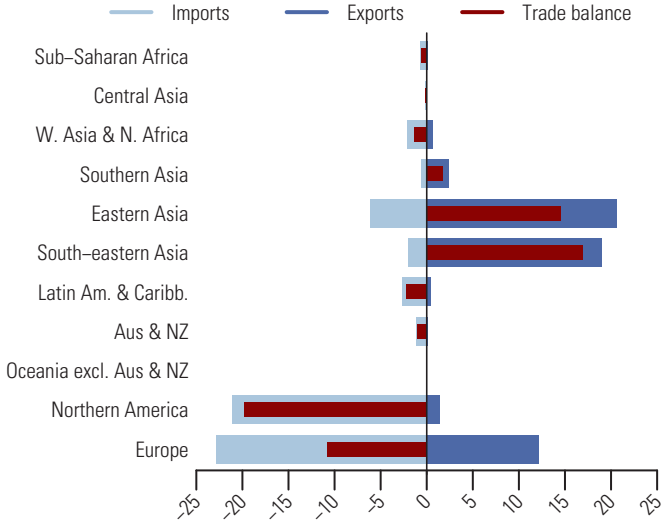


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	56791.3	15.6	27.3	100.0	
China	19492.4	12.4	14.7	34.3	34.3
Malaysia	13329.8	37.1	54.0	23.5	57.8
Thailand	3159.2	27.9	27.5	5.6	63.4
Italy	2621.5	5.5	32.0	4.6	68.0
Germany	2006.3	11.4	25.9	3.5	71.5
France	1447.1	7.6	18.5	2.5	74.1
Netherlands	1372.4	20.4	51.0	2.4	76.5
Viet Nam	1226.9	17.6	18.6	2.2	78.6
USA	975.3	7.6	28.8	1.7	80.3
India	946.9	-0.6	26.5	1.7	82.0
Indonesia	883.3	27.8	56.5	1.6	83.6
Poland	746.4	34.2	48.4	1.3	84.9
Spain	664.8	7.8	32.5	1.2	86.1
Pakistan	586.0	4.6	19.9	1.0	87.1
Belgium	525.1	12.8	16.0	0.9	88.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	59483.1	18.7	39.7	100.0	
USA	18940.0	25.3	68.7	31.8	31.8
Germany	4148.1	18.7	50.1	7.0	38.8
Japan	2704.5	11.9	17.2	4.5	43.4
United Kingdom	2364.4	15.2	-29.7	4.0	47.3
France	2348.1	10.1	23.4	3.9	51.3
Canada	2183.6	26.2	30.3	3.7	55.0
Italy	1972.6	16.9	43.9	3.3	58.3
Netherlands	1685.9	18.8	58.7	2.8	61.1
China	1572.9	27.7	27.7	2.6	63.7
Spain	1312.9	12.5	0.1	2.2	66.0
Russian Federation	1123.6	2.3	38.1	1.9	67.8
Poland	1097.1	30.5	32.5	1.8	69.7
Australia	904.8	15.4	21.8	1.5	71.2
Rep. of Korea	881.4	13.6	35.9	1.5	72.7
Sweden	765.2	20.0	48.3	1.3	74.0

851 Footwear

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "footwear" (SITC group 851) increased by 21.2 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 146.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 18.0 percent to reach 141.9 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and Italy were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 35.3, 12.5 and 9.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 20.2, 9.5 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

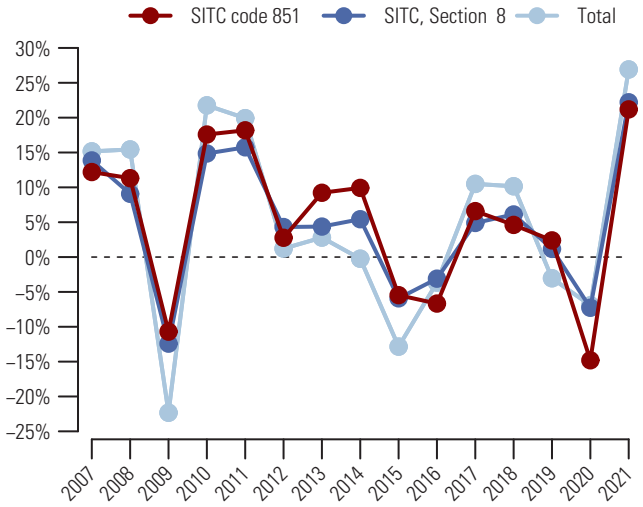
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.3 and 71.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+45.2 bln US$), followed by Viet Nam (+17.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+36.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+23.5 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-29.5 bln US$), Europe (-17.5 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	88.8	97.2	87.4	101.5	116.0	116.2	122.7	130.2	126.5	122.9	131.4	140.2	142.6	120.2	141.9
	Exp.	82.6	91.9	82.1	96.5	114.0	117.2	128.0	140.7	133.0	124.1	132.3	138.4	141.7	120.8	146.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.9
	Exp.	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

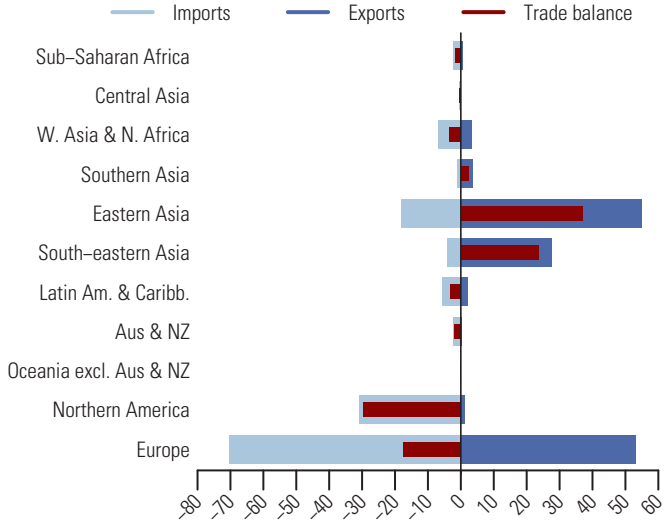


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	146 338.7	2.5	21.2	100.0	
China	51 674.8	1.8	35.6	35.3	35.3
Viet Nam	18 235.8	4.6	5.7	12.5	47.8
Italy	13 120.3	3.7	23.1	9.0	56.7
Germany	9 708.1	6.3	15.3	6.6	63.4
Indonesia	6 165.2	5.9	28.3	4.2	67.6
France	4 791.1	6.7	18.8	3.3	70.9
Netherlands	4 402.2	5.7	29.5	3.0	73.9
Spain	3 176.2	-0.1	16.0	2.2	76.0
Poland	3 069.0	19.8	19.2	2.1	78.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 369.1	-4.9	11.5	1.6	79.8
India	2 337.8	-4.3	22.1	1.6	81.4
Portugal	2 036.6	-2.6	15.7	1.4	82.7
Cambodia	1 392.2	12.1	24.0	1.0	83.7
United Kingdom	1 255.0	-12.7	-42.6	0.9	84.6
United Arab Emirates	1 166.3	8.7	37.3	0.8	85.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	141 943.7	2.0	18.0	100.0	
USA	28 644.8	1.9	33.2	20.2	20.2
Germany	13 452.3	1.6	8.2	9.5	29.7
France	8 744.2	2.4	13.8	6.2	35.8
Italy	7 139.6	2.9	20.7	5.0	40.8
China	6 458.0	15.3	8.1	4.5	45.4
Netherlands	5 293.3	4.2	20.1	3.7	49.1
United Kingdom	5 178.2	-6.6	-10.9	3.6	52.8
Japan	4 544.6	-3.8	2.5	3.2	56.0
Spain	3 761.1	1.6	18.6	2.6	58.6
Poland	3 729.3	18.3	12.9	2.6	61.3
Russian Federation	3 655.9	3.0	26.6	2.6	63.8
Rep. of Korea	3 421.0	5.2	11.2	2.4	66.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	2 423.3	-7.8	10.0	1.7	67.9
Switzerland	2 328.9	3.9	5.0	1.6	69.6
Canada	2 135.3	-3.4	17.2	1.5	71.1

Optical instruments and apparatus, nes 871

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "optical instruments and apparatus, nes" (SITC group 871) increased by 22.2 percent (compared to -3.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 73.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.2 percent to reach 65.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Other Asia, nes and Rep. of Korea were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 43.0, 11.8 and 9.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Mexico and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 43.9, 12.0 and 8.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

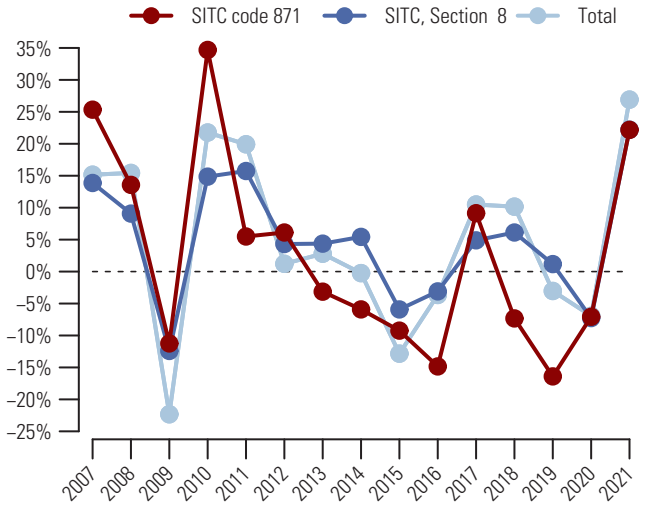
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 95.4 and 91.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+7.2 bln US$), followed by Rep. of Korea (+5.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+16.8 bln US$) and Europe (+2.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-7.6 bln US$), Northern America (-1.4 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-512.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	75.8	80.8	62.0	80.2	85.7	87.4	87.7	81.8	77.3	67.5	72.0	69.9	59.7	56.6	65.1
	Exp.	71.8	81.5	72.4	97.5	102.8	109.1	105.7	99.4	90.2	76.8	83.9	77.7	65.0	60.4	73.8
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.7
	Exp.	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

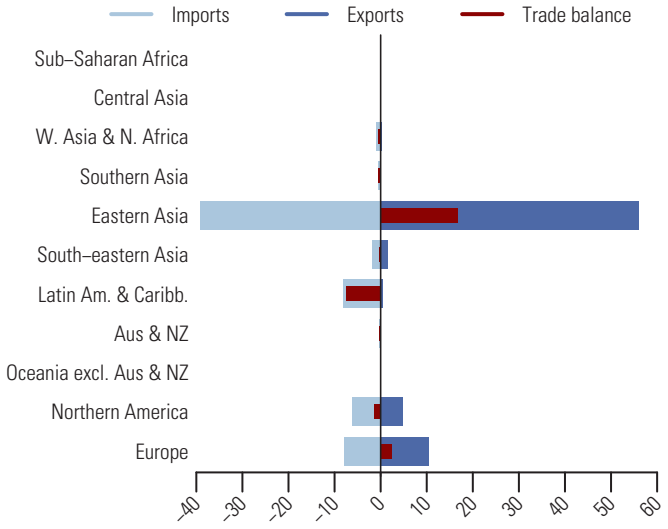


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	73762.4	-3.2	22.2	100.0	
China	31721.2	2.2	36.9	43.0	43.0
Other Asia, nes	8686.8	1.5	24.2	11.8	54.8
Rep. of Korea	6975.4	-18.1	5.6	9.5	64.2
Germany	4708.2	2.4	26.0	6.4	70.6
Japan	4392.8	-9.6	3.9	6.0	76.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	4186.5	0.2	5.9	5.7	82.3
USA	3996.2	0.7	10.4	5.4	87.7
Netherlands	1184.2	3.8	18.9	1.6	89.3
United Kingdom	887.3	0.1	22.0	1.2	90.5
Singapore	744.4	4.0	12.8	1.0	91.5
Czechia	741.1	8.8	22.2	1.0	92.5
Canada	723.6	9.5	26.3	1.0	93.5
Thailand	555.5	-24.8	-40.2	0.8	94.2
Mexico	520.6	-12.3	-15.7	0.7	94.9
France	375.6	-1.4	7.3	0.5	95.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	65131.8	-2.5	15.2	100.0	
China	28582.5	-7.2	1.7	43.9	43.9
Mexico	7845.9	20.5	67.8	12.0	55.9
USA	5620.1	6.0	22.6	8.6	64.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	5590.5	4.4	31.8	8.6	73.1
Germany	2033.6	7.2	26.5	3.1	76.3
Rep. of Korea	2015.6	-19.4	10.7	3.1	79.4
Other Asia, nes	1493.7	9.4	19.7	2.3	81.7
Japan	1435.4	-0.3	16.6	2.2	83.9
Netherlands	1080.0	11.1	16.7	1.7	85.5
Malaysia	758.7	-4.7	23.3	1.2	86.7
United Kingdom	638.3	5.1	17.8	1.0	87.7
Poland	591.0	10.7	69.8	0.9	88.6
Singapore	575.0	2.8	5.7	0.9	89.5
Canada	508.2	7.5	29.1	0.8	90.2
Switzerland	470.4	2.8	23.7	0.7	91.0

872 Instruments and appliances, nes, for medical and veterinary sciences

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "instruments and appliances, nes, for medical and veterinary sciences" (SITC group 872) increased by 12.9 percent (compared to 8.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 150.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 10.7 percent to reach 153.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.7 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, China and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 18.8, 11.1 and 11.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Netherlands and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 21.8, 7.4 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

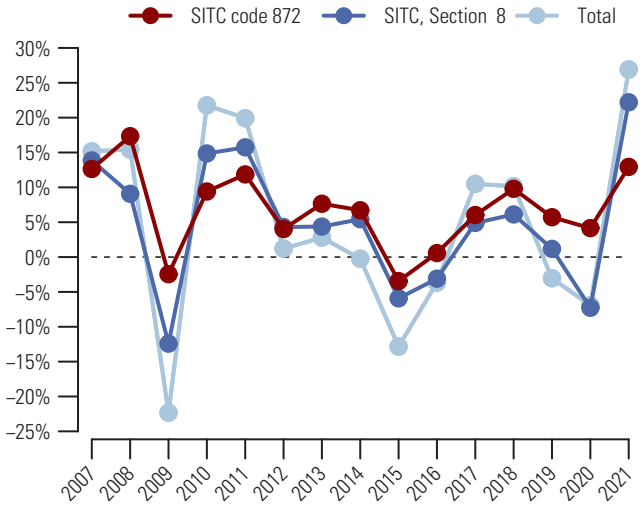
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.1 and 72.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.0 bln US$), followed by Germany (+5.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+5.9 bln US$), Europe (+3.4 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-7.5 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.7 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-2.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	67.0	77.2	74.4	80.8	90.2	93.4	99.6	104.5	101.9	106.1	112.7	123.3	130.0	139.0	153.8
	Exp.	63.7	74.8	73.0	79.8	89.3	92.9	100.0	106.7	103.0	103.6	109.9	120.6	127.5	132.8	150.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1	7.0	6.4
	Exp.	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.4	5.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

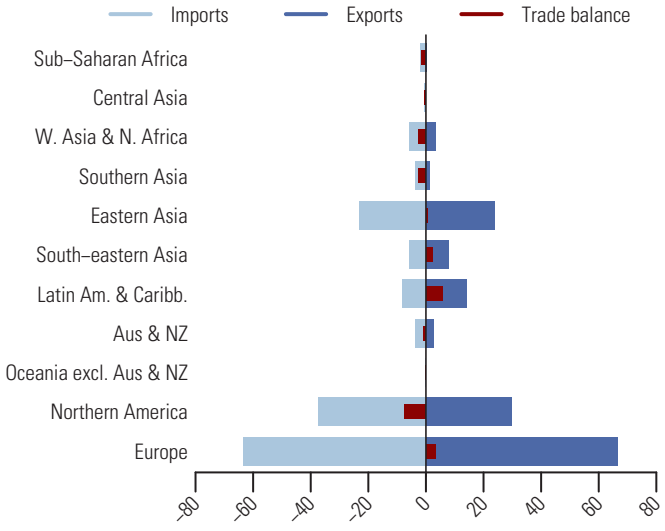


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	149977.0	8.1	12.9	100.0	
USA	28252.1	4.2	10.5	18.8	18.8
China	16580.1	20.7	12.7	11.1	29.9
Germany	16555.6	7.0	11.4	11.0	40.9
Netherlands	14541.4	13.1	16.1	9.7	50.6
Mexico	9047.6	6.0	7.5	6.0	56.7
Ireland	7146.5	6.4	24.1	4.8	61.4
Singapore	4385.0	5.3	-2.3	2.9	64.3
Switzerland	4079.7	4.2	8.1	2.7	67.1
Costa Rica	3925.8	17.1	34.2	2.6	69.7
France	3835.9	8.0	5.6	2.6	72.2
Belgium	3510.2	-1.2	17.9	2.3	74.6
Japan	3450.2	3.0	7.6	2.3	76.9
United Kingdom	3248.2	8.9	25.6	2.2	79.1
Italy	2740.3	7.3	15.6	1.8	80.9
Israel	1817.3	8.5	26.6	1.2	82.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	153802.8	8.1	10.7	100.0	
USA	33483.1	10.5	14.4	21.8	21.8
Netherlands	11396.7	10.5	20.6	7.4	29.2
Germany	10912.1	5.9	8.3	7.1	36.3
China	10562.5	16.2	31.2	6.9	43.1
Japan	6755.6	4.3	6.4	4.4	47.5
France	6375.3	7.3	15.3	4.1	51.7
United Kingdom	4799.3	4.6	-11.7	3.1	54.8
Belgium	3940.7	2.4	8.4	2.6	57.4
Italy	3844.4	4.8	6.1	2.5	59.9
Canada	3739.2	6.2	15.8	2.4	62.3
Mexico	3462.2	6.4	5.8	2.3	64.5
Australia	3038.3	6.5	13.6	2.0	66.5
Spain	2972.8	7.1	7.4	1.9	68.5
India	2842.5	19.9	91.1	1.8	70.3
Rep. of Korea	2812.3	9.0	12.1	1.8	72.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "meters and counters, nes." (SITC group 873) increased by 4.6 percent (compared to 1.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 5.0 percent to reach 16.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Mexico were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.4, 12.4 and 10.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 16.7, 10.1 and 4.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

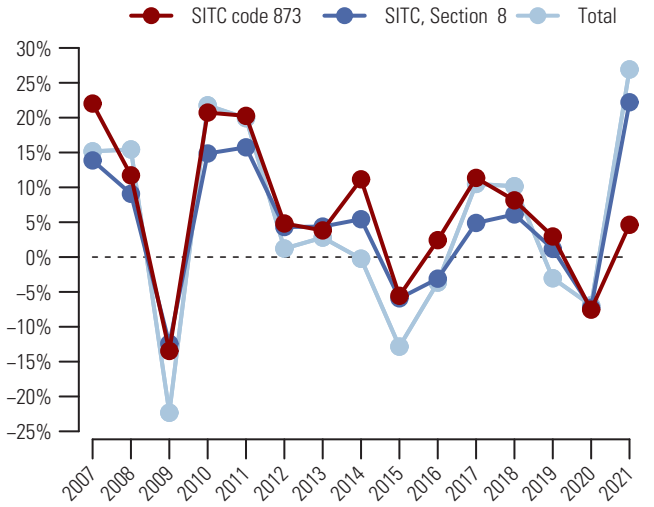
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.8 and 62.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.2 bln US$), followed by Portugal (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+2.4 bln US$), Europe (+932.3 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+676.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-2.1 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-489.4 mln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-305.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	9.1	9.9	8.5	10.1	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.7	14.1	14.7	15.8	17.0	16.8	15.6	16.4
	Exp.	8.6	9.7	8.4	10.1	12.1	12.7	13.2	14.7	13.9	14.2	15.8	17.1	17.6	16.3	17.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

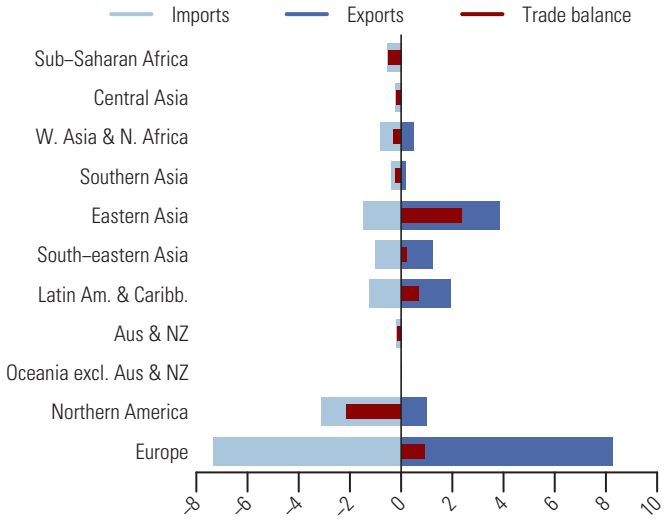


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17021.1	1.9	4.6	100.0	
China	2626.6	7.8	2.4	15.4	15.4
Germany	2102.2	4.8	3.8	12.4	27.8
Mexico	1827.4	-1.6	-6.5	10.7	38.5
Portugal	1253.3	32.3	8.3	7.4	45.9
USA	877.7	-6.1	-16.1	5.2	51.0
Romania	779.7	-4.0	-8.7	4.6	55.6
France	663.0	0.6	17.3	3.9	59.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	554.5	7.0	22.4	3.3	62.8
Italy	524.9	6.5	14.6	3.1	65.9
Japan	444.6	-9.2	14.0	2.6	68.5
Poland	444.4	0.1	3.9	2.6	71.1
Greece	388.4	27.3	145.0	2.3	73.4
Malaysia	324.1	20.7	-5.3	1.9	75.3
Czechia	300.8	-8.3	23.4	1.8	77.0
Slovakia	300.4	-4.0	13.1	1.8	78.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	16351.2	0.9	5.0	100.0	
USA	2724.3	-1.4	-2.8	16.7	16.7
Germany	1645.9	0.5	6.1	10.1	26.7
France	748.1	1.4	11.3	4.6	31.3
Mexico	740.3	3.7	-14.1	4.5	35.8
Italy	637.7	3.5	12.9	3.9	39.7
Japan	547.9	0.5	3.0	3.4	43.1
United Kingdom	518.8	-13.1	10.9	3.2	46.3
China	436.2	10.6	5.9	2.7	48.9
Canada	403.5	-14.7	-9.4	2.5	51.4
Poland	346.3	11.7	29.1	2.1	53.5
Romania	327.0	10.8	6.8	2.0	55.5
Hungary	316.3	10.7	15.2	1.9	57.4
Spain	282.8	-12.4	15.3	1.7	59.2
Greece	277.6	31.4	216.3	1.7	60.9
Russian Federation	277.1	3.7	44.8	1.7	62.6

874 Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes

"Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes" (SITC group 874) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.1 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 14.3 percent (compared to 4.7 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 244.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.9 percent to reach 253.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). Germany, USA and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.2, 13.5 and 10.3 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 17.1, 12.1 and 7.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

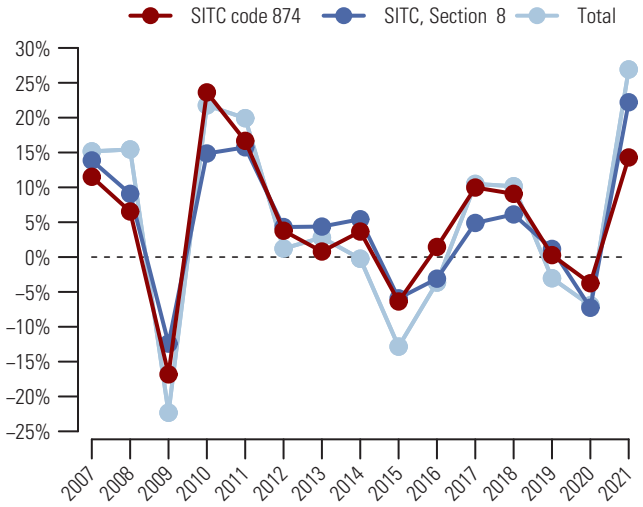
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 81.5 and 71.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+18.9 bln US$), followed by Japan (+13.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+25.6 bln US$), Northern America (+1.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+565.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-16.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-6.8 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-4.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	143.1	153.7	125.9	155.7	182.5	189.1	190.5	198.3	189.1	191.4	206.8	225.5	226.2	220.9	253.8
	Exp.	140.3	149.5	124.3	153.7	179.3	186.1	187.6	194.4	182.0	184.7	203.1	221.5	222.1	213.8	244.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	9.2	9.2	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.6	11.1	10.6
	Exp.	9.4	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.3	9.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
	Exp.	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

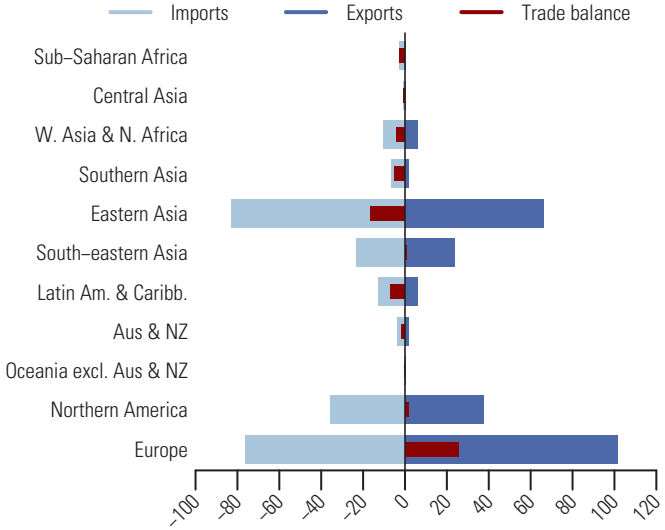


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	244 351.5	4.7	14.3	100.0	
Germany	37 053.9	0.8	8.4	15.2	15.2
USA	33 048.2	1.4	8.5	13.5	28.7
China	25 153.8	10.9	12.5	10.3	39.0
Japan	23 152.9	6.1	20.0	9.5	48.5
Singapore	11 368.1	7.7	15.9	4.7	53.1
United Kingdom	11 148.6	3.8	22.8	4.6	57.7
Malaysia	8 213.2	13.6	14.5	3.4	61.0
Netherlands	7 436.7	9.0	25.7	3.0	64.1
France	7 350.0	2.3	11.6	3.0	67.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	7 043.8	4.2	1.4	2.9	70.0
Switzerland	6 550.8	8.0	17.7	2.7	72.6
Rep. of Korea	6 016.5	0.2	6.2	2.5	75.1
Italy	5 486.2	7.9	29.3	2.2	77.4
Mexico	5 152.2	0.2	8.7	2.1	79.5
Other Asia, nes	4 919.3	12.3	22.2	2.0	81.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	253 797.9	5.3	14.9	100.0	
China	43 477.6	7.9	10.3	17.1	17.1
USA	30 646.2	2.6	14.0	12.1	29.2
Germany	18 201.4	3.1	15.3	7.2	36.4
Rep. of Korea	11 974.4	5.9	19.0	4.7	41.1
Other Asia, nes	11 263.4	15.4	25.3	4.4	45.5
Japan	9 695.1	2.6	11.4	3.8	49.4
Singapore	8 800.2	10.5	25.4	3.5	52.8
France	7 183.2	6.2	19.2	2.8	55.7
United Kingdom	6 933.6	0.1	1.3	2.7	58.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	6 410.6	4.9	4.1	2.5	60.9
Netherlands	6 282.4	10.0	21.1	2.5	63.4
Mexico	5 955.1	1.6	15.6	2.3	65.7
India	5 536.3	6.4	15.6	2.2	67.9
Italy	5 018.0	6.5	19.3	2.0	69.9
Canada	4 943.1	-0.7	12.3	1.9	71.8

Source: UN Comtrade

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "photographic apparatus and equipments, nes" (SITC group 881) increased by 21.9 percent (compared to -8.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 5.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 22.0 percent to reach 4.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Viet Nam and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.4, 15.9 and 9.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Viet Nam were the top destinations, with respectively 20.5, 15.2 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

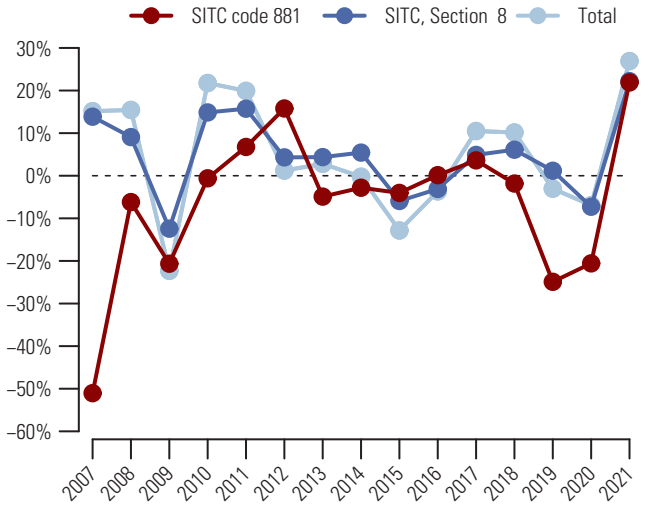
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 86.4 and 76.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Viet Nam was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+451.0 mln US$), followed by China (+214.1 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by South-eastern Asia (+680.7 mln US$) and Eastern Asia (+417.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-416.4 mln US$), Europe (-118.4 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-62.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	10.2	8.8	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.8
	Exp.	8.5	8.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	5.3	4.2	5.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

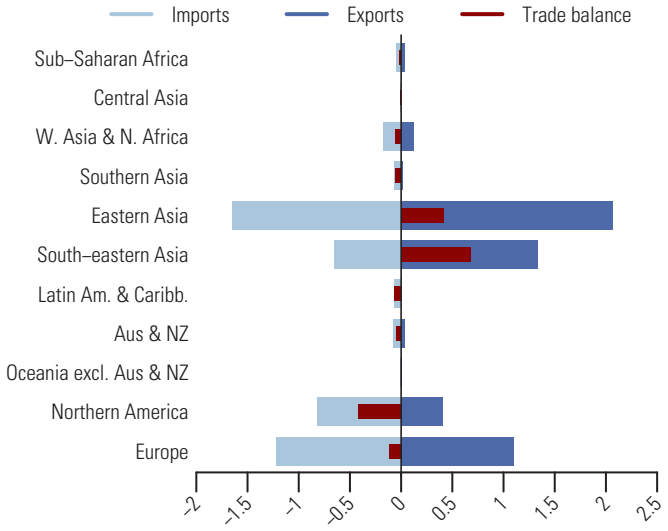


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	5119.4	-8.1	21.9	100.0	
China	1195.6	11.1	51.7	23.4	23.4
Viet Nam	812.2	-24.6	-11.1	15.9	39.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	464.9	14.7	33.3	9.1	48.3
USA	322.8	-5.5	7.9	6.3	54.6
Japan	263.0	5.6	29.3	5.1	59.7
Germany	256.3	1.5	24.3	5.0	64.8
Netherlands	197.2	-0.3	8.7	3.9	68.6
Singapore	179.1	-9.6	8.6	3.5	72.1
Thailand	145.7	-3.0	4.7	2.8	74.9
United Kingdom	121.8	-10.1	-17.4	2.4	77.3
Sweden	103.5	2.0	57.4	2.0	79.4
Philippines	99.0	-35.1	127.8	1.9	81.3
Italy	92.6	-3.8	42.7	1.8	83.1
Malaysia	85.3	-5.3	37.0	1.7	84.8
Other Asia, nes	84.0	-2.2	37.8	1.6	86.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4788.5	-0.5	22.0	100.0	
China	981.5	16.5	53.7	20.5	20.5
USA	728.3	0.0	32.8	15.2	35.7
Viet Nam	361.3	-5.3	-30.5	7.5	43.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	286.0	8.7	51.7	6.0	49.2
Germany	235.6	-7.5	24.8	4.9	54.1
Rep. of Korea	148.0	-3.2	-2.9	3.1	57.2
Other Asia, nes	137.2	9.1	27.9	2.9	60.1
France	130.0	-9.2	21.1	2.7	62.8
United Kingdom	123.7	-13.3	-1.9	2.6	65.4
Netherlands	106.7	0.7	2.4	2.2	67.6
Japan	96.0	-1.3	8.9	2.0	69.6
Canada	88.1	-5.4	22.7	1.8	71.5
Singapore	84.0	-10.5	32.5	1.8	73.2
Italy	79.7	-1.0	11.4	1.7	74.9
United Arab Emirates	64.2	-3.8	26.1	1.3	76.2

882 Photographic and cinematographic supplies

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "photographic and cinematographic supplies" (SITC group 882) increased by 12.9 percent (compared to 1.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 15.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.5 percent to reach 15.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.6 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Japan, USA and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 34.8, 14.7 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Other Asia, nes and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 23.6, 11.1 and 10.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

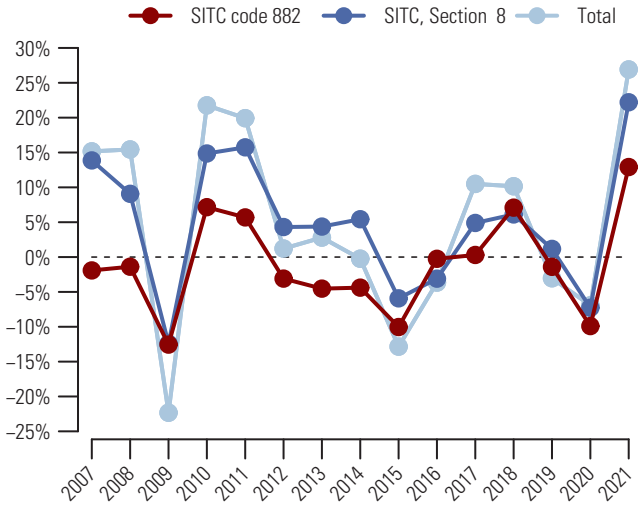
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 96.3 and 79.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Japan was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+5.1 bln US$), followed by USA (+704.9 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.8 bln US$) and Northern America (+630.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-584.3 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-507.7 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-430.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	19.7	19.3	16.5	17.2	18.1	17.4	16.7	16.0	14.6	14.1	14.9	15.7	15.3	13.6	15.4
	Exp.	18.7	18.4	16.1	17.3	18.2	17.7	16.9	16.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	15.5	15.3	13.8	15.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
	Exp.	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

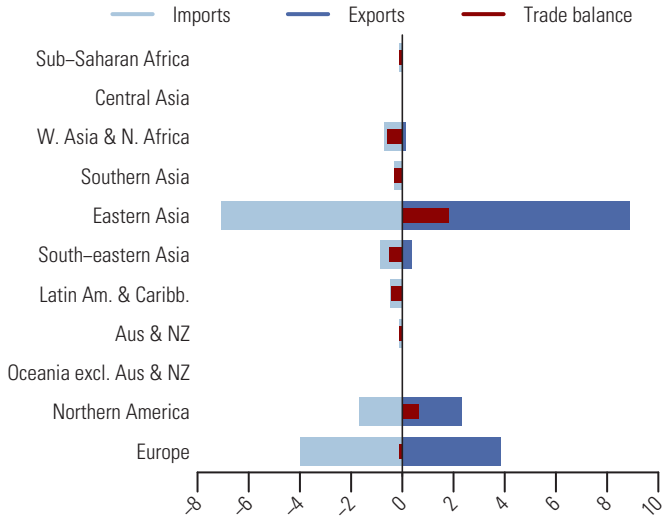


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15593.9	1.8	12.9	100.0	
Japan	5431.9	5.0	15.9	34.8	34.8
USA	2293.0	1.2	12.1	14.7	49.5
Germany	1318.7	-1.6	9.3	8.5	58.0
Rep. of Korea	1249.2	9.8	21.4	8.0	66.0
China	1221.7	3.1	31.1	7.8	73.8
Belgium	850.9	1.6	3.5	5.5	79.3
Netherlands	829.6	-10.2	2.2	5.3	84.6
Other Asia, nes	730.7	13.8	6.8	4.7	89.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	238.7	7.0	19.3	1.5	90.8
France	174.9	-10.4	-17.9	1.1	92.0
Singapore	174.7	3.4	13.4	1.1	93.1
Malaysia	163.1	-4.6	19.6	1.0	94.1
United Kingdom	158.5	-15.4	-14.6	1.0	95.1
Spain	98.6	0.2	23.5	0.6	95.8
Ireland	88.1	20.9	47.5	0.6	96.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	15360.7	0.8	12.5	100.0	
China	3627.3	11.2	25.2	23.6	23.6
Other Asia, nes	1704.5	6.2	10.1	11.1	34.7
USA	1588.1	-1.2	4.7	10.3	45.0
Rep. of Korea	1185.4	8.4	14.8	7.7	52.8
Germany	741.7	-6.3	-8.3	4.8	57.6
Singapore	409.4	1.7	13.8	2.7	60.3
France	392.6	-8.1	1.6	2.6	62.8
United Kingdom	364.6	-11.2	4.0	2.4	65.2
Belgium	355.3	5.8	52.5	2.3	67.5
Netherlands	337.0	-14.7	-20.6	2.2	69.7
Israel	330.2	29.2	-3.4	2.1	71.8
Japan	311.8	4.0	13.3	2.0	73.9
Russian Federation	297.1	2.6	18.8	1.9	75.8
Italy	258.2	-3.8	18.9	1.7	77.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	235.6	1.3	15.3	1.5	79.0

Cinematographic film, exposed and developed 883

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "cinematographic film, exposed and developed" (SITC group 883) increased by 150.0 percent (compared to 17.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 14.5 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 19.3 percent to reach 4.4 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for less than 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Czechia and Thailand were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 45.0, 12.0 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China and France were the top destinations, with respectively 51.3, 5.7 and 3.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

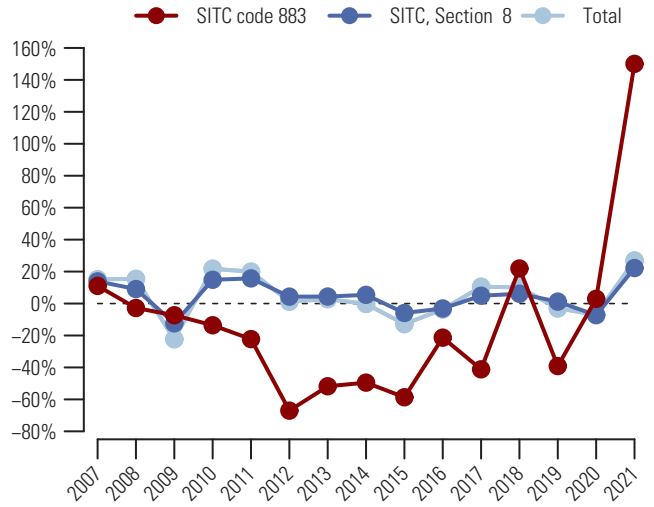
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 99.0 and 83.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.3 mln US$), followed by Czechia (+1.7 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+6.4 mln US$), Europe (+3.6 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+1.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-1.1 mln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-0.2 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-0.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Mln US$	Imp.	711.4	709.1	723.6	614.7	504.3	155.8	84.1	35.8	15.3	11.4	10.2	10.1	7.7	5.4	4.4
	Exp.	819.3	796.4	738.0	637.7	495.6	163.3	78.7	39.7	16.4	12.9	7.6	9.3	5.6	5.8	14.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

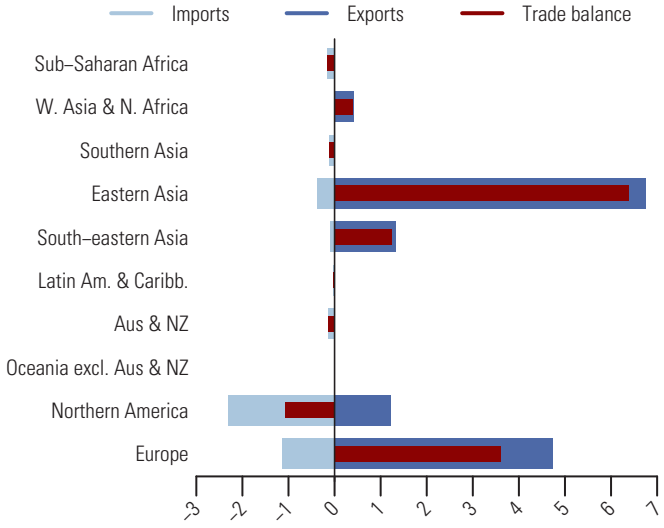


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	14.5	17.6	150.0	100.0	
China	6.5	149.6	830.8	45.0	45.0
Czechia	1.7	1403.5	-14.4	12.0	57.0
Thailand	1.3	22.7	121.2	8.7	65.7
USA	1.2	-11.1	16.4	8.3	74.0
Belgium	1.2	170.7	4760.7	8.2	82.2
United Kingdom	0.8	24.6	200.9	5.7	87.9
Italy	0.5	-11.5	348.7	3.8	91.7
Turkey	0.4	13.0		2.8	94.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	-34.5	6119.2	1.5	96.1
France	0.2	-16.6	-33.7	1.1	97.1
Hungary	0.1	68.3		0.7	97.8
Netherlands	0.0	26.3	841.7	0.3	98.1
Switzerland	0.0	49.1	90.6	0.3	98.4
Singapore	0.0	13.1	72.7	0.3	98.7
Philippines	0.0	...	5000.7	0.2	99.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	4.4	-19.1	-19.3	100.0	
USA	2.3	54.2	36.5	51.3	51.3
China	0.3	-37.1	-70.7	5.7	57.0
France	0.2	-18.0	-16.5	3.7	60.7
Sweden	0.1	55.0	4715.3	3.0	63.7
Australia	0.1	24.0	-28.6	3.0	66.6
United Kingdom	0.1	2.1	-76.0	2.3	68.9
Italy	0.1	33.1	343.4	2.0	70.9
India	0.1	11.3	173.8	1.9	72.8
Nigeria	0.1	122.6		1.8	74.7
Switzerland	0.1	-44.7	-34.4	1.8	76.4
Angola	0.1	43.5		1.7	78.2
Netherlands	0.1	26.9	-14.6	1.7	79.8
Iceland	0.1	120.2	140.4	1.5	81.3
Serbia	0.1	82.4	-50.8	1.3	82.6
Other Asia, nes	0.1	-16.4	169.7	1.2	83.9

884 Optical goods, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "optical goods, nes" (SITC group 884) increased by 18.0 percent (compared to 3.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 70.0 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.9 percent to reach 69.0 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.8 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 19.7, 9.7 and 9.2 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top destinations, with respectively 19.9, 13.1 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

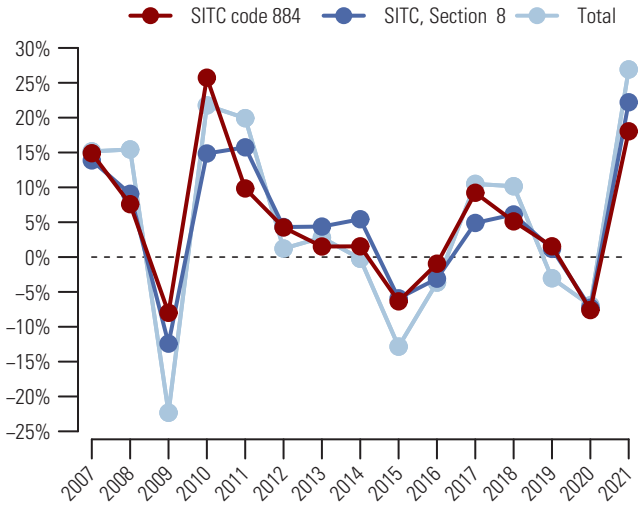
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 88.9 and 79.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Other Asia, nes was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US$), followed by Japan (+2.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+8.0 bln US$), Europe (+1.3 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+50.8 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-4.8 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-1.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-942.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	39.7	44.4	40.2	50.3	54.8	56.5	56.9	58.3	54.6	54.9	61.3	64.2	64.7	59.0	69.0
	Exp.	40.4	43.5	40.0	50.3	55.3	57.6	58.5	59.4	55.6	55.1	60.2	63.2	64.2	59.3	70.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
	Exp.	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Exp.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

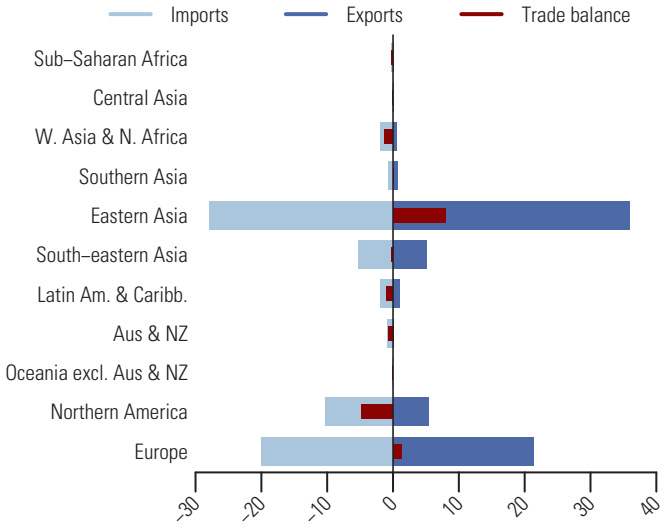


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	70038.6	3.9	18.0	100.0	
China	13790.8	7.4	21.0	19.7	19.7
Japan	6797.8	-1.4	13.7	9.7	29.4
Germany	6470.2	9.2	32.3	9.2	38.6
USA	5191.7	2.1	18.7	7.4	46.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	5184.9	5.5	19.8	7.4	53.4
Other Asia, nes	5071.6	4.5	6.2	7.2	60.7
Rep. of Korea	4998.5	2.5	12.5	7.1	67.8
Italy	4949.2	3.8	44.9	7.1	74.9
Netherlands	1977.1	6.2	24.2	2.8	77.7
Thailand	1793.4	2.0	14.1	2.6	80.3
Singapore	1611.4	0.7	-17.6	2.3	82.6
Ireland	1556.3	1.6	16.2	2.2	84.8
United Kingdom	1117.0	-9.6	-13.8	1.6	86.4
France	980.9	3.2	18.0	1.4	87.8
Mexico	807.0	13.8	33.0	1.2	88.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	69021.5	3.0	16.9	100.0	
China	13701.1	4.0	11.9	19.9	19.9
USA	9068.6	4.9	34.3	13.1	33.0
China, Hong Kong SAR	5185.5	5.2	18.1	7.5	40.5
Japan	3922.4	1.6	8.6	5.7	46.2
Germany	3774.2	4.3	16.7	5.5	51.7
Rep. of Korea	3337.1	-1.3	16.3	4.8	56.5
France	2501.1	4.2	21.5	3.6	60.1
Viet Nam	2464.5	9.5	-0.2	3.6	63.7
Netherlands	2201.6	0.0	26.8	3.2	66.9
Italy	2107.0	4.0	31.1	3.1	69.9
United Kingdom	1650.2	-5.0	-25.1	2.4	72.3
Other Asia, nes	1610.0	1.9	9.7	2.3	74.6
Canada	1113.3	-1.1	18.9	1.6	76.3
Singapore	1058.0	0.3	17.9	1.5	77.8
Thailand	948.4	-0.9	18.5	1.4	79.2

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "watches and clocks" (SITC group 885) increased by 31.1 percent (compared to 2.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 55.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.3 percent to reach 55.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 2.2 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.3 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). Switzerland, China, Hong Kong SAR and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 44.1, 13.9 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Hong Kong SAR, USA and China were the top destinations, with respectively 15.1, 11.5 and 10.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

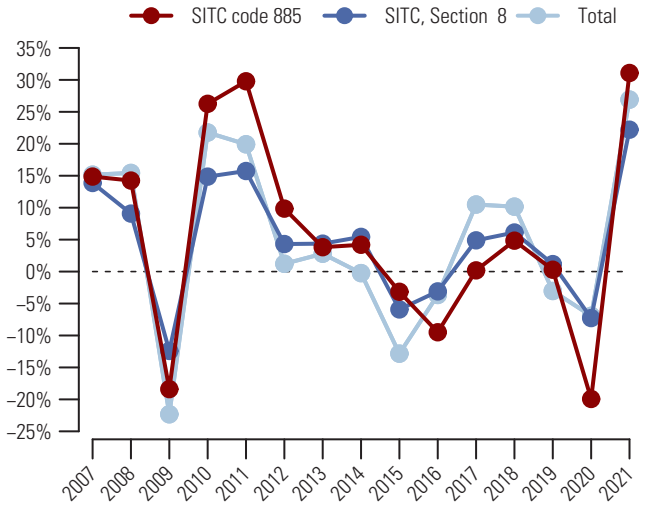
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.0 and 80.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Switzerland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+20.8 bln US$), followed by Slovenia (+17.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+16.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-6.4 bln US$), Northern America (-5.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-2.2 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	31.5	35.7	28.9	36.1	46.7	50.4	51.5	54.4	53.1	48.6	49.0	51.7	51.2	41.7	55.6
	Exp.	31.4	35.9	29.3	37.0	48.0	52.7	54.7	57.0	55.2	50.0	50.1	52.5	52.7	42.2	55.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3
	Exp.	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55275.4	2.5	31.1	100.0	
Switzerland	24402.0	4.8	34.8	44.1	44.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	7694.0	-2.1	28.7	13.9	58.1
China	4667.4	0.1	28.5	8.4	66.5
France	2557.0	-2.4	21.4	4.6	71.1
Singapore	2153.7	6.4	39.6	3.9	75.0
Germany	2079.2	0.3	23.5	3.8	78.8
USA	1518.4	2.2	21.1	2.7	81.5
United Arab Emirates	1178.5	12.0	67.4	2.1	83.7
United Kingdom	1126.8	0.8	19.0	2.0	85.7
Italy	1044.0	-6.2	26.9	1.9	87.6
Japan	865.1	-2.1	25.5	1.6	89.2
Thailand	723.3	6.9	30.4	1.3	90.5
Netherlands	652.9	11.9	27.8	1.2	91.7
Spain	441.4	-1.0	35.9	0.8	92.5
Malaysia	291.6	3.7	10.3	0.5	93.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	55637.4	3.3	33.3	100.0	
China, Hong Kong SAR	8390.1	0.5	35.9	15.1	15.1
USA	6380.6	6.8	48.9	11.5	26.5
China	5755.8	14.7	28.8	10.3	36.9
Switzerland	3585.3	-0.1	28.8	6.4	43.3
Germany	2934.1	3.7	27.8	5.3	48.6
France	2862.0	-2.0	24.2	5.1	53.8
Japan	2838.7	-2.1	10.8	5.1	58.9
Singapore	2163.6	4.6	32.8	3.9	62.7
United Kingdom	2007.5	0.1	28.7	3.6	66.4
United Arab Emirates	1949.5	3.2	46.0	3.5	69.9
China, Macao SAR	1523.1	22.9	132.3	2.7	72.6
Italy	1515.4	-3.5	29.6	2.7	75.3
Rep. of Korea	1072.1	10.3	27.1	1.9	77.2
Netherlands	867.6	4.0	57.3	1.6	78.8
Thailand	711.0	2.2	22.7	1.3	80.1

891 Arms and ammunition

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "arms and ammunition" (SITC group 891) increased by 11.6 percent (compared to 5.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 22.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.3 percent to reach 17.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.9 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Italy and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 23.3, 8.7 and 8.4 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Canada and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 34.0, 7.5 and 4.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

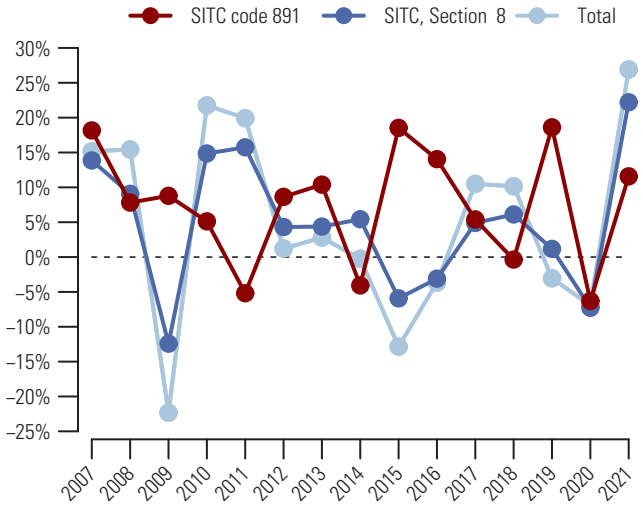
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.7 and 71.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Italy was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+1.6 bln US$), followed by Israel (+1.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+5.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.8 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+1.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-932.3 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-925.5 mln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-589.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	8.5	9.8	9.9	11.0	11.1	10.5	11.3	10.5	10.9	12.4	12.5	13.5	16.9	18.0	17.4
	Exp.	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.0	11.3	12.3	13.6	13.0	15.5	17.6	18.6	18.5	22.0	20.6	23.0
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

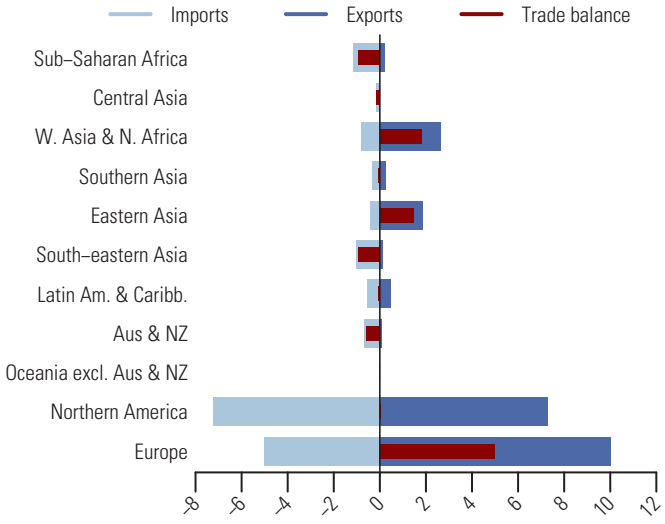


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	22 950.0	5.4	11.6	100.0	
USA	5 346.6	-6.7	3.2	23.3	23.3
Italy	1 989.4	13.3	45.2	8.7	32.0
Canada	1 920.6	19.9	39.6	8.4	40.3
Israel	1 455.6	15.3	24.1	6.3	46.7
United Kingdom	1 428.6	2.6	30.5	6.2	52.9
Rep. of Korea	1 100.3	12.2	5.5	4.8	57.7
Turkey	1 085.0	38.1	66.3	4.7	62.4
Spain	1 012.4	16.8	70.5	4.4	66.8
Belgium	804.8	15.1	-9.2	3.5	70.3
Austria	744.5	9.5	28.6	3.2	73.6
Germany	700.8	7.0	25.5	3.1	76.6
Czechia	662.8	9.6	15.2	2.9	79.5
Switzerland	651.0	21.3	-19.8	2.8	82.4
Norway	387.7	-1.6	27.0	1.7	84.1
Brazil	377.0	-5.7	20.0	1.6	85.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17 396.9	8.6	-3.3	100.0	
USA	5 907.7	15.8	39.9	34.0	34.0
Canada	1 310.1	7.2	-4.3	7.5	41.5
United Kingdom	788.3	-3.7	-9.4	4.5	46.0
Australia	614.5	1.3	44.7	3.5	49.6
Italy	411.6	17.6	37.6	2.4	51.9
Netherlands	390.0	8.5	-1.9	2.2	54.2
Qatar	386.8	-3.8	-45.0	2.2	56.4
Poland	367.9	14.7	25.2	2.1	58.5
Indonesia	359.0	-10.4	-57.0	2.1	60.6
Spain	337.8	18.1	43.3	1.9	62.5
Niger	*328.9*	187.7	34.2	1.9	64.4
Germany	304.1	3.4	10.0	1.7	66.1
Switzerland	303.1	10.9	6.0	1.7	67.9
Rep. of Korea	293.3	-14.9	-51.4	1.7	69.6
Norway	267.8	12.3	-6.6	1.5	71.1

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "printed matter" (SITC group 892) increased by 12.9 percent (compared to 1.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 43.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.5 percent to reach 47.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.2 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 12.6, 12.0 and 10.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and China were the top destinations, with respectively 11.7, 8.3 and 5.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

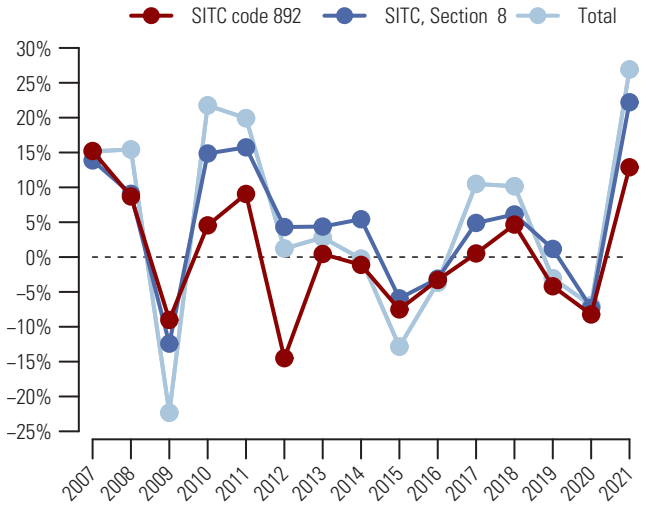
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.2 and 64.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.0 bln US$), followed by Poland (+1.7 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+3.6 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+3.4 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (-4.4 bln US$), Northern America (-2.2 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-1.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	48.3	51.0	45.0	46.3	49.6	47.3	47.4	47.9	42.9	41.5	43.5	46.7	46.9	41.1	47.1
	Exp.	48.6	52.8	48.1	50.2	54.8	46.8	47.0	46.5	43.0	41.6	41.8	43.8	41.9	38.5	43.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
	Exp.	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Exp.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

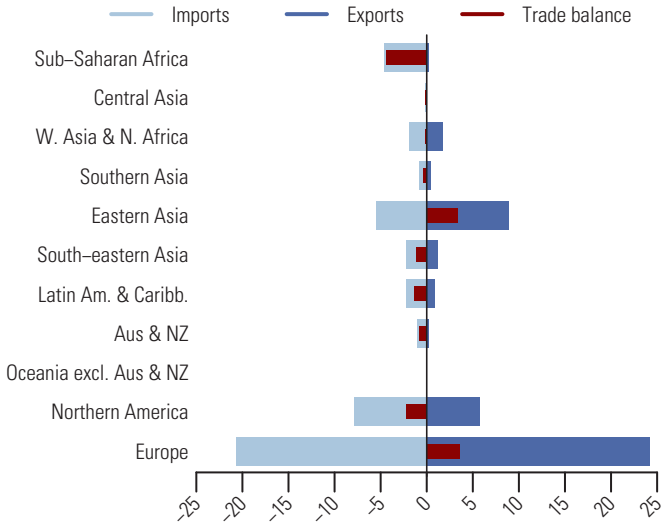


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	43437.0	1.0	12.9	100.0	
China	5481.9	6.1	28.7	12.6	12.6
Germany	5232.0	1.0	11.9	12.0	24.7
USA	4737.3	-1.2	14.6	10.9	35.6
United Kingdom	3085.2	-5.7	-6.7	7.1	42.7
Poland	2882.6	12.6	17.6	6.6	49.3
Netherlands	2195.8	4.7	9.7	5.1	54.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	2028.7	-1.5	13.6	4.7	59.0
France	1846.9	2.8	25.9	4.3	63.3
Italy	1550.0	2.4	22.5	3.6	66.9
Czechia	1037.5	-4.8	8.6	2.4	69.2
Canada	987.6	1.0	20.2	2.3	71.5
Spain	839.6	-3.0	13.5	1.9	73.5
United Arab Emirates	758.7	-5.3	26.1	1.7	75.2
Belgium	717.7	-8.3	6.2	1.7	76.9
Singapore	569.3	-11.6	-4.0	1.3	78.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	47056.5	2.0	14.5	100.0	
USA	5507.5	2.5	25.2	11.7	11.7
Germany	3891.9	5.6	18.0	8.3	20.0
China	2524.4	7.0	7.7	5.4	25.3
France	2490.0	3.1	20.9	5.3	30.6
Canada	2352.8	-0.8	15.5	5.0	35.6
United Kingdom	2039.0	-5.6	-10.9	4.3	40.0
South Africa	1771.2	39.4	55.6	3.8	43.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	*1576.4*	4.8	31.2	3.4	47.1
Switzerland	1441.4	-2.3	-1.9	3.1	50.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	1400.4	-2.9	14.3	3.0	53.1
Netherlands	1380.9	3.4	22.7	2.9	56.1
Poland	1153.2	12.3	18.3	2.5	58.5
Austria	964.6	-2.7	5.2	2.0	60.6
Mexico	943.6	-0.6	14.9	2.0	62.6
Japan	937.4	2.4	-4.9	2.0	64.5

893 Articles, nes, of plastics

"Articles, nes, of plastics" (SITC group 893) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.0 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 22.6 percent (compared to 9.0 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 229.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 21.4 percent to reach 214.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 9.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8 (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 31.9, 9.5 and 7.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and France were the top destinations, with respectively 19.0, 7.6 and 4.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

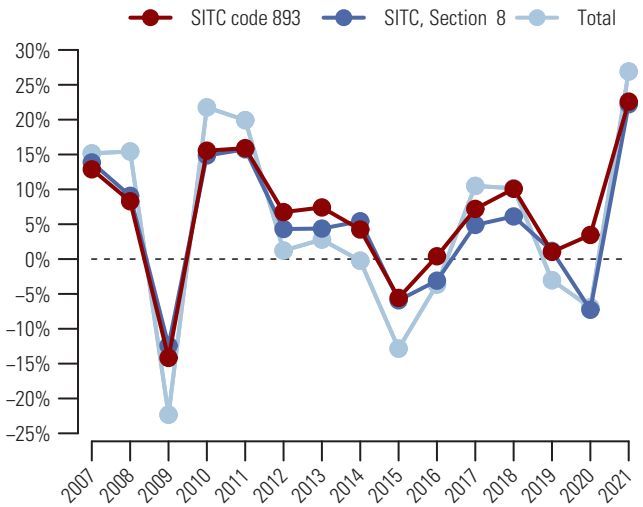
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.1 and 63.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+66.8 bln US$), followed by Germany (+5.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+67.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-27.1 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (-9.1 bln US$) and Europe (-5.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	110.8	121.2	103.5	120.2	135.1	136.5	145.3	152.4	144.8	148.7	161.3	176.7	177.2	176.6	214.4
	Exp.	107.6	116.5	100.0	115.5	133.9	142.9	153.5	160.0	151.1	151.7	162.6	179.0	180.9	187.1	229.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.0
	Exp.	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
	Exp.	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

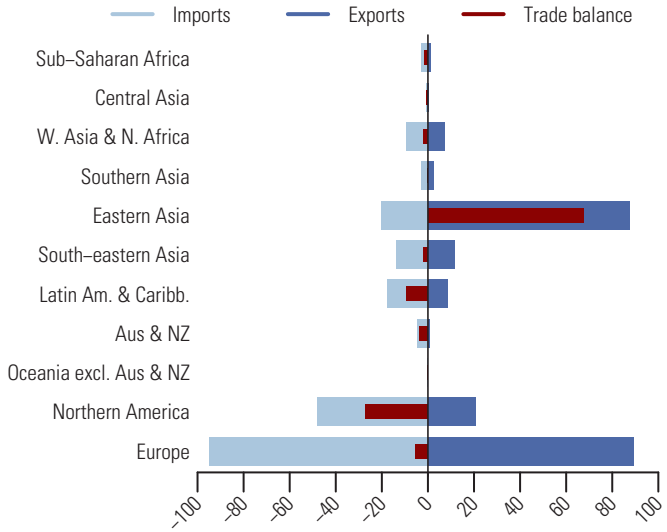


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	229387.5	9.0	22.6	100.0	
China	73183.2	16.9	28.3	31.9	31.9
Germany	21807.2	5.9	19.5	9.5	41.4
USA	16087.3	3.1	16.5	7.0	48.4
Poland	7937.1	13.1	27.1	3.5	51.9
France	7363.2	5.0	19.8	3.2	55.1
Italy	7352.7	5.0	19.6	3.2	58.3
Netherlands	6821.5	10.4	22.1	3.0	61.3
Mexico	5658.4	6.0	20.6	2.5	63.7
Canada	4677.2	5.8	20.5	2.0	65.8
Rep. of Korea	4404.2	4.7	13.1	1.9	67.7
Other Asia, nes	4130.1	4.6	15.0	1.8	69.5
United Kingdom	3920.0	2.4	14.0	1.7	71.2
Belgium	3884.3	6.2	19.5	1.7	72.9
Viet Nam	3788.2	18.0	32.7	1.7	74.6
Czechia	3612.6	6.4	20.9	1.6	76.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	214418.0	7.4	21.4	100.0	
USA	40658.1	11.1	23.4	19.0	19.0
Germany	16246.9	7.4	20.7	7.6	26.5
France	10241.7	5.2	23.4	4.8	31.3
Mexico	8764.5	3.8	20.0	4.1	35.4
United Kingdom	7561.0	4.1	12.8	3.5	38.9
Netherlands	7529.2	10.7	24.4	3.5	42.4
Canada	7092.3	5.8	19.2	3.3	45.7
Japan	6493.7	2.4	6.3	3.0	48.8
China	6346.0	5.1	17.5	3.0	51.7
Italy	4890.6	6.7	19.9	2.3	54.0
Poland	4820.0	11.2	25.6	2.2	56.3
Czechia	4010.7	6.2	21.4	1.9	58.1
Spain	3977.0	4.3	17.0	1.9	60.0
Belgium	3811.9	5.4	20.7	1.8	61.8
Australia	3733.3	7.9	16.6	1.7	63.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods" (SITC group 894) increased by 32.8 percent (compared to 11.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 178.4 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.0 percent to reach 164.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 7.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.8 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 58.8, 4.1 and 3.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 32.3, 7.1 and 5.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

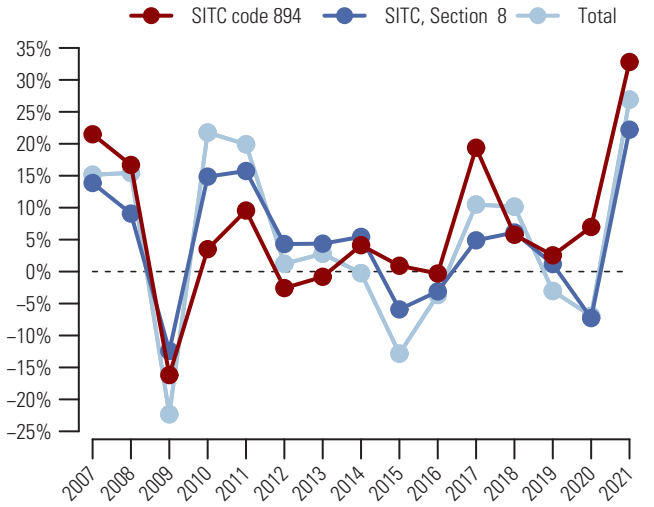
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 90.1 and 77.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+101.8 bln US$), followed by Other Asia, nes (+3.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+100.9 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+3.7 bln US$) and Southern Asia (+294.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-50.9 bln US$), Europe (-27.0 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	113.9	128.1	108.0	113.5	116.3	110.3	107.9	112.9	109.2	108.7	123.0	128.0	124.0	123.3	164.1
	Exp.	86.4	100.9	84.5	87.5	95.8	93.4	92.6	96.4	97.3	97.0	115.8	122.5	125.6	134.4	178.4
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	7.4	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.9
	Exp.	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.5	7.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Exp.	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

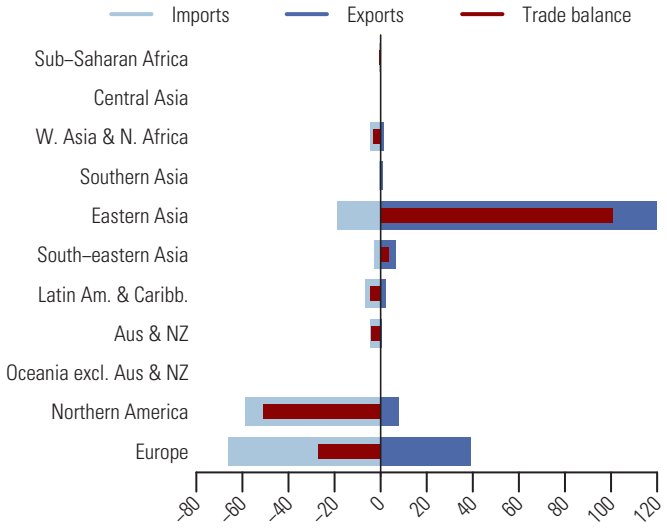


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	178435.1	11.4	32.8	100.0	
China	104832.0	16.2	41.9	58.8	58.8
Germany	7264.6	6.9	18.6	4.1	62.8
USA	6817.0	-0.5	26.6	3.8	66.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	5577.3	-6.8	20.9	3.1	69.8
Netherlands	4858.6	10.7	32.1	2.7	72.5
Japan	4566.8	15.1	15.6	2.6	75.1
Czechia	4541.8	8.3	17.3	2.5	77.6
Other Asia, nes	4216.6	17.8	50.2	2.4	80.0
Poland	3884.0	12.5	16.9	2.2	82.1
Viet Nam	2980.7	23.2	0.8	1.7	83.8
France	2616.8	8.4	29.1	1.5	85.3
Spain	2496.0	7.6	14.0	1.4	86.7
Italy	2269.3	2.9	19.1	1.3	87.9
Mexico	1980.0	6.0	43.7	1.1	89.1
United Kingdom	1913.4	-3.8	-17.4	1.1	90.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	164101.6	7.5	33.0	100.0	
USA	53022.2	12.0	42.2	32.3	32.3
Germany	11672.5	9.6	28.3	7.1	39.4
United Kingdom	8473.1	6.4	22.4	5.2	44.6
France	7258.7	7.3	30.5	4.4	49.0
Japan	7017.5	1.1	16.2	4.3	53.3
Canada	5626.4	7.3	35.2	3.4	56.7
Netherlands	5343.2	14.7	44.3	3.3	60.0
Poland	4478.1	10.0	25.6	2.7	62.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	4419.1	-7.1	22.4	2.7	65.4
Spain	4230.9	5.3	39.9	2.6	68.0
Australia	3707.6	9.3	28.3	2.3	70.2
Italy	3058.5	3.7	26.6	1.9	72.1
Rep. of Korea	3050.4	9.6	25.3	1.9	74.0
China	3006.9	10.0	29.5	1.8	75.8
Mexico	2763.1	5.1	37.5	1.7	77.5

895 Office and stationery supplies, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "office and stationery supplies, nes" (SITC group 895) increased by 14.3 percent (compared to 4.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 17.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.8 percent to reach 18.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.7 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Germany and Netherlands were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 24.0, 16.4 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and France were the top destinations, with respectively 13.9, 11.1 and 8.4 percent of world imports (see table 3).

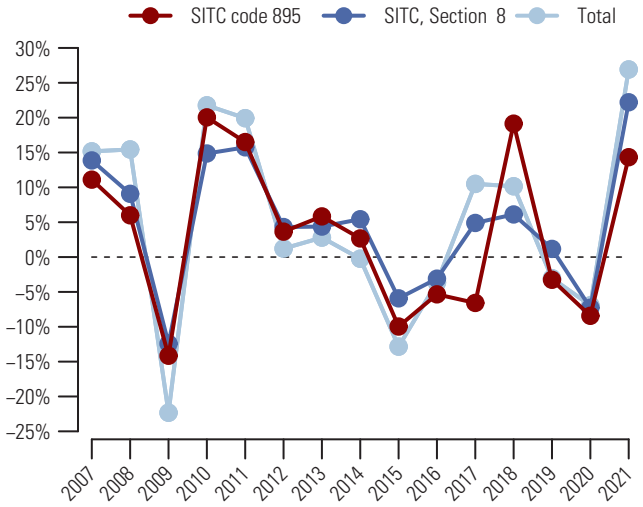
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 84.5 and 68.9 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.5 bln US$), followed by Japan (+1.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Eastern Asia (+4.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-2.1 bln US$), Northern America (-1.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-480.6 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	14.1	14.8	13.2	15.5	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.9	16.3	15.5	15.0	17.8	17.0	16.4	18.5
	Exp.	12.9	13.6	11.7	14.1	16.4	17.0	18.0	18.4	16.6	15.7	14.7	17.5	16.9	15.5	17.7
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	Exp.	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

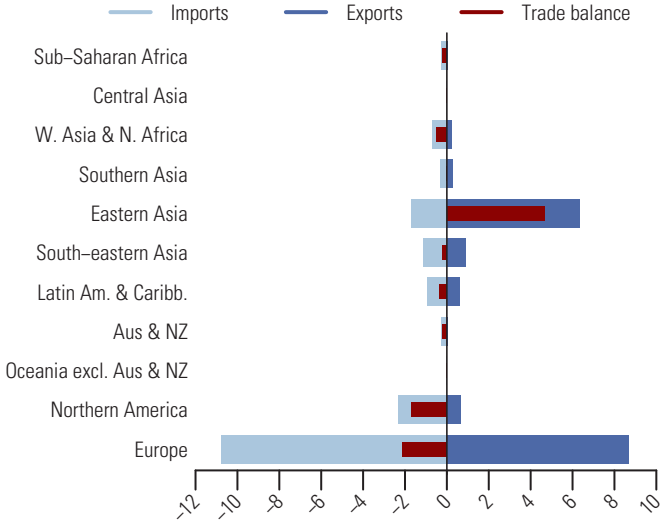


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	17715.7	4.8	14.3	100.0	
China	4260.5	3.3	20.7	24.0	24.0
Germany	2901.8	18.0	10.8	16.4	40.4
Netherlands	1759.3	23.2	2.6	9.9	50.4
Japan	1453.3	1.0	20.2	8.2	58.6
France	946.2	-0.6	27.6	5.3	63.9
USA	601.2	-3.5	10.9	3.4	67.3
United Kingdom	578.6	-9.5	-20.8	3.3	70.6
Mexico	459.6	-0.5	20.0	2.6	73.2
Czechia	393.6	9.4	23.0	2.2	75.4
Italy	320.5	5.3	21.9	1.8	77.2
Singapore	301.1	8.0	24.7	1.7	78.9
India	259.7	-1.3	18.5	1.5	80.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	245.6	0.4	21.6	1.4	81.7
Poland	245.6	-0.2	29.1	1.4	83.1
Rep. of Korea	240.3	-3.2	7.6	1.4	84.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	18453.8	5.4	12.8	100.0	
Germany	2563.5	25.2	2.5	13.9	13.9
USA	2044.7	0.3	15.3	11.1	25.0
France	1542.9	5.7	11.2	8.4	33.3
Netherlands	1496.4	28.2	-0.8	8.1	41.4
United Kingdom	846.4	-1.7	6.4	4.6	46.0
China	794.5	8.2	35.3	4.3	50.3
Italy	590.8	8.4	10.3	3.2	53.5
Mexico	443.5	-5.7	8.7	2.4	55.9
Spain	425.3	6.0	26.0	2.3	58.2
Russian Federation	364.8	10.9	32.5	2.0	60.2
Poland	363.1	11.3	5.6	2.0	62.2
Czechia	359.9	9.5	25.4	2.0	64.1
Singapore	302.6	12.3	35.7	1.6	65.8
Japan	298.8	-3.7	5.0	1.6	67.4
Canada	284.1	-1.4	13.4	1.5	68.9

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques" (SITC group 896) increased by 42.3 percent (compared to 0.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 28.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 51.0 percent to reach 28.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and China, Hong Kong SAR were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.9, 17.3 and 12.3 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and China were the top destinations, with respectively 29.3, 17.8 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

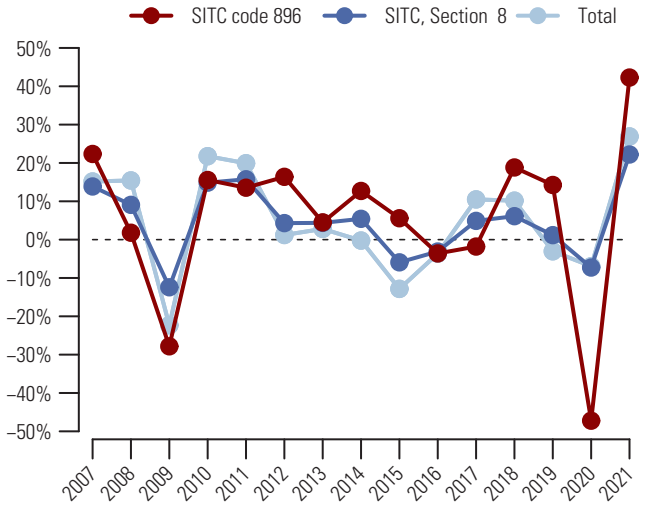
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 94.0 and 93.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United Kingdom was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+3.0 bln US$), followed by France (+440.6 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+2.7 bln US$), Northern America (+237.2 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+150.9 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-2.7 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-526.4 mln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-435.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	23.7	20.9	14.1	17.7	22.3	23.0	23.8	24.6	28.7	24.1	23.5	28.4	30.7	18.9	28.6
	Exp.	20.9	21.2	15.3	17.7	20.1	23.4	24.5	27.6	29.1	28.1	27.6	32.8	37.4	19.8	28.1
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2
	Exp.	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Exp.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	28101.8	0.5	42.3	100.0	
USA	8688.1	-7.2	6.0	30.9	30.9
United Kingdom	4858.3	-7.2	39.5	17.3	48.2
China, Hong Kong SAR	3468.6	50.3	140.5	12.3	60.5
China	2445.3	109.0	257.4	8.7	69.2
France	1801.0	5.1	64.7	6.4	75.7
Germany	1464.8	12.4	89.8	5.2	80.9
Switzerland	1328.2	-14.7	22.9	4.7	85.6
United Arab Emirates	509.7	31.1	116.3	1.8	87.4
Italy	415.4	3.3	48.9	1.5	88.9
Singapore	388.8	-0.6	28.2	1.4	90.3
Japan	246.1	-5.3	77.0	0.9	91.1
Belgium	226.3	3.2	120.5	0.8	92.0
Austria	198.6	2.2	11.2	0.7	92.7
Netherlands	197.8	12.2	49.0	0.7	93.4
Brazil	174.5	-1.8	189.3	0.6	94.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	28600.3	5.1	51.0	100.0	
USA	8378.6	-5.3	59.5	29.3	29.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	5098.0	35.0	76.4	17.8	47.1
China	2531.5	139.7	278.2	8.9	56.0
Switzerland	1915.8	-2.7	6.7	6.7	62.7
United Kingdom	1867.7	-10.2	-12.5	6.5	69.2
France	1360.5	12.0	69.8	4.8	74.0
Germany	1233.5	13.4	-23.5	4.3	78.3
United Arab Emirates	927.8	10.8	89.9	3.2	81.5
Singapore	787.3	3.4	138.0	2.8	84.3
Rep. of Korea	679.3	17.1	133.8	2.4	86.6
Japan	605.7	1.5	8.8	2.1	88.8
Belgium	381.4	27.4	63.1	1.3	90.1
Austria	312.1	9.5	50.4	1.1	91.2
Italy	289.6	16.9	102.3	1.0	92.2
Canada	231.7	2.3	34.3	0.8	93.0

897 Gold, silverware, jewellery and articles of precious materials, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "gold, silverware, jewellery and articles of precious materials, nes" (SITC group 897) increased by 45.6 percent (compared to 1.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 126.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 16.8 percent to reach 115.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Switzerland and India were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.0, 9.1 and 8.5 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, China, Hong Kong SAR and United Arab Emirates were the top destinations, with respectively 22.3, 15.9 and 8.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

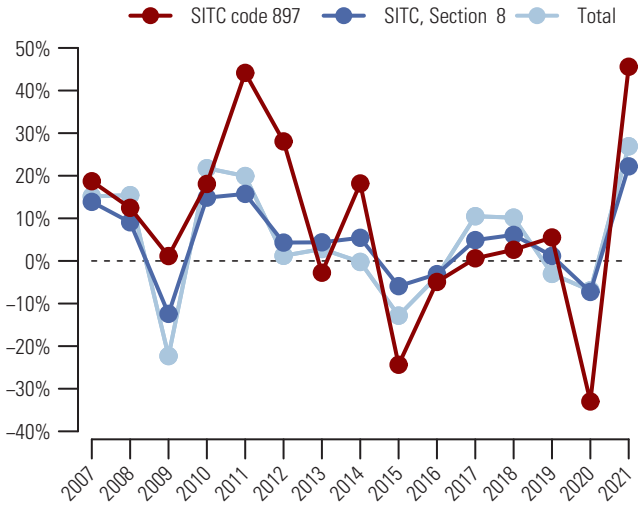
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.0 and 82.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+12.2 bln US$), followed by India (+10.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+11.4 bln US$), Southern Asia (+10.0 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+5.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-15.8 bln US$), Australia and New Zealand (-999.7 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-181.7 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	49.4	53.6	48.8	62.1	74.9	85.6	83.1	87.7	81.4	80.8	85.6	97.7	106.8	99.0	115.7
	Exp.	58.0	65.3	66.0	77.9	112.4	143.9	139.9	165.3	125.0	118.9	119.6	122.7	129.5	86.8	126.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.8
	Exp.	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.9	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.2	5.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

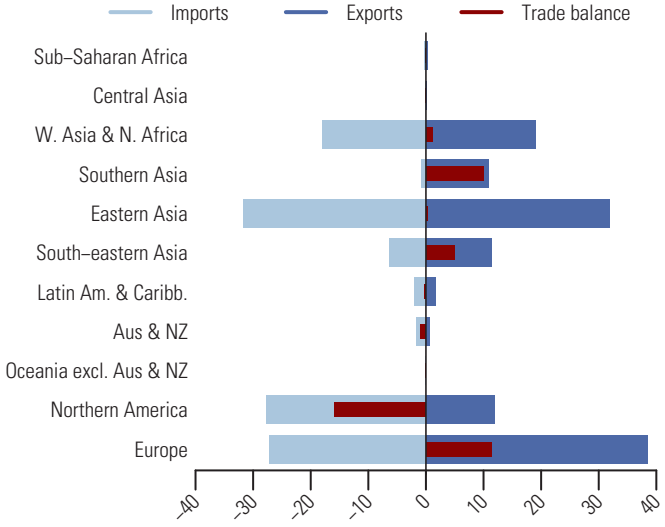


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	126313.9	1.4	45.6	100.0	
China	18939.2	7.7	84.6	15.0	15.0
Switzerland	11549.7	0.4	40.4	9.1	24.1
India	10783.1	-4.7	37.7	8.5	32.7
China, Hong Kong SAR	10284.7	9.2	44.2	8.1	40.8
United Arab Emirates	10064.6	-9.1	54.1	8.0	48.8
Italy	9608.5	6.6	67.5	7.6	56.4
USA	9537.3	-4.2	42.4	7.6	63.9
Turkey	6897.5	13.4	91.1	5.5	69.4
France	6062.0	1.8	17.7	4.8	74.2
Thailand	3722.0	-2.0	26.1	2.9	77.1
Germany	3604.5	6.4	36.1	2.9	80.0
United Kingdom	3309.9	-10.1	0.3	2.6	82.6
Singapore	3176.6	3.5	48.3	2.5	85.1
Indonesia	2580.6	-0.8	76.0	2.0	87.2
Canada	2313.8	44.4	60.7	1.8	89.0

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	115707.6	7.8	16.8	100.0	
USA	25777.8	21.3	-27.2	22.3	22.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	18358.8	5.8	56.8	15.9	38.1
United Arab Emirates	10297.4	12.5	65.6	8.9	47.0
Switzerland	8706.5	-7.7	-6.8	7.5	54.6
China	6728.6	45.0	51.6	5.8	60.4
France	4219.6	-4.4	11.3	3.6	64.0
Singapore	4101.6	8.3	50.2	3.5	67.6
United Kingdom	3113.5	-3.3	2.7	2.7	70.3
Germany	2515.0	2.1	12.5	2.2	72.4
Japan	2443.7	0.7	21.6	2.1	74.6
Italy	2354.8	0.4	68.9	2.0	76.6
Canada	1881.4	9.8	27.0	1.6	78.2
China, Macao SAR	1831.0	15.6	138.1	1.6	79.8
Iraq	*1734.9*	21.2	398.7	1.5	81.3
Saudi Arabia	1569.3	14.8	128.1	1.4	82.7

Musical instruments, parts/accessories; records, tapes and similar recordings 898

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "musical instruments, parts/accessories; records, tapes and similar recordings" (SITC group 898) increased by 7.3 percent (compared to -4.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 25.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 3.4 percent to reach 28.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 1.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Singapore and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.6, 10.4 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Thailand and USA were the top destinations, with respectively 12.2, 12.0 and 10.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

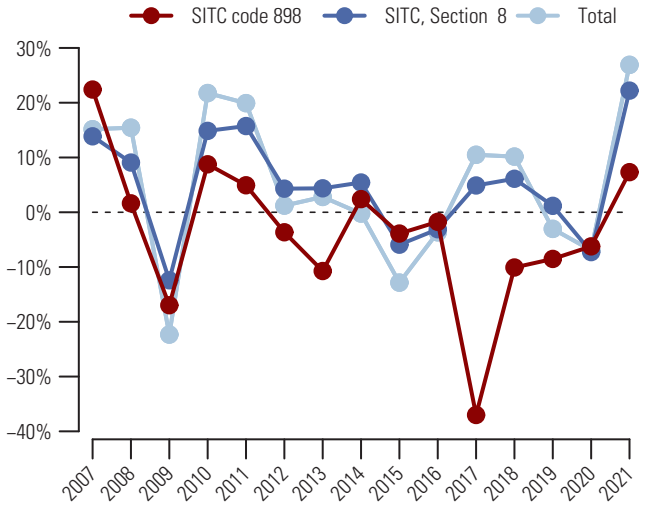
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.8 and 72.6 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+2.1 bln US$), followed by Malaysia (+1.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+1.2 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+221.5 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-1.6 bln US$), Northern America (-1.1 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-419.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	63.8	65.6	55.2	61.5	65.9	60.0	57.5	58.4	55.0	56.2	34.8	32.6	29.4	29.3	28.3
	Exp.	60.7	61.7	51.2	55.7	58.5	56.3	50.3	51.5	49.5	48.6	30.6	27.5	25.2	23.6	25.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
	Exp.	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)



Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	25349.4	-4.6	7.3	100.0	
China	3445.3	9.0	17.7	13.6	13.6
Singapore	2637.3	-15.8	12.1	10.4	24.0
Germany	2429.7	-7.8	5.0	9.6	33.6
USA	2420.8	-2.6	14.8	9.5	43.1
Japan	1902.2	-1.5	12.5	7.5	50.6
Malaysia	1253.4	4.7	-4.5	4.9	55.6
Czechia	1018.0	-8.0	-6.4	4.0	59.6
France	967.5	0.3	13.0	3.8	63.4
Rep. of Korea	882.7	21.6	40.3	3.5	66.9
Netherlands	817.2	-9.6	18.5	3.2	70.1
China, Hong Kong SAR	816.0	-8.7	-17.0	3.2	73.3
Indonesia	762.8	8.0	34.4	3.0	76.3
Austria	727.5	11.8	0.5	2.9	79.2
United Kingdom	600.5	-13.6	-28.2	2.4	81.6
Ireland	573.4	3.9	-23.0	2.3	83.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	28329.8	-5.0	-3.4	100.0	
China	3443.4	0.6	-3.1	12.2	12.2
Thailand	3402.6	12.0	13.9	12.0	24.2
USA	2985.3	3.8	26.0	10.5	34.7
Germany	2314.9	-2.5	6.4	8.2	42.9
France	1314.1	1.2	7.7	4.6	47.5
Japan	981.6	-0.9	6.5	3.5	51.0
United Kingdom	960.7	-9.4	-14.6	3.4	54.4
Canada	780.4	-1.8	30.5	2.8	57.1
Poland	768.7	-2.5	25.7	2.7	59.8
Other Asia, nes	732.2	11.5	-8.8	2.6	62.4
Italy	581.0	-2.7	-5.3	2.1	64.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	576.4	-0.2	-7.2	2.0	66.5
Singapore	575.2	-27.2	-4.5	2.0	68.5
Czechia	574.1	-11.4	-4.3	2.0	70.6
Netherlands	569.0	-2.9	8.1	2.0	72.6

899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes" (SITC group 899) increased by 26.4 percent (compared to 7.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 127.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 23.9 percent to reach 117.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 5.0 percent of world exports of SITC section 8, and 0.6 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). China, Netherlands and USA were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 29.8, 9.9 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Germany and Netherlands were the top destinations, with respectively 21.6, 8.0 and 7.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

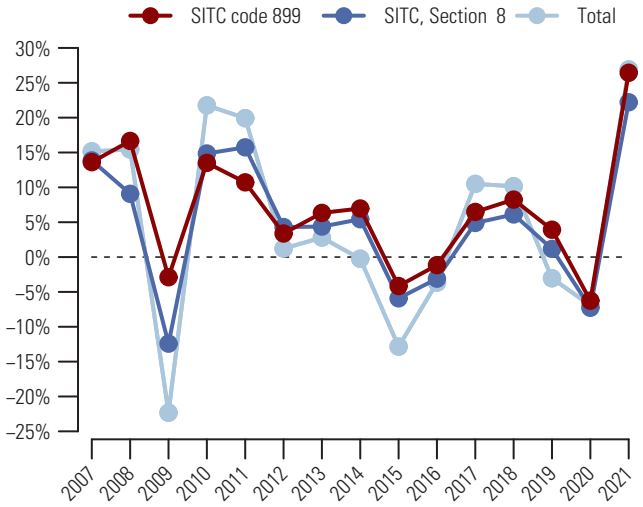
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.6 and 73.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+31.8 bln US$), followed by Switzerland (+4.8 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+27.5 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+3.0 bln US$) and Europe (+2.2 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-14.9 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-3.2 bln US$) and Australia and New Zealand (-2.4 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	58.4	67.1	64.4	71.9	81.0	81.6	85.5	88.9	85.7	88.0	93.1	100.1	103.7	94.7	117.3
	Exp.	56.5	65.9	64.0	72.7	80.5	83.2	88.5	94.6	90.7	89.6	95.4	103.3	107.4	100.6	127.3
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
	Exp.	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Exp.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

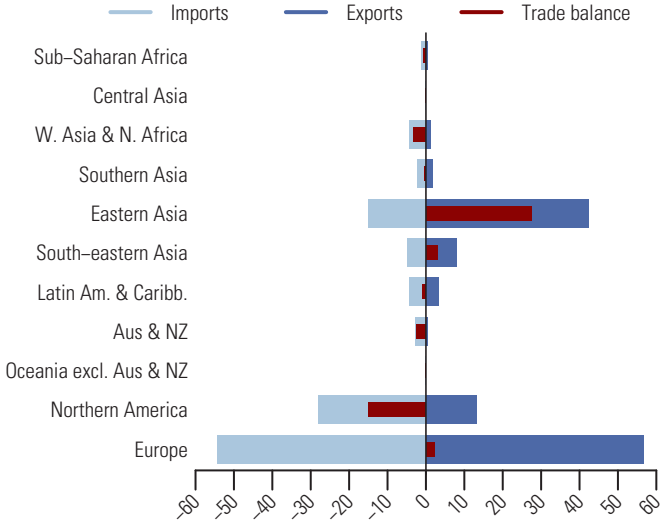


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	127 259.5	7.5	26.4	100.0	
China	37 967.1	13.8	37.5	29.8	29.8
Netherlands	12 626.7	9.9	29.6	9.9	39.8
USA	12 612.7	3.1	17.5	9.9	49.7
Germany	8 708.0	2.9	19.1	6.8	56.5
Switzerland	7 354.1	3.8	16.9	5.8	62.3
Ireland	6 170.9	1.1	20.8	4.8	67.1
Belgium	4 291.4	3.4	23.3	3.4	70.5
Poland	3 447.4	18.3	39.2	2.7	73.2
France	3 142.7	-2.7	-1.1	2.5	75.7
Singapore	2 922.4	11.1	11.8	2.3	78.0
United Kingdom	2 294.6	5.1	12.1	1.8	79.8
Italy	1 959.6	1.8	16.7	1.5	81.3
Mexico	1 874.7	6.0	35.9	1.5	82.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	1 839.9	-0.9	23.2	1.4	84.2
Viet Nam	1 742.7	17.3	33.8	1.4	85.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	117 292.3	5.9	23.9	100.0	
USA	25 318.2	6.8	27.4	21.6	21.6
Germany	9 363.7	4.7	17.4	8.0	29.6
Netherlands	9 186.5	9.8	28.1	7.8	37.4
China	6 125.9	9.0	27.8	5.2	42.6
France	5 710.8	3.5	10.2	4.9	47.5
Japan	4 720.4	-0.4	1.4	4.0	51.5
United Kingdom	4 558.1	5.0	23.2	3.9	55.4
Belgium	3 453.5	5.7	27.9	2.9	58.3
Italy	3 208.9	5.0	29.2	2.7	61.1
Canada	2 740.5	6.2	25.5	2.3	63.4
Spain	2 723.0	9.4	30.3	2.3	65.7
Switzerland	2 510.1	3.1	9.4	2.1	67.9
Australia	2 387.8	4.6	21.6	2.0	69.9
Rep. of Korea	1 876.4	7.7	19.2	1.6	71.5
Poland	1 802.4	14.8	33.9	1.5	73.1

Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC Section 9)

961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender" (SITC group 961) increased by 83.1 percent (compared to 31.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 713.5 mln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 41.3 percent to reach 323.8 mln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 0.1 percent of world exports of SITC section 9, and less than 0.1 percent of total world merchandise exports (see table 1). USA, Estonia and Canada were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 38.5, 10.5 and 9.9 percent of world exports, respectively. United Kingdom, USA and Germany were the top destinations, with respectively 15.4, 13.7 and 10.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

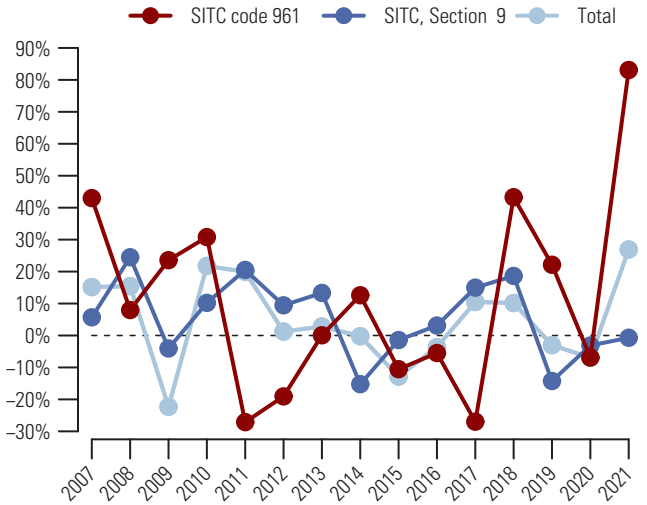
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 93.9 and 86.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, USA was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+230.6 mln US$), followed by Estonia (+73.5 mln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+295.0 mln US$), Europe (+121.1 mln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (+10.6 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-19.1 mln US$), South-eastern Asia (-9.4 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-5.3 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Mln US$	Imp.	145.3	186.4	455.8	597.7	931.1	719.3	681.7	504.5	550.4	543.0	414.0	467.5	535.1	552.0	323.8
	Exp.	334.2	360.8	445.8	583.1	424.9	343.9	344.1	387.5	346.6	327.6	239.2	342.7	418.6	389.7	713.5
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	Exp.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Exp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Mln US$)

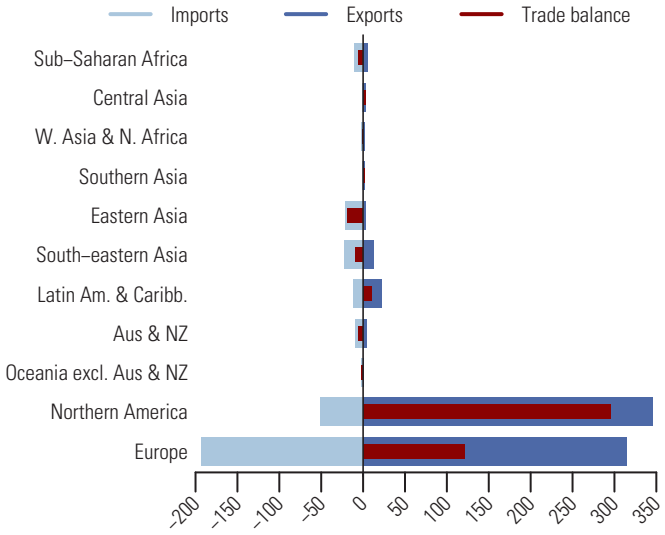


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	713.5	31.4	83.1	100.0	
USA	275.0	132.6	85.5	38.5	38.5
Estonia	75.0	172.0	2961.2	10.5	49.0
Canada	70.9	14.8	102.6	9.9	59.0
Germany	54.3	23.8	13.2	7.6	66.6
Finland	52.5	11.8	139.5	7.4	74.0
United Kingdom	51.8	27.8	142.2	7.3	81.2
Mexico	16.9	323.3	1775.1	2.4	83.6
Netherlands	13.1	32.8	171.2	1.8	85.4
Poland	12.7	-11.6	13.1	1.8	87.2
Singapore	12.0	12.4	-10.9	1.7	88.9
Slovakia	8.2	-22.3	-41.9	1.2	90.0
Belgium	8.1	20.2	65.8	1.1	91.2
Austria	7.2	33.4	130.6	1.0	92.2
Russian Federation	6.7	27.0	12.1	0.9	93.1
France	5.8	-19.6	30.9	0.8	93.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	323.8	-6.0	-41.3	100.0	
United Kingdom	49.7	59.6	373.8	15.4	15.4
USA	44.3	26.2	102.3	13.7	29.1
Germany	33.2	-41.8	-90.3	10.2	39.3
Singapore	21.3	8.7	-14.4	6.6	45.9
Czechia	19.7	81.1	-45.5	6.1	51.9
Other Asia, nes	19.0	161.6	3391.9	5.9	57.8
Switzerland	17.4	60.6	252.7	5.4	63.2
Belgium	16.6	119.6	62.4	5.1	68.3
France	13.2	14.2	54.5	4.1	72.4
Poland	10.0	26.7	-60.5	3.1	75.5
Australia	7.7	20.0	-11.3	2.4	77.8
South Africa	7.5	103.1	53.1	2.3	80.2
Mexico	7.5	...	31440.0	2.3	82.5
Norway	6.8	54.2	59.6	2.1	84.6
Netherlands	6.2	57.5	65.6	1.9	86.5

Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) 971

"Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)" (SITC group 971) is amongst the top exported commodities in 2021 with 1.9 percent of total exports (see table 1). The value (in current US$) of exports of this commodity increased by 1.2 percent (compared to 6.8 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 422.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 8.5 percent to reach 452.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this commodity accounted for 38.5 percent of world exports of SITC section 9 (see table 1). Switzerland, United Kingdom and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 20.6, 9.9 and 8.0 percent of world exports, respectively. Switzerland, India and United Kingdom were the top destinations, with respectively 20.7, 12.3 and 12.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

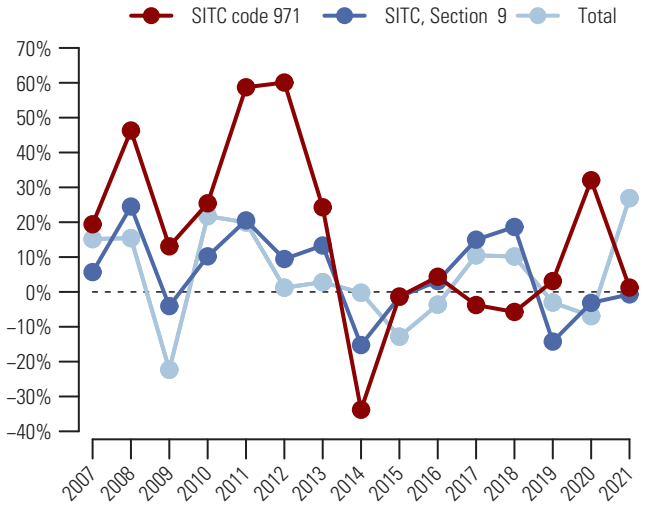
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 78.9 and 91.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Russian Federation was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+17.3 bln US$), followed by USA (+16.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Sub-Saharan Africa (+36.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+28.7 bln US$) and Northern America (+22.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Southern Asia (-56.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-37.2 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-16.6 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	75.9	113.6	99.4	143.0	222.4	347.5	427.9	296.7	348.1	378.8	356.8	330.4	343.6	417.1	452.8
	Exp.	75.7	110.7	125.2	157.1	249.3	399.1	496.0	328.3	323.9	338.0	325.3	306.6	316.1	417.4	422.6
As a percentage of SITC section (%)	Imp.	14.1	17.0	17.7	22.8	30.1	39.7	42.4	36.4	42.9	46.2	46.6	42.6	43.3	50.5	43.7
	Exp.	13.1	15.4	18.2	20.7	27.3	39.9	43.7	34.2	34.2	34.6	29.0	23.0	27.7	37.7	38.5
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0
	Exp.	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

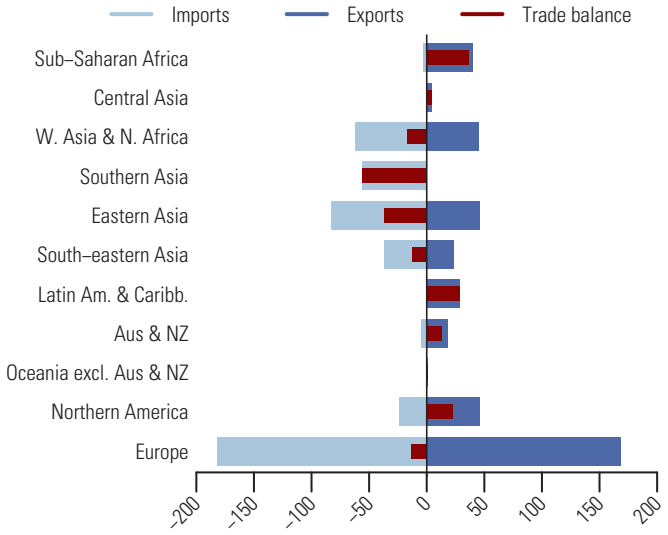


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	422644.0	6.8	1.2	100.0	
Switzerland	86963.8	6.3	20.9	20.6	20.6
United Kingdom	41833.1	24.2	90.0	9.9	30.5
United Arab Emirates	33789.4	19.2	15.3	8.0	38.5
China, Hong Kong SAR	32756.0	-11.1	-27.5	7.8	46.2
USA	30671.8	9.9	30.9	7.3	53.5
Australia	17489.7	6.7	-0.6	4.1	57.6
Russian Federation	17362.9	64.7	-6.3	4.1	61.7
Canada	15590.4	3.5	-5.9	3.7	65.4
Singapore	15462.5	6.6	-7.0	3.7	69.1
Peru	7719.1	2.1	19.9	1.8	70.9
Japan	7643.2	-7.0	-10.2	1.8	72.7
South Africa	7322.5	8.5	8.8	1.7	74.4
Ghana	*7208.9*	5.3	4.0	1.7	76.1
Germany	6443.8	7.7	-28.5	1.5	77.7
Brazil	5310.4	17.3	8.2	1.3	78.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	452779.3	6.1	8.5	100.0	
Switzerland	93579.0	6.8	5.6	20.7	20.7
India	55783.0	11.5	154.5	12.3	33.0
United Kingdom	55388.9	11.9	-38.3	12.2	45.2
United Arab Emirates	48203.3	9.9	29.2	10.6	55.9
China	47281.0	-2.1	314.2	10.4	66.3
China, Hong Kong SAR	30345.2	0.1	34.0	6.7	73.0
Singapore	14480.3	-0.1	-19.1	3.2	76.2
USA	14469.3	5.8	-58.8	3.2	79.4
Germany	12072.0	18.0	27.9	2.7	82.1
Canada	9335.7	9.0	-16.4	2.1	84.1
Thailand	8351.4	-6.8	65.5	1.8	86.0
Italy	7862.8	20.3	-21.1	1.7	87.7
Cambodia	5940.4	126.0	586.9	1.3	89.0
Turkey	5499.3	-24.1	-78.2	1.2	90.2
Austria	5149.0	31.9	99.1	1.1	91.4

2021 International Trade Statistics Yearbook

Volume II
Trade by Product

Part 3 – Service Trade Profiles

- Manufacturing services (Code SA)
- Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (Code SB)
- Transport (Code SC)
- Travel (Code SD)
- Construction (Code SE)
- Insurance and pension services (Code SF)
- Financial services (Code SG)
- Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (Code SH)
- Telecommunications, computer, and information services (Code SI)
- Other business services (Code SJ)
- Personal, cultural, and recreational services (Code SK)
- Government goods and services n.i.e. (Code SL)

Manufacturing services (Code SA)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "manufacturing services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SA) increased by 18.4 percent (compared to 5.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 126.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 13.1 percent to reach 100.3 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 2.1 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, France and Germany were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 15.7, 10.7 and 9.6 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Hong Kong SAR, France and Ireland were the top importers, with respectively 12.0, 10.3 and 9.7 percent of world imports (see table 3).

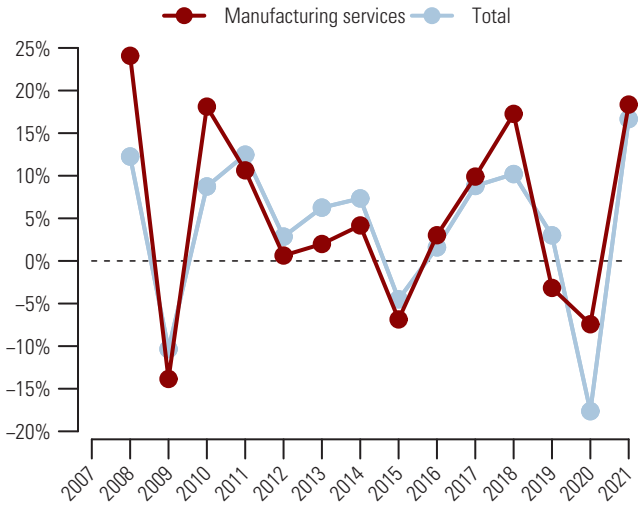
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.7 and 91.3 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.2 bln US$), followed by Philippines (+5.0 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+17.6 bln US$), Latin America and the Caribbean (+3.7 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+2.1 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-59.6 mln US$), Central Asia (-37.9 mln US$) and Northern America (0.1 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	55.4	65.4	49.9	61.9	70.0	82.7	80.8	72.2	70.3	71.9	83.2	90.1	89.2	88.7	100.3
	Exp.	64.7	80.2	69.1	81.6	90.3	90.9	92.7	96.6	89.9	92.6	101.8	119.4	115.6	107.0	126.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8
	Exp.	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

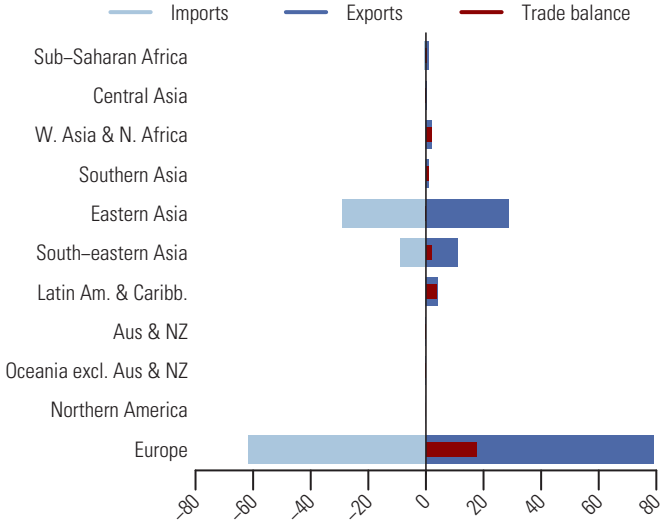


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	126653.3	5.6	18.4	100.0	
China	19918.7	2.5	15.3	15.7	15.7
France	13519.9	5.9	22.0	10.7	26.4
Germany	*12212.3*	5.9	22.1	9.6	36.0
Netherlands	*9007.4*	7.6	51.2	7.1	43.2
Italy	7103.5	17.4	12.9	5.6	48.8
Poland	5173.8	5.3	19.9	4.1	52.8
Philippines	5028.2	9.8	21.1	4.0	56.8
Belgium	4511.0	2.5	25.3	3.6	60.4
Other Asia, nes	4389.0	14.1	13.4	3.5	63.8
Malaysia	3728.5	10.5	22.7	2.9	66.8
United Kingdom	3529.3	3.6	7.5	2.8	69.6
Romania	2938.5	-3.4	5.0	2.3	71.9
Rep. of Korea	*2834.1*	6.2	35.1	2.2	74.1
Austria	2335.9	7.9	26.9	1.8	76.0
Ireland	2227.1	0.1	-26.8	1.8	77.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	100275.0	4.8	13.1	100.0	
China, Hong Kong SAR	12024.3	0.6	18.1	12.0	12.0
France	10311.1	3.5	1.3	10.3	22.3
Ireland	9692.6	16.4	16.1	9.7	31.9
Rep. of Korea	*8556.8*	-1.7	9.9	8.5	40.5
Netherlands	*8545.9*	10.6	14.6	8.5	49.0
Singapore	8487.3	9.4	26.1	8.5	57.5
Germany	*7485.7*	4.6	29.5	7.5	64.9
Japan	*5504.4*	0.1	7.3	5.5	70.4
Luxembourg	4552.4	1.3	1.7	4.5	75.0
Italy	3543.5	6.4	13.4	3.5	78.5
Belgium	3194.6	3.4	-16.4	3.2	81.7
Austria	3174.5	7.9	13.4	3.2	84.8
Finland	2691.9	15.4	19.6	2.7	87.5
Other Asia, nes	2001.0	-13.8	30.6	2.0	89.5
Sweden	1834.2	22.9	19.0	1.8	91.3

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (Code SB)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "maintenance and repair services n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SB) increased by 3.1 percent (compared to 0.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 87.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 7.6 percent to reach 67.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.4 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 14.4, 13.9 and 12.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and France were the top importers, with respectively 18.2, 11.8 and 11.6 percent of world imports (see table 3).

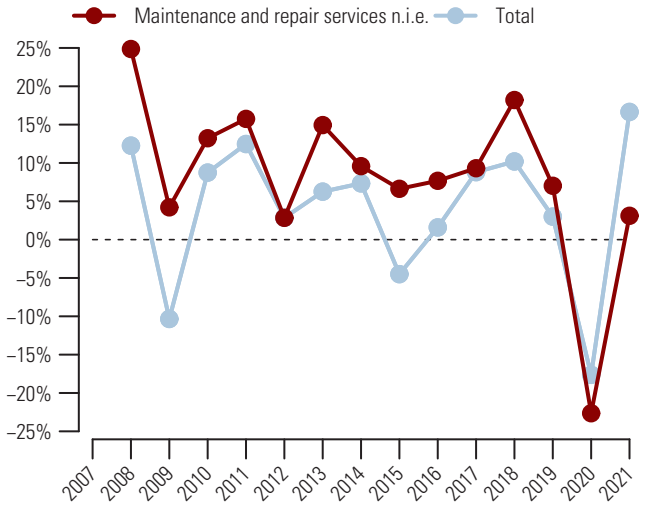
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 83.2 and 77.7 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Singapore was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.9 bln US$), followed by United States of America (+4.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+7.8 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (+6.6 bln US$) and Northern America (+5.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-1.2 bln US$), Southern Asia (-944.0 mln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-649.0 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	14.2	18.8	18.5	21.5	26.2	28.1	45.2	52.9	52.5	54.9	58.6	66.9	76.1	62.8	67.5
	Exp.	31.1	38.9	40.5	45.9	53.1	54.6	62.7	68.7	73.3	78.9	86.3	102.0	109.2	84.4	87.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
	Exp.	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

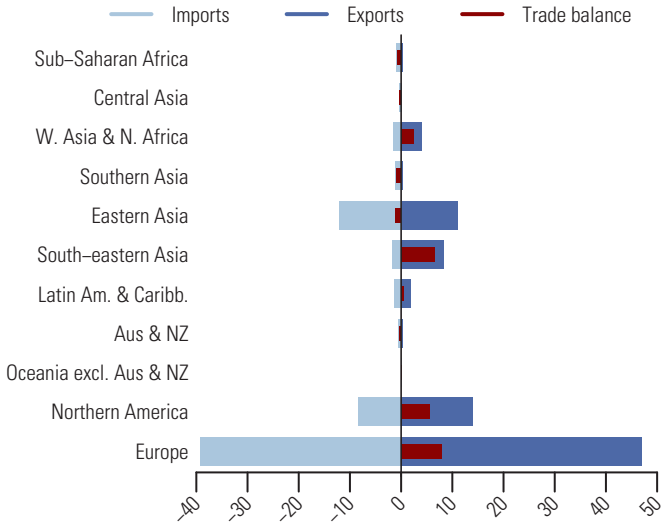


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	87061.4	0.2	3.1	100.0	
USA	12526.0	-14.3	-5.1	14.4	14.4
Germany	*12142.5*	4.9	0.3	13.9	28.3
France	10639.9	4.2	0.0	12.2	40.6
China	8048.3	8.0	3.0	9.2	49.8
Singapore	7567.1	6.2	12.7	8.7	58.5
Switzerland	4429.9	11.5	12.7	5.1	63.6
United Kingdom	3400.0	-4.1	-0.2	3.9	67.5
Netherlands	*2683.5*	1.4	13.2	3.1	70.6
Poland	2453.6	9.0	15.7	2.8	73.4
Russian Federation	*1701.2*	-1.4	2.1	2.0	75.3
Israel	*1630.3*	8.6	33.7	1.9	77.2
Canada	*1501.4*	-0.3	-13.1	1.7	78.9
Turkey	1467.0	9.7	25.0	1.7	80.6
Japan	*1154.5*	6.5	-5.6	1.3	81.9
Brazil	1080.1	23.5	1.7	1.2	83.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	67542.6	3.6	7.6	100.0	
Germany	*12274.5*	3.5	5.5	18.2	18.2
USA	7982.0	4.1	28.7	11.8	30.0
France	7854.6	-1.7	-5.1	11.6	41.6
Japan	*5550.7*	3.0	-19.5	8.2	49.8
China	3817.2	13.9	13.7	5.7	55.5
Netherlands	*2868.7*	8.1	34.7	4.2	59.7
Russian Federation	*1961.1*	2.5	13.0	2.9	62.6
Switzerland	1822.8	4.9	24.0	2.7	65.3
Rep. of Korea	*1573.8*	35.6	19.0	2.3	67.7
United Kingdom	1320.4	9.4	17.7	2.0	69.6
Poland	1246.7	7.1	16.7	1.8	71.5
India	1150.1	22.7	23.3	1.7	73.2
Austria	1029.0	6.5	2.1	1.5	74.7
Sweden	1008.0	21.5	159.8	1.5	76.2
Belgium	1006.5	4.6	-0.3	1.5	77.7

Transport (Code SC)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "transport" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SC) increased by 35.2 percent (compared to 5.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1157.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 33.6 percent to reach 1366.4 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 19.2 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, Germany and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.0, 6.9 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 10.8, 7.7 and 6.9 percent of world imports (see table 3).

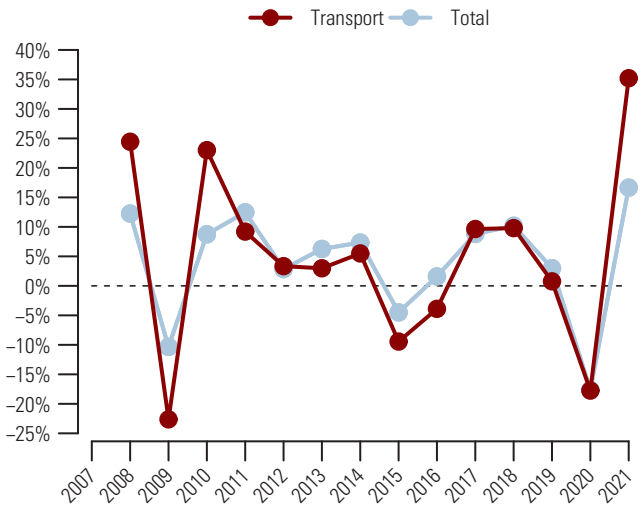
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 65.9 and 62.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Denmark was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+20.1 bln US$), followed by France (+18.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+57.0 bln US$) and Eastern Asia (+11.0 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-69.0 bln US$), Southern Asia (-67.8 bln US$) and Northern America (-48.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	844.4	1 024.8	803.6	975.1	1 111.3	1 155.8	1 171.0	1 173.8	1 061.2	1 013.7	1 108.8	1 236.9	1 235.9	1 022.8	1 366.4
	Exp.	678.9	844.8	653.6	804.0	878.0	907.3	934.4	985.8	892.7	857.9	940.6	1 032.6	1 040.6	855.8	1 157.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	24.2	25.9	22.6	25.2	25.7	25.9	24.8	22.8	21.7	20.6	20.8	21.3	20.6	21.0	24.6
	Exp.	18.7	20.7	17.9	20.2	19.7	19.7	19.1	18.8	17.8	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.5	19.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

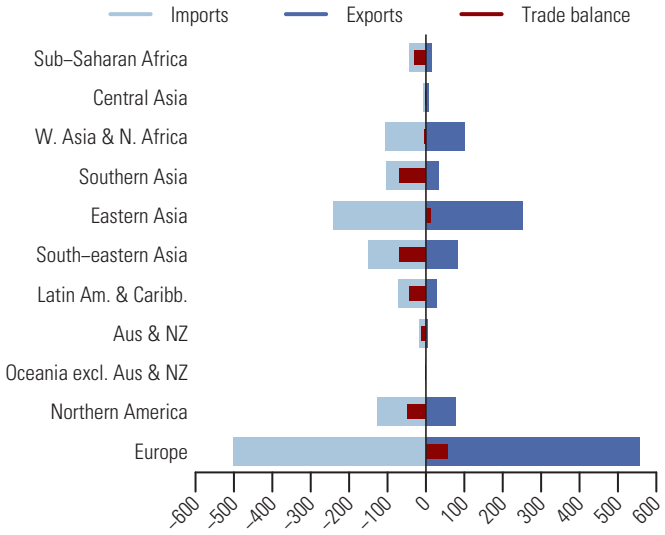


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1 157 131.0	5.3	35.2	100.0	
China	*127 280.4*	36.1	120.9	11.0	11.0
Germany	*79 326.0*	6.4	46.0	6.9	17.9
France	70 276.1	11.2	61.2	6.1	23.9
Singapore	68 127.0	8.8	8.0	5.9	29.8
USA	65 777.0	-6.6	15.1	5.7	35.5
Denmark	59 144.4	12.1	37.9	5.1	40.6
Netherlands	*55 850.8*	10.2	24.1	4.8	45.4
Rep. of Korea	*47 811.0*	17.9	90.2	4.1	49.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	32 072.4	1.3	33.8	2.8	52.3
India	29 343.2	14.7	41.1	2.5	54.9
Belgium	28 539.5	4.0	14.5	2.5	57.3
Japan	*25 246.6*	-7.3	21.0	2.2	59.5
Turkey	24 949.0	3.1	53.2	2.2	61.7
United Arab Emirates	24 751.5	-3.0	51.5	2.1	63.8
United Kingdom	24 231.7	-5.3	6.5	2.1	65.9

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1 366 422.6	5.4	33.6	100.0	
China	*147 865.1*	12.3	56.2	10.8	10.8
USA	105 255.0	2.2	44.7	7.7	18.5
Germany	*94 288.9*	9.4	43.6	6.9	25.4
India	*82 654.7*	9.7	53.6	6.0	31.5
Singapore	73 873.3	9.7	12.1	5.4	36.9
France	52 051.2	1.4	11.5	3.8	40.7
Netherlands	*45 904.6*	13.1	25.2	3.4	44.0
Denmark	38 995.7	8.1	19.1	2.9	46.9
Thailand	38 444.6	22.9	111.5	2.8	49.7
Japan	*32 424.0*	-5.1	15.8	2.4	52.1
Rep. of Korea	*30 314.0*	0.1	31.8	2.2	54.3
Belgium	30 232.0	2.9	24.6	2.2	56.5
United Kingdom	30 063.3	1.0	59.2	2.2	58.7
Italy	23 581.5	-1.4	25.8	1.7	60.4
Canada	*21 113.2*	-1.4	21.7	1.5	62.0

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "travel" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SD) increased by 9.3 percent (compared to -18.1 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 598.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 7.5 percent to reach 589.6 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 9.9 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, France and Spain were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 11.7, 6.8 and 5.8 percent of world exports, respectively. China, USA and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 18.8, 9.6 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

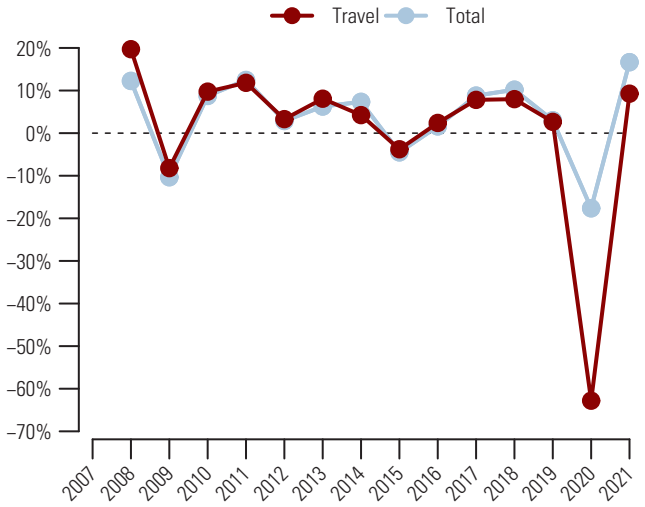
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 62.4 and 70.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Spain was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+22.7 bln US$), followed by TÃ¼rkiye (+19.2 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (+26.0 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+24.8 bln US$) and Europe (+23.7 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Eastern Asia (-91.2 bln US$), South-eastern Asia (-7.6 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-3.0 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	742.1	856.0	785.9	872.2	962.2	1013.5	1089.9	1243.0	1183.1	1209.8	1294.0	1389.9	1400.5	548.7	589.6
	Exp.	796.9	953.9	875.6	960.9	1074.3	1109.6	1199.3	1250.0	1202.7	1231.6	1327.8	1433.7	1471.7	547.4	598.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	21.2	21.6	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.7	23.1	24.2	24.2	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.3	11.2	10.6
	Exp.	22.0	23.4	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.6	23.9	24.0	24.2	24.0	23.5	23.4	10.6	9.9

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

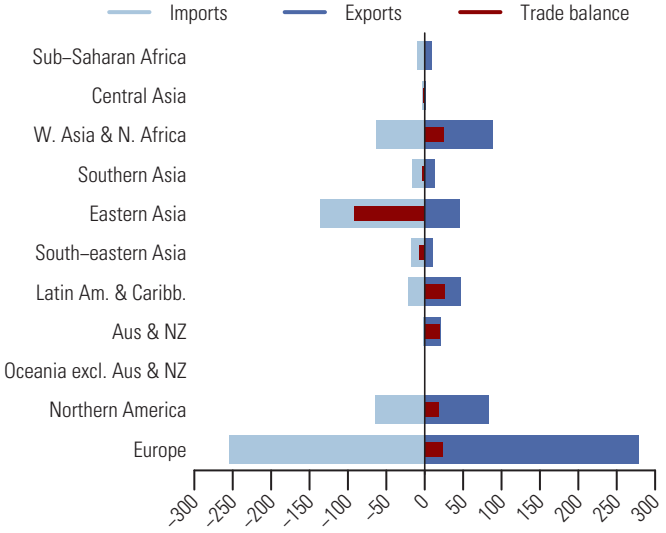


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	598100.8	-18.1	9.3	100.0	
USA	70214.0	-22.7	-3.1	11.7	11.7
France	40802.2	-8.8	25.3	6.8	18.6
Spain	34540.7	-17.7	86.6	5.8	24.3
United Arab Emirates	34445.2	13.1	39.9	5.8	30.1
Italy	25722.2	-12.7	29.9	4.3	34.4
United Kingdom	22699.5	-17.7	20.0	3.8	38.2
Germany	*22125.0*	-13.7	0.2	3.7	41.9
Turkey	20827.0	-1.9	103.8	3.5	45.4
Mexico	*19795.6*	-1.9	80.0	3.3	48.7
Australia	*17538.4*	-19.5	-32.1	2.9	51.6
China, Macao SAR	*15768.8*	-18.7	68.5	2.6	54.3
Canada	*13065.6*	-15.0	-3.3	2.2	56.4
Greece	12421.1	-6.9	151.8	2.1	58.5
Portugal	11760.0	-9.5	33.5	2.0	60.5
China	11631.4	-26.0	-31.8	1.9	62.4

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	589622.2	-17.8	7.5	100.0	
China	111043.8	-18.7	-15.4	18.8	18.8
USA	56851.0	-16.7	66.4	9.6	28.5
Germany	*47958.3*	-14.3	23.4	8.1	36.6
France	34791.5	-5.7	25.3	5.9	42.5
United Kingdom	24285.3	-22.1	12.0	4.1	46.6
United Arab Emirates	21783.5	5.4	37.0	3.7	50.3
Rep. of Korea	*16751.1*	-14.7	3.7	2.8	53.2
Italy	15037.4	-14.2	37.5	2.6	55.7
Belgium	14703.8	-1.3	13.0	2.5	58.2
India	14280.3	-6.2	13.6	2.4	60.6
Saudi Arabia	12176.2	-8.7	37.7	2.1	62.7
Spain	11880.6	-14.4	37.4	2.0	64.7
Russian Federation	*11372.1*	-22.2	24.4	1.9	66.6
Switzerland	11221.0	-12.5	9.1	1.9	68.5
Netherlands	*11080.9*	-15.7	35.5	1.9	70.4

Construction (Code SE)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "construction" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SE) increased by 10.7 percent (compared to -1.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 100.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 3.0 percent to reach 81.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). China, Japan and Russian Federation were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 28.6, 8.1 and 5.7 percent of world exports, respectively. China, Russian Federation and Saudi Arabia were the top importers, with respectively 12.0, 8.3 and 8.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

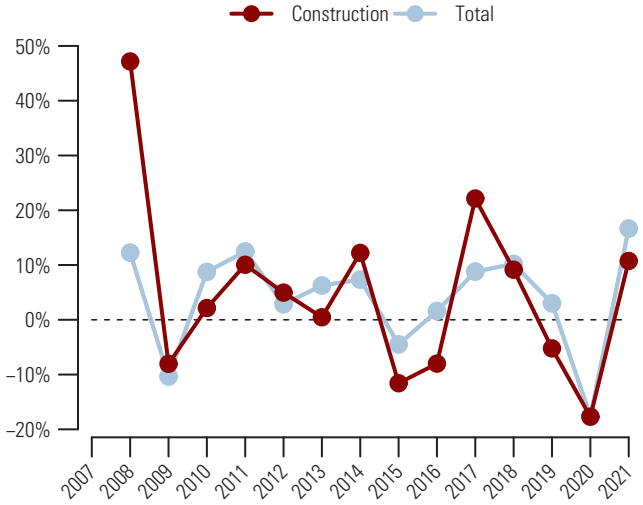
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 77.6 and 70.5 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, China was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+19.1 bln US$), followed by Korea, Republic of (+2.9 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Eastern Asia (+23.4 bln US$), Europe (+5.8 bln US$) and Northern America (+1.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-8.7 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.6 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-315.2 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	61.7	81.9	73.9	70.6	74.5	82.3	88.1	98.6	85.8	80.4	86.9	102.1	88.8	79.3	81.7
	Exp.	59.9	88.1	81.0	82.8	91.1	95.6	96.0	107.8	95.3	87.7	107.1	116.9	110.7	91.1	100.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5
	Exp.	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

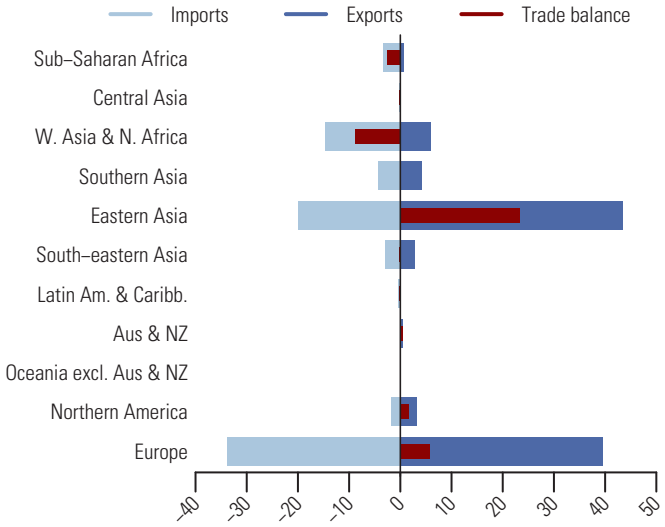


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	100 939.1	-1.5	10.7	100.0	
China	28 889.7	4.8	20.7	28.6	28.6
Japan	*8 216.8*	-5.7	10.5	8.1	36.8
Russian Federation	*5 764.5*	4.6	22.7	5.7	42.5
Rep. of Korea	*5 486.3*	-15.2	-19.6	5.4	47.9
United Kingdom	4 809.7	10.2	4.4	4.8	52.7
Denmark	3 431.7	-16.0	-11.8	3.4	56.1
Netherlands	*3 209.0*	-2.0	16.3	3.2	59.3
Belgium	3 135.4	-4.9	12.8	3.1	62.4
USA	3 129.0	11.1	30.6	3.1	65.5
India	2 801.2	5.2	0.1	2.8	68.2
United Arab Emirates	2 477.9	-1.3	37.9	2.5	70.7
Poland	2 396.0	4.8	31.6	2.4	73.1
Germany	*2 241.9*	-0.2	9.8	2.2	75.3
France	1 196.9	-31.5	-51.1	1.2	76.5
Spain	1 183.9	-3.8	25.2	1.2	77.6

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	81 729.1	-1.5	3.0	100.0	
China	9 793.2	3.4	20.2	12.0	12.0
Russian Federation	*6 785.4*	11.5	-9.3	8.3	20.3
Saudi Arabia	6 612.3	4.2	2.5	8.1	28.4
Japan	*5 465.9*	-9.7	-0.4	6.7	35.1
United Kingdom	4 908.8	23.9	-0.8	6.0	41.1
India	2 912.8	24.2	12.0	3.6	44.6
Belgium	2 850.4	-3.2	-3.4	3.5	48.1
Rep. of Korea	*2 549.3*	-1.5	24.0	3.1	51.2
Denmark	2 454.0	-9.9	-3.3	3.0	54.2
United Arab Emirates	2 396.2	-0.6	18.9	2.9	57.2
Netherlands	*2 392.2*	-1.9	-10.0	2.9	60.1
Germany	*2 342.4*	5.9	25.6	2.9	63.0
Other Asia, nes	2 066.0	8.7	37.7	2.5	65.5
Kuwait	*2 056.8*	-16.5	-37.8	2.5	68.0
France	2 033.1	-6.1	1.7	2.5	70.5

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "insurance and pension services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SF) increased by 12.1 percent (compared to 8.5 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 180.7 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.6 percent to reach 257.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 3.0 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). United Kingdom, USA and United Arab Emirates were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 16.6, 12.6 and 9.8 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Arab Emirates and China were the top importers, with respectively 23.1, 10.5 and 6.2 percent of world imports (see table 3).

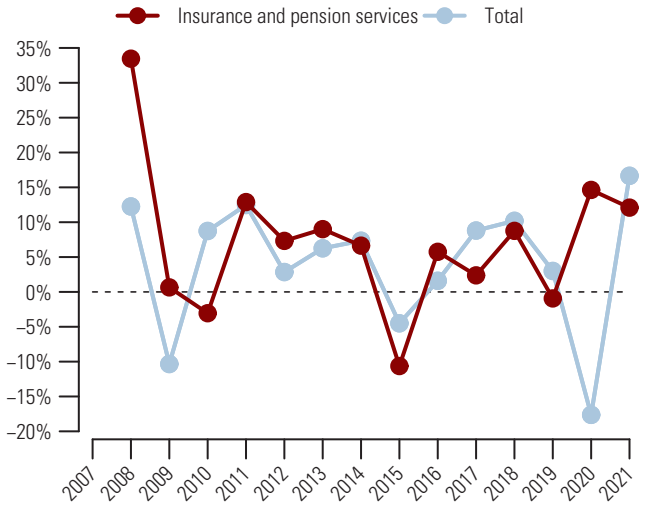
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 85.3 and 74.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United Kingdom was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+25.8 bln US$), followed by Switzerland (+5.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Europe (+32.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Northern America (-39.5 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-22.3 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (-18.9 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	124.0	163.1	165.3	174.0	181.4	189.3	194.2	234.1	207.0	201.1	207.0	212.1	221.9	228.6	257.5
	Exp.	73.6	98.2	98.8	95.8	108.1	116.1	126.5	134.9	120.6	127.5	130.5	142.0	140.6	161.2	180.7
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.6
	Exp.	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.0

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

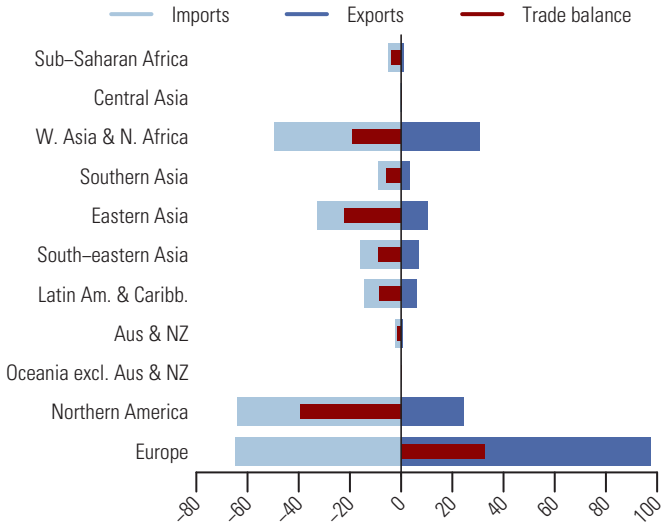


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	180724.2	8.5	12.1	100.0	
United Kingdom	30044.1	6.2	13.4	16.6	16.6
USA	22741.0	4.6	12.2	12.6	29.2
United Arab Emirates	17788.6	...	18.8	9.8	39.1
Ireland	15650.0	9.2	21.4	8.7	47.7
Germany	*13424.1*	3.1	4.8	7.4	55.1
France	9361.4	6.1	-11.4	5.2	60.3
Switzerland	8015.8	-1.0	3.0	4.4	64.8
Bahrain	*7820.3*	10.5	16.2	4.3	69.1
Singapore	5899.3	5.0	-1.5	3.3	72.3
China	5306.9	7.0	-2.6	2.9	75.3
Belgium	4513.3	26.5	56.0	2.5	77.8
Luxembourg	4095.8	7.0	12.9	2.3	80.0
Mexico	*3719.4*	-0.1	20.5	2.1	82.1
India	3059.8	5.6	30.1	1.7	83.8
Turkey	2758.0	20.1	184.3	1.5	85.3

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	257518.7	5.6	12.6	100.0	
USA	59377.0	2.8	3.0	23.1	23.1
United Arab Emirates	27159.6	-0.2	15.4	10.5	33.6
China	16037.3	11.4	29.9	6.2	39.8
France	14489.8	9.6	26.8	5.6	45.5
Ireland	12021.4	11.2	13.4	4.7	50.1
Japan	*11585.4*	16.3	11.5	4.5	54.6
Germany	*8606.0*	6.5	8.0	3.3	58.0
India	*8012.5*	6.2	40.9	3.1	61.1
Mexico	*6661.8*	7.7	20.4	2.6	63.7
Bahrain	*6396.0*	12.2	11.4	2.5	66.1
Singapore	6134.1	11.2	0.1	2.4	68.5
Canada	*4542.2*	5.7	14.8	1.8	70.3
United Kingdom	4294.0	6.6	20.4	1.7	72.0
Italy	3775.3	6.0	28.4	1.5	73.4
Belgium	3602.6	24.8	52.4	1.4	74.8

Financial services (Code SG)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "financial services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SG) increased by 12.1 percent (compared to 6.2 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 628.3 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.6 percent to reach 336.7 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 10.4 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and Luxembourg were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.3, 13.4 and 12.2 percent of world exports, respectively. Luxembourg, USA and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 16.1, 14.7 and 7.5 percent of world imports (see table 3).

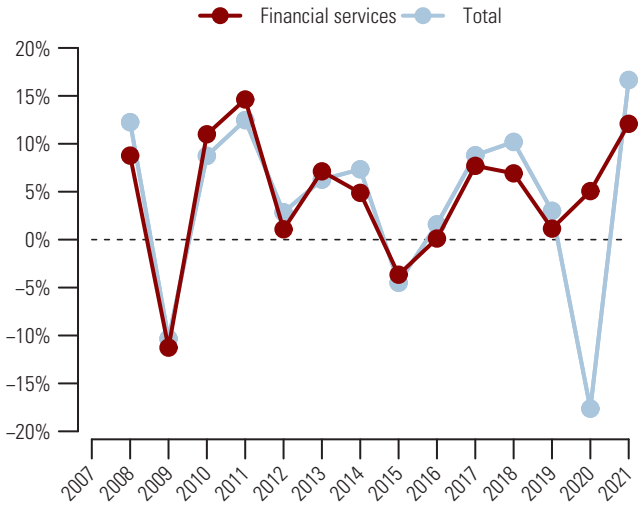
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 89.2 and 80.4 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+122.2 bln US$), followed by United Kingdom (+61.5 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+123.7 bln US$), Europe (+121.9 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+25.6 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Latin America and the Caribbean (-4.5 bln US$), Southern Asia (-1.5 bln US$) and Central Asia (-90.4 mln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	153.6	170.1	147.3	170.3	189.8	186.3	205.8	233.1	224.1	226.8	249.0	270.8	275.0	293.9	336.7
	Exp.	340.6	370.5	328.7	364.9	418.2	422.7	452.8	475.0	457.6	458.1	493.4	527.5	533.6	560.6	628.3
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	6.0	6.1
	Exp.	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	10.8	10.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

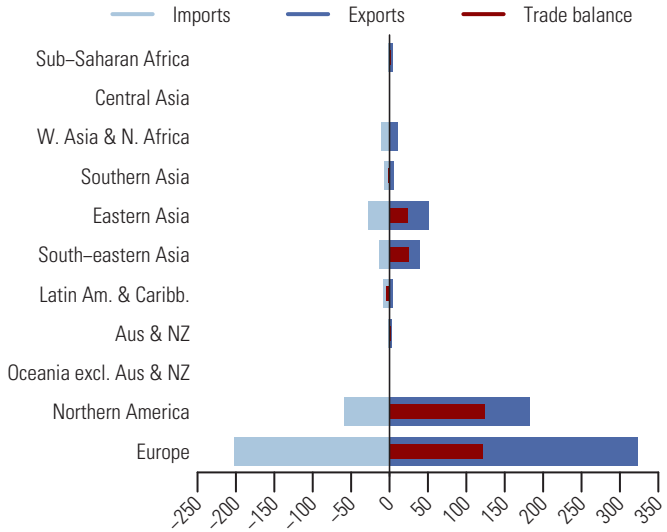


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	628309.1	6.2	12.1	100.0	
USA	171740.0	6.9	13.7	27.3	27.3
United Kingdom	84346.0	1.8	2.5	13.4	40.8
Luxembourg	76914.8	6.7	21.4	12.2	53.0
Singapore	37203.4	10.1	8.4	5.9	58.9
Germany	*34552.3*	9.8	18.6	5.5	64.4
Ireland	25931.6	10.2	18.7	4.1	68.5
Switzerland	24060.0	4.4	9.8	3.8	72.4
China, Hong Kong SAR	23630.7	4.1	8.8	3.8	76.1
France	18394.0	9.3	7.6	2.9	79.1
Netherlands	*13809.4*	16.8	37.8	2.2	81.3
Japan	*13586.0*	6.7	-13.8	2.2	83.4
Canada	*11521.0*	8.4	14.9	1.8	85.3
Belgium	9717.4	2.0	14.2	1.5	86.8
Italy	8391.5	3.5	10.9	1.3	88.1
Cyprus	6470.8	13.5	10.0	1.0	89.2

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	336665.7	7.8	14.6	100.0	
Luxembourg	54232.2	7.8	24.3	16.1	16.1
USA	49529.0	6.9	9.3	14.7	30.8
Germany	*25388.9*	18.4	38.5	7.5	38.4
United Kingdom	22853.5	7.6	9.5	6.8	45.1
Ireland	22222.5	11.1	14.8	6.6	51.8
Netherlands	*17987.7*	16.8	22.3	5.3	57.1
Italy	13525.8	6.3	18.9	4.0	61.1
Singapore	10494.7	17.2	6.7	3.1	64.2
Canada	*10169.3*	4.3	3.1	3.0	67.2
Japan	*10046.4*	6.9	-6.3	3.0	70.2
France	8774.8	9.1	-1.6	2.6	72.8
China, Hong Kong SAR	7424.4	8.2	2.9	2.2	75.0
Belgium	7321.2	0.7	11.3	2.2	77.2
India	5518.0	-1.2	19.5	1.6	78.9
China	5345.6	34.8	68.4	1.6	80.4

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. (Code SH)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SH) increased by 13.5 percent (compared to 3.9 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 448.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 14.6 percent to reach 521.8 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 7.4 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 27.8, 12.7 and 10.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Ireland, China and USA were the top importers, with respectively 25.5, 9.0 and 8.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

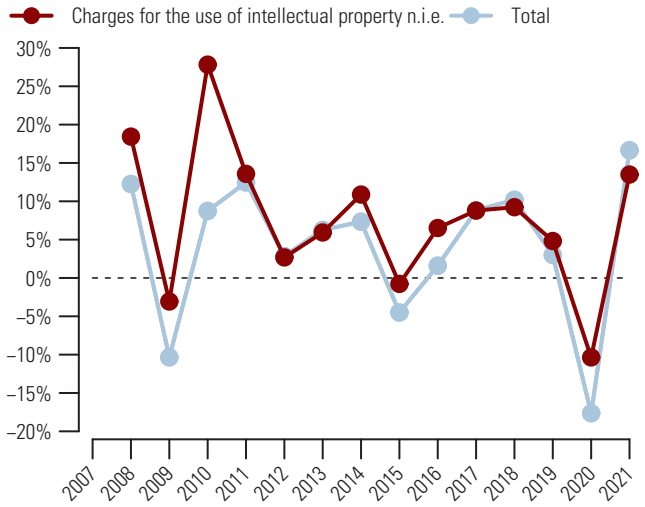
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 91.8 and 84.0 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+81.3 bln US$), followed by Germany (+37.1 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surplus in this product group was recorded solely by Northern America (+73.5 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-82.4 bln US$), Eastern Asia (-22.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (-16.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	148.6	218.0	216.3	275.4	302.1	314.8	336.0	389.4	383.3	394.3	423.6	460.9	479.2	455.5	521.8
	Exp.	166.7	197.5	191.4	244.7	277.9	285.4	302.3	335.2	332.6	354.3	385.4	421.0	441.3	395.6	448.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	4.3	5.5	6.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.3	9.4
	Exp.	4.6	4.8	5.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.6	7.4

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

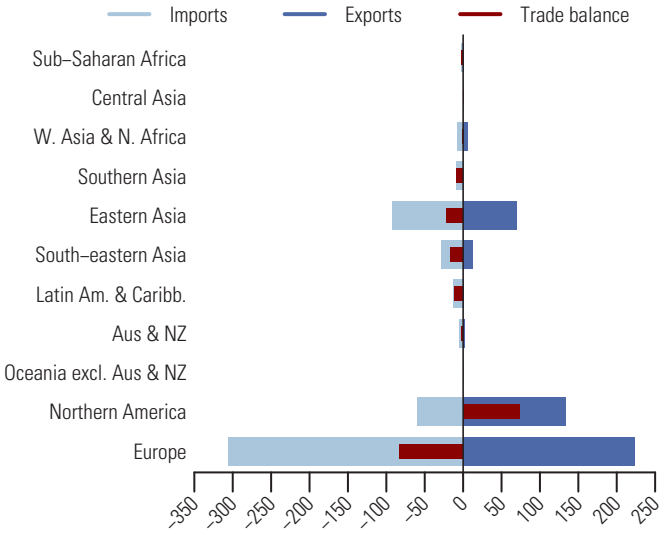


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	448920.0	3.9	13.5	100.0	
USA	124613.0	1.3	7.8	27.8	27.8
Germany	*56947.2*	16.2	58.7	12.7	40.4
Japan	*47859.8*	3.5	11.1	10.7	51.1
Netherlands	*38302.8*	-6.4	-8.4	8.5	59.6
Switzerland	29915.8	4.3	28.7	6.7	66.3
United Kingdom	23502.7	1.0	-1.6	5.2	71.5
Ireland	17609.8	14.4	17.8	3.9	75.5
France	15496.3	-2.1	5.6	3.5	78.9
China	11947.6	25.9	34.6	2.7	81.6
Singapore	11648.0	9.8	34.3	2.6	84.2
Canada	*8535.4*	15.0	18.4	1.9	86.1
Sweden	8502.2	2.5	1.6	1.9	88.0
Rep. of Korea	*8022.9*	2.4	17.0	1.8	89.7
Italy	4761.7	2.4	12.7	1.1	90.8
Denmark	4513.7	9.1	-12.3	1.0	91.8

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	521793.7	5.4	14.6	100.0	
Ireland	133168.3	15.3	38.1	25.5	25.5
China	46889.4	13.2	24.6	9.0	34.5
USA	43342.0	-0.6	-9.2	8.3	42.8
Netherlands	*36502.7*	-10.8	-4.8	7.0	49.8
Japan	*29221.9*	8.1	3.5	5.6	55.4
Switzerland	27457.0	6.2	3.9	5.3	60.7
Germany	*19837.4*	8.4	23.8	3.8	64.5
Singapore	17812.7	3.0	16.1	3.4	67.9
United Kingdom	17759.1	8.5	10.8	3.4	71.3
Canada	*16310.5*	8.4	19.2	3.1	74.4
France	12599.7	-5.6	2.4	2.4	76.8
Rep. of Korea	*11130.1*	3.5	12.5	2.1	79.0
Sweden	10584.4	20.0	15.4	2.0	81.0
India	8631.6	7.3	19.2	1.7	82.6
Russian Federation	*7023.0*	4.1	3.1	1.3	84.0

Telecommunications, computer, and information services (Code SI)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "telecommunications, computer, and information services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SI) increased by 18.9 percent (compared to 13.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 889.8 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 12.6 percent to reach 500.5 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 14.7 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). Ireland, India and China were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 22.6, 9.2 and 8.7 percent of world exports, respectively. Germany, USA and China were the top importers, with respectively 9.7, 8.6 and 8.0 percent of world imports (see table 3).

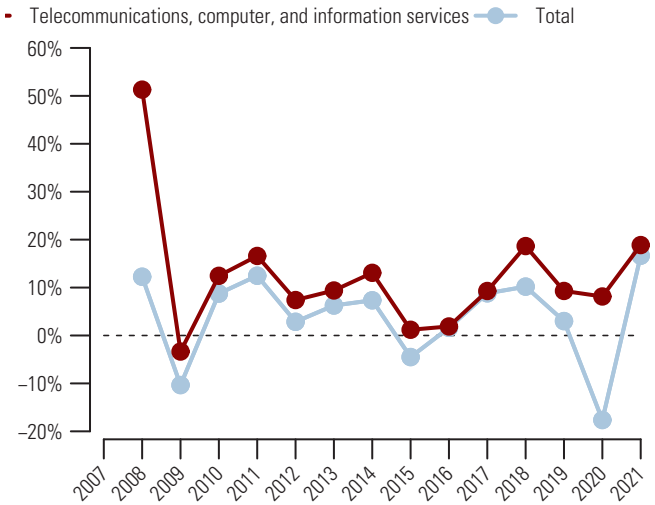
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.7 and 68.8 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Ireland was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+191.6 bln US$), followed by India (+67.6 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+253.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (+70.7 bln US$) and Western Asia and Northern Africa (+32.3 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by South-eastern Asia (-8.9 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-3.3 bln US$) and Latin America and the Caribbean (-2.5 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	139.8	177.1	173.7	194.3	217.5	233.0	267.3	308.4	326.6	311.3	350.6	383.6	412.9	444.6	500.5
	Exp.	186.0	281.4	272.0	305.9	356.6	383.0	419.0	473.7	479.4	488.4	533.8	633.3	692.2	748.5	889.8
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.9	9.1	9.0
	Exp.	5.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	10.4	11.0	14.5	14.7

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

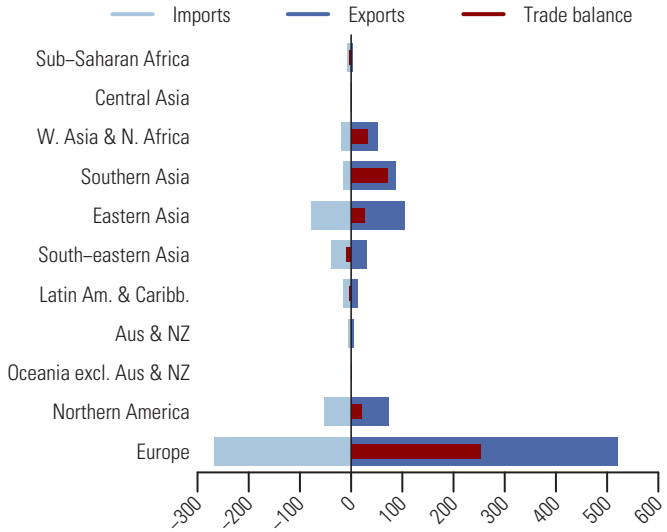


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	889 773.8	13.6	18.9	100.0	
Ireland	201 243.3	26.9	31.1	22.6	22.6
India	*82 025.9*	10.8	20.1	9.2	31.8
China	76 992.0	29.0	30.4	8.7	40.5
USA	59 797.0	5.8	5.9	6.7	47.2
United Kingdom	42 223.2	8.7	12.1	4.7	52.0
Germany	*39 883.3*	7.9	15.3	4.5	56.4
Netherlands	*36 147.7*	9.3	5.5	4.1	60.5
Israel	*25 082.7*	17.4	26.6	2.8	63.3
France	22 353.8	4.7	11.6	2.5	65.8
Singapore	18 633.8	9.6	6.6	2.1	67.9
Belgium	17 809.7	8.9	19.4	2.0	69.9
Sweden	17 333.9	4.9	13.7	1.9	71.9
Finland	15 040.9	16.8	17.2	1.7	73.6
Spain	14 407.0	3.4	24.5	1.6	75.2
Switzerland	13 161.6	-0.9	21.0	1.5	76.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	500 520.3	9.3	12.6	100.0	
Germany	*48 498.3*	5.9	14.4	9.7	9.7
USA	43 142.0	0.0	8.6	8.6	18.3
China	40 113.4	20.3	21.7	8.0	26.3
France	28 094.8	6.9	14.5	5.6	31.9
Singapore	26 531.7	15.2	14.5	5.3	37.2
Japan	*25 406.8*	15.4	14.2	5.1	42.3
Netherlands	*24 574.5*	10.2	5.7	4.9	47.2
Switzerland	16 867.5	-1.1	6.6	3.4	50.6
United Kingdom	16 160.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	53.8
Belgium	14 763.0	11.5	23.0	2.9	56.8
India	14 389.5	24.1	30.7	2.9	59.6
Italy	13 278.6	4.1	7.4	2.7	62.3
Sweden	12 395.9	12.7	14.8	2.5	64.8
Spain	10 560.7	11.5	20.2	2.1	66.9
Ireland	9 641.7	21.4	25.1	1.9	68.8

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "other business services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SJ) increased by 10.9 percent (compared to 6.3 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 1577.9 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 4.2 percent to reach 1532.2 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 26.2 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, United Kingdom and France were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 13.8, 10.9 and 6.1 percent of world exports, respectively. Ireland, USA and United Kingdom were the top importers, with respectively 9.5, 8.5 and 7.1 percent of world imports (see table 3).

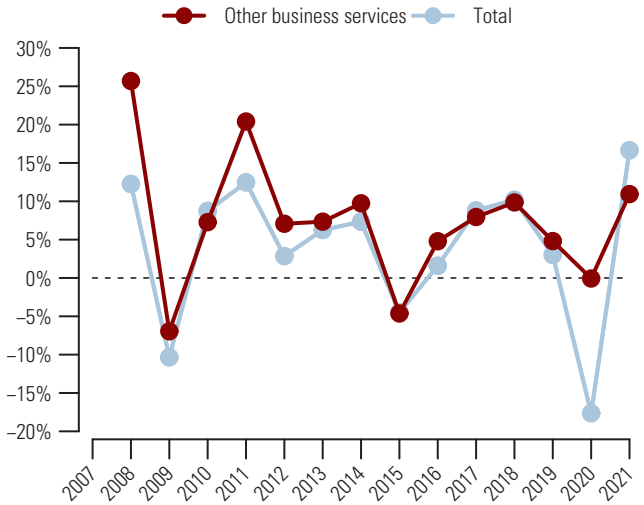
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 76.1 and 73.1 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, United States of America was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+87.8 bln US$), followed by United Kingdom (+63.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Northern America (+93.4 bln US$), Southern Asia (+41.1 bln US$) and South-eastern Asia (+10.9 bln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-61.1 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (-14.2 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (-13.1 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	582.5	788.1	746.3	795.1	957.8	1001.8	1051.8	1139.8	1113.2	1176.5	1263.4	1368.5	1537.6	1471.0	1532.2
	Exp.	601.4	755.8	703.3	754.5	908.4	972.6	1044.0	1145.7	1092.7	1145.0	1236.1	1357.9	1423.3	1422.3	1577.9
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	16.7	19.9	21.0	20.5	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.8	23.9	23.7	23.6	25.6	30.1	27.6
	Exp.	16.6	18.6	19.3	19.0	20.3	21.2	21.4	21.9	21.8	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.7	27.5	26.2

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

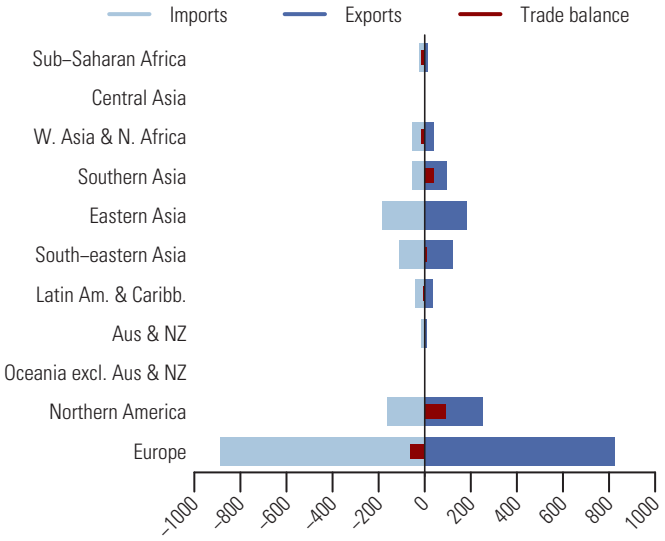


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1577866.1	6.3	10.9	100.0	
USA	217426.0	6.8	11.5	13.8	13.8
United Kingdom	171433.1	8.7	10.9	10.9	24.6
France	96294.0	3.8	10.5	6.1	30.7
Germany	*95333.0*	0.7	6.7	6.0	36.8
China	93616.5	11.1	24.1	5.9	42.7
India	*92954.1*	11.6	18.5	5.9	48.6
Singapore	74310.3	14.2	12.7	4.7	53.3
Netherlands	*72590.1*	2.6	8.9	4.6	57.9
Ireland	55425.6	5.5	0.6	3.5	61.4
Belgium	51640.8	3.6	8.9	3.3	64.7
Japan	*46936.2*	3.3	7.1	3.0	67.7
Canada	*36139.4*	7.8	10.8	2.3	70.0
Luxembourg	34151.6	18.2	6.9	2.2	72.1
Spain	31829.9	7.1	14.5	2.0	74.2
Italy	30993.7	5.6	18.6	2.0	76.1

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	1532181.7	4.9	4.2	100.0	
Ireland	146024.7	6.4	-26.4	9.5	9.5
USA	129601.0	4.9	14.7	8.5	18.0
United Kingdom	108169.2	10.7	12.2	7.1	25.0
Germany	*105652.5*	3.0	11.5	6.9	31.9
Netherlands	*83260.3*	4.9	8.9	5.4	37.4
France	82921.9	2.1	5.2	5.4	42.8
Japan	*74962.3*	4.4	4.7	4.9	47.7
Singapore	73859.7	6.5	9.7	4.8	52.5
Switzerland	56181.4	4.3	14.2	3.7	56.2
China	53186.5	5.5	5.3	3.5	59.6
India	50660.2	9.3	4.2	3.3	62.9
Belgium	50655.6	5.1	5.7	3.3	66.3
Rep. of Korea	*41084.2*	5.3	21.7	2.7	68.9
Italy	32860.1	4.8	19.0	2.1	71.1
Canada	*30881.8*	10.7	11.2	2.0	73.1

Personal, cultural, and recreational services (Code SK)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SK) increased by 16.2 percent (compared to 6.4 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 95.1 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports increased by 15.5 percent to reach 102.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.6 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Malta and Sweden were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 25.1, 7.8 and 7.2 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, United Kingdom and Germany were the top importers, with respectively 27.7, 7.0 and 6.8 percent of world imports (see table 3).

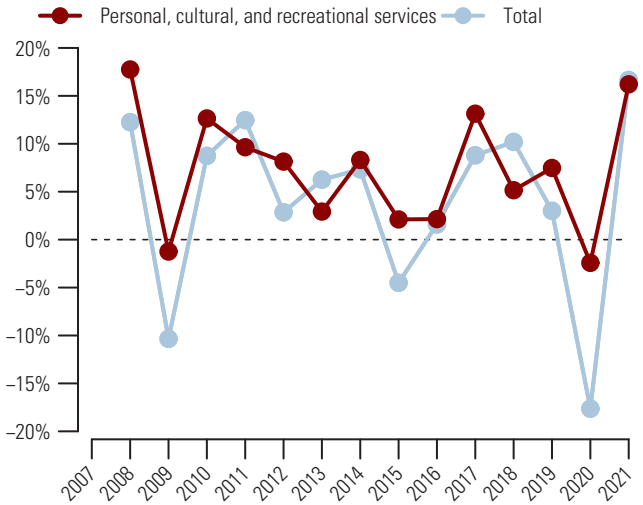
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 82.5 and 79.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Malta was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+6.9 bln US$), followed by Sweden (+5.3 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Australia and New Zealand (+3.3 bln US$), Western Asia and Northern Africa (+1.1 bln US$) and Sub-Saharan Africa (+58.4 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Europe (-5.2 bln US$), Northern America (-3.0 bln US$) and Southern Asia (-1.3 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	34.7	39.8	42.5	46.6	51.3	55.7	59.7	65.2	66.1	71.2	76.2	83.7	91.2	88.4	102.1
	Exp.	36.3	42.8	42.2	47.6	52.2	56.4	58.1	62.9	64.2	65.6	74.2	78.0	83.9	81.8	95.1
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8
	Exp.	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

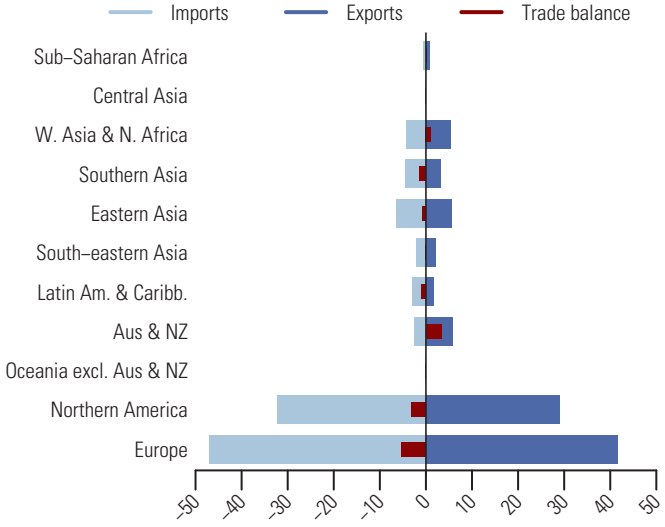


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	95089.8	6.4	16.2	100.0	
USA	23915.0	-1.7	14.9	25.1	25.1
Malta	7432.3	13.3	18.0	7.8	33.0
Sweden	6848.9	49.1	21.4	7.2	40.2
Australia	*5538.6*	60.0	57.5	5.8	46.0
Canada	*5190.9*	8.8	19.4	5.5	51.5
United Kingdom	4853.8	-1.3	5.0	5.1	56.6
France	3975.2	-3.7	-4.5	4.2	60.7
Luxembourg	3736.3	6.4	-2.3	3.9	64.7
United Arab Emirates	3323.4	...	22.1	3.5	68.2
Germany	*3146.2*	-6.7	10.6	3.3	71.5
India	2921.3	18.8	33.0	3.1	74.5
Netherlands	*2297.9*	6.8	30.8	2.4	77.0
Japan	*1895.6*	16.1	35.9	2.0	79.0
China	1874.4	25.3	44.5	2.0	80.9
Belgium	1537.6	6.8	38.9	1.6	82.5

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	102085.4	7.6	15.5	100.0	
USA	28304.0	12.7	16.4	27.7	27.7
United Kingdom	7095.7	8.0	18.9	7.0	34.7
Germany	*6959.6*	4.0	14.3	6.8	41.5
Switzerland	6887.7	16.0	40.0	6.7	48.2
France	4283.9	4.1	-10.4	4.2	52.4
India	4129.7	17.8	50.1	4.0	56.5
Canada	*3843.4*	12.8	15.7	3.8	60.2
Luxembourg	3413.4	6.0	2.7	3.3	63.6
China	3272.7	4.4	8.8	3.2	66.8
Netherlands	*2438.5*	-1.9	6.6	2.4	69.2
Denmark	2230.6	9.0	9.3	2.2	71.4
Qatar	2173.4	5.7	35.8	2.1	73.5
Japan	*2169.9*	15.7	120.3	2.1	75.6
Norway	1864.2	5.1	35.8	1.8	77.5
Australia	*1752.5*	2.2	34.0	1.7	79.2

Government goods and services n.i.e. (Code SL)

In 2021, the value (in current US$) of exports of "government goods and services n.i.e." (EBOPS 2010 SDMX code SL) increased by 4.9 percent (compared to 1.6 percent average growth rate from 2017-2021) to reach 76.6 bln US$ (see table 2), while imports decreased by 6.6 percent to reach 83.1 bln US$ (see table 3). Exports of this service accounted for 1.3 percent of total world services exports (see table 1). USA, Germany and Japan were the top exporters in 2021 (see table 2). They accounted for 30.5, 7.7 and 5.0 percent of world exports, respectively. USA, Saudi Arabia and United Kingdom were the top importers, with respectively 30.3, 13.5 and 5.3 percent of world imports (see table 3).

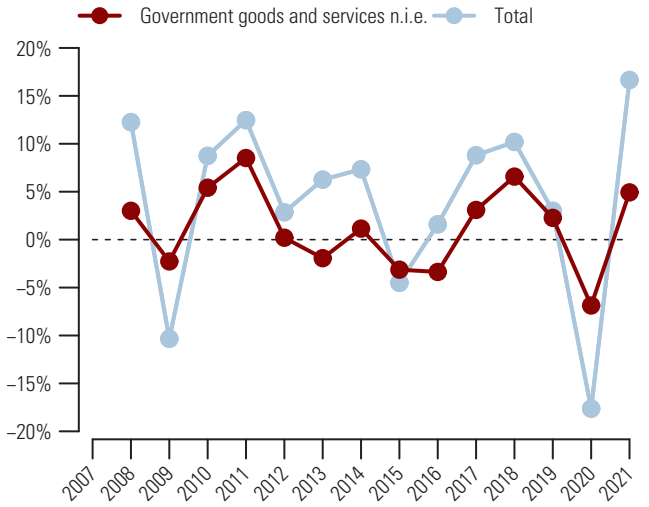
The top 15 countries/areas accounted for 70.7 and 74.2 percent of total world exports and imports, respectively (see tables 2 and 3). In 2021, Germany was the country/area with the highest value of net exports (+4.2 bln US$), followed by Belgium (+2.4 bln US$). By SDG regions (see graph 2), the largest surpluses in this product group were recorded by Europe (+10.8 bln US$), Southern Asia (+2.3 bln US$) and Oceania excluding Australia and New Zealand (+79.2 mln US$). The largest trade deficits were recorded by Western Asia and Northern Africa (-13.2 bln US$), Sub-Saharan Africa (-2.0 bln US$) and Northern America (-1.8 bln US$).

Table 1: Imports (Imp.) and exports (Exp.), 2007-2021, in current US$

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Values in Bln US$	Imp.	89.7	104.0	107.4	109.3	106.5	101.7	103.9	114.0	101.0	87.2	94.8	101.5	97.9	88.9	83.1
	Exp.	65.1	67.1	65.6	69.1	75.0	75.2	73.7	74.6	72.2	69.8	71.9	76.7	78.4	73.0	76.6
As a percentage of world trade (%)	Imp.	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5
	Exp.	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3

Graph 1: Annual growth rates of exports, 2007–2021

(In percentage by year)



Graph 2: Trade Balance by SDG regions 2021

(Bln US$)

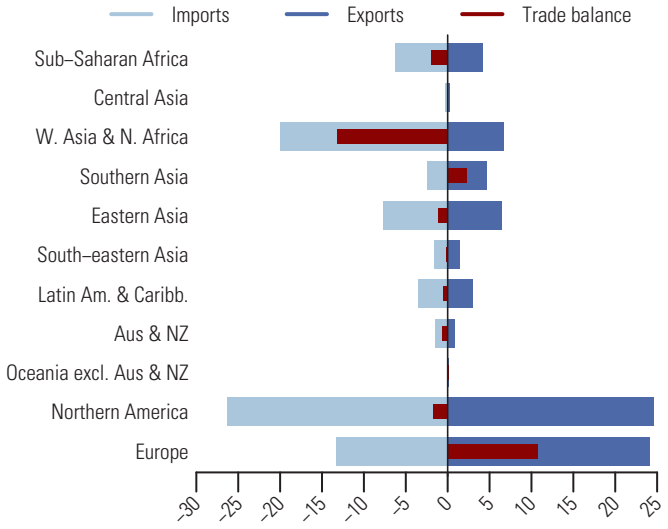


Table 2: Top exporting countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	76627.5	1.6	4.9	100.0	
USA	23394.0	4.1	6.3	30.5	30.5
Germany	*5901.8*	9.0	7.4	7.7	38.2
Japan	*3854.7*	-5.6	-2.1	5.0	43.3
Bangladesh	2608.0	13.1	-11.3	3.4	46.7
Belgium	2473.1	0.6	-6.6	3.2	49.9
United Kingdom	2471.6	-8.6	-24.1	3.2	53.1
Netherlands	*2370.9*	6.6	21.0	3.1	56.2
Switzerland	2015.3	4.6	2.7	2.6	58.8
Italy	1931.4	34.6	150.1	2.5	61.4
China	1584.7	-1.8	-37.7	2.1	63.4
Kuwait	*1376.8*	25.4	148.9	1.8	65.2
Canada	*1141.7*	-2.8	11.5	1.5	66.7
Pakistan	1031.0	-13.4	5.5	1.3	68.1
Egypt	*1014.1*	2.4	49.9	1.3	69.4
United Arab Emirates	1007.5	2.1	15.6	1.3	70.7

Table 3: Top importing countries or areas in 2021

Country or area	Value (million US$)	Avg. Growth (%) 17-21	Growth (%) 20-21	World share %	Cum.
World	83066.6	-3.2	-6.6	100.0	
USA	25147.0	3.3	2.4	30.3	30.3
Saudi Arabia	11235.3	-17.5	-36.6	13.5	43.8
United Kingdom	4398.5	-3.9	-7.8	5.3	49.1
China	3235.7	-1.6	-9.1	3.9	53.0
Japan	*2133.9*	1.4	17.4	2.6	55.6
Egypt	*1935.8*	2.7	80.5	2.3	57.9
Ghana	*1906.7*	17.6	1.8	2.3	60.2
Germany	*1740.4*	0.2	4.2	2.1	62.3
Brazil	1586.1	-6.1	-9.2	1.9	64.2
Italy	1545.8	-7.4	9.4	1.9	66.0
Rep. of Korea	*1471.0*	-3.3	6.6	1.8	67.8
Australia	*1376.7*	6.2	10.8	1.7	69.5
United Arab Emirates	1361.5	2.7	0.0	1.6	71.1
Qatar	1345.1	-5.8	-25.3	1.6	72.7
Canada	*1204.6*	5.3	14.7	1.5	74.2

Product and World Trade Profiles

General notes:

For further information on sources, method of estimation, currency conversion, period, country nomenclature and regional groupings, please see the Introduction.