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Statistics Division

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

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PREFACE

The *2016 International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (2016 ITSY) is the sixty-fifth edition of this yearbook. Its objective is to inform about the detailed merchandise and services imports and exports of individual countries (areas) by commodity and service categories and by partner countries (volume I), the world trade in individual commodities (3-digit SITC groups and 11 main EBOPS categories) (volume II) and total world merchandise trade up to the year 2016. The two volumes are prepared at different points in time during 2017: *Volume I - Trade by Country* is made electronically available in June, and *Volume II - Trade by Commodity*, in December, as the preparation of the tables in Volume II requires additional country data which, normally, become available later in the year.

Beginning with 2013 edition, trade in services data was introduced to the *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume I - Trade by Country*. Therefore, the content and format of the yearbook were redesigned to take into account new additions of graphs, tables and analytical text. The data used in the tables and graphs in both volumes of the yearbook are taken at a specific time (May 2017) from the publicly available UN Comtrade (<https://comtrade.un.org>) database. Users are advised to visit the database for additional and more current information as it is continuously updated.

The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* is prepared by the Trade Statistics Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. Under the general supervision of the Chief of Branch, Ronald Jansen, the programme manager is Markie Muryawan and the chief editor is Habibur Rahman Khan, assisted by Marjorie Imperial-Damaso and Bekuretsion Amdemariam, and Htu Aung who have the leading role in the processing of merchandise and services data, respectively. Habibur Rahman Khan, Kenneth Iversen, Nancy Snyder, Karoly Kovacs, Salomon Cameo and Markie Muryawan provided valuable contribution to the inclusion of trade in services data and the improvement of production processes. However, all staff of the branch are involved in the generation of the data and the review/validation of the yearbook. Markie Muryawan, Salomon Cameo and Luis Gonzalez Morales developed the original software which is maintained by Melissa Paca and Daniel Buenavad.

Comments and feedback on the yearbook are welcome. They may be sent to comtrade@un.org / tradeserv@un.org or to United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch, New York, New York 10017, USA.

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INTRODUCTION

1. The *International Trade Statistics Yearbook: Volume I - Trade by Country*, provides an overview of the latest trends of trade in goods and services of most countries and areas in the world. The publication is aimed at both specialist trade data users and common audience at large. The presented data, charts and analyses will benefit policy makers, government agencies, non-government organizations, civil society organizations, journalists, academics, researchers, students, businesses and anyone who is interested in trade issues.
2. The main content of the yearbook is divided into two parts. Part 1 consists of two detailed world data tables on merchandise trade. One presents total merchandise imports and exports by countries, areas and regions in a time series up to the latest year, the other shows world merchandise exports by group of commodity and by provenance and destination in many smaller time series sub-tables. Part 2 contains the country trade profiles for most countries and areas in the world. The profiles offer an insight into the merchandise and services trade performance of individual countries and areas by means of brief descriptive text, concise data tables and charts using latest available data. For further information on data availability, please see the sources section of this Introduction.
3. The yearbook is also made available online at the publications repository of the UN Statistics Division (<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications>). For more detailed and latest available data, please visit UN Comtrade, which is the source of the information presented in the yearbook, and which is continuously updated.

Concepts and definitions of International Merchandise Trade Statistics

4. The merchandise trade data in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities largely complying with the United Nations recommended *International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010).¹ The main elements of the concepts and definitions are:

i. Coverage: As a general guideline, it is recommended that international merchandise trade statistics record all goods which add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) its economic territory. The general guideline is subject to the clarifications provided in IMTS 2010, in particular, to the specific guidelines in chapter 1 concerning the inclusion or exclusion of certain categories of goods.

ii. Time of recording: As a general guideline, it is recommended that goods be recorded at the time when they enter or leave the economic territory of a country.

iii. Statistical territory: The statistical territory of a country is the territory with respect to which trade data are being compiled. The definition of the statistical territory may or may not coincide with the economic territory of a country or its customs territory, depending on the availability of data sources and other considerations. It follows that when the statistical territory of a country and its economic territory differ, international merchandise trade statistics do not provide a complete record of inward and outward flows of goods.

iv. Trade systems: Depending on what parts of the economic territory are included in the statistical territory, the trade data-compilation system adopted by a country (its trade system) may be referred to as general or special.

- a) The general trade system is in use when the statistical territory coincides with the economic territory. Consequently, it is recommended that the statistical territory of a country applying the general trade system comprises all applicable territorial elements. In this case, imports include goods entering the free circulation area, premises for inward processing, industrial free zones, premises for customs warehousing or commercial free zones and exports include goods leaving those territorial elements;
- b) The special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, so that certain flows of goods which are in the scope of IMTS 2010 are not included in either import or export statistics of the compiling country. The strict definition of the special trade system is in use when the statistical territory comprises only the free circulation area, that is, the part within which goods “may be

¹ At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised recommendations “International merchandise trade statistics: concepts and definitions 2010” (IMTS 2010) which provide very important amendments while retaining the existing conceptual framework contained in the previous recommendations. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 52, Rev.3 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.10.XVII.13) and electronically at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/pubs/gesgrid.asp?id=449>.

disposed of without customs restriction”. Consequently, in such a case, imports include only goods entering the free circulation area of a compiling country and exports include only goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

- c) The relaxed definition of the special trade system is in use when (a) goods that enter a country for, or leave it after, inward processing, as well as (b) goods that enter or leave an industrial free zone, are also recorded and included in international merchandise trade statistics

v. Classification: It is recommended that countries use the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System* (HS) for the collection, compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade statistics as suggested by the Statistical Commission at its twenty-seventh session (22 February to 3 March 1993).² The Harmonized System was adopted by the Customs Co-operation Council in June 1983, and the International Convention on the Harmonized System (HS Convention) entered into force on 1 January 1988 (HS 1988).³ In accordance with the preamble to the HS Convention, which recognized the importance of ensuring that the HS be kept up to date in the light of changes in technology or in patterns of international trade, the HS is regularly reviewed and revised. The sixth edition, HS 2017, came into effect 1 January 2017.⁴ The *Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)*⁵ which was in the past used by countries in data compilation and reporting has been recognized for its continued use in analysis.⁶

vi. Valuation: At its fifteenth session, in 1953, the Economic and Social Council, taking the view that trade statistics must reflect economic realities, recommended that the Governments of Member States of the United Nations, wherever possible, use transaction values in the compilation of their national statistics of external trade or, when national practices are based on other values, endeavour to provide supplementary statistical data based on transaction values (Economic and Social Council resolution 469 B (XV)). To promote the comparability of international merchandise trade statistics and taking into account the commercial and data reporting practices of the majority of countries, it is recommended that: (a) The statistical value of imported goods be a CIF-type value; (b) The statistical value of exported goods be an FOB-type value; however, countries are encouraged to compile FOB-type value of imported goods as supplementary information. FOB-type values include the transaction value of the goods and the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country. CIF-type values include the transaction value of the goods, the value of services performed to deliver goods to the border of the exporting country and the value of the

² See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, Supplement No. 6 (E/1993/26), para. 162 (d).

³ See Customs Co-operation Council, *The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System*, Brussels, 1989.

⁴ See World Customs Organization, *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017)*, Brussels 2017.

⁵ *Standard International Trade Classification, Original*, Statistical Papers, Series M No.10, Second Edition, 1951 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.51.XVII.1); subsequent editions are published as United Nations publications under Series M No.34.

⁶ See Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 1999, Supplement No. 4 (E/1993/24), para. 24 (c).

services performed to deliver the goods from the border of the exporting country to the border of the importing country.

vii. Partner country: It is recommended that in the case of imports, the country of origin be recorded; and that in the case of exports, the country of last known destination be recorded. The country of origin of a good (for imports) is determined by rules of origin established by each country. The country of last known destination is the last country - as far as it is known at the time of exportation - to which goods are to be delivered, irrespective of where they have been initially dispatched to and whether or not, on their way to that last country, they are subject to any commercial transactions or other operations which change their legal status. Further, it is recommended that country of consignment be recorded for imports as the second partner country attribution, alongside country of origin; the compilation of export statistics on the country of consignment basis is only encouraged, depending on a country's needs and circumstances.

5. The pages containing the country profiles (Part 2 of this publication) indicate the trade system, valuation and partner attribution each country is following. For more detailed information on national practices in the compilation and dissemination of international merchandise trade data please go to https://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradereport/introduction_MM.asp.

Concepts and definitions of Statistics of International Trade in Services

6. The trade in services data in this Yearbook have been compiled by national statistical authorities or central banks largely complying with the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010* (MSITS 2010).⁷

7. The main elements of the concepts and definitions of MSITS 2010 are:

- i. Definitions: In general, MSITS 2010 respects the 2008 SNA use of the term services, which is defined as follows (2008 SNA, para. 6.17):
 - a) Services are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets. These types of service may be described as change-effecting services and margin services, respectively. Change-effecting services are outputs produced to order and typically consist of changes in the conditions of the consuming units realized by the activities of producers at the demand of the consumers. They can also be referred to as “transformation services”. Change-effecting services are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their

⁷ At its forty-first session, held from 23 to 26 February 2010, the Statistical Commission adopted the revised “Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services” (MSITS 2010), which sets out an internationally agreed framework for the compilation and reporting of statistics of international trade in services and align with the revisions of well-established revised international statistical standards. The publication is available under Statistical Papers, Series M No. 86, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No.E.10.XVII.14) and electronically at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradeserv/TFSITS/msits2010.htm>.

production. By the time their production is completed, they must have been provided to the consumers.

- b) MSITS 2010 defines “international trade in services” as trade in services between residents and non-residents of an economy, as well as the supply of services through foreign affiliates established abroad and the supply of services through the presence of foreign individuals, either as foreign service suppliers themselves or as employees of a foreign service supplier.

Importantly, the services data included in this Yearbook only reflect trade in services between residents and non-residents.

ii. Concept and definition of residence: The residence of an institutional unit is the economic territory with which it has the strongest connection, constituting its centre of predominant economic interest. Each institutional unit is a resident of one and only one economic territory, as determined by its centre of predominant economic interest. An institutional unit is resident in an economic territory when there exists, within the economic territory, some location, dwelling, place of production, or other premises on which or from which the unit engages and intends to continue engaging, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time, in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale. The location need not be fixed as long as it remains within the economic territory. Actual or intended location for one year or more is used as an operational criterion. While the choice of one year as a specific period is somewhat arbitrary, it is adopted to eliminate uncertainty and facilitate international consistency. More specific criteria for determining residence are given in the MSITS 2010.

iii. Valuation: The market price is used as the basis for valuation of transactions in international trade in services. Market prices for transactions are defined as amounts of money that willing buyers pay to acquire something from willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and based on commercial considerations only and are sometimes called “at arm’s length” transactions. These transactions will generally be valued at the actual price agreed between the supplier and the consumer.

iv. Time of recording of transactions: The appropriate time for recording transactions in services is when they are delivered or received (the “accruals basis”). Some services, such as certain transport or hotel services are provided within a discrete period, in which case there is no problem in determining the time of recording. Other services are supplied or take place on a continuous basis, for example, construction, operating leasing and insurance services. When construction takes place with a prior contract of sale, the ownership of the structure is effectively transferred progressively as the work proceeds. When services are provided over a period of time (such as freight, insurance and construction), there may be advance payments or settlements at later dates for such services. The provision of services should be recorded on an accrual basis in each accounting period, that is to say it should be recorded when the service is rendered and not when the payment occurs.

v. Framework and scope: MSITS 2010 recommends that the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6)⁸ recommendations on the principles of recording (regarding residence, valuation, time of recording, currency of recording and conversion) should be followed. The Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification (EBOPS) is a more detailed classification than that of BPM5 for international trade in services between residents and non-residents, by breaking down a number of the BPM5 service items. The main components of the EBOPS classification are presented in paragraph 7.vii below.

vi. Partner country: It is recommended that the breakdown by partner economy for services transactions between residents and non-residents be recorded, the aim being to report partner detail, first, at the level of services trade as a whole and, second, for each of the main types of services in EBOPS and (as a longer-term goal) for the more detailed EBOPS items. Partner country data for trade in services are not included in this publication, as most countries do not currently compile these data by partner country.

vii. Classification: In 1996, OECD and Eurostat, in consultation with IMF, developed for use by their members a more detailed classification than that presented in the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) for international trade in services between residents and non-residents, by breaking down a number of the BPM5 service items. This more detailed classification is termed the Extended Balance of Payments Services Classification (EBOPS). The EBOPS classification was published in 2002 in the MSITS 2002 and was subsequently revised to the EBOPS 2010 classification, as published in the MSITS 2010. The services data in this Yearbook follow the EBOPS 2002 classification (which corresponds to the BPM5 recommendations) due to the fact that many countries have not yet transitioned to the EBOPS 2010 classification (which corresponds to the BPM6 recommendations).

The 11 main EBOPS 2002 standard services components (as presented in the MSITS 2002) are:⁹

- a) Transportation: covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services. Some related items that are excluded from transportation services are freight insurance (included in insurance services); goods procured in ports by non-resident carriers and repairs of transportation equipment (both are treated as goods, not services); repairs of railway facilities, harbours and airfield facilities (included in

⁸ International Monetary Fund. *Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6)*. 2009. <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2007/pdf/bpm6.pdf>. The previous edition of this manual was the *Fifth Edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)*, which was published in 1992. <https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bopman/bopman.pdf>.

⁹ The full detailed EBOPS 2002 classification is available as an on-line annex to the MSITS 2002. <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/tradekb/Knowledgebase/EBOPS-2002>

construction services); and rentals or charters of carriers without crew (included in operational leasing services).

- b) Travel: covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travelers during visits of less than one year to that economy. Includes business and personal travel, which includes health-related expenditure (total expenditure by those travelling for medical reasons), education-related expenditure (i.e., total expenditure by students), and all other personal travel expenditure.
- c) Communications services: covers postal and courier services (which cover the pick-up, transport and delivery of letters, newspapers, periodicals, brochures, other printed matter, parcels and packages, including post office counter and mailbox rental services) and telecommunications services (which cover the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services). It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet.
- d) Construction services: covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of an enterprise.
- e) Insurance services: covers the provision of various types of insurance to non-residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa. These services are estimated or valued by the service charges included in total premiums rather than by the total value of the premiums.
- f) Financial services: covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services, except those of life insurance enterprises and pension funds (which are included in life insurance and pension funding) and other insurance services that are conducted between residents and non-residents. Such services may be provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises and other enterprises.
- g) Computer and information services: covers hardware and software-related services and data-processing services; news agency services include the provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media; and database services and web search portals (search engine services that find internet addresses for clients who input keyword queries).
- h) Royalties and license fees: covers international payments and receipts of franchising fees and the royalties paid for the use of registered trademarks and international payments and receipts for the authorised use of intangible, non-produced, non-financial assets and proprietary rights (such as patents, copyrights and industrial processes and designs) and with the use, through licensing agreements, of produced originals or prototypes (such as manuscripts, computer programs, and cinematographic works and sound recordings).

- i) Other business services: covers merchanting, other trade-related services, operational leasing services, legal services, accounting, auditing, bookkeeping and tax consulting services, business and management consulting and public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development, architectural, engineering and other technical services, waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural, mining, and other on-site processing services, other business services, and services between related enterprises, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.).
- j) Personal, cultural, and recreational services: covers services and associated fees related to the production of motion pictures (on film or videotape), radio and television programmes (live or on tape) and musical recordings services, as well as those services associated with museums, libraries, archives and other cultural, sporting and recreational activities.
- k) Government services, not included elsewhere (n.i.e.): covers government transactions (including those of international organizations) not contained in the other components of EBOPS as defined above. Included are all transactions (in both goods and services) by embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies with residents of economies in which the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies are located and all transactions with other economies. Excluded are transactions with residents of the home economies represented by the embassies, consulates, military units and defence agencies, and transactions in the commissaries, post exchanges and these embassies and consulates.

Description of world trade tables of part 1 (Tables A and D)

8. Table A: Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas in U.S. dollars¹⁰: It provides a breakdown of merchandise imports, exports and trade balance for world, regional groupings, selected economic and/or trade groupings and individual countries or areas.

9. Table D: World merchandise exports by provenance and destination in U.S. dollars: In addition to total, table D also provides details by SITC sections or groupings of sections by regions and countries or areas (brief description of SITC sections can be found in the country profiles in Part 2).

¹⁰ As of March 2017, information on Trade System as presented in this table is collected by UNSD from national statistical authorities and refers to the most recent period. For information on Trade System for previous years, see country metadata on comtrade.un.org.

10. The totals of imports and exports presented in table A on one hand and table D and the country profiles on the other hand are not necessarily the same as they are based on different sources, namely *International Financial Statistics* (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF), and UN Comtrade. These databases apply different data collection systems with different aims, procedures, timetable and sources for update and maintenance. Nevertheless, discrepancies are in general minor and usually do not affect the overall comparability of information provided in these tables. A systematic comparison of the figures from both sources (which includes the description of known and relevant conceptual differences) is available at (<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#annual>). Overall, the discrepancy in the world total or world aggregate of exports in table A and table D is around 0.5 percent or less in average, which is minor, given the differences between the two sources.

11. A slightly different version of Table A containing quarterly and monthly data is published on a monthly basis as table 34 in the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS).¹¹ Updated, although different versions of Table D, are published as table 40, 41 and 42 in the July, September and November editions of the MBS.¹² An updated version of these tables will be published in Volume II of the 2016 ITSY which will be produced later this year.

Description of tables and graphs of Country profiles in part 2

12. Part 2 contains detailed data for individual countries or areas. In addition, given the economic importance of the European Union (EU), separate pages have been included for the external trade of the EU (with its 28 members) as a whole.

13. Not all countries have data up to 2016 and not all countries have data for imports and exports for all years. The inclusion of a country (or area) in part 2 requires that at least some data are available for any year from 2012 onwards. Depending on the availability of data, the following tables and graphs usually appear for each country or area:

14. Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of merchandise imports, exports and trade balance over the last 14 years.

15. Graph 2: Total services trade, by value: This graph presents the trend of services imports, exports and trade balance over the last 14 years.

16. Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total exports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such data are available.

17. Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance by MDG Regions: This graph presents, in the most recent year for which information on exports and imports are available, the trade balance by

¹¹ See: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/app/DataSearchTable.aspx>

¹² See: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp#monthly>

regions. The regional groupings were created for the purpose of this publication and are presented in paragraph 38.

18. Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade: This graph shows the partner concentration of imports and exports for the latest available year. Graph presents the top 25 partners which usually account for a very large share of exports or imports for most countries. On the horizontal axis from the center to the right are the cumulative percent of exports and from the center to the left the cumulative percent of imports. On the vertical axis is the cumulative number of partners ranked by total value of exports and imports in a decreasing order. So, on each side, the first bar represents share accounted for by the largest partner; second bar represents share accounted for by the largest two partners and so on.

19. Graph 5 also presents the Herfindahl-Hirschman (HH) Index for imports and exports which is a measure of concentration. In the case of exports (imports), the HH index is the sum of squares of the partner's share of total exports (imports):

$$HH\ Index = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{X_i}{X} \right)^2$$

20. n is the number of trading partners for exports (imports) and X_i is the value of exports (imports) to partner country i and X is the total value of exports (imports). The lower the HH index, the lower the partner concentration, and vice versa. If there is only one trading partner the HH index would equal 1.¹³

21. It should be noted that the HH index for a given country's exports (imports) depends on the distribution of share of exports (imports) among its partners. Hence a country with few major partners might have a lower HH index value, indicating low concentration, than a country with more partners if the former has its trade more evenly distributed among its partners than the latter.

22. Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category: This graph presents the shares of total imports of services accounted for by each service category for the latest year such data are available.

23. Table 1 and table 4: Top 10 export and import commodities: These tables present the top 10 commodities in terms of 4-digit HS headings for exports and imports, respectively, using the aggregate of trade values for the last three reporting years as available. It should be noted that exports contain re-exports and imports contain re-imports. So one or more top exports of a country may be commodities which the country does not actually produce. Data on re-exports and re-imports can be found in UN Comtrade. For countries which reported the last three years of data in HS 2012 the data in these tables follow HS 2012. For other countries the data in these tables may be presented in earlier or later HS editions. For the convenience of users the last

¹³ For the application of HH index to measure partner concentration in merchandise trade, no thresholds are known to be established. Users might wish to define a specific limit of the HH index to indicate low concentration and a limit to indicate high concentration. However, based on the analyses of the data presented in the yearbook, following thresholds were applied to determine level of concentration of merchandise trade, both exports and imports: $HH < 0.15 \rightarrow$ Diversified; $0.15 < HH < 0.25 \rightarrow$ Moderately concentrated; $HH > 0.25 \rightarrow$ Highly concentrated.

column shows the SITC group (3 digits) that corresponds to the HS heading. The SITC group is identified based on the correlation and conversion tables between HS and SITC, Rev 3.¹⁴

24. In addition to trade values, the table 1 and table 4 also present unit values. Unit values are expressed in U.S. dollars (US\$) per unit (kg, unit, Megawatt-hours (Mwh), pair, litre, carat etc.). The calculation of unit values on the heading level requires the availability of value and quantity information for all of the underlying detailed data (6-digit subheadings). In some cases the quantity information for some sub-headings was estimated (see paragraph 32) and the unit value for the heading appears in italics. If quantity information appears incorrect it is not shown.

25. Table 2 and table 3: Merchandise Exports and Imports by SITC sections: These tables show the structure of exports and imports in the latest available year by SITC sections in terms of value, share of the total, growth in comparison with the previous year and annual average growth for the last four years which is calculated as the geometric mean.

Sources

26. Data on the total merchandise imports and exports of countries (or areas) presented in world table A are mainly taken from *International Financial Statistics* (IFS) published monthly by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). They are supplemented with data from other sources such as national publications and websites and the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaire* for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Montenegro (beginning 2006), Niue, Russian Federation (beginning 1994), Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan. Data on world merchandise exports by provenance and destination presented in world table D are derived from UN Comtrade data supplemented by estimated data for non-available countries and areas.

27. The data in the country profiles in part 2 of the publication (country trade profiles) are obtained from data directly submitted by countries to the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). All data published in the country profiles are available in UN Comtrade.

28. In some cases, original country data are received via international and regional partner organizations, such as the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Trade Centre (ITC), the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) Secretariat, the Common Market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) and the UN regional commissions such as the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) and the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). Data for the European Union (EU-28) is received from the Statistical Office of the European Union (Eurostat).

29. Table A shows data as available by end of May 2017 and table D uses data as available on UN Comtrade by end of May 2017. The country tables and graphs contain data available in

¹⁴ The conversion tables are available on the website of UNSD at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/conversions/HS%20Correlation%20and%20Conversion%20tables.htm>.

UN Comtrade by end of May 2017.

Method of Estimation

30. Estimates for missing data in Table A are made in order to arrive at regional totals, but estimated data are not shown. The estimation process is automated using quarterly year-on-year growth rates for the extrapolation of missing quarterly data, unless quarterly data can be estimated using available monthly data within the quarter. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold. Estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

31. Data for missing reporters in Table D are estimated either through the extrapolation of the data of the two adjacent years, or, if this is not possible, through the use of the data reported by the trading partners, that is, through mirror data. Mirror statistics are also used in case the partner distribution or confidential data make it necessary to adjust the reported data. All estimates are reviewed and adjusted where necessary.

32. For part 2, the country trade profiles, modifications to the received data are only made in cases where the provided data are obviously incomplete, in particular in the case of unreported petroleum oils exports in merchandise data. Quantity information that is missing or does not comply with the World Customs Organization's recommendations are estimated and flagged in UN Comtrade accordingly. For data processed before June 2009 some quantity information that were identified as 'extreme' – meaning far outside a pre-defined 'normal' range – were replaced in UN Comtrade with estimates. The estimation of quantities is either based on the country's own data or uses standard unit values (SUVs) which are derived from the available information for all countries in the previous year.

Conversion of classification

33. Conversion of classification for merchandise data: All countries follow recommendation to report their detailed merchandise trade data according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) (see paragraph 4.C.v). In order to provide comparable time series data in UN Comtrade for all countries, the data reported in the latest HS classification is converted into earlier editions of the HS, and to corresponding or earlier versions of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).¹⁵ The latest edition of the HS classification was its sixth and was released in 2017. The commodities in this publication are mostly presented according to the one-digit sections of SITC, Rev.3 as the SITC sections provide a limited set of economically meaningful main categories.¹⁶ In addition, data according to SITC, Rev.3 is available for long time series. In two tables, commodities are presented in terms of four-digit headings of the HS, often according to the 2012 edition of HS but in some cases also in earlier or

¹⁵ Detailed information on the data conversions used for UN Comtrade can be found on the website of the United Nations Statistics Division at:
<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/conversions/HS%20Correlation%20and%20Conversion%20tables.htm>.

¹⁶ Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3, Statistical Papers, Series M No.34/Rev.3, (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.86.XVII.12). SITC, Revision 4 was accepted by the United Nations Statistical Commission at its thirty-seventh session in March 2006 (see Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2006, Supplement No. 4, (E/CN.3/2006/32), chapter III, para. 26 (b)). Yet, it will require several years until a time series of data according to SITC, Revision 4 will be sufficiently long for publication.

later HS editions.¹⁷ The HS headings provide a meaningful description of traded commodities at a relatively detailed level and also allow the presentation of quantity information.

34. Conversion of classification for trade in services data: For services data, many countries are still compiling data according to the EBOPS 2002 classification and, therefore, all services data presented in this Yearbook are presented according to this classification. For the cases in which a country has transitioned to the EBOPS 2010 classification (as presented in MSTIS 2010) and did not provide UNSD with data based on EBOPS 2002, and for those countries for which the IMF is the only data source,¹⁸ the data were converted to the EBOPS 2002 classification in order to maintain consistency across countries. The conversion was based on the IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 Conversion Matrix (available at <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/bop/2008/08-10b.pdf>).¹⁹

Currency conversion and Period

35. Currency conversion: For both merchandise and trade in services data in this publication, conversion of values from national currencies into United States dollars is done by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates. Values in currencies subject to fluctuation are converted into United States dollars using weighted average exchange rates specially calculated for this purpose. The weighted average exchange rate for a given currency for a given year is the component monthly factors, furnished by the International Monetary Fund in its IFS publication, weighted by the value of the relevant trade in each month; a monthly factor is the exchange rate (or the simple average rate) in effect during that month. These factors are applied to total imports and exports and to the trade in individual commodities with individual countries. The conversion factors applied to the data presented in table A are published quarterly in the *UN Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/default.aspx> and are also available at <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp>. For data published on UN Comtrade the applied conversion factors are available in a country's metadata on UN Comtrade.

36. Period: Generally, data refer to calendar years; however, for those countries which report according to some other reference year, the data are presented in the calendar year which covers the majority of the reference year used by the country.

Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping

¹⁷ World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Sixth Edition (2017) (HS 2017); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fifth Edition (2012) (HS 2012); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Fourth Edition (2007) (HS 2007); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Third Edition (2002) (HS 2002); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, Second Edition (1996) (HS 1996); World Customs Organization, Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (1992) (HS 1992).

¹⁸ The IMF is only presenting data on a BPM6 basis (which corresponds to the EBOPS 2010 classification) for data from 2009 onwards.

¹⁹ Due to data limitations for some countries and for some periods, conversion from EBOPS2010 classification to EBOPS2002 classification may not always be complete, which may result in a break in series. Such instances are noted in footnotes on the individual country pages.

37. Country nomenclature: The naming of countries (or areas) in this publication follows in general the *United Nations Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use*.²⁰ The names and composition of countries as reporter are changing over time. Also, countries rarely follow the identical nomenclature in the recording of partner information. For example when former geographical entities commonly referred to in national statistics have changed, countries may introduce the corresponding changes in their statistics at different times. In this publication, wherever possible, areas of the world have been designated the names they currently bear.

It should be noted that, in this publication:

i. Data published for China exclude those for Taiwan Province of China. Data representing the trade with Taiwan Province, which may have been reported by any reporting country or area, are included in the grouping Asia, nes. For statistical purposes, data for China also do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Macao Special Administrative Region.

ii. Beginning 1 January 2000, Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland provide their international trade statistics separately.

iii. On 4 February 2003, the official name of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia has been changed to Serbia and Montenegro.

iv. On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries: Montenegro and Serbia.

v. On 10 October 2010 the federation of the Netherlands Antilles was formally dissolved. The former Dutch Caribbean dependency ceased to exist with a change of the five islands' constitutional status. Under the new political structure, Curaçao and Sint Maarten (Dutch part) have become autonomous countries within the Kingdom of the Netherlands, joining Aruba, which gained the status in 1986. The islands of the remaining territorial grouping, alternately known as Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba or the BES islands, are special municipalities and part of the country of the Netherlands and overseas territories of the European Union. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include the BES islands. Data referring to Netherlands Antilles (as a partner) prior to 2011 refer to the former territory which included Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.

vi. On 9 July 2011, Sudan formally dissolved into two independent countries: Sudan and South Sudan. Data provided for Sudan prior to 1 January 2012 refer to the former Sudan (including South Sudan). Data referring to Sudan (as a partner) for 2012 are attributed to Sudan excluding South Sudan.

²⁰ Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use, Series M No. 49, Rev.4, (United Nations publication, Sales No. M.98.XVII.9). The latest information is available online at: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>.

vii. From January 2013 onwards, Saint Barthélemy is no longer part of the customs territory of France. Therefore, it is recognised as a separate statistical area both as reporter and partner. Whereas from January 2014 onwards, Mayotte became part of statistical area of France and it is no longer shown as a reporter or a partner.

38. Regional groupings: This publication uses the earlier version of regional groupings of the Millennium Development Goal (MDG) Indicator Database which are shown below (for their composition, see table A and <https://comtrade.un.org/pb/groupings.aspx>). The category 'Other' applies only to the presentation of data by trading partner and consists of Antarctica, Bunkers, Free Zones, 'Special Categories' (confidential partner) and Areas nes.:

- World
- Developed Countries
 - Asia-Pacific
 - Europe
 - North America
- South-eastern Europe
- Commonwealth of Independent States
 - CIS Europe
 - CIS Asia
- Northern Africa
- Sub-Saharan Africa
- Latin America & the Caribbean
 - Caribbean
 - Latin America
- Eastern Asia
- Southern Asia
- South-eastern Asia
- Western Asia
- Oceania
- Other

39. Aggregations: All regional aggregations are calculated as the sum of their components. This also includes the regional and world totals presented in table A (in bold) which, up to the 2007 edition of this yearbook and in the tables currently published in the *United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, are calculated by subtracting re-exports from the imports and exports.

40. Additional country groupings: The composition of the additional country groupings which are used in world table A is as follows:

ANCOM-Andean Common Market
Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru

APEC-Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation
Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam

ASEAN-Association of South-East Asian Nations
Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam

CACM-Central American Common Market
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua

CARICOM-Caribbean Community and Common Market
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas (member of the Community only), Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago

COMESA-Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe

ECOWAS - Economic Community of West African States
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo

EMCCA – Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon

EU-28 - European Union 28
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden and United Kingdom.

EU-27 - European Union 27
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Spain, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden and United Kingdom.

EU-25 - European Union 25
Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom (EU15) plus Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Cyprus

EU-15 – European Union 15
Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAIA - Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

LDC - Least developed countries
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia

MERCOSUR-Mercado Comun Sud-Americano
Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela

NAFTA-Northern American Free Trade Area
Canada, Mexico and United States of America

OECD-Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America

OPEC-Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Gabon, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).

Abbreviations and Explanation of symbols

Names of some countries (or areas) or groups of countries (or areas) and of some commodities or groups of commodities have been abbreviated. Exact titles of countries or commodities can be found in various editions of the following publications:

- (i) Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use
- (ii) Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- (iii) Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)

In addition, the following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

Not available.....	(na)
Not available.....	blank
Not available.....	...
Not applicable.....	—
Not applicable.....	.
Magnitude of less than half the unit used	0 or 0.0
More than 100,000 percent.....	>
Thousand	thsd
Million	mln
Billion	bln
Weight (kilograms).....	kg
Megawatt-hours	Mwh
Average.....	Avg.
Not elsewhere specified.....	nes
U.S. dollar.....	US\$
Imports.....	Imp
Exports.....	Exp
Balance	Bal
General trade system.....	G
Special trade system	S
Cost, insurance and freight	CIF
Free on board.....	FOB
Not included elsewhere.....	n.i.e.
(Royalties and) license (fees).....	lic.

Disclaimer

The tables, graphs and text contained in Part 2 of this publication are provided only for illustration and despite all efforts might contain errors. When using this data users are advised to verify the latest information on UN Comtrade which is the source of this data.

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2016
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

PART 1 – WORLD TRADE TABLES

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas in U.S. dollars (Table A)

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination in U.S. dollars (Table D)

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
World	IMP		6517592	16228257	12491724	15164381	18091692	18136493	18441294	18616478	16297708	15830176
Monde	EXP		6356452	16004384	12410003	15109860	18047716	18086187	18461313	18653106	16274862	15767927
	BAL		-161140	-223873	-81722	-54521	-43976	-50306	20020	36628	-22846	-62248
Developed Countries ^{1,2}	IMP		4494086	9838390	7405106	8635060	10103158	9860868	9888460	10047224	8826283	8721495
Pays Développés ^{1,2}	EXP		4131926	8872093	6879569	8003715	9308478	9072679	9196719	9336892	8233938	8209422
	BAL		-362160	-966297	-525537	-631345	-794680	-788189	-691741	-710332	-592345	-512072
Asia-Pacific	IMP		461429	987974	734728	917455	1125802	1173988	1105373	1082073	885160	831973
Asie-Pacifique	EXP		557030	1000104	759544	1014394	1131781	1092678	1008667	972098	846690	869705
	BAL		95601	12129	24816	96939	5980	-81309	-96706	-109975	-38470	37732
Australia ³	IMP	G	67704	191312	158919	193201	234357	250560	232596	227648	200229	188950
Australie ³	EXP	G	63878	187150	153966	212337	271733	256675	252981	241238	187642	191089
	BAL		-3827	-4162	-4953	19136	37376	6115	20385	13590	-12586	2139
Japan	IMP	G	379490	762626	550550	692435	854098	885610	832424	811882	648315	606959
Japon	EXP	G	479274	782049	580719	769772	822564	798621	714613	690202	624787	644899
	BAL		99783	19422	30169	77337	-31534	-86989	-117811	-121681	-23528	37940
New Zealand	IMP	G	14235	34036	25259	31819	37346	37818	40354	42542	36616	36064
Nouvelle-Zélande	EXP	G	13879	30905	24859	32285	37484	37383	41074	40658	34261	33717
	BAL		-356	-3131	-401	466	138	-435	720	-1884	-2355	-2348
Europe	IMP		2533380	6269557	4741454	5353780	6257491	5885027	5988807	6083018	5265329	5229506
Europe	EXP		2515992	6127535	4749489	5322817	6243604	5978722	6149772	6270430	5472773	5495278
	BAL		-17388	-142022	8035	-30963	-13888	93695	160966	187411	207444	265772
Andorra	IMP	G	1021	1931	1589	1518	1596	1396	1455	1556	1295	1355
Andorre	EXP	G	45	96	63	54	77	68	99	98	89	100
	BAL		-975	-1835	-1526	-1464	-1519	-1327	-1356	-1458	-1206	-1255
Austria	IMP	S	68986	176172	136081	150601	182340	169657	172596	171388	147432	149299
Autriche	EXP	S	64167	173397	130791	144889	169519	158821	166546	169186	145849	145503
	BAL		-4819	-2775	-5290	-5712	-12821	-10836	-6050	-2202	-1583	-3795
Belgium	IMP	S	176992	466437	354666	391333	466833	439492	449225	453771	375603	372812
Belgique	EXP	S	187876	471932	371397	407055	475981	446637	467302	473354	397948	399500
	BAL		10884	5494	16731	15721	9148	7145	18077	19583	22344	26687
Croatia	IMP	S	7887	30728	21203	20051	22708	20762	20961	22523	20581	21802
Croatie	EXP	S	4432	14112	10474	11806	13375	12347	11928	13686	12844	13652
	BAL		-3455	-16617	-10729	-8244	-9333	-8415	-9033	-8837	-7737	-8151
Czechia	IMP	S	33934	142172	105256	126600	152122	141515	144320	154233	141367	142782
Tchéquie	EXP	S	29057	146406	113175	133020	162897	157167	162302	175017	157883	162772
	BAL		-4877	4234	7920	6420	10775	15652	17983	20784	16516	19990
Denmark	IMP	G	44364	109158	80372	83170	96431	92296	98374	99127	84523	85001
Danemark	EXP	G	50390	115929	91817	95758	111900	106125	111349	110495	94228	94194
	BAL		6025	6772	11445	12589	15469	13829	12975	11368	9705	9192
Estonia	IMP	S	4236	16058	10151	12282	17730	17797	18142	18304	14508	14951
Estonie	EXP	S	3166	12468	9058	11607	16724	16083	16291	15963	12893	13158
	BAL		-1070	-3590	-1094	-675	-1005	-1714	-1851	-2341	-1615	-1793
Faeroe Islands	IMP	G	532	988	783	780	986	1144	1110	1045	911	980
Iles Féroé	EXP	G	472	852	762	839	1007	945	1080	1110	1024	1192
	BAL		-60	-136	-22	59	20	-199	-29	65	113	212
Finland	IMP	S	33900	92160	60866	68773	84235	76558	77590	76627	60400	60478
Finlande	EXP	S	45482	96890	62872	69492	79126	73114	74446	74248	59734	57314
	BAL		11582	4730	2005	719	-5108	-3444	-3144	-2379	-666	-3164

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
France	IMP	S	310831	715783	560484	608657	712906	667207	673520	670080	564496	560752
France	EXP	S	298765	608942	476098	516955	585319	558558	568559	568527	494516	488797
	BAL		-12066	-106840	-84386	-91703	-127586	-108649	-104962	-101553	-69980	-71956
Germany	IMP	S	495450	1186681	926154	1056170	1256168	1164626	1192751	1209307	1052923	1056336
Allemagne	EXP	S	550223	1451390	1120666	1261577	1476955	1408370	1451631	1492545	1323686	1335897
	BAL		54773	264709	194512	205408	220787	243744	258880	283238	270762	279561
Gibraltar	IMP		480	769	679	627	703	605	748	705	...	...
Gibraltar	EXP		126	281	266	259	246	253	279	267	...	...
	BAL		-354	-488	-413	-368	-457	-353	-469	-438	...	...
Greece	IMP	S	28323	96711	74072	69199	68071	63713	62419	64190	48306	48225
Grèce	EXP	S	10965	31298	25133	28203	33948	35452	36236	36007	28705	28055
	BAL		-17359	-65413	-48939	-40996	-34124	-28261	-26183	-28183	-19601	-20170
Hungary	IMP	S	31955	106380	78034	87612	100989	94282	99091	103942	90746	92016
Hongrie	EXP	S	28016	107465	84586	94759	110897	103047	108426	112438	100293	103040
	BAL		-3939	1085	6552	7147	9908	8765	9335	8496	9547	11023
Iceland	IMP	S	2591	5614	3604	3920	4833	4772	4787	5240	5307	5600
Islande	EXP	S	1891	5191	4057	4604	5344	5064	4990	4980	4740	4500
	BAL		-700	-423	453	685	510	292	204	-260	-567	-1099
Ireland	IMP	G	51437	84925	62595	60692	67173	63230	65996	70770	71468	71424
Irlande	EXP	G	77093	127052	119264	118951	127011	117771	115333	118637	122103	127210
	BAL		25656	42127	56669	58260	59838	54541	49337	47867	50635	55786
Italy	IMP	S	238021	563436	414725	486968	558813	489096	477292	470392	407914	401622
Italie	EXP	S	239902	544962	406685	446852	523283	501534	517628	528041	458468	455796
	BAL		1881	-18474	-8040	-40116	-35530	12438	40336	57648	50555	54174
Latvia	IMP	S	3187	15775	9346	11143	15442	16078	16781	16790	13854	13631
Lettonie	EXP	S	1867	9278	7174	8850	11995	12683	13317	13600	11493	11426
	BAL		-1320	-6497	-2173	-2292	-3446	-3395	-3464	-3190	-2361	-2205
Lithuania	IMP	S	5219	31295	18341	23385	31811	31988	34814	35243	28154	27485
Lituanie	EXP	S	3548	23770	16496	20726	28077	29625	32604	32399	25393	25012
	BAL		-1671	-7525	-1845	-2658	-3733	-2363	-2210	-2844	-2762	-2473
Luxembourg	IMP	S	10707	25828	19246	21738	26312	24180	23912	23545	19307	19171
Luxembourg	EXP	S	7833	17734	12905	14293	16798	13989	14086	15069	13098	13161
	BAL		-2875	-8094	-6342	-7444	-9515	-10190	-9826	-8476	-6209	-6010
Malta	IMP	G	3400	5744	4845	5735	7415	7923	7479	8122	6442	7029
Malte	EXP	G	2443	3609	2921	3721	5284	5697	5182	4836	3852	3915
	BAL		-957	-2135	-1924	-2014	-2131	-2226	-2297	-3286	-2590	-3114
Netherlands	IMP	S	198926	495056	382278	440024	507759	500643	513108	508207	424883	420969
Pays-Bas	EXP	S	213425	545897	431695	492742	569513	554707	567658	574233	471091	511714
	BAL		14499	50840	49418	52718	61754	54064	54550	66027	46208	90745
Norway	IMP	G	34395	90293	68970	77326	90787	87316	89988	88053	75677	72013
Norvège	EXP	G	60064	171764	116778	130669	160305	161026	153188	142301	103413	88033
	BAL		25669	81471	47808	53344	69518	73710	63201	54247	27736	16020
Poland	IMP	S	48970	204873	149723	178149	206844	196198	205174	219859	194134	197394
Pologne	EXP	S	31684	168674	136786	159829	187151	183523	202107	216666	198232	202635
	BAL		-17285	-36200	-12938	-18320	-19693	-12675	-3067	-3193	4098	5240
Portugal	IMP	S	38196	94726	71742	75576	82929	72486	75728	78390	66875	67473
Portugal	EXP	S	23280	57558	44350	48738	59608	58114	62798	63833	55260	55662
	BAL		-14916	-37168	-27393	-26838	-23321	-14372	-12930	-14556	-11616	-11811

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Slovakia	IMP	S	13413	74034	56898	66110	81505	79077	83632	83675	75161	77130
Slovaquie	EXP	S	11889	70982	55553	64012	79011	79882	85244	85975	75257	77588
	BAL		-1524	-3052	-1345	-2098	-2494	805	1612	2301	96	458
Slovenia	IMP	S	10116	33991	24085	26305	31405	28392	29380	30052	26692	26646
Slovénie	EXP	S	8732	29600	22646	24717	29242	27080	28629	30522	27625	27585
	BAL		-1384	-4391	-1439	-1588	-2163	-1312	-751	471	933	939
Spain	IMP	S	152901	416631	290230	315548	362835	325836	333932	359132	312583	310283
Espagne	EXP	S	113348	277129	220377	246274	298458	286219	311638	323849	282331	286757
	BAL		-39553	-139502	-69853	-69274	-64377	-39618	-22295	-35282	-30252	-23526
Sweden	IMP	S	73328	168993	120262	148474	174730	164113	159665	159535	137705	139798
Suède	EXP	S	87737	183907	131042	158090	187243	172725	167620	162588	140003	139556
	BAL		14409	14914	10780	9616	12513	8612	7955	3053	2298	-242
Switzerland	IMP	S	76104	173686	147894	166924	196790	188618	191705	195148	172869	175908
Suisse	EXP	S	74867	191813	166847	185790	223225	213982	217079	227605	210882	213991
	BAL		-1237	18127	18953	18866	26435	25364	25374	32457	38013	38083
United Kingdom	IMP	G	333579	642529	486279	568393	646291	654031	663131	684069	622552	588538
Royaume-Uni	EXP	G	283206	467157	356758	417686	494082	478114	474197	482354	439589	407329
	BAL		-50373	-175372	-129521	-150707	-152209	-175917	-188934	-201715	-182963	-181209
North America	IMP		1499277	2580859	1928924	2363824	2719866	2801853	2794280	2882134	2675794	2660015
Amérique du Nord	EXP		1058904	1744454	1370536	1666503	1933093	2001279	2038280	2094365	1914475	1844439
	BAL		-440373	-836404	-558388	-697321	-786773	-800574	-756000	-787769	-761319	-815576
Bermuda	IMP	G	720	1145	1034	970	869	885	1005	962	929	972
Bermudes	EXP	G	...	24	29	15	13	17	22	12	9	8
	BAL		...	-1122	-1005	-955	-855	-868	-983	-950	-920	-964
Canada ³	IMP	G	238811	408827	321247	392119	451246	462423	461925	465958	423776	404433
Canada ³	EXP	G	276641	456419	314002	387481	452132	454834	458397	469980	409003	389397
	BAL		37830	47593	-7245	-4638	886	-7590	-3527	4022	-14773	-15036
Greenland	IMP	G	363	895	742	808	915	850	780	764	600	631
Groenland	EXP	G	272	487	360	380	475	480	490	537	350	551
	BAL		-92	-407	-382	-428	-441	-370	-290	-227	-250	-79
United States ⁴	IMP	G	1259300	2169490	1605300	1969180	2265890	2336520	2329060	2412550	2248230	2251350
Etats-Unis ⁴	EXP	G	781918	1287440	1056040	1278490	1480290	1545710	1579050	1623410	1504580	1453830
	BAL		-477382	-882050	-549260	-690690	-785600	-790810	-750010	-789140	-743650	-797520
South-Eastern Europe	IMP		29538	170987	116942	125499	154705	145630	152532	159084	138541	145458
Europe du Sud-est	EXP		19546	93954	76983	89833	115572	107537	122799	129370	111580	116866
	BAL		-9992	-77033	-39959	-35666	-39133	-38093	-29733	-29714	-26961	-28592
Albania	IMP	S	1090	5251	4526	4592	5396	4882	4902	5230	4320	4669
Albanie	EXP	S	258	1355	1104	1550	1951	1968	2332	2431	1930	1962
	BAL		-832	-3896	-3422	-3042	-3445	-2914	-2571	-2799	-2391	-2707
Bosnia and Herzegovina	IMP	S	3083	12282	8794	9204	11047	10018	10303	10988	8983	9126
Bosnie-Herzégovine	EXP	S	1067	5066	3939	4802	5850	5160	5688	5893	5096	5267
	BAL		-2017	-7217	-4856	-4402	-5196	-4858	-4615	-5095	-3887	-3859
Bulgaria	IMP	S	6505	37018	23552	25473	32579	32712	34350	34730	28776	28792
Bulgarie	EXP	S	4809	22485	16378	20571	28222	26670	29492	30930	25756	26075
	BAL		-1696	-14532	-7175	-4902	-4357	-6042	-4858	-3799	-3020	-2718
Montenegro	IMP	S	.	3748	2313	2186	2544	2309	2354	2369	2038	2283
Monténégro	EXP	S	.	617	388	437	632	471	498	447	352	361
	BAL		.	-3131	-1926	-1749	-1912	-1838	-1856	-1921	-1686	-1922

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Romania	IMP	S	13055	82965	54256	61885	76251	70260	73452	77882	69852	74605
Roumanie	EXP	S	10367	49539	40621	49357	62659	57904	65881	69891	60603	63582
	BAL		-2688	-33426	-13635	-12528	-13592	-12355	-7571	-7991	-9249	-11023
Serbia	IMP	G	.	22880	18462	16686	19862	18927	20551	20608	18172	19234
Serbie	EXP	G	.	10971	11862	9766	11779	11348	14609	14844	13355	14855
	BAL		.	-11908	-6599	-6920	-8082	-7579	-5942	-5765	-4817	-4379
Serbia and Montenegro ⁵	IMP	S	3711	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Serbie et Monténégro ⁵	EXP	S	1723	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	BAL		-1988	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
TFYR Macedonia	IMP	S	2094	6843	5038	5474	7027	6522	6620	7277	6400	6749
L'ex-Ry de Macédoine	EXP	S	1323	3920	2692	3351	4478	4015	4299	4934	4490	4765
	BAL		-771	-2923	-2346	-2123	-2549	-2507	-2321	-2343	-1910	-1984
CIS	IMP		70777	470015	303998	385446	510023	530798	536057	479961	335842	335160
CEI	EXP		143257	707851	440378	575087	762078	777787	762333	720601	501205	430266
	BAL		72480	237837	136381	189641	252054	246989	226276	240640	165363	95105
Asia	IMP		13519	73098	59307	56309	70849	80313	95612	92951	81343	82121
Asie	EXP		17794	139142	76439	99189	133567	135352	132114	130330	90899	82945
	BAL		4275	66043	17133	42880	62718	55039	36503	37379	9556	824
Armenia	IMP	G	882	4427	3303	3783	4196	4267	4386	4402	3239	3283
Arménie	EXP	G	294	1057	698	1011	1316	1428	1479	1519	1485	1781
	BAL		-588	-3370	-2605	-2771	-2881	-2839	-2907	-2882	-1754	-1502
Azerbaijan	IMP	G	1172	7170	6123	6601	9756	9653	10713	9188	9217	8532
Azerbaïdjan	EXP	G	1745	47756	14701	21360	26571	23908	23975	21829	12729	9143
	BAL		573	40586	8578	14760	16815	14255	13263	12641	3512	611
Georgia	IMP	G	710	6302	4476	5236	7038	8037	8012	8602	7730	9865
Géorgie	EXP	G	324	1495	1134	1677	2187	2376	2910	2861	2205	2114
	BAL		-386	-4806	-3342	-3558	-4852	-5661	-5102	-5740	-5525	-7751
Kazakhstan	IMP	G	5040	38452	28409	24024	30000	35307	45966	41202	30179	25175
Kazakhstan	EXP	G	8812	71971	43196	57244	83316	88575	81912	79117	45722	35776
	BAL		3772	33519	14787	33220	53316	53268	35945	37915	15543	10601
Kyrgyzstan	IMP	G	558	4072	3040	3223	4261	5576	6070	5732	4070	3919
Kirghizistan	EXP	G	511	1874	1694	1779	2267	1955	2058	1897	1441	1545
	BAL		-47	-2198	-1347	-1444	-1994	-3622	-4012	-3836	-2628	-2374
Tajikistan	IMP	G	675	3273	2570	2657	3206	3778	4151	4297	3435	3031
Tadjikistan	EXP	G	784	1409	1010	1195	1257	1360	1162	977	891	899
	BAL		109	-1864	-1560	-1462	-1949	-2418	-2989	-3320	-2544	-2132
Uzbekistan	IMP	G	2697	7076	9023	8386	9953	...	13799	...	...	...
Ouzbékistan	EXP	G	2817	10369	10735	11587	13254	...	15087	...	...	...
	BAL		120	3293	1712	3201	3301	...	1288	...	...	...
Europe	IMP		57259	396916	244691	329137	439175	450485	440445	387010	254499	253040
Europe	EXP		125463	568710	363939	475898	628511	642436	630218	590271	410306	347321
	BAL		68205	171794	119248	146761	189336	191951	189773	203261	155806	94281
Belarus	IMP	G	8646	39381	28569	34884	45771	46404	42999	40614	30292	27570
Bélarus	EXP	G	7326	32571	21304	25284	41419	46060	37232	36127	26660	23416
	BAL		-1320	-6811	-7265	-9601	-4352	-345	-5766	-4487	-3631	-4154
Republic of Moldova	IMP	G	776	4899	3278	3855	5191	5213	5493	5299	3987	4021
République de Moldova	EXP	G	472	1591	1283	1542	2217	2162	2399	2335	1968	2045
	BAL		-305	-3308	-1995	-2314	-2975	-3051	-3094	-2964	-2019	-1976

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Russian Federation	IMP	G	33880	267101	167411	229655	305605	314150	314967	286669	182719	182265
Fédération de Russie	EXP	G	103093	467581	301656	397668	516481	525383	527266	497909	343543	285491
	BAL		69213	200480	134245	168013	210877	211233	212299	211240	160824	103226
Ukraine	IMP	G	13956	85535	45433	60742	82608	84718	76987	54429	37502	39184
Ukraine	EXP	G	14573	66967	39696	51405	68394	68831	63321	53902	38135	36369
	BAL		617	-18568	-5737	-9337	-14214	-15887	-13666	-527	633	-2815
Northern Africa	IMP		46956	164473	146452	161273	182419	208466	211607	209267	187551	162960
Afrique du nord	EXP		49865	207537	134078	164438	161707	199678	177149	147739	100493	90061
	BAL		2909	43064	-12374	3165	-20712	-8787	-34458	-61527	-87058	-72899
Algeria	IMP	S	9172	39578	39333	40228	47279	50352	54965	58367	51763	46734
Algérie	EXP	S	22019	79587	45240	57786	73661	72857	65555	61413	35278	29637
	BAL		12848	40010	5907	17558	26383	22505	10590	3046	-16485	-17097
Egypt ^{6,7}	IMP	G	13963	48775	44946	52923	58903	65774	59662	61010	65044	57318
Egypte ^{6,7}	EXP	G	4675	26246	23062	26438	30528	29409	28493	24736	19051	21863
	BAL		-9288	-22528	-21884	-26485	-28376	-36365	-31169	-36275	-45993	-35455
Libya	IMP	G	3703	9116	10037	10506	7999	22996	27010	18994	13000	...
Libye	EXP	G	10137	62031	37265	46016	18015	58954	43986	20994	10200	...
	BAL		6434	52915	27228	35510	10016	35959	16975	2000	-2800	...
Morocco	IMP	S	11534	42366	32881	35385	44267	44885	45641	46057	37513	...
Maroc	EXP	S	7175	20345	14054	17765	21650	21444	22049	23836	21886	...
	BAL		-4359	-22021	-18827	-17620	-22617	-23441	-23592	-22221	-15627	...
Tunisia	IMP	G	8567	24622	19241	22218	23958	24447	24317	24828	20221	19456
Tunisie	EXP	G	5850	19319	14449	16427	17847	17008	17061	16756	14073	13483
	BAL		-2717	-5303	-4791	-5791	-6111	-7439	-7256	-8072	-6148	-5973
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		78692	301554	252628	291136	362812	354896	379304	388356	339943	304074
Afrique subsaharienne	EXP		93394	356528	260274	341372	430835	421389	424019	416064	348096	314520
	BAL		14702	54974	7646	50236	68023	66493	44716	27709	8153	10446
Angola ³	IMP	S	3040	20982	22660	16667	22938	23717	26344	28587	20095	...
Angola ³	EXP	S	7703	63914	40828	50595	67310	71093	68247	59170	33165	...
	BAL		4663	42932	18168	33928	44373	47376	41903	30583	13070	...
Benin	IMP	G	567	2290	1553	1494	2701	2202	2148	3567	2369	...
Bénin	EXP	G	392	1285	423	437	1397	1402	1154	968	624	...
	BAL		-174	-1005	-1130	-1057	-1304	-800	-995	-2599	-1745	...
Botswana	IMP	G	2079	5232	4771	5666	7300	9097	8424	8078	7238	6122
Botswana	EXP	G	2661	5077	3514	4692	5893	6659	7910	8510	6317	7355
	BAL		581	-155	-1257	-975	-1407	-2439	-513	433	-921	1233
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	608	2009	2084	2157	2574	3420	4163	3351	2976	...
Burkina Faso	EXP	G	213	693	868	1319	2353	2183	2356	2487	2177	...
	BAL		-395	-1315	-1216	-837	-221	-1237	-1807	-864	-799	...
Burundi	IMP	G	148	402	402	509	752	751	811	769	724	734
Burundi	EXP	G	50	54	62	100	122	132	99	124	113	111
	BAL		-98	-348	-340	-409	-630	-619	-712	-645	-611	-623
Cabo Verde	IMP	G	237	819	709	743	947	766	727	653	563	...
Cabo Verde	EXP	G	11	32	35	45	69	53	69	115	58	...
	BAL		-227	-788	-674	-698	-878	-713	-658	-538	-505	...
Cameroon	IMP	S	1483	5699	4442	5051	6802	6515	6657	7553	6661	...
Cameroon	EXP	S	1823	5241	3552	3881	4523	4585	4521	5153	3760	...
	BAL		341	-458	-890	-1170	-2280	-1930	-2136	-2400	-2901	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cent. Afr. Rep.	IMP	G	118	298	273	244	276	276	250	...	...	...
Rép. centrafricaine	EXP	G	163	150	81	91	116	112	140	...	...	...
	BAL		45	-149	-192	-153	-161	-163	-111	...	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	483	1906	2289	2507	2700	2600	2997	3496	2200	...
Tchad	EXP	S	236	4345	2636	3411	4599	3901	4496	4194	2900	...
	BAL		-248	2439	347	903	1899	1301	1498	698	700	...
Comoros	IMP	G	43	174	171	190	277	300	285	...	...	...
Comores	EXP	G	14	9	16	18	25	25	25	...	...	...
	BAL		-29	-165	-155	-172	-251	-275	-260	...	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	479	3142	2987	2987	5200	5200	5500	6200	7747	...
Congo	EXP	S	2489	8300	6100	8200	11500	11000	9800	8614	4650	...
	BAL		2010	5159	3113	5213	6300	5800	4300	2414	-3097	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	2485	7863	7023	7863	6714	9774	12628	10722	9877	8380
Côte d'Ivoire	EXP	S	3611	10301	10326	10285	10928	10861	13687	12634	11898	10661
	BAL		1127	2438	3303	2423	4214	1087	1060	1911	2021	2281
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	697	4300	3900	4500	5500	6100	6300	6500	6200	...
Rép. dém. du Congo	EXP	S	824	4400	3500	5300	6600	6300	6300	6600	5800	...
	BAL		126	100	-400	800	1100	200	0	100	-400	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	207	574	451	420	511	580	560	803	890	...
Djibouti	EXP	G	32	69	77	100	93	95	120	129	132	...
	BAL		-175	-505	-373	-320	-418	-485	-440	-674	-758	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	451	3934	5205	5680	6014	5987	6990	6492	...	...
Guinée équatoriale	EXP	G	1097	15996	9108	9964	13532	15467	13981	11587	...	...
	BAL		646	12062	3903	4285	7518	9480	6990	5094	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	1261	8268	7644	8535	8897	11914	11510	16244	19063	...
Ethiopie	EXP	G	482	1561	1522	2270	2974	3186	3005	3495	3825	...
	BAL		-779	-6708	-6123	-6265	-5922	-8728	-8505	-12750	-15238	...
Gabon	IMP	S	996	2607	2514	2984	3666	3630	3886	3105	3033	...
Gabon	EXP	S	2605	9566	5451	8691	9768	7704	9514	8949	5074	...
	BAL		1610	6959	2937	5706	6102	4075	5628	5844	2040	...
Gambia	IMP	G	187	325	304	300	336	380	348	385	...	...
Gambie	EXP	G	15	14	15	15	11	18	12	16	...	...
	BAL		-172	-311	-289	-285	-325	-362	-337	-369	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	2974	10243	8069	11032	12606	13626	12793	14682	13290	...
Ghana	EXP	G	1317	5625	5840	7960	12784	11976	13691	12548	9550	...
	BAL		-1657	-4618	-2229	-3072	179	-1649	898	-2134	-3740	...
Guinea	IMP	S	612	1366	1060	1405	2106	2300	2150	2115	...	...
Guinée	EXP	S	666	1342	1050	1471	1433	1400	1300	1428	...	...
	BAL		54	-24	-10	66	-673	-900	-850	-687	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	IMP	G	60	199	202	197	260	250	240	...	...	...
Guinée-Bissau	EXP	G	62	128	120	120	230	130	210	...	...	...
	BAL		3	-71	-82	-77	-30	-120	-30	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	3105	11080	10207	12074	14783	16288	16358	18397	16097	14122
Kenya	EXP	G	1734	4975	4463	5149	5756	6126	5856	6046	5908	5700
	BAL		-1371	-6105	-5743	-6925	-9027	-10162	-10503	-12351	-10189	-8421
Lesotho	IMP	G	809	1995	1973	2206	1454	1598	2284	2207	1949	...
Lesotho	EXP	G	221	883	723	801	775	676	934	924	773	...
	BAL		-589	-1113	-1250	-1404	-678	-922	-1350	-1283	-1177	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Liberia	IMP	G	...	813	551	710	814	1076	1210	1046	...	...
Libéria	EXP	G	...	242	149	222	367	459	540	583	...	...
	BAL		...	-571	-402	-488	-447	-617	-670	-463	...	...
Madagascar	IMP	G	999	3843	3160	2546	2628	2486	3201	3254	3164	...
Madagascar	EXP	G	828	1670	1095	1082	1249	1236	1951	2142	2251	...
	BAL		-171	-2173	-2065	-1464	-1379	-1250	-1250	-1112	-913	...
Malawi	IMP	G	532	1700	2096	2162	2426	2334	2831	2960	...	...
Malawi	EXP	G	379	860	1080	1059	1398	1183	1196	1370	...	...
	BAL		-152	-840	-1015	-1103	-1027	-1151	-1636	-1590	...	...
Mali	IMP	G	807	3343	2487	3430	3391	2940	3699	3951	3167	...
Mali	EXP	G	552	2082	1783	1996	2392	2163	2601	2097	2532	...
	BAL		-255	-1261	-704	-1434	-999	-776	-1098	-1854	-635	...
Mauritania	IMP	G	354	1669	1337	1708	2453	2971	3975	3622	3657	2163
Mauritanie	EXP	G	343	1651	1407	1799	2458	2624	2685	2293	1630	1680
	BAL		-11	-18	70	91	6	-347	-1290	-1329	-2027	-483
Mauritius	IMP	G	2206	4655	3734	4387	5149	5355	5399	5610	4794	...
Maurice	EXP	G	1803	2386	1939	2262	2565	2649	2872	3079	2686	...
	BAL		-403	-2269	-1795	-2125	-2584	-2706	-2527	-2531	-2108	...
Mozambique	IMP	G	1162	4008	3764	3864	6312	8688	10099	8747	8334	5295
Mozambique	EXP	G	364	2653	2147	2333	3604	3856	4024	4725	3413	3355
	BAL		-798	-1355	-1617	-1530	-2708	-4832	-6075	-4021	-4921	-1940
Namibia	IMP	G	1539	5260	6465	6510	6625	7321	7568	8162	7666	6776
Namibie	EXP	G	1317	5373	5122	5290	5362	5481	5740	5983	4737	4809
	BAL		-222	114	-1343	-1219	-1263	-1840	-1828	-2179	-2929	-1967
Niger	IMP	G	390	1659	1502	2179	1814	1799	1909	2247	1990	...
Niger	EXP	G	284	902	593	642	903	1503	1613	1498	1050	...
	BAL		-107	-757	-909	-1537	-910	-296	-295	-749	-940	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	8721	42378	33838	44221	64405	35703	44598	46505	34891	...
Nigéria	EXP	G	20975	80615	56742	84000	114500	114000	...	...	...	...
	BAL		12254	38237	22904	39779	50095	78297	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	IMP	G	211	1131	1227	1401	1775	1999	2480	2457	...	...
Rwanda	EXP	G	52	267	193	255	464	470	689	736	...	...
	BAL		-159	-865	-1035	-1146	-1311	-1529	-1792	-1721	...	...
Saint Helena ⁸	IMP	G	10	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sainte-Hélène ⁸	EXP	G	0	0	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-10	-16	-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	30	114	103	112	132	140	140	172	150	...
Sao Tomé-et-Principe	EXP	S	3	11	8	11	11	11	12	17	15	...
	BAL		-27	-103	-95	-101	-121	-129	-128	-155	-135	...
Senegal	IMP	G	1511	5585	4464	4346	5219	5772	5896	5919	5126	5028
Sénégal	EXP	G	610	1630	1572	1678	2273	2343	2339	2380	2268	2318
	BAL		-901	-3955	-2892	-2668	-2946	-3429	-3556	-3539	-2858	-2710
Seychelles	IMP	G	343	1106	807	989	1049	1074	1098	1144	990	...
Seychelles	EXP	G	193	437	402	400	483	497	578	539	429	...
	BAL		-150	-668	-405	-589	-566	-577	-520	-605	-561	...
Sierra Leone	IMP	G	149	534	522	776	1714	1603	1617	1568	1477	...
Sierra Leone	EXP	G	13	216	233	342	350	1122	1910	1552	731	...
	BAL		-136	-318	-288	-434	-1365	-482	292	-16	-746	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
South Africa ^{3,9}	IMP	G	26795	94901	64439	80132	99713	101415	101262	99924	85715	75101
Afrique du Sud ^{3,9}	EXP	G	29987	84488	62627	81826	96930	87372	83543	91193	81648	76413
	BAL		3192	-10413	-1812	1695	-2783	-14043	-17719	-8732	-4068	1312
Sudan	IMP	G	1553	9352	9691	10045	9236	9230	9918	9211	8585	...
Soudan	EXP	G	1807	11671	8257	11404	10193	4067	4790	4350	2985	...
	BAL		254	2319	-1434	1360	957	-5164	-5128	-4861	-5600	...
Swaziland	IMP	G	1039	1665	1617	1710	1940	1946	1525	...	...	...
Swaziland	EXP	G	903	1681	1479	1557	1901	1897	1894	...	...	...
	BAL		-137	16	-138	-153	-39	-49	370	...	...	...
Togo	IMP	S	562	1181	1174	1206	1764	1669	1957	1768	1735	1825
Togo	EXP	S	362	581	648	648	852	968	1149	806	711	761
	BAL		-200	-600	-526	-557	-912	-701	-809	-962	-1024	-1064
Uganda	IMP	G	1511	4559	4265	4709	4565	5230	4927	5086	4765	...
Ouganda	EXP	G	469	2717	3004	3115	2399	2861	2847	2667	2698	...
	BAL		-1043	-1841	-1261	-1594	-2166	-2369	-2080	-2420	-2067	...
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	1523	7081	6296	7765	10772	11336	12212	11994	10208	...
Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	EXP	G	663	2674	2367	3548	4422	5106	5035	5045	4888	...
	BAL		-860	-4407	-3929	-4217	-6349	-6229	-7178	-6950	-5320	...
Zambia	IMP	G	888	5017	3791	5319	7276	8810	10177	9545	8453	7442
Zambie	EXP	G	893	5067	4310	7206	8824	9375	10600	9696	6983	6505
	BAL		4	50	519	1888	1549	565	423	151	-1470	-937
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	1861	2950	2900	3800	4400	4400	4300	4200	4000	...
Zimbabwe	EXP	G	1923	2200	2269	3199	3512	3800	3552	3438	2716	...
	BAL		62	-750	-631	-601	-888	-600	-748	-762	-1284	...
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		376134	896727	673750	855852	1048707	1077809	1123148	1117263	1002865	909451
Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	EXP		355954	888668	680162	861962	1074868	1087350	1093134	1061290	907695	871417
	BAL		-20181	-8059	6412	6109	26162	9541	-30014	-55973	-95170	-38034
The Caribbean	IMP		26914	61394	48541	50688	57123	56514	53740	53508	51819	54714
Les Caraïbes	EXP		11431	30405	19530	22196	29773	29999	31548	32631	30033	30278
	BAL		-15483	-30990	-29011	-28492	-27350	-26515	-22191	-20877	-21786	-24435
Anguilla	IMP	G	99	272	169	157	153	150	145	152	158	...
Anguilla	EXP	G	4	11	23	12	16	8	4	4	2	...
	BAL		-95	-260	-146	-145	-137	-142	-141	-148	-157	...
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	338	806	699	501	471	535	515	553	488	494
Antigua-et-Barbuda	EXP	G	42	92	206	35	29	29	32	25	26	61
	BAL		-296	-713	-493	-466	-442	-506	-483	-528	-462	-433
Aruba	IMP	G	835	1134	1147	1069	1283	1257	1303	1262	1167	1116
Aruba	EXP	G	173	100	136	125	151	173	167	111	81	95
	BAL		-662	-1034	-1012	-945	-1131	-1085	-1136	-1151	-1087	-1021
Bahamas ¹⁰	IMP	G	2074	2354	2699	2887	3411	3658	3366	3791	3162	...
Bahamas ¹⁰	EXP	G	576	560	585	621	927	829	812	689	449	...
	BAL		-1498	-1794	-2114	-2265	-2484	-2829	-2554	-3101	-2713	...
Barbados	IMP	G	1156	1879	1471	1562	1805	1806	1759	1739	1618	1622
Barbade	EXP	G	272	445	369	429	465	570	463	474	483	517
	BAL		-884	-1433	-1102	-1133	-1340	-1236	-1296	-1265	-1135	-1105
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	693	1078	893	828	911	910	929	976	916	...
Îles Caïmanes	EXP	G	4	15	19	13	22	20	30	26	20	...
	BAL		-689	-1064	-874	-815	-890	-890	-899	-950	-895	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cuba	IMP	S	3363	14249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	EXP	S	1219	3680	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2144	-10570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	IMP	S	148	247	225	224	226	208	203	230	218	214
Dominique	EXP	S	54	40	34	37	31	34	35	36	30	23
	BAL		-95	-207	-191	-187	-195	-174	-168	-194	-188	-191
Dominican Republic ^{3,11}	IMP	G	6416	14020	10057	12885	14522	14939	13876	13838	16865	...
République dominicaine ^{3,11}	EXP	G	966	2394	1690	2711	3678	4129	4474	4677	4011	...
	BAL		-5450	-11626	-8367	-10174	-10845	-10810	-9401	-9162	-12854	...
Grenada	IMP	S	246	377	293	317	329	336	368	336	344	350
Grenade	EXP	S	78	30	29	24	28	35	33	40	33	30
	BAL		-168	-347	-264	-293	-302	-301	-336	-296	-311	-320
Haiti	IMP	G	1040	2310	2121	3147	3018	3170	3400	3734	3523	...
Haïti	EXP	G	313	475	576	579	767	814	885	950	1018	...
	BAL		-727	-1835	-1546	-2568	-2251	-2356	-2516	-2785	-2505	...
Jamaica	IMP	S	3302	7734	4860	5201	6489	6485	6200	5840	4995	...
Jamaïque	EXP	S	1295	2542	1319	1331	1603	1709	1574	1444	1265	...
	BAL		-2007	-5192	-3540	-3870	-4886	-4776	-4626	-4396	-3730	...
Montserrat	IMP	S	22	38	30	29	33	37	42	41	39	36
Montserrat	EXP	S	1	4	3	1	2	2	6	3	3	4
	BAL		-21	-34	-26	-28	-31	-35	-36	-38	-36	-32
Neth. Antilles ¹²	IMP	S	2862	3079	2607	2687	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antilles néer. ¹²	EXP	S	2009	1088	810	811	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-853	-1991	-1797	-1876	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	196	325	302	228	248	226	249	268	297	332
Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	EXP	S	29	43	43	45	34	50	53	56	51	...
	BAL		-167	-282	-260	-183	-214	-176	-199	-215	-241	-280
Saint Lucia	IMP	G	355	657	539	601	670	683	598	556	570	654
Sainte-Lucie	EXP	G	47	145	163	228	256	156	171	168	180	120
	BAL		-308	-512	-376	-373	-414	-527	-427	-388	-390	-535
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	148	373	334	345	332	357	378	362	334	335
St.Vincent-Grenadines	EXP	S	50	52	50	44	39	44	48	48	46	47
	BAL		-97	-321	-284	-301	-293	-314	-330	-314	-288	-288
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	3308	9596	6953	6483	9976	9400	8799	8750	6495	...
Trinité-et-Tobago	EXP	S	4274	18663	9140	10188	14842	13100	12700	11600	7285	...
	BAL		966	9067	2187	3705	4866	3700	3902	2850	790	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	149	591	375	302	318	347	345	406	410	389
Îles Turques et Caïques	EXP	G	9	25	21	16	15	15	6	6	5	4
	BAL		-140	-566	-355	-286	-303	-332	-339	-400	-405	-385
Latin America	IMP		349220	835333	625209	805164	991584	1021295	1069408	1063755	951046	854737
Amérique latine	EXP		344523	858264	660632	839766	1045095	1057352	1061585	1028659	877662	841139
	BAL		-4698	22931	35423	34602	53512	36057	-7823	-35096	-73384	-13598
Argentina	IMP	S	25154	57413	39105	48048	74319	68505	74002	65323	59789	55608
Argentine	EXP	S	26341	70588	56065	64722	84269	75219	83026	71936	59706	57732
	BAL		1187	13175	16961	16674	9950	6713	9024	6613	-83	2124
Belize	IMP	G	524	837	669	709	831	882	930	1005	1020	...
Belize	EXP	G	218	290	224	280	340	340	315	303	268	...
	BAL		-306	-547	-445	-430	-491	-541	-616	-701	-752	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	IMP	G	1830	5081	4545	5590	7927	8578	9338	10421	9480	8374
Bolivie (État plurinational de)	EXP	G	1230	7058	4918	6179	8107	10312	11189	12266	8261	6969
	BAL		-600	1977	373	589	179	1733	1851	1845	-1219	-1405
Brazil	IMP	S	58643	182377	133673	191537	236946	228377	250557	239156	178832	143632
Brésil	EXP	S	55119	197942	152995	201915	256040	242580	242179	225101	191134	185280
	BAL		-3524	15665	19322	10378	19094	14203	-8378	-14055	12302	41648
Chile	IMP	G	18507	61903	41364	57928	73545	79080	80443	72433	62797	58892
Chili	EXP	G	19210	66456	51963	68996	80027	79712	77877	74547	64087	59869
	BAL		703	4553	10599	11068	6482	632	-2566	2113	1290	977
Colombia	IMP	S	11539	39320	32898	40683	54675	58633	59397	64060	54058	44890
Colombie	EXP	S	13043	38265	32784	39710	56507	59573	58657	54788	35606	30985
	BAL		1505	-1055	-114	-973	1832	941	-740	-9272	-18451	-13905
Costa Rica	IMP	G	6389	15366	11460	13557	16218	17513	17923	17229	15425	15343
Costa Rica	EXP	G	5850	9575	8711	9343	10238	11151	11542	11217	9525	9862
	BAL		-539	-5791	-2750	-4214	-5980	-6362	-6381	-6012	-5900	-5481
Ecuador	IMP	S	3721	18852	15090	20591	24286	25304	27021	27726	21518	16219
Equateur	EXP	S	4927	18818	13863	17415	22345	23765	24751	25724	18331	16798
	BAL		1206	-34	-1227	-3176	-1941	-1539	-2270	-2002	-3187	579
El Salvador	IMP	G	4948	9754	7255	8416	10118	10270	10772	10513	10416	9855
El Salvador	EXP	G	2941	4579	3797	4499	5309	5339	5491	5273	5485	5335
	BAL		-2006	-5175	-3457	-3917	-4809	-4930	-5281	-5240	-4931	-4519
Guatemala	IMP	G	5171	12835	10066	12051	14518	14873	14368	14921	14998	16987
Guatemala	EXP	G	2711	5412	3835	5907	7201	7139	6975	7366	7176	10572
	BAL		-2460	-7423	-6232	-6145	-7317	-7734	-7392	-7555	-7822	-6415
Guyana	IMP	S	582	1312	1161	1397	1763	1997	1750	1780	1550	...
Guyana	EXP	S	502	795	763	880	1116	1415	1380	1160	1100	...
	BAL		-80	-518	-398	-517	-647	-581	-370	-620	-450	...
Honduras	IMP	S	2980	8831	6133	7079	8953	9464	9169	9311	9424	...
Honduras	EXP	S	1297	2883	2304	2712	3892	4427	3923	4063	3911	...
	BAL		-1682	-5948	-3829	-4367	-5060	-5037	-5246	-5247	-5513	...
Mexico ^{3,13}	IMP	G	174500	310561	234385	301482	350856	370746	381202	399977	395232	387065
Mexique ^{3,13}	EXP	G	166368	291827	229683	298138	349569	370889	380107	397658	380763	373904
	BAL		-8132	-18734	-4702	-3344	-1287	143	-1095	-2319	-14469	-13161
Nicaragua	IMP	G	1805	4300	3438	4229	5180	5847	5647	5874	5899	5927
Nicaragua	EXP	G	643	1473	1393	1845	2294	2644	2408	2626	2423	2225
	BAL		-1163	-2827	-2045	-2384	-2886	-3204	-3239	-3248	-3476	-3701
Panama	IMP	S	3379	9050	7801	9145	11340	12494	13024	13705	12136	11697
Panama	EXP	S	859	1247	948	832	785	822	844	818	696	636
	BAL		-2519	-7803	-6853	-8313	-10554	-11672	-12180	-12887	-11440	-11061
Paraguay	IMP	G	2193	9033	6940	10040	12317	11502	12142	12169	10215	9753
Paraguay	EXP	G	2200	6407	5080	6517	7776	7283	9456	9636	8357	11148
	BAL		7	-2626	-1860	-3524	-4540	-4219	-2686	-2533	-1858	1395
Peru ³	IMP	S	7407	28373	21006	28818	37112	41089	42199	40766	37014	...
Pérou ³	EXP	S	6955	31529	26885	35565	46118	45600	41484	37870	34236	36518
	BAL		-452	3157	5879	6747	9005	4510	-715	-2897	-2778	...
Suriname	IMP	G	243	1518	1356	1380	1667	1963	2141	1982	1981	1244
Suriname	EXP	G	395	1668	1393	1851	2345	2659	2380	2113	1617	1437
	BAL		152	149	37	471	677	696	239	131	-364	193

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Uruguay	IMP	S	3466	8943	6209	8619	10623	10642	10990	10901	9095	7909
Uruguay	EXP	S	2295	6421	5417	6707	7997	8601	8844	9475	7742	7180
	BAL		-1171	-2523	-792	-1912	-2626	-2041	-2146	-1425	-1354	-728
Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep.)	IMP	G	16213	49602	40597	33815	38346	43501	46363	44478	40146	...
Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne)	EXP	G	31413	95021	57603	65745	92811	97877	88753	74714	37236	...
	BAL		15200	45419	17006	31930	54465	54376	42390	30236	-2910	...
Eastern Asia	IMP		742209	2206817	1860765	2521545	3055326	3137293	3285271	3333544	2893496	2795614
Asie Orientale	EXP		774892	2473784	2093222	2717456	3202601	3352347	3546624	3717587	3568654	3420048
	BAL		32683	266968	232457	195911	147276	215053	261352	384043	675157	624433
China	IMP	G	225024	1131620	1004170	1396200	1742850	1818170	1949300	1963110	1680790	1589900
Chine	EXP	G	249203	1428660	1201790	1578270	1899180	2048940	2210250	2343190	2284480	2134520
	BAL		24179	297040	197620	182070	156330	230770	260950	380080	603690	544620
China, Hong Kong SAR	IMP	G	212805	388505	347311	433111	483633	504405	523558	544112	521984	516411
Chine, Hong Kong RAS	EXP	G	201860	362675	318510	390143	428732	442799	458959	473659	465077	462284
	BAL		-10945	-25830	-28801	-42968	-54901	-61606	-64599	-70453	-56907	-54127
China, Macao SAR	IMP	G	2255	5365	4622	5513	7769	8877	10141	11262	10603	8925
Chine, Macao RAS	EXP	G	2539	1997	961	870	869	1021	1138	1241	1339	1257
	BAL		284	-3368	-3661	-4643	-6899	-7856	-9002	-10021	-9264	-7668
Korea, Republic of	IMP	G	160479	435275	323085	425212	524413	519584	515585	525514	436499	443695
Corée, République de	EXP	G	172272	422007	363534	466384	555214	547870	559632	572665	526757	535739
	BAL		11793	-13268	40449	41172	30801	28286	44047	47151	90258	92044
Mongolia	IMP	G	615	3616	2131	3278	6527	6739	6355	5237	3797	3358
Mongolie	EXP	G	536	2539	1903	2899	4780	4385	4273	5775	4670	4917
	BAL		-79	-1077	-229	-379	-1747	-2354	-2082	538	872	1559
Southern Asia	IMP		94740	465659	379515	505555	639185	660003	622692	632523	560085	526854
Asie Méridionale	EXP		91012	350844	282590	373614	491233	456393	456857	470526	397617	379470
	BAL		-3728	-114815	-96925	-131941	-147952	-203610	-165835	-161996	-162468	-147384
Afghanistan	IMP	G	1176	3020	3336	5154	6390	6200	5400	...	...	...
Afghanistan	EXP	G	137	540	403	388	376	350	500	...	...	...
	BAL		-1039	-2480	-2933	-4766	-6014	-5850	-4900	...	...	...
Bangladesh	IMP	G	8358	22473	20631	26071	33978	38411	30467	35249	48059	52624
Bangladesh	EXP	G	4787	11777	12443	14195	19807	27709	22401	21058	31734	36031
	BAL		-3572	-10695	-8188	-11877	-14171	-10703	-8066	-14191	-16325	-16593
Bhutan	IMP	G	235	543	529	854	1052	992	911	810	1170	...
Bhoutan	EXP	G	127	520	495	641	678	535	544	555	...	...
	BAL		-108	-23	-34	-213	-374	-457	-367	-255	...	...
India ¹⁴	IMP	G	51563	321025	257200	350192	464507	489689	465424	462909	393840	361044
Inde ¹⁴	EXP	G	42378	194816	164912	226334	302892	296827	314802	322477	267800	264616
	BAL		-9185	-126210	-92288	-123858	-161615	-192863	-150622	-140432	-126040	-96428
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) ^{15,16}	IMP	S	14347	57401	50768	65404	61808	53451	49709	53569	42500	...
Iran (Rép. islamique d') ^{15,16}	EXP	S	28345	113668	78830	101316	130500	95500	82000	88800	63000	...
	BAL		13998	56267	28062	35912	68692	42049	32291	35231	20500	...
Maldives	IMP	G	389	1382	963	1091	1465	1554	1733	1993	1896	...
Maldives	EXP	G	76	126	76	74	127	162	167	145	144	...
	BAL		-313	-1256	-886	-1017	-1338	-1393	-1567	-1848	-1752	...
Nepal	IMP	G	1526	3562	4392	5495	5762	6499	6428	...	...	...
Népal	EXP	G	700	937	823	950	917	960	926	...	...	...
	BAL		-826	-2625	-3569	-4545	-4845	-5539	-5502	...	...	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Pakistan	IMP	G	10864	42300	31647	37783	43955	44105	44647	47434	43795	46827
Pakistan	EXP	G	9028	20323	17523	21410	25383	24567	25121	24706	22089	20524
	BAL		-1836	-21977	-14124	-16373	-18572	-19537	-19526	-22729	-21706	-26303
Sri Lanka	IMP	G	6281	13953	10049	13512	20268	19102	17973	19652	19039	...
Sri Lanka	EXP	G	5433	8137	7085	8307	10553	9784	10397	11199	10464	...
	BAL		-848	-5816	-2965	-5205	-9715	-9318	-7576	-8452	-8575	...
South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-est	IMP		379470	939039	728238	955392	1152044	1226074	1244020	1235918	1093731	1092269
	EXP		429596	988287	813295	1049884	1232120	1252135	1269326	1287843	1160027	1148005
	BAL		50126	49248	85057	94492	80076	26061	25305	51924	66295	55736
Brunei Darussalam Brunéi Darussalam	IMP	S	1107	2572	2449	3365	3602	3563	3612	3597	3235	...
	EXP	S	3907	10322	7200	9172	12458	12982	11447	10588	6353	...
	BAL		2801	7750	4751	5808	8855	9418	7835	6990	3118	...
Cambodia Cambodge	IMP	G	1424	6508	5830	6791	9300	11000	13000	13500	14400	...
	EXP	G	1123	4708	4196	5143	6950	8200	9100	10800	11960	...
	BAL		-302	-1800	-1634	-1648	-2350	-2800	-3900	-2700	-2440	...
Indonesia Indonésie	IMP	G	43075	127538	93786	135323	176881	190992	186351	178182	142691	135549
	EXP	G	65404	139606	119646	158074	200587	188516	182659	176341	150358	144291
	BAL		22329	12068	25860	22751	23706	-2476	-3692	-1841	7667	8742
Lao P.Dem.R. Rép. dém. populaire lao	IMP	S	535	1405	1461	2060	2404	3055	3020	3300	3860	...
	EXP	S	330	1085	1053	1746	2190	2271	2264	2650	2340	...
	BAL		-205	-320	-408	-314	-215	-784	-756	-650	-1520	...
Malaysia Malaisie	IMP	G	81963	156348	123757	164622	187473	196393	205898	208851	176011	168392
	EXP	G	98229	199414	157244	198612	228086	227538	228331	233928	199158	189414
	BAL		16266	43066	33487	33990	40613	31145	22434	25077	23147	21022
Myanmar Myanmar	IMP	G	2371	4256	4348	4760	9019	9151	12043	16227	16844	...
	EXP	G	1620	6882	6662	8661	9238	8877	11233	11299	11432	...
	BAL		-751	2626	2314	3901	219	-274	-810	-4928	-5412	...
Philippines Philippines	IMP	G	36887	60491	45856	58533	64097	65845	65645	68700	74644	85938
	EXP	G	37767	49462	38421	51541	48316	52072	56647	62148	58653	56313
	BAL		880	-11030	-7436	-6992	-15781	-13772	-8999	-6552	-15991	-29626
Singapore Singapour	IMP	G	134546	319781	245785	310791	365770	379723	373016	366247	296744	291909
	EXP	G	137806	338176	269832	351867	409503	408393	410250	405295	346638	338082
	BAL		3259	18396	24048	41076	43733	28670	37234	39048	49894	46174
Thailand Thaïlande	IMP	S	61923	179168	134734	185121	229137	250587	249652	227997	201900	195666
	EXP	S	68963	175897	151910	193366	220221	227752	224863	225190	211028	213927
	BAL		7039	-3270	17176	8245	-8916	-22835	-24789	-2807	9128	18260
Timor-Leste Timor-Leste	IMP	G	.	258	283	246	319	664	523	547	578	...
	EXP	G	.	49	35	42	53	77	53	39	45	...
	BAL		.	-209	-248	-205	-266	-587	-470	-508	-533	...
Viet Nam Viet Nam	IMP	G	15638	80714	69949	83779	104041	115101	131260	148770	162825	174111
	EXP	G	14447	62685	57096	71658	94518	115458	132478	149565	162061	176632
	BAL		-1191	-18029	-12853	-12121	-9523	357	1218	795	-764	2520
Western Asia Asie Occidentale	IMP		198063	757727	609870	710884	864312	915188	976582	990734	897177	813625
	EXP		261901	1054195	740948	922027	1255909	1347118	1401164	1350631	930988	773897
	BAL		63838	296468	131078	211143	391596	431929	424582	359897	33811	-39728
Bahrain Bahreïn	IMP	G	4633	10800	7300	9800	12730	14900	13000	13910	9700	...
	EXP	G	6194	17316	11874	15400	19650	20500	17500	20520	11200	...
	BAL		1561	6516	4574	5600	6920	5600	4500	6610	1500	...

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cyprus	IMP	G	3846	10873	7937	8647	8791	7379	6419	6828	5667	6604
Chypre	EXP	G	951	1755	1352	1507	1956	1828	2136	1924	1931	1921
	BAL		-2895	-9118	-6585	-7139	-6835	-5551	-4283	-4904	-3736	-4683
Iraq	IMP		...	33000	37000	43915	49000	57000	61000	59000	52000	...
Iraq	EXP		...	61273	41929	52483	83300	94400	89550	88968	49320	...
	BAL		...	28273	4929	8567	34300	37400	28550	29968	-2680	...
Israel ¹⁷	IMP	S	31404	67656	49278	61209	75830	75392	74861	75483	64990	68879
Israël ¹⁷	EXP	S	31404	60825	47934	58392	67648	63191	66607	68553	63607	60174
	BAL		0	-6831	-1344	-2817	-8182	-12201	-8254	-6931	-1382	-8705
Jordan	IMP	S	4597	16764	14534	15085	18463	20691	21701	22952	20016	19479
Jordanie	EXP	S	1899	7788	6531	7023	7964	7926	7896	8376	7849	7509
	BAL		-2698	-8976	-8002	-8062	-10499	-12765	-13804	-14576	-12166	-11970
Kuwait	IMP	S	7157	24840	19891	22691	25144	27259	29299	31019	30959	30825
Koweït	EXP	S	19434	87538	54012	62698	102731	114513	114117	100820	54117	46238
	BAL		12278	62699	34121	40007	77587	87254	84817	69800	23157	15413
Lebanon	IMP	S	6230	16754	16574	18460	20165	21287	21236	21138	18439	...
Liban	EXP	S	715	4454	4187	5021	4267	4485	4059	4548	3982	...
	BAL		-5515	-12300	-12387	-13439	-15898	-16802	-17176	-16589	-14458	...
Oman	IMP	G	5040	22925	17865	19775	23620	29447	34333	29432	29007	...
Oman	EXP	G	11319	37719	28053	36601	47092	53174	56429	52834	34734	...
	BAL		6279	14795	10188	16827	23472	23727	22096	23402	5727	...
Qatar	IMP	S	3252	27900	24922	23240	22333	25223	27038	30471	32611	32058
Qatar	EXP	S	11594	67307	48007	74800	114448	132985	136855	131261	77290	57254
	BAL		8342	39407	23085	51560	92115	107761	109817	100789	44679	25196
Saudi Arabia	IMP	G	30197	115133	95544	106864	131587	155592	168155	173908	174785	135904
Arabie saoudite	EXP	G	77480	313427	192296	251147	364699	388371	375872	342481	203652	182329
	BAL		47283	198294	96752	144283	233112	232779	207718	168573	28868	46426
State of Palestine	IMP	G	2383	3466	3601	3959	4374	4697	4580	5055	4942	5058
État de Palestine	EXP	G	401	558	518	576	746	782	839	865	912	929
	BAL		-1982	-2908	-3082	-3383	-3628	-3915	-3740	-4190	-4030	-4128
Syrian Arab Rep.	IMP	S	4055	18105	15291	16950	16400	7800	5800	...	...	...
République arabe syrienne	EXP	S	4674	15410	10855	14000	10700	4000	3000	...	...	...
	BAL		620	-2695	-4436	-2950	-5700	-3800	-2800	...	...	...
Turkey	IMP	S	54503	201964	140928	185544	240842	236545	251661	242177	207234	198484
Turquie	EXP	S	27775	132027	102143	113883	134907	152462	151803	157614	143839	142790
	BAL		-26728	-69937	-38785	-71661	-105935	-84083	-99858	-84563	-63395	-55694
United Arab Emirates	IMP	S	35009	177000	150000	165000	205000	220000	245000	262000	230000	...
Emirats arabes unis	EXP	S	49835	239213	185000	220000	285000	300000	365000	359000	265000	...
	BAL		14827	62213	35000	55000	80000	80000	120000	97000	35000	...
Yemen	IMP	S	2327	10548	9206	9746	10034	11975	12500	...	...	...
Yémen	EXP	S	3795	7584	6256	8497	10801	8500	9500	...	...	...
	BAL		1469	-2964	-2949	-1249	766	-3475	-3000	...	...	...
Oceania	IMP		6927	16869	14460	16737	19000	19468	21622	22605	22194	23214
Océanie	EXP		5110	10643	8504	10471	12315	11774	11190	14562	14570	13954
	BAL		-1818	-6226	-5956	-6267	-6685	-7694	-10432	-8042	-7624	-9260
American Samoa ¹⁸	IMP	S	506	655	547	434	463	514	479	611	675	675
Samoa américaines ¹⁸	EXP	S	346	592	491	316	278	419	386	346	379	388
	BAL		-160	-63	-56	-118	-185	-96	-92	-265	-297	-288

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cook Islands	IMP	G	50	105	82	91	110	112	116	121	110	...
Iles Cook	EXP	G	9	4	3	5	3	5	11	18	14	...
	BAL		-41	-101	-79	-85	-107	-106	-105	-103	-96	...
Fiji	IMP	G	857	2265	1441	1817	2184	2252	2823	2653	2081	2316
Fidji	EXP	G	539	922	631	841	1075	1219	1149	1219	896	926
	BAL		-318	-1343	-811	-976	-1109	-1034	-1674	-1434	-1184	-1391
French Polynesia	IMP	S	905	2187	1732	1740	1796	1706	1801	1762	1527	1491
Polynésie française	EXP	S	200	195	148	153	168	139	152	170	130	173
	BAL		-705	-1991	-1584	-1587	-1628	-1567	-1649	-1592	-1397	-1319
Guam	IMP	G	...	649	635	698	708	693	687	707	705	...
Guam	EXP	G	...	105	51	46	55	46	45	41	40	33
	BAL		...	-544	-584	-652	-653	-647	-642	-666	-666	...
Kiribati	IMP	S	39	75	67	73	92	100	112	95	100	...
Kiribati	EXP	S	4	8	6	4	9	6	8	5	9	...
	BAL		-36	-68	-61	-69	-83	-94	-105	-90	-91	...
Marshall Islands	IMP	G	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iles Marshall	EXP	G	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia ³	IMP	S	...	160	171	168	188	194	188	...	...	...
Micronésie ³	EXP	S	...	21	18	23	43	52	35	...	...	...
	BAL		...	-139	-153	-145	-145	-142	-153	...	...	...
New Caledonia	IMP	G	922	3233	2574	3312	3698	3245	3240	3323	2715	2422
Nouvelle-Calédonie	EXP	G	606	1300	993	1493	1661	1321	1196	1565	1314	1344
	BAL		-317	-1933	-1581	-1820	-2037	-1923	-2044	-1758	-1402	-1079
Niue	IMP	G	2	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nioué	EXP	G	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-2	-8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	IMP	G	127	134	104	117	137	155	162	194	177	...
Palao	EXP	G	10	12	8	12	13	15	14	19	15	...
	BAL		-117	-122	-95	-105	-125	-140	-148	-175	-162	...
Papua New Guinea	IMP	G	1151	3547	3198	3950	4887	5500	...	...	...	...
Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	EXP	G	2068	5714	4404	5742	6908	6328	5951	8852	9487	...
	BAL		917	2167	1206	1792	2021	828	...	...	...	...
Samoa	IMP	G	90	249	204	278	319	308	326	384	334	...
Samoa	EXP	G	14	11	12	13	17	34	24	46	53	...
	BAL		-76	-238	-193	-264	-302	-274	-302	-339	-281	...
Solomon Islands	IMP	S	92	308	261	398	473	497	537	499	467	...
Iles Salomon	EXP	S	69	212	160	217	411	488	487	458	401	...
	BAL		-23	-96	-101	-181	-63	-9	-50	-41	-66	...
Tonga	IMP	G	69	168	145	159	193	199	198	218	206	...
Tonga	EXP	G	9	10	8	8	17	17	22	23	...	...
	BAL		-60	-158	-137	-151	-176	-182	-176	-196	...	...
Tuvalu	IMP	G	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	EXP	G	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	IMP	G	87	314	294	285	305	296	313	313	367	422
Vanuatu	EXP	G	26	57	57	49	67	55	39	63	39	50
	BAL		-61	-257	-237	-237	-238	-241	-275	-250	-328	-372

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<i>Additional Country Groupings</i>												
ANCOM	IMP		24496	91626	73539	95681	124001	133604	137955	142974	122069	103630
ANCOM	EXP		26154	95671	78449	98869	133077	139249	136081	130648	96433	91270
	BAL		1658	4045	4911	3188	9076	5645	-1875	-12326	-25636	-12359
APEC	IMP		3308360	7360477	5697118	7352918	8784903	9105183	9203730	9284699	8177549	7993406
CEAP	EXP		3110918	7051036	5635022	7233570	8473045	8699862	8865744	9054983	8288297	8012992
	BAL		-197442	-309441	-62096	-119348	-311858	-405322	-337986	-229716	110748	19585
ASEAN	IMP		379470	938781	727955	955146	1151725	1225410	1243497	1235371	1093153	1091622
ANASE	EXP		429596	988238	813260	1049842	1232067	1252058	1269272	1287803	1159981	1147911
	BAL		50126	49457	85305	94696	80342	26648	25776	52433	66828	56289
CACM	IMP		21293	51085	38353	45332	54987	57967	57879	57847	56162	56559
MCAC	EXP		13442	23921	20040	24306	28934	30699	30340	30545	28520	31652
	BAL		-7850	-27164	-18313	-21026	-26053	-27267	-27539	-27302	-27642	-24907
CARICOM	IMP		13681	30362	23710	25011	31270	31742	30698	30967	26633	23053
CARICOM	EXP		8146	25844	14895	16573	22824	21785	20883	19107	13859	10656
	BAL		-5535	-4519	-8815	-8438	-8446	-9957	-9815	-11860	-12774	-12397
COMESA	IMP		34643	119508	112045	127911	139475	169244	170341	170001	164834	150091
COMESA	EXP		27213	128312	94008	116944	97116	132277	118867	92071	69801	64695
	BAL		-7431	8803	-18037	-10968	-42359	-36967	-51474	-77930	-95033	-85396
ECOWAS	IMP		20020	80606	65542	82057	107364	83281	96083	98710	81107	78519
CEDEAO	EXP		29127	105688	80397	111182	150842	150582	154066	148380	140859	135227
	BAL		9107	25082	14855	29125	43478	67301	57983	49670	59752	56708
EMCCA	IMP		4010	17587	17709	19453	24659	24208	26281	27066	25832	25528
CEMAC	EXP		8414	43598	26928	34237	44037	42770	42451	38666	26145	18070
	BAL		4404	26011	9219	14784	19379	18562	16170	11600	313	-7458
LAIA	IMP		329913	794758	596085	767217	941853	966821	1014005	1007530	895927	799465
ALAI	EXP		331178	835258	642519	817386	1018486	1029838	1036602	1006236	860668	824754
	BAL		1265	40500	46433	50169	76633	63017	22596	-1295	-35259	25289
LDCs	IMP		41556	157533	150862	166063	203654	224787	235221	250435	249191	235708
PMA	EXP		33073	165063	123575	155047	196625	205568	207294	198524	173529	161425
	BAL		-8483	7530	-27287	-11016	-7029	-19219	-27928	-51910	-75662	-74283
MERCOSUR	IMP		107498	312450	231068	297650	380478	371105	403391	382447	307557	241639
MERCOSUR	EXP		118597	383437	282077	351785	457001	441870	443446	403128	312435	288040
	BAL		11099	70987	51010	54135	76522	70766	40055	20680	4878	46400
NAFTA	IMP		1672611	2888878	2160932	2662781	3067992	3169689	3172187	3278485	3067238	3042848
ALENA	EXP		1224927	2035686	1599725	1964109	2281991	2371433	2417554	2491048	2294346	2217131
	BAL		-447684	-853191	-561207	-698672	-786001	-798257	-754632	-787437	-772892	-825717
OECD	IMP		4913774	10841751	8144329	9611813	11300696	11075487	11122351	11289988	9931203	9815025
OCDE	EXP		4537544	9801919	7643349	8971570	10447106	10237133	10380741	10554557	9368646	9336581
	BAL		-376231	-1039832	-500980	-640243	-853590	-838354	-741610	-735431	-562557	-478444
OPEC	IMP		138958	618390	542193	596128	703790	743728	810389	837729	747301	618396
OPEP	EXP		300897	1291980	857066	1092692	1479090	1572020	1575636	1471222	958140	753498
	BAL		161940	673590	314873	496564	775300	828293	765246	633493	210839	135102
EU28	IMP		2441663	6127131	4603680	5198689	6079416	5711526	5813235	5910711	5112904	5083051
UE28	EXP		2394652	5831316	4519067	5072037	5946237	5683787	5870565	5996815	5240661	5278805
	BAL		-47011	-295815	-84613	-126653	-133179	-27739	57330	86104	127757	195754

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance : en millions de dollars E.-U.

Country or Area - Pays ou Zone	IMP EXP BAL	G/ S	2000	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Extra-EU28 ^{19,20}	IMP		913310	2336609	1721874	2029009	2405295	2311903	2234492	2233120	1918180	1889713
Extra-UE28 ^{19,20}	EXP		781270	1928718	1527320	1791433	2161865	2162563	2305992	2259963	1993883	1930741
	BAL		-132040	-407891	-194554	-237576	-243430	-149340	71500	26843	75703	41028
<i>Memorandum Items</i>												
World excluding intra-EU28 trade Monde excl. le intra-UE28 com.	IMP		4989239	12437734	9609918	11994701	14417571	14736870	14862550	14938887	13102984	12636838
	EXP		4743070	12101785	9418255	11829256	14263345	14564963	14896740	14916254	13028085	12419863
	BAL		-246170	-335949	-191662	-165445	-154227	-171907	34190	-22633	-74899	-216975
World excluding intra-EU28 trade as percent of World Monde excl. le intra-UE28 com.comme pour cent du Monde	IMP		77	77	77	79	80	81	81	80	80	80
	EXP		75	76	76	78	79	81	81	80	80	79

Total merchandise trade by regions and countries or areas (Table A)

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars

Commerce total de marchandises par régions et pays ou zones (Tableau A)

Importations CIF, exportations FOB, et balance: en millions de dollars E.-U.

General notes:

For further information on Sources, Method of Estimation, Currency Conversion, Period, Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping of this table, as well as for a brief table description, please see the Introduction.

- 1 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- 2 Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.
- 3 Imports FOB.
- 4 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.
- 5 Beginning 2006, data for Serbia and Montenegro is reported separately.
- 6 Prior to 2008, special trade.
- 7 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- 8 Year ending 31 March of the following year.
- 9 Exports include gold.
- 10 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- 11 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- 12 The Netherlands Antilles was dissolved on October 10, 2010. Beginning 2011, data are reported separately for Curaçao, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba.
- 13 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- 14 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- 15 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- 16 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- 17 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- 18 Year ending 30 September of the years stated.
- 19 Excluding intra-EU trade.
- 20 In the year 2000, the trade values refer to EU-27.

Remarque générale:

Pour plus d'information en ce qui concerne les sources, la méthode d'estimation, taux d'échange, période, nomenclature des pays et groupement de pays, ainsi que pour une brève description de ce tableau, veuillez voir l'introduction.

- 1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
- 3 Importations FOB.
- 4 Y compris le commerce des Îles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monnaire.
- 5 Depuis début 2006, les données relatives à la Serbie et au Monténégro sont déclarées séparément.
- 6 Avant 2008, commerce spécial.
- 7 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 8 Année finissant le 31 mars de l'année suivante.
- 9 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 10 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 11 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 12 Les Antilles néerlandaises ont été dissoutes le 10 Octobre 2010. À partir de 2011, les données sont présentées séparément pour Curaçao, Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise), Bonaire, Saint-Eustache et Saba.
- 13 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 14 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 15 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 16 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 17 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 18 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 19 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.
- 20 En l'année 2000, les valeurs du commerce se réfèrent à extra-UE27.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Total trade (SITC, Rev. 3, 0-9)											
World 1/	2000	6354163	4380571	405139	328767	2562519	475966	1412913	1161623	77194	65057
	2013	18819756	9837502	948968	699077	6227264	1123593	2661270	2119735	574406	457515
	2014	18812157	9936032	930028	679954	6260763	1146375	2745240	2214424	509282	396730
	2015	16470749	8791826	787274	561660	5436636	1002621	2567916	2116288	334601	252406
	2016	15838989	8668950	740723	526888	5445035	1024297	2483192	2064468	322526	247433
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	556339	283778	30765	14422	93424	21063	159589	150831	1004	824
	2013	1006696	328636	80527	47092	91811	21049	156299	146034	14226	12588
	2014	972298	321560	76593	45578	90725	20833	154242	144629	12123	10415
	2015	847023	291568	58972	31898	82741	17835	149854	140405	6815	5945
	2016	868396	306248	56941	28439	96054	19460	153253	143052	7106	5976
Japan	2000	479276	243818	9835	.	83786	19997	150197	142480	793	624
	2013	715097	238107	19161	.	75694	18959	143252	134540	13036	11583
	2014	690217	230734	16545	.	75397	19055	138792	130773	11161	9622
	2015	624874	218311	14961	.	69151	16237	134199	126387	6103	5339
	2016	644932	232713	16293	.	77373	17653	139047	130586	6494	5439
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	2526900	2122783	63492	46070	1802304	345338	256987	232389	31182	28101
	2013	6414745	4723369	130831	79678	4119884	819893	472655	423639	230819	207745
	2014	6382186	4772340	127116	78904	4147084	834955	498140	450405	195456	173724
	2015	5579890	4200486	113006	70035	3596176	716605	491304	446765	123012	106146
	2016	5594597	4254144	116366	72919	3651000	731075	486778	442161	120615	106065
France	2000	295345	239365	6445	4983	204528	44461	28392	25937	2392	1952
	2013	567988	406238	13292	9026	353231	93525	39714	35765	13666	11799
	2014	566656	408722	13132	9056	355259	93804	40331	36382	12084	10293
	2015	493941	354728	10365	6974	304541	79146	39823	36216	7543	5878
	2016	488885	355439	9977	6916	305946	78851	39516	36127	7446	6371
Germany	2000	549607	458641	15684	12137	382583	.	60374	56393	8923	8069
	2013	1450951	1045764	35759	22873	879257	.	130748	118864	65874	59901
	2014	1498158	1090773	34610	22778	916753	.	139409	127771	53090	47763
	2015	1328549	983287	29521	18940	815611	.	138155	126566	33736	30038
	2016	1340752	985281	32043	20691	823982	.	129256	118605	32754	29525
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	1058097	699431	86744	71383	194041	31365	418647	241762	3505	2716
	2013	2035018	1088478	106858	75539	334120	50053	647500	346045	18050	14770
	2014	2095899	1131150	109266	76551	343604	51715	678280	364970	17041	13409
	2015	1911586	1027909	100575	70087	332188	52349	595146	313627	10480	8667
	2016	1843292	994339	98966	71353	331923	52122	563449	296558	10244	7750
United States	2000	780332	436300	79685	65252	179776	29242	176839	.	3325	2563
	2013	1577587	693458	94545	65214	297671	46863	301242	.	16210	13210
	2014	1619743	715439	97575	66826	304833	49028	313031	.	15533	12121
	2015	1501846	672146	91090	62441	299864	49641	281192	.	9673	8025
	2016	1453167	654772	89052	63262	299148	49163	266571	.	9466	7086
South-Eastern Europe	2000	19514	13492	50	37	12585	2634	857	764	813	674
	2013	122815	80861	451	359	78057	20172	2353	2072	8107	7070
	2014	127834	85758	451	334	82897	21798	2411	2120	7482	6461
	2015	111635	76844	455	332	74251	20015	2138	1969	4747	4052
	2016	116948	81941	454	342	79509	22842	1978	1781	4659	3984
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	143026	80581	2953	2937	70362	11064	7266	5777	28980	24076
	2013	764753	418021	25792	25279	374989	28439	17240	13858	149977	106529
	2014	720732	394232	27798	27173	352698	31250	13736	11941	124637	85965
	2015	500388	259251	19423	18866	228840	20412	10988	10048	86519	57372
	2016	431137	209916	10382	10197	187571	25204	11963	10993	76099	50332
Russian Federation 4/	2000	103093	65496	2771	2764	57875	9232	4850	4648	13824	10807
	2013	527266	319303	24351	23948	283303	22962	11649	11177	82694	53358
	2014	497834	297983	26673	26124	261094	25071	10216	9611	66094	41058
	2015	343908	192723	18236	17730	165436	16012	9052	8599	47572	28282
	2016	285491	149687	9526	9384	130315	21258	9845	9426	38198	21243

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

										← Exportations vers	
South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Commerce total (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0-9)											
27385	53318	74759	364521	708231	82343	356473	188793	6997	33577	2000	Monde 1/
144032	225125	421719	1128726	3473440	568463	1253038	959591	31848	201865	2013	
153582	228697	427538	1109629	3369801	581625	1264543	975754	33084	222590	2014	
136130	188898	362120	978716	2865007	519320	1140055	861164	31187	261725	2015	
139984	182075	315939	896715	2711061	495672	1108356	780966	30670	186075	2016	
153	1694	4909	22054	140231	6988	78409	13637	2260	1223	2000	Economies développées -
546	3659	12465	37490	401066	23127	138236	37566	6133	3545	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
670	3881	11124	34842	375972	22751	135524	40364	6013	7474	2014	
556	3151	9140	30334	315846	22933	117866	36456	5612	6746	2015	
640	3034	7905	29386	327827	23423	117640	33649	5456	6082	2016	
108	1196	3721	20779	124536	4751	68494	10619	460	0	2000	Japon
411	2418	8968	34412	265544	11749	110974	27839	1638	...	2013	
465	2319	8097	31727	256625	12158	104638	30346	1948	0	2014	
431	1935	6593	27241	225846	12718	94999	28314	2382	0	2015	
512	1812	5875	26757	233566	13139	95590	26267	2208	...	2016	
19337	29952	31466	57255	78361	22286	40579	83737	1260	8704	2000	Economies développées -
97767	98559	111078	166293	402570	93174	135385	305323	3789	46619	2013	Europe 2/
104284	99124	107780	157375	396960	88498	122401	291180	4215	42574	2014	
92803	82784	89474	140103	355808	82552	107786	266907	3369	34807	2015	
97171	81370	81118	131538	350656	76631	107409	253615	3601	36729	2016	
1282	9180	7741	7237	9366	2416	4752	10136	822	658	2000	France
5975	20739	16237	17563	33997	5160	19032	26597	2077	706	2013	
6199	20113	16373	15468	36237	5427	17704	25903	1779	646	2014	
5253	18157	13534	14550	32535	5933	14716	24431	1671	889	2015	
5586	15831	12443	13948	30410	6119	16322	22870	1697	774	2016	
4185	4001	5607	13858	21330	4087	9799	17506	132	1537	2000	Allemagne
20644	11179	18360	43204	124265	17064	29456	69800	361	4982	2013	
23412	12171	18116	41175	137348	17483	29891	69086	916	4697	2014	
21919	10535	16383	36853	114540	15722	25662	66029	795	3088	2015	
24207	11767	14995	35906	121005	16954	26706	63341	303	7533	2016	
562	5659	6351	174585	88893	5619	48919	23871	393	307	2000	Economies développées -
1638	12736	26408	421401	261421	30042	84248	89619	769	207	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
1893	13903	28428	435492	262942	29872	83917	90437	802	22	2014	
1475	10265	20441	397954	246305	30427	79874	85642	784	29	2015	
1626	9316	15492	377091	241765	30968	79197	82309	907	38	2016	
509	5028	5928	170376	83248	4635	47368	22928	378	307	2000	Etats-Unis
1400	11243	23993	408200	231836	26259	78930	85191	689	180	2013	
1637	12555	25497	422568	236263	25630	78554	85345	721	0	2014	
1289	9099	18023	386343	223119	25428	74836	81229	659	...	2015	
1289	8323	13613	365929	219658	26214	74929	78148	827	2	2016	
2212	358	156	160	218	139	76	1700	1	188	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
13255	3103	1182	1319	2795	866	921	10082	46	277	2013	
13752	3392	1080	1129	2527	904	1246	10096	15	454	2014	
12467	2913	847	825	2281	855	846	8528	307	175	2015	
13237	2903	809	778	2027	999	867	7864	590	274	2016	
2633	1375	555	5983	9128	2991	1714	9063	4	19	2000	Communauté d'Etats
12896	9966	3301	10258	86324	16586	15424	40893	19	1089	2013	Indépendants
12857	11300	3426	8411	87007	14371	16395	47006	17	1074	2014	
10676	8735	2918	6461	65912	14142	8067	36174	36	1499	2015	
8213	12018	3420	6198	59466	15652	8048	31185	39	884	2016	
1822	746	344	4307	6980	1896	1120	6556	2	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
7804	5559	1664	8216	60125	9571	8491	23771	16	50	2013	
7106	6464	2020	6690	63717	6644	11864	29199	13	39	2014	
6890	5450	1958	5349	47773	6478	5356	23868	34	456	2015	
5125	8903	2517	5252	42413	8364	5567	19384	37	43	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
			Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord			Total	Europe
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.	Total	Europe	
Total trade (SITC, Rev. 3, 0-9) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	50201	41077	490	424	35543	3933	5043	4216	101	81
	2013	177789	127695	3196	2258	110187	9182	14311	10543	847	697
	2014	148770	103143	2102	1928	91764	5774	9277	7242	790	741
	2015	102590	67535	1035	917	60419	3834	6081	4714	676	625
Sub-Saharan Africa	2016	93101	59708	946	778	53790	3013	4972	4177	557	539
	2000	94707	59337	2659	2086	34042	3100	22636	21662	238	190
	2013	409981	170660	16625	11764	118470	8289	35565	28826	1179	1031
	2014	407814	162736	16354	11883	119942	8303	26441	21592	1052	922
South Africa	2015	338714	138650	12481	9098	106656	8458	19513	16771	1139	1000
	2016	308483	130954	11247	8045	101535	9371	18172	15877	1330	1180
	2000	26298	15863	1874	1362	10979	1902	3011	2790	79	33
	2013	95112	33845	6525	5611	20064	3841	7256	6888	526	460
Latin America and the Caribbean	2014	90612	34364	5826	4869	21276	4234	7263	6550	499	461
	2015	69631	27125	4319	3645	17095	4239	5711	5264	391	350
	2016	74111	30021	4275	3451	19762	5268	5985	5521	404	352
	2000	354417	265638	8570	7727	43912	6931	213156	206832	1330	1280
Brazil	2013	1098068	629032	27263	23383	135896	17379	465874	412084	9253	8306
	2014	1073780	632575	25282	21224	129108	17053	478185	428593	9988	9087
	2015	916969	564099	20354	16915	109218	14816	434526	398930	7200	6486
	2016	868093	541989	20362	17210	108189	14823	413438	391642	7254	6570
Eastern Asia	2000	55119	33697	2853	2481	16230	2520	14614	14048	522	487
	2013	242033	88583	8496	7973	50899	6821	29189	26482	4119	3504
	2014	225098	83778	7228	6740	44978	6918	31571	29219	4538	4106
	2015	191127	69866	5311	4848	36589	5327	27966	25614	2830	2562
China	2016	185235	67788	5126	4611	35609	5050	27052	24694	2727	2413
	2000	776206	410959	101771	90092	125356	27229	183831	173168	4995	3848
	2013	3613890	1296680	283874	221402	464466	90393	548340	506633	104291	74913
	2014	3761025	1374589	283683	218679	501588	95806	589318	546795	104594	74652
Southern Asia	2015	3606157	1348573	263005	196705	484497	90464	601070	559547	68537	47155
	2016	3418649	1292348	248526	188480	474609	86812	569212	530537	72639	51260
	2000	249203	142806	45499	41654	41976	9278	55331	52156	3183	2411
	2013	2209007	931031	191818	150133	340740	67343	398473	369064	83517	58425
South-Eastern Asia	2014	2342343	992282	193296	149410	371686	72703	427300	397105	85740	60007
	2015	2281856	979974	181198	135897	358170	69217	440607	410805	58058	39174
	2016	2118981	930651	171899	129450	342733	65769	416019	388145	62094	42913
	2000	91623	55028	8441	7705	29131	3854	17456	16377	1848	1204
Western Asia	2013	480250	161374	20556	16893	82808	14101	58010	54370	6254	4499
	2014	456830	145153	18136	14560	72842	11811	54175	51150	5765	3946
	2015	393491	148618	15598	10849	76397	13812	56622	53029	4568	3117
	2016	375971	154885	13049	8489	82863	14368	58973	55369	4318	3278
Oceania	2000	426829	218845	69522	57853	65445	12034	83878	80867	606	556
	2013	1270038	427732	173862	123481	130647	25835	123222	115621	7682	6825
	2014	1290883	443550	172554	120655	139003	26856	131992	124180	7473	6384
	2015	1157475	410728	142992	102072	133585	26808	134150	126850	5910	5015
Oceania	2016	1142558	413902	133584	96321	141740	27924	138577	130902	6279	5563
	2000	251307	126573	27894	27138	55368	7238	43311	26726	2577	1496
	2013	1414987	379176	75473	70971	184164	18385	119539	59653	23712	12532
	2014	1359787	361259	65554	61059	187137	19591	108569	60343	22868	11011
Oceania	2015	990813	250770	34006	30948	150570	16906	66194	43319	14992	6822
	2016	764212	221999	24643	21973	135282	17089	62074	41086	11422	4933
	2000	4996	3048	1788	892	1005	185	255	252	14	10
	2013	10725	5788	3659	978	1766	423	363	358	10	8
Oceania	2014	14319	7986	5138	1426	2373	629	475	465	15	12
	2015	14018	6799	5372	2937	1097	308	329	313	5	5
	2016	13553	6578	5258	2343	969	193	351	334	4	3

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Commerce total (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0-9) [suite]												
92	1179	336	2058	315	793	277	3122	1	849	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
651	8832	3911	5323	7422	5571	2091	13503	3	1942	2013		
688	7661	3979	4743	5635	4657	1951	13554	6	1963	2014		
673	5691	3883	2908	3432	2910	1399	12192	74	1217	2015		
604	5351	3981	2597	2671	2448	1355	12980	64	787	2016		
66	417	12373	2549	9497	5264	1960	2157	40	809	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
482	1361	81914	15936	77629	29260	11781	16685	729	2365	2013		
509	1312	79905	17574	73761	32603	16009	18909	535	2909	2014		
458	2115	67879	14364	47332	31103	13916	17771	406	3582	2015		
269	1172	60024	12633	40000	29928	13125	13934	256	4858	2016		
30	91	4123	576	2662	531	739	1013	6	587	2000	Afrique du sud	
84	535	26829	1700	18905	4981	3548	3628	32	500	2013		
68	401	27210	1370	14382	4898	2792	4024	48	556	2014		
38	591	21143	1046	9510	4012	1904	2657	44	1167	2015		
68	406	20950	1064	11394	4171	2007	2990	47	589	2016		
324	1359	1679	63203	8864	2275	2795	2808	18	4124	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
2153	9875	10051	219264	151394	19135	24340	19957	41	3573	2013		
2020	9817	9587	199293	139217	20469	25981	19887	51	4895	2014		
1752	7802	7895	158221	111788	16838	21675	17627	65	2006	2015		
1465	8199	7557	136204	101686	19663	24116	17966	44	1949	2016		
129	506	888	13886	2603	621	926	1338	4	...	2000	Brésil	
766	5020	6516	54494	56918	6065	9215	10318	18	0	2013		
636	4820	5603	47081	49457	7440	11446	10282	17	0	2014		
473	4019	4448	39747	42401	6871	10716	9733	24	0	2015		
445	3662	4312	37453	41709	7105	10623	9398	15	0	2016		
688	3065	8358	25192	220123	13063	68294	18700	1258	1511	2000	Asie orientale	
6244	27541	86818	182688	1198809	127286	419757	147808	11886	4081	2013		
7369	31412	96255	184601	1177413	151600	451805	164704	12898	3785	2014		
6933	31594	95697	175353	1106935	151634	444790	159025	14318	2767	2015		
7531	30092	82930	151201	1043529	154648	425906	140213	14419	3193	2016		
356	1410	3602	7125	62121	4510	17341	6683	65	2	2000	Chine	
4937	21765	70897	133232	525547	89284	244087	101780	2929	...	2013		
5722	24223	81627	135094	519029	110175	272116	113647	2688	...	2014		
5360	25608	82910	131495	489955	112164	279021	111964	5281	65	2015		
5730	24032	69469	113783	434456	113413	260032	98391	5503	1428	2016		
48	2664	2171	1903	13210	3396	3785	7528	32	8	2000	Asie méridionale	
727	5611	31241	16953	81860	42169	39793	88037	167	6065	2013		
966	5481	31746	16521	81176	47422	33353	86340	144	2764	2014		
703	4260	23760	12212	60284	39225	28789	68507	238	2329	2015		
864	4026	20709	11700	51517	35338	29303	61035	138	2138	2016		
156	1009	4130	6782	75803	11386	98150	8580	996	386	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
809	6004	25632	36941	323371	61113	329606	42003	7345	1801	2013		
921	6123	26423	35118	326287	62889	328118	44264	7376	2341	2014		
855	5215	21527	30617	297694	56689	280597	40207	5176	2260	2015		
887	5035	17887	29804	293729	54371	274912	38969	4377	2405	2016		
1113	4587	2237	2520	63086	8127	11232	13888	654	14713	2000	Asie occidentale	
6864	37876	27619	14695	477378	119825	50606	148106	514	128617	2013		
7652	35290	27722	14285	438779	105158	46643	148992	510	150629	2014		
6767	24370	18637	9351	247409	69721	33568	112114	460	202654	2015		
7467	19557	14065	7567	192651	51414	25347	87235	454	125033	2016		
2	0	37	277	501	15	285	2	80	736	2000	Océanie	
1	2	100	164	1399	310	850	10	406	1683	2013		
2	2	83	246	2125	430	1200	21	503	1707	2014		
12	2	21	14	3980	292	882	14	343	1654	2015		
12	1	41	18	3537	188	1129	13	326	1706	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year		Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC, Rev. 3, 0 and 1)											
World 1/	2000	387307	271748	40641	36968	175616	32549	55490	44010	9839	8638
	2013	1259428	726367	73233	57133	512050	87131	141084	106914	59183	47842
	2014	1301912	746529	74257	56702	520334	89128	151939	116393	54275	42313
	2015	1160660	664693	64808	49156	459504	77753	140380	106062	37007	27516
	2016	1194048	690259	66754	50865	471227	79621	152278	117966	36120	27480
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	19827	9701	4291	3294	2444	277	2967	2615	52	44
	2013	54669	17948	8456	4668	4121	505	5371	4695	744	613
	2014	58666	20123	8439	4580	4315	458	7369	6572	552	413
	2015	53337	19017	7332	3974	4028	437	7657	6810	255	173
	2016	51576	17879	7713	4046	3820	433	6346	5650	282	225
Japan	2000	2088	612	72	.	107	14	432	395	9	9
	2013	4447	1025	104	.	199	42	722	671	37	36
	2014	4530	1097	106	.	218	32	773	715	45	41
	2015	4933	1146	116	.	244	37	786	728	30	26
	2016	5575	1279	124	.	283	41	873	807	28	27
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	178437	151894	5172	4319	136289	26443	10433	8969	3784	3519
	2013	537332	435470	10767	7116	400612	71681	24091	20070	21060	19677
	2014	545495	441360	11565	7666	404443	71821	25352	21295	16852	15308
	2015	476196	387092	9935	6345	352091	62039	25066	21311	9334	8166
	2016	489385	399011	10561	6851	362037	64174	26414	22519	9102	8106
France	2000	31410	26548	981	902	23387	4572	2180	1853	351	335
	2013	71698	54041	1798	1404	47933	7682	4310	3498	1128	1031
	2014	69131	52259	1813	1403	46031	7417	4415	3668	926	813
	2015	60107	44899	1600	1210	38804	6105	4494	3816	499	415
	2016	58215	44244	1590	1190	37799	5947	4855	4167	466	391
Germany	2000	21712	18446	290	250	17384	.	772	696	643	595
	2013	80143	67110	903	515	63885	.	2323	1955	2915	2630
	2014	81732	68275	1122	699	64839	.	2314	1967	2226	1949
	2015	69707	57413	815	434	54586	.	2012	1716	1466	1247
	2016	70447	58057	839	453	55116	.	2102	1790	1416	1255
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	63461	38882	13374	12837	6728	914	18779	10626	987	887
	2013	151832	75222	16218	14122	12885	1715	46120	22061	2237	1888
	2014	160333	79795	17281	14985	14195	1837	48320	23541	1582	1305
	2015	130881	63243	13718	11739	12405	1642	37120	13062	460	295
	2016	145206	73653	14651	12737	12445	1457	46557	22897	472	329
United States	2000	47084	25762	11994	11534	5619	835	8149	.	955	858
	2013	114236	48372	13812	11962	10651	1590	23909	.	1697	1410
	2014	119839	50588	14848	12800	11169	1683	24571	.	1096	862
	2015	109308	47460	12874	11012	10794	1575	23792	.	425	270
	2016	107719	45891	12497	10797	9954	1320	23440	.	384	253
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1232	651	17	12	588	125	45	39	75	57
	2013	12941	6190	69	44	5944	639	177	147	575	532
	2014	13388	6434	73	40	6182	670	180	148	787	726
	2015	11939	5812	112	76	5510	565	189	160	579	539
	2016	12464	5960	109	82	5683	599	169	143	587	554
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	3263	709	150	145	524	90	35	32	2117	1721
	2013	37045	5642	575	547	4928	447	139	120	17964	10797
	2014	39739	6256	348	324	5759	542	148	131	17170	9617
	2015	33980	5578	451	444	4978	466	150	130	13235	7125
	2016	34225	5725	494	488	5076	489	155	134	12989	7364
Russian Federation 4/	2000	1016	394	140	137	231	34	23	21	379	91
	2013	13709	1774	224	218	1485	138	65	52	4732	1656
	2014	16338	2265	251	246	1957	167	57	49	4983	1593
	2015	13891	1899	291	287	1557	98	51	42	4026	1258
	2016	14279	2133	342	338	1739	126	52	43	3853	1319

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits alimentaires, boisson et tabac (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0 et 1)											
2494	7292	8339	22278	23739	5226	16036	17782	783	1749	2000	Monde 1/
13995	29221	49160	75088	106970	28079	83511	81408	2559	3887	2013	
14608	31730	48043	77072	118150	30489	90255	84123	2641	3997	2014	
13249	26028	40955	67365	114092	27372	86224	77171	2457	4046	2015	
13774	24998	38991	67091	124240	27692	90198	74481	2404	3799	2016	
5	395	395	490	3381	856	3013	996	446	98	2000	Économies développées -
6	990	1504	1080	14982	1551	9379	4514	1167	804	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
6	1357	1311	882	16191	1645	10552	4811	1134	100	2014	
6	1090	963	931	14698	1911	9070	3553	912	929	2015	
7	1031	752	736	15384	2105	8736	3125	893	647	2016	
0	0	18	23	1135	6	205	26	56	0	2000	Japon
0	31	45	24	2338	14	825	76	33	...	2013	
1	27	44	16	2367	15	797	88	33	...	2014	
1	35	52	15	2695	13	816	98	29	...	2015	
1	28	78	21	3148	18	858	89	26	...	2016	
1688	2963	3064	3113	2851	484	2053	5467	136	941	2000	Économies développées -
9182	8850	12143	7034	14822	1923	7787	17776	390	897	2013	Europe 2/
9470	10197	12394	7352	17707	2588	8203	18113	409	850	2014	
8617	8335	10367	6714	17427	1849	7427	18008	348	678	2015	
9142	7430	9469	6732	19438	1973	7901	18096	356	736	2016	
79	984	883	429	542	106	406	968	112	2	2000	France
389	3537	2921	896	3458	156	2038	2794	296	43	2013	
394	3699	2764	749	3425	167	2086	2309	312	39	2014	
322	2721	2314	723	3951	275	1965	2163	260	15	2015	
319	2445	2087	695	3545	287	1834	2009	261	21	2016	
193	367	112	203	255	126	188	974	1	204	2000	Allemagne
1455	737	942	463	1770	477	801	3280	4	189	2013	
1554	848	888	531	2239	939	917	3108	4	204	2014	
1371	894	1065	522	2275	451	748	3329	4	171	2015	
1488	517	834	532	2860	420	827	3284	4	208	2016	
73	1936	802	9306	5481	818	2248	2777	78	74	2000	Économies développées -
166	2733	3201	29848	21841	2618	8187	5598	166	17	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
136	2664	2998	32523	22729	2896	8822	5994	178	16	2014	
103	1742	2195	28217	20395	1971	7614	4734	186	22	2015	
118	1940	2080	29253	21103	3089	7871	5441	159	26	2016	
71	1499	658	8266	4943	268	1952	2558	77	74	2000	Etats-Unis
133	1982	2438	27075	19384	1215	7052	4725	155	7	2013	
116	1882	2158	29562	20347	1282	7818	4826	164	...	2014	
99	1204	1633	26371	19484	1507	6649	4299	179	...	2015	
99	1286	1536	27135	18164	1462	7046	4568	150	...	2016	
284	44	6	3	4	34	5	114	1	13	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
2662	1176	66	16	360	109	100	1671	0	16	2013	
2876	1138	123	23	228	70	138	1546	0	24	2014	
2547	760	115	23	211	166	117	1588	0	21	2015	
2626	840	264	22	172	88	322	1564	0	17	2016	
27	17	15	7	160	30	2	163	...	14	2000	Communauté d'Etats
209	2455	1018	234	3000	1457	422	4550	0	93	2013	Indépendants
233	3218	1398	238	3368	1944	377	5422	3	112	2014	
235	2617	1079	155	3741	1956	723	4530	0	131	2015	
304	2753	1169	206	4039	1991	765	4148	0	136	2016	
6	6	0	1	155	7	1	67	...	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
105	877	621	197	2514	472	141	2262	0	14	2013	
110	1401	1060	195	2415	677	94	3127	0	11	2014	
96	1106	830	83	2475	739	84	2545	0	8	2015	
121	1297	931	138	2755	780	147	2115	0	9	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC, Rev. 3, 0 and 1) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	2277	1661	281	279	1299	71	81	58	63	63
	2013	9724	4258	174	162	3813	214	271	209	584	574
	2014	9825	4373	165	156	3956	277	251	201	568	558
	2015	9565	4136	152	141	3711	225	273	209	495	486
	2016	9823	4451	184	170	4002	235	265	201	449	444
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	10612	6481	527	454	5341	620	613	538	113	112
	2013	37805	16528	948	741	13878	1192	1703	1422	517	449
	2014	38751	16276	790	618	13459	1276	2026	1723	513	441
	2015	37428	16380	602	428	13636	1477	2142	1800	507	434
	2016	36545	16867	713	543	13726	1462	2428	2050	710	626
South Africa	2000	2168	1261	176	144	923	69	161	110	8	7
	2013	9003	3247	482	349	2412	248	353	216	209	205
	2014	9172	3082	314	208	2392	232	376	236	190	184
	2015	7718	2720	172	85	2213	251	334	201	189	178
	2016	8159	2911	202	113	2327	264	382	235	156	149
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	47189	31355	2605	2313	13670	2248	15080	14396	1096	1082
	2013	175315	85011	8013	7009	37220	5176	39778	37434	6870	6349
	2014	176117	87023	7071	5845	37590	6172	42363	39828	7530	6984
	2015	164735	84518	6522	5362	34798	5390	43197	40770	5278	4854
	2016	171019	86965	6511	5349	36128	5447	44326	41705	5226	4790
Brazil	2000	10142	6609	710	514	4599	667	1300	1179	471	460
	2013	57396	21110	2822	2693	14609	2106	3679	3036	3402	3038
	2014	53971	19611	2265	2121	13724	2701	3622	3019	3789	3436
	2015	48285	17454	2137	1990	11702	2171	3614	3102	2278	2049
	2016	47292	16381	2074	1899	10860	1943	3447	2942	1952	1684
Eastern Asia	2000	21063	11179	7892	7697	1446	308	1841	1605	297	254
	2013	75457	29137	13895	12564	6743	1458	8499	7441	2977	2435
	2014	80818	29810	13923	12494	7009	1551	8878	7742	3160	2571
	2015	80813	28572	12851	11457	6909	1520	8812	7754	2475	1918
	2016	86000	29037	12805	11401	7114	1437	9118	7939	2529	2071
China	2000	13027	7217	4960	4877	1214	296	1044	910	189	162
	2013	58335	24830	11208	10172	6351	1423	7272	6393	2657	2171
	2014	61797	25090	11097	10030	6562	1504	7431	6515	2828	2287
	2015	61527	24050	10268	9259	6443	1481	7339	6481	2260	1752
	2016	64609	24236	10150	9107	6551	1390	7535	6567	2341	1925
Southern Asia	2000	8344	3486	828	754	1715	288	944	857	581	432
	2013	46131	9918	1337	1021	5642	740	2939	2596	1761	1342
	2014	44631	9896	1121	779	5494	685	3282	2899	1669	1238
	2015	39102	9381	1055	739	5018	645	3308	2947	1448	1080
	2016	37147	9494	1018	703	4949	624	3527	3179	1356	1046
South-Eastern Asia	2000	23691	12540	5244	4705	3056	465	4240	3874	168	159
	2013	83687	32462	12114	8791	9649	1721	10699	9607	1182	1058
	2014	93993	35329	12665	8785	10493	1950	12171	10950	1157	1038
	2015	87561	31802	11442	8118	9414	1634	10945	9860	901	819
	2016	90322	32640	11409	8187	9826	1724	11405	10237	931	833
Western Asia	2000	7432	2823	148	101	2320	624	356	327	508	307
	2013	36057	7676	418	227	6181	1423	1076	894	2702	2121
	2014	38207	8598	488	263	6819	1560	1291	1059	2720	2103
	2015	33948	8499	459	246	6753	1622	1287	1028	2032	1622
	2016	28991	7831	415	229	6096	1431	1319	1075	1483	1090
Oceania	2000	480	386	113	58	197	76	76	75	0	0
	2013	1434	904	249	121	434	222	221	218	10	8
	2014	1950	1256	328	167	618	329	310	304	14	11
	2015	1175	663	176	87	252	91	235	222	5	5
	2016	1345	745	171	80	324	109	250	236	3	3

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits alimentaires, boisson et tabac (CTCI, Rev. 3, 0 et 1) [suite]												
10	169	84	5	11	2	10	238	1	24	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
50	1014	1048	56	77	82	116	2326	2	110	2013		
58	1038	993	44	89	108	128	2320	2	103	2014		
56	855	984	43	101	84	141	2543	2	124	2015		
50	915	940	89	113	98	137	2455	2	124	2016		
23	203	2070	82	236	458	190	718	6	32	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
149	580	12151	349	1034	1906	1568	2946	18	60	2013		
240	617	11889	322	1336	2660	1924	2907	9	58	2014		
192	604	10627	254	1028	2836	1640	3313	9	37	2015		
120	562	9654	328	1205	2411	2037	2607	9	34	2016		
4	8	536	11	103	65	36	130	0	7	2000	Afrique du sud	
2	24	4078	137	479	56	280	476	5	11	2013		
8	29	4096	53	698	85	352	553	5	21	2014		
7	41	3321	30	476	63	333	526	5	8	2015		
12	34	3483	33	536	78	301	586	7	22	2016		
167	811	566	8778	1541	396	736	1499	12	232	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
735	7010	4774	32531	14305	3477	9365	10835	20	381	2013		
722	7102	3984	31557	13511	4034	10301	9956	28	370	2014		
745	5810	3530	27318	14034	3835	10136	9154	26	350	2015		
635	5813	4026	25614	15946	4449	11843	10168	23	312	2016		
85	185	264	1061	372	139	250	705	0	...	2000	Brésil	
436	3603	3180	5851	6935	2751	3667	6455	7	...	2013		
376	3268	2629	5885	5608	2892	4200	5706	6	...	2014		
280	2994	2141	4991	5422	3024	4339	5354	7	...	2015		
251	2837	2324	3779	6129	3607	4320	5705	6	...	2016		
26	145	346	185	6265	195	2052	310	34	28	2000	Asie orientale	
97	687	2083	2192	19508	1046	15642	1820	256	11	2013		
94	671	2190	2039	22271	1203	17085	2029	256	9	2014		
83	678	2040	1936	22605	1392	18697	2038	291	6	2015		
83	635	2003	2262	26606	1659	18738	2143	281	24	2016		
26	142	295	145	3365	152	1242	247	5	...	2000	Chine	
93	645	1880	2076	12956	954	10712	1428	104	...	2013		
87	623	1984	1849	14650	1074	11971	1506	134	...	2014		
77	630	1851	1785	14695	1289	13259	1481	149	0	2015		
75	603	1816	2072	16224	1538	14065	1500	138	...	2016		
11	216	182	102	413	819	622	1907	2	1	2000	Asie méridionale	
74	1089	4476	341	2089	8561	8054	9724	13	30	2013		
55	1166	3824	384	2127	7387	7636	10417	12	56	2014		
70	899	3501	339	1889	5874	6311	9364	11	16	2015		
50	851	3368	364	1385	5111	6848	8302	11	6	2016		
36	127	650	150	3275	655	4999	975	46	70	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
156	1023	4172	1181	14506	2464	21724	3739	377	703	2013		
157	1103	4591	1425	18058	3010	23714	3760	457	1231	2014		
141	970	3569	1213	17492	2926	23396	3459	559	1134	2015		
143	1010	3598	1265	18392	2956	24040	3553	559	1234	2016		
143	266	151	58	99	479	72	2619	0	213	2000	Asie occidentale	
510	1614	2520	226	370	2881	891	15907	5	755	2013		
560	1458	2344	281	403	2938	991	16846	7	1061	2014		
444	1668	1985	221	385	2570	665	14882	5	592	2015		
483	1219	1655	215	365	1759	605	12875	5	496	2016		
0	...	7	0	21	0	33	0	23	10	2000	Océanie	
1	0	4	2	75	3	278	2	146	9	2013		
2	1	3	2	129	5	382	2	146	8	2014		
12	0	1	1	86	2	287	4	106	7	2015		
12	0	11	6	91	3	356	6	104	7	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year		Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats (SITC, Rev. 3, 2 and 4)											
World 1/	2000	213025	135152	21294	19747	83980	15231	29878	23143	3273	2922
	2013	844760	332246	53300	49840	224787	43373	54159	41432	17132	13995
	2014	804942	325244	50676	46838	218930	40445	55637	42419	15716	12281
	2015	657931	265489	38158	34830	179844	33090	47487	35957	12209	9490
	2016	645368	258132	37533	34169	174232	32433	46366	35614	12246	9478
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	17277	6994	3049	2577	2422	328	1523	1156	175	174
	2013	114849	18065	12596	11980	3656	775	1812	1377	415	387
	2014	104439	15931	11026	10376	3308	755	1597	1348	381	369
	2015	73930	11195	6979	6398	2701	564	1515	1266	490	478
	2016	74112	10555	6260	5680	2757	821	1537	1031	339	338
Japan	2000	3369	747	30	.	437	96	280	268	5	4
	2013	12528	1635	34	.	898	238	703	686	76	67
	2014	11444	1521	29	.	731	220	761	739	84	73
	2015	9551	1331	25	.	640	170	667	636	106	95
	2016	8879	1267	22	.	676	163	569	552	36	35
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	61182	51586	1529	1332	47688	9926	2369	2050	811	783
	2013	186619	139927	2623	2140	132116	29310	5188	4316	4163	3888
	2014	182428	139017	2450	1911	130856	27896	5711	4682	3287	2987
	2015	149589	113692	2139	1686	106549	22314	5004	4063	2337	2102
	2016	148413	112989	2324	1835	105394	22401	5271	4352	2545	2348
France	2000	6036	5195	62	54	4960	957	173	159	43	39
	2013	14614	11859	84	64	11420	2313	355	324	271	257
	2014	14339	11768	96	71	11299	2128	373	335	171	161
	2015	11467	9301	92	61	8866	1716	343	319	116	108
	2016	11266	9046	91	63	8605	1710	350	330	172	163
Germany	2000	9272	7481	98	75	7114	.	269	236	175	169
	2013	28377	22684	208	150	21456	.	1020	941	638	608
	2014	28058	22873	189	132	21635	.	1049	957	491	447
	2015	22659	18744	159	109	17696	.	889	812	331	293
	2016	21747	17797	193	144	16754	.	850	791	367	336
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	53044	35072	6996	6675	10362	1672	17714	12780	61	49
	2013	134151	49107	9086	8567	17418	3000	22603	14769	568	512
	2014	134335	51556	9046	8471	18094	2617	24416	16060	507	466
	2015	113475	44398	7579	7087	16392	2589	20428	13315	375	365
	2016	113142	43115	7435	7014	15249	2105	20431	14045	266	254
United States	2000	30471	15489	4053	3903	6505	965	4931	.	55	43
	2013	90192	23164	4293	3992	11040	2340	7831	.	547	493
	2014	90214	24484	4611	4272	11519	2042	8354	.	477	437
	2015	76195	21724	3937	3647	10679	2018	7108	.	368	359
	2016	75883	20227	3802	3542	10049	1598	6376	.	239	229
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1742	850	9	8	826	121	15	5	105	105
	2013	8901	4558	227	227	4235	520	97	30	66	62
	2014	7992	4087	159	156	3871	678	56	40	75	70
	2015	6269	3442	94	89	3288	643	61	56	61	58
	2016	6468	3753	90	85	3603	753	60	56	93	90
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	9234	4892	597	597	4206	457	88	79	1628	1361
	2013	38558	11390	658	642	10520	736	212	196	7741	5396
	2014	37725	10597	654	644	9682	746	260	209	7411	4878
	2015	30068	7763	519	516	7035	575	209	177	5375	3428
	2016	30089	7612	533	530	6907	568	172	146	5471	3375
Russian Federation 4/	2000	4752	2850	588	587	2214	173	48	40	338	229
	2013	18172	6158	552	551	5411	348	194	180	2973	1208
	2014	17990	5562	555	551	4788	352	220	170	2999	1164
	2015	13916	3964	451	450	3346	291	166	136	2062	752
	2016	14379	4052	475	473	3443	298	135	110	2056	743

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Matières brutes (sauf combustibles), huiles et graisses (CTCI, Rev. 3, 2 et 4)											
1140	2715	3050	10275	32701	6990	9138	6358	84	2151	2000	Monde 1/
7928	12049	14030	31043	310457	41972	38914	36376	277	2336	2013	
7617	12088	14087	31215	277791	43589	39273	36549	302	1472	2014	
6344	9368	11670	26449	218218	40656	34668	30244	270	2346	2015	
6158	8576	10631	24574	220070	40151	36270	26710	281	1569	2016	
56	116	351	117	6159	678	1505	377	29	721	2000	Économies développées -
110	72	809	271	85088	2769	4859	2168	99	125	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
163	99	756	214	76186	2583	5445	2483	99	98	2014	
82	85	564	324	51968	2163	4057	2192	82	728	2015	
84	67	535	161	53239	2284	4537	1780	94	437	2016	
1	3	41	33	1879	111	525	22	1	...	2000	Japon
19	7	210	111	8509	222	1635	101	2	...	2013	
16	4	222	100	7386	248	1737	124	2	...	2014	
14	3	209	93	5793	266	1622	113	2	...	2015	
15	4	180	84	5361	262	1579	91	1	...	2016	
397	1141	627	613	2814	636	651	1535	11	360	2000	Économies développées -
3712	4120	1865	2090	17475	3189	2314	7500	29	236	2013	Europe 2/
3649	4358	1679	1910	15069	3644	2086	7533	22	174	2014	
2987	3359	1451	1650	13467	3070	1940	5380	16	241	2015	
2876	3109	1455	1637	12799	3078	2150	5512	19	242	2016	
16	118	62	61	280	115	29	109	7	0	2000	France
110	318	117	179	1085	133	203	315	13	9	2013	
106	302	123	123	1096	138	226	264	12	10	2014	
91	267	111	115	897	145	184	220	9	10	2015	
122	238	122	106	891	116	160	277	11	5	2016	
95	91	101	110	601	125	140	206	1	146	2000	Allemagne
337	438	267	335	2166	407	353	749	0	1	2013	
352	509	228	324	1755	453	329	737	0	5	2014	
294	421	191	271	1264	369	266	504	1	3	2015	
370	274	162	270	1361	366	260	518	1	1	2016	
26	190	315	5415	8290	523	1923	975	21	232	2000	Économies développées -
97	1771	647	13624	53986	2602	6699	4837	40	172	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
112	1716	591	14483	50397	3182	7136	4598	56	0	2014	
108	1146	503	13460	39974	3555	6303	3596	58	...	2015	
148	857	450	12246	41621	3936	7184	3257	60	2	2016	
21	165	250	5057	6440	360	1472	911	19	232	2000	Etats-Unis
36	1511	523	12229	39797	2085	5800	4294	33	172	2013	
44	1530	461	13113	37601	2320	6022	4108	54	0	2014	
62	1080	407	12364	29119	2516	5450	3069	37	...	2015	
58	803	355	11195	31379	2719	6193	2671	42	2	2016	
231	122	2	8	102	6	3	310	0	3	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1175	186	252	14	702	110	32	1769	0	36	2013	
1139	197	208	8	532	178	29	1502	0	37	2014	
965	186	176	16	386	35	9	968	1	24	2015	
966	124	144	11	415	97	10	830	2	23	2016	
127	270	6	47	1256	178	63	768	0	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats
807	1369	72	190	10744	2559	358	3328	0	0	2013	Indépendants
748	1566	136	229	9974	3142	274	3649	0	0	2014	
825	1051	159	265	8131	3029	358	3113	0	0	2015	
888	937	134	195	8312	3192	332	3017	0	0	2016	
23	190	1	12	973	45	21	300	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
213	748	21	117	5671	497	183	1591	0	0	2013	
185	1103	48	153	5269	630	136	1904	0	0	2014	
149	799	65	179	4609	496	156	1436	0	0	2015	
138	697	51	149	5114	575	155	1390	0	0	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Crude materials (excluding fuels), oils, fats (SITC, Rev. 3, 2 and 4) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1414	946	61	24	773	42	111	102	12	12
	2013	4666	2343	92	26	1682	116	568	537	33	29
	2014	4115	1965	96	23	1446	120	423	324	39	29
	2015	4656	2445	116	36	1836	102	494	380	59	50
	2016	4108	2223	127	28	1663	113	433	340	31	28
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	7459	4481	522	506	3427	537	533	472	14	14
	2013	42421	14611	1703	1618	10841	1230	2068	1571	366	342
	2014	37107	12283	1802	1733	8653	1057	1828	1304	238	205
	2015	28719	9515	988	929	7131	1025	1396	1165	222	178
	2016	25687	8279	1052	987	6147	916	1080	885	331	311
South Africa	2000	2693	1932	411	400	1205	338	315	306	8	8
	2013	17538	4975	1237	1198	3041	284	697	678	86	78
	2014	15297	4609	1251	1211	2559	364	799	574	114	99
	2015	9607	2964	494	478	1917	464	553	543	87	75
	2016	10509	2714	641	604	1656	387	418	399	103	100
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	25158	15221	2677	2602	7717	1255	4827	4006	149	149
	2013	147873	47949	12462	11997	25168	4429	10319	8138	1217	1080
	2014	140392	45509	11358	10818	23307	3669	10844	8702	1647	1446
	2015	118137	37111	7950	7332	19110	2790	10050	7858	1458	1236
	2016	114218	34516	7790	7139	17372	2545	9355	7298	1539	1326
Brazil	2000	9140	6169	900	881	4222	771	1047	980	12	12
	2013	71528	20962	3813	3778	14234	2146	2915	2195	127	100
	2014	65951	19141	3104	3073	12445	1758	3592	2802	374	373
	2015	52067	14322	1706	1675	9584	1078	3032	2169	402	376
	2016	48701	12847	1598	1552	8397	978	2853	1974	595	556
Eastern Asia	2000	11347	4318	1979	1894	1470	229	869	814	91	88
	2013	31576	10448	3538	3257	4021	955	2889	2588	411	367
	2014	33607	10884	3571	3285	4242	998	3070	2783	402	362
	2015	28883	9369	3058	2758	3588	818	2722	2465	335	293
	2016	27952	8983	3062	2778	3434	811	2486	2261	318	282
China	2000	4575	2767	1241	1205	1051	169	475	454	56	53
	2013	15192	6975	2102	1931	2811	695	2062	1891	244	213
	2014	16504	7359	2143	1965	3038	729	2178	2011	268	235
	2015	14627	6515	1934	1728	2626	603	1956	1786	222	186
	2016	13858	6168	1856	1678	2527	595	1785	1643	208	178
Southern Asia	2000	2589	1252	296	277	664	105	292	279	92	72
	2013	23785	5692	711	618	2077	453	2903	2783	211	162
	2014	19492	5118	674	574	1971	413	2473	2325	198	163
	2015	14976	3627	475	381	1794	340	1358	1226	152	119
	2016	14106	3237	432	313	1662	287	1143	1045	144	119
South-Eastern Asia	2000	18168	7767	3106	2833	3213	376	1448	1324	71	69
	2013	91609	23762	8702	8038	9927	1408	5132	4789	1575	1506
	2014	83347	23123	8523	7776	9948	969	4652	4363	1205	1082
	2015	73323	19688	7724	7144	8019	868	3946	3714	1080	996
	2016	72726	19381	7637	7069	7770	767	3973	3761	964	875
Western Asia	2000	2645	1085	120	114	883	112	83	72	61	47
	2013	16438	2704	219	179	2136	281	349	319	366	264
	2014	15601	2768	280	199	2205	287	283	256	324	225
	2015	13149	2315	214	168	1816	250	285	253	268	186
	2016	11509	2541	272	212	1864	265	405	373	205	132
Oceania	2000	1765	687	353	308	328	71	6	6	3	0
	2013	3315	1692	682	551	990	161	20	20	0	0
	2014	4361	2406	1037	874	1347	239	22	22	0	0
	2015	2755	930	324	305	586	214	19	19	0	0
	2016	2838	948	518	501	409	81	20	20	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exports vers	↓ Exports en provenance de
										Année	Année
Matières brutes (sauf combustibles), huiles et graisses (CTCI, Rev. 3, 2 et 4) [suite]											
35	45	13	89	63	63	32	106	0	9	2000	Afrique septentrionale
61	224	197	209	359	430	215	576	0	19	2013	
69	242	177	235	335	432	111	494	0	16	2014	
102	195	206	254	317	489	116	455	0	18	2015	
98	204	179	190	290	397	87	391	0	18	2016	
18	109	1006	116	757	328	374	228	1	27	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
130	169	4945	265	14850	1816	2704	2482	9	74	2013	
37	211	4431	253	12693	2407	1970	2481	13	90	2014	
39	391	3458	151	8992	1797	1619	2322	3	211	2015	
24	139	3081	197	8557	1849	1777	1310	2	140	2016	
10	6	112	23	358	62	154	29	0	0	2000	Afrique du sud
8	28	680	89	9718	837	884	228	1	3	2013	
4	30	708	128	7598	1346	496	250	12	1	2014	
3	12	661	57	4815	567	299	140	2	1	2015	
5	31	903	102	5273	890	378	101	2	6	2016	
145	361	222	3379	3244	1370	669	389	1	7	2000	Amérique latine et
1232	2121	555	11472	68759	5666	4140	3576	3	1183	2013	Caraïbes
1049	1560	631	11031	63746	6571	4368	3822	2	457	2014	
792	1172	637	8070	53719	7001	4350	3230	4	595	2015	
635	1432	618	7807	54125	6887	3662	2428	3	568	2016	
41	196	50	682	1211	328	210	241	1	...	2000	Brésil
274	956	184	2458	40350	941	2692	2584	1	...	2013	
196	827	205	2369	35874	1174	2936	2854	1	...	2014	
146	571	192	1423	27787	1672	3181	2370	1	...	2015	
126	453	216	1366	27091	1923	2520	1563	1	...	2016	
7	33	46	98	5248	440	948	116	1	1	2000	Asie orientale
119	224	407	825	11362	1967	4779	1029	5	0	2013	
121	192	490	870	12160	2054	5240	1188	6	0	2014	
107	215	527	810	9776	1859	4756	1123	6	0	2015	
123	170	476	693	9607	1843	4744	986	9	0	2016	
6	18	23	42	1000	251	360	52	0	...	2000	Chine
106	189	200	486	3394	984	1950	664	1	...	2013	
104	158	288	563	3487	1128	2306	842	2	...	2014	
90	183	358	572	2696	1113	2054	821	2	...	2015	
103	144	334	498	2509	1102	2067	721	4	...	2016	
6	31	39	56	495	215	223	179	0	0	2000	Asie méridionale
27	145	230	219	11050	2545	1804	1839	7	16	2013	
31	155	230	187	7782	2322	1671	1763	5	29	2014	
24	119	205	158	5078	2498	1498	1611	2	4	2015	
23	150	170	143	5089	2303	1503	1337	2	6	2016	
41	202	375	281	4015	2228	2373	794	15	4	2000	Asie du Sud-est
144	1338	3672	1590	31056	15456	10332	2584	73	27	2013	
148	1469	4326	1450	24974	13975	10061	2511	81	25	2014	
103	1195	3409	1133	22457	12682	9175	2317	74	10	2015	
112	1091	3100	1162	22160	12375	9772	2531	69	10	2016	
49	94	40	55	148	314	144	583	0	72	2000	Asie occidentale
313	308	378	124	4206	2593	309	4689	0	447	2013	
353	324	432	128	3151	2700	354	4525	0	544	2014	
211	252	373	153	2481	2298	335	3938	11	515	2015	
182	296	287	124	2245	1799	367	3330	8	124	2016	
1	...	7	1	110	10	229	...	4	714	2000	Océanie
0	2	0	149	820	270	370	0	11	0	2013	
0	1	0	218	792	399	528	0	16	0	2014	
0	2	2	6	1471	180	152	0	13	0	2015	
...	...	2	7	1611	113	144	1	12	0	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Mineral fuels and related materials (SITC. Rev. 3, 3)											
World 1/	2000	658157	432828	62832	57650	221560	28389	148436	122217	11138	9697
	2013	3243863	1648749	223712	188066	1012627	116689	412410	282100	61342	50072
	2014	3011134	1488158	206421	171498	904345	102986	377392	262393	47450	39335
	2015	1854761	914952	127623	104318	579070	67415	208259	147705	33029	26150
	2016	1488156	715402	94014	74682	455952	56561	165436	125199	18318	14144
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	15224	7843	5798	5119	901	85	1144	1143	7	7
	2013	83321	36401	32428	27684	3174	108	799	750	70	65
	2014	81097	33818	31045	27154	2241	94	532	529	142	140
	2015	59500	24965	22084	19032	2169	123	712	712	152	149
	2016	58387	22213	19419	16748	2294	83	499	499	83	80
Japan	2000	1520	518	83	.	40	4	395	394	7	7
	2013	16682	4809	3385	.	660	10	764	715	67	64
	2014	15824	3212	2562	.	180	11	470	467	68	66
	2015	11380	3005	2355	.	125	8	525	525	53	50
	2016	9372	2438	1919	.	136	10	383	382	55	52
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	131109	119060	136	102	101983	20560	16941	13150	384	367
	2013	550181	447837	1118	1001	414814	84521	31905	27643	4862	4292
	2014	489931	398076	1580	1483	368757	74022	27738	24454	4786	4346
	2015	323957	261611	564	487	243643	49598	17404	14764	4037	3780
	2016	278342	223283	523	445	206650	42046	16110	12787	3372	3084
France	2000	8183	7258	28	13	6660	1009	570	561	16	15
	2013	22236	17650	107	71	16091	1420	1452	1389	30	26
	2014	21984	17477	20	16	16209	1453	1248	1193	37	30
	2015	14597	11775	50	47	10910	1024	814	758	26	20
	2016	11282	9203	192	188	8322	727	689	658	30	28
Germany	2000	7757	5384	13	9	4961	.	410	406	35	33
	2013	35042	33109	45	22	32878	.	186	149	694	617
	2014	33726	31135	40	19	30880	.	216	143	1459	1388
	2015	28347	25611	32	15	25454	.	125	94	1899	1850
	2016	21863	19517	37	16	19350	.	130	103	1442	1401
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	49930	41758	1513	1356	2025	104	38220	35442	8	8
	2013	269090	173704	4660	4226	31682	876	137362	112367	509	497
	2014	284028	186962	4162	3717	29330	745	153470	120629	445	431
	2015	181422	116449	2828	2538	18698	599	94924	73630	428	420
	2016	156874	93319	3564	3238	16641	495	73115	57533	358	352
United States	2000	13340	5570	1001	845	1793	80	2776	.	8	7
	2013	148724	57405	3138	2708	29277	795	24991	.	459	448
	2014	155416	61820	3143	2703	25849	667	32828	.	408	396
	2015	103972	40869	2039	1752	17543	510	21286	.	313	306
	2016	94609	33558	2702	2390	15311	425	15545	.	235	229
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1442	243	...	...	231	6	12	12	225	152
	2013	10104	3297	0	0	3264	242	33	33	2031	1482
	2014	9199	2224	0	0	2222	189	2	2	1483	1008
	2015	6453	1741	0	0	1719	82	21	21	790	482
	2016	5767	1629	0	0	1627	48	2	2	627	332
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	62917	41875	302	302	40039	3736	1534	215	10329	9053
	2013	479744	329612	21758	21429	300177	19995	7678	5162	52558	43049
	2014	447779	305988	24138	23663	276315	21385	5535	4559	39231	32637
	2015	271405	180833	15998	15566	161539	12696	3295	3083	26538	20712
	2016	176803	112040	7231	7155	101224	10506	3585	3399	13255	9882
Russian Federation 4/	2000	52166	36681	302	302	36076	3554	303	189	6979	6287
	2013	372036	261566	21626	21298	235749	17369	4191	4135	42715	34922
	2014	346119	240769	23928	23454	212863	18238	3978	3811	29749	24913
	2015	216101	145046	15636	15206	126234	10865	3176	3056	20125	16076
	2016	134703	85070	7019	6944	74628	8999	3423	3392	8718	6482

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Combustibles minéraux et produits assimilés (CTCI, Rev. 3, 3)											
3229	6265	5742	34876	97745	11883	25844	9997	1760	16851	2000	Monde 1/
17243	40742	64625	169067	751274	130038	212562	84489	4968	58763	2013	
16602	35736	66584	169620	705394	126969	209784	88723	4887	51228	2014	
12909	21701	47006	109991	415962	83886	129653	51970	3216	30484	2015	
8689	17873	40295	94217	331199	73670	117058	41746	2836	26852	2016	
0	8	65	320	3610	499	1633	112	421	706	2000	Économies développées -
1	1	246	872	28438	5072	9282	160	705	2073	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
1	1	157	1455	29223	5044	10009	168	705	375	2014	
13	29	104	1627	20352	4694	6664	320	448	132	2015	
6	48	137	1477	22300	4957	6387	234	535	10	2016	
...	0	2	42	701	27	220	4	0	...	2000	Japon
0	1	84	103	7351	231	3961	62	13	...	2013	
0	1	51	351	7969	210	3695	78	189	...	2014	
0	1	6	431	4893	66	2647	86	192	...	2015	
0	1	4	361	4349	95	1867	58	142	...	2016	
784	1350	1171	767	506	436	286	1985	6	4375	2000	Économies développées -
5676	13750	17555	10018	7857	527	4615	16313	18	21152	2013	Europe 2/
5284	11692	17253	7159	7842	551	4198	15979	12	17099	2014	
3819	8415	11937	4341	5996	567	3897	9968	47	9320	2015	
3072	7316	10872	3787	5767	506	4089	7937	50	8291	2016	
8	212	257	130	23	21	19	204	3	34	2000	France
32	742	1397	265	153	26	121	1642	5	172	2013	
26	643	1939	224	254	27	108	1210	4	36	2014	
18	683	1209	68	56	21	57	631	4	50	2015	
18	373	688	88	58	33	40	402	4	345	2016	
22	10	35	117	35	12	13	38	0	2056	2000	Allemagne
94	45	198	121	259	46	78	257	0	140	2013	
129	37	101	189	290	44	73	178	0	89	2014	
115	36	79	108	210	40	52	153	0	44	2015	
103	48	69	86	263	49	59	167	0	59	2016	
73	105	134	6228	821	95	419	287	2	0	2000	Économies développées -
177	2411	3463	70139	8322	1471	5138	3730	28	...	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
302	2562	3885	74959	6287	1493	4328	2797	8	0	2014	
134	1305	1432	51315	4886	1243	2539	1690	1	0	2015	
103	884	868	49833	5769	1572	2551	1538	78	0	2016	
61	96	125	6142	582	85	418	251	2	...	2000	Etats-Unis
154	2409	3460	69436	5406	1249	5071	3648	28	...	2013	
256	2555	3883	74025	4404	1251	4232	2574	8	...	2014	
103	1285	1430	51057	3676	1096	2527	1614	1	...	2015	
97	862	866	49408	4334	1215	2521	1435	78	...	2016	
661	13	65	17	0	1	12	186	...	19	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1864	326	342	2	2	40	431	1722	1	45	2013	
1861	463	153	2	1	31	737	2182	1	61	2014	
1459	567	18	1	4	14	347	1472	0	41	2015	
1415	594	10	1	2	20	153	1197	0	118	2016	
1626	28	22	4633	697	251	464	2989	1	2	2000	Communauté d'Etats
9314	2282	212	2290	55881	2433	9596	15344	0	222	2013	Indépendants
8908	2945	175	1176	59266	2718	13083	14113	0	175	2014	
7178	824	315	737	40579	1892	4463	7608	17	421	2015	
3724	814	258	1437	33634	1676	3981	5947	36	2	2016	
1407	24	15	3416	590	15	428	2611	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
6386	1669	189	1748	41732	621	4665	10726	...	19	2013	
5354	2283	159	1003	47731	555	9977	8529	0	11	2014	
5583	807	309	732	33584	403	3263	5891	17	341	2015	
2873	799	251	1416	27334	520	3065	4620	36	2	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants		
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique				Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.				
									Total	Japan Japon			Total	U.S.A. É.-U.
Mineral fuels and related materials (SITC. Rev. 3, 3) [cont.]												
Northern Africa	2000	34262	28468	95	95	24088	2706	4285	3508	10	0	
	2013	119360	94260	2815	1984	80187	6476	11258	8132	115	1	
	2014	87900	67392	1676	1676	59437	2775	6279	4958	50	49	
	2015	46785	35172	682	682	31581	1277	2909	2279	43	21	
	2016	36510	27111	518	518	24069	459	2524	1987	0	0	
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	45319	27722	229	193	9449	279	18044	17389	3	3	
	2013	204770	91191	8861	5097	58890	2100	23440	17929	1	1	
	2014	207754	82690	8719	5737	59977	2012	13995	10748	93	93	
	2015	167823	69717	6683	4348	54464	2054	8570	7238	89	89	
	2016	143018	59292	5463	3422	46793	2059	7037	6094	60	60	
South Africa	2000	2664	1005	72	36	902	32	31	29	0	0	
	2013	10108	1425	63	54	1237	53	126	123	0	0	
	2014	9507	1798	29	21	1517	72	251	239	42	42	
	2015	8161	882	24	15	740	84	118	95	36	36	
	2016	7087	769	15	9	670	85	84	81	9	9	
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	63591	43938	434	371	3985	406	39519	38681	2	1	
	2013	238275	127700	1042	1032	23977	581	102681	71164	9	9	
	2014	213829	108920	836	836	21707	395	86377	59730	10	10	
	2015	115576	55453	1199	1198	12048	117	42206	29248	14	12	
	2016	79505	38516	1535	1530	9247	162	27734	27590	6	3	
Brazil	2000	908	600	0	0	66	6	533	529	...	...
	2013	17822	7720	11	1	3425	111	4284	3704	0	0	
	2014	20650	6571	0	0	2816	72	3755	3608	0	...	
	2015	13748	3450	0	0	1141	13	2309	2196	0	0	
	2016	11581	2595	7	1	1127	17	1461	1443	0	0	
Eastern Asia	2000	19504	7958	5952	5704	452	46	1553	1477	97	78	
	2013	113941	26581	16067	10621	5456	426	5059	4853	615	433	
	2014	109827	24732	14868	8368	5072	382	4792	4602	602	368	
	2015	74679	18589	11275	5199	3197	245	4118	3992	471	336	
	2016	66097	15001	8468	3735	2598	198	3935	3726	314	269	
China	2000	7855	3226	2080	1973	436	46	711	689	70	51	
	2013	33786	5479	2105	1829	1879	423	1496	1307	443	286	
	2014	34446	5139	2175	1446	1520	374	1444	1294	429	221	
	2015	27944	5097	2653	1531	1367	241	1078	960	332	218	
	2016	26847	5006	2379	1129	1167	192	1460	1267	195	172	
Southern Asia	2000	26842	16073	5332	5317	10595	184	147	146	11	3	
	2013	121788	24974	11595	11532	9569	37	3810	3747	193	13	
	2014	120618	20834	10433	10066	5883	30	4518	4517	213	12	
	2015	66403	12716	7003	5882	3570	7	2143	2142	236	7	
	2016	57796	14265	4572	3788	7735	35	1958	1958	109	8	
South-Eastern Asia	2000	45412	18800	16753	13540	405	19	1643	1637	2	2	
	2013	221360	59266	53720	35161	2296	39	3250	3069	67	64	
	2014	207816	54199	49344	30762	2360	74	2494	2326	63	50	
	2015	134789	31730	27851	18837	1703	36	2176	2078	38	34	
	2016	114360	24040	20643	12929	1721	40	1676	1597	40	37	
Western Asia	2000	161905	78493	25691	25550	27407	257	25395	9417	58	22	
	2013	831412	233869	69592	68242	79140	1288	85137	27252	311	166	
	2014	750745	202239	59536	57955	71043	881	71659	25338	332	190	
	2015	400888	103267	28746	28115	44740	582	29780	8518	193	108	
	2016	310640	82603	19988	19532	35353	431	27262	8027	93	36	
Oceania	2000	699	597	597	0	0	...	0	0	...	...
	2013	516	57	57	55	0	0	0	0	...	...
	2014	611	84	84	82	0	0	0	0	...	...
	2015	5081	2711	2710	2435	0	0	0	0	...	...
	2016	4057	2089	2089	1642	0	0	0	0	...	...

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Combustibles minéraux et produits assimilés (CTCI, Rev. 3, 3) [suite]												
35	472	59	1830	167	173	173	2219	...	656	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
96	4166	297	3493	6648	3627	1366	3962	0	1330	2013		
131	3193	475	3349	4855	2389	1258	3494	0	1313	2014		
101	2040	220	1834	2764	860	755	2330	72	596	2015		
10	1748	249	1453	2042	564	751	2337	61	184	2016		
9	37	3582	1794	6330	4023	787	293	28	711	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
34	46	19965	13974	50019	21706	4949	1639	231	1016	2013		
52	145	21751	15451	48930	23420	8792	4205	42	2183	2014		
71	488	19178	12775	28935	22388	7755	3429	50	2948	2015		
59	269	18110	11061	20482	20654	6463	2461	48	4058	2016		
2	35	580	45	129	83	42	168	1	573	2000	Afrique du sud	
27	23	3435	300	1437	1815	505	716	2	422	2013		
6	110	3290	187	350	2168	404	663	22	468	2014		
3	413	2416	139	191	2456	163	322	27	1116	2015		
14	216	2537	135	329	2171	138	322	24	424	2016		
3	1	92	16875	438	209	176	105	0	1751	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
0	16	414	53045	41117	7929	5982	1023	1	1039	2013		
0	93	1019	51335	36047	7802	5158	1633	4	1806	2014		
5	102	436	30998	21378	3049	2363	1130	6	642	2015		
4	128	343	20568	10842	5710	1852	1146	3	388	2016		
...	...	25	238	36	1	8	0	...	...	2000	Brésil
...	0	54	3638	4051	1587	736	35	0	...	2013		
...	0	60	7075	3485	2348	1062	49	1	...	2014		
0	0	47	4464	4147	1109	491	40	...	...	2015	
0	33	32	3812	4087	679	310	34	0	0	2016		
10	7	77	363	6606	489	2581	66	133	1116	2000	Asie orientale	
0	145	2388	4020	31437	2080	40870	1712	971	3123	2013		
8	259	1578	3143	28746	2875	41403	1763	1473	3245	2014		
13	40	1046	2278	20989	2136	24737	1411	960	2010	2015		
10	160	1892	1778	19425	2184	22724	1279	619	711	2016		
10	6	59	209	2528	334	1360	53	0	...	2000	Chine	
0	11	763	3230	11246	1000	10465	856	293	...	2013		
8	4	952	2734	11000	1806	11197	916	262	...	2014		
12	33	590	1883	9428	1489	7966	872	244	0	2015		
10	70	675	1408	8079	1561	8866	804	174	...	2016		
0	2008	8	679	7173	177	501	211	0	0	2000	Asie méridionale	
4	539	9391	3845	32916	12455	11182	21147	5	5137	2013		
3	662	10867	4446	37947	15921	7595	21140	2	987	2014		
2	116	5223	808	22016	10091	4390	9579	17	1211	2015		
87	46	3752	139	16185	8596	5222	8194	14	1187	2016		
3	9	28	78	13054	1725	11077	110	523	3	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
0	223	2855	533	52381	12800	88357	1637	2525	717	2013		
2	2	3101	518	46412	13902	86029	830	2248	509	2014		
0	42	3026	110	31366	9974	56341	513	1151	500	2015		
0	40	793	292	27981	8091	51072	518	985	507	2016		
25	2227	438	1292	58243	3806	7734	1430	645	7512	2000	Asie occidentale	
77	16838	7495	6834	436175	59897	30759	16100	368	22688	2013		
50	13719	6169	6621	399716	50824	27133	20419	253	23271	2014		
116	7734	4074	3165	214933	26952	15026	12520	353	12556	2015		
199	5825	3008	2392	165505	19139	11321	8958	313	11286	2016		
0	...	0	...	99	...	2	...	1	0	2000	Océanie	
...	...	1	3	82	1	37	0	115	221	2013		
...	...	1	7	120	0	60	...	136	204	2014		
...	...	0	1	1764	28	375	0	93	109	2015		
0	1	3	1	1265	...	492	0	94	112	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants		
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique				Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
			Total	Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
										Total			U.S.A. É.-U.
Chemicals (SITC, Rev. 3, 5)												
World 1/	2000	565854	375880	29409	21467	260903	42879	85568	66209	7295	6110	
	2013	1967149	1131992	83553	58111	815700	142708	232740	185100	63930	53858	
	2014	1999126	1157940	81869	56947	833487	144539	242585	194592	59412	49379	
	2015	1808540	1062057	76271	53022	741252	128875	244535	199970	44075	35943	
	2016	1779821	1061771	76921	53843	744123	131682	240727	197706	43182	35550	
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	39061	14664	1393	353	6096	976	7176	6972	23	19	
	2013	85259	20662	2354	549	8202	1748	10107	9764	200	192	
	2014	80828	20113	2237	567	7871	1707	10006	9738	201	191	
	2015	70285	18137	1989	477	7267	1486	8882	8572	146	139	
	2016	72265	18620	2028	482	7397	1558	9194	8930	151	142	
Japan	2000	35160	12405	386	.	5500	899	6520	6354	22	18	
	2013	75823	16498	424	.	7236	1522	8838	8610	180	173	
	2014	72120	16090	364	.	6989	1511	8737	8557	180	171	
	2015	62847	14384	376	.	6382	1304	7625	7408	134	128	
	2016	64317	14627	389	.	6555	1388	7683	7487	139	130	
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	317313	260845	11710	8572	212446	36797	36689	33954	4360	4031	
	2013	1023759	797198	30910	21025	661819	122861	104469	93711	39551	36008	
	2014	1039826	811248	28184	18760	673010	123828	110053	99854	36156	32720	
	2015	935171	732869	27815	19044	586094	109388	118960	109400	25583	22757	
	2016	947172	744034	28685	19297	595644	111962	119705	109999	25682	23066	
France	2000	40440	32870	1270	908	27982	5990	3618	3362	530	469	
	2013	101349	72277	3209	2400	62603	13895	6465	5633	3698	3350	
	2014	100776	71878	2785	2015	62524	13746	6569	5844	3418	3051	
	2015	86160	60719	2368	1743	51692	11485	6659	6024	2280	1991	
	2016	85133	60278	2436	1771	50880	11063	6961	6362	2178	1906	
Germany	2000	69666	53574	3003	2398	43606	.	6964	6328	1211	1124	
	2013	217212	163425	6543	4809	135933	.	20948	19298	10417	9643	
	2014	225383	171076	6711	4926	140798	.	23567	21829	9460	8736	
	2015	199449	151932	6062	4394	122074	.	23797	22179	6659	6077	
	2016	200602	152474	6305	4675	122899	.	23270	21606	6849	6312	
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	94873	61284	8502	6582	24816	2845	27966	12116	312	267	
	2013	246579	137651	15429	11383	61165	7617	61056	27828	1548	1337	
	2014	249797	141291	16017	12089	62995	7820	62279	28217	1264	1085	
	2015	242947	140891	15150	11176	66800	8036	58941	27507	1179	1066	
	2016	231590	134801	15311	11703	63396	8145	56094	26080	960	853	
United States	2000	80057	48161	8179	6371	24133	2719	15849	.	302	260	
	2013	208859	105871	14935	11128	57714	7199	33222	.	1478	1274	
	2014	211822	108977	15014	11323	59906	7559	34057	.	1205	1033	
	2015	206276	110077	14546	10798	64103	7791	31428	.	1140	1037	
	2016	197373	105699	14578	11160	61113	7793	30009	.	929	831	
South-Eastern Europe	2000	1338	541	2	2	513	46	26	26	148	138	
	2013	8402	4392	25	15	4190	1420	177	173	1219	1098	
	2014	8789	4696	21	13	4487	1553	188	180	1198	1064	
	2015	7838	4420	24	11	4269	1503	127	115	843	739	
	2016	8101	4799	21	12	4674	1599	103	88	803	714	
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	8542	4566	35	33	3214	282	1318	1286	1361	839	
	2013	36824	11993	157	70	9975	842	1862	1504	10660	7622	
	2014	36499	12385	148	76	10756	722	1481	1237	10085	7011	
	2015	32766	10810	121	61	8842	561	1847	1595	8632	6088	
	2016	27296	7598	81	39	6340	452	1177	987	8219	5556	
Russian Federation 4/	2000	6181	3740	23	21	2535	218	1183	1165	607	189	
	2013	23533	8703	75	27	7508	569	1120	1004	6383	4272	
	2014	23517	9009	70	31	7906	441	1033	959	6078	3971	
	2015	19950	7328	60	34	5936	336	1331	1244	5199	3471	
	2016	15716	5103	41	28	4431	286	630	573	4865	3015	

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

										← Exportations vers	
South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits chimiques (CTCI, Rev. 3, 5)											
2698	4621	7734	39048	67250	9464	27958	16794	324	6790	2000	Monde 1/
19106	22485	40973	147137	273622	60736	116227	85680	1126	4134	2013	
19504	23203	41697	147501	271171	65606	120265	87817	1137	3873	2014	
17300	20572	37776	134114	239541	62578	108940	77075	983	3528	2015	
17962	19648	34765	123038	235528	58911	108711	71987	976	3343	2016	
2	52	161	1390	16114	491	5662	301	95	107	2000	Économies développées -
31	81	310	1352	49480	1403	10571	885	273	11	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
37	89	293	1399	45433	1533	10572	890	251	16	2014	
34	86	225	1266	38294	1700	9249	894	221	32	2015	
35	99	286	1179	39392	1840	9556	846	226	33	2016	
2	45	105	1298	15458	446	5143	230	6	...	2000	Japon
26	67	220	1029	46953	1084	9041	719	6	...	2013	
30	70	216	1095	43388	1203	9133	711	6	...	2014	
31	76	162	1026	36805	1382	8152	691	4	...	2015	
32	82	238	979	37584	1515	8474	643	4	...	2016	
2196	3328	3858	9213	8702	2805	4847	10664	146	6351	2000	Économies développées -
14964	13053	13193	33565	42462	9941	16453	40456	382	2540	2013	Europe 2/
15179	13442	13508	34023	45374	10415	16703	40948	435	2395	2014	
13380	11848	12348	31130	42871	9498	15483	37701	318	2142	2015	
14024	11650	11806	29057	45018	10213	16261	36989	326	2111	2016	
193	1065	1052	1207	1065	286	690	1358	122	2	2000	France
1058	3367	3530	4282	4435	991	2699	4676	312	24	2013	
1098	3398	3154	4534	4598	1045	2662	4664	308	18	2014	
998	2883	3168	3886	4129	1051	2440	4333	262	11	2015	
1084	2738	3141	3094	4526	1097	2527	4186	271	14	2016	
423	372	616	2378	2718	681	1316	2344	6	4026	2000	Allemagne
2723	1618	2059	7829	13591	2779	3740	8855	7	170	2013	
2930	1644	2334	7772	14353	2918	3986	8755	6	148	2014	
2683	1434	2094	7132	13340	2548	3492	7986	6	144	2015	
2844	1512	1933	6671	13801	2721	3692	7969	5	132	2016	
19	215	666	17202	9187	676	3844	1453	13	0	2000	Économies développées -
91	959	2106	55199	29113	3853	10608	5417	35	0	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
112	963	2089	55304	29479	3749	9980	5533	32	0	2014	
103	855	1948	50914	28083	3989	9767	5175	43	0	2015	
126	830	1622	47392	27461	4123	9287	4948	39	0	2016	
17	207	648	16767	8305	619	3605	1413	12	...	2000	Etats-Unis
87	940	1964	53283	27082	3445	9445	5235	29	...	2013	
103	949	1933	53588	27451	3326	8949	5318	23	...	2014	
96	833	1838	48918	26017	3557	8830	4950	21	...	2015	
95	789	1523	45619	25711	3728	8551	4706	23	...	2016	
223	21	21	18	9	19	19	262	0	57	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1714	120	70	55	93	82	43	611	0	5	2013	
1767	85	57	64	107	132	58	611	0	13	2014	
1597	90	49	47	92	137	72	479	0	10	2015	
1690	75	33	48	72	72	65	433	0	12	2016	
65	78	40	548	1031	245	118	488	1	1	2000	Communauté d'Etats
444	276	782	3462	4793	1277	981	2105	0	51	2013	Indépendants
438	206	562	3728	4811	1172	1149	1904	10	48	2014	
438	223	380	2905	4967	1771	1104	1489	1	45	2015	
464	236	328	2384	4140	1402	863	1607	1	55	2016	
38	48	16	378	889	159	62	243	1	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
335	111	449	2595	2280	682	577	1410	...	8	2013	
338	142	341	2812	2152	757	614	1257	9	8	2014	
318	112	252	2244	1822	1030	638	1001	0	6	2015	
350	112	233	1788	1368	690	464	730	0	13	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Chemicals (SITC, Rev. 3, 5) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	2349	1095	25	2	1015	49	55	54	3	3
	2013	10658	3938	18	10	3636	42	284	274	25	18
	2014	11124	4667	71	5	4194	99	402	373	32	23
	2015	9213	3618	5	1	3198	90	415	391	23	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	2016	8941	3350	31	3	2831	94	488	471	28	24
	2000	2849	948	141	79	446	64	361	330	38	38
	2013	11948	2547	284	103	1404	152	858	811	46	45
	2014	11894	2848	224	89	1678	331	946	924	38	37
South Africa	2015	9871	2074	165	61	1186	201	723	696	19	17
	2016	9817	2317	194	106	1451	243	672	648	11	7
	2000	2055	874	137	79	382	57	355	324	1	0
	2013	6857	1757	281	103	795	87	681	660	7	6
Latin America and the Caribbean	2014	7042	2074	217	84	1100	281	757	735	6	5
	2015	5564	1495	162	60	761	169	572	555	18	17
	2016	5523	1596	161	74	911	215	525	511	10	7
	2000	16624	7477	325	259	2088	315	5064	4945	12	11
Brazil	2013	56066	23457	856	564	7494	720	15107	14481	79	73
	2014	55216	23500	845	580	7802	773	14853	14223	92	83
	2015	49393	20608	767	535	6526	701	13316	12686	75	67
	2016	44798	19310	781	586	5586	728	12943	12321	112	106
Eastern Asia	2000	3565	1471	157	141	649	152	665	641	3	3
	2013	14268	6153	328	281	2840	313	2984	2898	26	24
	2014	13221	5290	327	278	2587	304	2376	2287	43	41
	2015	11440	4530	287	232	2310	261	1934	1859	26	23
China	2016	10991	4584	302	253	2053	266	2229	2143	31	30
	2000	45641	11728	4104	3441	4184	868	3439	3221	444	368
	2013	243655	62881	19570	15133	23236	4201	20075	18696	5794	4414
	2014	259062	69033	20194	15465	26093	4703	22746	21228	5812	4501
Southern Asia	2015	237519	65677	18859	14152	25076	4280	21742	20278	4332	3272
	2016	228264	64202	18119	13585	25288	4195	20795	19437	4442	3461
	2000	12098	6060	1714	1493	2570	645	1775	1661	131	93
	2013	119566	43841	11424	8422	17573	3319	14844	13836	4278	3238
South-Eastern Asia	2014	134486	47728	12338	8918	19127	3538	16263	15160	4474	3474
	2015	129617	46108	11957	8421	18429	3336	15722	14689	3445	2580
	2016	122775	44159	11350	7934	17994	3216	14816	13839	3553	2763
	2000	5011	1852	170	101	1149	223	533	481	233	152
Western Asia	2013	50026	16801	1160	696	8240	1552	7401	6943	1429	1093
	2014	47303	16174	1083	641	7741	1379	7351	6977	1215	880
	2015	46954	16551	1116	642	7383	1268	8051	7663	995	675
	2016	43354	16878	1189	691	7242	1211	8447	8052	955	709
Oceania	2000	21083	6188	2395	1681	2423	199	1369	1309	43	41
	2013	106897	26844	11030	7773	10728	560	5086	4892	334	292
	2014	111749	28665	11087	7827	11407	613	6171	5725	367	336
	2015	96598	25905	9030	6291	11480	594	5395	5148	269	242
Europe	2016	96939	26543	9387	6818	11982	703	5175	4933	237	209
	2000	11152	4688	606	361	2511	215	1570	1514	316	201
	2013	86618	23381	1558	676	15567	962	6256	6021	3045	1666
	2014	86410	22981	1477	674	15398	964	6106	5913	2951	1448
...	2015	69835	20468	1211	560	13122	767	6135	5919	1979	863
	2016	61106	19287	1074	507	12281	791	5932	5757	1583	703
	2000	17	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	...	...
	2013	457	247	202	113	43	32	2	2	0	0
...	2014	629	338	280	162	55	47	2	2	0	0
	2015	149	29	18	11	9	1	2	1	0	0
	2016	179	34	21	13	10	1	2	2	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Produits chimiques (CTCI, Rev. 3, 5)[suite]												
9	172	44	118	32	545	42	255	0	34	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
237	813	760	1414	87	1274	69	1931	0	109	2013		
173	757	871	981	94	1502	104	1822	0	122	2014		
164	635	1019	664	45	1319	48	1570	0	108	2015		
199	574	1096	765	40	1226	31	1527	0	104	2016		
5	9	1246	105	116	233	72	69	0	6	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
18	50	7090	390	430	567	379	410	2	21	2013		
21	37	6751	340	531	505	438	365	3	17	2014		
19	33	6200	162	321	409	373	239	3	19	2015		
6	26	5410	164	399	821	385	207	3	68	2016		
5	9	658	101	114	160	70	62	0	1	2000	Afrique du sud	
1	22	3489	366	352	289	316	247	1	11	2013		
2	21	3442	277	378	214	363	258	2	7	2014		
1	19	2978	150	283	149	286	172	2	10	2015		
6	14	2688	156	305	177	315	190	2	64	2016		
2	19	147	8269	362	66	162	83	0	24	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
27	107	494	27960	2044	402	609	617	0	269	2013		
22	133	591	27084	2114	416	552	453	0	257	2014		
30	121	536	24623	1804	433	526	380	1	256	2015		
21	135	457	21105	1959	563	527	430	1	177	2016		
1	10	88	1693	156	21	80	40	0	...	2000	Brésil	
3	46	310	6202	821	176	261	270	0	...	2013		
2	50	260	6021	894	204	219	237	0	...	2014		
7	50	229	5115	810	258	193	222	0	...	2015		
5	56	203	4554	815	286	204	251	0	0	2016		
42	205	628	1318	23683	1634	5179	759	17	3	2000	Asie orientale	
451	1985	6278	14764	90164	20253	31636	9306	137	5	2013		
480	2265	6966	15993	88850	23366	35135	10992	156	14	2014		
450	1953	6363	15037	77356	22780	33764	9605	187	14	2015		
437	1856	5675	13696	74624	20526	34037	8548	176	46	2016		
23	91	219	511	2632	779	1356	290	6	...	2000	Chine	
295	1200	4625	10708	17610	14005	17493	5424	87	...	2013		
325	1386	5395	11947	19272	17018	20391	6438	112	...	2014		
299	1346	5106	11621	18146	17424	20270	5711	140	0	2015		
300	1315	4644	10731	17076	15090	20485	5296	125	...	2016		
8	65	352	280	647	492	517	560	4	0	2000	Asie méridionale	
202	704	4481	2817	8919	5206	4405	4863	28	169	2013		
210	648	4407	2798	8050	5033	3919	4807	27	16	2014		
193	766	4363	2656	8042	5585	3344	4384	25	49	2015		
205	756	4294	2677	5692	4529	3403	3834	25	106	2016		
14	55	275	232	6051	1229	6582	369	43	1	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
41	294	1655	4051	31612	7475	32238	2088	232	32	2013		
55	325	1731	3376	33406	8166	33122	2315	180	42	2014		
50	317	1531	2840	27455	7164	28867	2008	150	40	2015		
41	266	1488	2801	27767	6813	28751	2041	150	42	2016		
113	403	288	354	1315	1028	911	1531	0	206	2000	Asie occidentale	
886	4042	3735	2108	14305	9004	8193	16990	8	921	2013		
1011	4253	3865	2409	12734	9617	8470	17176	9	933	2014		
841	3645	2810	1869	10147	7792	6316	13152	7	810	2015		
713	3143	2269	1769	8896	6783	5494	10577	4	588	2016		
0	0	7	0	0	0	3	...	4	0	2000	Océanie	
0	...	20	0	119	1	43	0	27	0	2013		
0	...	5	2	186	0	63	0	34	1	2014		
0	0	4	1	62	0	26	0	27	1	2015		
0	0	1	1	68	0	50	0	23	1	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC, Rev. 3, 6)											
World 1/	2000	864920	568609	40352	31012	366171	71067	162086	130395	10944	8876
	2013	2270846	1191420	95143	62842	806219	157847	290057	234360	82956	59608
	2014	2317816	1229481	97735	64017	822488	161119	309257	252291	74236	52600
	2015	2052339	1085831	85206	56133	709191	138493	291433	239849	50427	33299
	2016	1957693	1053834	79918	54289	699717	137610	274200	225690	48540	33684
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	56349	18597	3849	1803	5456	1114	9292	8625	158	116
	2013	111365	24183	5331	1738	7665	1265	11187	10400	1609	1358
	2014	106747	24479	5669	2388	7069	1264	11742	10977	1345	1117
	2015	90863	21141	4164	1463	6420	1116	10557	9860	863	713
	2016	85421	19580	3889	1238	6176	1185	9515	8982	738	629
Japan	2000	46676	13690	850	.	4552	1022	8288	7686	157	115
	2013	94294	17683	1580	.	5891	1181	10212	9478	1594	1346
	2014	89889	17525	1347	.	5693	1203	10485	9792	1332	1107
	2015	77191	15636	1100	.	5036	1068	9501	8842	857	708
	2016	73136	14771	1092	.	4993	1138	8687	8182	730	624
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	389015	325036	7269	4783	285846	59601	31921	29032	4806	4377
	2013	832427	632307	10505	5574	579174	125076	42627	38141	25174	22977
	2014	835199	643822	10148	5658	586104	127536	47570	42956	21980	19701
	2015	708232	550983	8695	4754	499894	107830	42394	38133	15116	12650
	2016	697296	547690	8541	4693	499249	108040	39901	35626	14298	12470
France	2000	41170	35053	654	444	31193	7735	3206	2793	205	180
	2013	61940	47455	869	477	43004	11705	3581	3206	778	691
	2014	62090	48176	797	473	43406	11792	3973	3570	625	542
	2015	52977	41033	717	434	36701	9806	3614	3261	1016	374
	2016	50411	39650	728	431	35755	9428	3167	2839	473	368
Germany	2000	76521	63845	1352	846	56559	.	5935	5391	1276	1198
	2013	182614	141619	2427	1223	127822	.	11370	10341	5998	5537
	2014	185402	145491	2270	1289	131261	.	11961	10909	5327	4881
	2015	157294	125145	1953	1079	112219	.	10972	9996	3395	3096
	2016	154713	123081	1945	1035	110752	.	10384	9441	3376	3087
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	111271	77888	5107	4208	13229	1973	59552	35016	124	99
	2013	196400	112562	6453	4135	25147	3529	80963	41870	742	617
	2014	203037	114926	6313	4046	26911	3896	81702	42771	778	652
	2015	186427	105463	6021	4004	24233	3894	75209	40587	575	445
	2016	178463	100351	5656	3848	23356	3857	71340	38916	503	405
United States	2000	71990	40258	4380	3549	11348	1845	24529	.	112	89
	2013	144933	66177	5824	3658	21274	3355	39079	.	626	518
	2014	150544	67724	5707	3590	23096	3692	38921	.	686	568
	2015	137781	61476	5504	3629	21359	3692	34613	.	529	404
	2016	132079	58403	5108	3433	20881	3651	32414	.	467	372
South-Eastern Europe	2000	4672	3293	9	7	2958	442	327	279	107	89
	2013	23028	15014	37	21	14464	3439	513	405	1244	1163
	2014	23352	15758	85	66	14992	2988	681	525	1044	962
	2015	20693	13932	106	88	13359	2704	466	425	643	596
	2016	20460	13910	132	111	13338	2866	440	392	678	637
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	27530	14483	1243	1239	10727	1615	2513	2426	4232	3251
	2013	92200	38025	2024	1994	31359	4064	4642	4435	25848	16261
	2014	87995	35945	2088	2059	28796	3596	5061	4736	21933	13579
	2015	70787	30740	1768	1726	25092	2814	3880	3657	14816	8652
	2016	69071	29357	1737	1696	23315	2469	4304	4024	15149	9552
Russian Federation 4/	2000	18349	11959	1176	1174	8853	1330	1930	1887	1126	399
	2013	53831	28754	1466	1453	23568	3146	3720	3554	11691	5112
	2014	52753	26997	1531	1508	21442	2624	4025	3760	10055	4168
	2015	43494	22949	1244	1207	18512	2004	3193	3010	7398	2756
	2016	41987	21952	1357	1318	16867	1750	3729	3519	7209	3023

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première (CTCI, Rev. 3, 6)											
6497	9130	11598	47771	109849	18163	42204	36381	1019	2756	2000	Monde 1/
28054	37050	64028	137497	283989	100307	177809	159875	1886	5975	2013	
30794	39219	66710	138494	280230	106570	185648	158719	1822	5894	2014	
26851	35218	60406	126135	246557	98919	174781	140835	1767	4613	2015	
28596	33031	50782	113307	231759	95396	169850	126559	1797	4242	2016	
6	153	545	1540	21930	1109	10186	1524	317	285	2000	Économies développées -
42	427	1477	4173	44258	3291	26733	4532	594	46	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
50	487	1180	4222	41173	3411	25038	4799	507	55	2014	
52	423	1031	3882	35153	3552	20504	3771	452	40	2015	
60	324	875	3483	33609	2934	19914	3427	458	19	2016	
6	150	429	1446	19458	961	8894	1421	64	...	2000	Japon
39	386	1275	4017	39040	2959	22914	4296	91	...	2013	
46	417	1039	4061	36755	3027	21062	4566	59	0	2014	
49	409	900	3718	30902	3129	17953	3582	55	...	2015	
53	309	763	3345	29824	2562	17450	3269	59	...	2016	
4904	5803	3785	6690	10369	6568	4383	14766	159	1746	2000	Économies développées -
19346	17248	12552	18488	34392	20305	12491	37222	283	2619	2013	Europe 2/
21155	17488	12002	17474	33199	18212	11137	35778	283	2668	2014	
18565	14509	9927	14854	27236	15010	9191	30860	230	1750	2015	
19548	14405	8731	13576	26137	14303	8345	28344	230	1690	2016	
247	1711	670	619	814	243	357	1144	103	4	2000	France
962	2697	1426	1571	2543	639	741	2934	172	22	2013	
1006	2684	1576	1370	2474	625	656	2687	173	38	2014	
879	2297	1320	1115	2060	501	588	2007	145	17	2015	
904	2289	1086	984	1895	565	579	1824	151	10	2016	
1158	761	652	1783	2199	610	950	2114	10	1163	2000	Allemagne
3892	1300	1805	4851	9370	1963	3410	7736	20	649	2013	
4514	1367	1888	4402	9856	1835	2657	7531	24	510	2014	
3958	1110	1575	3687	8026	1654	2150	6283	19	292	2015	
4242	1247	1367	3528	8258	1774	2071	5521	16	232	2016	
24	187	594	21582	5486	517	2135	2709	25	0	2000	Économies développées -
95	432	1901	44004	16354	5790	3983	10475	60	0	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
122	462	2512	45774	17474	5658	4023	11276	33	0	2014	
96	390	1960	43763	15169	5868	3604	9494	42	0	2015	
80	401	1279	40773	14749	6782	4721	8753	70	0	2016	
20	139	569	20958	4946	431	1954	2581	24	...	2000	Etats-Unis
81	355	1516	42218	14976	5170	3711	10047	55	...	2013	
105	372	1763	43994	16080	5088	3817	10887	29	...	2014	
85	341	1336	42177	13857	5243	3426	9273	37	...	2015	
68	358	875	39160	13432	6179	4530	8543	65	...	2016	
462	83	27	82	64	29	16	492	0	16	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
3047	374	77	192	853	101	95	2007	0	24	2013	
2912	410	87	207	735	89	65	2037	0	6	2014	
2737	357	83	184	782	62	81	1827	0	5	2015	
2986	277	77	149	530	91	100	1651	1	10	2016	
549	670	232	540	3148	826	845	2005	1	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats
1134	1856	800	1161	6492	2881	1309	12682	6	3	2013	Indépendants
1579	2610	759	1964	6270	3143	819	12970	0	3	2014	
1093	2371	536	1390	5488	2610	411	11235	0	97	2015	
1092	2282	514	1240	5712	2622	701	10392	0	11	2016	
160	310	122	368	2218	603	455	1027	...	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
334	549	173	896	3141	2031	671	5584	6	2	2013	
735	940	214	1692	3319	2181	483	6133	0	2	2014	
383	1070	180	1236	2558	1890	364	5370	0	96	2015	
427	1096	155	1108	2588	1919	489	5035	0	9	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year		Total	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
				Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.		
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC, Rev. 3, 6) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1898	1326	21	18	1193	68	112	104	8	1
	2013	8805	3594	30	19	3191	225	372	346	42	35
	2014	8234	3652	33	19	3234	233	385	345	41	36
	2015	7147	3201	29	14	2765	181	407	355	16	14
	2016	6768	3123	29	13	2757	189	337	288	14	12
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	14280	9996	787	671	8131	262	1079	980	7	7
	2013	51106	26495	3730	3599	19648	1186	3118	3037	44	41
	2014	52686	25190	3544	3062	18042	1144	3605	3191	41	38
	2015	43586	20157	3088	2769	13686	1132	3383	2880	34	32
	2016	43197	19474	2861	2546	13553	1124	3060	2638	68	67
South Africa	2000	7487	4495	649	539	2888	176	958	862	2	2
	2013	23644	12913	3444	3322	6745	984	2724	2675	41	38
	2014	22679	11779	2856	2729	6269	1013	2654	2582	37	36
	2015	18016	9639	2571	2462	4699	1035	2369	2313	27	26
	2016	19018	9687	2361	2236	5153	992	2172	2138	66	65
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	42090	27537	1561	1446	6859	560	19117	18506	15	13
	2013	103591	51642	2220	1445	12312	949	37110	35664	173	130
	2014	103433	54119	2485	1598	13306	1205	38328	36846	169	92
	2015	90255	47260	1533	1189	11003	1050	34724	33302	123	83
	2016	84092	44433	1268	1013	10151	973	33014	31890	84	73
Brazil	2000	11043	6548	666	612	2768	273	3114	2909	5	5
	2013	24903	12045	988	920	4603	460	6455	6275	78	73
	2014	26579	13898	1024	947	5548	680	7325	7112	63	38
	2015	24877	12526	791	721	5414	618	6321	6089	63	61
	2016	22643	10786	633	571	4846	597	5307	5097	54	52
Eastern Asia	2000	132034	46466	12333	10252	13552	2451	20582	18744	644	459
	2013	524945	173483	40186	28613	62127	10577	71170	63695	20515	12839
	2014	572051	189855	41572	29576	68786	11561	79498	71371	19652	12832
	2015	545104	183612	37936	25728	64855	10962	80821	72818	13121	7938
	2016	504702	170445	35454	24975	62208	10263	72782	65142	13116	8169
China	2000	42546	19264	5932	5145	6238	1178	7093	6500	332	189
	2013	361782	125175	26382	17859	46924	8448	51870	45989	18452	11265
	2014	401765	135926	27267	18566	52417	9257	56242	49869	17609	11306
	2015	393490	136280	25593	16636	50873	8969	59814	53520	11815	6980
	2016	358315	123534	24082	15801	46812	8279	52640	47160	11685	7084
Southern Asia	2000	24537	13671	1221	881	6258	1141	6192	5799	248	135
	2013	101378	36904	2327	1227	17500	2613	17077	16204	1138	763
	2014	94440	36422	2098	1095	17743	2540	16581	15744	978	630
	2015	85953	34347	1981	949	15841	2343	16525	15778	607	368
	2016	83953	35331	1918	934	15915	2213	17497	16796	525	354
South-Eastern Asia	2000	34760	14652	6031	4932	4460	660	4161	3876	30	22
	2013	110715	35281	18686	13629	8230	1471	8365	7836	396	315
	2014	112547	37595	19016	13314	9391	1440	9188	8580	446	337
	2015	104301	35340	17950	12308	7888	1263	9503	8907	288	246
	2016	101872	34684	16796	12322	7989	1274	9900	9319	345	314
Western Asia	2000	25805	15276	739	616	7349	1174	7188	6956	564	305
	2013	112144	39591	1544	710	25199	3454	12848	12261	6031	3109
	2014	114064	44367	1683	1001	27859	3716	14825	14158	5830	2625
	2015	98007	39210	1625	1050	24064	3204	13521	13103	4226	1561
	2016	81267	34931	1262	793	21608	3157	12061	11627	3021	1002
Oceania	2000	679	387	183	155	153	7	51	50	0	0
	2013	2741	2338	2069	136	203	0	65	65	0	0
	2014	4032	3351	3002	136	258	0	91	91	0	0
	2015	984	445	310	90	92	0	44	44	0	0
	2016	1131	525	374	105	102	0	49	49	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première (CTCI, Rev. 3, 6)[suite]											
2	208	62	15	40	5	18	167	0	47	2000	Afrique septentrionale
36	1556	729	108	191	97	22	2330	0	101	2013	
32	1429	678	92	194	122	40	1862	1	90	2014	
35	1097	697	62	143	116	68	1622	0	89	2015	
29	1049	635	49	118	122	84	1453	0	91	2016	
4	23	1742	338	1022	157	390	586	1	14	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
68	76	11084	405	7370	967	1040	3245	20	290	2013	
76	68	12015	324	7246	1864	1727	3813	3	320	2014	
71	121	10356	280	6610	1705	1555	2494	7	198	2015	
24	62	9331	311	7090	1780	1669	3028	7	354	2016	
3	10	819	295	947	114	317	483	1	2	2000	Afrique du sud
8	19	5242	362	3213	282	612	913	19	17	2013	
16	20	5439	304	3231	279	508	1041	2	24	2014	
9	13	4010	238	2670	281	406	709	5	9	2015	
13	23	3964	294	3215	269	448	1018	6	16	2016	
2	110	254	10543	2545	113	462	461	2	45	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
61	219	950	29134	17778	386	1846	1341	4	57	2013	
72	203	885	26295	17570	452	2176	1437	6	48	2014	
37	301	783	22905	15419	418	1785	1164	9	52	2015	
47	309	588	20586	13682	430	2498	1397	5	34	2016	
1	69	138	3135	666	47	255	179	1	...	2000	Brésil
18	78	520	7882	2875	122	952	330	3	...	2013	
16	97	555	7239	2685	219	1200	604	4	...	2014	
16	165	546	6877	2684	254	1000	743	3	...	2015	
29	92	426	6805	2241	259	1012	936	4	0	2016	
153	769	2159	5198	52187	5024	13626	5344	374	90	2000	Asie orientale
1444	7269	23368	32236	100988	37810	88931	38357	535	9	2013	
1684	8286	25934	33922	103736	45912	100804	41663	589	14	2014	
1474	8622	26182	32068	91933	44891	101303	41182	699	17	2015	
1556	8040	21104	27165	85167	43827	97292	36267	704	18	2016	
68	375	1160	1430	13538	1247	3224	1881	28	...	2000	Chine
1218	6572	21833	26266	49032	24877	59667	28291	398	...	2013	
1360	7463	24191	27998	53299	31514	71078	30877	450	...	2014	
1226	7827	24956	26841	48022	31896	73641	30429	558	1	2015	
1270	7408	20215	22586	44322	29953	70606	26188	547	...	2016	
12	251	1016	435	3964	991	1173	2763	10	3	2000	Asie méridionale
220	1294	5045	3424	21717	7307	6304	17670	27	326	2013	
337	1365	4780	3824	19095	7985	5240	14221	38	153	2014	
201	1104	4024	3047	16893	7439	5246	12706	24	313	2015	
191	916	3721	2684	16277	7623	5053	11370	30	232	2016	
11	247	670	605	6881	1589	8266	1691	115	1	2000	Asie du Sud-est
87	837	2253	2477	23846	6585	32774	5767	308	103	2013	
107	826	2125	2666	22154	7333	32280	6597	293	124	2014	
98	764	1723	2340	22185	7184	28373	5628	253	124	2015	
104	721	1617	2248	21295	7227	27579	5683	243	127	2016	
365	626	498	193	1968	1230	702	3873	0	508	2000	Asie occidentale
2474	5461	3735	1692	9499	14753	2260	24244	6	2397	2013	
2667	5584	3708	1727	10854	12369	2277	22259	11	2411	2014	
2390	5158	3102	1355	9122	10006	2655	18851	5	1926	2015	
2880	4246	2310	1042	6906	7591	1887	14793	5	1656	2016	
1	...	14	9	245	5	2	0	14	1	2000	Océanie
0	0	57	2	250	33	17	2	42	0	2013	
0	0	44	3	528	19	23	6	57	1	2014	
0	0	1	3	424	58	6	1	45	1	2015	
0	0	0	0	487	67	7	1	44	0	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'États Indépendants		
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique				Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe
			Total	Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
										Total			Japan Japon	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC, Rev. 3, 7)												
World 1/	2000	2619053	1799223	137026	102483	985916	188817	676281	554503	19729	15833	
	2013	6069990	3088884	269198	173980	1759014	383577	1060671	881125	204403	167362	
	2014	6264635	3265338	270946	178429	1866790	412059	1127602	944870	176339	140127	
	2015	5902183	3119562	254231	165784	1740356	377684	1124975	953092	104505	80844	
	2016	5831816	3140816	244951	161945	1789419	389385	1106446	941381	108148	87234	
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	338298	189906	9501	291	63126	14800	117279	110881	536	422	
	2013	430090	172130	15489	204	47968	12058	108673	101536	10662	9553	
	2014	415926	167670	14257	193	48809	12144	104605	97944	9074	7848	
	2015	381298	159036	12572	209	45072	10364	101391	95050	4702	4131	
	2016	399473	170115	13035	228	50107	11064	106973	100273	5225	4330	
Japan	2000	329680	185109	7675	.	61931	14533	115503	109214	526	414	
	2013	414378	164643	12381	.	46456	11812	105806	98909	10583	9501	
	2014	400127	159755	11059	.	47084	11900	101612	95220	9011	7806	
	2015	366772	151813	9721	.	43647	10123	98444	92307	4657	4106	
	2016	385518	163053	10271	.	48702	10844	104080	97641	5191	4309	
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	1019028	835583	24276	16826	697326	127649	113981	104692	11248	9772	
	2013	2148825	1486383	51516	27015	1247519	267706	187348	169905	101904	91591	
	2014	2234006	1576794	50160	27638	1322182	287818	204452	185779	84320	74542	
	2015	2021401	1460636	43209	23632	1210773	258820	206654	188550	49302	42384	
	2016	2057975	1502622	44755	25211	1255387	265513	202480	185091	49777	43484	
France	2000	132952	103387	1699	1089	86545	19223	15143	14101	962	653	
	2013	216670	142086	4757	2583	120385	45840	16944	15750	6247	5113	
	2014	217571	145586	5133	3043	123041	46581	17412	16134	5484	4488	
	2015	196548	131321	3509	1840	110300	39767	17512	16305	2774	2251	
	2016	198784	135827	3181	1909	115412	40776	17234	16141	3294	2807	
Germany	2000	272345	223326	8768	6855	175308	.	39250	37072	4105	3664	
	2013	685120	451478	20960	12898	350066	.	80452	72889	35772	32333	
	2014	711427	476324	19523	12376	372205	.	84596	77505	26929	24038	
	2015	643659	444743	16216	9986	342659	.	85868	78417	15746	13919	
	2016	648994	448395	17974	11063	352619	.	77802	71352	15964	14420	
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	523642	335335	36797	28252	99424	18364	199113	101673	1535	1086	
	2013	649387	326321	28689	14735	76668	18351	220964	95424	8201	6623	
	2014	671447	337866	29187	15124	82832	19076	225848	98658	7588	5990	
	2015	644796	327623	29178	15206	82765	19730	215680	98171	4148	3265	
	2016	622720	320083	26962	15219	82243	20679	210878	97619	4608	3224	
United States	2000	412200	227821	35994	27866	94397	17580	97431	.	1458	1018	
	2013	533880	222984	27345	14238	70117	17235	125521	.	7306	5897	
	2014	552090	230615	27865	14610	75582	18105	127168	.	6890	5435	
	2015	527207	221269	27907	14693	75863	18698	117499	.	3696	2918	
	2016	505272	213609	25640	14657	74728	19523	113241	.	4208	2899	
South-Eastern Europe	2000	2785	2115	3	0	2009	521	103	93	83	72	
	2013	38264	29053	60	29	28002	9704	991	944	2278	2086	
	2014	41061	32001	71	32	31017	11345	913	862	2289	2085	
	2015	37628	29755	73	36	28853	10398	829	781	1419	1273	
	2016	41376	33003	66	29	32207	12409	729	669	1462	1286	
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	10405	3201	38	34	2870	479	293	271	4444	3311	
	2013	42231	7296	267	247	6524	1229	505	481	26735	17815	
	2014	36999	8585	92	82	8010	3337	483	448	20915	12462	
	2015	28292	8666	417	406	7380	2505	868	836	12001	7077	
	2016	24678	5456	217	204	4642	1139	597	575	11571	7614	
Russian Federation 4/	2000	6422	2634	35	34	2410	387	189	179	1573	749	
	2013	21365	4413	249	246	3787	709	376	360	11096	5168	
	2014	20107	5607	84	81	5153	2769	370	344	9082	3465	
	2015	18509	6176	408	404	5035	1995	733	716	6351	2610	
	2016	14466	2955	208	202	2303	600	445	432	5544	2655	

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Machines et matériel de transport (CTCI, Rev. 3, 7)											
7389	17518	28901	158697	287499	22808	198742	71363	2014	5170	2000	Monde 1/
41692	62318	132217	426159	1203555	119113	453684	311241	16168	10557	2013	
46168	66486	129435	406402	1227411	129882	459616	326691	17244	13623	2014	
42709	56751	109736	378968	1185530	127955	447259	301349	18712	9149	2015	
45234	56634	95118	353923	1156427	133438	440172	275057	18968	7883	2016	
76	919	3093	17123	67403	2899	46357	8977	622	389	2000	Économies développées -
319	1710	7391	27500	118546	6092	59601	23283	2822	36	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
378	1727	6641	24552	115595	6565	55462	25431	2762	69	2014	
332	1351	5343	20634	104659	6904	50629	24529	3044	136	2015	
407	1320	4692	20698	112774	7737	50951	22557	2890	107	2016	
74	909	2942	16949	66606	2790	45359	8114	304	0	2000	Japon
293	1667	6830	27085	116889	5913	57656	21356	1462	...	2013	
338	1688	6197	24121	113966	6403	53474	23543	1630	...	2014	
303	1313	4947	20343	103270	6732	48684	22637	2073	0	2015	
372	1288	4324	20417	111310	7527	49152	20959	1926	...	2016	
6113	11744	15238	29111	38549	8198	22947	36131	553	3614	2000	Économies développées -
32947	33197	41724	76740	170049	24760	56487	119734	2232	2667	2013	Europe 2/
36250	33656	40664	71306	185158	25234	55196	120176	2617	2636	2014	
33505	29570	34519	63692	152143	24781	47315	118992	2035	4910	2015	
35051	30580	30918	60006	154126	25276	48109	115005	2231	4274	2016	
536	4200	4160	4149	5250	1384	2817	5172	337	600	2000	France
2817	8173	5428	8814	16874	2528	11573	11029	977	124	2013	
2935	7430	5399	6985	18600	2669	10244	11410	647	182	2014	
2421	7621	4265	7234	16441	3144	7902	12154	725	546	2015	
2562	5939	4224	7668	14345	3280	9265	11501	723	154	2016	
1738	1857	3307	7626	12322	1917	5981	9509	102	555	2000	Allemagne
9232	5842	10790	24217	81504	8924	17118	39737	304	203	2013	
10701	6321	10645	22635	91845	8660	17362	39079	854	72	2014	
10468	5504	9607	20025	74352	8056	14982	39175	733	268	2015	
11273	6800	8755	19437	78092	8416	14727	36758	239	139	2016	
266	2440	3057	84855	48797	2259	32401	12524	171	1	2000	Économies développées -
698	3449	10635	153822	74177	6961	29817	35070	234	1	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
791	4686	10484	155315	80898	6783	30427	36394	215	1	2014	
649	3445	7924	152180	77628	5899	29265	35787	248	1	2015	
712	2665	5855	143871	78539	5202	30159	30731	292	3	2016	
244	2348	2934	83422	47397	2166	32085	12159	164	1	2000	Etats-Unis
613	3120	9786	149945	71269	6539	28479	33642	197	...	2013	
715	4470	9559	151985	77818	6416	29007	34434	181	...	2014	
592	3248	7129	148900	74790	5438	27923	34011	211	...	2015	
553	2513	5245	140421	75300	4873	29038	29240	273	...	2016	
193	70	20	25	35	42	17	154	0	30	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
1649	823	321	983	709	352	187	1864	42	3	2013	
1777	940	368	758	778	302	177	1658	11	2	2014	
1658	841	318	470	676	363	168	1654	305	1	2015	
1776	856	211	483	700	546	164	1564	587	24	2016	
197	155	103	138	841	677	146	496	1	6	2000	Communauté d'Etats
800	496	223	982	2283	1867	881	657	11	1	2013	Indépendants
690	689	258	641	2534	1668	339	675	3	1	2014	
726	906	246	473	2432	1406	664	754	16	1	2015	
682	896	279	506	2168	1988	452	677	1	3	2016	
165	100	84	117	765	568	115	294	1	6	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
394	389	92	747	1720	1448	717	338	10	0	2013	
305	543	118	425	2103	1296	239	388	2	0	2014	
331	823	147	365	2189	1073	572	466	16	0	2015	
324	813	180	427	1911	1616	358	336	0	2	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →	Year	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
		World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Machinery and transport equipment (SITC, Rev. 3, 7) cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	1754	1566	1	1	1559	277	6	5	1	1
	2013	12560	9746	52	49	9441	1183	253	251	33	28
	2014	15140	11387	46	42	11062	1399	278	266	44	33
	2015	13751	10432	34	32	10131	1218	268	244	32	29
	2016	14187	11046	39	33	10740	1214	267	249	26	24
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	5319	3393	404	155	2347	969	642	609	15	14
	2013	29201	9264	998	553	5525	2068	278	2631	176	146
	2014	29708	11907	1132	626	8455	2169	2320	2116	114	102
	2015	25583	11201	880	550	8513	2190	1808	1625	252	243
	2016	24101	12620	889	426	9473	3270	2257	2041	52	34
South Africa	2000	4570	3150	390	143	2156	950	604	577	14	14
	2013	17873	7690	940	539	4362	1999	2387	2311	159	129
	2014	18693	8368	1106	610	5170	2122	2093	1904	100	90
	2015	15598	7917	851	540	5476	2151	1591	1419	26	17
	2016	16892	9466	859	408	6530	3222	2077	1875	37	20
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	122150	108687	764	615	6608	1776	101316	98437	19	18
	2013	280937	213874	2286	1085	16842	4520	194747	187938	819	586
	2014	287379	232053	2293	1282	13489	3807	216271	208740	482	423
	2015	284720	238427	1947	992	13600	3913	222880	214667	214	201
	2016	280029	235340	2064	1290	15204	4126	218071	210298	249	237
Brazil	2000	15416	8675	358	290	3065	497	5252	5157	3	3
	2013	44072	14275	436	249	8054	1173	5785	5528	441	226
	2014	33089	12818	403	262	5130	880	7286	7031	237	191
	2015	31266	12155	315	198	4053	829	7787	7499	39	33
	2016	34792	14239	447	302	5463	869	8329	8140	77	73
Eastern Asia	2000	347614	188126	37112	32788	64658	14462	86355	82182	1052	698
	2013	1784498	623865	118253	94235	223738	45126	281874	262763	42453	32497
	2014	1856482	667359	120386	96306	239780	48147	307194	287579	40670	30838
	2015	1843067	655651	114870	89574	235652	45742	305129	286681	25618	18479
	2016	1761607	630077	108857	86080	227768	45994	293452	277059	28272	22883
China	2000	82600	46255	10601	9716	16464	3921	19191	18323	325	217
	2013	1039527	431488	81346	65041	155907	30957	194236	183018	27873	21045
	2014	1071841	463617	83312	66585	168765	33904	211540	199913	27514	20702
	2015	1067094	444431	77339	60447	159706	32303	207387	196562	18813	13337
	2016	990816	427167	72857	57678	155090	32253	199220	189318	21901	17433
Southern Asia	2000	3620	1639	150	103	956	203	532	511	71	33
	2013	47558	15393	1122	611	9277	1666	4995	4777	861	701
	2014	50229	15219	1049	571	8745	1558	5425	5220	763	617
	2015	45185	15256	1291	917	8475	1543	5490	5206	533	419
	2016	44977	15651	1086	656	9206	1755	5359	5090	608	507
South-Eastern Asia	2000	225568	118401	27610	23208	38165	7455	52626	51240	145	131
	2013	470224	154459	49396	34807	55388	13710	49675	46963	3081	2620
	2014	483287	160660	51246	36207	57481	14108	51933	49723	3147	2524
	2015	475900	162175	48916	33845	58027	15003	55231	52887	2601	2005
	2016	473511	162893	46183	32226	60014	15453	56695	54273	2973	2555
Western Asia	2000	18718	11168	342	204	6808	1835	4018	3891	570	265
	2013	135853	40888	919	407	32096	6254	7873	7482	7200	3117
	2014	142438	43596	836	326	34908	7151	7851	7508	6932	2662
	2015	100377	40608	789	380	31081	6259	8738	8386	3682	1338
	2016	86963	41812	745	341	32389	6769	8679	8134	2868	1058
Oceania	2000	153	105	29	4	59	28	18	17	10	10
	2013	362	211	152	1	27	1	33	33	0	0
	2014	531	241	192	1	19	0	30	27	0	0
	2015	185	95	54	5	32	0	8	8	0	0
	2016	221	99	54	2	37	0	8	8	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	Exportations en provenance de ↓
										Année	en provenance de
Machines et matériel de transport (CTCI, Rev. 3, 7)[suite]											
0	62	28	0	1	3	1	65	0	26	2000	Afrique septentrionale
160	710	357	23	24	27	294	998	1	186	2013	
185	723	459	22	38	67	303	1701	3	207	2014	
187	654	393	31	30	29	262	1516	0	183	2015	
197	643	378	34	39	29	259	1361	0	175	2016	
4	25	1373	92	140	40	118	107	3	8	2000	Afrique subsaharienne
42	425	16361	497	645	217	428	627	442	78	2013	
43	213	12858	818	1100	221	896	1035	462	40	2014	
36	447	10000	614	406	452	849	968	331	28	2015	
16	80	8349	520	765	273	585	598	184	58	2016	
4	21	967	88	136	25	96	65	2	2	2000	Afrique du sud
21	408	7809	417	523	164	277	376	3	25	2013	
19	187	8066	385	366	186	428	560	3	25	2014	
12	83	5970	411	217	140	338	463	2	18	2015	
14	64	5650	317	412	219	286	374	4	50	2016	
3	47	290	11643	631	99	526	174	1	30	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
76	220	1880	54579	5596	612	1888	1334	11	49	2013	
110	533	1585	41793	5563	554	2966	1679	9	52	2014	
96	252	1349	35285	4809	563	2254	1386	18	65	2015	
68	235	1149	33120	4603	551	3470	1152	7	85	2016	
1	41	254	6013	131	70	97	130	1	...	2000	Brésil
22	182	1477	25513	988	233	588	346	6	0	2013	
17	392	1101	15466	676	247	1580	552	3	...	2014	
13	198	889	14504	1417	234	1411	393	12	0	2015	
19	168	884	15280	1210	231	2163	520	2	0	2016	
234	1157	3450	11503	92408	4160	37352	7456	528	188	2000	Asie orientale
2948	11301	35158	91473	682508	48021	174525	62643	9567	35	2013	
3676	13426	37162	92361	678234	55163	188150	70221	10015	43	2014	
3535	12795	36307	85860	689461	60168	195618	66260	11689	105	2015	
3958	13582	32557	74828	652250	66771	187431	59176	12172	78	2016	
39	283	1034	2120	21483	1303	7934	1814	10	...	2000	Chine
2155	7574	25174	59245	317400	34170	96227	36382	1838	...	2013	
2654	8734	27596	59661	294623	39931	104657	41345	1509	...	2014	
2513	8856	27524	56929	308619	43174	112235	40094	3846	59	2015	
2739	9138	23087	49429	267699	49325	100487	35645	4198	...	2016	
3	69	318	125	154	336	455	448	1	1	2000	Asie méridionale
129	1568	5388	3324	2031	4270	6351	8034	28	182	2013	
275	1306	5710	3455	2170	6246	5796	9254	33	3	2014	
126	1073	4539	3562	1757	5252	5454	7451	129	53	2015	
217	1059	3541	4170	1769	5179	5647	6941	24	172	2016	
31	254	1346	3706	37735	3155	57988	2659	114	32	2000	Asie du Sud-est
326	1938	5459	13426	139870	13433	118722	18749	641	121	2013	
379	2066	4765	13005	149011	13482	115678	20035	833	226	2014	
406	1615	4712	14401	145350	13486	110056	19988	807	302	2015	
423	1649	4270	14369	143434	14075	109836	18819	455	317	2016	
268	575	585	375	802	940	420	2171	7	836	2000	Asie occidentale
1598	6482	7309	2802	7099	12499	4430	38245	105	7197	2013	
1612	6520	8453	2364	6280	13592	4109	38428	209	10342	2014	
1454	3802	4074	1764	6172	8639	4703	22058	60	3360	2015	
1727	3070	2897	1317	5252	5809	3055	16475	98	2583	2016	
0	...	1	1	2	0	13	0	13	10	2000	Océanie
0	0	12	8	20	1	73	3	32	1	2013	
0	0	27	12	52	6	117	3	72	1	2014	
0	0	12	2	7	12	22	6	28	1	2015	
0	0	22	3	7	3	54	2	28	2	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC, Rev. 3, 8)											
World 1/	2000	776548	590913	64444	53829	316448	67230	210021	183220	9403	8001
	2013	2074457	1274692	130254	96939	761623	147018	382815	329908	73532	56768
	2014	2176229	1333440	127850	93727	807130	154398	398460	345694	72524	54063
	2015	2055829	1300977	120553	86562	759997	144889	420427	369111	47587	34471
	2016	2009194	1302784	120385	85863	772195	147853	410204	360073	47821	33907
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	46250	23611	1476	127	8212	2530	13923	13423	60	51
	2013	62263	23042	2594	174	9165	2932	11283	10791	348	333
	2014	62176	23138	2558	183	9635	2874	10945	10474	303	283
	2015	55906	21590	2552	179	8354	2416	10684	10200	195	183
	2016	57593	22949	3417	183	8537	2781	10995	10234	207	186
Japan	2000	43292	21705	525	.	7829	2456	13351	12873	58	49
	2013	55894	18425	625	.	7872	2701	9927	9533	323	309
	2014	55789	18481	539	.	8378	2686	9564	9197	290	275
	2015	49764	17235	727	.	7237	2238	9272	8882	183	175
	2016	51334	18549	1559	.	7390	2602	9599	8950	196	178
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	288632	246097	10521	8421	201318	41326	34258	31916	4596	4268
	2013	705001	544748	20248	14040	464210	85760	60290	55837	27995	25036
	2014	741017	576489	20716	14365	491342	92431	64431	59744	24530	21767
	2015	675981	530941	18564	12783	448123	84020	64253	59853	15551	13050
	2016	688569	544353	18789	13131	462106	88137	63459	59169	15121	13183
France	2000	28497	23630	1558	1416	19052	3940	3020	2668	226	204
	2013	63882	48785	2143	1780	40918	7729	5724	5175	1253	1083
	2014	65520	50060	2192	1810	42554	7914	5313	4721	1171	966
	2015	58989	45831	1771	1440	38527	6953	5532	4963	631	527
	2016	60675	47143	1501	1172	40323	6937	5318	4773	631	526
Germany	2000	51366	43807	1667	1311	37120	.	5020	4704	988	898
	2013	149119	114133	3917	2744	98344	.	11872	10981	7013	6377
	2014	154704	119739	3932	2753	103637	.	12170	11291	5852	5242
	2015	137925	107615	3530	2389	92761	.	11323	10511	3664	3196
	2016	141367	109761	3680	2521	94360	.	11721	10921	3681	3285
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	111719	73198	11745	9882	26291	4281	35162	16857	271	219
	2013	176013	104460	14582	10534	43619	7038	46259	15248	1242	1071
	2014	181744	107572	14076	9967	46689	7412	46807	15721	1234	1029
	2015	181332	106196	13314	9530	46329	7370	46553	17788	996	793
	2016	179037	105488	13456	9434	47172	7568	44861	17322	845	714
United States	2000	93184	55116	11494	9680	25322	4102	18299	.	237	190
	2013	156292	86963	14143	10309	41826	6795	30995	.	1104	953
	2014	161371	89602	13647	9742	44886	7166	31070	.	1138	949
	2015	159276	86283	12917	9316	44613	7157	28753	.	941	756
	2016	157208	85969	13003	9231	45443	7327	27523	.	784	665
South-Eastern Europe	2000	5919	5677	9	6	5347	1365	322	303	70	60
	2013	17751	15630	30	20	15301	3642	298	275	669	628
	2014	19283	17096	39	25	16756	3846	301	275	588	534
	2015	16990	15068	39	25	14714	3389	314	283	360	317
	2016	18338	16180	34	22	15830	3655	315	280	358	325
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	3707	1869	6	6	1486	462	377	366	874	707
	2013	12129	3114	162	158	2520	788	432	416	6422	4547
	2014	12340	3618	242	238	2804	781	572	549	6190	4185
	2015	10599	2892	139	135	2518	673	236	225	4484	2994
	2016	9438	2843	12	9	2474	602	357	339	4746	3338
Russian Federation 4/	2000	2063	973	5	5	735	130	233	228	223	87
	2013	5830	1507	157	155	961	371	389	379	2126	955
	2014	6238	1886	237	235	1174	359	475	461	2247	918
	2015	5737	1302	135	132	974	319	194	188	1638	651
	2016	3786	969	8	6	870	234	91	81	1663	730

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
										Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés divers (CTCI, Rev. 3, 8)											
3356	4479	6416	39246	70777	4456	24589	20229	620	2064	2000	Monde 1/
12532	15575	35250	95985	311913	35647	106710	107820	1447	3353	2013	
14084	16399	41057	96624	326872	39273	112419	117678	1407	4451	2014	
13003	16669	39339	95156	282634	36008	106937	112856	1312	3352	2015	
14106	14307	33999	86339	266378	34116	100133	104685	1314	3211	2016	
14	52	174	802	15385	388	4933	577	118	133	2000	Économies développées -
16	79	242	1621	27279	840	7659	780	341	17	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
20	87	228	1602	27424	752	7506	812	283	20	2014	
22	69	200	1235	24213	752	6653	703	252	22	2015	
23	71	166	1095	24370	834	6885	735	236	22	2016	
12	51	135	765	14980	343	4673	551	20	...	2000	Japon
14	72	152	1519	26801	716	7188	671	13	...	2013	
18	81	153	1490	26909	666	6994	694	11	0	2014	
19	64	134	1120	23572	677	6157	591	10	...	2015	
21	66	107	1006	23597	747	6391	643	12	...	2016	
2800	2669	2338	5393	9423	1359	3371	8797	208	1581	2000	Économies développées -
9013	6143	7279	13577	45867	5496	11341	32192	348	1002	2013	Europe 2/
10007	6233	7447	13694	49912	5449	11885	34078	380	913	2014	
9112	5459	6354	12728	46706	5110	11542	31335	319	823	2015	
9975	5600	5869	12263	46731	5478	11485	30517	331	844	2016	
184	765	524	431	1157	181	296	967	132	4	2000	France
505	1604	1100	1137	4742	482	1306	2603	266	100	2013	
536	1646	1097	1045	5013	499	1384	2686	289	93	2014	
424	1429	885	983	4335	559	1315	2325	240	33	2015	
489	1471	825	960	4513	516	1677	2184	247	20	2016	
366	283	418	1004	1617	294	717	1320	6	546	2000	Allemagne
1761	774	1298	3391	11224	1521	2233	5677	16	79	2013	
2031	827	1304	3233	11887	1550	2434	5820	11	16	2014	
1834	684	1184	2917	10952	1500	2363	5187	10	16	2015	
2055	740	1107	2819	11863	1721	2629	4918	16	56	2016	
35	510	453	21696	8327	463	4596	2133	38	0	2000	Économies développées -
172	475	1334	28944	21553	2651	6895	8223	63	0	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
184	538	1376	30314	23452	2286	6797	7919	72	0	2014	
161	583	1147	30035	25262	2362	6807	7734	49	0	2015	
176	523	999	29334	23669	2721	6988	8248	45	0	2016	
33	502	434	21555	8197	450	4561	2062	37	...	2000	Etats-Unis
156	435	1236	28418	20863	2563	6661	7836	58	...	2013	
168	502	1295	29706	22676	2214	6579	7422	68	...	2014	
146	534	1071	29476	24546	2280	6598	7355	45	...	2015	
159	508	932	28803	22899	2651	6788	7676	40	...	2016	
125	2	4	2	2	1	0	31	0	3	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
874	90	24	50	76	35	23	278	0	2	2013	
924	97	28	59	115	44	29	299	0	4	2014	
859	79	30	79	126	36	30	320	0	4	2015	
1017	107	36	61	133	50	29	365	0	2	2016	
19	18	30	20	503	223	31	118	0	0	2000	Communauté d'Etats
177	37	92	89	607	467	369	740	1	14	2013	Indépendants
195	59	56	53	658	561	178	756	0	15	2014	
167	740	130	72	474	823	250	552	0	16	2015	
182	150	51	88	432	574	145	203	0	23	2016	
11	9	23	12	492	213	29	76	0	0	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
30	30	78	78	553	429	357	636	0	7	2013	
21	53	41	43	611	536	167	625	0	7	2014	
17	733	115	64	442	755	236	430	0	4	2015	
17	141	40	83	321	334	127	81	0	9	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC, Rev. 3, 8)[cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	6113	5902	6	5	5598	719	297	290	0	0
	2013	10354	8934	14	9	8114	924	806	788	14	12
	2014	10524	9152	13	8	8352	864	787	766	14	12
	2015	9293	7983	16	11	7099	736	868	847	6	5
	2016	9124	7885	18	12	7214	696	653	637	7	6
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	3655	2663	41	19	1666	357	956	939	1	1
	2013	8084	3329	57	11	1884	319	1388	1353	10	7
	2014	10040	4791	61	13	3283	296	1447	1375	14	6
	2015	8860	4325	61	9	3020	269	1243	1167	13	8
	2016	8737	4430	66	11	2926	232	1438	1363	24	5
South Africa	2000	1101	790	29	14	556	276	204	200	0	0
	2013	3038	728	36	6	464	169	228	219	5	2
	2014	3033	596	38	7	402	144	156	148	9	4
	2015	2455	476	37	6	306	81	133	121	8	3
	2016	2667	643	34	6	371	90	238	228	22	2
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	31072	27206	182	100	1133	309	25891	25695	6	6
	2013	55955	45476	314	188	2833	596	42328	41484	75	68
	2014	60502	50117	352	225	3130	608	46635	45774	56	49
	2015	61112	51716	394	268	3072	495	48250	47389	36	32
	2016	59262	50921	365	258	3155	464	47401	46584	32	30
Brazil	2000	3455	2315	52	34	590	135	1673	1624	3	3
	2013	4523	1842	87	39	858	228	897	858	45	42
	2014	4500	1782	82	35	875	224	825	776	31	27
	2015	4102	1730	71	28	746	182	913	871	21	19
	2016	4214	1912	58	24	792	182	1061	1009	18	17
Eastern Asia	2000	195614	139894	31956	28206	38834	8849	69104	65047	2369	1902
	2013	754533	367288	71341	56248	138137	27534	157811	145816	31476	21892
	2014	791741	380359	68532	52734	149123	28392	162704	151085	34277	23170
	2015	743421	384419	63547	47410	143647	26815	177226	165088	22169	14910
	2016	678667	360343	60577	45171	134258	23753	165509	153901	23120	14056
China	2000	85989	57952	18935	17210	13990	3023	25027	23605	2080	1646
	2013	579090	293211	57250	44878	109282	22073	126680	116614	29561	20208
	2014	619237	307389	54961	41899	120241	23393	132187	122329	32610	21781
	2015	585526	317471	51451	37872	118716	22280	147304	136800	21167	14121
	2016	535869	299424	48984	35921	112359	19793	138082	127903	22150	13298
Southern Asia	2000	19583	16334	407	249	7486	1660	8442	7944	597	371
	2013	70380	49094	2197	1085	29535	6777	17362	15811	660	425
	2014	64311	41110	1557	715	25096	5171	14457	13380	720	398
	2015	78954	56096	2582	1245	33923	7580	19591	17915	591	445
	2016	85460	59714	2801	1371	35956	8210	20957	19176	587	509
South-Eastern Asia	2000	49639	37093	7498	6365	11946	2503	17649	16911	118	106
	2013	143105	86261	18211	14210	27962	6260	40088	37900	962	912
	2014	157667	94299	19157	14972	30560	7133	44581	42046	1067	1004
	2015	156293	96834	18836	14710	31544	7139	46454	43899	707	659
	2016	165883	105357	20382	16039	35559	7747	49415	46531	756	712
Western Asia	2000	13528	10557	123	88	6867	2865	3566	3456	442	309
	2013	57632	23226	428	261	18332	4447	4465	4185	3660	1835
	2014	63552	25607	471	283	20349	4588	4788	4501	3530	1625
	2015	55748	22840	452	256	17645	3986	4743	4446	2478	1076
	2016	47732	22247	411	223	16997	4009	4840	4534	2016	842
Oceania	2000	1117	811	474	355	264	3	73	73	0	0
	2013	1258	92	76	0	11	0	5	5	0	0
	2014	1331	93	77	0	11	1	5	5	0	0
	2015	1340	78	56	0	10	1	11	11	0	0
	2016	1353	74	58	0	11	1	5	5	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles manufacturés divers (CTCI, Rev. 3, 8) [suite]												
0	52	46	3	1	1	1	53	0	54	2000	Afrique septentrionale	
11	315	234	19	35	8	5	694	0	86	2013		
20	252	249	16	30	11	6	663	0	111	2014		
24	190	278	19	31	7	5	651	0	97	2015		
14	191	281	17	27	8	5	597	0	92	2016		
0	4	826	18	16	8	17	92	1	7	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
40	12	4300	52	75	30	37	180	2	17	2013		
32	10	4206	65	139	39	50	607	2	85	2014		
24	18	3642	45	129	39	29	580	2	13	2015		
6	29	3394	46	133	51	71	541	3	10	2016		
0	3	231	10	10	6	15	33	1	1	2000	Afrique du sud	
17	10	2093	28	18	9	14	104	1	10	2013		
12	6	2166	36	30	20	32	113	2	11	2014		
4	11	1783	19	22	14	14	96	2	6	2015		
5	24	1719	26	25	31	44	120	2	7	2016		
2	10	27	3586	97	18	41	48	1	29	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
17	21	244	9178	385	70	204	228	2	57	2013		
17	31	259	8970	398	64	304	253	1	33	2014		
13	15	201	7997	453	57	199	378	1	46	2015		
14	25	121	7046	467	50	219	329	3	36	2016		
1	4	17	1022	30	13	20	30	0	...	2000	Brésil	
10	16	209	2008	90	47	92	163	1	...	2013		
10	24	210	1981	98	34	155	174	1	0	2014		
7	11	150	1701	96	33	91	262	1	0	2015		
10	20	73	1711	106	31	90	240	2	0	2016		
215	740	1632	6514	32754	949	6154	4211	168	14	2000	Asie orientale	
1168	5903	17087	36887	188885	15615	57321	32489	404	10	2013		
1301	6308	21914	36220	193090	20100	61293	36463	398	16	2014		
1258	7285	23131	37290	152284	18200	60157	36730	480	16	2015		
1358	5644	19133	30729	135924	17419	52928	31584	453	32	2016		
184	486	801	2665	17527	283	1857	2137	16	...	2000	Chine	
1071	5574	16423	31220	112500	13294	47297	28734	207	...	2013		
1185	5854	21221	30340	120620	17704	50372	31721	221	...	2014		
1142	6730	22454	31860	86538	15778	49490	32553	342	2	2015		
1233	5351	18629	27058	76820	14843	41814	28231	316	...	2016		
7	23	241	213	345	182	255	1371	14	2	2000	Asie méridionale	
54	175	1822	1624	2969	965	1483	11392	38	104	2013		
54	171	1916	1409	3963	950	1432	11588	27	971	2014		
84	169	1893	1611	4532	1329	1483	10908	30	229	2015		
87	242	1856	1520	5058	1478	1517	13247	31	121	2016		
15	102	478	676	3729	624	5075	1660	60	7	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
51	278	1196	3555	21837	2243	20526	5887	212	97	2013		
58	286	1629	3824	25206	2336	21927	6642	210	184	2014		
54	276	1010	3631	26349	2673	18966	5491	153	149	2015		
61	236	1135	3761	27381	2399	19234	5205	191	167	2016		
123	297	164	58	171	238	110	1136	0	232	2000	Asie occidentale	
940	2048	1391	387	2339	7227	839	14735	11	827	2013		
1273	2327	1746	398	2451	6681	1003	17590	4	943	2014		
1226	1785	1323	413	2032	4618	811	17472	3	748	2015		
1191	1488	958	380	2050	3054	603	13110	3	632	2016		
0	...	2	266	23	0	3	1	10	1	2000	Océanie	
0	0	5	1	6	0	7	2	24	1121	2013		
0	0	3	1	34	0	7	8	28	1156	2014		
0	0	1	0	43	1	5	2	21	1190	2015		
0	0	0	0	4	0	24	3	19	1229	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		World 1/ Monde 1/	Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/							Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year		Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC, Rev. 3, 9)											
World 1/	2000	269300	189726	7684	4557	137697	42896	44345	37484	6248	1948
	2013	1089262	444322	20542	12152	335495	50108	88285	59818	12235	8325
	2014	936362	391431	20047	11820	288326	46804	83058	56534	10189	7574
	2015	978507	381124	20092	11817	269442	40980	91591	65926	7191	6148
	2016	932892	453951	20072	11240	345536	53550	88343	61861	10255	8098
Developed Economies - Asia-Pacific 2/	2000	24052	12471	639	317	5870	977	5963	5828	13	10
	2013	64879	16207	1281	95	7860	1658	6720	7066	177	88
	2014	62418	15610	1137	154	7344	1615	7129	6805	151	83
	2015	61904	15762	1069	130	6667	1390	8026	7692	83	50
	2016	69570	24200	1369	105	14763	1622	8068	7467	120	85
Japan	2000	17490	9032	214	.	3389	974	5429	5296	10	9
	2013	41051	13389	626	.	6482	1453	6281	5938	176	86
	2014	40494	13052	541	.	6123	1493	6389	6085	151	83
	2015	42437	13761	541	.	5841	1290	7379	7060	82	50
	2016	46801	16729	917	.	8638	1467	7174	6583	120	85
Developed Economies - Europe 2/	2000	142183	119322	2654	1660	105915	39501	10753	9217	897	489
	2013	430601	240671	3111	1752	219871	37836	17689	15040	6416	4589
	2014	314283	187751	2313	1432	171593	34628	13845	12648	4376	3266
	2015	289363	166247	1983	1306	151093	29094	13171	12320	3111	2640
	2016	287446	188303	1828	1199	172103	33115	14372	13626	2783	2427
France	2000	6657	5424	194	157	4748	1034	482	440	59	57
	2013	15599	12085	325	246	10877	2941	883	790	261	248
	2014	15245	11519	296	225	10195	2774	1027	916	252	242
	2015	13095	9849	256	199	8740	2290	854	769	201	191
	2016	13119	10047	258	191	8850	2263	940	857	201	182
Germany	2000	40968	32604	131	106	31812	.	661	578	272	195
	2013	73323	48620	745	503	45393	.	2483	2290	2429	2157
	2014	77727	53762	823	584	49403	.	3536	3169	2285	2024
	2015	69509	49527	753	533	45609	.	3164	2841	2042	1827
	2016	81020	60642	719	532	56898	.	3024	2702	1709	1538
Developed Economies - North America 2/	2000	50157	36014	2709	1591	11165	1213	22141	17252	208	103
	2013	211564	109450	11740	7836	65535	7926	32174	16478	3001	2224
	2014	211179	111181	13186	8152	62557	8313	35438	19373	3644	2450
	2015	230307	123646	12787	8806	64567	8488	46292	29566	2321	2019
	2016	216260	123528	11932	8159	71422	7815	40174	22146	2230	1618
United States	2000	32007	18124	2589	1504	10659	1116	4876	.	197	98
	2013	180473	82521	11055	7218	55772	7554	15694	.	2993	2217
	2014	178447	81629	12741	7787	52826	8113	16062	.	3634	2441
	2015	181830	82989	11367	7594	54909	8200	16713	.	2261	1976
	2016	183022	91416	11723	8053	61669	7527	18024	.	2221	1608
South-Eastern Europe	2000	385	121	1	0	113	8	8	8	1	0
	2013	3424	2727	2	2	2657	567	67	65	26	19
	2014	4770	3462	3	3	3370	528	90	88	17	13
	2015	3824	2674	6	6	2539	732	130	129	51	48
	2016	3975	2707	2	1	2546	913	159	151	51	46
Commonwealth of Independent States	2000	17427	5846	121	120	5460	545	265	258	4947	1277
	2013	26022	10949	192	191	8986	339	1771	1544	2050	1042
	2014	21655	10857	87	87	10577	141	194	73	1700	1596
	2015	22491	11970	11	11	11456	121	503	345	1437	1295
	2016	59536	39286	77	76	37594	8979	1616	1387	4699	3651
Russian Federation 4/	2000	12145	3124	43	43	2983	9	98	95	3551	221
	2013	18790	6428	1	0	4834	312	1594	1513	977	65
	2014	14772	5887	18	18	5811	121	58	57	900	865
	2015	12309	4059	11	11	3840	106	208	206	773	709
	2016	46175	27452	76	75	26035	8965	1342	1276	4290	3277

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

										← Exportations vers	
South-Eastern Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles et transactions non classés ailleurs dans la CTCI (CTCI, Rev. 3, 9)											
3045	963	2616	11753	16613	2889	11609	9339	189	14308	2000	Monde 1/
4178	5592	21194	46564	231400	52549	63577	91128	3418	113105	2013	
5451	3352	19573	42702	169765	39153	47848	74885	3469	128544	2014	
4403	2445	14463	39900	167420	41829	51820	69352	2423	196136	2015	
5924	7866	10850	33270	149064	31634	45662	58402	2181	123831	2016	
14	38	56	223	5818	98	4876	414	30	1	2000	Economies développées -
20	300	486	622	32995	2110	10152	1244	132	434	2013	Asie-Pacifique 2/
18	31	190	548	31875	1158	11498	844	94	402	2014	
16	34	195	521	31721	1253	11236	594	153	336	2015	
19	35	199	563	31575	721	10995	590	212	340	2016	
14	38	50	223	4319	68	3474	251	11	0	2000	Japon
19	186	153	525	17662	611	7755	558	19	...	2013	
15	31	175	493	17885	386	7746	542	17	...	2014	
15	34	182	493	17917	454	8967	515	17	...	2015	
17	35	181	544	18393	413	9819	514	38	...	2016	
396	639	1175	1823	3863	1580	1916	3779	17	6775	2000	Économies développées -
3624	2106	4526	4594	69385	27011	23853	32555	108	15751	2013	Europe 2/
4535	1577	2849	4426	42662	22370	13000	18130	58	12549	2014	
3456	1127	2316	4269	49788	22553	11025	14252	55	11164	2015	
3940	2176	1754	3518	39465	15154	8447	10229	55	11622	2016	
19	125	133	210	235	80	139	214	7	11	2000	France
102	301	317	419	706	205	351	604	36	212	2013	
98	311	319	437	778	257	338	672	34	231	2014	
101	256	263	426	666	237	265	597	27	206	2015	
88	337	270	353	637	225	240	487	29	204	2016	
92	190	245	317	1089	210	238	502	6	5201	2000	Allemagne
1149	400	802	1942	4165	914	1604	2681	9	8608	2013	
1199	617	729	2079	5122	1084	2133	3880	17	4820	2014	
1196	452	586	2182	4121	1104	1608	3412	21	3257	2015	
1530	1565	582	1622	3354	915	1793	3461	20	3827	2016	
45	77	330	8301	2504	268	1350	1015	44	0	2000	Economies développées -
142	507	3121	25821	36076	4095	12921	16269	145	17	2013	Amérique du Nord 2/
133	312	4493	26821	32225	3825	12405	15928	207	4	2014	
123	799	3332	28069	34908	5540	13976	17431	157	6	2015	
164	1215	2337	24389	28853	3544	10437	19393	163	7	2016	
42	72	311	8210	2437	257	1321	994	43	...	2000	États-Unis
140	491	3069	25595	33059	3994	12712	15766	134	...	2013	
130	296	4444	26594	29886	3733	12129	15777	195	...	2014	
106	574	3178	27080	31632	3792	13433	16656	129	...	2015	
161	1204	2280	24187	28439	3386	10262	19309	157	...	2016	
32	3	10	5	3	8	4	150	0	48	2000	Europe du Sud-Est
270	9	30	7	1	37	10	160	2	146	2013	
496	61	55	7	29	59	13	260	2	308	2014	
646	34	59	4	3	41	22	221	0	69	2015	
762	30	34	3	2	36	22	259	0	67	2016	
2523	78	24	50	1150	287	61	2461	0	1	2000	Communauté d'Etats
10	1193	102	1851	2523	3645	1508	1486	0	706	2013	Indépendants
67	7	82	383	126	23	174	7516	0	720	2014	
14	2	73	465	102	654	94	6893	0	788	2015	
877	3949	689	143	1029	2206	809	5195	0	654	2016	
2513	...	0	2	556	12	23	2363	...	...	2000	Fédération de Russie 4/
8	1186	42	1838	2515	3392	1180	1224	...	...	2013	
59	0	39	369	117	13	152	7236	0	...	2014	
13	0	60	444	94	92	43	6730	0	0	2015	
875	3947	678	142	1022	1931	761	5076	...	0	2016	

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

In million U.S. dollars f.o.b.

Exports to →		Developed economies 2/ Économies développées 2/								Commonwealth of Independent States Communauté d'Etats Indépendants	
↓ Exports from	Year	World 1/ Monde 1/	Asia-Pacific Asie-Pacifique		Europe		North America Amérique du Nord		Total	Europe	
			Total	Japan Japon	Total	Germany Allemagne	Total	U.S.A. É.-U.			
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (SITC, Rev. 3, 9) [cont.]											
Northern Africa	2000	135	114	1	1	17	0	95	95	2	0
	2013	1663	622	0	0	123	4	499	6	0	0
	2014	1907	555	1	0	84	7	471	9	1	1
	2015	2181	548	1	0	99	7	448	9	1	1
	2016	3641	519	0	0	514	12	5	4	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	2000	5214	3653	10	9	3236	14	407	404	46	1
	2013	24646	6695	45	41	6400	42	250	73	19	0
	2014	19876	6752	83	5	6395	19	274	211	1	1
	2015	16843	5281	13	2	5020	110	248	200	2	1
	2016	17380	7674	8	4	7465	65	201	157	73	71
South Africa	2000	3561	2358	8	8	1967	3	383	381	46	0
	2013	7051	1110	42	39	1007	16	60	5	19	0
	2014	5190	2058	14	0	1867	5	177	132	1	1
	2015	2512	1032	7	0	982	4	42	17	0	0
	2016	4255	2234	1	1	2144	14	88	53	0	0
Latin America and the Caribbean	2000	6543	4216	22	22	1853	60	2342	2166	31	0
	2013	40056	33924	70	63	10049	408	23805	15782	12	12
	2014	36911	31334	44	41	8776	425	22514	14749	2	1
	2015	33042	29006	42	38	9062	360	19903	13009	1	1
	2016	35169	31988	48	45	11345	377	20595	13954	6	6
Brazil	2000	1449	1310	9	9	270	19	1031	1030	25	0
	2013	7521	4476	10	10	2276	283	2190	1989	1	1
	2014	7137	4666	23	23	1852	298	2792	2585	2	0
	2015	5342	3700	5	5	1639	175	2057	1829	1	0
	2016	5022	4444	8	8	2071	200	2365	1947	0	0
Eastern Asia	2000	3390	1290	442	110	759	15	88	79	1	1
	2013	85285	2996	1024	730	1008	117	963	780	49	37
	2014	57437	2545	636	451	1479	70	431	400	19	10
	2015	52670	2679	608	428	1571	81	500	471	15	9
	2016	65359	14255	1179	751	11940	162	1136	1071	72	70
China	2000	514	64	37	36	13	0	15	14	0	...
	2013	1729	32	1	1	15	5	15	15	9	0
	2014	2267	33	3	2	15	4	14	14	6	0
	2015	2031	21	3	3	10	4	8	8	4	0
	2016	5891	956	242	202	234	51	481	448	61	61
Southern Asia	2000	1096	720	37	23	307	50	375	359	16	4
	2013	19205	2598	107	101	968	262	1523	1510	2	1
	2014	15806	379	122	119	170	34	87	87	8	8
	2015	15963	645	95	94	394	87	156	153	6	3
	2016	9178	315	33	32	198	34	85	73	35	26
South-Eastern Asia	2000	8509	3404	885	589	1777	358	742	695	27	25
	2013	42440	9396	2003	1071	6467	666	926	564	85	58
	2014	40477	9682	1516	1012	7363	569	803	467	20	13
	2015	28709	7254	1243	820	5510	271	501	358	27	15
	2016	26945	8365	1148	730	6878	216	339	250	32	28
Western Asia	2000	10122	2483	124	104	1222	156	1136	1093	58	38
	2013	138834	7841	795	268	5512	275	1534	1240	397	254
	2014	148769	11105	783	358	8555	445	1767	1610	249	133
	2015	218860	13563	511	173	11348	236	1704	1666	134	67
	2016	136004	10748	475	137	8694	238	1578	1560	153	70
Oceania	2000	88	71	39	11	3	0	30	30	1	...
	2013	641	248	173	1	58	8	17	16	0	0
	2014	873	218	138	4	65	11	16	15	0	...
	2015	2349	1849	1723	4	116	1	9	8	0	0
	2016	2430	2064	1973	0	75	2	15	14	0	0

For general note and footnotes see end of table

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

En millions de dollars E.-U. f.o.b.

	South-Eastern Europe Europe du Sud-Est	Northern Africa Afrique septentrionale	Sub-Saharan Africa Afrique subsaharienne	Latin America and the Caribbean Amérique latine et Caraïbes	Eastern Asia Asie orientale	Southern Asia Asie méridionale	South-eastern Asia Asie du Sud-Est	Western Asia Asie occidentale	Oceania Océanie	Other 3/ Autres 3/	← Exportations vers	
											Année	Exportations en provenance de ↓
Articles et transactions non classés ailleurs dans la CTCI (CTCI, Rev. 3, 9) [suite]												
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	2000	Afrique septentrionale
0	34	289	1	2	26	2	686	...	1	2013		
20	27	75	3	1	25	1	1198	0	...	2014		
3	26	86	1	0	8	3	1504	...	1	2015		
7	27	222	0	0	4	0	2859	0	0	2016		
2	5	528	4	880	18	11	62	0	4	2000	Afrique subsaharienne	
2	4	6019	4	3207	2050	676	5156	5	809	2013		
7	11	6004	3	1785	1488	211	3496	0	118	2014		
7	13	4419	83	911	1476	96	4426	0	127	2015		
13	6	2695	6	1368	2089	138	3182	0	136	2016		
2	...	220	4	865	17	8	42	0	...	2000	Afrique du sud	
0	0	4	0	3165	1528	659	567	0	0	2013		
0	0	4	0	1732	600	209	587	0	0	2014		
0	0	5	1	838	342	66	230	0	0	2015		
0	0	7	1	1299	337	97	280	0	0	2016		
0	0	80	130	4	4	22	49	0	2006	2000	Amérique latine et Caraïbes	
5	161	739	1364	1411	593	306	1004	0	538	2013		
27	163	632	1228	266	576	157	653	0	1872	2014		
35	29	425	1024	173	1482	62	803	0	1	2015		
41	123	254	359	62	1024	45	918	0	349	2016		
0	...	54	41	0	1	6	12	0	...	2000	Brésil	
3	138	582	942	809	209	228	135	0	...	2013		
19	162	583	1044	138	323	95	106	0	...	2014		
4	28	253	672	39	287	10	349	0	...	2015		
5	2	153	145	30	90	5	148	0	...	2016		
1	10	20	14	971	171	402	437	2	71	2000	Asie orientale	
18	27	49	292	73956	494	6053	452	11	887	2013		
6	4	20	51	50216	926	2695	386	4	564	2014		
12	7	101	74	42440	207	5756	678	4	696	2015		
6	6	91	50	39890	419	8012	230	5	2324	2016		
0	9	11	1	47	161	8	209	0	2	2000	Chine	
0	0	1	0	1409	1	276	1	0	...	2013		
...	0	1	2	2079	1	143	2	...	...	2014		
0	3	71	4	1812	2	107	3	...	4	2015		
...	2	68	1	1727	2	1641	7	...	1428	2016		
0	2	15	14	18	183	38	88	0	1	2000	Asie méridionale	
16	96	407	1357	168	860	211	13368	20	100	2013		
1	8	11	19	41	1579	62	13150	0	548	2014		
3	13	12	30	76	1157	1062	12504	0	454	2015		
2	6	6	4	63	518	108	7809	0	309	2016		
4	12	307	1054	1062	181	1789	320	80	268	2000	Asie du Sud-est	
4	73	4370	10128	8263	656	4935	1551	2977	1	2013		
16	45	4156	8854	7065	685	5307	1572	3074	1	2014		
4	35	2547	4950	5040	600	5423	802	2027	0	2015		
3	22	1887	3906	5320	435	4630	620	1725	0	2016		
26	99	72	134	340	92	1139	545	1	5133	2000	Asie occidentale	
66	1083	1055	522	3384	10970	2926	17196	9	93385	2013		
125	1105	1004	358	3190	6438	2306	11750	16	111123	2014		
84	326	897	410	2136	6847	3057	9243	16	182147	2015		
91	271	681	328	1433	5481	2016	7117	18	107668	2016		
...	...	0	0	1	0	1	0	13	0	2000	Océanie	
0	0	1	0	28	1	25	0	8	330	2013		
0	0	1	0	283	1	20	0	14	336	2014		
0	0	1	1	123	11	9	0	10	345	2015		
0	0	1	0	4	2	2	0	2	356	2016		

Voir la fin du tableau pour la remarque générale et les notes.

World merchandise exports by provenance and destination (Table D)

Les exportations de marchandises du monde par provenance et destination (Tableau D)

General note:

For further information on Sources, Method of Estimation, Currency Conversion, Period, Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping of this table, as well as for a brief table description, please see the Introduction

Footnotes:

- 1 Exports for which country of destination is not available are included in the totals for the 'World' and in region "Others" (see footnote number 3 for further explanation)
- 2 This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgment about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- 3 The region "Others" as destination for exports contains the following trading partners: Antarctica, bunkers, free zones, confidential and not elsewhere specified countries

Remarque générale:

Pour plus d'information en ce qui concerne les sources, la méthode d'estimation, taux d'échange, période, nomenclature des pays et groupement de pays, ainsi que pour une brève description de ce tableau, veuillez voir l'Introduction

- 1 Exportations dont les pays de destination n'est pas disponible sont incluses dans les totaux pour le 'Monde ' et dans la région "les autres " (voir note n ° 3 pour plus d'explications)
- 2 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 3 La région "Autres" comme destination des exportations comprend les partenaires commerciaux suivants: Antarctique, combustibles de soute, zones franches, partenaires confidentiels ou non spécifiés ailleurs

2016
INTERNATIONAL TRADE
STATISTICS YEARBOOK

VOLUME I
TRADE BY COUNTRY

PART 2 – COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

176 Countries (or areas)

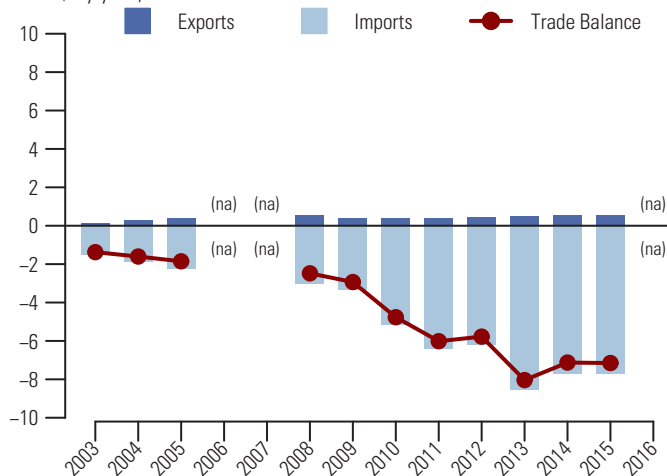
European Union

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Afghanistan increased slightly by 0.2 percent to reach 571.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Southern Asia at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Afghanistan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Afghanistan decreased substantially by 40.3 percent, reaching 730.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.2 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 815.3 mln US\$.

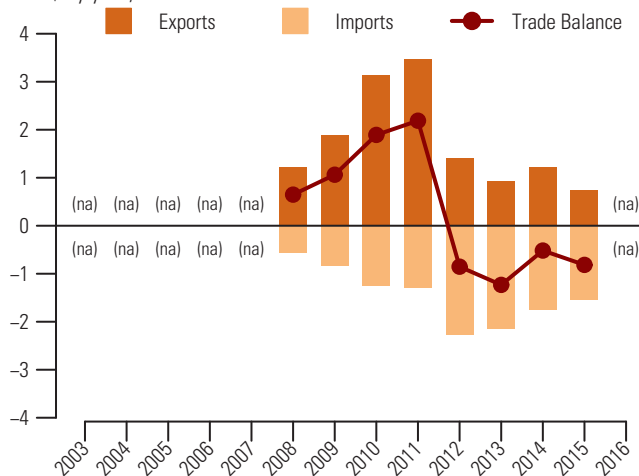
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 43.7, 20.6 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Pakistan, India and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 37.0, 27.3 and 26.9 percent of total exports. "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 189.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 121.6 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 112.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

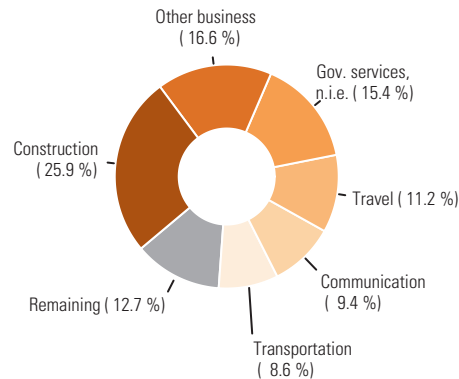


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		515.0	570.5	571.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		371.3	403.6	93.5				931
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted.....		73.2	84.0	90.2	103.2	103.5	93.9	US\$/m ² 659
0909 Seeds of anise, badian, fennel, coriander, cumin or caraway.....		61.1	70.8	27.1	4.0	3.4	3.4	US\$/kg 075
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		86.7			2.5	US\$/kg 057
1302 Vegetable saps and extracts; pectic substances.....		81.9			8.2	US\$/kg 292
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		59.3			6.6	US\$/kg 057
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits.....		9.1	11.9	27.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 222
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		24.6			3.9	US\$/kg 057
1214 Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne (alfalfa).....		24.5			0.9	US\$/kg 081
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		19.7			0.0	US\$/kg 321

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	571.4	11.0	0.2	100.0
0+1	249.9	18.1	252.8	43.7
2+4	117.6	14.5	869.5	20.6
3	19.7	...	...	3.5
5	0.0	...	...	0.0
6	90.2	14.2	7.4	15.8
8	0.4	82.1	...	0.1
9	93.5	-7.2	-76.8	16.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

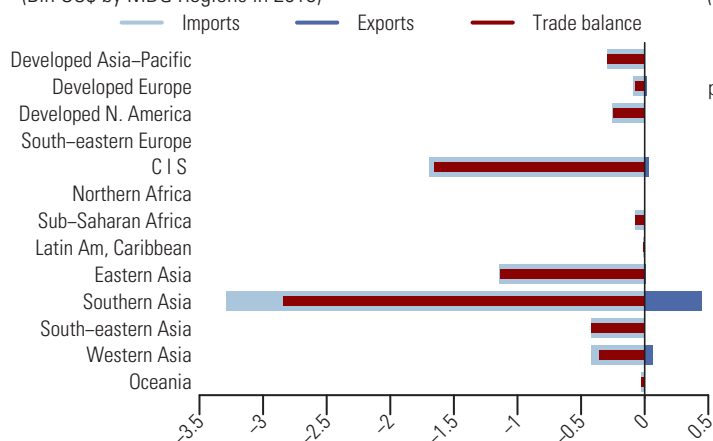
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	7722.9	4.8	0.3	100.0
0+1	1138.2	11.9	55.4	14.7
2+4	352.0	19.8	...	4.6
3	1638.0	-7.3	10.0	21.2
5	95.5	-0.6	4.1	1.2
6	610.4	8.9	19.3	7.9
7	213.5	-3.4	3127.6	2.8
8	369.9	33.7	892.1	4.8
9	3305.2	8.6	-31.6	42.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

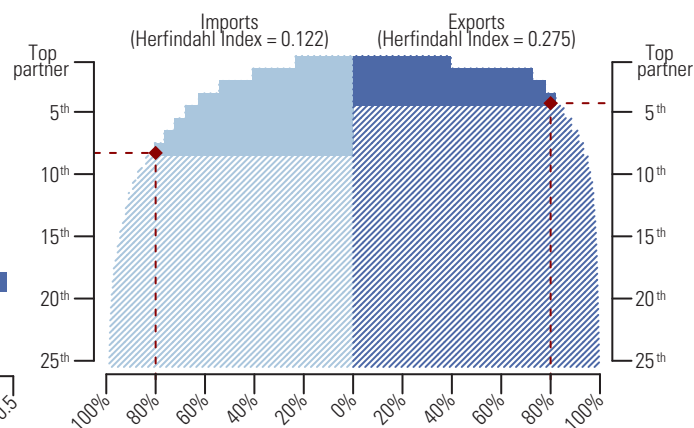
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



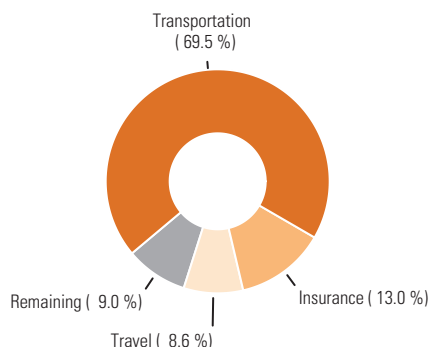
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 42.8, 21.2 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Areas nes, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 41.6, 16.8 and 14.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 200.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 132.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

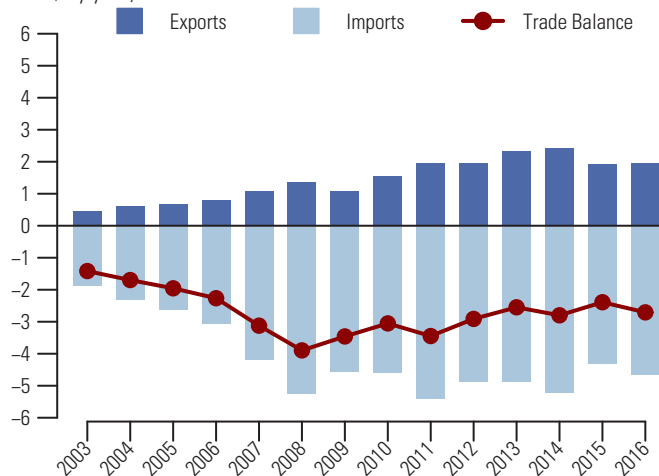
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		8554.4	7697.2	7722.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5857.5	4829.1	3305.2				931
2703 Peat (including peat litter).....		1452.5	1488.6	1237.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	322
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		429.1	498.9	468.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	046
5808 Braids in the piece; ornamental trimmings.....		151.4	295.9	239.3	24.1	24.2	23.3	656
6801 Setts, curbstones and flagstones, of natural stone (except slate).....		219.7	160.3	174.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		151.1	111.7	129.0	1.5	1.1	1.8	074
1518 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		346.6			0.9	431
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		334.2			0.5	343
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		61.6	117.6	115.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	061
3006 Pharmaceutical goods specified in Note 4 to this Chapter.....		139.6	68.4	60.1				541

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Albania increased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 8.1 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Albania were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Albania decreased substantially by 11.0 percent, reaching 2.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.5 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 309.6 mln US\$. See footnote*.

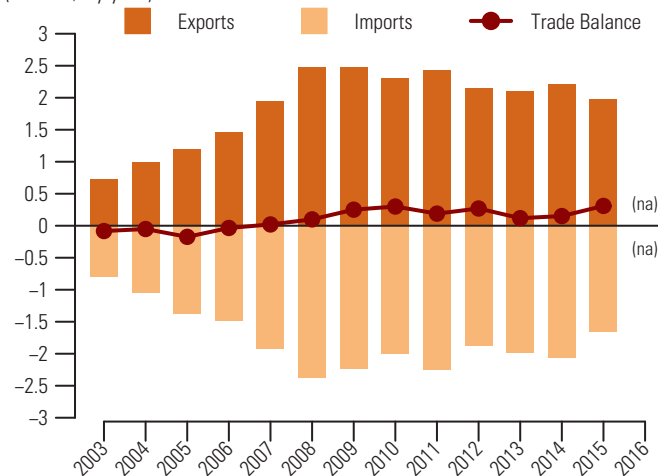
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 45.3, 17.8 and 11.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Serbia and Spain, accounting for respectively 52.5, 8.8 and 5.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 173.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 114.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

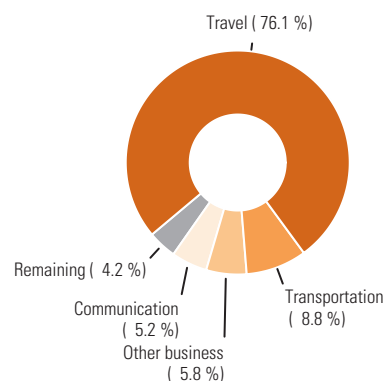


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		2430.7	1929.7	1962.1					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1415.0	444.5	59.4				931	
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		151.9	151.2	190.5	17.8	15.0	15.4	US\$/pair	851
6406 Parts of footwear.....		151.2	137.5	164.3	24.1	21.5	24.7	US\$/kg	851
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		77.3	90.7	115.9	10.2	10.2	10.8	US\$/unit	841
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		...	91.8	155.8		0.2		US\$/kg	333
2610 Chromium ores and concentrates.....		74.0	71.4	92.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	287
6205 Men's or boys'shirts.....		52.3	45.8	49.8	10.8	9.3	9.9	US\$/unit	841
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		54.7	40.3	39.0	4.8	3.0	2.8	US\$/kg	642
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		...	65.7	53.5		0.4	1.1	US\$/kg	676
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		10.4	45.3	51.6					671

*In 2014, the reported share of non-standard HS codes was relatively high.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1962.1	-0.1	1.7	100.0
0+1	160.5	16.2	47.4	8.2
2+4	183.7	-6.8	14.4	9.4
3	219.3	-19.5	29.0	11.2
5	21.9	16.1	102.6	1.1
6	349.7	-4.1	21.5	17.8
7	77.9	2.4	46.4	4.0
8	888.9	9.8	28.1	45.3
9	60.2	90.0	-86.5	3.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

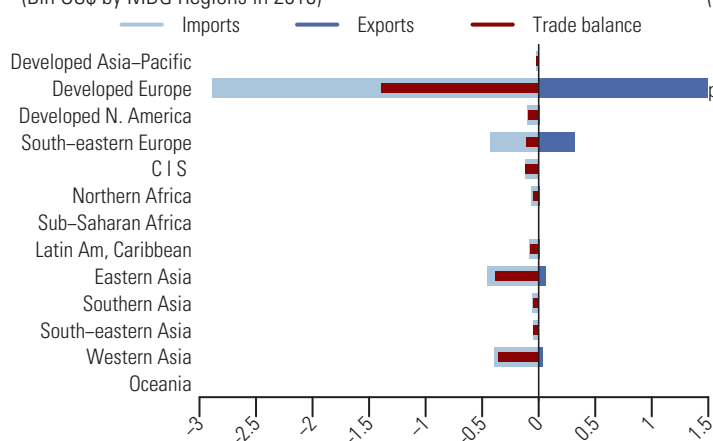
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4669.3	-1.1	8.1	100.0
0+1	629.6	-5.4	6.8	13.5
2+4	100.3	-14.6	-19.4	2.1
3	338.6	-23.2	-18.3	7.3
5	455.1	-4.0	7.9	9.7
6	862.0	-3.9	0.3	18.5
7	858.9	-0.7	12.0	18.4
8	582.7	3.8	13.6	12.5
9	842.1	280.1	33.5	18.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

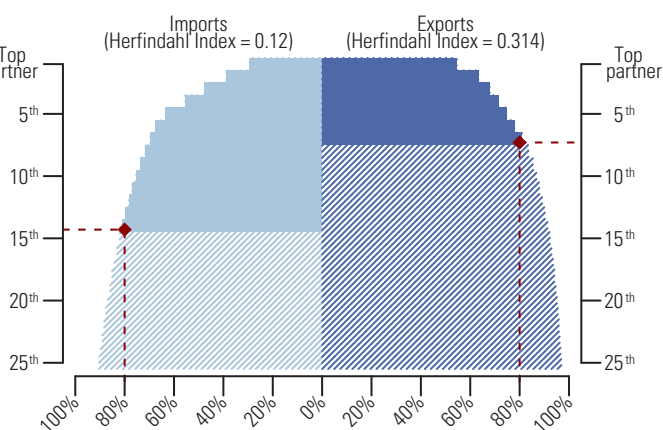
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



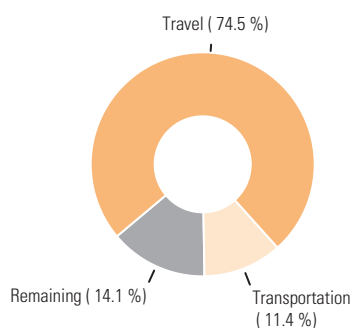
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 18.5, 18.4 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, Greece and China, accounting for respectively 29.8, 8.4 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 189.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

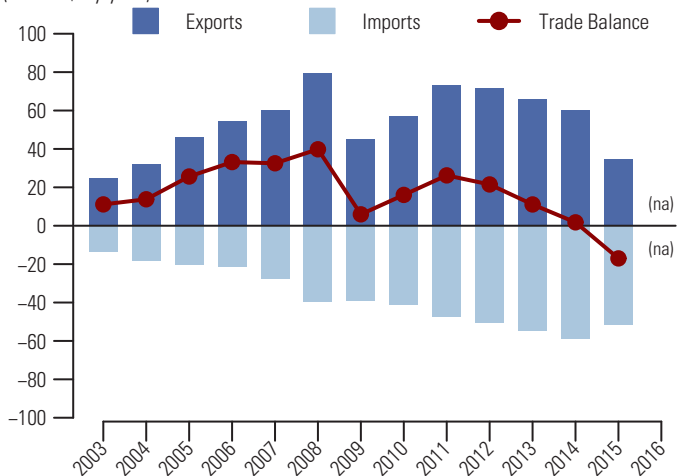
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5230.0	4320.2	4669.3				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2250.6	630.6	842.1				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		395.3	270.2	244.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		183.4	168.3	206.1	2.3		3.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		108.4	127.5	141.4	46.2	39.5	35.7	US\$/kg 542
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		88.9	81.6	86.8	19.4	19.0	20.1	US\$/kg 611
6406 Parts of footwear.....		76.2	72.5	83.9	8.4	7.6	7.9	US\$/kg 851
2716 Electrical energy.....		...	101.0	59.6		52.2	46.2	US\$/MWh 351
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		41.3	55.7	43.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		22.1	67.1	45.1				764
6908 Glazed ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles.....		40.9	31.8	36.3	8.9		5.3	US\$/m ² 662

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Algeria decreased substantially by 42.4 percent to reach 34.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.6 percent to reach 51.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 17.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Algeria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Algeria decreased slightly by 2.3 percent, reaching 3.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.3 percent and reached 11.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 7.5 bln US\$.

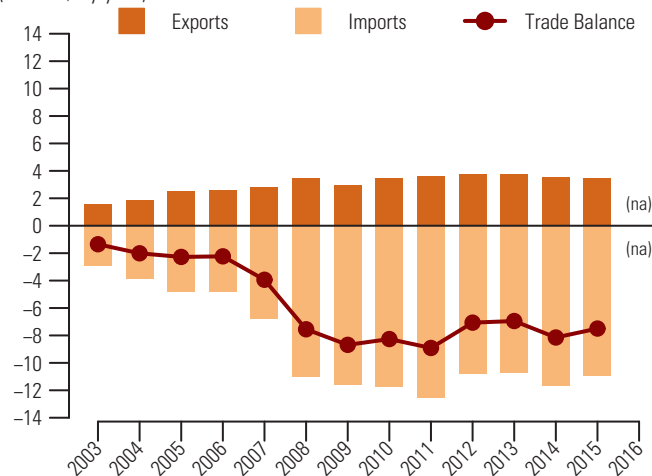
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 95.8, 2.9 and 0.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, Italy and France, accounting for respectively 16.0, 13.9 and 11.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 672.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 307.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

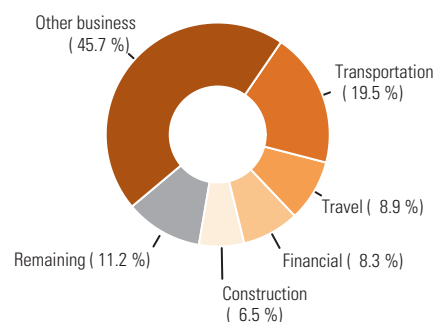


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		65 998.1	60 387.7	34 796.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		30 380.1	22 017.5	11 891.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		25 676.5	23 779.6	14 717.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 769.5	12 007.7	6 190.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		1 067.7	884.2	526.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	US\$/kg 335
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		303.9	586.6	478.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 522
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		38.4	311.1	421.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 562
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		272.5	229.4	150.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 061
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		96.7	96.5	95.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		...	124.4	52.2		1.1	0.8	US\$/kg 511
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		45.2	40.2	29.4				512

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	34 796.0	-17.0	-42.4	100.0
0+1	236.5	-9.1	-27.4	0.7
2+4	108.2	-11.8	-3.6	0.3
3	33 348.4	-17.6	-43.2	95.8
5	1 020.0	20.8	-9.2	2.9
6	60.9	-25.4	-34.0	0.2
7	17.7	1.2	24.8	0.1
8	4.3	-8.3	-22.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

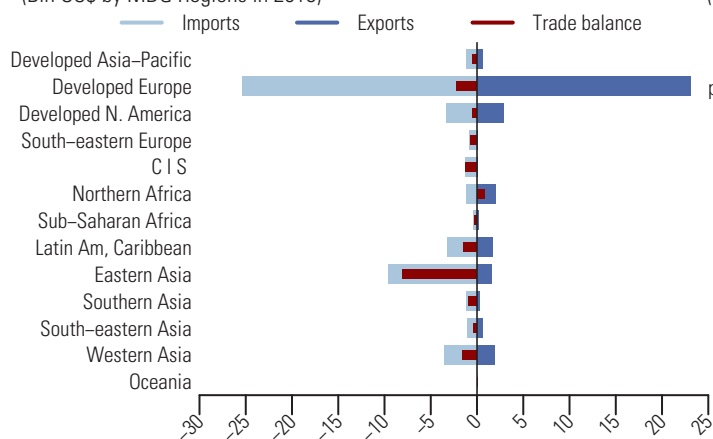
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	51 803.1	2.3	-11.6	100.0
0+1	9 202.4	-1.4	-15.4	17.8
2+4	1 677.5	-3.5	-14.5	3.2
3	2 339.1	21.4	-17.7	4.5
5	6 170.1	3.5	-9.7	11.9
6	10 254.2	2.3	-6.6	19.8
7	19 508.0	2.6	-12.3	37.7
8	2 651.7	5.7	-7.9	5.1
9	0.0	-79.5	-99.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

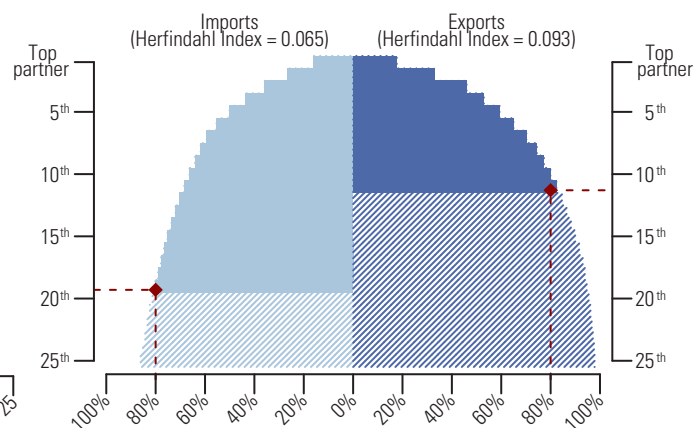
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



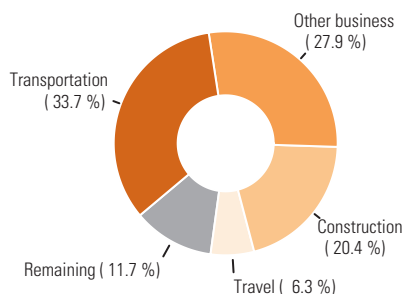
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 37.7, 19.8 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 14.1, 10.9 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

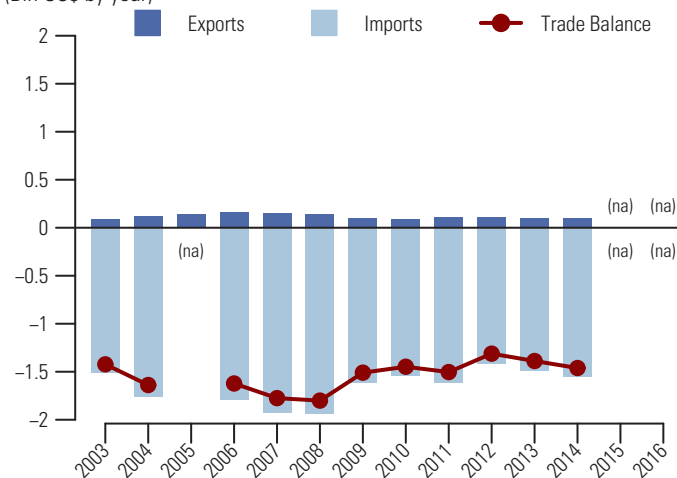
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		54910.0	58618.1	51803.1				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3728.7	2965.5	2042.5	10.5	11.2	11.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3770.5	2191.4	1985.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg 334
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2123.4	2372.5	2400.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		2225.3	2110.3	1370.0			4.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1807.7	1949.4	1486.8	64.6	68.0	64.5	US\$/kg 542
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1862.5	1884.3	1406.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 676
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		1274.8	1700.8	1265.1				714
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		1076.7	1800.3	1003.5	4.1	4.8	2.8	US\$/kg 022
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		731.4	1049.0	1222.2				764
1005 Maize (corn).....		892.6	977.3	874.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044

Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Andorra decreased slightly by 4.2 percent to reach 94.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 4.6 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Andorra were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 42.0, 41.7 and 6.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording" (HS code 8523) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Norway, accounting for respectively 57.6, 17.8 and 4.6 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
	All Commodities.....	105.9	99.0	94.8				
8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	15.3	17.3	13.7				898
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11.0	13.0	14.1	22.4	22.3	20.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	7.9	8.7	11.4				899
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	6.1	5.1	2.6	1.2	5.5	5.2	thsd US\$/kg 897
9102	Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....	3.8	4.1	4.7				885
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	4.5	1.4	1.9				776
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	2.1	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 282
7326	Other articles of iron or steel.....	2.2	2.2	1.3	3.6	5.7	0.4	US\$/kg 699
6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....	2.4	1.0	2.1				845
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2.7	1.6	0.9	39.6	39.2	34.2	thsd US\$/kg 971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	94.8	0.7	-4.2	100.0
0+1	0.8	2.7	146.5	0.9
2+4	5.2	-1.4	8.7	5.5
3	0.1	187.6	-13.4	0.1
5	1.5	-15.4	-31.7	1.6
6	6.3	-15.7	-4.0	6.7
7	39.9	0.9	-2.6	42.0
8	39.5	8.1	-5.7	41.7
9	1.5	-18.0	-30.9	1.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

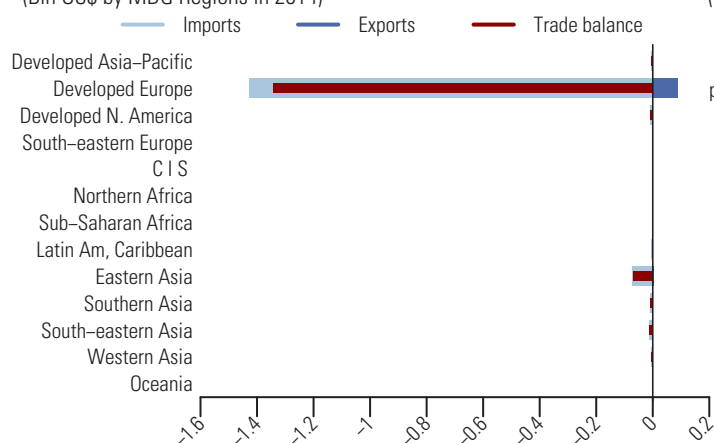
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	1556.0	0.3	4.6	100.0
0+1	355.8	1.6	2.4	22.9
2+4	18.2	1.4	10.4	1.2
3	167.3	1.9	-11.7	10.8
5	183.2	-0.2	6.3	11.8
6	113.2	-5.5	2.4	7.3
7	313.5	1.0	8.7	20.1
8	380.3	-1.6	5.2	24.4
9	24.6	128.9	2012.4	1.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

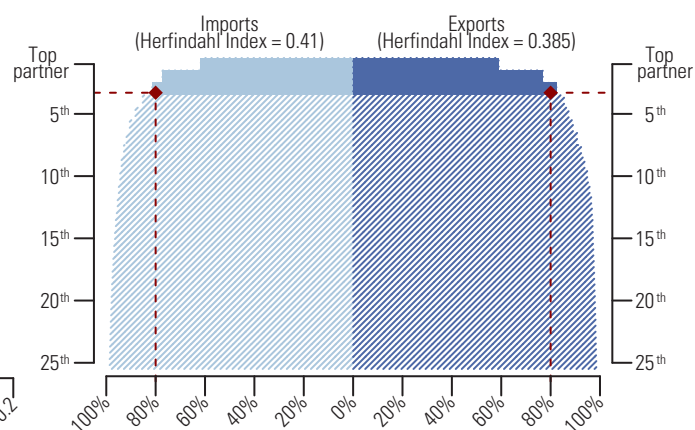
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 24.4, 22.9 and 20.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, France and China, accounting for respectively 61.8, 16.6 and 3.9 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

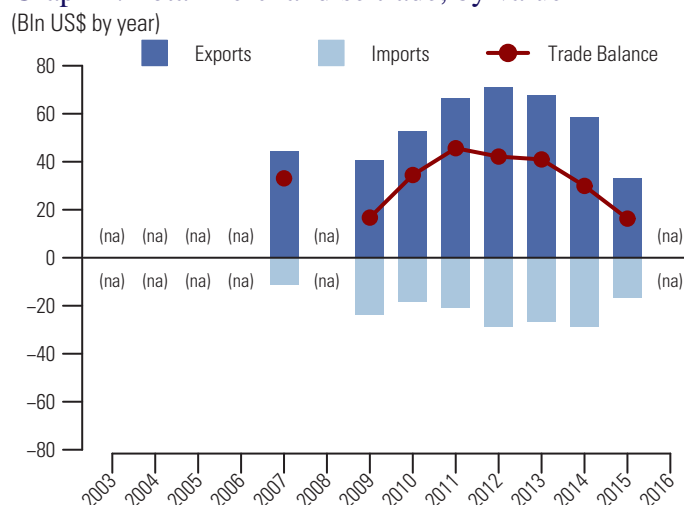
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		1417.7	1487.2	1556.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		154.3	147.0	133.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		57.0	73.2	102.4	22.7	23.1	23.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		46.9	39.2	36.6				845
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		37.1	40.2	44.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	US\$/litre 112
2716 Electrical energy.....		42.8	39.9	32.1	66.1	66.1	60.6	US\$/MWh 351
3307 Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations.....		33.6	38.2	32.9	31.0	26.6	24.0	US\$/kg 553
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		32.5	34.5	33.4	18.2	19.3	20.9	US\$/kg 122
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		33.1	32.8	34.1	51.9	56.0	65.0	US\$/kg 542
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		24.0	31.4	40.7	48.1	65.6	75.2	US\$/kg 553
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		24.4	28.1	30.7				764

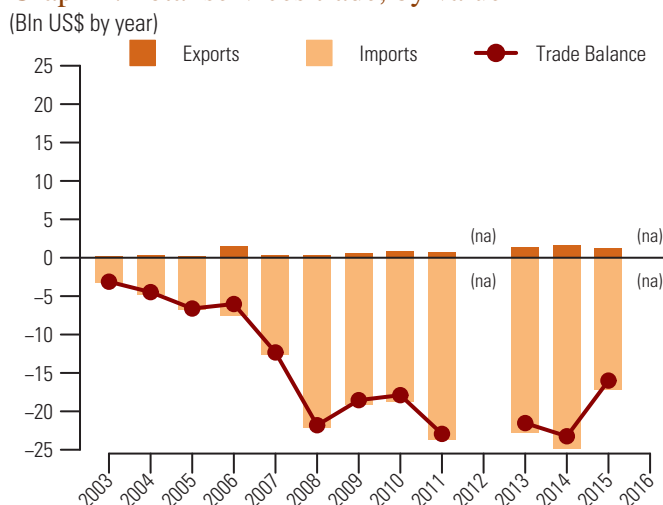
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Angola decreased substantially by 43.7 percent to reach 33.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 41.7 percent to reach 16.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Angola were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Angola decreased substantially by 25.3 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 30.8 percent and reached 17.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 16.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 96.5, 3.3 and 0.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, India and the United States, accounting for respectively 46.3, 8.7 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

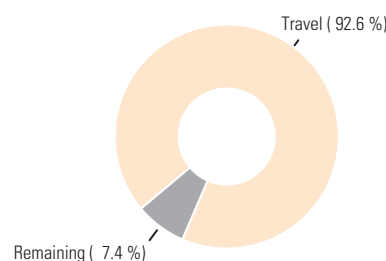


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
	All Commodities.....	67 712.5	58 672.4	33 047.8				
	2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	65 464.2	56 439.5	31 393.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg 333
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	1 156.1	1 274.0	1 087.5	134.8			US\$/carat 667
	2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....	1 041.2	896.7	501.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg 335
	0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	49.1	48.8	46.3	20.4	33.2	8.7	US\$/kg 034
	4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	1.3	5.0	9.5	278.8			US\$/m ³ 247
	2515 Marble, travertine, ecaussine and other stone.....	...	7.2	8.5		0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 273
	0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	0.6	1.2	1.1				071

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	33047.8	-16.0	-43.7	100.0
0+1	47.4	16.5	-5.1	0.1
2+4	1105.5	-2.2	-14.0	3.3
3	31894.8	-16.4	-44.4	96.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

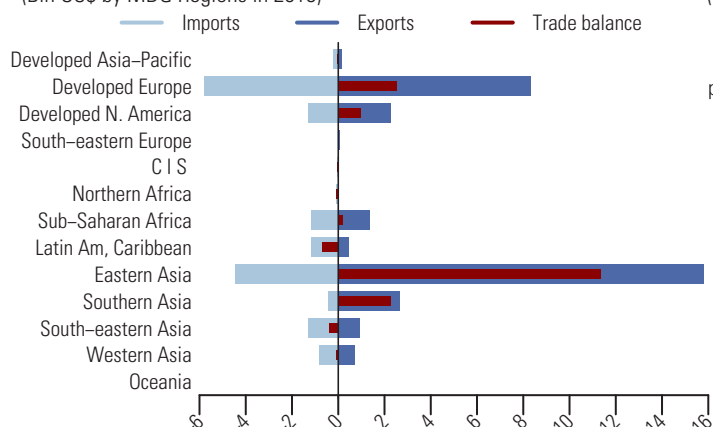
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	16757.8	-5.2	-41.7	100.0
0+1	2590.2	-7.3	-42.2	15.5
2+4	222.4	-20.5	-70.6	1.3
3	245.7	-43.5	-85.0	1.5
5	1382.8	1.8	-29.2	8.3
6	2942.4	-0.8	-40.1	17.6
7	5898.8	-8.4	-36.9	35.2
8	1145.9	-5.9	-42.8	6.8
9	2329.6	93.8	-36.2	13.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

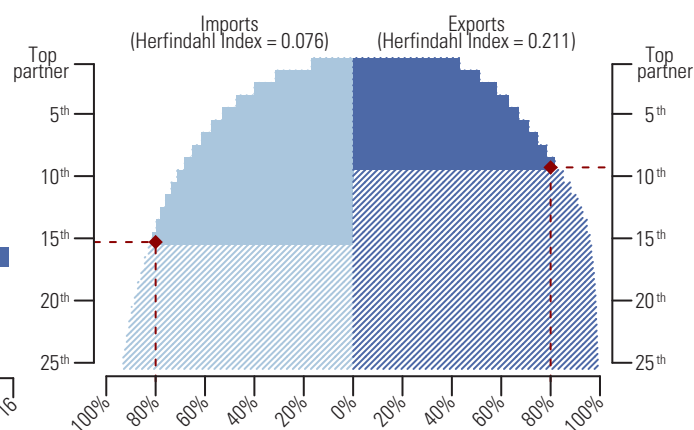
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



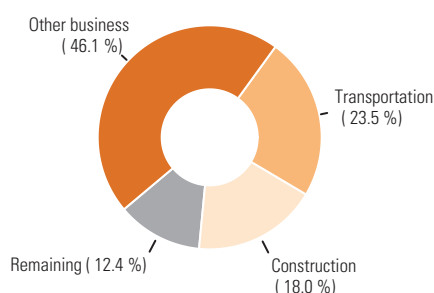
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 35.2, 17.6 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999); however, in 2013, it was "Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels" (HS code 8905) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 16.0, 12.5 and 8.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 8.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.1 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		26756.1	28753.5	16757.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		183.1	3652.2	2329.6				931
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		4139.6	2.5	107.5				793
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1887.1	1447.7	174.3	0.2	1.3	0.3	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		831.4	1499.1	402.6	18.5	18.2	19.1	781
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		296.8	358.1	1390.2	1.0	5.3	23.4	723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		717.2	601.4	157.5				782
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		473.0	599.7	341.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	012
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		354.7	511.1	385.6	4.2	4.6	7.3	679
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		462.3	415.3	281.1	11.6	7.1	9.1	747
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		329.4	351.0	262.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	046

Antigua and Barbuda

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: CIF, by last known destination

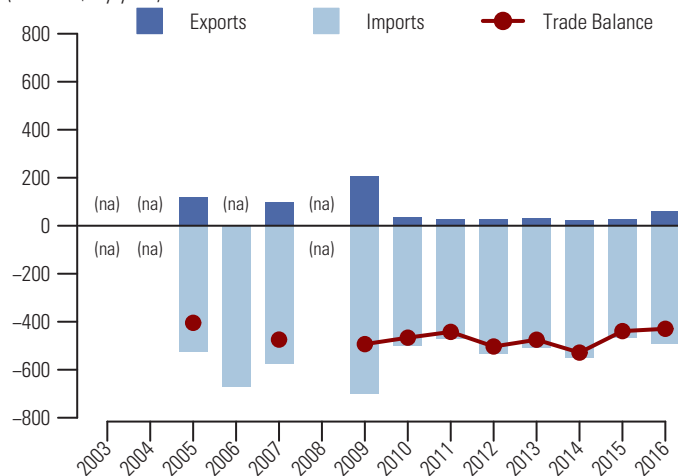
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Antigua and Barbuda increased substantially by 134.4 percent to reach 61.0 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.5 percent to reach 490.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 429.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -211.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Antigua and Barbuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Antigua and Barbuda decreased slightly by 3.6 percent, reaching 465.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 7.6 percent and reached 219.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 245.5 mln US\$.

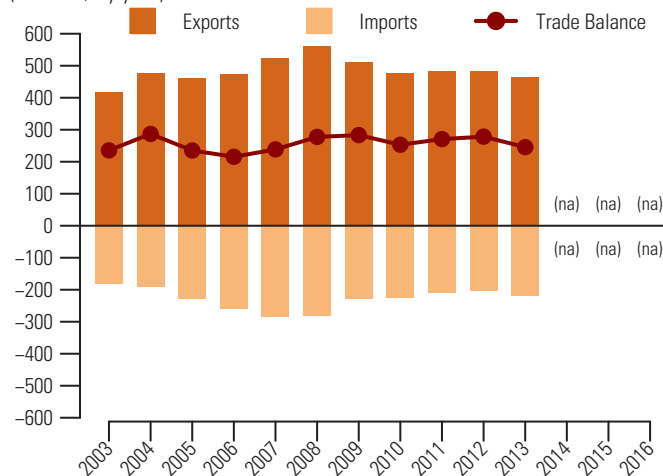
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 68.7, 23.2 and 4.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes" (HS code 8903) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, the United States and Spain, accounting for respectively 40.9, 20.2 and 9.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 298.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 108.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

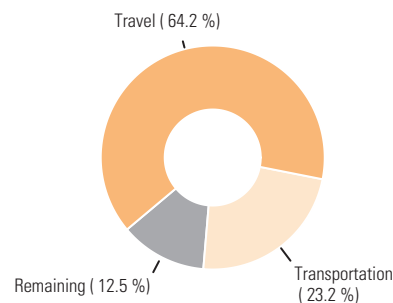


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	23.1	26.0	61.0					
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	1.1	1.0	34.6	32.6		thsd US\$/unit	793	
6306	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards.....	5.1	7.2	10.6	45.9	23.8	105.4	US\$/kg	658
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	2.4	0.1	2.2	459.7	187.1	228.2	US\$/kg	792
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	0.9	0.9	0.6	8.6	2.3	2.0	US\$/litre	112
7326	Other articles of iron or steel.....	0.4	1.0	0.7	26.2	15.6	0.6	US\$/kg	699
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2.1	...	0.0					931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1.0	0.3	0.6		1.6	5.6	US\$/kg	334
7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules.....	0.5	0.7	0.6					665
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	0.1	0.4	1.1	13.6	90.5	33.1	US\$/kg	723
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.6	22.8	107.7	US\$/kg	764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	61.0	20.4	134.4	100.0
0+1	1.2	-19.9	-18.0	1.9
2+4	0.4	11.4	-13.9	0.7
3	0.6	6.0	116.6	1.0
5	0.3	-17.1	-13.2	0.5
6	14.2	4.2	27.2	23.2
7	41.9	46.1	383.6	68.7
8	2.4	-9.1	-34.6	4.0
9	0.0	65.8	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

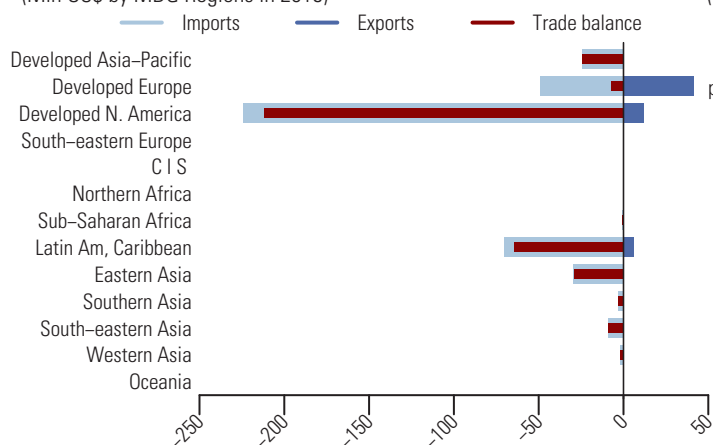
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	490.5	-2.0	5.5	100.0
0+1	111.1	-2.9	-10.6	22.7
2+4	12.4	6.3	5.3	2.5
3	74.3	-21.5	-3.7	15.1
5	33.4	1.5	-2.7	6.8
6	68.6	6.5	13.8	14.0
7	119.1	17.6	27.6	24.3
8	64.1	4.2	0.2	13.1
9	7.5	111.3	46878.5	1.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

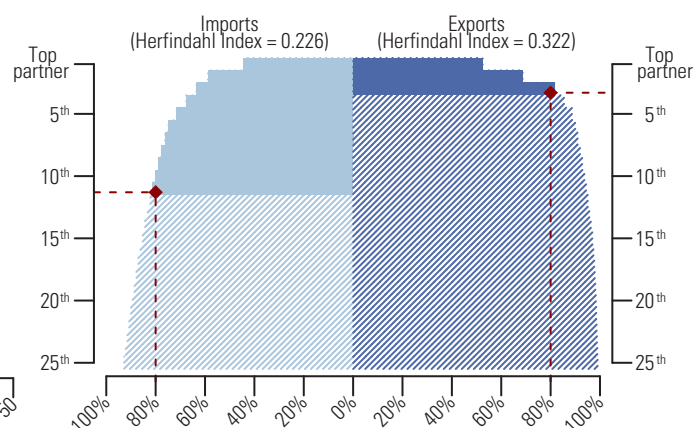
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



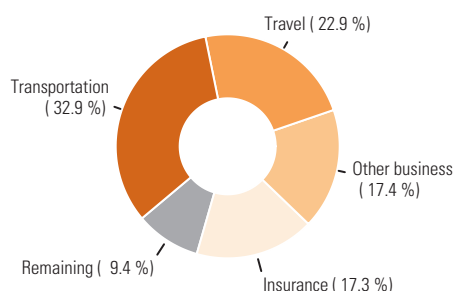
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 24.3, 22.7 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Special Categories and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 40.0, 14.4 and 11.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 72.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 50.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 38.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

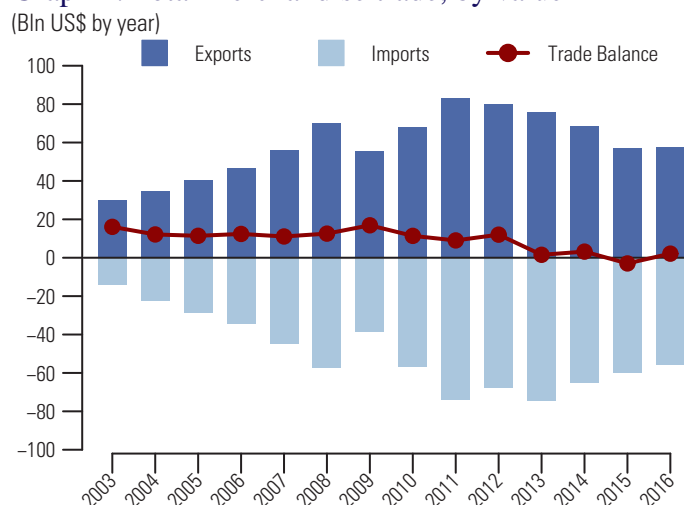
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		551.8	465.1	490.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		164.2	77.0	74.2	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		25.0	25.0	29.5	15.1	18.1	18.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		12.1	10.9	7.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg	012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		9.5	8.3	8.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	US\$/litre	111
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		8.9	7.9	7.4	2.8	2.9	3.8	thsd US\$/kg	897
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5.0	8.8	8.9					782
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		6.9	7.0	7.2	2.2	1.6	2.1	US\$/kg	098
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		6.4	6.4	6.9					821
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5.8	7.4	6.1	26.6	29.6	19.8	US\$/kg	542
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		4.3	6.9	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.7	US\$/litre	112

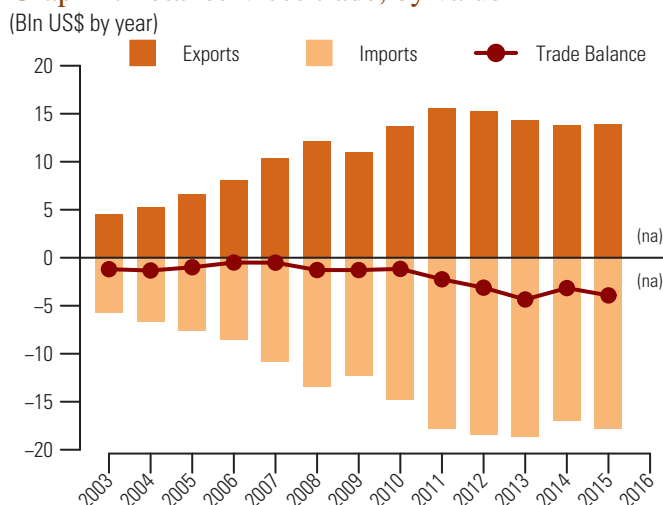
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Argentina increased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 57.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.9 percent to reach 55.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -6.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Argentina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 27 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Argentina increased slightly by 0.5 percent, reaching 13.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.9 percent and reached 17.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.9 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 47.8, 18.0 and 11.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Oil-cake and other solid residues" (HS code 2304) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 18.0, 7.7 and 6.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 4.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.4 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

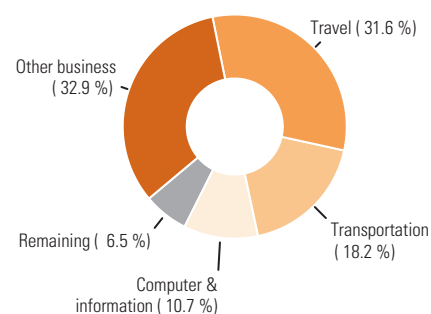


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	68 407.4	56 788.0	57 733.4				
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	11 837.6	9 673.2	9 970.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 081
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	3 467.7	3 815.4	4 105.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 421
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	3 776.4	4 269.9	3 233.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 222
1005	Maize (corn).....	3 525.4	3 130.0	4 186.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3 856.5	3 000.5	2 583.2	26.6	25.1	23.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3 085.4	1 915.0	1 532.8	14.8	15.2	17.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1 826.0	2 265.1	2 044.5	6.1	4.1	4.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	603.7	1 032.8	1 867.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1 875.3	939.7	678.2				
3826	Biodiesel and mixtures thereof.....	1 305.2	505.6	1 239.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg 598

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	57733.4	-7.8	1.7	100.0
0+1	27572.1	-3.8	11.6	47.8
2+4	10406.6	-4.3	-2.3	18.0
3	1419.3	-26.9	-1.7	2.5
5	5607.9	-5.8	6.0	9.7
6	2968.9	-13.8	-9.7	5.1
7	6598.7	-14.9	-13.9	11.4
8	437.2	-16.8	-17.4	0.8
9	2722.7	-11.1	-15.2	4.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

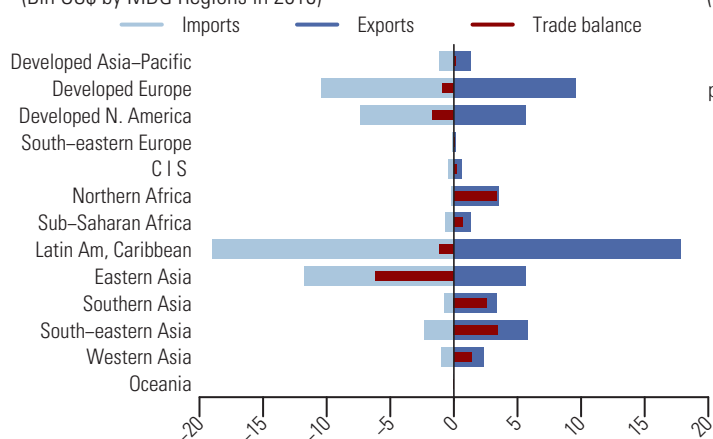
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	55609.5	-4.9	-6.9	100.0
0+1	1649.8	0.3	9.2	3.0
2+4	1597.2	-4.9	-3.8	2.9
3	4535.3	-15.1	-31.0	8.2
5	9991.5	-4.5	-11.4	18.0
6	6070.1	-6.0	-16.0	10.9
7	26876.2	-3.2	0.7	48.3
8	4475.6	-0.1	4.2	8.0
9	413.7	-11.6	-21.5	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

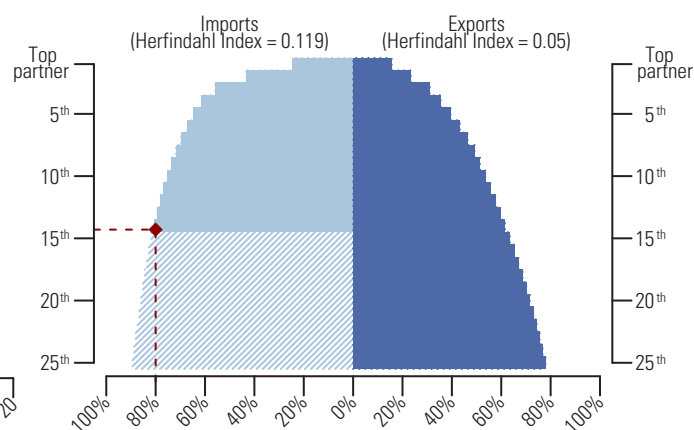
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



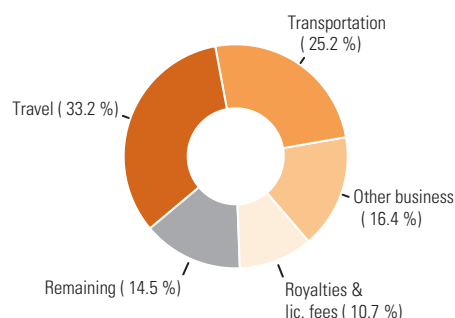
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 48.3, 18.0 and 10.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 22.6, 18.2 and 13.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 5.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

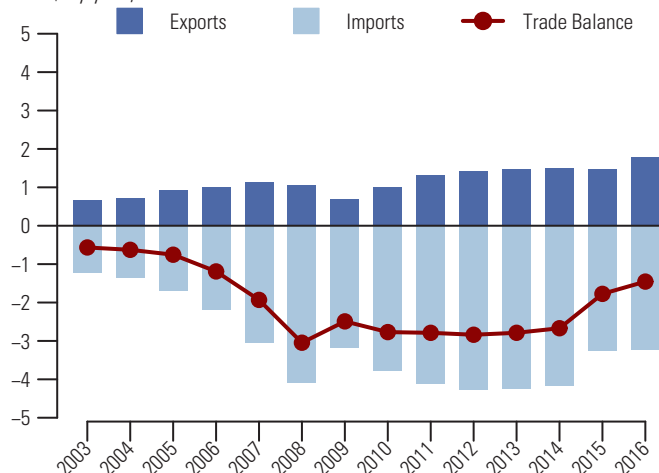
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		65229.7	59756.5	55609.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3570.1	3347.4	4470.4	12.2	11.4	11.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		5909.1	3553.0	1754.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3151.6	2820.1	2484.9	8.9	8.1	7.8	US\$/kg 784
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4080.8	2121.0	1873.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2036.3	2777.1	2122.6				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1075.4	1227.5	1186.6	56.0	72.2	48.2	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		940.8	941.2	1355.8	23.0	21.7	19.5	thsd US\$/unit 782
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		828.1	649.3	1175.4	10.8	0.2	0.2	mln US\$/unit 792
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		855.9	964.8	789.7	778.9	759.8	665.0	US\$/kg 541
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		658.2	700.6	626.8	52.7	51.2	54.2	US\$/unit 752

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Armenia increased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.8 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG CIS at -676.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Armenia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Armenia decreased moderately by 6.9 percent, reaching 1.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.2 percent and reached 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 97.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 28.7, 23.6 and 19.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 19.0, 9.3 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 935.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 163.3 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 163.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

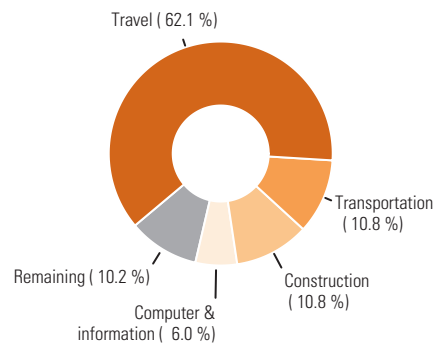


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1 490.2	1 482.7	1 775.6					
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	235.9	316.6	356.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	283
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	115.9	170.5	210.5	11.0	10.3	10.6	US\$/kg	122
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	163.7	92.5	152.3	12.5	8.7	7.3	US\$/litre	112
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	81.9	98.9	131.2	22.6	34.0	32.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	118.0	77.3	104.7					667
7607	Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard.....	88.5	82.9	78.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg	684
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	109.7	55.5	60.6	16.9	9.9	9.4	US\$/kg	671
2716	Electrical energy.....	81.3	77.5	60.4	61.9	55.1	49.3	US\$/MWh	351
7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	71.8	65.5	62.6	7.3	5.6	5.0	US\$/kg	682
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	32.7	31.6	33.2	5.6	4.9	5.5	US\$/kg	289

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1775.6	5.6	19.8	100.0
0+1	510.3	12.9	34.4	28.7
2+4	419.6	7.7	8.2	23.6
3	65.4	-11.8	-29.3	3.7
5	24.8	7.1	11.1	1.4
6	344.1	-5.4	4.6	19.4
7	36.1	-21.2	37.1	2.0
8	233.3	39.1	76.4	13.1
9	142.0	11.9	25.9	8.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

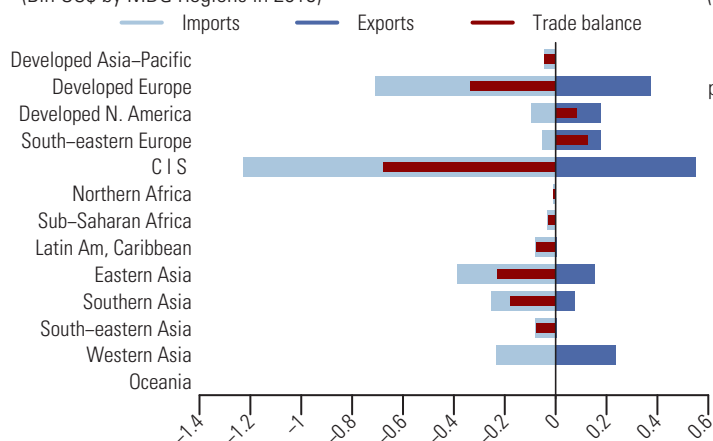
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	3230.1	-6.7	-0.8	100.0
0+1	579.9	-6.1	-4.6	18.0
2+4	111.5	-1.2	2.7	3.5
3	576.1	-10.6	-14.5	17.8
5	395.7	-1.1	6.8	12.3
6	641.0	-3.2	5.3	19.8
7	576.9	-7.3	-2.2	17.9
8	327.2	0.7	19.6	10.1
9	21.7	-46.3	-10.2	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

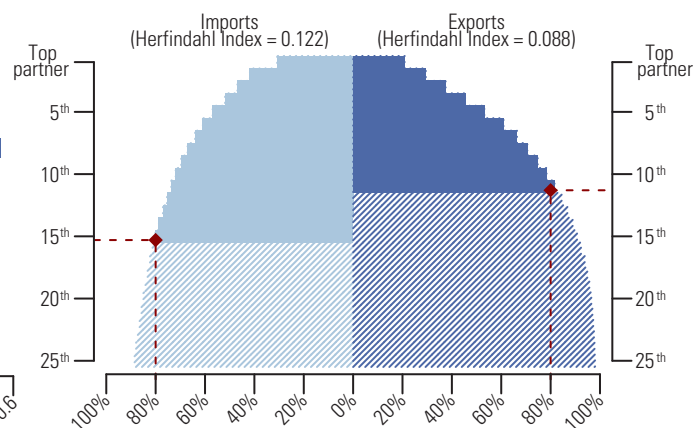
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



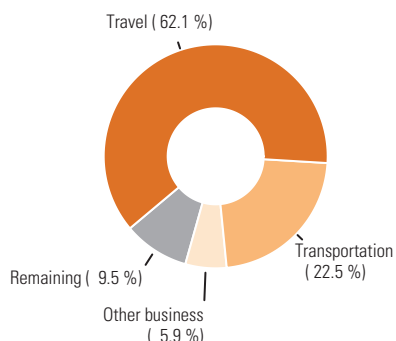
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 19.8, 18.0 and 17.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and the Islamic Republic of Iran, accounting for respectively 28.7, 10.2 and 5.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 995.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 360.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 95.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

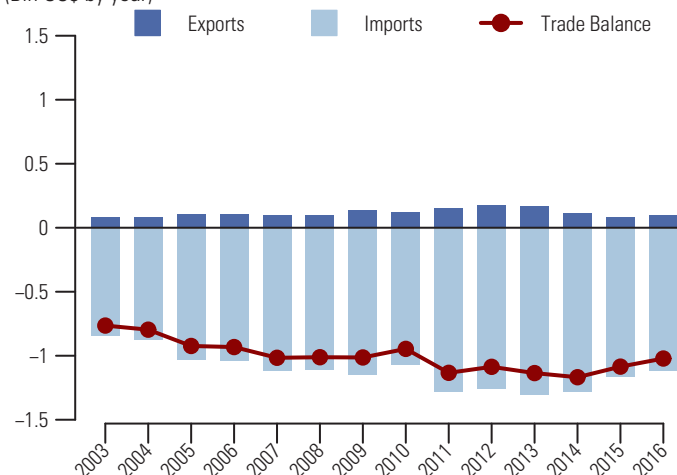
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		4 159.5	3 257.0	3 230.1				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		467.3	432.9	355.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		321.2	217.4	198.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		148.3	87.4	130.0				667
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		101.0	93.9	93.5	75.8	25.3	65.1	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		100.8	70.6	58.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		59.2	46.1	90.0				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		60.8	87.9	40.3	19.5	4.9	19.8	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		145.1	23.3	19.5	40.8	36.6	40.4	971
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		57.7	59.5	46.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	684
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		38.3	42.5	60.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	121

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Aruba increased substantially by 19.0 percent to reach 95.0 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.1 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -596.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Aruba were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Aruba increased slightly by 3.0 percent, reaching 2.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 881.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.2 bln US\$.

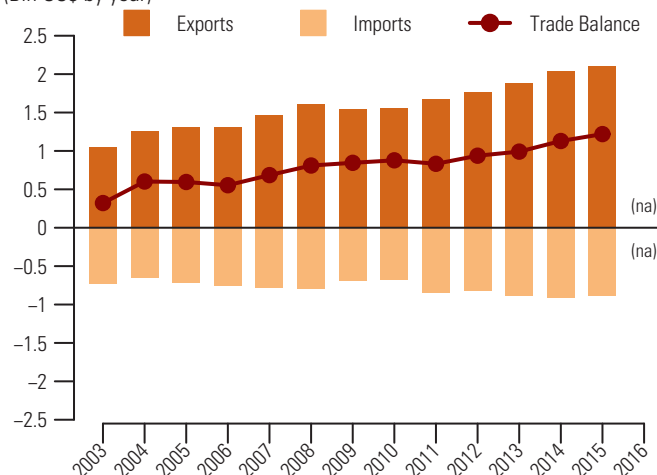
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 50.1, 17.4 and 13.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol" (HS code 2208) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Colombia, Curaçao and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.8, 16.1 and 14.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 259.2 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 109.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

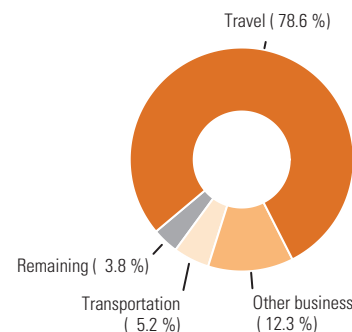


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		116.2	79.9	95.0					
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		61.2	38.4	34.2	14.3	11.4	10.9	US\$/litre	112
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		15.7	7.5	9.4	10.0	8.9	7.9	US\$/kg	122
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		3.8	5.2	8.9	5.0	8.7	4.0	thsd US\$/kg	897
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2.9	3.5	3.8					931
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		2.8	1.5	5.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	US\$/kg	282
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		0.0	1.7	6.1		1.9	1.7	US\$/kg	288
3303 Perfumes and toilet waters.....		1.3	2.7	1.2	34.7	61.0	71.7	US\$/kg	553
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		0.9	1.7	1.4	46.4	44.0	40.1	US\$/kg	553
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		2.1	1.6	0.1					793
7103 Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....		1.5	1.0	1.1					667

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	95.0	-13.9	19.0	100.0
0+1	47.6	-22.1	1.4	50.1
2+4	12.4	37.5	240.8	13.0
3	0.1	5.3	-36.5	0.1
5	3.9	-16.5	-32.1	4.1
6	3.3	-14.9	8.7	3.5
7	7.3	-8.7	4.5	7.7
8	16.5	20.8	68.4	17.4
9	3.9	-14.5	10.7	4.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

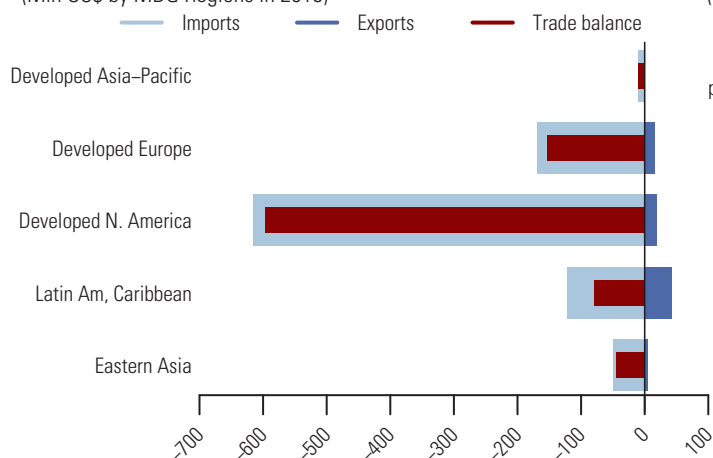
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1 116.9	-3.0	-4.1	100.0
0+1	325.9	-4.4	-6.8	29.2
2+4	26.9	8.0	38.2	2.4
3	45.8	-16.9	-23.9	4.1
5	108.1	-0.6	1.1	9.7
6	129.9	-2.2	0.0	11.6
7	225.2	-1.7	-2.6	20.2
8	235.0	-1.7	-7.3	21.0
9	20.1	25.1	40.3	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

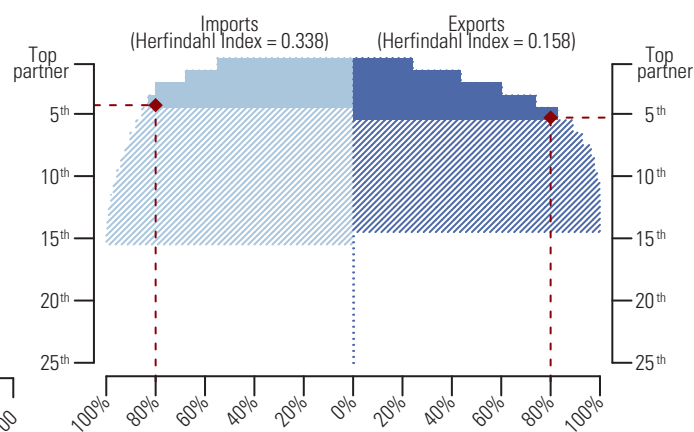
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



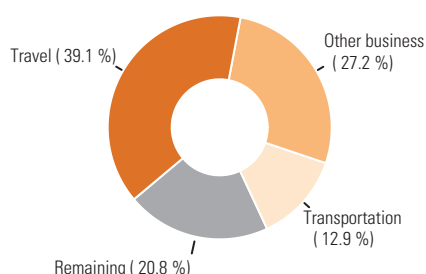
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.2, 21.0 and 20.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the Netherlands and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 55.0, 11.4 and 11.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 344.7 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 239.7 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 113.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

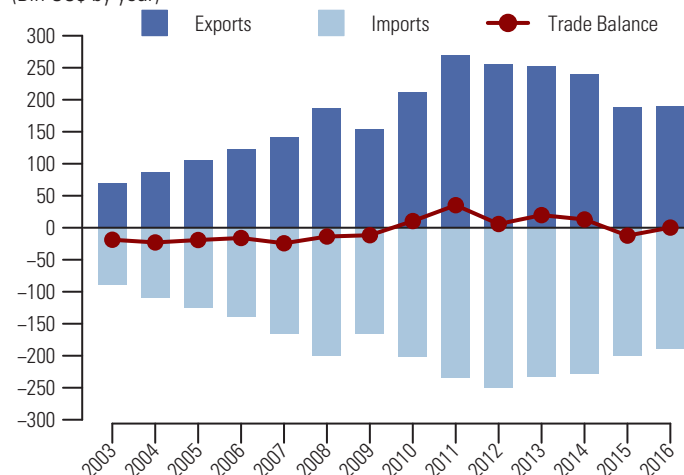
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		1 284.1	1 165.0	1 116.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		91.2	59.2	44.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		61.0	64.3	32.9	12.5	11.6	7.8	US\$/litre 112
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		51.1	51.5	52.3	14.7	17.8	16.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		44.4	36.0	31.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	thsd US\$/kg 897
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		28.0	30.2	20.5				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18.7	20.7	21.6	39.8	46.3	51.7	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		20.5	14.3	20.0				931
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		20.5	17.2	14.5				821
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		17.0	16.1	16.8				885
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		14.7	13.8	14.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	US\$/litre 111

Overview:

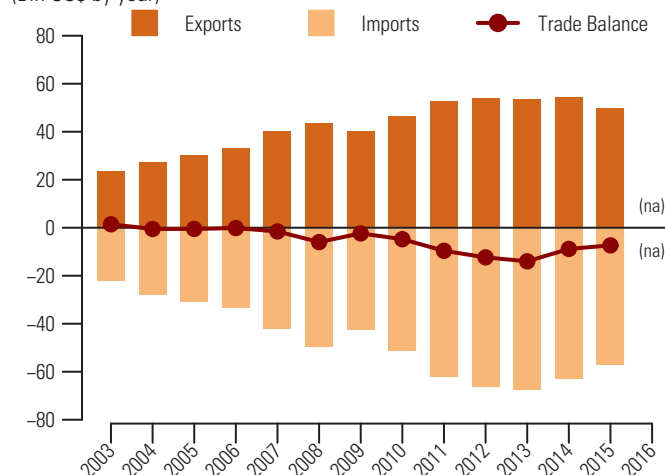
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Australia increased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 189.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 189.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 223.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 29.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Australia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Australia decreased moderately by 8.3 percent, reaching 49.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.5 percent and reached 57.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 7.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

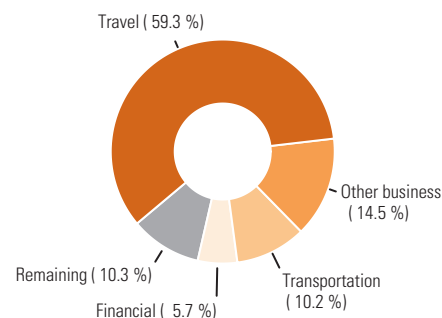
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 32.1, 25.6 and 13.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Japan and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 32.8, 16.1 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 29.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.2 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		240444.7	187792.2	189630.0					
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		60174.4	36735.5	39691.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	281
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		34430.8	28418.5	29579.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17154.0	12884.8	13792.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	343
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		12031.1	10683.1	13464.3	38.2	35.3	38.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7947.9	7095.4	7328.0					931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9633.2	4570.3	3527.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		5270.6	4990.8	4243.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	522
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		5343.4	4371.5	3621.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	041
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		4676.6	4506.2	3279.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	US\$/kg	011
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		4911.3	3659.5	3489.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	US\$/kg	283

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	189630.0	-7.3	1.0	100.0
0+1	26307.0	-1.8	-8.4	13.9
2+4	60793.6	-8.7	1.1	32.1
3	48539.8	-9.7	2.2	25.6
5	6242.8	-7.9	13.2	3.3
6	9923.1	-8.8	-10.6	5.2
7	11523.1	-4.4	-4.4	6.1
8	4905.0	-1.0	3.5	2.6
9	21395.6	-4.6	18.6	11.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

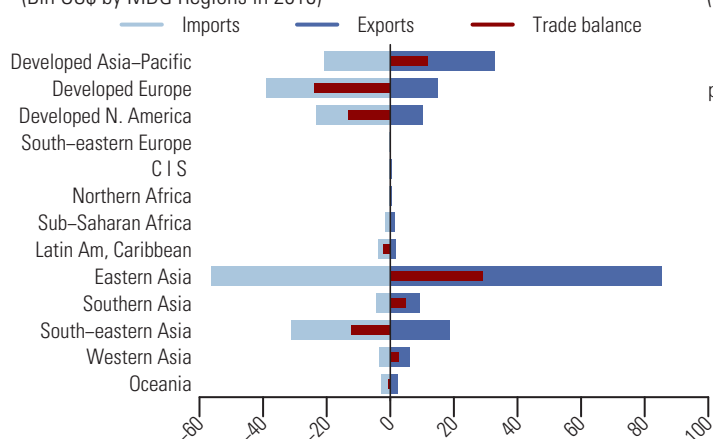
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	189406.0	-6.7	-5.4	100.0
0+1	12834.2	1.7	2.3	6.8
2+4	2926.2	-2.1	0.4	1.5
3	17533.2	-19.8	-19.4	9.3
5	20478.5	-4.8	1.4	10.8
6	21037.4	-6.0	-13.8	11.1
7	77030.7	-6.1	-2.8	40.7
8	30036.8	0.0	-0.7	15.9
9	7528.9	-10.8	-14.5	4.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

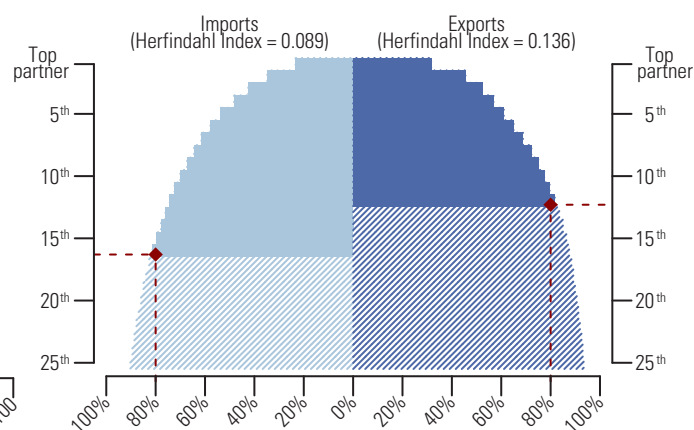
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



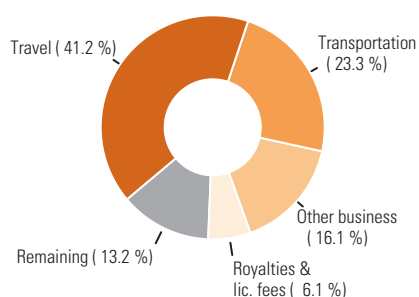
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 40.7, 15.9 and 11.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 22.3, 11.1 and 7.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 23.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 13.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

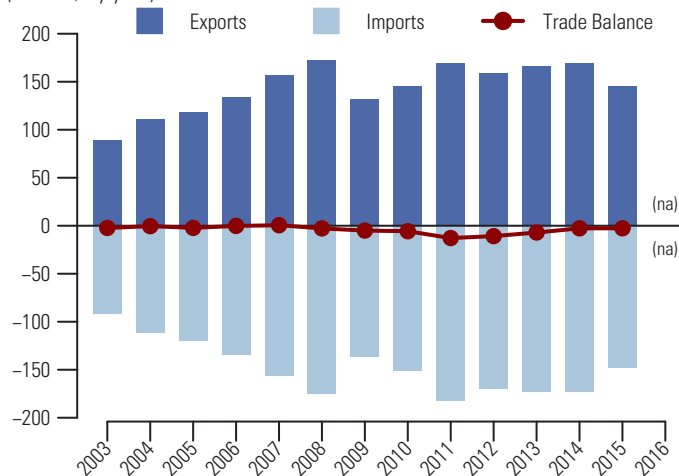
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		227 544.2	200 113.8	189 406.0				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15 849.9	15 298.5	15 961.4	19.2	16.8	17.8	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		16 866.4	13 867.0	11 049.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		18 305.8	7 103.2	5 903.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7 064.8	7 003.9	7 263.8				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6 549.6	6 301.6	5 422.1	273.5	311.5	295.9	US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		6 707.5	5 451.2	5 644.6	116.6		82.5	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5 260.9	4 929.3	5 420.7	25.8	20.5	21.8	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 375.6	5 453.3	1 954.7				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3 439.5	2 925.3	4 399.7	29.4	27.7	30.4	thsd US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 343.4	2 177.5	2 145.2	9.1	7.6	7.8	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Austria decreased substantially by 14.4 percent to reach 145.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.2 percent to reach 147.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Austria were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Austria decreased substantially by 14.4 percent, reaching 58.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 14.6 percent and reached 43.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 14.9 bln US\$.

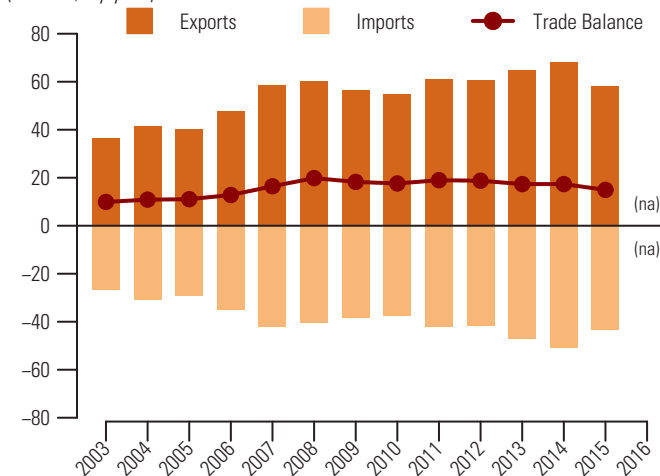
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 39.9, 21.2 and 12.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and the United States, accounting for respectively 29.3, 6.2 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 18.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 15.9 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 13.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

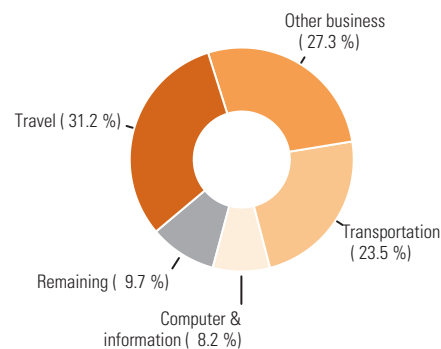


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		166271.4	169715.0	145277.3					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6388.2	5651.0	4638.0				931	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5510.0	5879.8	4866.3	54.9	76.6	62.6	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5734.1	5625.5	4855.2	20.6	20.9	22.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4728.7	4826.7	4335.2	10.2	10.5	7.7	US\$/kg	784
8408 Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....		2763.5	2893.6	2575.2					713
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2650.7	2659.1	2628.2	384.8	272.9	276.9	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2059.3	2314.9	2211.8					764
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		2123.8	2179.4	1945.7					713
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2267.3	2133.8	1332.8			0.6	US\$/kg	334
8302 Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture.....		1849.1	1946.6	1698.1	6.3	6.1	5.1	US\$/kg	699

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	145277.3	-3.8	-14.4	100.0
0+1	10303.2	-2.0	-13.7	7.1
2+4	3747.1	-6.2	-15.7	2.6
3	2849.2	-16.0	-29.9	2.0
5	18057.7	-1.4	-15.1	12.4
6	30775.5	-5.1	-14.3	21.2
7	57954.0	-2.5	-12.9	39.9
8	16377.7	-3.2	-14.2	11.3
9	5213.1	-10.3	-19.9	3.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

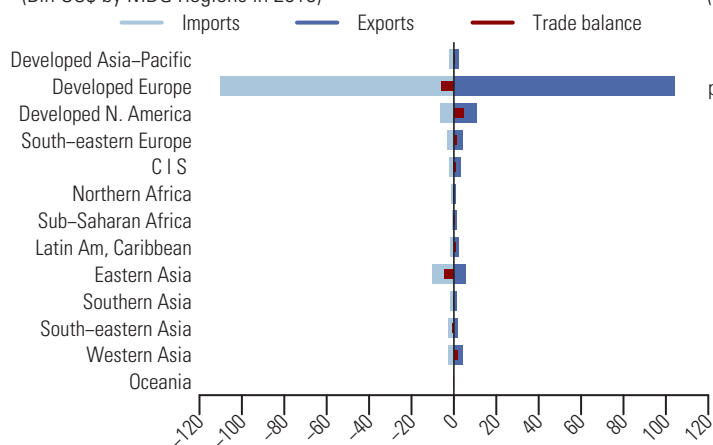
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	147935.1	-5.1	-14.2	100.0
0+1	10891.0	-1.5	-13.6	7.4
2+4	6601.2	-9.5	-18.4	4.5
3	11672.7	-14.5	-32.5	7.9
5	20237.5	-2.1	-12.8	13.7
6	23252.2	-6.1	-12.8	15.7
7	50578.9	-3.4	-11.5	34.2
8	22168.0	-2.9	-11.7	15.0
9	2533.6	-11.7	9.3	1.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

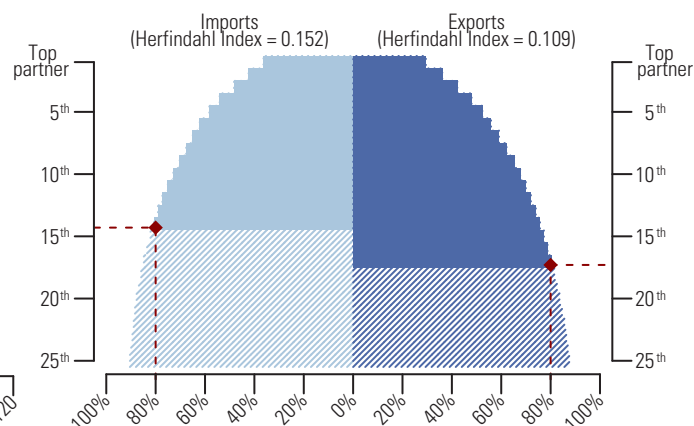
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



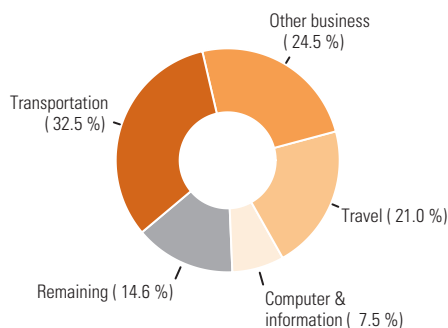
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 34.2, 15.7 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 36.6, 6.0 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 14.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 10.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 9.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

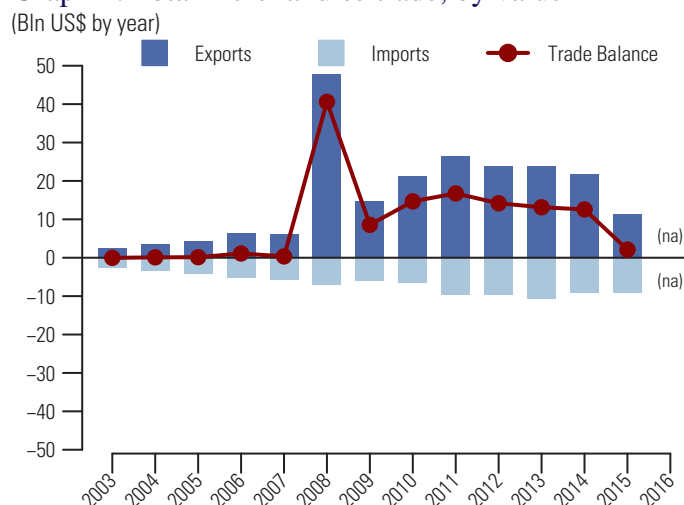
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		
All Commodities.....		173357.5	172447.5	147935.1					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	8762.6	8831.0	7923.0	18.9	19.0	20.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	6534.0	5971.0	3435.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	333
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	6015.7	5413.6	3266.7			0.6	US\$/kg	334
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4644.3	4480.1	3919.3	9.6	10.4	8.8	US\$/kg	784
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	4311.7	3513.2	3044.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	343
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3495.7	3736.8	3060.6	68.1	67.0	60.3	US\$/kg	542
2937	Hormones, prostaglandins, thromboxanes and leukotrienes.....	3104.0	3260.6	3225.2					541
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	2610.2	2721.9	2704.5					764
8409	Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....	2180.4	2292.8	2060.3	12.4	12.3	10.5	US\$/kg	713
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	2468.9	1849.9	2172.4	44.6		36.2	thsd US\$/kg	971

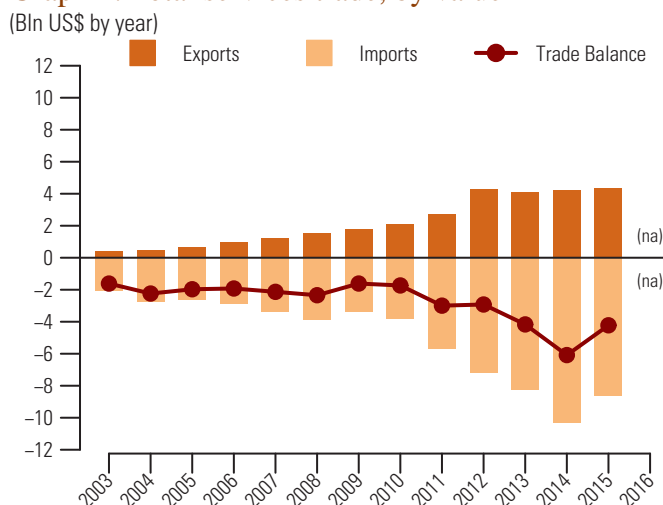
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Azerbaijan decreased substantially by 47.9 percent to reach 11.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 9.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Azerbaijan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Azerbaijan increased slightly by 3.3 percent, reaching 4.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 16.7 percent and reached 8.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 4.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 87.2, 5.8 and 1.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Indonesia and Germany, accounting for respectively 23.2, 10.3 and 7.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 387.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

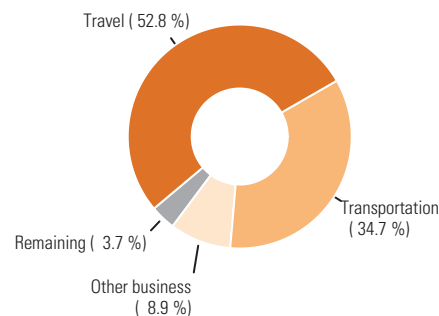


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		23 904.1	21 751.7	11 326.8					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		20 244.1	18 404.9	8 866.2	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 208.5	1 365.0	749.3	0.7	0.6	10.8	US\$/kg	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		732.6	325.0	208.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	US\$/kg	343
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		243.6	221.2	212.1	1.0	1.0		US\$/kg	061
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		131.5	175.3	213.5					931
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		75.8	104.6	86.8	1.2	1.2		US\$/kg	571
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		87.8	72.2	88.2	0.8	1.0		US\$/kg	057
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		81.9	80.3	71.9	1.5	1.5		US\$/kg	684
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		45.2	68.8	90.2	4.3	5.7		US\$/kg	057
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		72.8	59.5	49.6	2.5	2.3		US\$/kg	431

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	11 326.8	-19.1	-47.9	100.0
0+1	655.5	3.4	-5.4	5.8
2+4	131.2	-7.4	-23.9	1.2
3	9 879.3	-20.8	-51.0	87.2
5	190.0	-5.9	-17.8	1.7
6	179.2	-12.4	-10.8	1.6
7	52.0	-2.1	-40.4	0.5
8	26.2	4.5	77.7	0.2
9	213.5	95.0	21.8	1.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

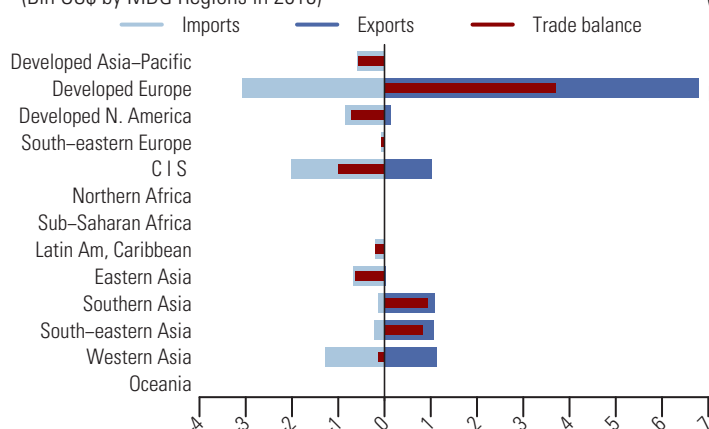
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	9 211.1	-1.4	0.4	100.0
0+1	1 256.9	-0.5	-13.4	13.6
2+4	284.6	-4.7	29.0	3.1
3	150.1	15.7	-49.5	1.6
5	834.6	-0.6	-3.6	9.1
6	2 392.0	5.6	32.3	26.0
7	3 188.7	-9.4	-7.9	34.6
8	564.4	3.1	-8.3	6.1
9	539.8	149.0	17.9	5.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

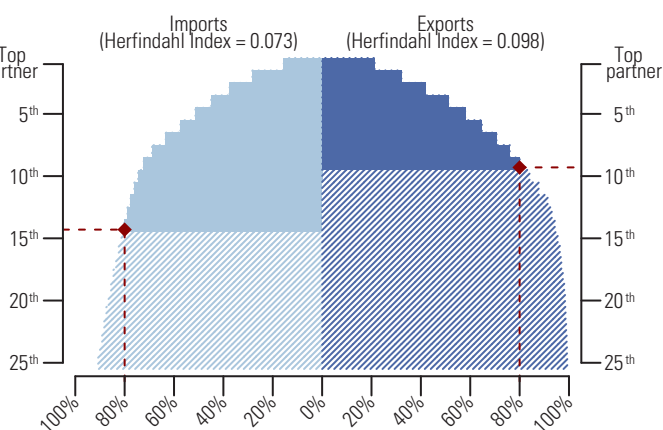
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



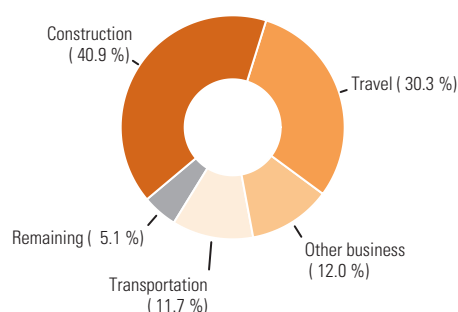
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 34.6, 26.0 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Turkey and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 14.6, 13.5 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

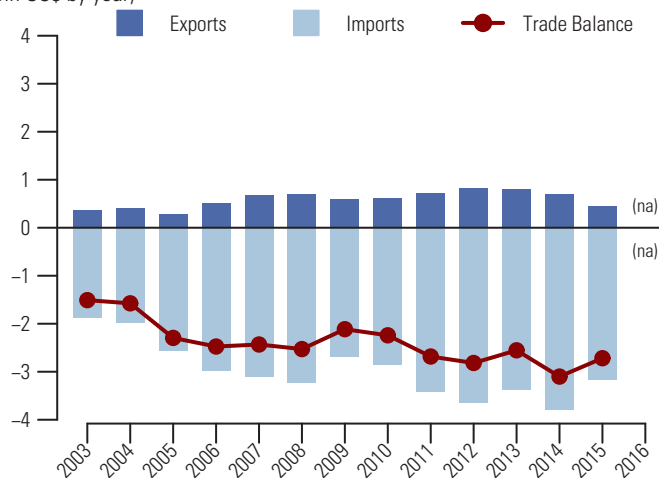
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		10 763.4	9 178.6	9 211.1				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		896.0	410.1	0.1	44.8	40.4	28.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		556.3	472.6	254.3	8.2	12.3		thsd US\$/unit 781
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		333.0	390.2	287.3	27.7	32.7	64.2	US\$/kg 122
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		395.3	293.9	296.8	0.3	0.2		US\$/kg 041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		214.2	195.9	233.7	14.4	12.6	144.6	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		56.6	47.9	539.2				931
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		222.9	243.2	177.4	16.2	25.8	68.1	US\$/kg 723
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		193.1	166.5	263.7	29.5	32.2	417.0	US\$/kg 747
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		240.7	176.2	194.5	2.4	3.0	7.1	US\$/kg 679
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		57.7	57.4	434.0	1.8	1.5	22.4	US\$/kg 679

Overview:

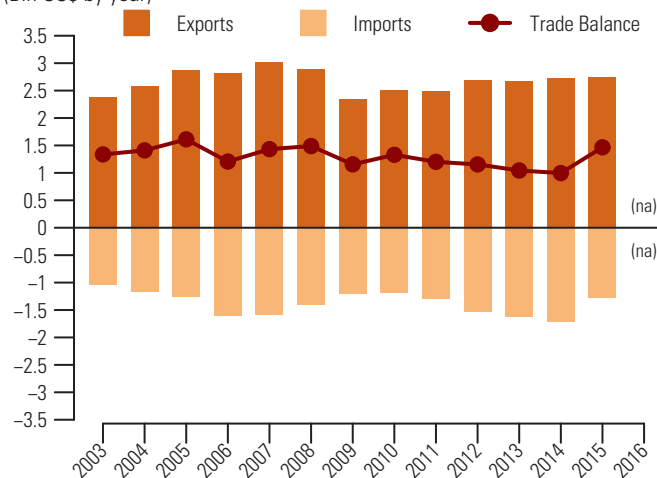
In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the Bahamas decreased substantially by 35.8 percent to reach 442.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 16.6 percent to reach 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Bahamas were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Bahamas increased slightly by 0.8 percent, reaching 2.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 26.1 percent and reached 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

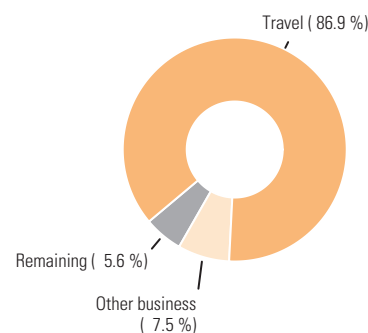
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 32.9, 20.2 and 15.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, France and Canada, accounting for respectively 83.2, 3.5 and 2.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 204.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	811.5	689.2	442.8				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	237.8	165.3	70.3				334
3903	Polymers of styrene, in primary forms.....	184.5	171.2	86.5	2.2	3.7	1.6	US\$/kg 572
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	86.8	65.4	59.1	31.6	33.6	27.0	US\$/kg 036
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	61.6	75.2	49.0	630.4	792.6	895.5	US\$/kg 515
2501	Salt (including table salt).....	20.3	31.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 278
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	30.4	18.0	21.7	178.0	27.1	10.5	thsd US\$/unit 793
3303	Perfumes and toilet waters.....	34.5	18.4	3.9	72.9	54.3	31.8	US\$/kg 553
8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds).....	6.6	16.0	16.0	11.8	19.6	9.7	US\$/kg 695
7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	14.8	9.8	0.6	0.8	0.5		US\$/kg 691
8487	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators, coils.....	15.5	1.0	5.0	265.2	25.2	25.9	US\$/kg 749

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	442.8	-11.7	-35.8	100.0
0+1	64.6	-4.4	-10.5	14.6
2+4	28.3	-11.2	-28.9	6.4
3	70.3	-24.5	-57.5	15.9
5	145.8	-12.7	-47.2	32.9
6	26.3	-11.5	-43.3	5.9
7	89.4	0.9	11.4	20.2
8	18.0	21.5	100.2	4.1
9	0.0	5.6	1.5	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

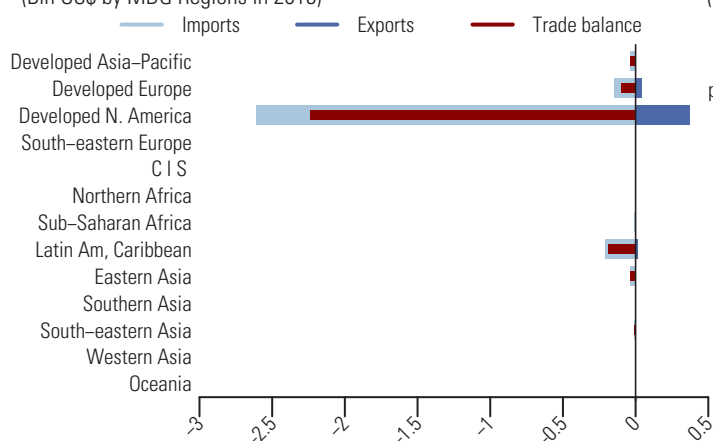
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	3 161.3	-1.9	-16.6	100.0
0+1	602.0	3.2	0.7	19.0
2+4	77.7	4.8	0.6	2.5
3	535.3	-12.9	-38.4	16.9
5	342.5	-2.9	-12.8	10.8
6	431.3	-0.8	-22.3	13.6
7	615.1	1.3	-14.6	19.5
8	430.4	6.2	0.8	13.6
9	127.0	-0.9	-16.6	4.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

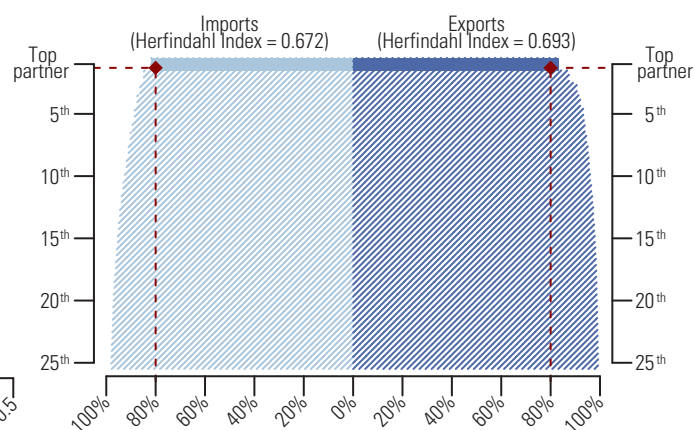
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



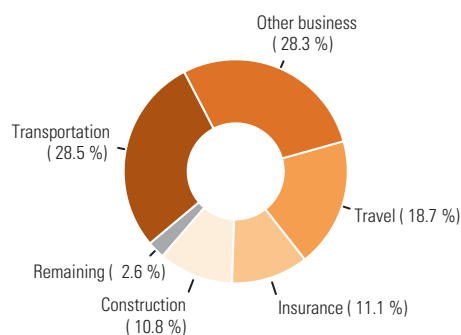
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 19.5, 19.0 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Areas nes and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 85.7, 1.6 and 1.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 362.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 359.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 238.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

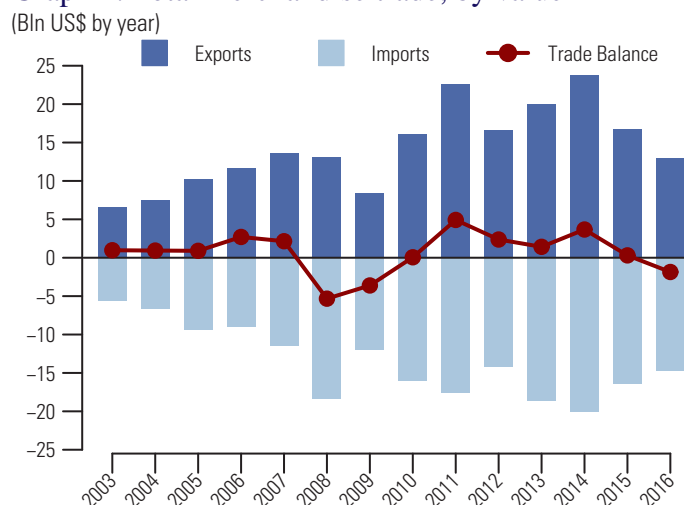
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		3 365.3	3 790.4	3 161.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		706.5	845.9	520.2				334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		142.1	152.2	125.9				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		94.2	107.7	102.9	6.1	6.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		40.2	51.5	68.5				821
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		39.5	39.2	48.9				764
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		36.9	45.5	42.3	5.4	5.3	4.2 US\$/kg	012
3915 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.....		52.4	35.4	31.9				579
3920 Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics.....		23.3	43.3	44.5	6.5	5.6	10.2 US\$/kg	582
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		31.5	34.1	44.4	5.2	5.1	5.7 US\$/kg	048
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		37.3	48.5	15.8	34.1	27.2	5.0 thsd US\$/unit	793

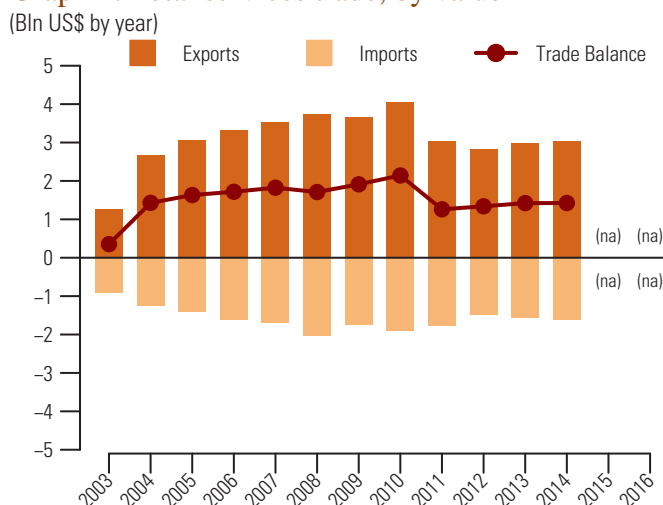
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Bahrain decreased substantially by 22.7 percent to reach 12.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.9 percent to reach 14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bahrain were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Bahrain increased slightly by 2.0 percent, reaching 3.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.7 percent and reached 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 46.9, 20.5 and 10.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and Japan, accounting for respectively 19.4, 15.6 and 11.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 718.1 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 408.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

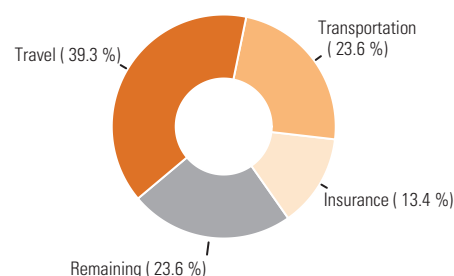


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		23746.0	16684.4	12892.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		8810.9	4795.1	3697.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5431.1	2687.2	2238.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
7605 Aluminium wire.....		843.5	771.4	699.6	3.7	2.4	1.8	US\$/kg
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		592.5	395.4	777.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
7604 Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....		971.4	529.9	230.0	2.6	2.5	1.9	US\$/kg
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		172.3	375.7	502.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		469.7	270.3	197.8	0.2	31.4	20.6	thsd US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		406.2	338.6	126.1	25.6	25.6	35.3	thsd US\$/unit
7614 Stranded wire, cables, plaited bands and the like, of aluminium.....		367.8	227.6	139.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		301.2	261.1	115.7				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	12892.4	-6.2	-22.7	100.0
0+1	366.3	-7.0	-17.8	2.8
2+4	930.9	-10.6	39.1	7.2
3	6049.3	-11.6	-20.4	46.9
5	625.9	-4.0	-25.3	4.9
6	2646.8	0.7	-14.6	20.5
7	1291.7	3.5	-39.5	10.0
8	864.0	28.4	-47.2	6.7
9	117.5	186.3	-55.0	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

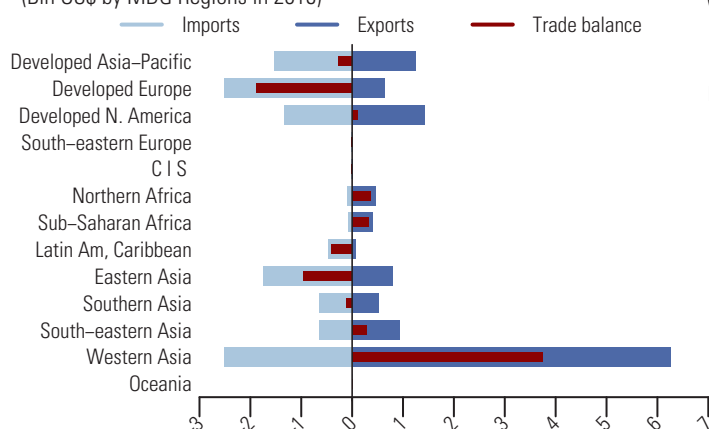
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	14748.5	0.9	-9.9	100.0
0+1	1703.7	3.5	-8.0	11.6
2+4	977.0	-3.8	-16.9	6.6
3	3357.3	-4.1	-19.9	22.8
5	1087.4	6.1	-3.4	7.4
6	1512.7	-2.1	-11.0	10.3
7	4566.5	2.5	-3.0	31.0
8	1330.5	11.0	1.8	9.0
9	213.6	11.1	-32.4	1.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

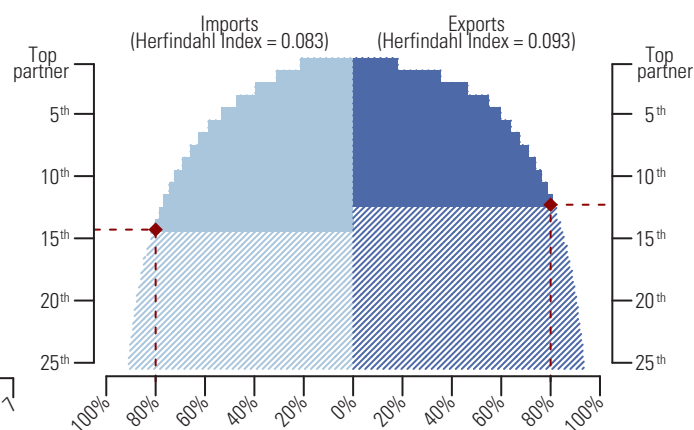
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



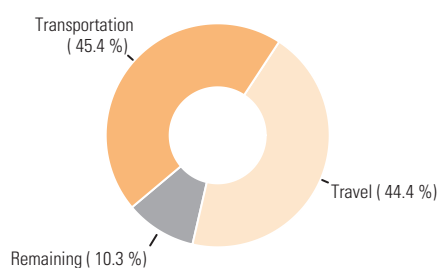
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 31.0, 22.8 and 11.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Saudi Arabia, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.1, 9.0 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 734.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 718.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

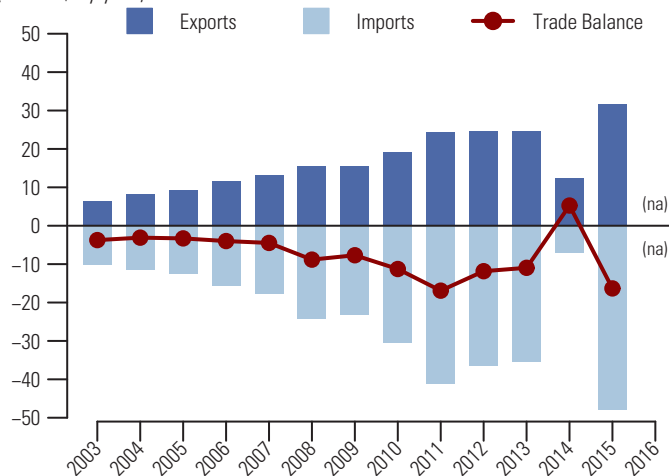
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		20073.7	16377.6	14748.5				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		7440.1	3933.9	3148.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1421.1	1558.5	1300.8	9.8	25.7	26.7	thsd US\$/unit
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		262.4	507.8	433.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		561.8	368.7	265.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		389.1	392.5	413.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		275.2	312.2	211.4	40.7	36.6	35.9	thsd US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		222.1	233.3	231.4	61.3	57.4	64.0	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		176.9	239.8	215.4	4.0	5.6	5.3	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		403.0	84.4	78.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		199.9	191.2	156.3	210.1	174.0	157.1	US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Bangladesh increased substantially by 158.0 percent to reach 31.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 582.0 percent to reach 48.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 16.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -14.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bangladesh were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Bangladesh increased substantially by 58.1 percent, reaching 4.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.4 percent and reached 6.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.5 mln US\$.

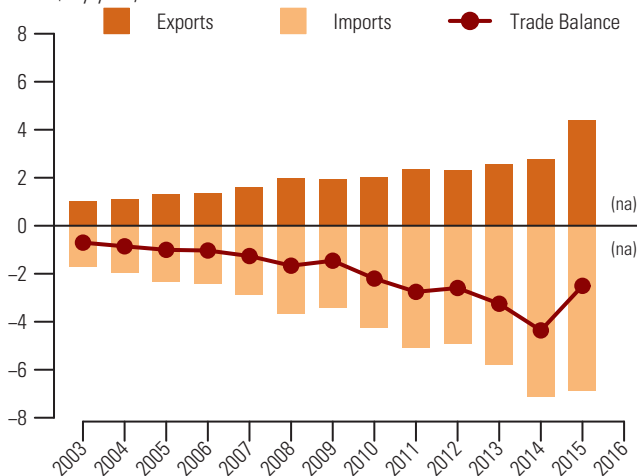
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 87.5, 6.6 and 2.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6109) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 18.9, 15.0 and 10.4 percent of total exports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 0.7 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 0.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

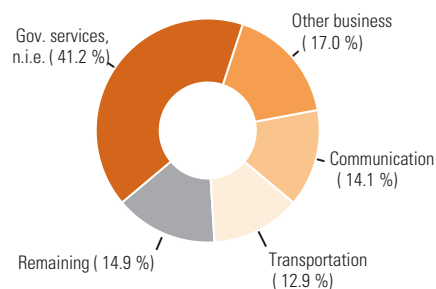


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	24537.3	12301.6	31734.2					
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	4609.5	2698.6	6100.6	12.5	12.5	11.8	US\$/unit	845
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	4618.4	2147.8	5972.8	14.6	15.0	14.3	US\$/unit	841
6204	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	2367.8	1190.0	3394.8	16.2	17.4	16.2	US\$/unit	842
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	2410.9	966.2	2952.6	15.5	15.9	15.3	US\$/unit	845
6205	Men's or boys'shirts.....	1761.6	843.7	2325.3	18.1	18.6	18.0	US\$/unit	841
6105	Men's or boys'shirts, knitted or crocheted.....	634.2	405.0	794.8	13.4	13.6	13.1	US\$/unit	843
6104	Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	545.4	300.5	871.8	13.5	14.2	13.7	US\$/unit	844
5307	Yarn of jute or of other textile bast fibres of heading 53.03.....	464.2	265.8	496.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	651
6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.....	470.0	223.2	449.7	6.9	7.2	6.4	US\$/kg	658
6103	Men's, boys'suits,jackets,trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....	401.3	193.8	529.6	13.2	13.7	12.9	US\$/unit	843

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	31 734.2	6.9	158.0	100.0
0+1	822.7	-2.9	75.8	2.6
2+4	312.1	-12.6	74.5	1.0
3	178.1	-10.7	110.8	0.6
5	136.5	-5.5	115.7	0.4
6	2 104.3	-3.1	80.8	6.6
7	397.2	8.9	98.2	1.3
8	27 782.7	8.9	173.9	87.5
9	0.5	125.6	76.4	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

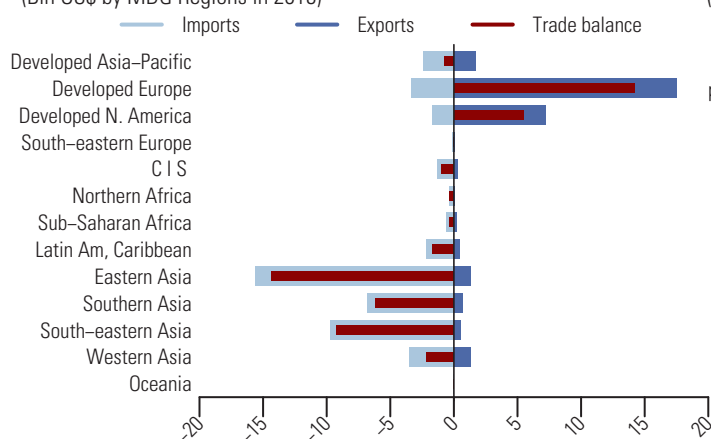
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	48 058.7	3.9	582.0	100.0
0+1	4 605.9	2.3	277.1	9.6
2+4	7 066.8	-0.4	257.6	14.7
3	5 219.9	13.7	1 088.8	10.9
5	5 585.7	2.4	584.2	11.6
6	13 487.1	6.5	946.3	28.1
7	9 532.3	0.4	681.9	19.8
8	2 560.4	9.4	2871.2	5.3
9	0.5	-2.8	5802.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

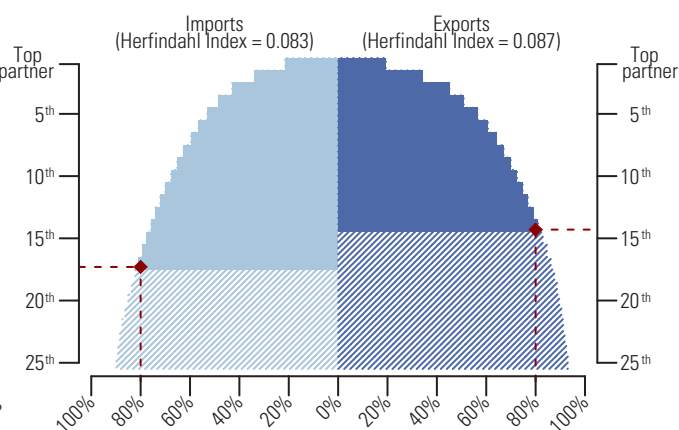
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



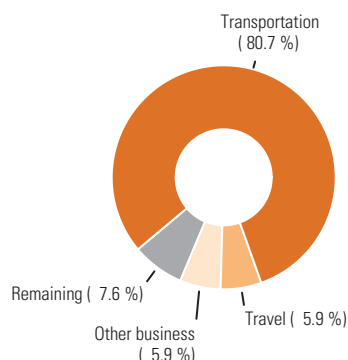
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 28.1, 19.8 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and Singapore, accounting for respectively 19.4, 13.0 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 5.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 0.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 0.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

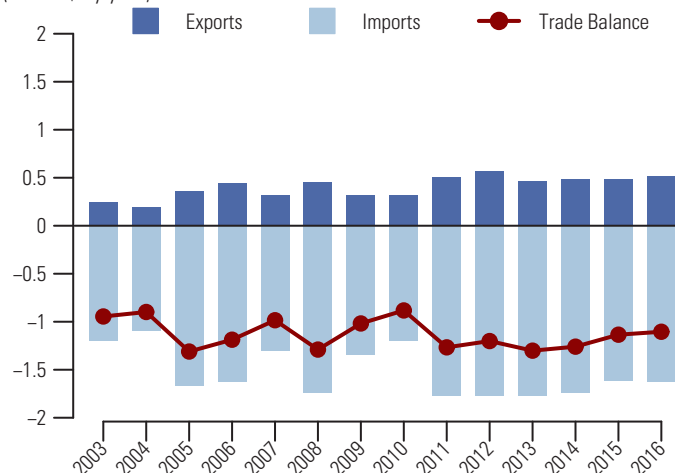
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		35 493.3	7 047.1	48 058.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 328.9	336.1	4 359.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		2 134.8	1 149.3	2 229.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		1 981.0	0.0	1 784.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		1 484.3	96.3	1 762.4	8.9	7.0	8.6	US\$/kg
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		1 138.2	161.2	1 471.2	7.3	6.5	7.2	US\$/kg
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		786.6	316.5	953.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		726.0	325.1	991.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		693.0	312.0	944.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		662.2	456.2	822.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg
8908 Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up.....		855.3	69.1	845.0	4.6	3.3	3.9	mln US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Barbados increased moderately by 7.1 percent to reach 516.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.2 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -483.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Barbados were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Barbados increased substantially by 19.9 percent, reaching 1.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 39.1 percent and reached 688.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.1 bln US\$.

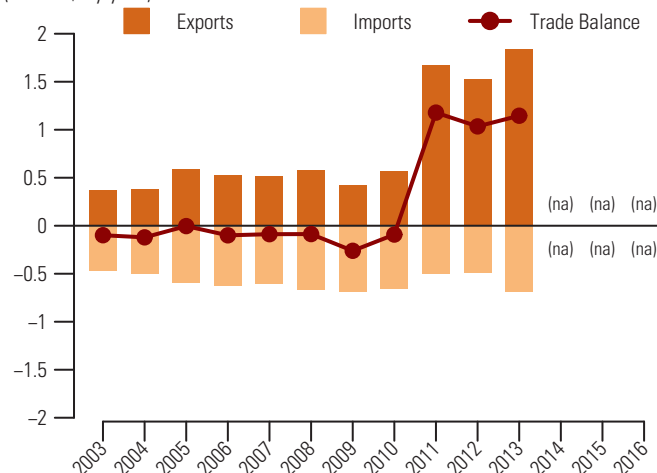
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 36.7, 17.9 and 14.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Areas nes and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 28.2, 17.6 and 9.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 972.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 668.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

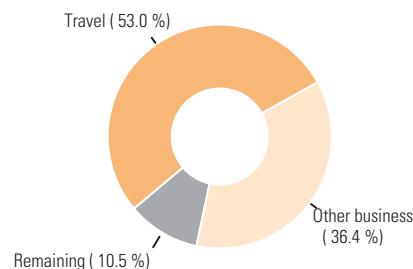


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		480.8	482.8	516.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		116.3	75.6	67.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		45.7	45.2	46.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	US\$/litre 112
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		45.9	47.0	43.6	35.4	38.2		US\$/kg 542
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		11.5	33.6	81.8	2.4	0.6		thsd US\$/kg 897
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		16.0	16.0	27.1				899
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		19.3	17.4	18.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		26.4	14.0	8.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 333
4821 Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.....		12.1	11.0	12.0	21.9	24.7	24.1	US\$/kg 892
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		7.7	11.3	12.2				885
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		6.4	17.6	6.9				885

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	516.8	-2.3	7.1	100.0
0+1	92.8	-5.6	3.5	17.9
2+4	4.4	-9.8	-28.1	0.9
3	77.2	-17.8	-13.8	14.9
5	71.7	-6.8	-5.3	13.9
6	45.5	8.2	7.2	8.8
7	30.1	1.8	-10.1	5.8
8	189.9	13.7	35.7	36.7
9	5.2	11.2	-7.9	1.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

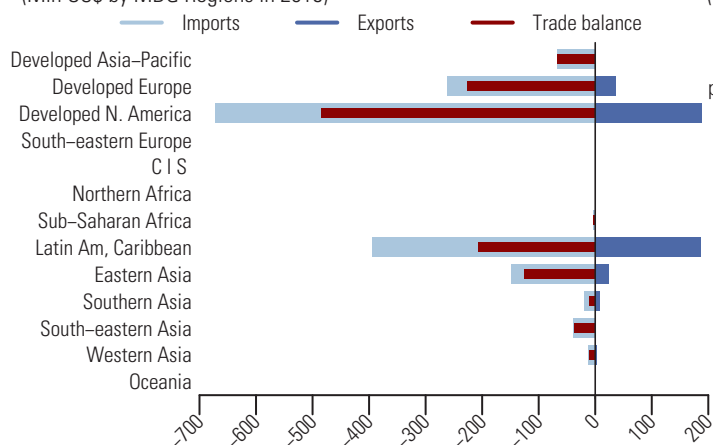
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1621.3	-2.1	0.2	100.0
0+1	321.1	0.8	-1.4	19.8
2+4	43.0	-2.5	-1.4	2.7
3	251.5	-17.7	-16.7	15.5
5	172.7	0.3	-1.5	10.7
6	191.9	-0.6	0.5	11.8
7	361.1	5.7	1.8	22.3
8	273.9	8.3	25.3	16.9
9	6.0	0.6	-11.8	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

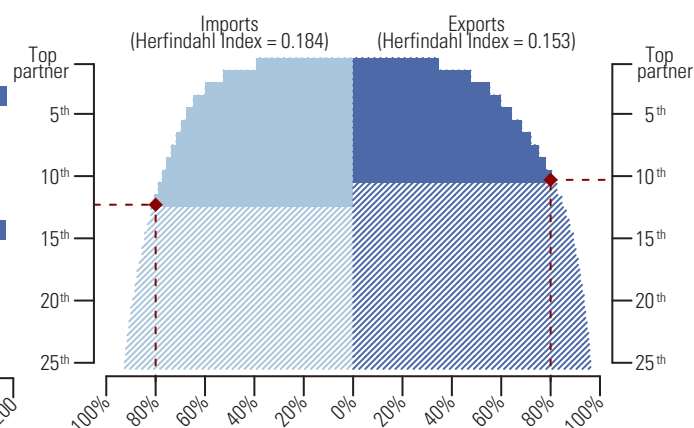
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



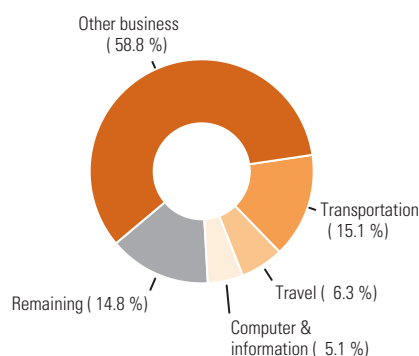
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 22.3, 19.8 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and China, accounting for respectively 37.7, 16.7 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 404.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 104.0 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 43.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

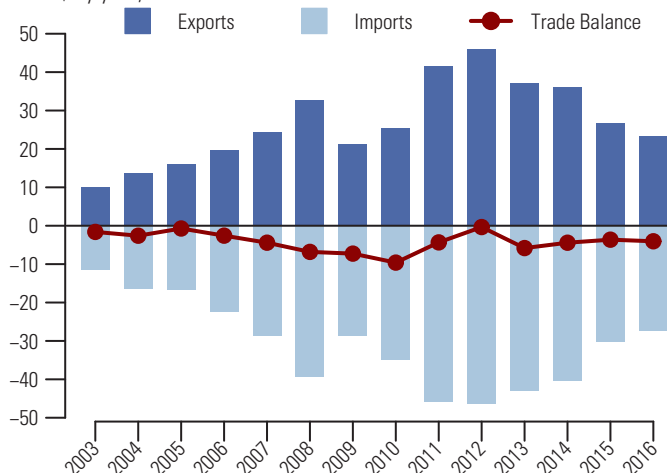
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		1740.5	1617.9	1621.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		426.6	290.7	239.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		66.1	54.6	52.4	33.0	33.4	30.3	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		40.9	42.2	51.2	14.8	15.1	14.8	thsd US\$/unit
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		19.8	21.6	71.1	2.9	0.4	0.4	thsd US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		25.8	23.3	23.9				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		17.6	24.7	17.2				
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		18.3	19.2	21.7	0.4	3.4	0.5	US\$/kg
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		25.7	19.4	9.0	17.7	14.0		US\$/kg
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		17.8	17.8	16.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	US\$/kg
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		15.0	17.3	16.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Belarus decreased substantially by 12.2 percent to reach 23.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 27.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belarus were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Belarus decreased substantially by 15.7 percent, reaching 6.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 23.8 percent and reached 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.3 bln US\$.

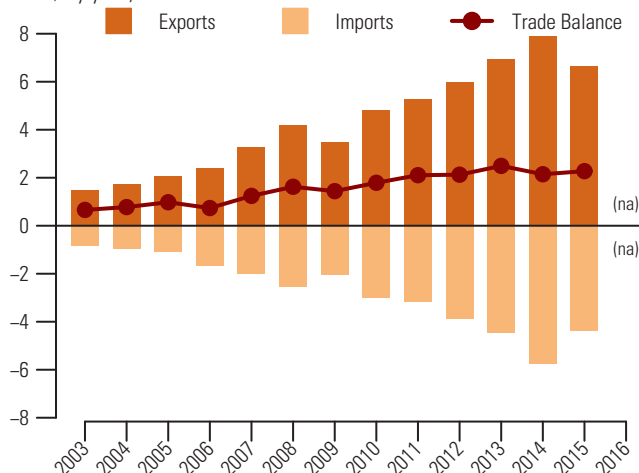
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 20.8, 16.8 and 16.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Ukraine and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 41.9, 10.9 and 8.1 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

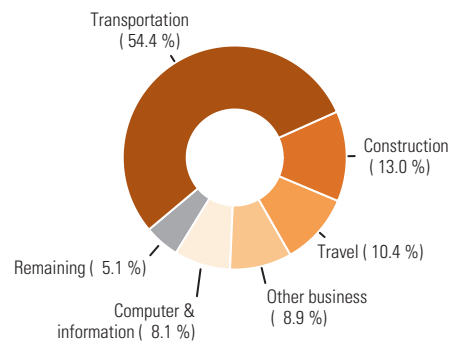


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		36080.5	26660.4	23414.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9853.3	6786.4	4059.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		2668.9	2674.3	2033.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 562
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1068.7	1036.1	914.0				931
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1124.3	579.3	471.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		932.4	575.7	632.1		152.0	134.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
0406 Cheese and curd.....		802.9	639.0	688.0	4.8	3.5	3.4	US\$/kg 024
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		849.9	485.5	476.9		14.8	15.0	thsd US\$/unit 722
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		679.8	494.5	454.1	3.4	2.1	2.2	US\$/kg 022
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		480.7	339.8	262.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 676
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		413.4	342.5	314.5	4.3	3.3	3.0	US\$/kg 011

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	23414.0	-15.6	-12.2	100.0
0+1	3937.0	-2.7	-3.1	16.8
2+4	753.8	-3.0	0.6	3.2
3	4865.9	-26.2	-37.4	20.8
5	3804.5	-17.7	-20.5	16.2
6	3651.5	-8.0	5.8	15.6
7	3860.2	-13.9	17.0	16.5
8	1627.1	-6.6	7.9	6.9
9	914.0	-16.2	-11.8	3.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

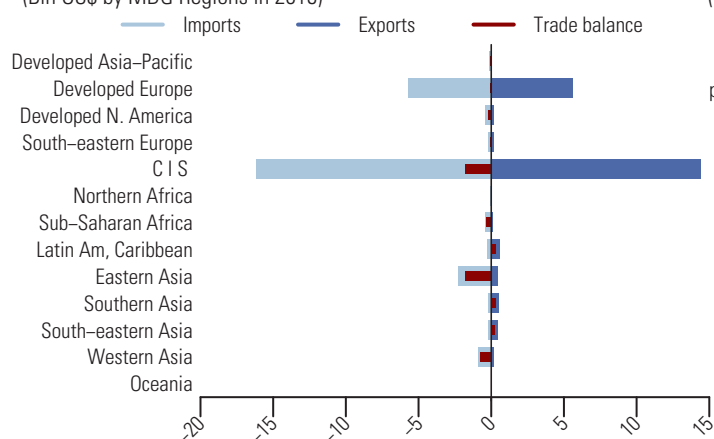
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	27463.7	-12.3	-9.3	100.0
0+1	3706.9	3.2	-9.9	13.5
2+4	993.3	-13.9	4.9	3.6
3	7371.3	-19.9	-20.0	26.8
5	3243.2	-7.2	-2.3	11.8
6	4100.3	-10.7	6.7	14.9
7	5474.0	-12.9	-6.9	19.9
8	1626.7	-2.8	-3.9	5.9
9	948.0	-7.7	-26.2	3.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

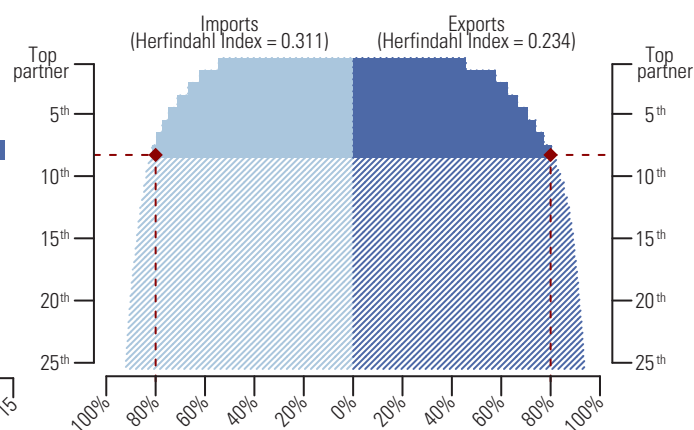
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



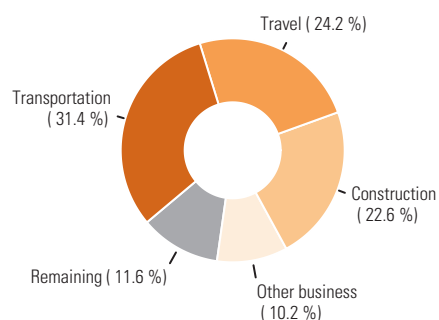
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.8, 19.9 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 54.7, 5.5 and 5.2 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

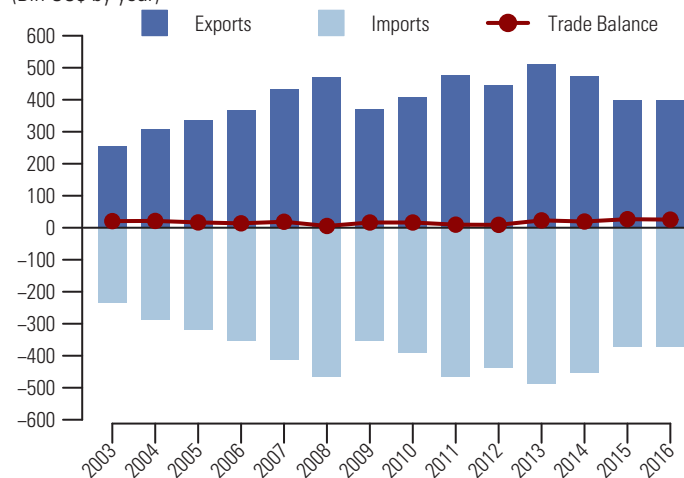
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		40502.4	30291.5	27463.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		7629.3	5668.2	3970.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3594.6	2817.7	2628.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1933.7	1284.2	948.0				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		579.6	405.1	403.1	71.3	62.3	62.6	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		279.9	511.7	566.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	334
0808 Apples, pears and quinces, fresh.....		318.2	586.0	426.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	057
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		403.6	341.3	352.6				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		419.2	286.2	367.0	19.2	11.4	12.8	781
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		374.8	294.1	248.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	282
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		378.1	239.4	280.2	5.2	4.6	4.5	784

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Belgium increased slightly by 0.1 percent to reach 398.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.5 percent to reach 372.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 25.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 49.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belgium were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Belgium decreased moderately by 9.9 percent, reaching 109.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 10.0 percent and reached 102.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 6.4 bln US\$.

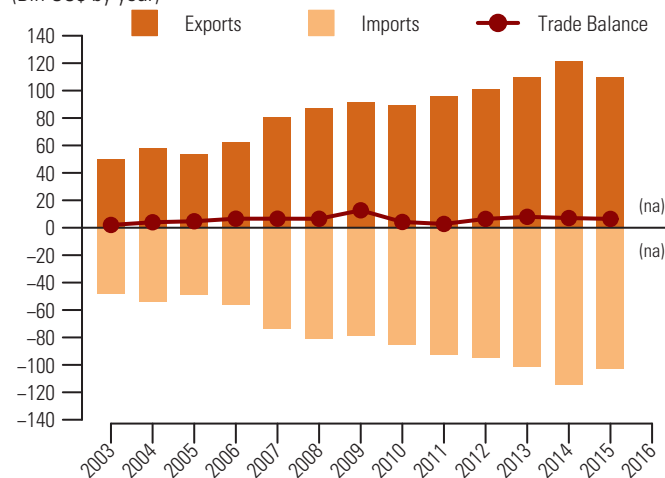
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 29.5, 22.5 and 15.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 16.8, 15.5 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 45.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 24.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 12.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

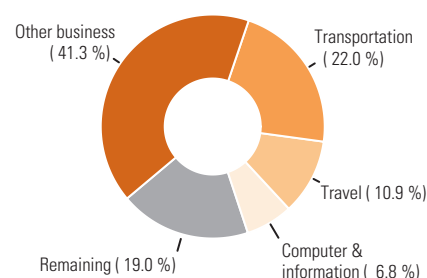


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		472201.3	397739.2	398033.3					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	30288.7	27740.9	30330.3	17.7	16.2	17.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	40829.2	24275.2	20003.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	30345.9	27251.7	26469.0	157.0	146.9	137.4	US\$/kg	542
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	20562.7	15509.7	15866.8					667
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	16729.0	13345.2	13169.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	thsd US\$/kg	541
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	12471.3	10228.6	10157.7					931
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	8101.2	8953.3	8683.5	16.6	20.2	21.2	US\$/kg	515
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	7018.7	6261.4	6512.3					872
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	8239.5	6217.8	4560.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	343
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....	6218.7	5711.7	5603.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg	571

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	398033.3	-2.9	0.1	100.0
0+1	38477.0	-0.2	4.3	9.7
2+4	10864.2	-6.5	-1.3	2.7
3	27618.5	-14.5	-17.1	6.9
5	117254.2	-2.1	-0.9	29.5
6	59934.3	-5.0	-0.7	15.1
7	89642.6	-0.7	4.7	22.5
8	42160.7	2.5	4.2	10.6
9	12081.8	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

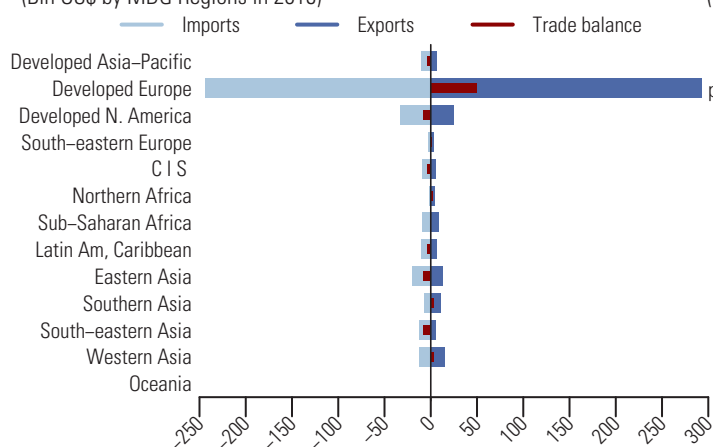
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	372712.7	-3.9	0.5	100.0
0+1	32544.8	-0.5	5.9	8.7
2+4	15322.2	-7.6	1.0	4.1
3	37887.0	-16.2	-17.0	10.2
5	95061.3	-1.7	-1.5	25.5
6	53041.0	-4.3	0.3	14.2
7	95812.4	-0.4	8.3	25.7
8	38802.9	0.5	5.5	10.4
9	4241.1	-10.3	-11.9	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

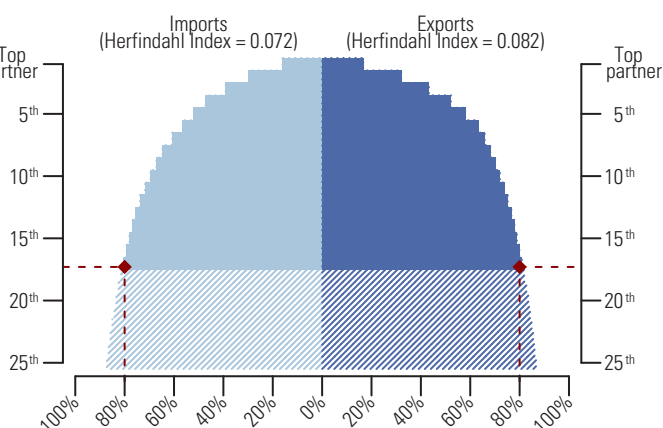
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



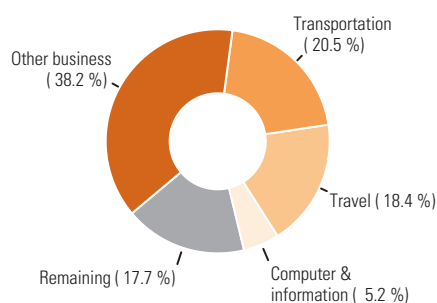
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.7, 25.5 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Netherlands, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 17.7, 13.1 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 39.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 21.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 18.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

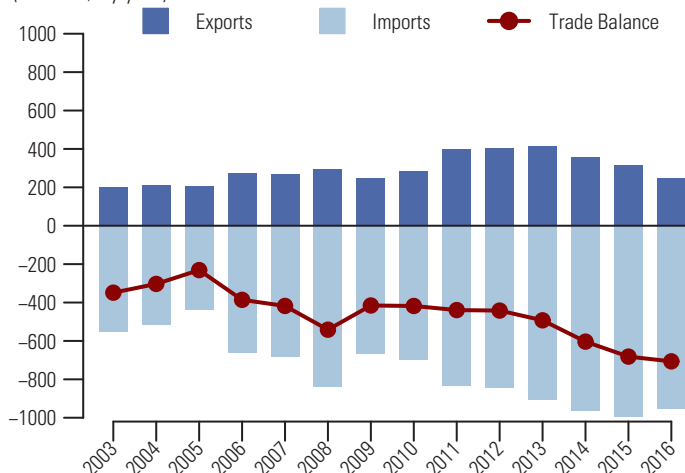
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		452772.5	371025.0	372712.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		26947.4	28418.0	31446.5	20.4	18.4	18.5	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		23413.4	21999.4	21509.2	109.0	103.0	96.7	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		29191.2	17586.9	15870.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		27379.6	14525.0	11543.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		19755.4	15594.4	15357.7				
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		13811.8	12218.1	11270.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	thsd US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13803.4	10723.9	8094.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		7405.7	9448.8	8600.2	56.8	78.6	75.2	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9396.8	7098.8	7279.0	8.1	6.9	7.3	US\$/kg
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		5814.0	5495.0	5384.3				

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Belize decreased substantially by 21.6 percent to reach 246.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.3 percent to reach 952.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 706.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -283.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Belize were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Belize increased slightly by 0.3 percent, reaching 495.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.4 percent and reached 221.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 274.5 mln US\$.

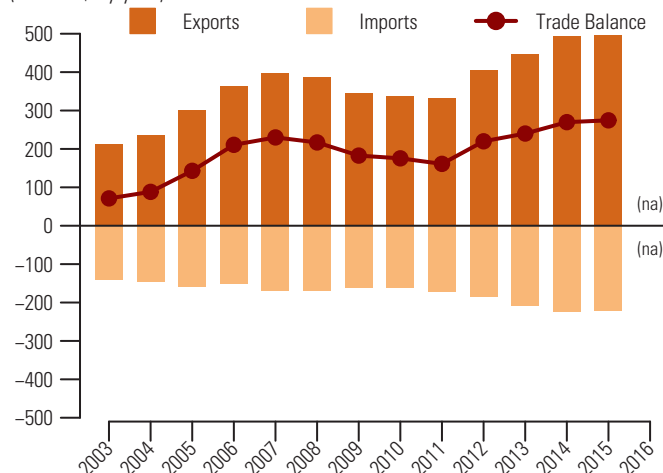
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 62.4, 14.4 and 7.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form" (HS code 1701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Mexico, accounting for respectively 37.0, 26.3 and 4.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 371.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 59.0 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 27.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

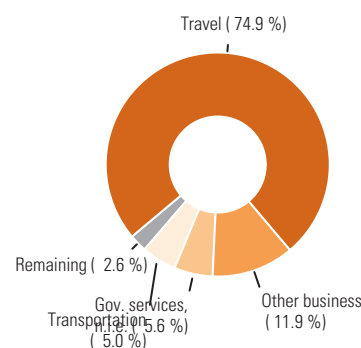


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		358.4	313.9	246.2				
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		55.1	67.2	51.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 061
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		52.5	49.4	35.5				931
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		46.2	45.7	45.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg 059
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		52.1	39.6	15.5	3.5	3.9	6.8	US\$/kg 036
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		51.1	18.2	11.2	0.6			US\$/kg 333
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		8.3	8.5	7.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 054
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		12.5	5.9	5.1				081
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7.3	8.6	6.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 334
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		3.6	6.3	5.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	US\$/kg 122
0807 Melons (including watermelons) and papaws (papayas), fresh.....		6.6	6.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	US\$/kg 057

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	246.2	-11.5	-21.6	100.0
0+1	153.7	-10.1	-23.0	62.4
2+4	4.9	-10.0	-21.0	2.0
3	17.7	-35.5	-34.1	7.2
5	7.7	4.9	5.1	3.1
6	4.8	-6.9	5.6	1.9
7	6.7	-0.2	11.1	2.7
8	15.0	55.7	9.1	6.1
9	35.5	1.4	-28.1	14.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

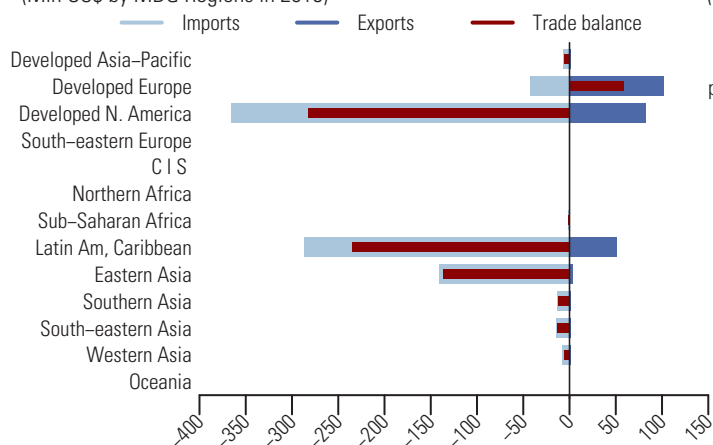
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	952.5	3.1	-4.3	100.0
0+1	193.0	14.8	-2.3	20.3
2+4	26.5	13.5	3.0	2.8
3	94.0	-8.9	-15.2	9.9
5	91.7	3.8	-4.3	9.6
6	129.8	7.0	-8.5	13.6
7	240.1	15.2	-2.9	25.2
8	175.1	34.8	0.7	18.4
9	2.3	-67.6	-19.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

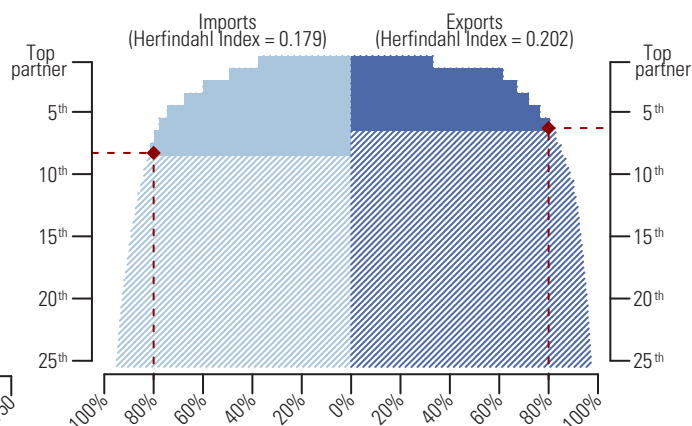
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



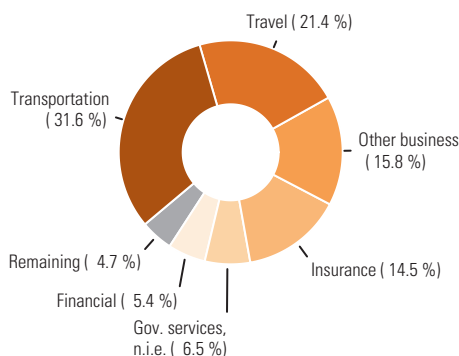
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.2, 20.3 and 18.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 34.5, 11.0 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 70.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 47.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 35.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

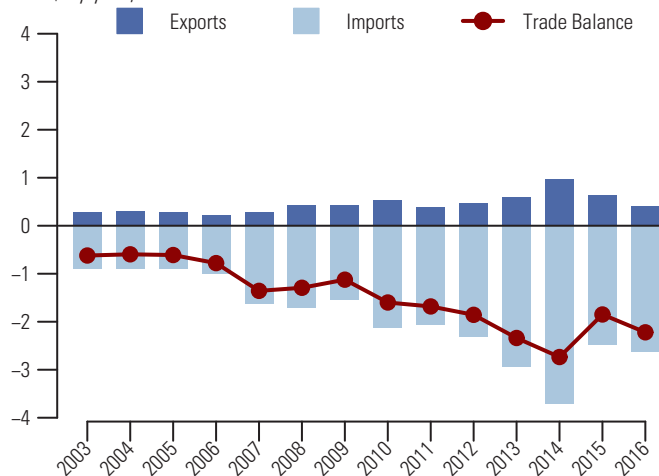
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		962.1	995.6	952.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		131.8	98.3	81.2	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg	334
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		54.7	52.2	48.0		2.8	US\$/kg	122
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		21.7	20.5	23.2				831
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		17.8	19.9	22.9				782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15.7	16.5	21.8	20.9	21.0	18.8	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9.6	14.5	25.6				764
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		23.6	16.1	9.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		16.1	12.1	12.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		13.4	13.6	12.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	US\$/kg
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		12.1	12.3	12.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Benin decreased substantially by 34.5 percent to reach 409.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -743.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Benin were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Benin decreased substantially by 14.4 percent, reaching 355.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 25.6 percent and reached 654.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 298.6 mln US\$.

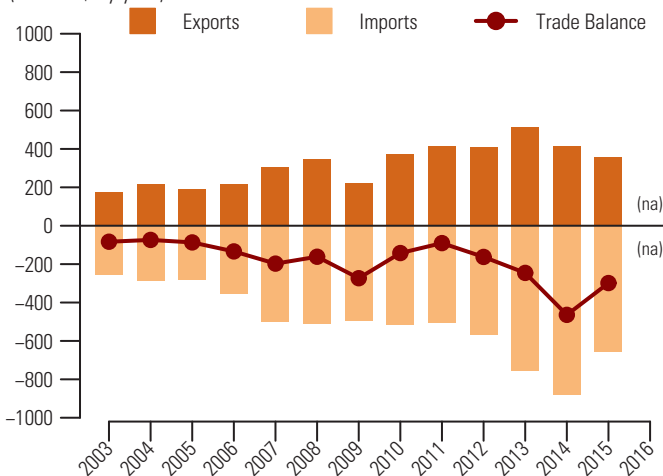
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 55.5, 18.0 and 11.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Cotton, not carded or combed" (HS code 5201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, China and Gabon, accounting for respectively 11.3, 7.8 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 143.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 140.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

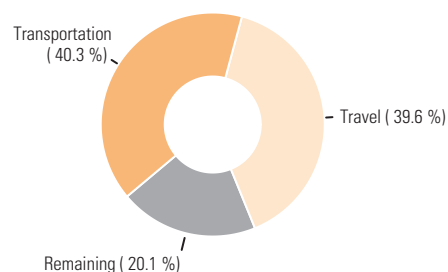


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		968.3	625.6	409.8					
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		293.0	262.4	175.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	US\$/kg	263
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		66.3	71.1	39.1					057
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		102.1	20.5	13.2	1.0	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg	334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		39.1	36.1	15.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		74.3	9.0	1.0	15.2	6.3	5.2	US\$/kg	723
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		22.9	18.9	15.6					057
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		22.0	15.0	18.0					971
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		45.5	0.0	0.0					792
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		45.0	0.0	0.0					793
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		...	42.6	0.0					793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	409.8	-2.9	-34.5	100.0
0+1	73.6	-8.9	-32.9	18.0
2+4	227.6	4.1	-27.8	55.5
3	14.6	-21.0	-35.6	3.6
5	5.6	3.1	11.2	1.4
6	46.8	-13.8	-42.3	11.4
7	17.5	14.8	-75.8	4.3
8	6.1	21.4	44.4	1.5
9	18.0	-2.1	19.7	4.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

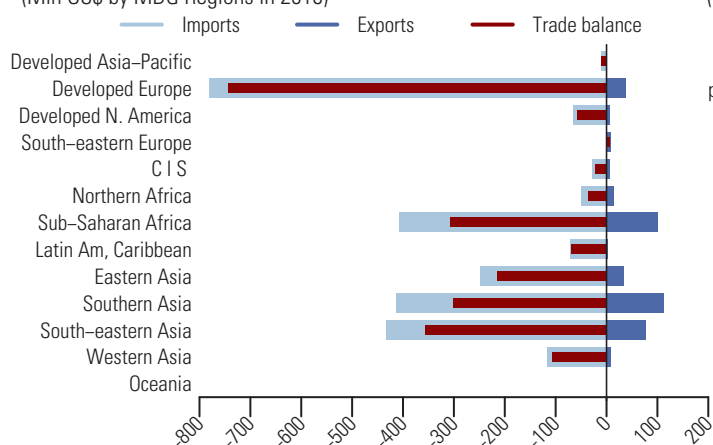
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2630.2	3.2	6.3	100.0
0+1	1212.3	11.1	26.2	46.1
2+4	114.8	-8.1	-14.2	4.4
3	473.0	-0.7	10.0	18.0
5	159.6	3.8	5.1	6.1
6	236.5	-11.6	-13.6	9.0
7	369.8	7.7	-17.9	14.1
8	63.8	-3.2	-13.5	2.4
9	0.3	70.3	764.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

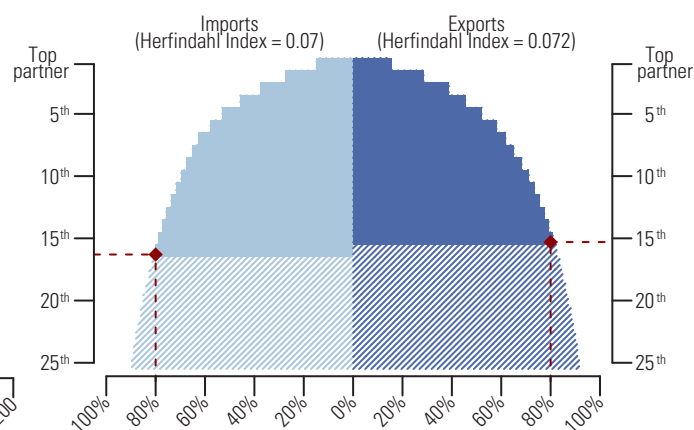
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



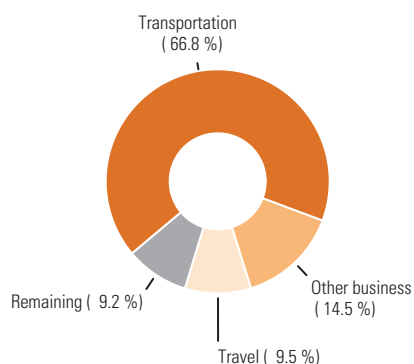
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 46.1, 18.0 and 14.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, Thailand and France, accounting for respectively 12.6, 11.0 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 436.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 94.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 62.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

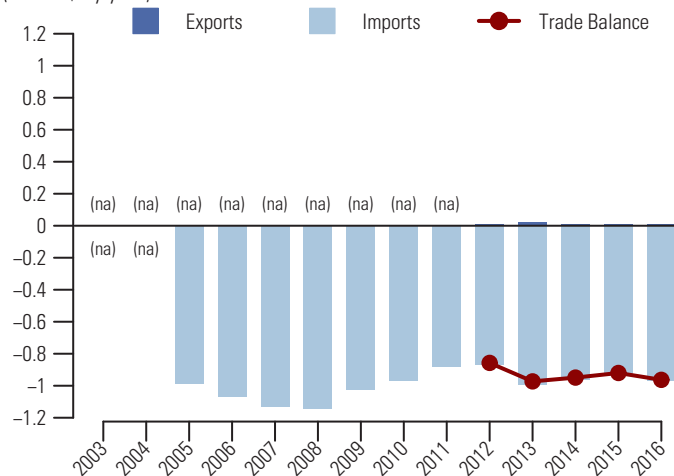
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		3703.7	2474.7	2630.2				
1006 Rice.....		1014.4	457.2	773.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		345.7	289.3	343.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		242.4	224.9	167.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		137.6	114.3	93.6	60.6	54.8	46.3	US\$/MWh
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		70.2	76.9	93.1	18.3	17.4	15.3	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		91.4	71.5	72.3	10.4		16.2	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		147.8	41.3	0.0				
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		69.1	59.5	53.5	2.1	1.9		thsd US\$/unit
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		52.2	57.2	71.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		50.4	53.0	69.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Bermuda decreased slightly by 3.5 percent to reach 8.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 4.6 percent to reach 971.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 963.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -782.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bermuda were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Bermuda decreased slightly by 2.2 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.0 percent and reached 994.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 307.6 mln US\$.

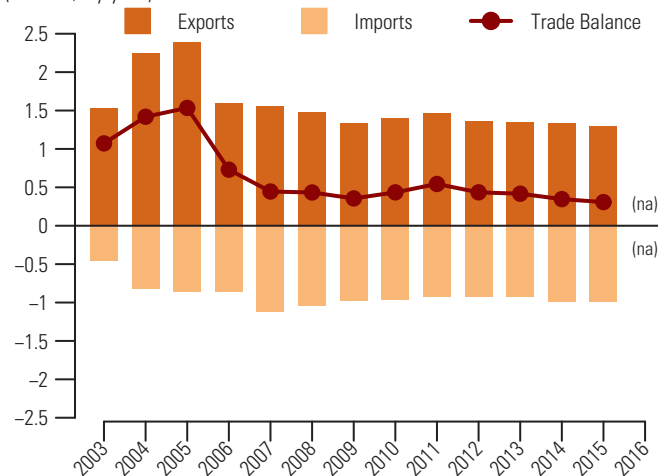
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 66.1, 15.0 and 14.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol" (HS code 2208) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 83.3, 7.3 and 5.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 438.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 388.3 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 173.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

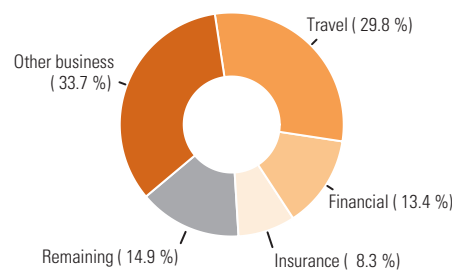


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	12.0	8.6	8.3				
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	2.4	3.4	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.5	US\$/litre
9705	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical.....	1.3	...	...	1.3			mln US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	0.2	1.0	0.2				
9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....	0.2	0.2	0.6				
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	0.0	1.1	...				
8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.2	1.0	thsd US\$/unit
6306	Tarpaulins, awnings and sunblinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards.....	0.6	0.0	...	74.6	20.2		US\$/kg
8511	Electrical ignition or starting equipment.....	0.6	0.0	...				
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.1	3.4	0.8	thsd US\$/unit
8467	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, hydraulic.....	0.0	0.0	0.3				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	8.3	-3.6	-3.5	100.0
0+1	5.5	24.9	42.3	66.1
2+4	0.0	-8.8	-7.3	0.1
3	0.0	-59.9	281.3	0.2
5	0.0	-44.1	-28.0	0.2
6	0.1	-19.8	-50.2	1.8
7	1.2	-23.6	9.7	14.6
8	1.2	-17.1	-47.2	15.0
9	0.2	63.4	-82.2	2.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

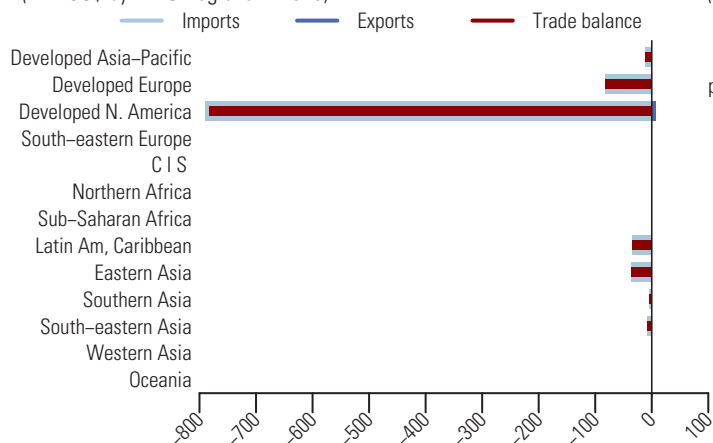
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	971.4	2.9	4.6	100.0
0+1	201.9	3.5	6.3	20.8
2+4	11.9	6.9	-29.1	1.2
3	82.2	0.3	-10.4	8.5
5	65.1	-0.5	2.6	6.7
6	90.9	2.7	17.2	9.4
7	168.6	4.7	8.8	17.4
8	230.6	4.7	5.3	23.7
9	120.2	0.1	4.0	12.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

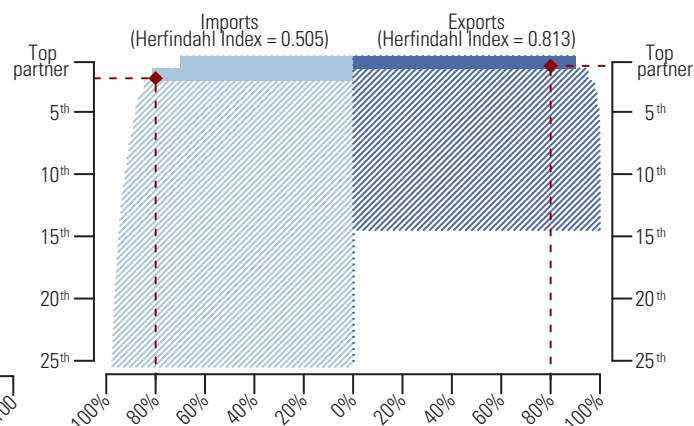
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



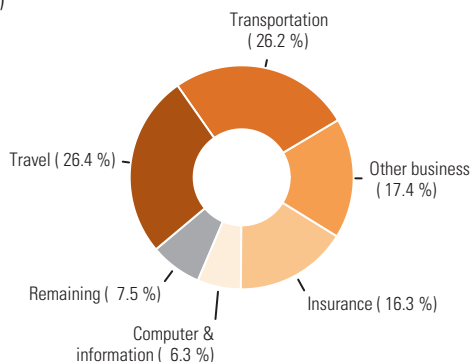
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 23.7, 20.8 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Canada and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 69.2, 13.0 and 3.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 262.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 260.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 172.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

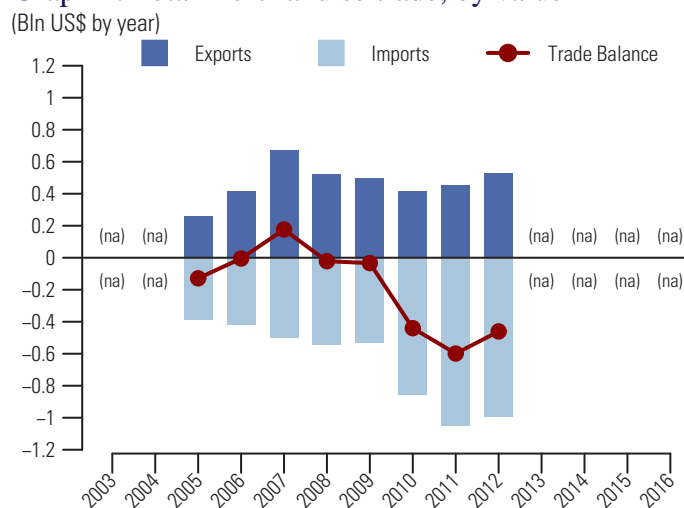
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		961.1	928.9	971.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		111.9	115.2	117.2				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		149.0	89.5	79.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		65.3	80.5	84.0	0.2	2.6	8.8	thsd US\$/kg 892
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		20.6	18.1	21.1				821
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16.8	19.6	20.6	12.3	12.4	11.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		20.7	17.9	17.6	27.5	23.4	41.9	US\$/kg 542
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		14.3	14.0	14.4	9.7	9.5	9.6	US\$/litre 112
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		12.7	12.4	13.2	1.6	2.0	3.4	US\$/kg 048
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		10.4	8.4	11.3				764
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		9.4	9.4	9.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/litre 111

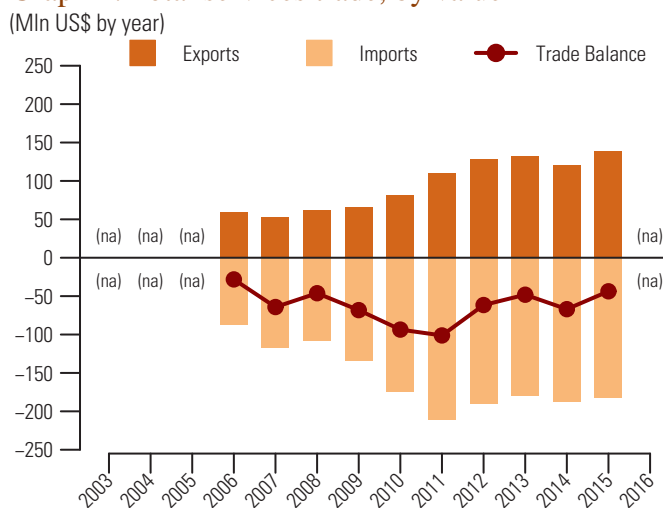
Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of Bhutan increased substantially by 17.3 percent to reach 531.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.7 percent to reach 991.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 460.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Southern Asia at -273.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bhutan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Bhutan increased substantially by 14.4 percent, reaching 138.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.1 percent and reached 182.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 43.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 45.5, 32.9 and 7.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the largest export commodity was "Ferro-alloys" (HS code 7202) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, China, Hong Kong SAR and Bangladesh, accounting for respectively 84.5, 8.8 and 4.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 88.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 44.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

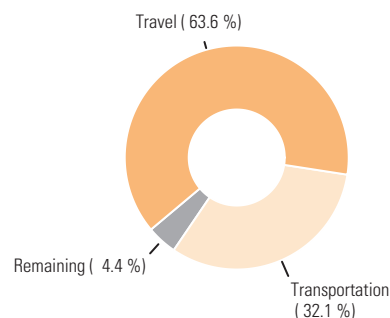


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	413.5	453.0	531.2				
	7202 Ferro-alloys.....	124.9	132.0	127.5				671
	2716 Electrical energy.....	...	...	170.6				351
	8523 Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording.....	46.9	71.9	...	5.1	5.4	thsd US\$/unit	898
	7408 Copper wire.....	37.7	42.9	24.2	3.8	5.6	US\$/kg	682
	2849 Carbides, whether or not chemically defined.....	31.0	31.0	29.5				524
	2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	30.0	22.9	25.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
	7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	16.1	25.1	27.1	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	676
	2518 Dolomite, whether or not calcined or sintered.....	16.1	16.5	17.6	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	278
	7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	8.9	3.5	21.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	672
	2520 Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters.....	10.5	12.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	531.2	0.5	17.3	100.0
0+1	36.7	-38.2	-2.8	6.9
2+4	40.4	55.5	-3.3	7.6
3	174.9	-9.0	2811.2	32.9
5	36.8	463.1	-3.9	6.9
6	241.7	144.4	-5.7	45.5
7	0.1	69.0	112.1	0.0
8	0.6	-2.1	-99.1	0.1
9	0.0	-30.9	155.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

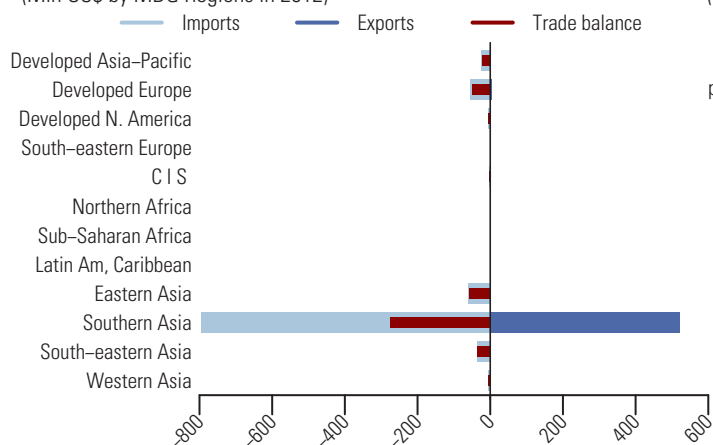
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	991.7	16.2	-5.7	100.0
0+1	116.8	15.6	17.3	11.8
2+4	85.0	6.3	-0.7	8.6
3	182.6	17.8	14.6	18.4
5	56.9	16.9	3.4	5.7
6	277.8	26.3	20.9	28.0
7	225.2	10.5	-40.9	22.7
8	38.3	11.0	-2.9	3.9
9	9.0	72.7	419.2	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

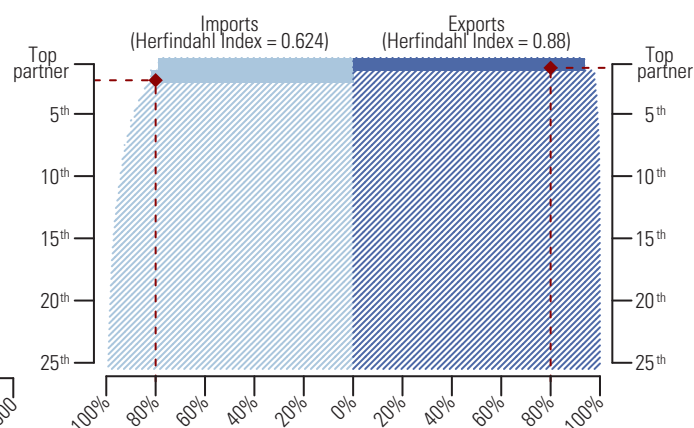
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



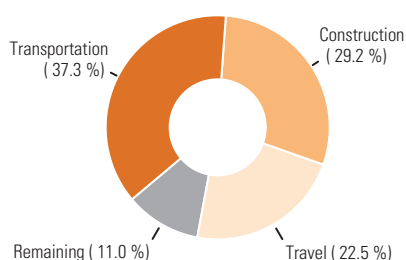
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 28.0, 22.7 and 18.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2010 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 75.3, 4.8 and 2.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 67.9 mln US\$, followed by "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 53.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 41.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		853.8	1051.7	991.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		91.9	120.6	130.6				334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31.2	69.2	21.4	9.0	10.9	9.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
7408 Copper wire.....		40.5	42.6	26.5	5.0	5.7	5.9	US\$/kg 682
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		26.9	30.7	40.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 671
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		36.8	38.9	17.5	11.1	32.2	52.7	thsd US\$/unit 723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		31.6	46.6	13.4	20.5	19.7	18.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		19.6	15.6	30.2	1.5	1.7	1.2	US\$/kg 691
1006 Rice.....		18.5	18.4	23.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 042
4402 Wood charcoal (including shell or nut charcoal), whether or not agglomerated.....		15.5	23.5	18.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 245
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		15.4	16.9	21.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 282

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

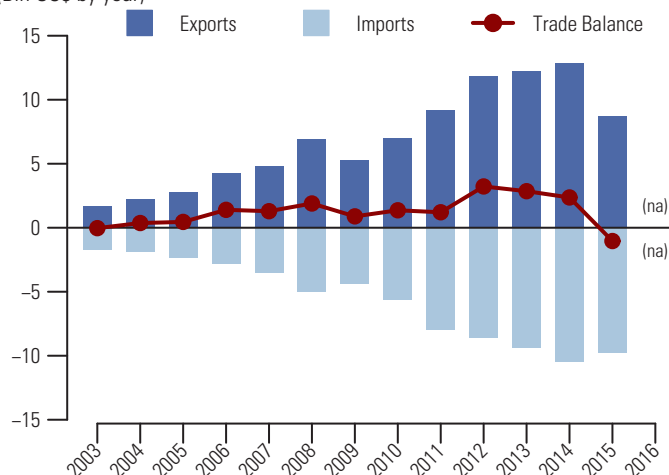
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the Plurinational State of Bolivia decreased substantially by 32.1 percent to reach 8.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.9 percent to reach 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Plurinational State of Bolivia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Plurinational State of Bolivia decreased moderately by 7.5 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 23.8 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.2 bln US\$.

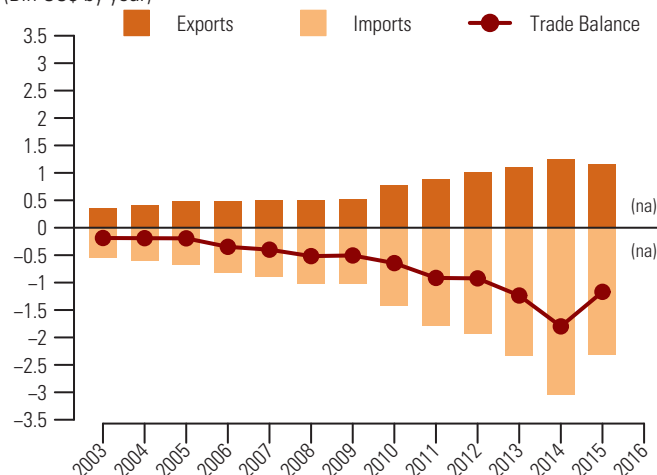
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 46.2, 25.0 and 11.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, Argentina and the United States, accounting for respectively 30.5, 19.3 and 12.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 696.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 298.1 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 61.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

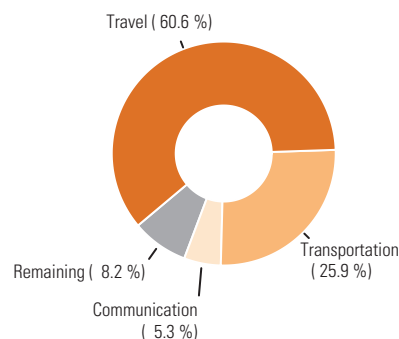


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	12207.5	12856.1	8725.9				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	6116.8	6011.9	3783.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	756.8	980.9	865.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg 287
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	330.8	1360.9	725.3	40.5	38.0	35.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	866.5	725.9	589.6	54.1	48.1	37.4	US\$/kg 289
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	612.2	662.2	511.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 081
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	511.1	582.5	200.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
8001	Unwrought tin.....	335.5	346.8	254.5	22.4	22.0	16.3	US\$/kg 687
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	278.1	293.7	256.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 421
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	129.5	175.1	192.0	6.4	6.9	7.8	US\$/kg 057
2607	Lead ores and concentrates.....	168.2	160.3	133.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg 287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	8725.9	-1.2	-32.1	100.0
0+1	1032.2	8.3	-20.0	11.8
2+4	2183.0	-7.0	-17.6	25.0
3	4031.8	-0.7	-39.3	46.2
5	116.7	-4.4	-13.6	1.3
6	459.8	-12.9	-25.8	5.3
7	5.5	-10.1	-17.4	0.1
8	171.4	10.1	16.2	2.0
9	725.5	28.6	-46.7	8.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

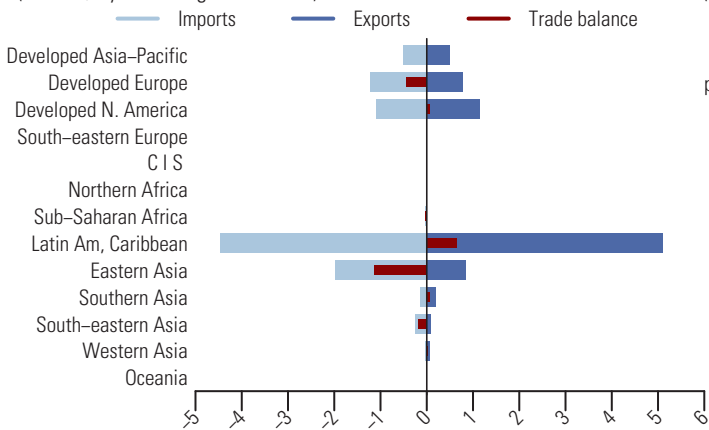
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	9766.4	5.3	-6.9	100.0
0+1	649.4	1.4	-16.2	6.6
2+4	94.1	2.4	2.1	1.0
3	1134.7	0.5	-8.5	11.6
5	1389.3	5.5	-2.1	14.2
6	1684.3	4.4	-8.2	17.2
7	3973.7	7.4	-7.6	40.7
8	792.5	8.4	0.5	8.1
9	48.4	14.6	7.9	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

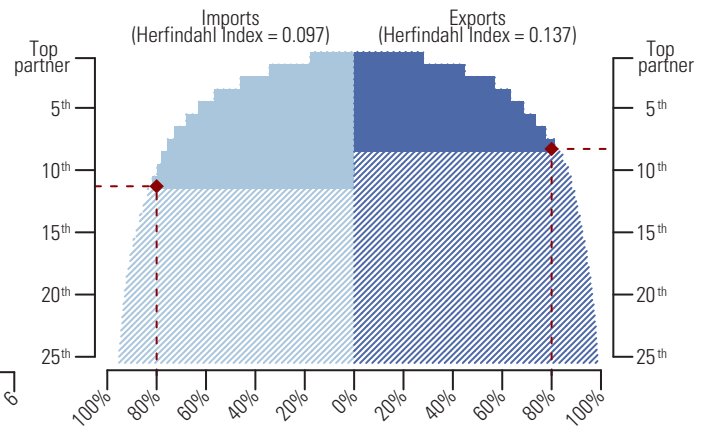
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



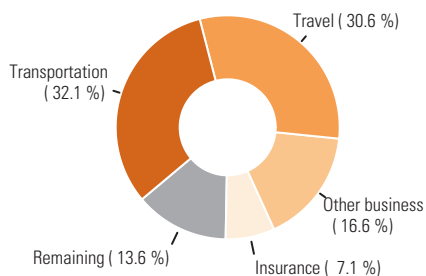
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 40.7, 17.2 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 16.4, 16.3 and 11.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 743.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 710.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 384.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		9353.0	10492.1	9766.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1222.7	1169.6	1078.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		456.1	494.1	556.8	12.2	12.0	13.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		319.9	319.5	321.1	17.0	17.4	18.4	thsd US\$/unit 782
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		245.6	248.8	228.6	5.2	5.5	5.2	US\$/kg 591
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		226.3	257.6	203.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 676
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		329.6	249.3	75.9				741
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		215.7	224.5	205.8	67.5	72.1	63.7	thsd US\$/unit 723
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		126.5	168.4	221.1				764
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		193.3	165.1	132.0	27.1	9.7	17.6	thsd US\$/unit 722
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		42.0	186.1	226.4				728

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

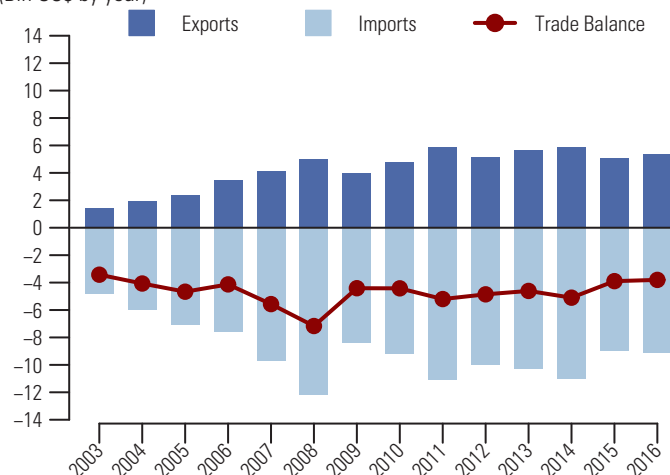
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased slightly by 4.5 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 9.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bosnia and Herzegovina were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Bosnia and Herzegovina decreased moderately by 7.8 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.3 percent and reached 467.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 707.4 mln US\$.

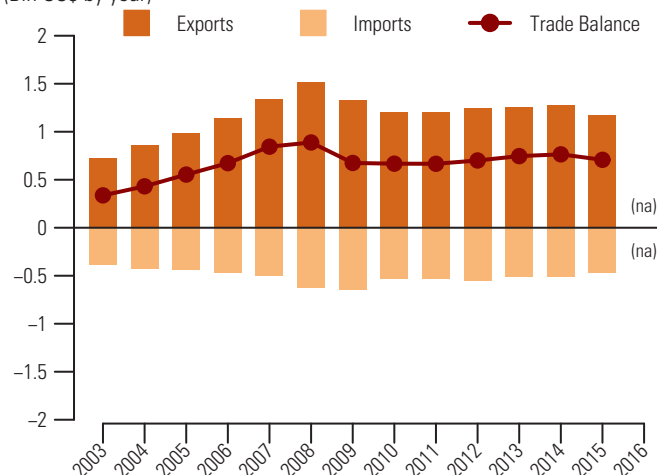
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.9, 21.1 and 14.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Seats (other than those of heading 94.02)" (HS code 9401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Croatia, accounting for respectively 15.5, 13.1 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 662.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 296.9 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 93.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

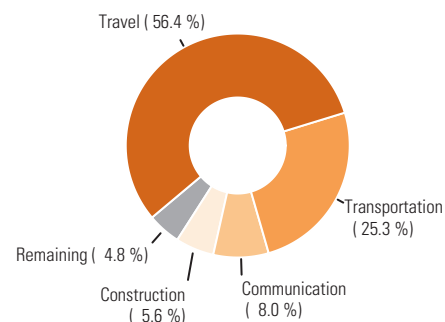


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5890.7	5099.2	5326.7				
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		416.3	349.7	370.7				821
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		249.5	195.3	140.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	US\$/kg
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		229.0	174.6	177.6				851
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		193.6	178.9	188.0				248
2716 Electrical energy.....		209.4	161.4	182.4	59.5	54.1	47.7	US\$/MWh
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		145.3	157.5	181.5				931
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		151.4	144.0	168.1				821
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		166.7	142.4	142.0	4.4	3.9	4.1	US\$/kg
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		103.0	96.9	112.1				523
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		93.7	106.1	111.2	6.4	5.1	4.1	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5326.7	0.8	4.5	100.0
0+1	417.9	5.6	13.0	7.8
2+4	634.9	-2.9	1.9	11.9
3	362.3	-5.9	1.3	6.8
5	413.7	7.5	15.3	7.8
6	1122.0	-4.8	-3.5	21.1
7	758.6	4.3	1.8	14.2
8	1435.2	5.6	8.4	26.9
9	182.1	0.6	15.1	3.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

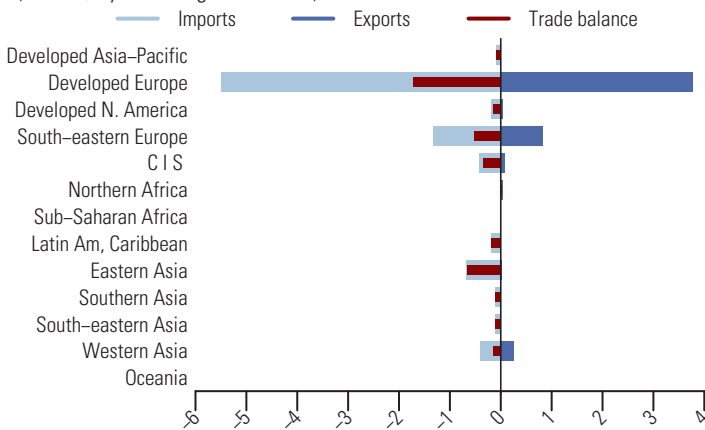
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	9129.6	-2.3	1.5	100.0
0+1	1497.2	-2.8	0.6	16.4
2+4	363.3	-3.4	5.3	4.0
3	1082.2	-14.8	-11.0	11.9
5	1208.9	-0.8	2.6	13.2
6	2102.4	2.3	3.5	23.0
7	1916.7	1.3	3.7	21.0
8	943.4	2.0	7.7	10.3
9	15.6	27.5	48.3	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

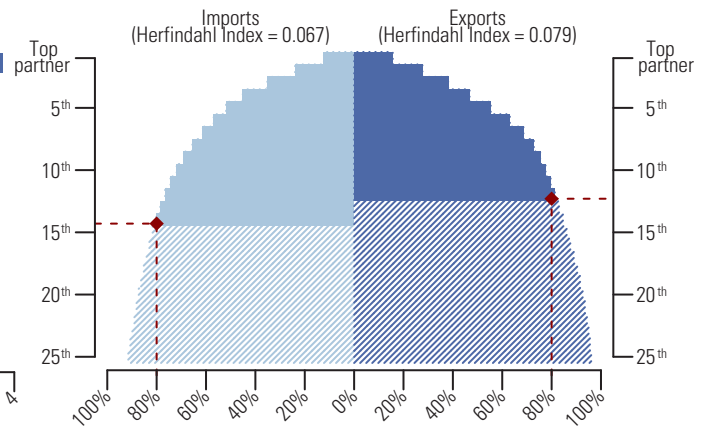
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



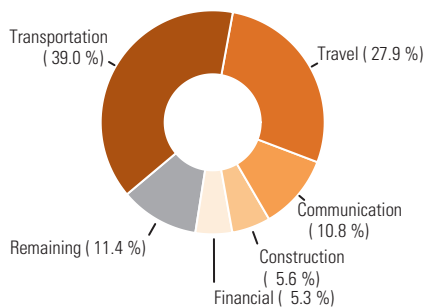
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 23.0, 21.0 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Croatia, accounting for respectively 11.9, 10.9 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 182.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 130.3 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 50.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

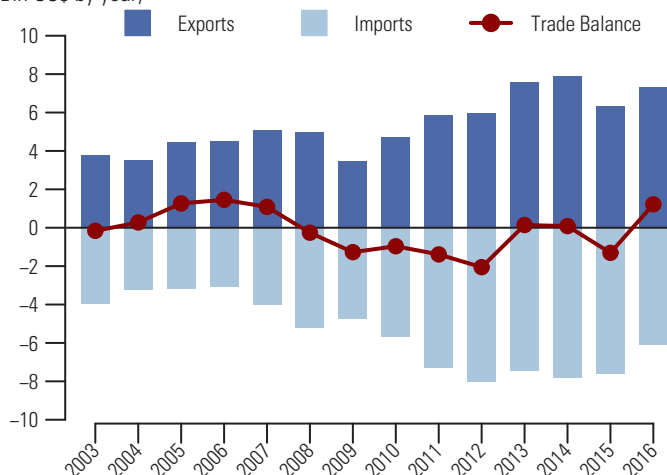
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		10990.4	8994.0	9129.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		664.1	474.1	457.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		701.9	359.7	291.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		356.5	311.2	340.8	20.5	21.4	18.9	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		323.8	246.5	252.6	47.9	39.2	40.7	542
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		215.9	172.3	142.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	321
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		125.1	112.4	120.3	34.2	30.9	29.8	611
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		148.6	117.8	87.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		119.4	112.0	114.8				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		122.9	103.1	101.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	784
6406 Parts of footwear.....		115.5	85.9	82.9	20.9	18.0	17.7	851

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Botswana increased substantially by 15.8 percent to reach 7.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 20.0 percent to reach 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Botswana were diversified amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Botswana increased slightly by 0.8 percent, reaching 1.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.4 percent and reached 679.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 684.6 mln US\$.

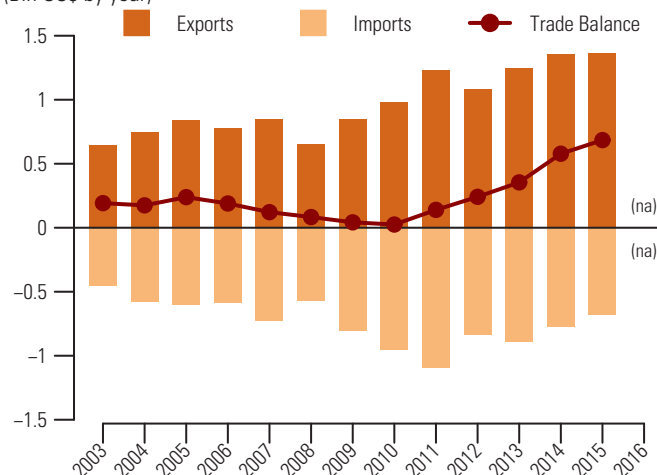
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 88.6, 4.1 and 3.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Belgium, India and South Africa, accounting for respectively 21.7, 14.2 and 13.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 130.0 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 73.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

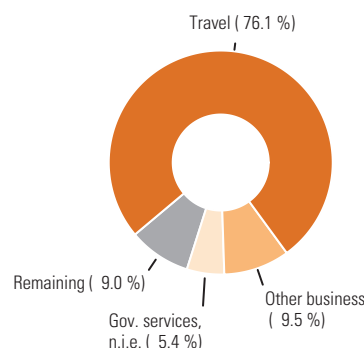


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	7 915.5	6 319.2	7 320.7					
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	6 721.3	5 252.0	6 453.0				667	
	7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....	334.1	320.5	235.2	8.5	7.3	5.4	US\$/kg	284
	8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	35.0	105.3	117.4	10.3	12.7	8.8	US\$/kg	773
	2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....	133.8	53.3	0.0	1.2	1.1		US\$/kg	283
	0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	64.4	53.6	51.7	3.6	3.0	3.1	US\$/kg	011
	0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	50.3	62.7	52.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	US\$/kg	011
	2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....	37.0	35.5	39.7					523
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	41.6	26.7	38.7	40.8	37.2	39.7	thsd US\$/kg	971
	2501 Salt (including table salt).....	28.9	23.6	25.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	278
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	39.3	16.3	11.0					931

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	7 320.7	5.2	15.8	100.0
0+1	124.1	2.5	-7.9	1.7
2+4	300.1	-13.2	-33.4	4.1
3	12.5	-22.1	-48.3	0.2
5	84.6	1.4	4.5	1.2
6	6 486.0	7.9	22.7	88.6
7	234.1	-2.5	-10.6	3.2
8	29.7	-22.9	-24.5	0.4
9	49.7	-14.1	15.6	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

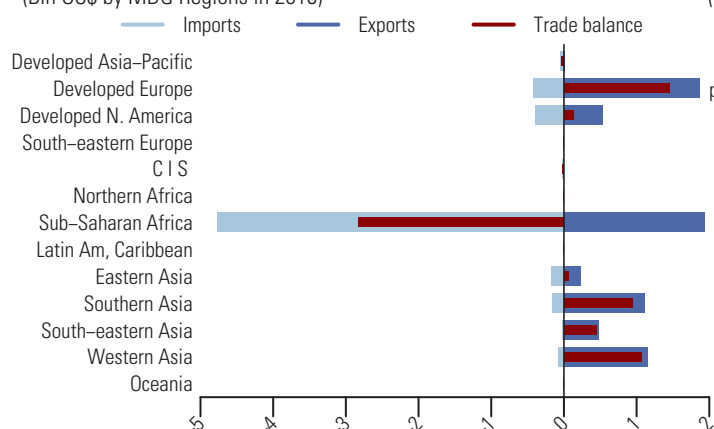
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6 102.7	-6.6	-20.0	100.0
0+1	638.4	-1.5	0.8	10.5
2+4	168.0	6.3	-56.9	2.8
3	787.5	-11.7	-11.2	12.9
5	474.3	-1.8	3.2	7.8
6	2 290.1	-6.2	-32.3	37.5
7	1 269.2	-8.8	-8.0	20.8
8	399.1	-5.0	-4.5	6.5
9	76.1	-11.9	1.4	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

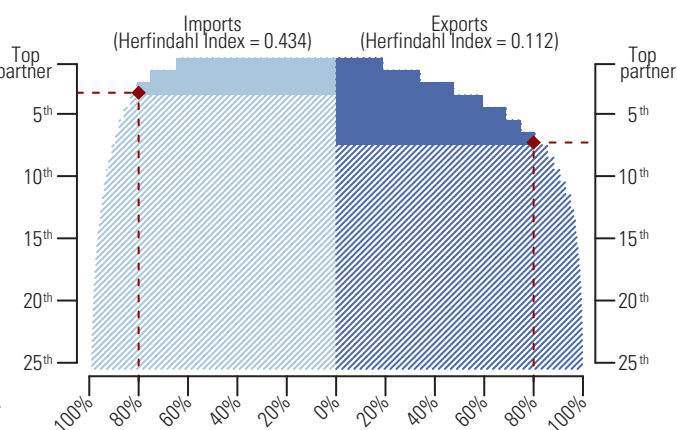
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



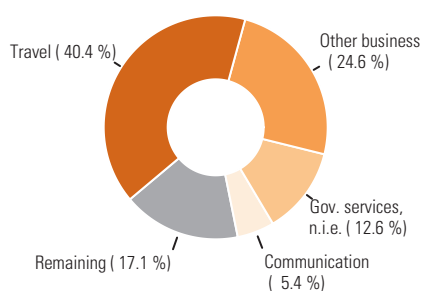
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 37.5, 20.8 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Namibia and Canada, accounting for respectively 61.9, 12.6 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 274.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 167.2 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 85.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

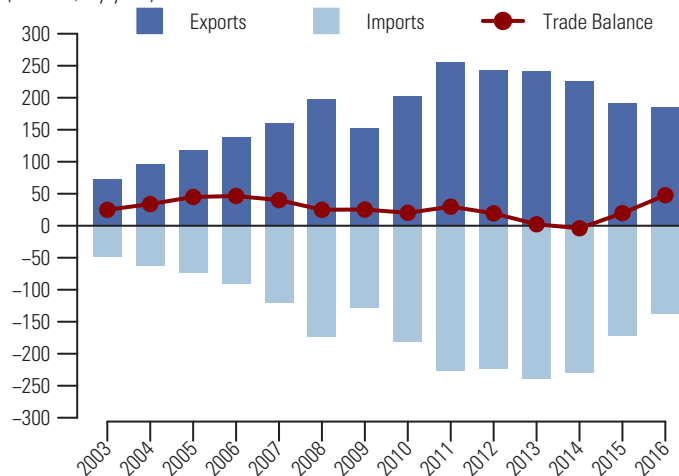
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		7 830.5	7 626.2	6 102.7				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		2 658.3	2 974.2	1 726.6				667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 038.5	768.0	628.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		189.2	172.2	158.9	5.7	4.5	3.0	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		212.3	123.2	116.3	31.8	15.0	15.7	782
2716 Electrical energy.....		149.0	103.1	141.2	17.4		69.4	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		83.6	87.3	159.9	27.9	25.2	42.4	542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		91.7	75.1	74.2				931
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		71.7	69.9	65.2	9.2	10.5	9.4	723
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		61.1	66.6	67.9				764
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		8.7	97.4	81.6	1.3	1.4	0.8	284

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Brazil decreased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 185.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 137.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 47.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at 14.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brazil were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Brazil decreased substantially by 15.8 percent, reaching 33.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.8 percent and reached 70.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 37.2 bln US\$.

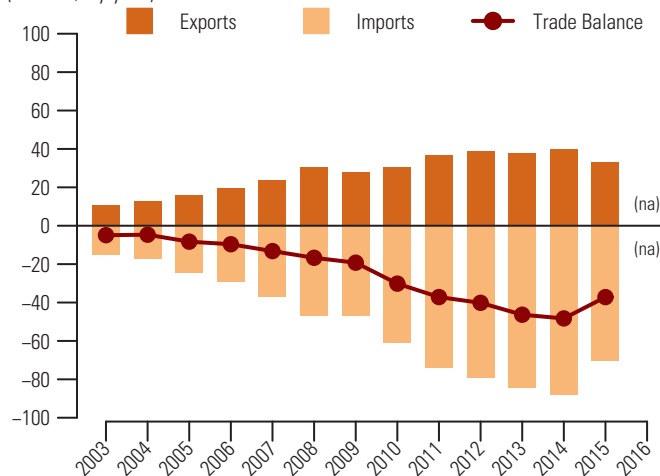
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.3, 25.5 and 18.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Argentina, accounting for respectively 18.5, 12.4 and 6.7 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 17.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.8 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

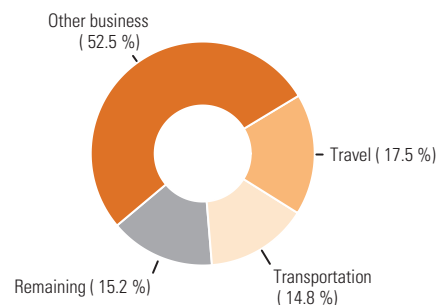


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	225 098.4	191 126.9	185 235.4				
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	23 277.4	20 983.6	19 331.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 222
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	25 819.1	14 076.1	13 289.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 281
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	16 356.8	11 781.3	10 073.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 333
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	9 459.2	7 641.5	10 435.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg 061
0207	Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....	7 050.1	6 378.9	6 128.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg 012
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	7 000.6	5 821.1	5 192.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 081
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	6 052.7	5 565.6	4 855.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg 071
4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....	4 914.4	5 343.3	5 213.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 251
1005	Maize (corn).....	3 931.9	5 009.0	3 739.9				044
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	4 960.2	3 973.4	3 587.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	US\$/kg 011

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	185235.4	-6.5	-3.1	100.0
0+1	47292.2	-4.7	-2.1	25.5
2+4	48700.6	-7.2	-6.5	26.3
3	11581.1	-18.7	-15.8	6.3
5	10990.9	-7.5	-3.9	5.9
6	22642.9	-4.0	-9.0	12.2
7	34792.3	-2.3	11.3	18.8
8	4213.8	-3.1	2.7	2.3
9	5021.6	-11.8	-6.0	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

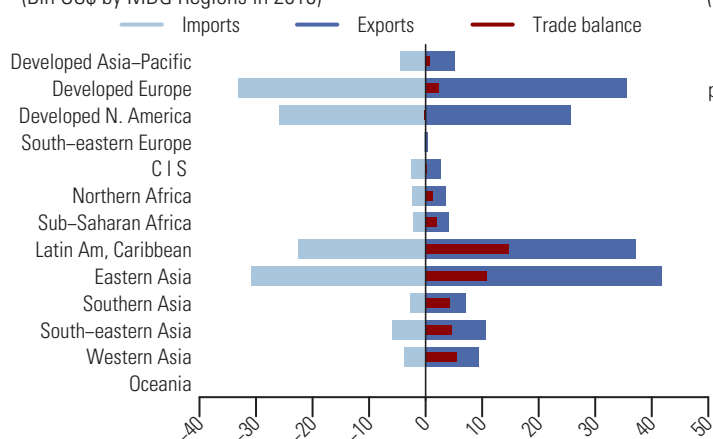
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	137552.0	-11.4	-19.8	100.0
0+1	9160.4	-0.7	16.6	6.7
2+4	4392.9	-6.7	-11.3	3.2
3	15141.9	-21.7	-39.2	11.0
5	33982.1	-5.2	-10.4	24.7
6	13578.3	-14.3	-27.4	9.9
7	51372.4	-12.0	-19.8	37.3
8	9919.4	-9.4	-24.0	7.2
9	4.5	-45.4	47.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

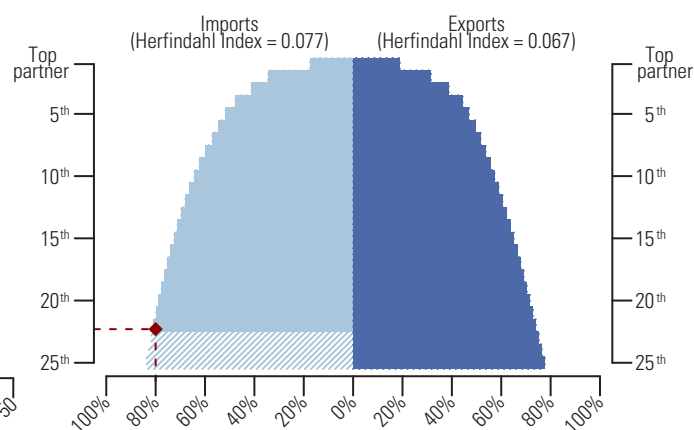
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



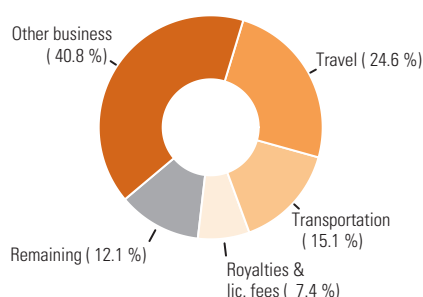
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 37.3, 24.7 and 11.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Argentina, accounting for respectively 17.0, 16.0 and 6.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 28.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 17.4 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 10.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

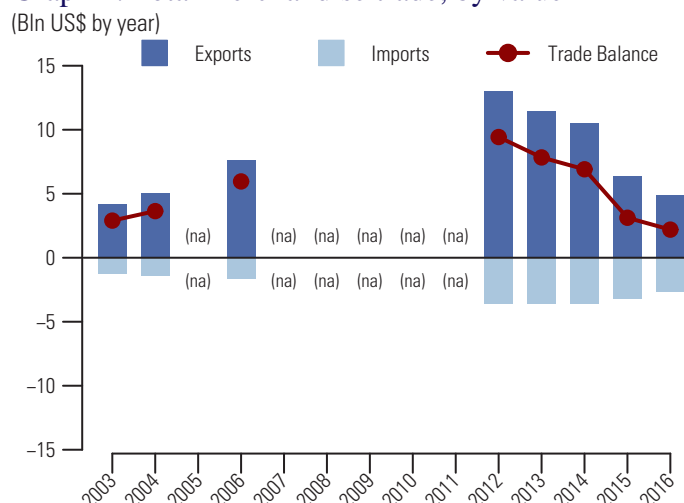
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		229060.1	171446.2	137552.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17630.0	8628.6	7299.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		15533.1	7380.8	2898.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7143.5	5361.3	4851.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8474.6	5919.3	2688.8	0.6		0.2	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7675.6	5019.5	2849.4	16.0	15.7	16.1	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5677.0	4282.8	3620.7				764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		4444.8	2962.0	2810.7				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3682.5	3252.6	3282.4	140.5	112.0	121.2	542
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		3464.1	3080.9	2375.5	11.8	10.5	7.8	591
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		3242.9	2734.4	2625.6	343.3	315.4	341.6	541

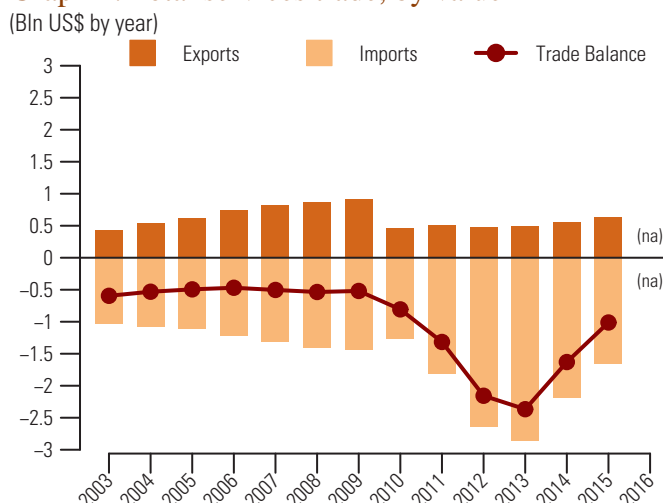
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Brunei Darussalam decreased substantially by 23.3 percent to reach 4.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 17.1 percent to reach 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Brunei Darussalam were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Brunei Darussalam increased substantially by 14.9 percent, reaching 640.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 24.4 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 87.9, 4.9 and 4.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, the Republic of Korea and India, accounting for respectively 36.4, 13.1 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 465.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 139.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 34.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

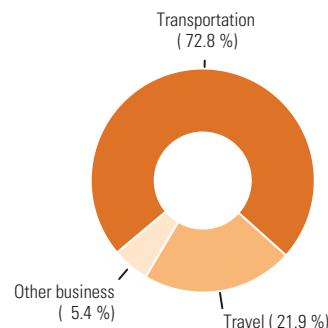


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
	All Commodities.....	10508.8	6352.7	4875.1				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	5345.8	3538.8	2406.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	4378.6	2367.7	1877.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	201.4	112.9	123.0				
2936	Provitamins and vitamins, natural or reproduced by synthesis.....	243.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	thsd US\$/kg
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	1.3	3.2	110.0	2.9		94.4	US\$/kg
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	23.1	36.5	34.3	199.3	514.4	607.8	US\$/kg
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	11.3	6.5	31.4				
8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	7.2	6.2	32.5		0.1		mln US\$/unit
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	14.0	9.8	20.4	12.2	4.2	11.5	US\$/kg
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their anhydrides.....	22.4	18.8	0.0			1.6	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4875.1	-21.7	-23.3	100.0
0+1	8.0	7.6	14.0	0.2
2+4	17.3	3.4	84.9	0.4
3	4284.3	-23.4	-27.5	87.9
5	235.0	-1.5	70.3	4.8
6	37.5	-9.6	-30.1	0.8
7	239.3	11.8	31.6	4.9
8	45.0	-4.5	-6.1	0.9
9	8.6	-17.7	4.1	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

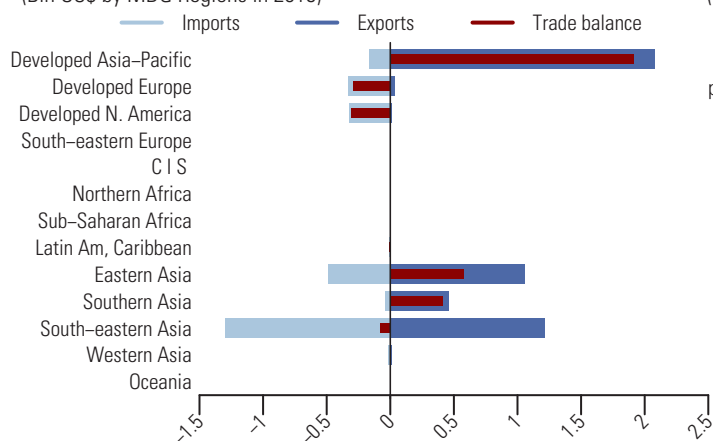
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2678.5	-6.9	-17.1	100.0
0+1	485.3	-0.1	-1.6	18.1
2+4	46.0	-6.0	-13.4	1.7
3	228.3	-9.8	16.6	8.5
5	243.5	0.2	3.9	9.1
6	534.6	-9.6	-22.8	20.0
7	883.8	-4.0	-30.6	33.0
8	247.9	-17.2	-10.5	9.3
9	9.1	-40.5	-16.3	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

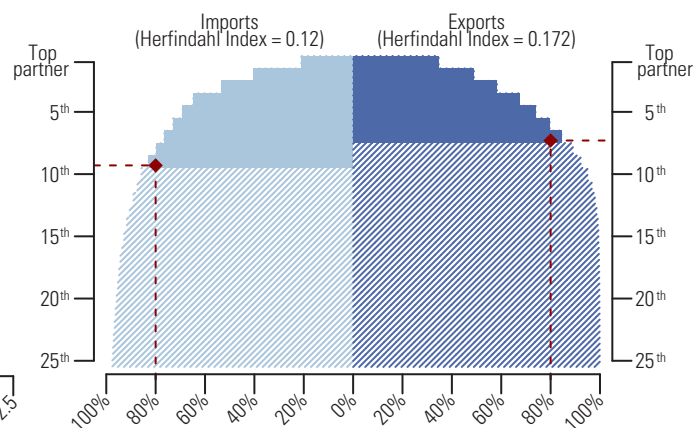
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



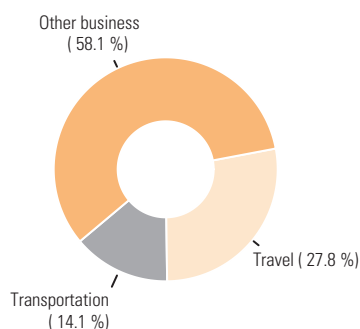
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.0, 20.0 and 18.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Malaysia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 20.9, 17.9 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 960.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 458.9 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 232.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

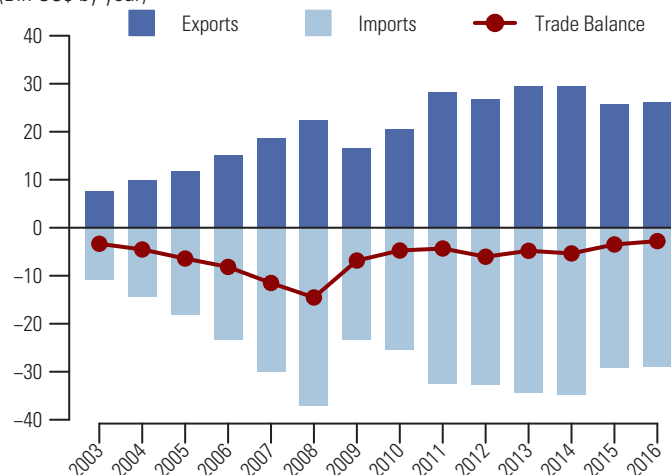
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		3598.7	3229.1	2678.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		362.2	192.7	224.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		301.7	218.2	192.4	16.0	16.2	16.1	781
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		209.7	208.7	3.4	69.9	34.8	0.7	793
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		46.0	156.7	88.8	2.1	1.7	3.7	679
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		79.9	72.9	54.1				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		58.7	57.6	54.3	34.4	25.7	26.9	542
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		59.1	62.9	43.2	30.3	30.6	28.9	747
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		58.4	52.1	49.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	081
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		46.8	46.8	64.4	539.5	405.3	695.1	792
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		48.6	47.5	48.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	111

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Bulgaria increased slightly by 1.2 percent to reach 26.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 28.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG CIS at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Bulgaria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Bulgaria decreased substantially by 11.9 percent, reaching 7.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 21.1 percent and reached 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 3.2 bln US\$.

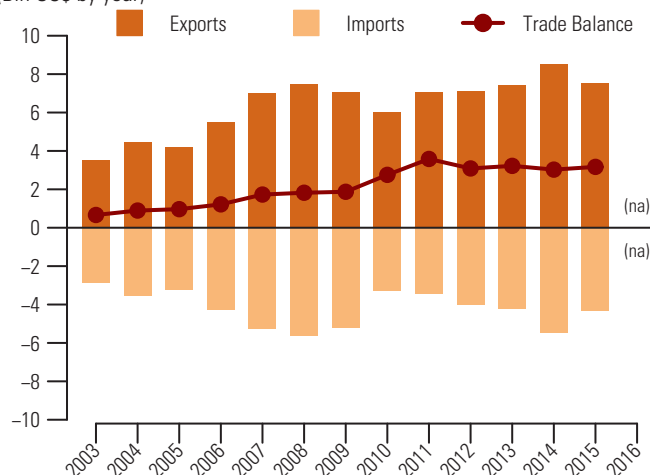
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 20.6, 20.1 and 14.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Turkey, accounting for respectively 12.7, 9.1 and 8.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

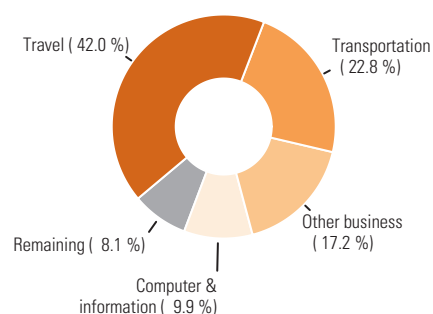


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		29386.5	25778.7	26087.7					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2718.7	1713.8	1669.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1362.6	1175.0	919.7	6.9	5.6	5.0	US\$/kg	682
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		915.3	998.1	1347.1					931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		939.8	806.1	748.0	57.5	46.7	51.4	US\$/kg	542
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		924.8	761.0	458.7	8.0	6.4	6.1	US\$/kg	682
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		691.3	652.9	767.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041
2716 Electrical energy.....		526.6	601.3	505.9	57.7	44.9	40.4	US\$/MWh	351
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		464.3	485.7	518.5	14.8	12.5	12.1	US\$/kg	773
1206 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.....		496.3	402.5	409.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	222
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		428.7	403.6	212.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	335

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	26087.7	-0.6	1.2	100.0
0+1	3338.8	0.9	5.5	12.8
2+4	2049.5	-5.1	5.6	7.9
3	2403.7	-13.6	-12.2	9.2
5	2587.2	4.4	3.4	9.9
6	5231.5	-3.5	-7.4	20.1
7	5372.0	5.2	2.1	20.6
8	3740.8	2.5	6.7	14.3
9	1364.1	20.0	34.0	5.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

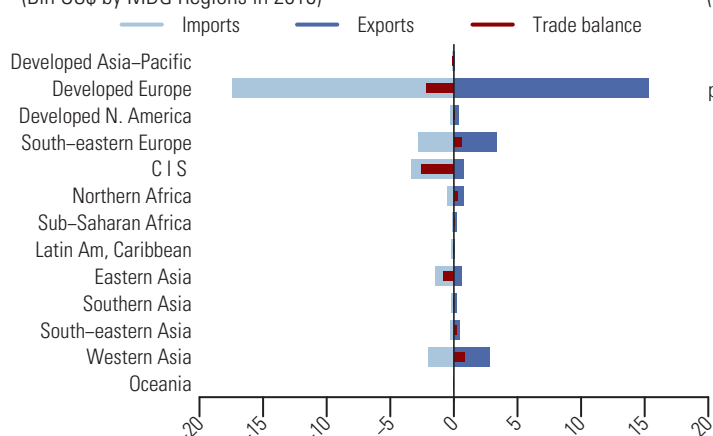
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	28875.2	-3.1	-1.3	100.0
0+1	2702.9	0.5	4.3	9.4
2+4	2131.2	-8.6	-17.2	7.4
3	3585.3	-18.5	-21.3	12.4
5	4132.7	3.0	4.3	14.3
6	4980.3	0.1	4.8	17.2
7	7420.6	-0.2	1.4	25.7
8	2311.8	5.4	10.6	8.0
9	1610.4	15.1	13.8	5.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

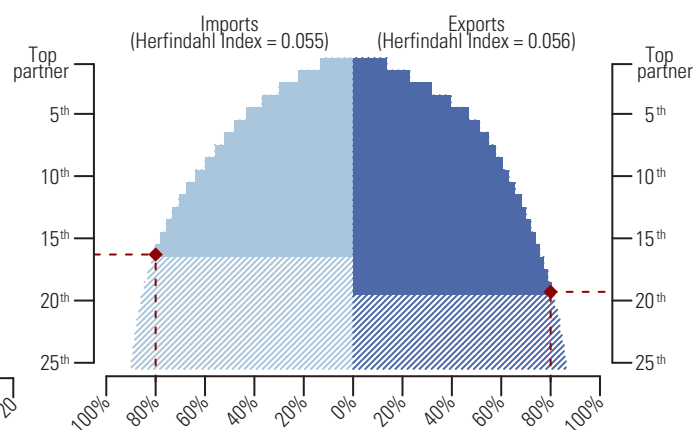
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



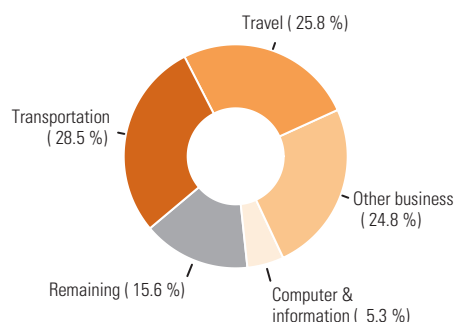
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.7, 17.2 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Italy, accounting for respectively 12.7, 12.2 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

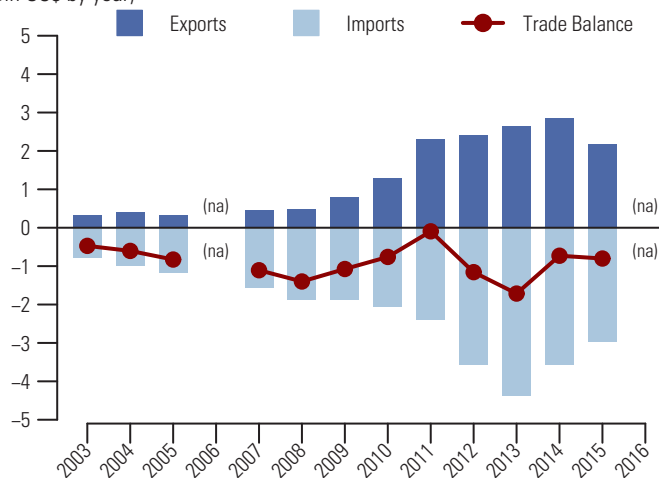
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		34740.0	29265.1	28875.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3515.4	2245.0	1892.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1325.5	1400.6	1597.3				931
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1601.0	1337.8	909.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg 283
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1136.1	997.2	993.5	59.0	49.4	56.5	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1265.9	1043.3	620.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1496.1	727.3	613.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		826.9	808.2	865.1	12.4	10.6	10.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		540.5	484.9	557.7				764
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		369.1	410.1	366.2	40.7	42.3	13.2	thsd US\$/unit 722
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		650.8	111.2	235.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg 679

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Burkina Faso decreased substantially by 23.5 percent to reach 2.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 16.7 percent to reach 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 802.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -359.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burkina Faso were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Burkina Faso decreased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 458.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 10.0 percent and reached 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 810.3 mln US\$.

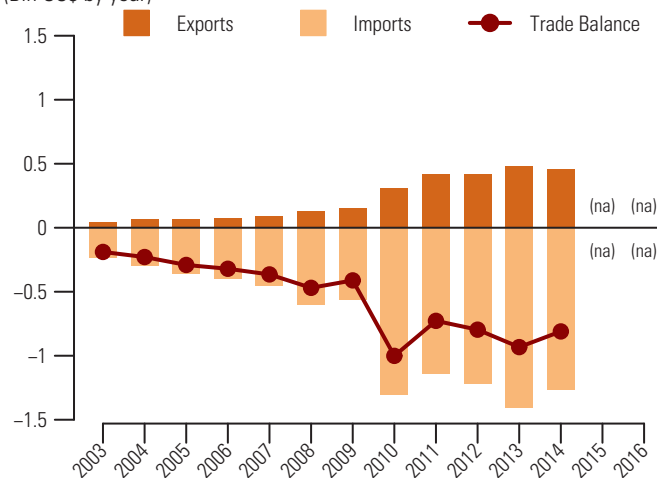
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 61.7, 24.5 and 6.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, Singapore and Mali, accounting for respectively 50.9, 7.2 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 134.8 mln US\$, followed by "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 86.3 mln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 75.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

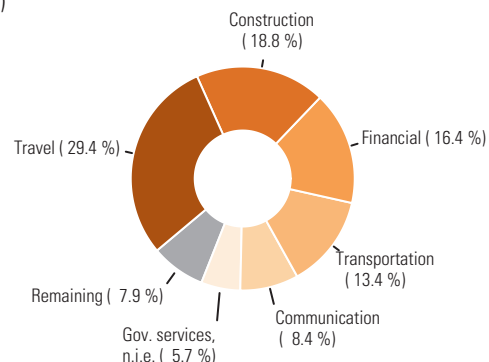


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2650.5	2845.6	2177.5					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1484.4	1462.9	1344.4	38.1	34.4	32.2	thsd US\$/kg	971
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	439.3	494.9	285.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	US\$/kg	263
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	207.2	194.5	217.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	222
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	231.4	275.3	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	334
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	52.2	43.2	86.1					057
7901	Unwrought zinc.....	25.4	87.2	55.3					686
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	13.5	29.5	15.2					723
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	4.7	21.8	12.0					782
8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting.....	15.2	15.9	4.6					723
1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....	7.1	12.5	9.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	42

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2 177.5	-1.5	-23.5	100.0
0+1	134.5	5.9	32.3	6.2
2+4	532.4	9.4	-26.5	24.5
3	0.2	19.0	-99.9	0.0
5	15.1	12.8	26.1	0.7
6	78.1	46.7	-40.3	3.6
7	65.3	46.5	-46.9	3.0
8	7.5	25.9	-51.2	0.3
9	1 344.4	-6.9	-8.1	61.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

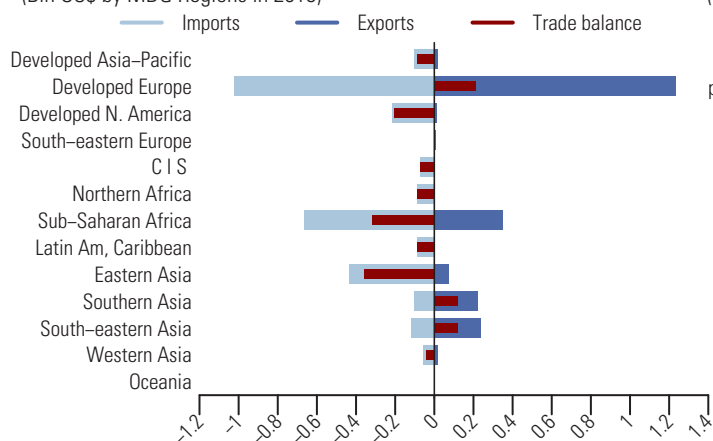
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2 979.8	5.5	-16.7	100.0
0+1	381.2	0.9	-8.3	12.8
2+4	61.0	-0.7	-6.6	2.0
3	767.2	7.8	-31.4	25.7
5	452.4	4.7	-10.4	15.2
6	418.9	1.7	-27.3	14.1
7	766.2	10.2	4.8	25.7
8	132.0	2.5	-19.1	4.4
9	0.8	207.2	6718.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

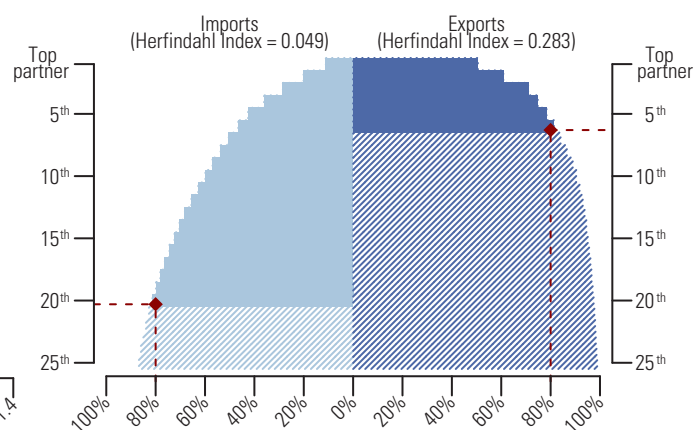
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



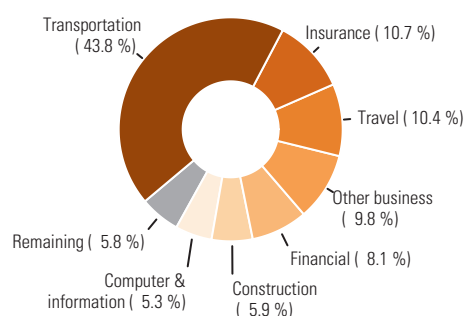
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 25.7, 25.7 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Côte d'Ivoire, China and France, accounting for respectively 11.4, 9.9 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 555.7 mIn US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 136.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 132.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

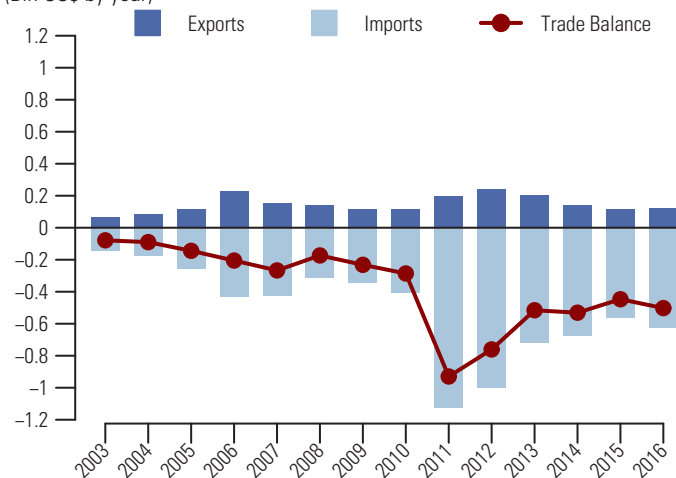
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		4 365.4	3 575.1	2 979.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 071.9	1 049.6	716.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		176.9	155.8	136.0	18.4	24.4	19.6	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		125.4	99.1	87.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		108.9	95.0	98.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		93.3	82.7	71.7	21.5	21.2	21.6	thsd US\$/unit
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		101.7	58.9	59.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		93.3	45.9	45.6				
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		70.8	57.8	51.6		2.1	2.0	thsd US\$/unit
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		89.5	30.8	37.0				
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		58.0	72.8	25.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Burundi increased moderately by 8.1 percent to reach 123.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.5 percent to reach 625.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 502.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -128.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Burundi were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Burundi decreased substantially by 22.7 percent, reaching 57.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.6 percent and reached 232.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 175.1 mln US\$.

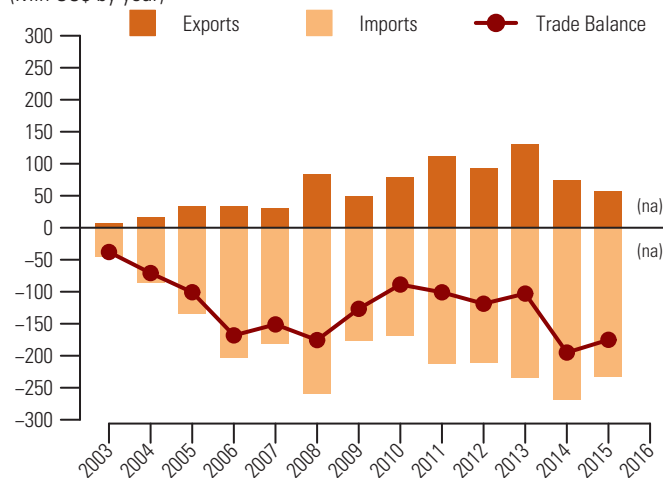
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 62.9, 12.4 and 5.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Democratic Republic of the Congo, Switzerland and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 22.2, 18.0 and 14.7 percent of total exports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 38.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

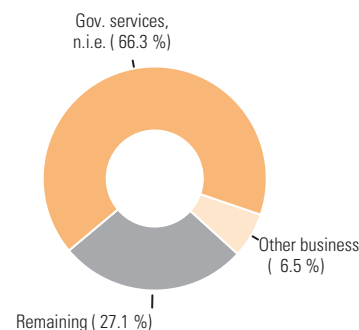


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	141.5	113.8	123.1					
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	51.7	38.4	45.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	US\$/kg	071
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	24.4	13.8	15.3	36.2	35.3	38.6	thsd US\$/kg	971
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	13.5	14.1	13.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg	074
3401	Soap; organic surface-active products.....	7.3	6.1	4.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	554
2203	Beer made from malt.....	5.5	6.1	5.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	US\$/litre	112
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	4.6	5.6	5.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	046
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	3.2	5.3	5.3	7.0	6.6	6.5	US\$/kg	122
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	5.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.1	US\$/kg	893
7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules.....	3.8	3.9	3.8	1.9	2.2	1.8	US\$/kg	665
2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....	1.7	1.4	2.6	23.6	14.4	21.5	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	123.1	-15.6	8.1	100.0
0+1	77.4	-2.8	8.9	62.9
2+4	5.8	-29.8	15.2	4.7
3	2.2	42.9	401.1	1.8
5	5.2	-5.0	-24.4	4.2
6	5.9	-2.5	-28.6	4.8
7	6.3	-9.1	116.5	5.1
8	4.9	10.2	-8.6	4.0
9	15.3	-38.4	11.2	12.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

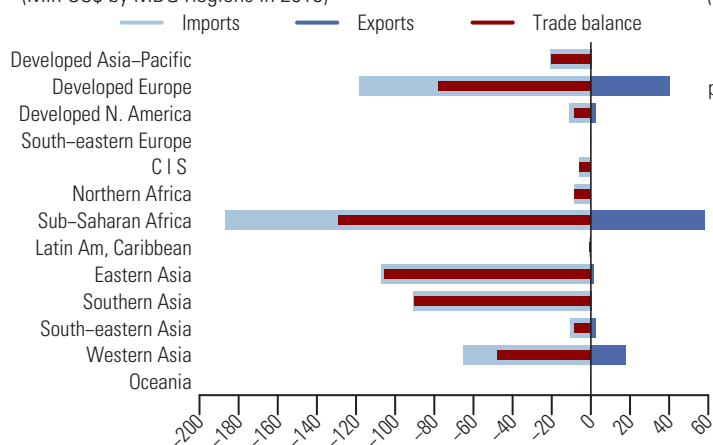
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	625.3	-11.1	11.5	100.0
0+1	89.9	-10.5	43.8	14.4
2+4	30.6	-35.9	44.9	4.9
3	107.8	-10.1	-6.4	17.2
5	112.6	0.6	28.5	18.0
6	98.3	-10.6	25.5	15.7
7	121.4	-8.5	-18.1	19.4
8	64.2	-1.7	36.8	10.3
9	0.4	-55.8	-30.2	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

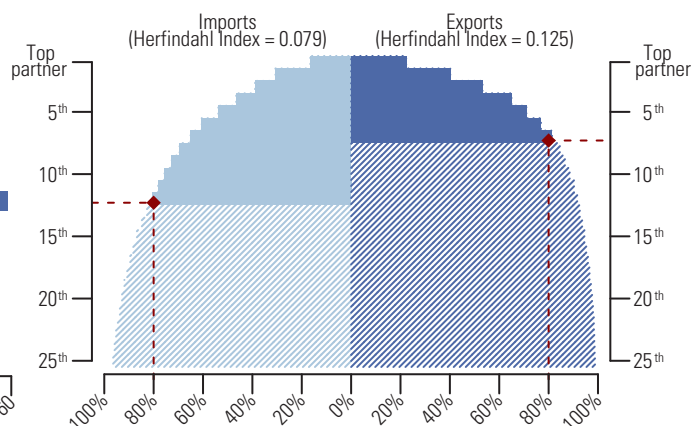
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



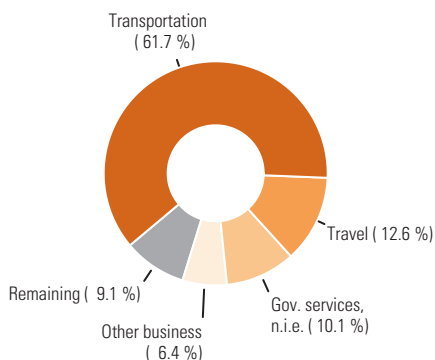
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 19.4, 18.0 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, India and the United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 13.3, 12.4 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 143.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 29.3 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 23.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

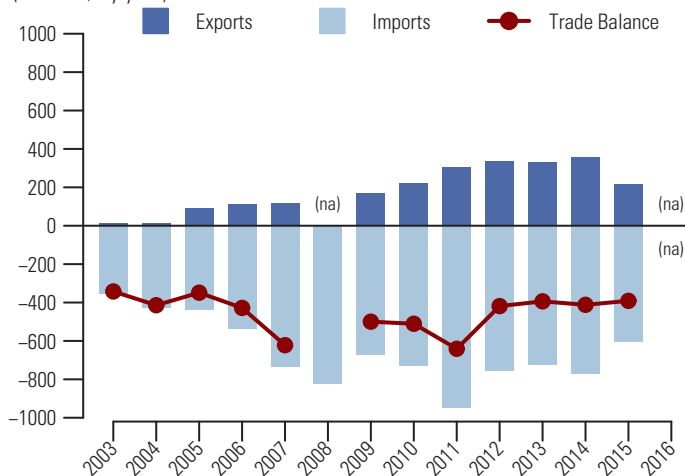
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		672.6	560.6	625.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		160.9	112.6	104.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		37.2	34.1	44.9	10.4	9.6	10.9	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		28.6	15.9	20.0	17.2			thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		18.7	32.8	11.0				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		27.4	15.9	8.5				782
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		17.6	13.0	17.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 562
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		19.0	9.6	16.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		19.7	10.3	13.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		14.5	17.0	1.4			69.4	thsd US\$/unit 723
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		11.1	8.0	12.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 674

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Cabo Verde decreased substantially by 39.7 percent to reach 215.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 21.1 percent to reach 606.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 391.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG. Developed Europe at -320.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cabo Verde were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Cabo Verde decreased slightly by 2.7 percent, reaching 626.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.4 percent and reached 351.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 275.6 mln US\$.

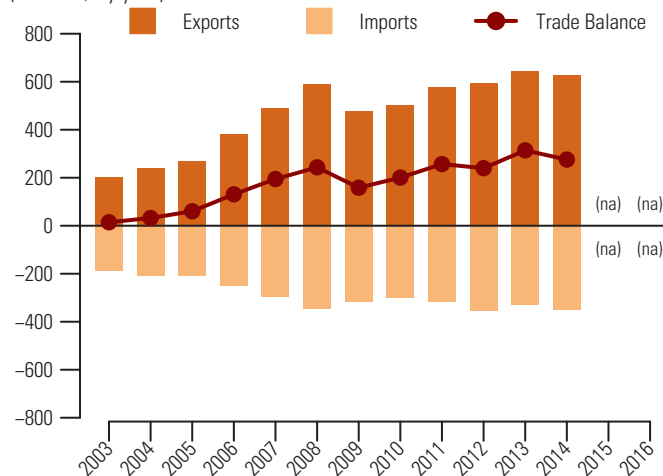
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 39.8, 36.9 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Portugal, Areas nes and Spain, accounting for respectively 28.7, 27.8 and 18.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 404.9 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 114.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

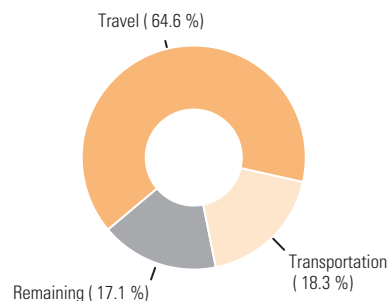


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	332.5	356.8	215.2				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	118.6	119.0	79.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg 334
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	62.3	51.3	48.6	2.4	1.7	1.5	US\$/kg 034
8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	26.9	83.8	12.8				786
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	26.9	32.2	27.1	7.6	7.3	5.1	US\$/kg 037
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	39.5	0.3	2.0	46.0	47.5	48.9	thsd US\$/unit 723
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	...	32.6	...		32.6		mln US\$/unit 792
8426	Ships'derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....	11.6	2.8	3.5				744
6406	Parts of footwear.....	5.1	5.4	3.8	67.1	79.3	61.1	US\$/kg 851
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	1.0	0.8	7.1	4.4	4.5	33.2	US\$/litre 112
6203	Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	1.4	3.1	2.9				841

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	215.2	-8.4	-39.7	100.0
0+1	85.7	-3.1	-2.6	39.8
2+4	1.1	1.7	-28.0	0.5
3	79.4	-7.2	-33.5	36.9
5	0.7	-18.6	-53.5	0.3
6	1.7	-15.9	-37.7	0.8
7	35.4	-17.9	-72.3	16.4
8	11.3	-10.3	-29.3	5.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

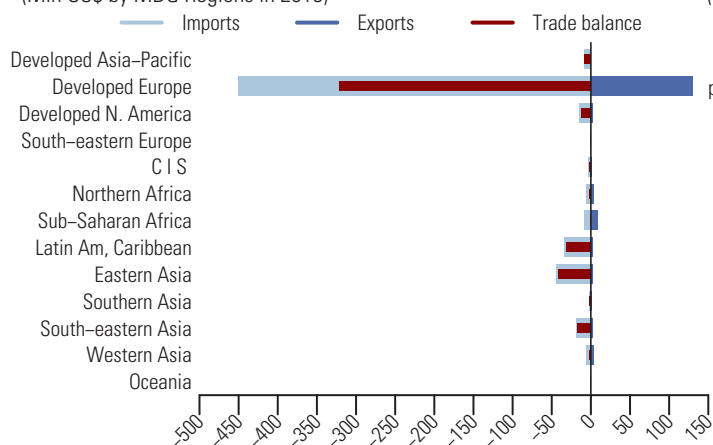
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	606.3	-10.5	-21.1	100.0
0+1	185.4	-4.8	-9.4	30.6
2+4	23.0	-4.5	-10.9	3.8
3	77.9	-19.2	-34.3	12.8
5	40.8	-6.7	-18.7	6.7
6	101.9	-8.9	-18.0	16.8
7	132.6	-14.4	-27.5	21.9
8	44.7	-8.0	-28.2	7.4
9	0.0	...	914.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

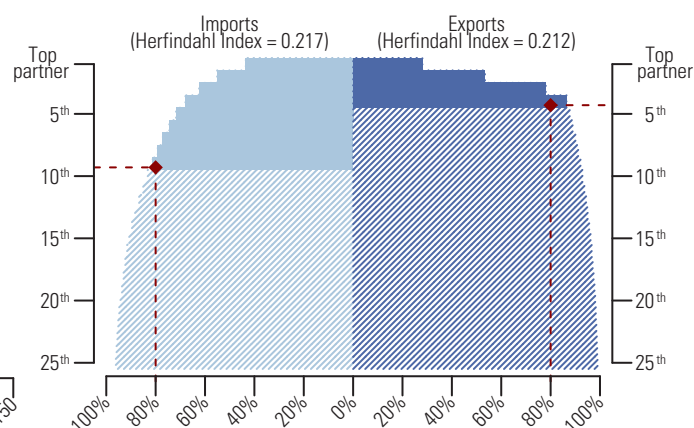
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



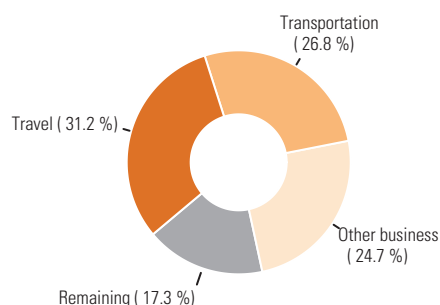
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.6, 21.9 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, the Netherlands and Spain, accounting for respectively 40.7, 15.7 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 109.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 94.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 86.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

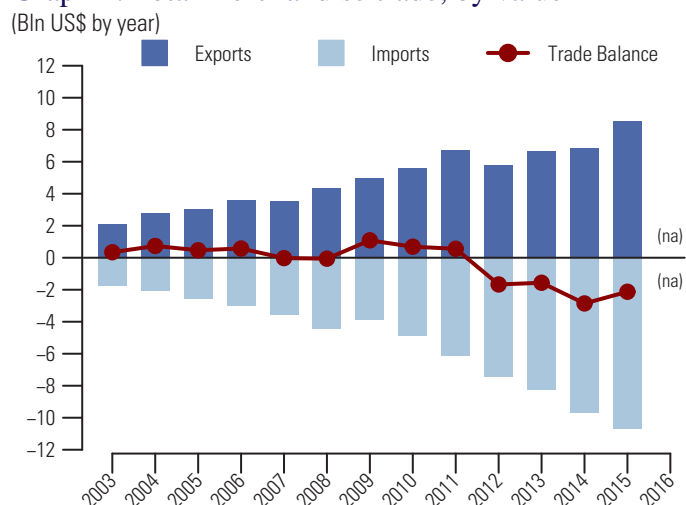
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		726.4	768.7	606.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		141.5	107.3	70.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		27.2	20.7	21.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		23.3	24.2	18.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		16.5	18.2	15.6	4.7	4.8	4.0	US\$/kg 022
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11.0	15.6	12.4				
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		13.3	13.0	11.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	US\$/kg 012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11.2	12.4	12.1	18.2	17.1	17.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		9.4	12.7	9.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 676
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		11.9	8.9	7.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		11.0	10.2	6.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg 343

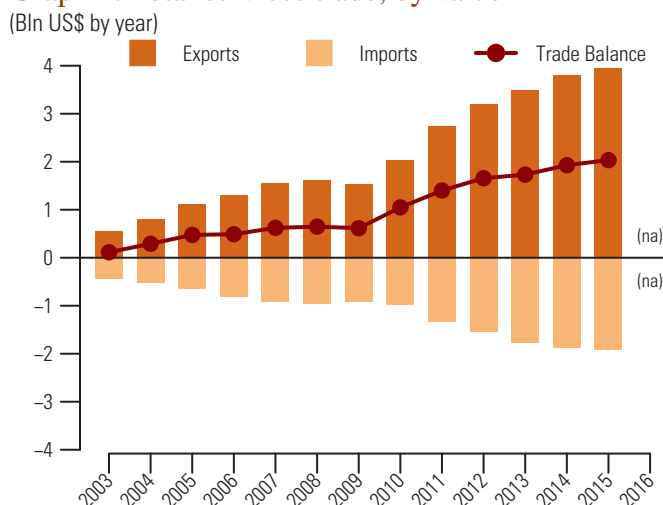
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Cambodia increased substantially by 24.8 percent to reach 8.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 10.0 percent to reach 10.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cambodia were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Cambodia increased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 4.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.0 percent and reached 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 79.9, 7.8 and 4.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts" (HS code 6104) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Germany, accounting for respectively 28.2, 10.5 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 419.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

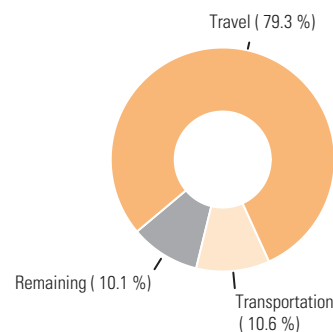


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	6665.9	6846.0	8542.4				
6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	1158.0	1324.7	1563.9				844
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	1008.6	1153.7	1179.9	5.5	5.2	5.4	US\$/unit
6103	Men's, boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc knitted or crocheted.....	831.6	937.8	1029.9				843
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	520.9	519.6	557.0	16.9	17.6	19.2	US\$/unit
6108	Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....	308.1	330.6	341.4				844
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	199.0	269.2	429.0	21.8	19.4		US\$/pair
1006	Rice.....	251.4	231.5	284.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
6111	Babies' garments and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted.....	175.2	231.4	192.0	15.0	12.7	12.5	US\$/kg
8712	Bicycles and other cycles (including delivery tricycles), not motorised.....	306.6	0.7	201.3				785
6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	140.3	148.0	189.1				851

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	8542.4	6.2	24.8	100.0
0+1	393.3	25.8	14.6	4.6
2+4	203.0	-7.1	-28.5	2.4
3	0.0	...	11322.7	0.0
5	73.1	68.7	584.9	0.9
6	349.2	66.8	305.2	4.1
7	662.8	19.9	659.7	7.8
8	6828.5	3.7	13.9	79.9
9	32.6	77.8	-17.0	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

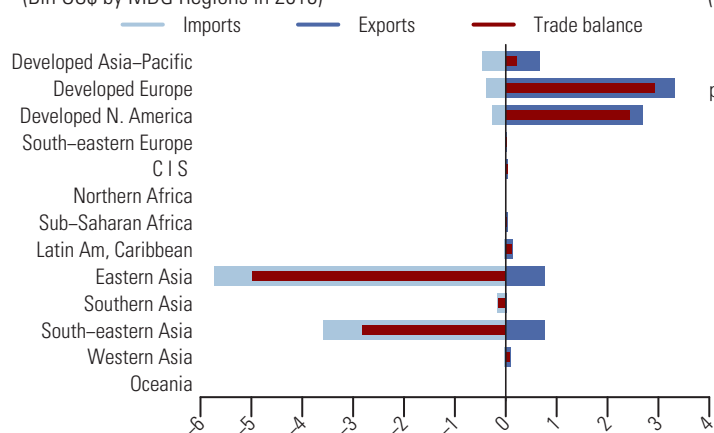
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	10668.9	14.8	10.0	100.0
0+1	834.0	20.5	9.1	7.8
2+4	271.0	26.5	124.5	2.5
3	84.6	-43.6	-73.6	0.8
5	718.2	20.4	4.3	6.7
6	4951.8	15.9	3.1	46.4
7	2357.0	20.0	23.7	22.1
8	874.4	15.3	-3.3	8.2
9	577.9	58.8	196.3	5.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

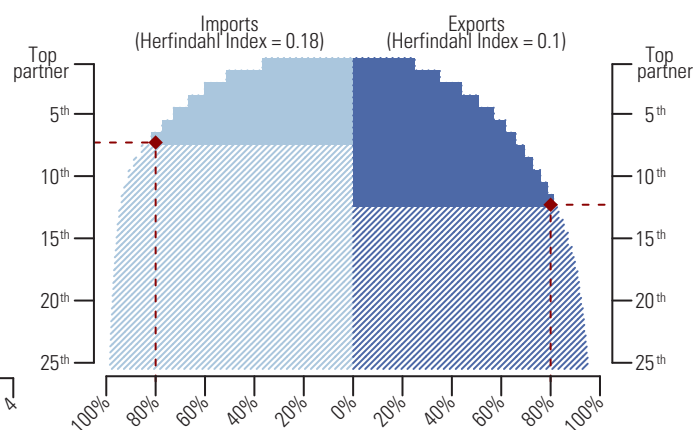
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



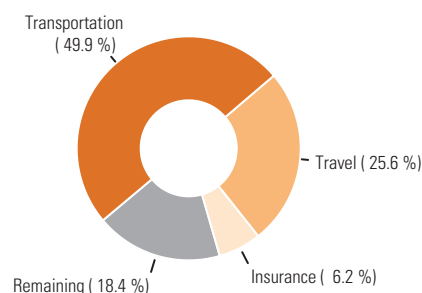
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 46.4, 22.1 and 9.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Other knitted or crocheted fabrics" (HS code 6006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Thailand and Viet Nam, accounting for respectively 37.2, 12.9 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 958.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 491.5 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 119.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

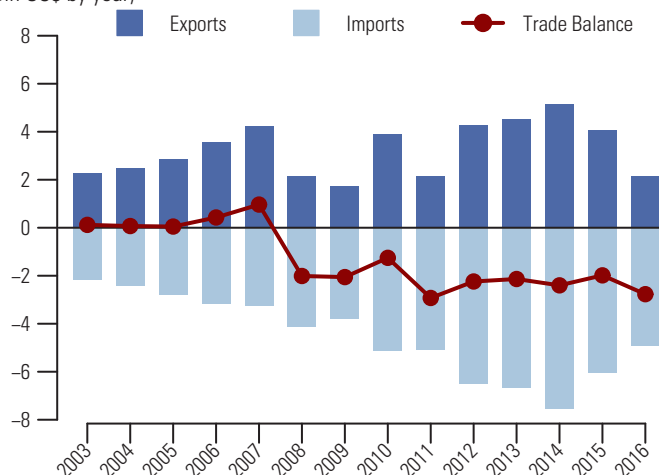
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		8231.5	9702.4	10668.9				
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		811.0	1128.1	1021.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	US\$/kg 655
6004 Knitted or crocheted fabrics of a width exceeding 30 cm.....		740.6	774.1	887.9	5.8	6.2	6.1	US\$/kg 655
5515 Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....		639.3	813.5	750.8	8.0	8.6	8.7	US\$/kg 653
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		944.3	294.9	25.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg 334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		80.9	195.0	574.3	40.1	40.3	37.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		214.9	223.8	371.5	22.2	22.1	24.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		183.7	213.5	214.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	US\$/kg 122
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		152.0	89.4	236.1				782
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		154.8	140.9	151.0	5.4	5.9	6.0	US\$/kg 651
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		74.4	154.8	184.8	6.8	8.1	8.9	US\$/kg 652

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Cameroon decreased substantially by 47.4 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 18.8 percent to reach 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -966.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cameroon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Cameroon increased slightly by 2.5 percent, reaching 2.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.2 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 627.5 mln US\$.

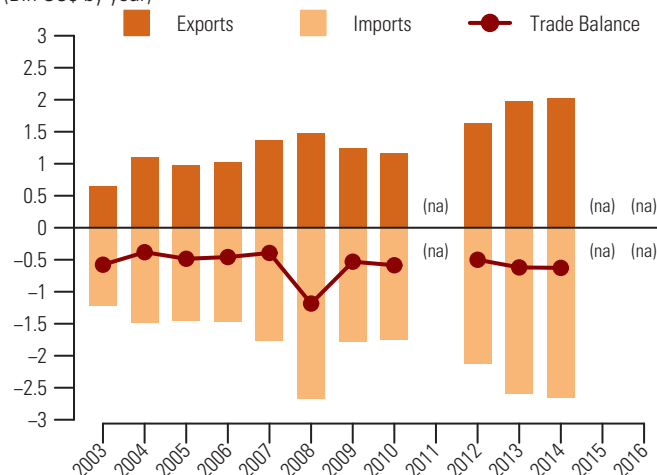
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 44.9, 31.7 and 10.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709), but in 2016, it was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS Code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, China and India, accounting for respectively 14.6, 12.5 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 608.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 595.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 417.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

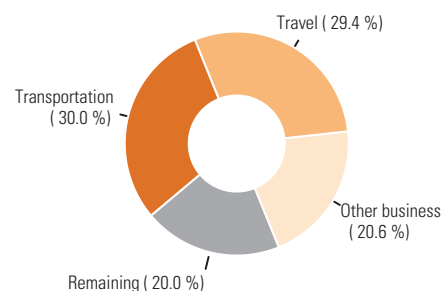


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5 159.5	4 052.6	2 130.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 469.2	1 624.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg 333
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		563.6	767.2	669.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	US\$/kg 072
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		300.7	277.9	286.1		1.2		thsd US\$/m ³ 248
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		321.1	174.2	120.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		176.7	174.8	152.0				247
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		160.6	165.7	147.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	US\$/kg 263
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		147.9	129.5	109.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	US\$/kg 684
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		77.1	62.9	65.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 057
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		91.8	61.0	49.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg 231
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		63.5	52.8	59.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	US\$/kg 072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2 130.4	-16.0	-47.4	100.0
0+1	956.2	7.2	-9.0	44.9
2+4	675.7	-1.0	-7.4	31.7
3	163.9	-48.7	-91.1	7.7
5	65.5	-15.3	-17.1	3.1
6	222.3	0.7	-13.1	10.4
7	26.2	-22.2	-65.0	1.2
8	19.7	-4.5	-14.4	0.9
9	1.1	-58.3	112.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

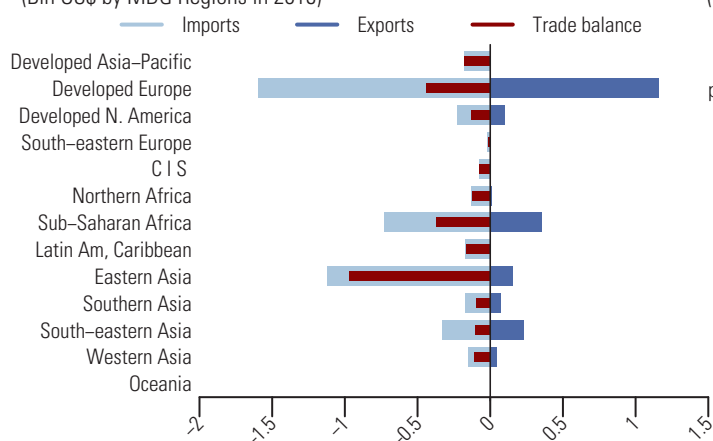
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4 898.9	-6.9	-18.8	100.0
0+1	1 042.8	-3.4	-12.0	21.3
2+4	196.5	-4.9	-12.2	4.0
3	533.2	-27.9	-56.3	10.9
5	625.3	-2.1	-16.5	12.8
6	853.3	1.3	-13.4	17.4
7	1 366.0	1.1	0.9	27.9
8	279.0	-1.6	-11.3	5.7
9	2.8	4.5	-15.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

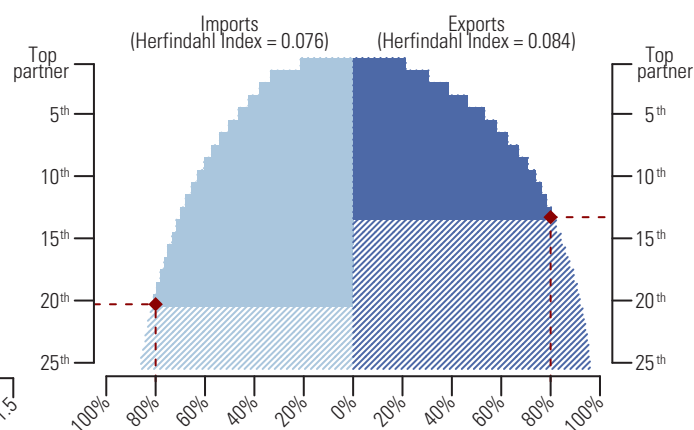
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



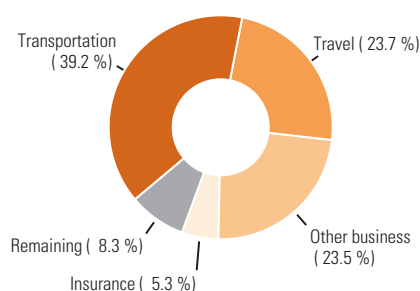
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 27.9, 21.3 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Nigeria and France, accounting for respectively 19.3, 12.5 and 10.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 629.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 624.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

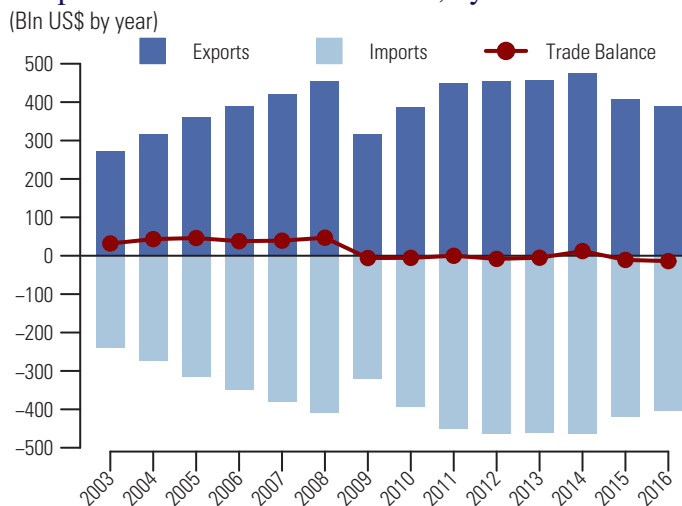
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		7 561.1	6 036.8	4 898.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1 429.9	771.5	229.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		551.3	364.4	216.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		292.9	281.1	281.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	034
1006 Rice.....		282.6	305.9	242.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	042
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		231.1	136.3	246.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		218.0	207.4	164.2	17.7	6.4	15.7	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		192.1	172.3	153.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	041
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		200.9	165.0	142.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		159.3	144.9	145.1	20.3	21.0	20.1	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		108.8	98.9	92.1				782

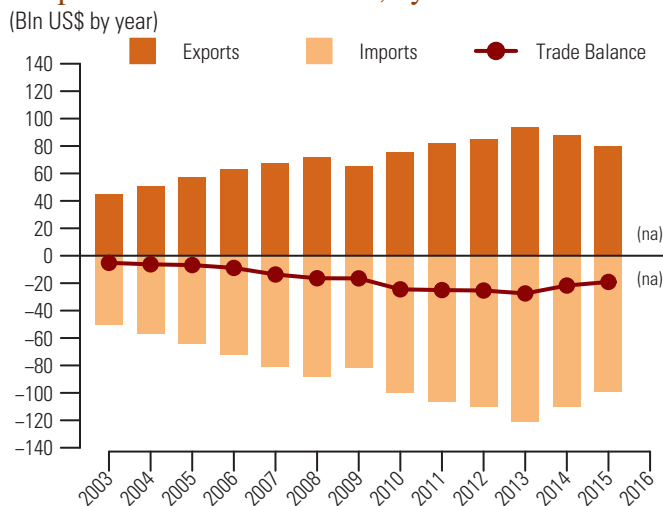
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Canada decreased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 388.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.0 percent to reach 403.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 14.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 83.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Canada were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Canada decreased moderately by 9.4 percent, reaching 79.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.9 percent and reached 99.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 19.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 30.2, 16.0 and 11.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 76.6, 3.9 and 3.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 16.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 12.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

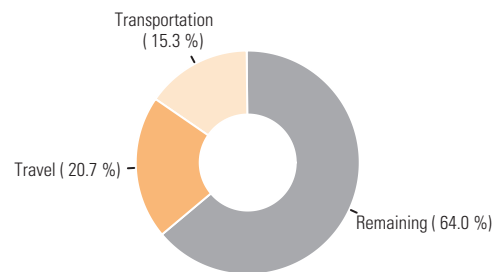


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		475177.2	408804.2	388911.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		88119.8	50197.2	39522.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		44877.2	44876.7	48834.0	20.7	21.0	22.0	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		16994.1	35453.4	20237.1				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		14972.8	12420.5	12459.6	40.2	36.1	38.0	thsd US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15185.3	11435.0	8126.4				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17000.1	9210.6	7797.1				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		11043.2	10925.1	10607.8	10.2	10.3	8.8	US\$/kg
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		8148.9	8293.7	6208.7				
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		7815.1	6927.5	7797.0	192.6		170.0	US\$/m ³
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5967.9	6643.8	7366.0				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	388911.1	-3.8	-4.9	100.0
0+1	36596.1	1.4	75.3	9.4
2+4	37162.7	-4.5	-0.3	9.6
3	62264.3	-14.5	-19.6	16.0
5	34215.8	-2.0	-6.7	8.8
6	46349.1	-2.9	-4.6	11.9
7	117350.8	-0.4	-0.1	30.2
8	21805.4	2.1	-1.0	5.6
9	33166.9	2.7	-31.5	8.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

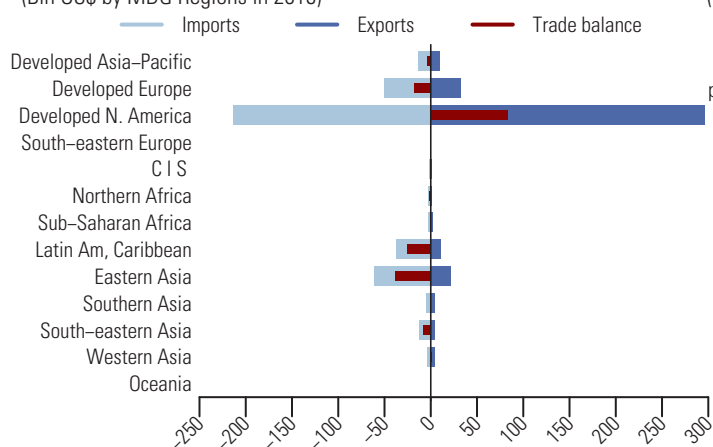
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	402954.2	-3.4	-4.0	100.0
0+1	32659.1	0.6	-0.7	8.1
2+4	10899.8	-5.2	-6.9	2.7
3	25266.7	-16.2	-14.5	6.3
5	43463.1	-1.9	-3.5	10.8
6	47438.9	-4.2	-6.2	11.8
7	177654.5	-1.7	-2.6	44.1
8	50770.2	-1.5	-2.7	12.6
9	14801.9	-5.4	-4.2	3.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

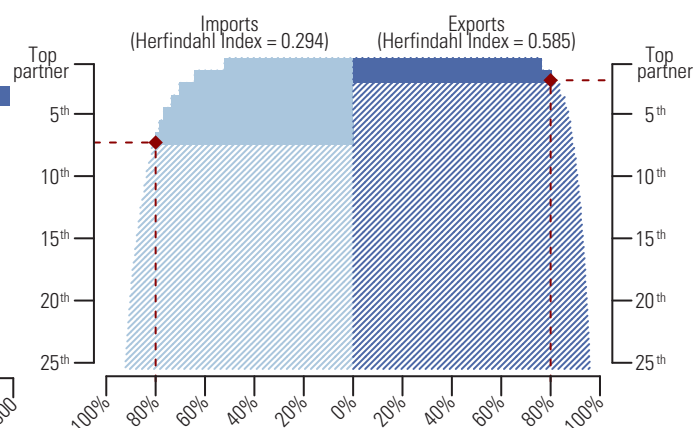
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



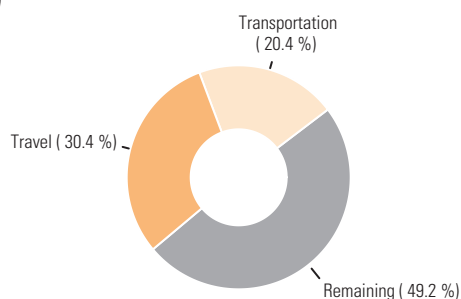
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 44.1, 12.6 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 53.3, 11.9 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 30.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 20.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		463089.0	419693.5	402954.2				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		27007.4	26296.7	26436.0	20.3	19.0	19.4	thsd US\$/unit
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		20558.8	19901.0	20568.0	12.2	12.3	11.3	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		21513.3	13165.3	10920.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18403.8	11915.5	11051.1				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		12776.3	11886.2	13003.9	31.5	28.8	28.7	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9113.4	9587.5	9010.1				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		8688.9	8293.1	8185.0				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8903.6	7899.0	7800.9				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8612.8	7546.9	7235.3				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7999.4	6547.9	5598.9	22.0	17.8	13.6	thsd US\$/kg

Central African Republic

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

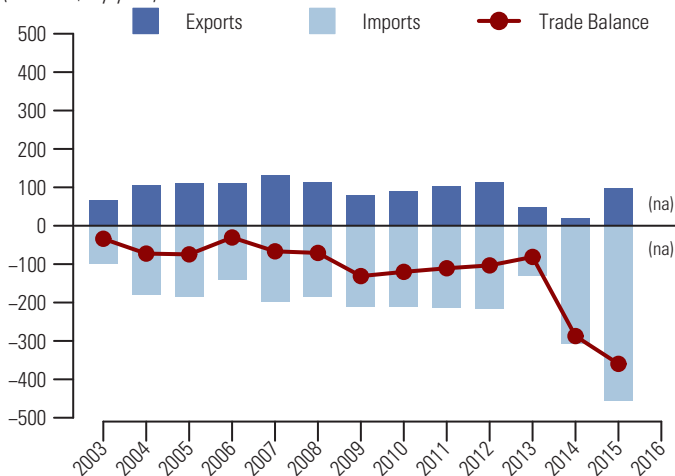
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the Central African Republic increased substantially by 367.9 percent to reach 96.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 48.2 percent to reach 456.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 359.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -96.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Central African Republic were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2012, the value of exports of services of the Central African Republic increased moderately by 6.3 percent, reaching 69.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.5 percent and reached 179.0 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 109.9 mln US\$.

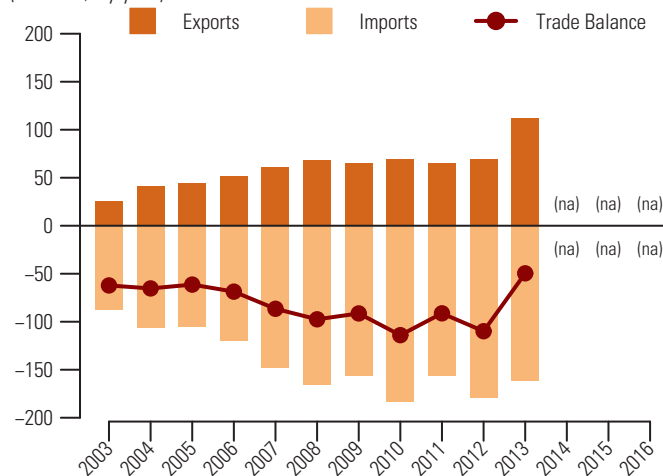
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 75.3, 19.1 and 4.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Motor vehicles for the transport of goods" (HS code 8704) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 43.0, 14.1 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2012 at 47.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 11.0 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)

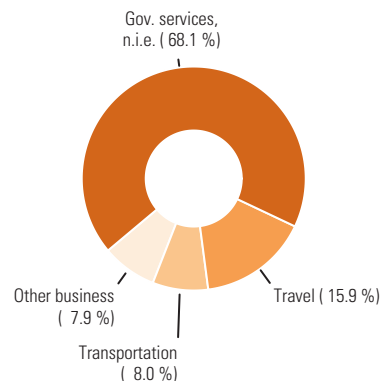


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		48.5	20.7	96.9				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.6	...	39.2	25.7	31.8	thsd US\$/unit	782
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		14.3	12.5	11.1	565.2	685.1	US\$/m ³	247
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		33.1	...	18.1	US\$/kg	784
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		22.2	...	...	...	...	...	667
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		5.1	5.1	7.4	1.2	1.3	thsd US\$/m ³	248
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		2.8	2.9	...	0.0	...	thsd US\$/kg	263
9306 Bombs, grenades, torpedoes, mines, missiles and similar munitions of war.....		3.0	...	54.3	US\$/kg	891
8710 Tanks and other armoured fighting vehicles, motorised.....		1.1	...	...	...	891
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		1.0	...	...	57.3	...	thsd US\$/unit	723
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		0.3	...	0.2	...	...	...	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	96.9	-1.7	367.9	100.0
0+1	0.5	-20.0	3139.7	0.5
2+4	18.5	-33.6	-10.2	19.1
3	0.0	-62.7	...	0.0
5	0.0	-18.1	-69.2	0.0
6	0.1	5.6	122.7	0.1
7	72.9	105.1	>	75.3
8	4.6	260.3	>	4.8
9	0.2	-46.7	...	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

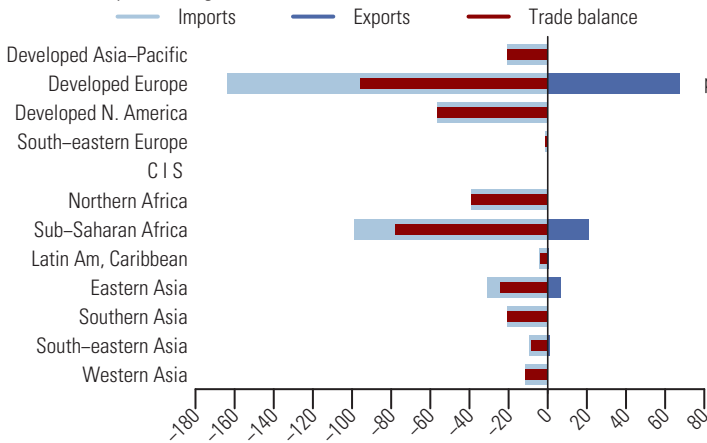
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	456.6	20.8	48.2	100.0
0+1	63.1	0.4	-17.0	13.8
2+4	9.7	-2.0	20.8	2.1
3	2.0	2.5	49.4	0.4
5	42.1	13.7	-23.2	9.2
6	30.4	0.1	-1.7	6.7
7	168.9	25.4	85.7	37.0
8	138.5	70.9	202.4	30.3
9	1.9	162.5	901.6	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

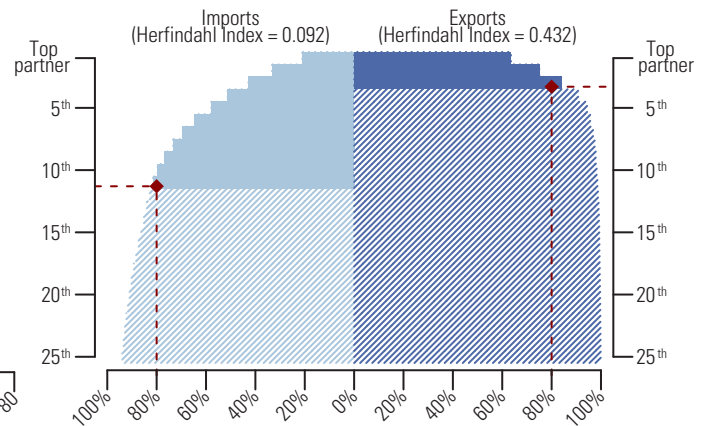
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



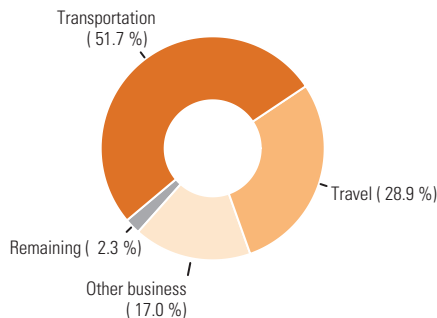
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 37.0, 30.3 and 13.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, Zambia and the United States, accounting for respectively 21.7, 14.7 and 10.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2012 at 92.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 51.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 30.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

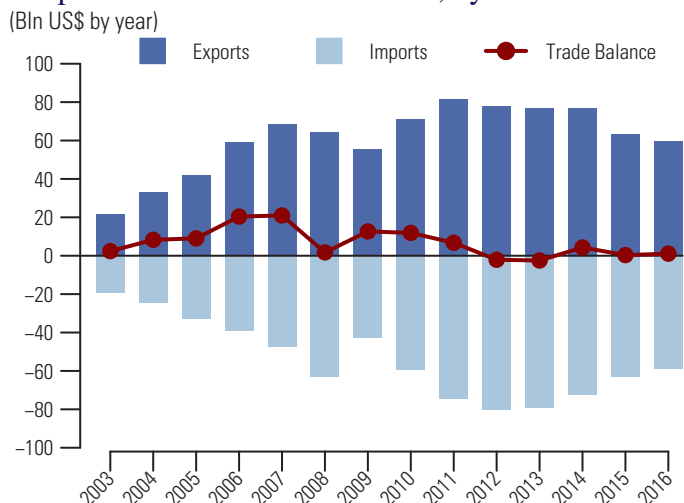
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		129.7	308.0	456.6				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		20.0	42.6	26.0	26.9	35.6	23.6	US\$/kg
9301 Military weapons, other than revolvers, pistols and the arms of heading 93.07.....		...	13.2	59.1				
9406 Prefabricated buildings.....		0.0	9.5	31.7				
8450 Household or laundry-type washing machines.....		0.0	0.0	38.3	258.7	263.0		US\$/unit
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3.7	20.2	7.7	23.7	33.1	29.8	thsd US\$/unit
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.9	25.3	4.5	23.5	29.3	30.8	thsd US\$/unit
1006 Rice.....		3.4	11.4	14.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.4	6.5	17.6				
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		10.3	5.0	4.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		3.9	8.8	5.2				

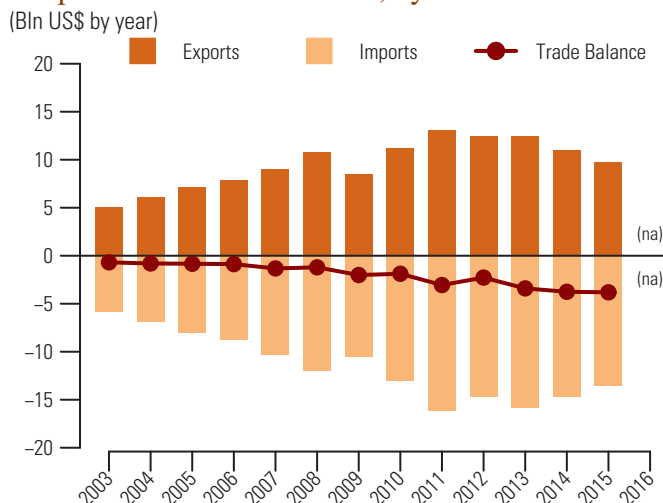
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Chile decreased moderately by 5.5 percent to reach 59.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.7 percent to reach 58.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Chile were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Chile decreased substantially by 10.9 percent, reaching 9.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 7.7 percent and reached 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials+anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 33.2, 29.4 and 26.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought" (HS code 7403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 26.3, 13.0 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

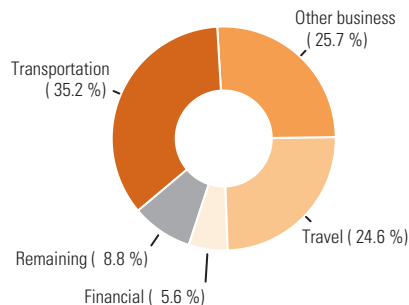


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	76639.2	63360.1	59884.4					
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	18105.6	14381.2	12611.8	6.8	5.4	4.9	US\$/kg	682
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	16816.9	13891.0	12498.0	6.4	5.1	4.8	US\$/kg	283
4703	Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....	2890.1	2572.1	2388.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	251
7402	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....	3005.7	2177.4	1786.9	6.9	5.4	4.8	US\$/kg	682
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	2332.0	1893.0	2174.0	9.5		9.3	US\$/kg	034
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	1856.0	1842.7	1853.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	US\$/litre	112
0806	Grapes, fresh or dried.....	1690.2	1486.1	1507.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	US\$/kg	057
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	1707.8	1325.3	1293.6	4.6			US\$/kg	034
0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches (including nectarines), plums and sloes, fresh.....	868.0	752.7	1085.9	4.8	2.9	3.3	US\$/kg	057
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1066.7	796.4	827.7	38.5	36.1	20.9	thsd US\$/kg	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	59884.4	-6.4	-5.5	100.0
0+1	15546.8	2.3	4.5	26.0
2+4	19863.1	-5.1	-7.2	33.2
3	420.9	-12.0	-5.1	0.7
5	2971.6	-6.3	3.2	5.0
6	17581.5	-12.3	-12.1	29.4
7	1847.0	-5.5	-7.8	3.1
8	817.7	-7.5	-13.4	1.4
9	835.7	-15.4	4.4	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

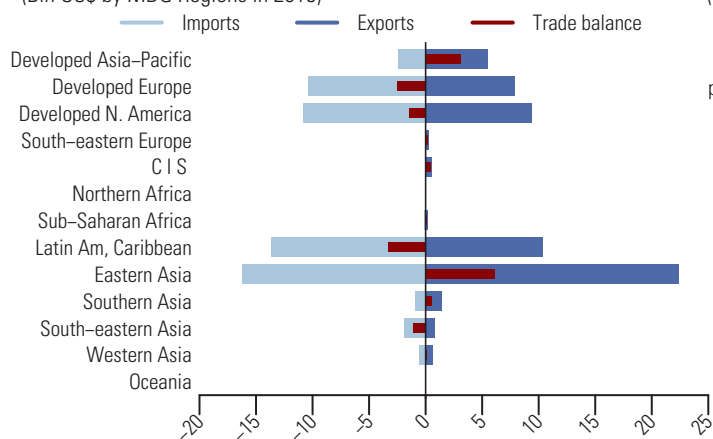
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	58804.2	-7.4	-6.7	100.0
0+1	5083.4	-1.9	-1.2	8.6
2+4	1353.8	-9.1	-6.3	2.3
3	7584.8	-19.3	-15.0	12.9
5	6820.7	-4.1	-10.6	11.6
6	7105.4	-5.7	-13.7	12.1
7	23165.0	-6.1	-2.3	39.4
8	7687.3	-0.8	-2.9	13.1
9	3.8	139.0	-90.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

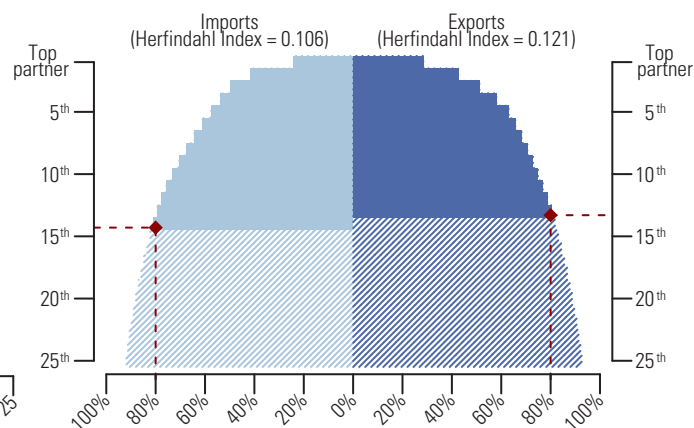
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



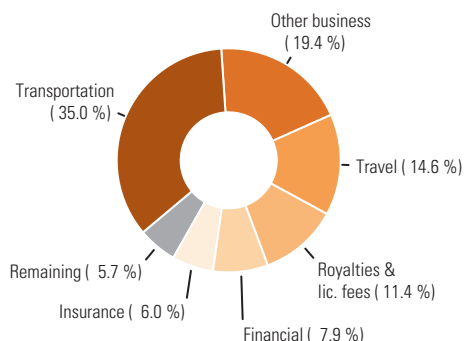
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 39.4, 13.1 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 22.7, 18.7 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

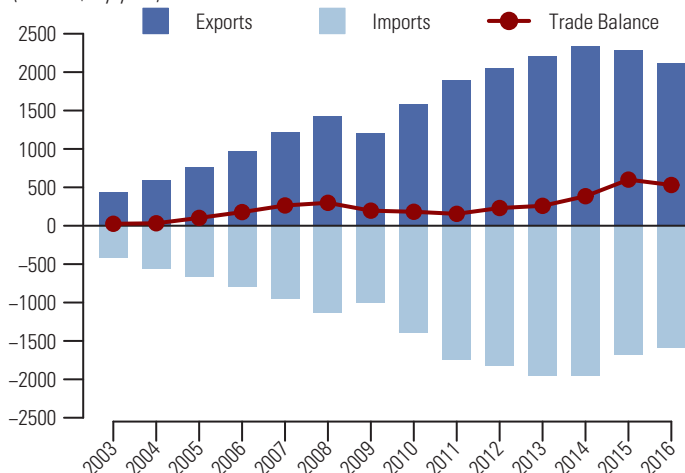
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		72344.3	63037.6	58804.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6272.5	4001.0	3252.7	1.0	0.5	US\$/kg	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		6040.6	2854.3	2272.0	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3744.6	3217.2	3283.5	15.7	14.8	14.5 thsd US\$/unit	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2017.3	2344.6	2605.4				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1935.8	1712.2	1769.6				782
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1950.7	1226.1	1198.1	0.5		US\$/kg	343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1142.2	1191.1	1076.7		146.3	US\$/unit	752
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		1095.7	1009.9	751.7	149.1	124.5	101.9 US\$/unit	625
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1034.2	1018.0	792.7	13.1	12.6	4.7 US\$/kg	784
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		864.5	907.1	939.4	8.5		mIn US\$/unit	792

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of China decreased moderately by 7.1 percent to reach 2119.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.5 percent to reach 1588.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively moderate surplus of 530.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 262.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of China increased substantially by 24.6 percent, reaching 262.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 22.1 percent and reached 467.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively moderate trade in services deficit of 204.9 bln US\$.

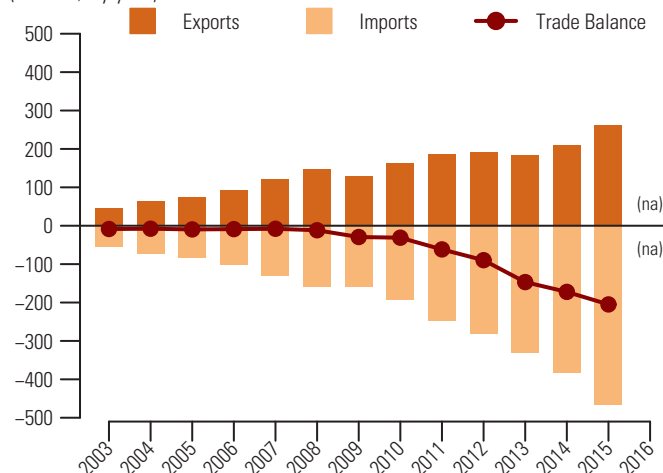
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 46.8, 25.3 and 16.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China, Hong Kong SAR and Japan, accounting for respectively 17.7, 14.7 and 6.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 114.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 58.4 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 38.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

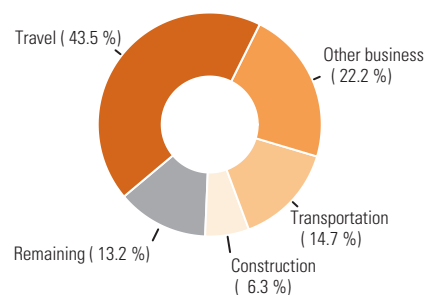


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2342.3	2281.9	2119.0				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	195.3	213.2	201.6				764
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	163.4	137.3	125.0	90.1	84.2	81.3	US\$/unit
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	61.2	70.1	62.3				776
9405	Lamps and lighting fittings.....	31.1	35.8	31.1	14.7	11.8	10.0	US\$/kg
9013	Liquid crystal devices.....	34.7	34.0	28.8				871
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	30.6	33.6	26.9				776
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	30.3	28.2	28.3	98.7	93.0	82.3	US\$/unit
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	31.2	28.9	25.9	42.9	48.9	45.3	US\$/kg
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	28.4	28.3	28.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	US\$/kg
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	28.4	29.2	26.4				821

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2118980.6	0.8	-7.1	100.0
0+1	64609.0	4.3	5.0	3.0
2+4	13857.8	-1.8	-5.3	0.7
3	26847.1	-3.5	-3.9	1.3
5	122775.0	2.0	-5.3	5.8
6	358314.8	1.8	-8.9	16.9
7	990816.2	0.7	-7.1	46.8
8	535869.5	0.1	-8.5	25.3
9	5891.2	42.8	190.0	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

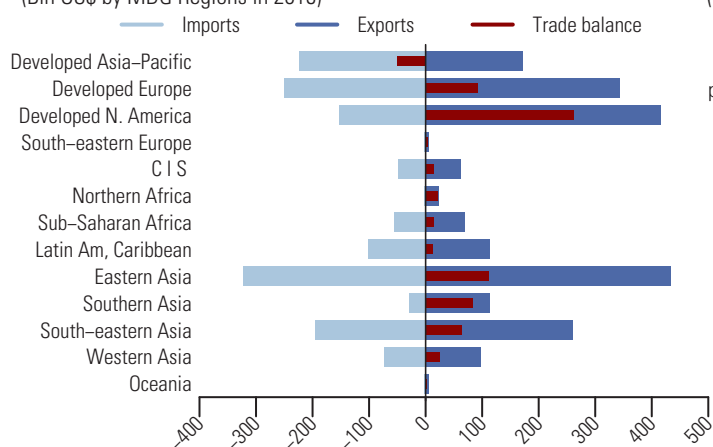
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1588695.9	-3.3	-5.5	100.0
0+1	55238.3	8.6	-1.9	3.5
2+4	208498.4	-7.3	-4.9	13.1
3	175802.6	-13.4	-11.5	11.1
5	163347.6	-2.2	-4.4	10.3
6	123408.9	-4.2	-8.6	7.8
7	660022.2	0.3	-4.1	41.5
8	124883.4	-2.1	-5.9	7.9
9	77494.4	3.0	-3.8	4.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

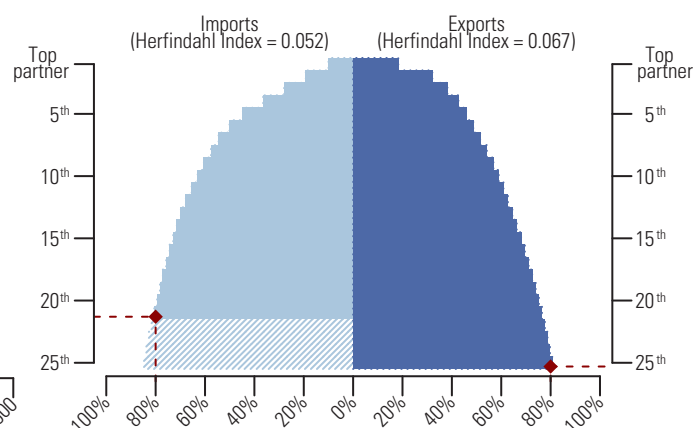
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



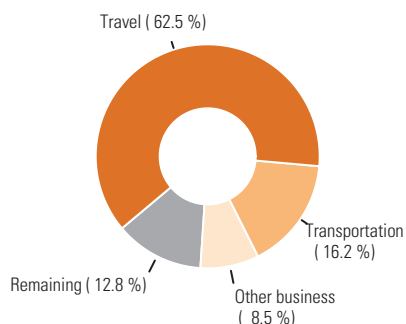
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 41.5, 13.1 and 11.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Republic of Korea, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 10.0, 8.6 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 292.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 75.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 39.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		1958.0	1681.7	1588.7				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		218.5	231.1	228.6				776
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		228.3	134.3	116.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		82.8	80.5	77.5				931
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		93.5	57.9	57.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	281
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		59.7	44.2	44.0	42.2	40.4	41.3	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		43.9	48.9	46.0				764
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		50.0	46.3	38.1				871
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		40.3	34.9	34.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	222
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		31.4	30.7	28.0				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		28.7	26.1	25.8	38.1	36.8	46.5	752

China, Hong Kong SAR

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

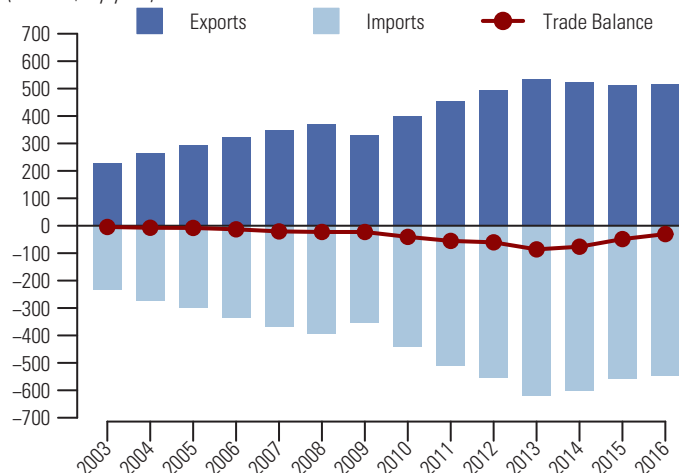
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of China, Hong Kong SAR increased slightly by 1.2 percent to reach 516.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.2 percent to reach 547.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 30.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at -21.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Hong Kong SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of China, Hong Kong SAR decreased substantially by 25.4 percent, reaching 104.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.8 percent and reached 62.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 41.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 61.9, 13.9 and 10.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 56.3, 8.4 and 3.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 36.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 29.8 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 19.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

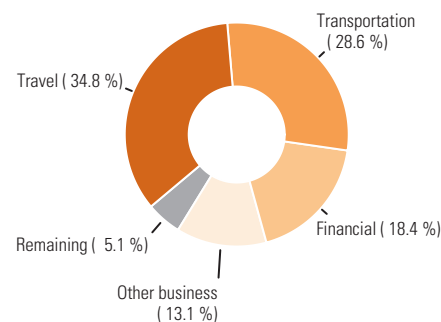


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		524064.9	510533.0	516588.1					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		77458.1	85539.5	99510.6				776	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		69571.0	75127.6	75174.4				764	
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		49952.6	45005.7	54060.5	41.2	37.7	40.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		26478.7	24194.6	20812.2	84.7	86.8	86.5	US\$/kg	759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		17650.1	18489.6	18935.1	47.9	59.9	66.9	US\$/unit	752
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		16105.4	14969.1	15284.4					667
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		12857.6	11605.8	12004.2					776
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		11607.1	11369.1	10544.2	85.6	98.0	95.2	US\$/kg	764
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		11208.8	10416.0	9763.6					771
8534 Printed circuits.....		9802.3	9737.9	9429.3	57.8	59.1	53.6	US\$/kg	772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	516588.1	1.2	1.2	100.0
0+1	10453.4	9.9	14.9	2.0
2+4	1652.2	-16.1	-32.3	0.3
3	517.4	-17.3	-28.8	0.1
5	15117.2	-6.2	-8.0	2.9
6	42411.2	-1.6	-2.5	8.2
7	320022.7	4.0	2.1	61.9
8	71688.3	-6.1	-9.4	13.9
9	54725.7	1.9	19.9	10.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

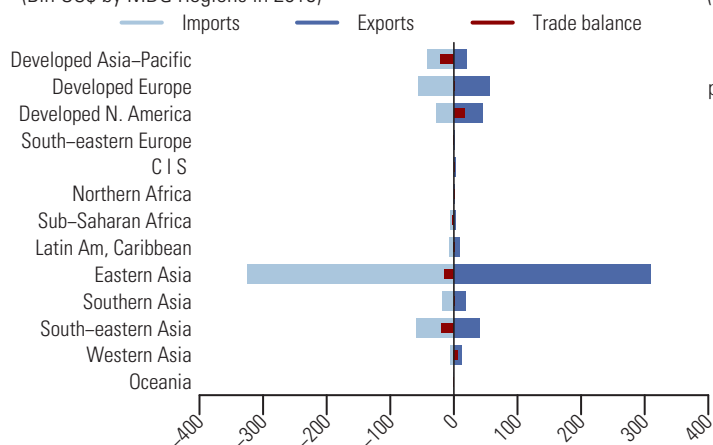
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	547124.4	-0.3	-2.2	100.0
0+1	26945.6	5.4	7.6	4.9
2+4	2034.6	-16.3	-35.9	0.4
3	9704.6	-14.7	-19.9	1.8
5	19274.3	-4.8	-5.5	3.5
6	46118.7	-3.8	-7.1	8.4
7	337422.1	3.7	1.7	61.7
8	75222.5	-4.5	-6.2	13.7
9	30402.1	-11.4	-17.6	5.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

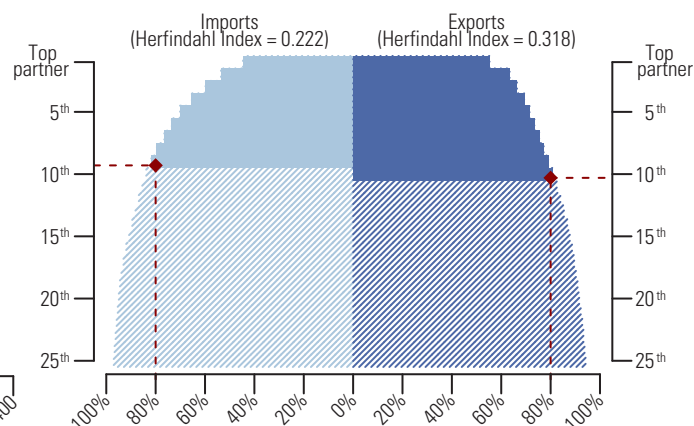
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



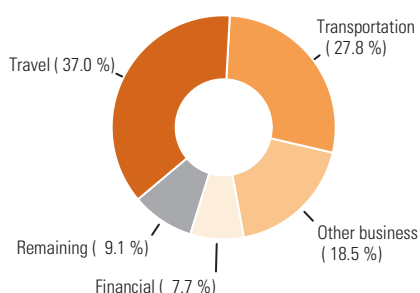
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 61.7, 13.7 and 8.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Other Asian and Japan, accounting for respectively 45.3, 7.3 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 23.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 17.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 11.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

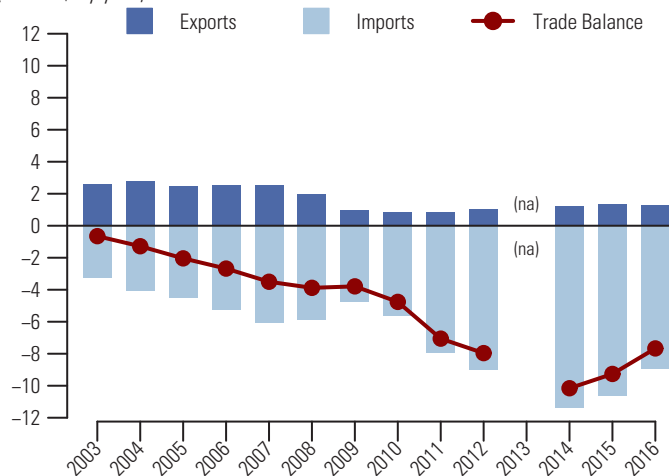
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		600613.1	559283.8	547124.4				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		98116.7	101098.9	117959.0				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		68951.5	77872.6	75906.2				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		54964.5	36212.6	29535.6	37.9	33.9	35.1	thsd US\$/kg 971
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		22676.1	22520.8	21160.3	55.2	62.5	61.8	US\$/unit 752
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		21926.9	19081.6	18850.3				667
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		19339.6	17266.8	14808.2	68.0	65.2	63.8	US\$/kg 759
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		15532.0	13753.2	13665.0				776
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		14156.3	10890.3	11364.8	36.6	30.6	34.0	thsd US\$/kg 897
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12726.9	9047.9	7073.8	1.7	1.7		US\$/kg 334
8534 Printed circuits.....		9604.9	9623.3	8959.2	48.3	51.6	49.0	US\$/kg 772

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of China, Macao SAR decreased moderately by 6.2 percent to reach 1.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 15.8 percent to reach 8.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in China, Macao SAR were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of China, Macao SAR decreased substantially by 26.2 percent, reaching 33.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.7 percent and reached 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 29.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 61.9, 22.1 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Hong Kong SAR, Areas nes and Special Categories, accounting for respectively 44.5, 41.6 and 38.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 31.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

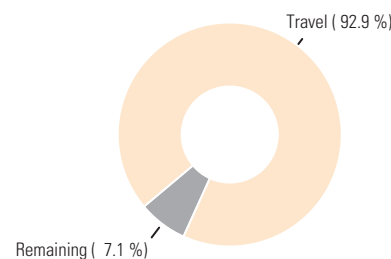


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		1240.0	1339.0	1256.6					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		447.0	582.3	777.9				931	
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		96.6	142.5	84.1	27.1		thsd US\$/unit	885	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		66.4	86.7	62.3	235.6	216.8	119.3	thsd US\$/kg	897
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		116.9	66.5	27.1					764
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		47.9	62.6	41.7	380.6	492.0	469.8	US\$/kg	772
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		33.5	45.9	37.1					831
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		6.6	36.5	51.1	85.0	95.4	90.5	US\$/kg	772
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		62.0	2.5	4.9	42.3	56.6	58.2	US\$/kg	122
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		23.8	6.0	23.9	221.3			US\$/pair	851
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		43.1	1.5	...					716

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1 256.6	5.3	-6.2	100.0
0+1	28.5	12.8	8.0	2.3
2+4	8.9	2.7	47.5	0.7
5	7.5	16.7	-80.4	0.6
6	3.6	-29.8	-86.5	0.3
7	153.1	-6.0	-43.0	12.2
8	277.1	19.2	-29.1	22.1
9	777.9	4.9	33.6	61.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

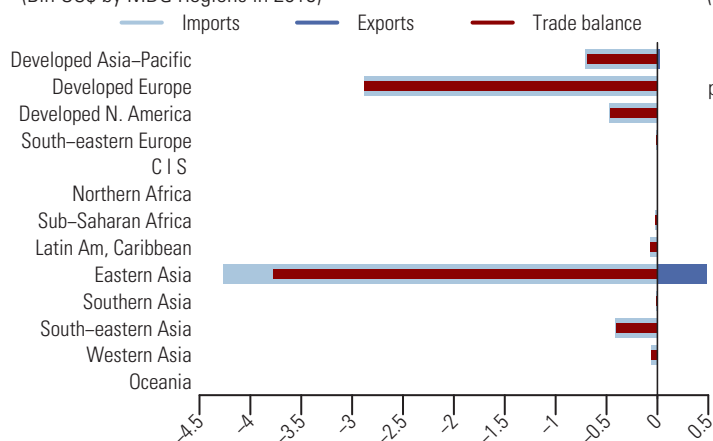
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	8 924.5	-0.2	-15.8	100.0
0+1	1 478.0	4.7	-12.1	16.6
2+4	62.2	10.9	-16.1	0.7
3	498.0	-15.0	-32.3	5.6
5	791.9	11.8	-2.8	8.9
6	496.1	1.2	-39.7	5.6
7	1 580.5	-7.6	-36.0	17.7
8	2 971.1	-3.1	-18.9	33.3
9	1 046.6	44.4	206.7	11.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

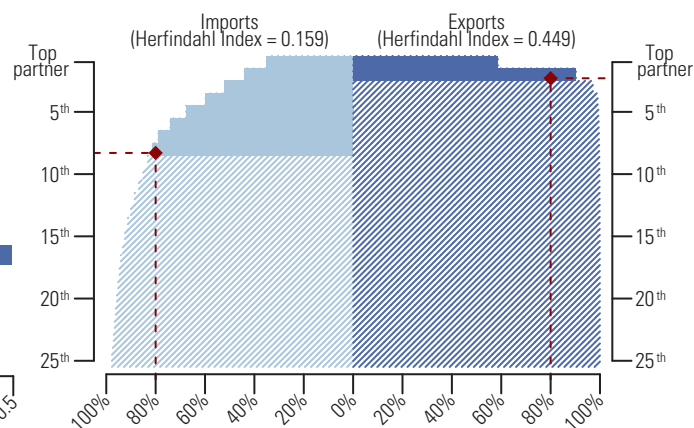
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



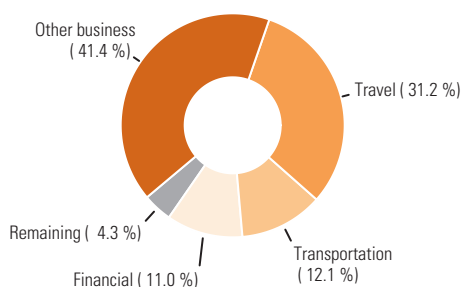
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.3, 17.7 and 16.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal" (HS code 7113) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Hong Kong SAR, China and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 33.8, 27.4 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 477.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

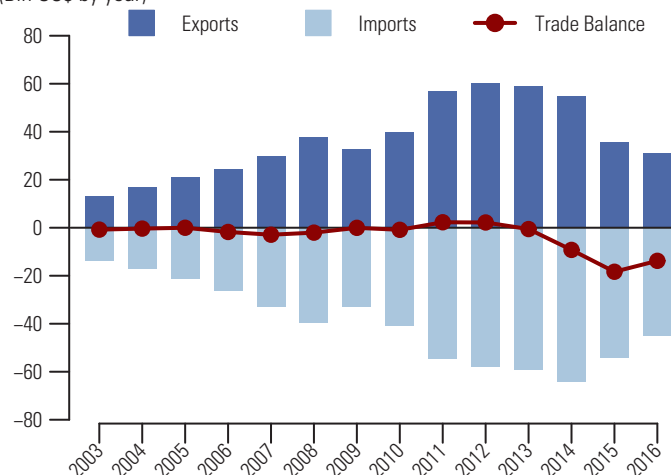
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		11 395.9	10 602.6	8 924.5				
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		1 361.4	1 023.8	918.4	66.5	44.3	65.7	thsd US\$/kg 897
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		998.0	1 083.4	659.9				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		587.9	317.7	1 036.1				931
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		817.9	607.9	484.9	12.6			thsd US\$/unit 885
2716 Electrical energy.....		432.1	429.3	419.7	105.4	54.8	46.3	US\$/MWh 351
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		475.9	415.6	371.1				831
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		380.8	370.0	357.7	66.4	58.4	54.8	US\$/kg 553
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		434.3	323.1	144.5	41.5	21.5	19.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
1901 Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....		278.2	345.3	249.9	21.0	22.8	20.7	US\$/kg 048
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		298.3	272.7	77.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 334

Overview:

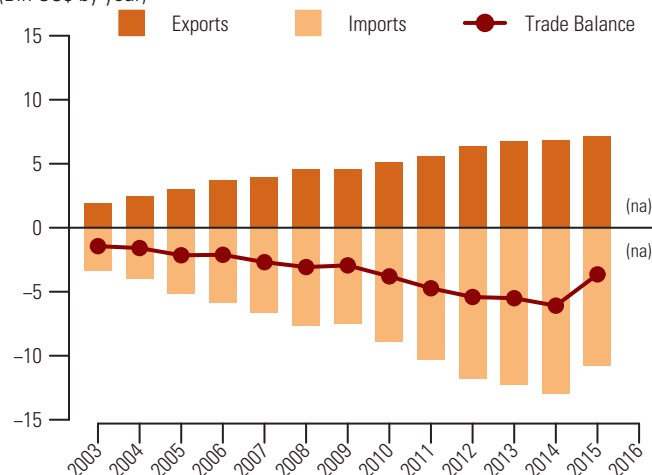
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Colombia decreased substantially by 13.0 percent to reach 31.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 17.0 percent to reach 44.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 13.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Colombia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Colombia increased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 7.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 16.9 percent and reached 10.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

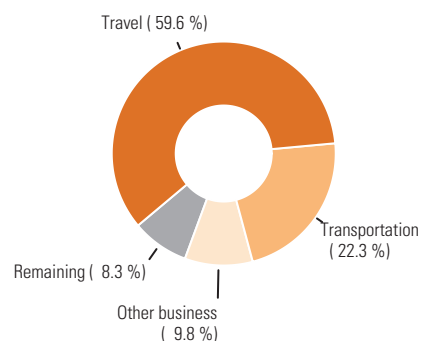
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 47.5, 16.3 and 9.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Panama, accounting for respectively 28.6, 7.5 and 6.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 4.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 697.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	54 794.8	35 690.8	31 045.0					
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	25 760.8	12 834.4	8 060.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	333
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	6 426.7	4 257.4	4 392.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	2 516.7	2 576.5	2 462.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	US\$/kg	071
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2 855.1	1 281.1	2 005.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	334
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1 581.8	1 089.9	1 522.1	33.0	29.8	32.5	thsd US\$/kg	971
0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....	1 374.2	1 295.4	1 312.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	US\$/kg	292
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	835.5	802.6	914.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	057
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	642.1	430.3	328.1	4.8	3.3		US\$/kg	671
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	480.2	453.1	383.7	9.0	9.8	8.5	US\$/kg	542
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....	392.6	456.2	433.8	6.8	7.9	8.5	US\$/kg	591

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	31 045.0	-15.3	-13.0	100.0
0+1	5 071.6	0.5	-1.3	16.3
2+4	2 076.0	-1.3	-3.0	6.7
3	14 745.5	-21.9	-21.7	47.5
5	3 029.7	-3.0	-11.5	9.8
6	2 028.7	-13.1	-14.3	6.5
7	1 464.3	-0.5	2.9	4.7
8	1 085.0	-9.7	-13.5	3.5
9	1 544.2	-18.0	40.2	5.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

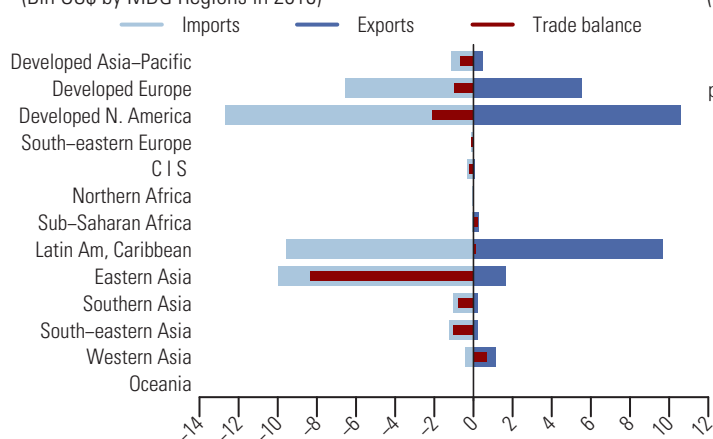
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	44 831.1	-6.3	-17.0	100.0
0+1	5 019.8	-0.2	4.1	11.2
2+4	1 372.7	-2.8	1.7	3.1
3	3 832.1	-9.3	-25.3	8.5
5	8 954.3	-2.3	-10.8	20.0
6	6 493.4	-6.9	-14.4	14.5
7	14 740.1	-9.4	-25.9	32.9
8	3 903.6	-5.6	-15.1	8.7
9	515.2	-2.0	-16.5	1.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

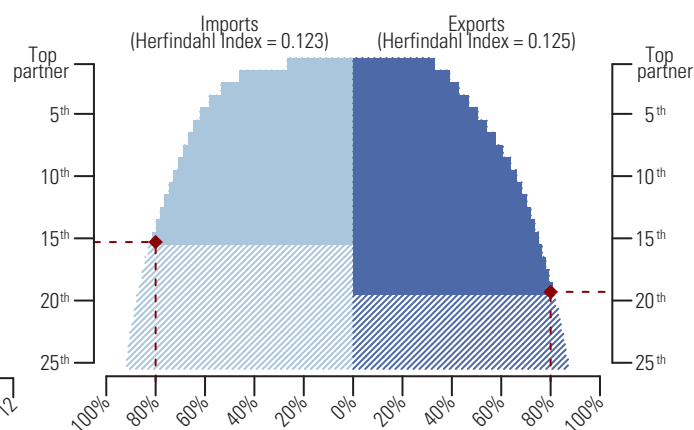
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



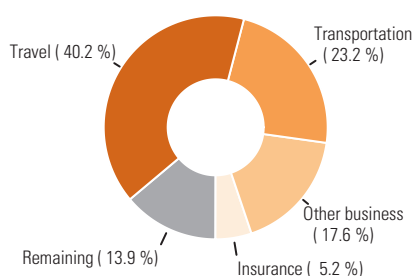
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 32.9, 20.0 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 28.1, 18.7 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

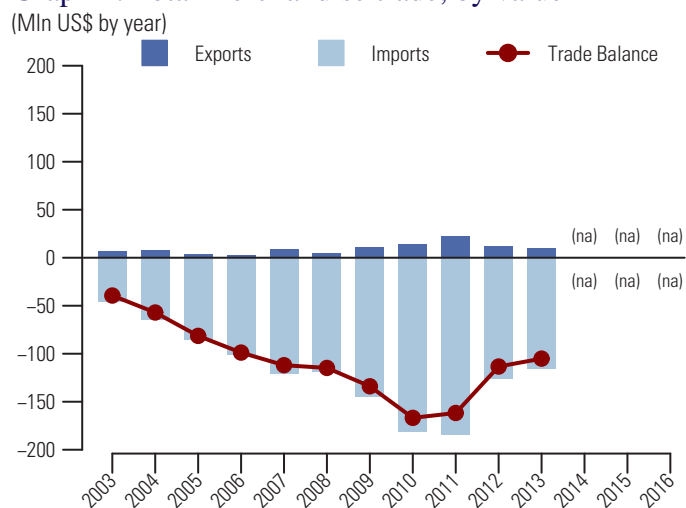
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		64 027.6	54 035.5	44 831.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7 492.4	5 088.6	3 713.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3 119.4	2 525.6	2 067.2	11.4	10.1	10.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2 613.4	2 334.5	1 776.7				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1 963.0	2 329.2	710.8	7.6	1.2	0.1	792
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 958.7	1 347.5	1 065.5	145.4	123.3	99.1	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 445.9	1 422.9	1 348.5	41.8	33.8	25.1	542
1005 Maize (corn).....		938.5	955.8	871.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	044
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 218.2	474.3	567.3	22.9	16.1	16.7	782
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		917.3	566.0	566.9	233.2	143.4	143.8	761
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		744.1	713.4	587.3	76.6	78.5	47.7	541

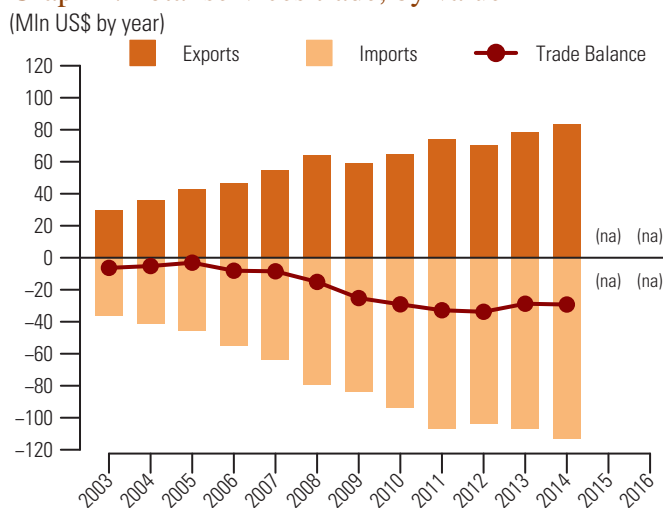
Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Comoros decreased substantially by 18.7 percent to reach 10.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.4 percent to reach 115.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 105.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at -26.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Comoros were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Comoros increased moderately by 6.8 percent, reaching 83.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 112.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 29.2 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 78.3, 12.4 and 6.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems)" (HS code 0907) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Singapore, France and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 27.3, 18.7 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 46.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 6.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

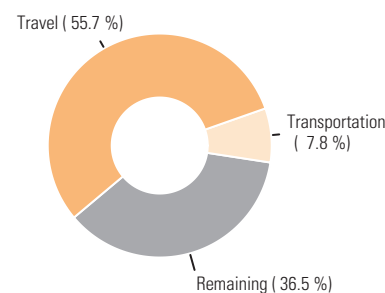


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
	All Commodities.....	22.4	12.5	10.1				
0907	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....	16.7	8.9	4.6	0.7	6.1	6.6	US\$/kg 075
0905	Vanilla.....	0.9	1.4	3.3	24.1	18.4	39.5	US\$/kg 075
3301	Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....	1.5	1.3	1.2	60.3	55.0	52.1	US\$/kg 551
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2.1	0.1	0.2		6.3	11.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
9617	Vacuum flasks and other vacuum vessels, complete with cases.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 899
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	0.2	...	...	31.3			US\$/kg 792
8437	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain.....	...	...	0.2			199.5	thsd US\$/unit 72
7407	Copper bars, rods and profiles.....	0.2	...	...	9.0			US\$/kg 682
9108	Watch movements, complete and assembled.....	0.2	...	...	76.4			thsd US\$/unit 885
3206	Other colouring matter.....	...	0.1	...		1.2		thsd US\$/kg 533

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	10.1	-1.0	-18.7	100.0
0+1	7.9	0.2	-23.3	78.3
2+4	0.0	-47.9	-95.7	0.0
3	0.0	-78.9	-99.9	0.0
5	1.3	-10.3	-10.2	12.4
6	0.1	-23.8	-61.3	0.5
7	0.7	20.1	130.6	6.9
8	0.2	-3.1	-24.8	2.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

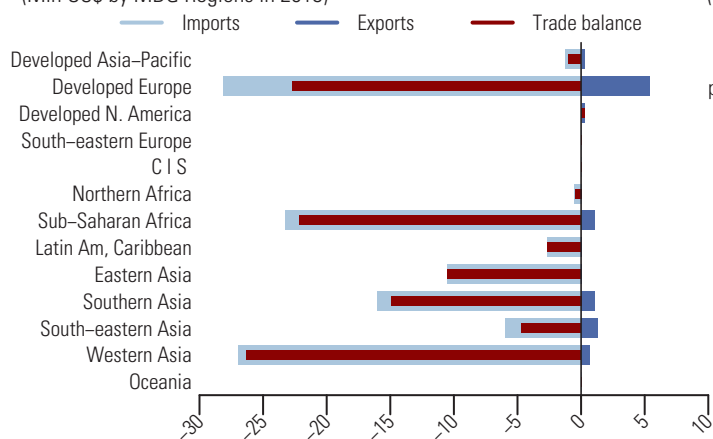
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	115.2	-5.5	-8.4	100.0
0+1	34.6	-9.0	-37.3	30.0
2+4	3.0	-5.6	-28.5	2.6
3	1.6	27.5	138.2	1.3
5	3.9	-8.4	-31.7	3.4
6	22.6	-12.0	-12.9	19.6
7	43.1	5.3	64.6	37.4
8	6.6	-12.9	-18.6	5.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

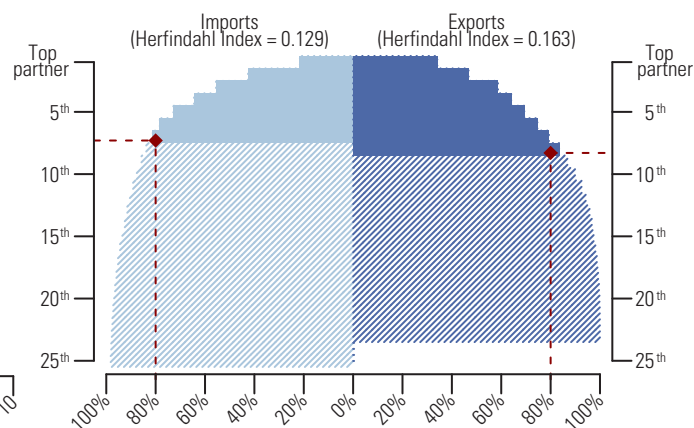
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



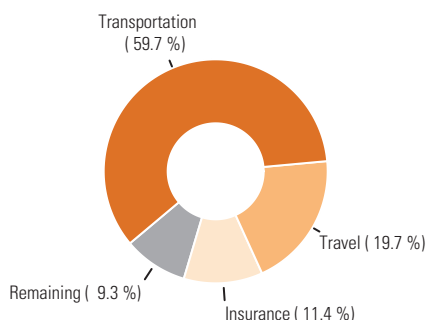
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 37.4, 30.0 and 19.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "Rice" (HS code 1006) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, France and Pakistan, accounting for respectively 27.2, 21.6 and 12.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 67.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 22.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 12.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

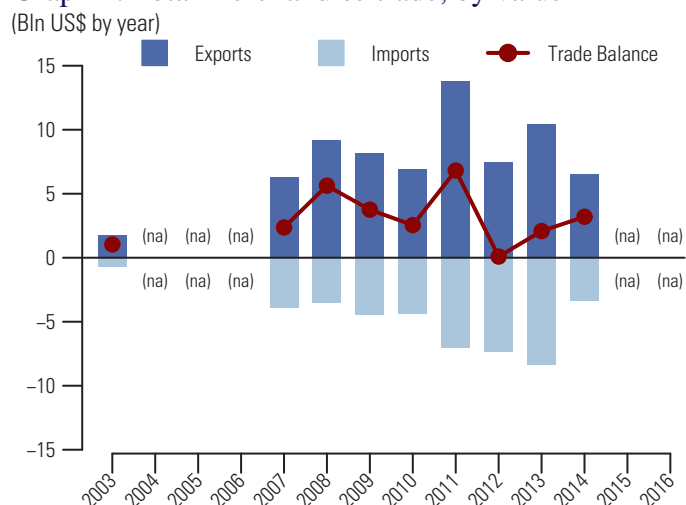
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013		Unit
All Commodities.....		184.1	125.8	115.2					
1006 Rice.....		29.4	22.8	10.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		16.4	11.2	8.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14.3	7.3	13.7		27.2	9.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8705 Special purpose motor vehicles.....		24.9	1.0	0.5			97.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		10.9	6.2	5.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg	012
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		5.1	4.6	4.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	676
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		6.0	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	061
8531 Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus.....		0.0	0.0	13.4			15.8	thsd US\$/unit	778
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		5.3	4.5	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	046
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		0.7	4.1	5.4					764

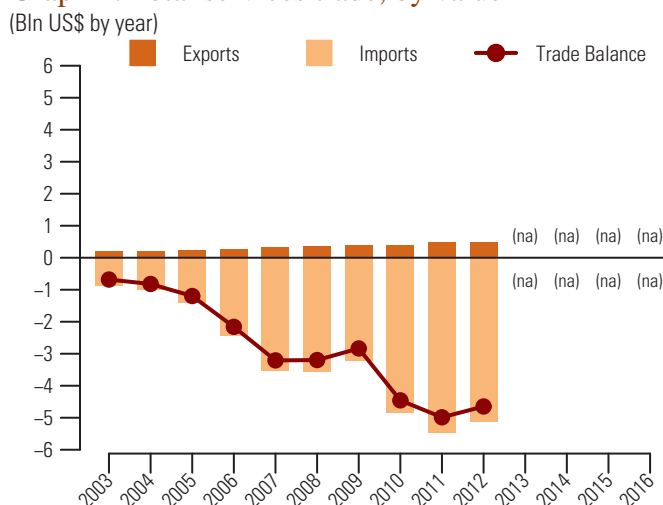
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of the Congo decreased substantially by 37.3 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 60.0 percent to reach 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Congo were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2012, the value of exports of services of the Congo increased slightly by 3.2 percent, reaching 488.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.9 percent and reached 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 4.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 61.9, 35.6 and 1.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Australia and France, accounting for respectively 33.2, 7.5 and 7.0 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2007 at 141.0 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 95.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 54.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2007)

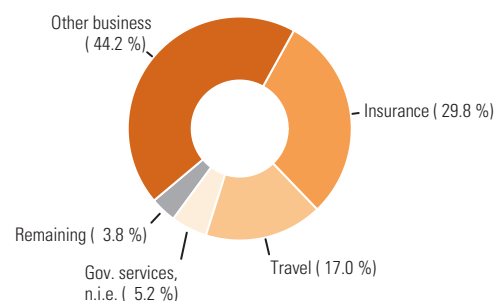


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		7 437.9	10 453.1	6 550.0				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		5 779.5	7 666.9	4 010.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		607.5	1 042.7	1 089.8				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		621.8	1 047.2	1 017.9				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		73.0	211.5	41.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		36.7	119.0	14.8				
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		57.6	64.5	40.3				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1.8	2.0	97.3				
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		9.7	51.6	12.8				
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		21.6	29.8	19.6	16.3	18.6	16.2	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15.8	35.6	0.3	0.8	1.1		US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	6550.0	-1.4	-37.3	100.0
0+1	16.3	-15.8	37.8	0.2
2+4	63.6	-13.0	-38.1	1.0
3	4052.4	-3.6	-48.8	61.9
5	4.8	-6.6	4.0	0.1
6	37.3	-15.7	14.4	0.6
7	2330.4	4.8	-1.3	35.6
8	34.4	-18.5	32.9	0.5
9	10.9	448.3	...	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

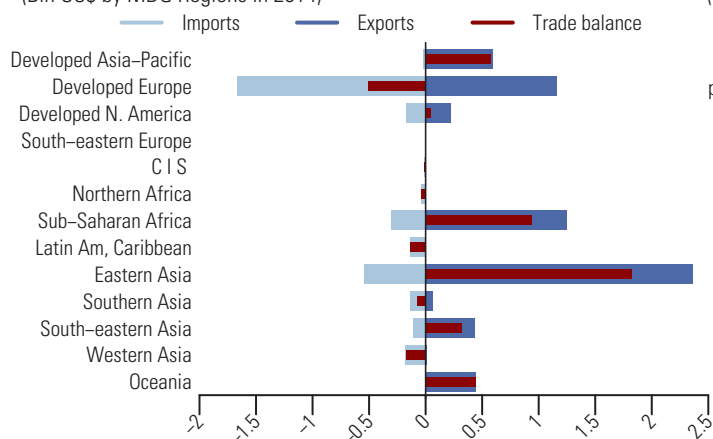
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	3347.7	-6.4	-60.0	100.0
0+1	570.6	18.8	7.9	17.0
2+4	68.1	13.4	-12.6	2.0
3	96.1	-21.1	-26.7	2.9
5	281.7	23.1	9.1	8.4
6	802.3	27.7	32.6	24.0
7	1264.0	-21.0	-80.6	37.8
8	250.8	20.5	3.5	7.5
9	14.1	513.4	>	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

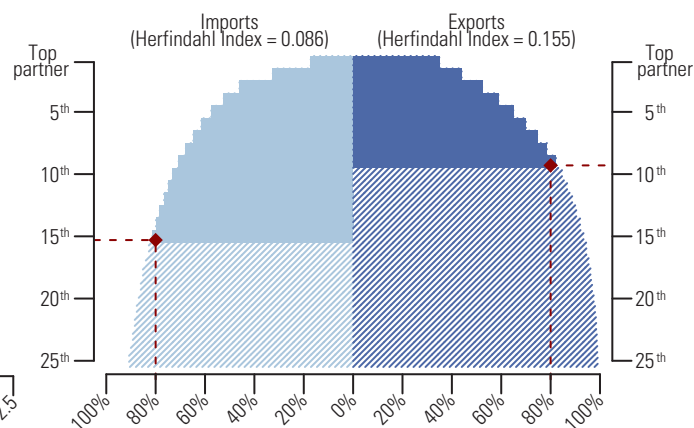
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



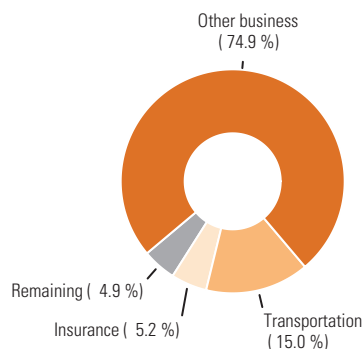
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2007)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 37.8, 24.0 and 17.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges" (HS code 8901) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Angola, Gabon and France, accounting for respectively 16.8, 10.2 and 10.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2007 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 529.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

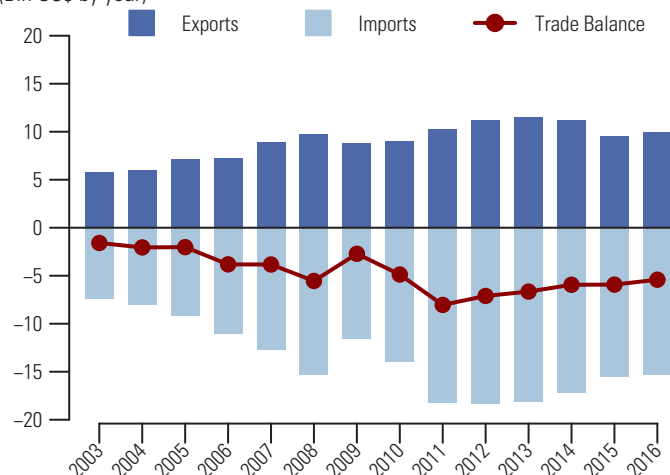
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		7348.6	8371.6	3347.7				
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		2790.4	2407.2	22.8				793
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1631.2	2189.2	37.3				793
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		9.6	441.2	0.0				793
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		54.8	376.0	1.4				793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		98.1	115.2	142.6	19.7	18.8	19.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		98.2	115.7	128.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		70.2	105.7	81.7	1.3	0.2	1.3	US\$/kg 334
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		65.4	75.7	114.3	3.4	3.4	3.7	US\$/kg 679
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		101.8	68.6	68.7	26.6	22.6	14.3	US\$/kg 723
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		70.6	71.7	87.1	21.1	22.6	13.2	US\$/kg 542

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Costa Rica increased slightly by 3.4 percent to reach 9.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.2 percent to reach 15.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Costa Rica were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Costa Rica increased substantially by 12.1 percent, reaching 7.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 30.8 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 4.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 42.9, 28.7 and 9.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary" (HS code 9018) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Panama and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 39.9, 5.6 and 5.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.4 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

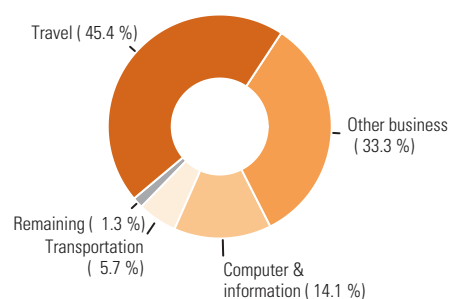


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		11242.7	9578.3	9907.9				
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1405.3	1694.9	1992.0				872
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		907.7	835.3	996.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		894.3	827.4	910.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1656.1	32.1	35.1				776
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		292.2	423.0	506.3				899
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		381.8	402.0	389.3	11.5	12.5	12.4	US\$/kg 098
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		284.5	309.7	310.7	3.8	4.5	4.1	US\$/kg 071
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		157.6	189.7	284.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 059
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		255.4	188.5	183.3	13.7	9.8	8.6	US\$/kg 773
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		162.7	151.1	142.6				625

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	9907.9	-3.1	3.4	100.0
0+1	4252.1	4.6	8.4	42.9
2+4	413.0	-13.0	-7.6	4.2
3	3.3	-8.4	-8.7	0.0
5	764.2	-0.1	0.9	7.7
6	936.6	-4.0	-2.6	9.5
7	677.3	-31.7	-27.4	6.8
8	2844.9	9.9	12.3	28.7
9	16.5	-16.9	-17.5	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

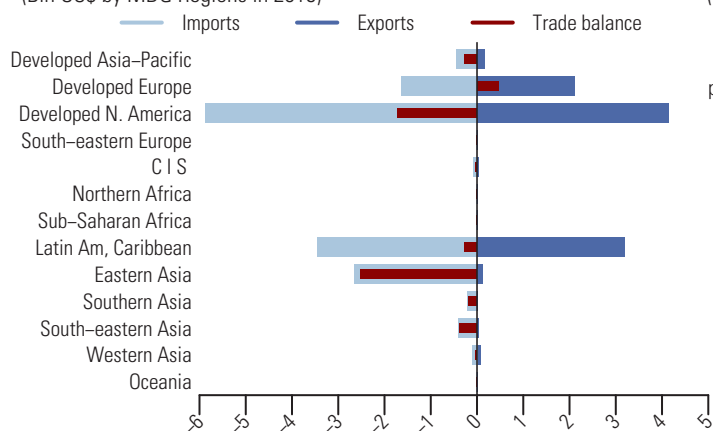
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	15321.5	-4.4	-1.2	100.0
0+1	1819.3	1.2	7.7	11.9
2+4	444.4	-2.6	9.3	2.9
3	1163.6	-15.5	-11.3	7.6
5	2717.2	1.6	1.3	17.7
6	2575.1	-2.3	-2.1	16.8
7	4590.0	-8.3	-3.3	30.0
8	2011.4	0.6	-0.3	13.1
9	0.4	-53.8	-97.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

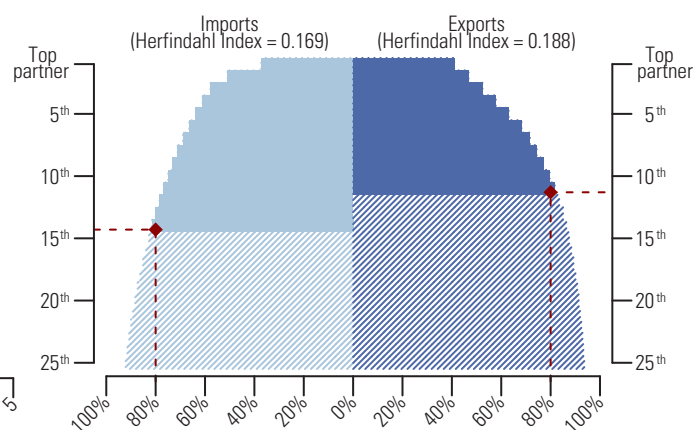
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



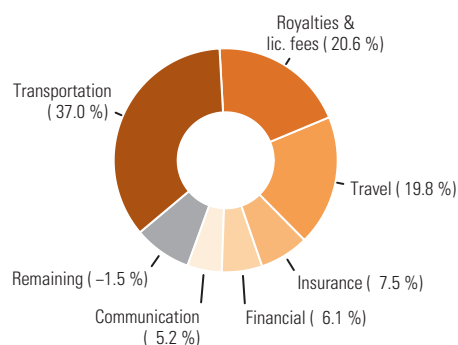
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 30.0, 17.7 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 40.6, 12.0 and 7.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 997.3 mln US\$, followed by "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 554.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 534.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

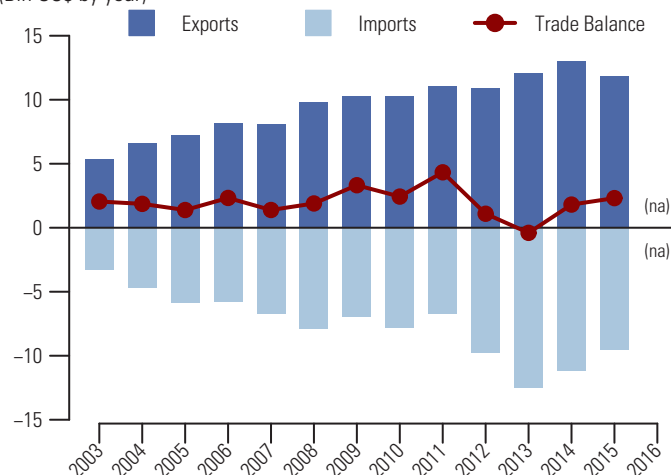
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		17 184.9	15 504.4	15 321.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 070.8	1 236.6	1 092.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		598.1	712.4	826.3	17.7	18.6	17.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		507.0	642.3	458.0				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		477.3	512.5	552.0	50.4	51.1	47.9	US\$/kg 542
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		954.3	149.4	66.0				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		258.2	251.2	252.5				752
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		184.1	264.6	289.9				872
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		155.5	213.7	244.4				782
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		161.2	182.3	181.0	3.7	2.8	1.6	US\$/kg 893
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		178.4	166.9	174.5	13.1	12.2	10.6	US\$/kg 893

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Côte d'Ivoire decreased moderately by 8.8 percent to reach 11.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.7 percent to reach 9.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Côte d'Ivoire were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Côte d'Ivoire increased slightly by 4.8 percent, reaching 1.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 10.8 percent and reached 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

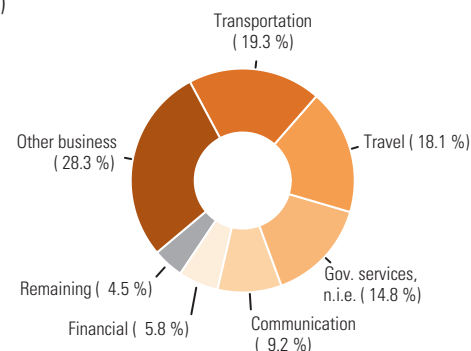
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 56.2, 16.8 and 9.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, the United States and Ghana, accounting for respectively 10.0, 7.6 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 285.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 194.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 182.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		12083.8	12985.1	11844.8				
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		2044.5	3045.1	3553.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1781.8	1738.8	1277.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1730.8	568.4	...				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		959.5	652.1	545.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg
1803 Cocoa paste, whether or not defatted.....		544.1	764.5	738.4	4.1	3.6	3.7	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		575.8	702.9	756.5	40.3	36.7	33.9	thsd US\$/kg
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		346.0	826.5	776.0		1.4	1.1	US\$/kg
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		759.6	602.7	501.5	2.9	1.7	1.2	US\$/kg
1804 Cocoa butter, fat and oil.....		265.6	461.8	424.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	US\$/kg
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		271.9	322.7	235.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	11 844.8	1.8	-8.8	100.0
0+1	6 652.2	7.5	8.6	56.2
2+4	1 067.3	-11.7	-23.0	9.0
3	1 991.1	-7.2	-24.4	16.8
5	407.2	5.3	-3.4	3.4
6	314.7	2.6	-11.7	2.7
7	345.2	6.3	-61.5	2.9
8	310.5	17.3	-30.7	2.6
9	756.5	7.0	6.0	6.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

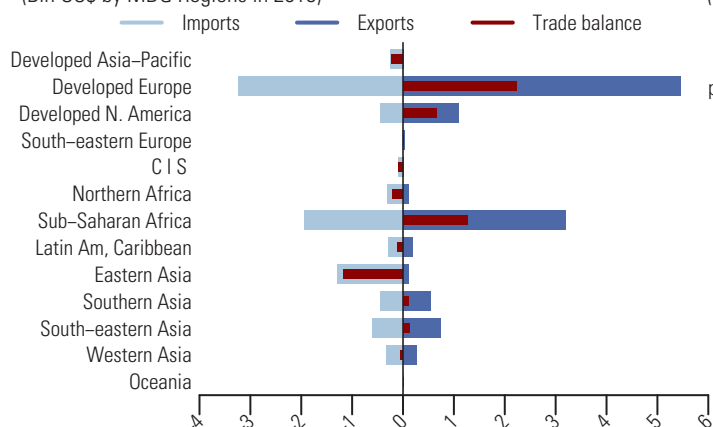
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	9 532.2	9.1	-14.7	100.0
0+1	1 798.6	2.5	-0.3	18.9
2+4	199.2	4.1	-2.1	2.1
3	2 119.3	2.4	-26.8	22.2
5	1 363.8	9.3	-10.3	14.3
6	1 454.6	20.9	-2.7	15.3
7	2 142.8	19.3	-23.8	22.5
8	453.9	11.9	10.6	4.8
9	0.1	-71.9	-99.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

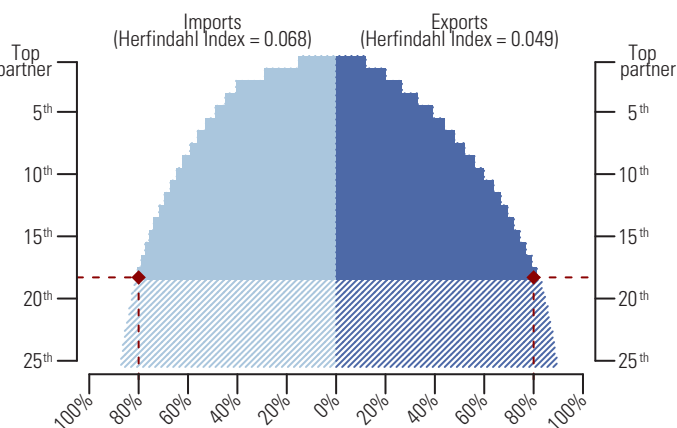
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



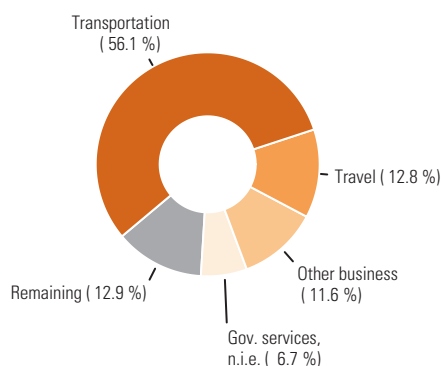
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 22.5, 22.2 and 18.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Nigeria, France and China, accounting for respectively 20.4, 12.0 and 10.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 415.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 376.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

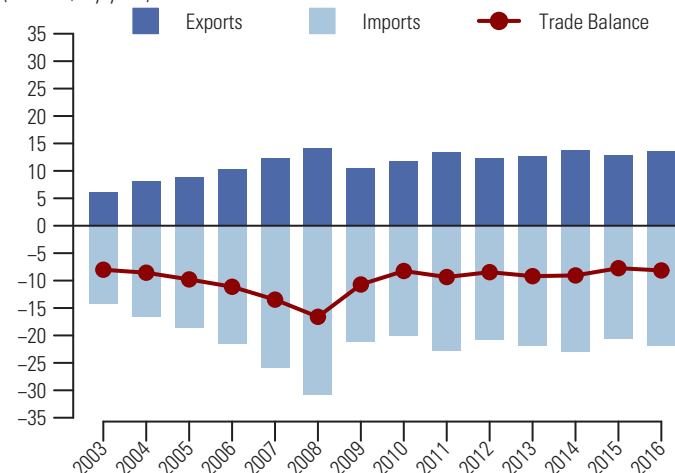
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		12 483.0	11 177.7	9 532.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 928.1	2 612.5	1 517.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	333
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		2 685.7	613.1	...				793
1006 Rice.....		472.5	437.3	488.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	042
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		358.1	386.8	444.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	034
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		247.5	337.9	255.6	26.2	28.7	22.1	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		151.9	129.0	483.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		258.0	250.9	239.2	22.1	20.2	21.6	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		210.9	189.1	159.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	041
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		119.8	165.9	148.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	571
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		139.0	130.6	147.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	661

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Croatia increased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 13.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.9 percent to reach 21.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 8.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Croatia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Croatia decreased moderately by 9.0 percent, reaching 12.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.7 percent and reached 3.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 8.5 bln US\$. See footnote*.

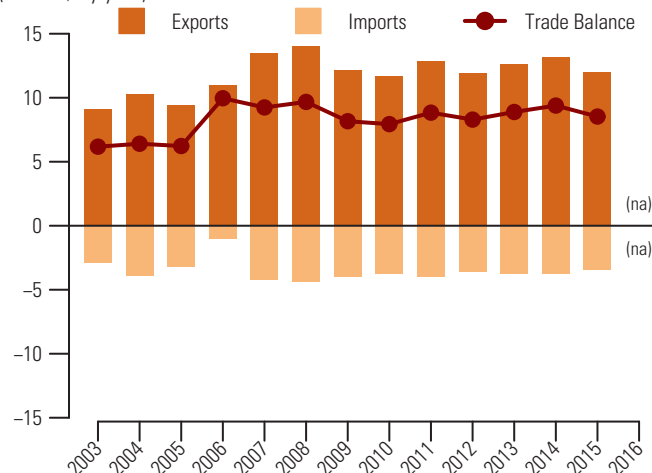
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 23.6, 16.9 and 15.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Slovenia and Germany, accounting for respectively 13.6, 12.0 and 11.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 8.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

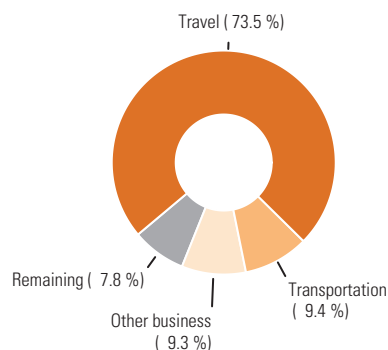


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		13843.9	12843.5	13651.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1140.4	818.9	740.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		489.0	433.6	595.1	148.7	100.5	94.4	US\$/kg	542
2716 Electrical energy.....		454.0	418.0	416.9	54.0	45.7	38.7	US\$/MWh	351
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		417.7	387.7	380.6	251.7	85.1		US\$/m ³	248
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		352.9	269.7	359.0					771
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		295.6	273.3	263.6					821
6115 Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....		223.4	203.5	204.1	33.9	31.1	31.9	US\$/kg	846
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		223.0	183.9	145.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	562
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		171.7	158.7	157.8	41.3	35.6		US\$/pair	851
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		235.1	135.4	109.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	343

*As of 2003, trade in services data including "travel" category.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	13651.5	2.5	6.3	100.0
0+1	1739.6	4.4	12.1	12.7
2+4	1075.3	1.8	4.3	7.9
3	1292.9	-6.5	-7.7	9.5
5	1803.4	7.5	19.1	13.2
6	2138.2	4.9	5.9	15.7
7	3215.7	-0.8	3.5	23.6
8	2305.6	10.5	11.4	16.9
9	80.9	-23.1	-46.3	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

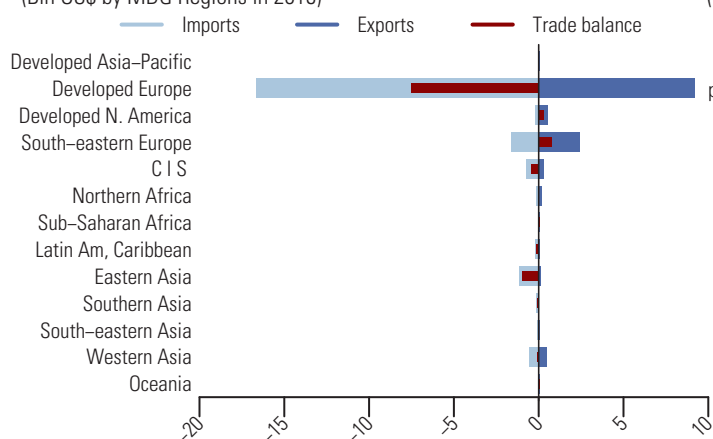
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	21802.2	1.1	5.9	100.0
0+1	2683.3	4.2	3.5	12.3
2+4	481.4	1.2	-0.2	2.2
3	2686.9	-13.6	-14.1	12.3
5	3319.9	4.2	14.6	15.2
6	3876.6	2.8	4.1	17.8
7	5616.5	4.8	13.5	25.8
8	3124.1	7.5	11.6	14.3
9	13.5	98.2	6.6	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

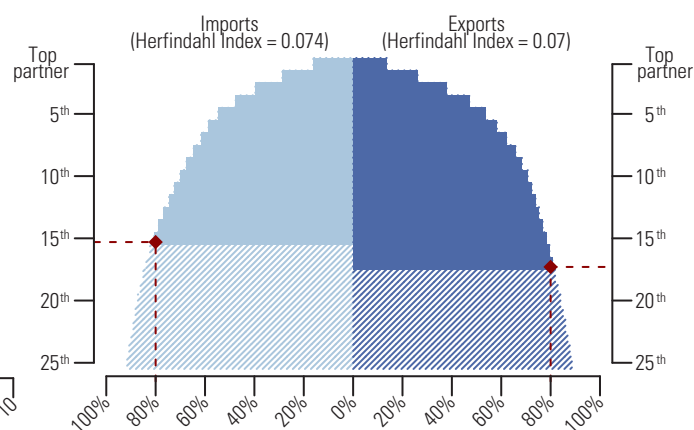
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



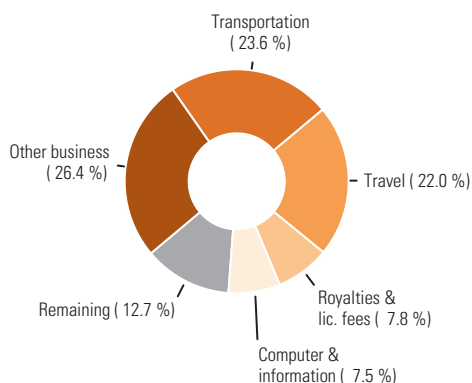
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.8, 17.8 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710); however, in 2016, it was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Slovenia, accounting for respectively 15.6, 13.3 and 10.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 907.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 810.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 755.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

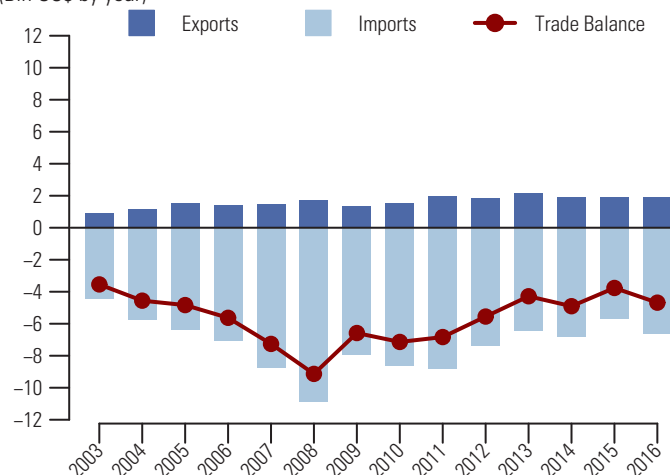
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		22906.9	20580.5	21802.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1509.1	966.7	745.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1418.8	932.4	833.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		695.1	691.1	890.4	11.7	13.0	13.3	thsd US\$/unit
2716 Electrical energy.....		689.5	747.0	670.2	53.8	45.3	44.0	US\$/MWh
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		626.5	568.4	635.9	61.1	53.4	57.2	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		402.6	406.3	435.1				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		438.6	316.3	279.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		178.6	225.9	576.2	788.8	664.8	953.5	US\$/kg
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		290.8	349.5	291.8	36.4	35.3	32.3	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		246.7	222.9	207.2	109.1	125.7		US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Cyprus decreased slightly by 0.7 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 15.9 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Cyprus were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Cyprus decreased substantially by 14.5 percent, reaching 9.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.9 percent and reached 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 4.0 bln US\$.

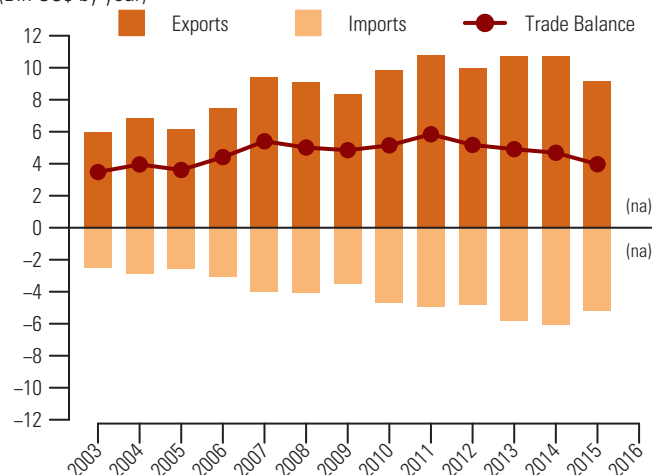
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 21.7, 20.1 and 20.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2015 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710); however, in 2014, it was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bunkers, ship stores, Greece and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 13.4, 12.9 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

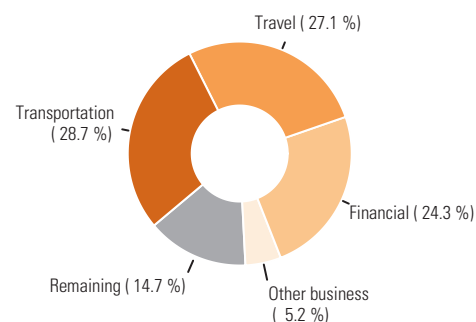


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		1923.5	1934.9	1920.4					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		293.2	263.0	269.5	55.1	44.2	45.9	US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		94.6	320.6	385.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		221.8	118.5	126.2					931
0406 Cheese and curd.....		122.8	119.6	148.9	8.9	7.4	7.3	US\$/kg	024
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		85.0	99.1	122.6					764
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		62.6	71.5	55.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg	661
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		0.1	179.2	2.4	0.1	14.9	0.8	mln US\$/unit	792
0701 Potatoes, fresh or chilled.....		57.1	40.1	52.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	054
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		52.9	42.4	46.4	45.8	97.0	115.9	US\$/kg	122
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		28.0	32.0	37.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	059

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1920.4	1.3	-0.7	100.0
0+1	416.8	5.0	15.7	21.7
2+4	64.4	-17.3	-3.9	3.4
3	385.3	46.6	20.2	20.1
5	386.8	-4.4	2.2	20.1
6	97.0	3.6	-17.5	5.1
7	313.1	5.7	-29.7	16.3
8	117.4	-4.4	0.1	6.1
9	139.5	-18.9	9.0	7.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

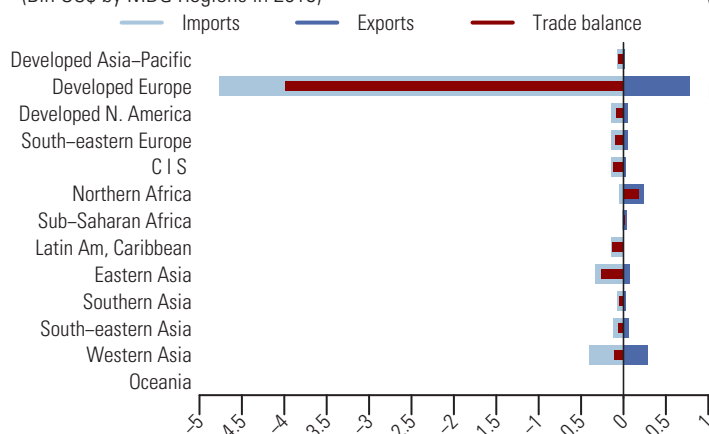
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6604.1	-2.7	15.9	100.0
0+1	1158.5	-1.8	4.2	17.5
2+4	87.9	-5.7	8.7	1.3
3	1176.4	-14.7	-5.2	17.8
5	708.9	-2.9	3.8	10.7
6	564.3	-7.2	-2.0	8.5
7	2040.1	14.1	85.6	30.9
8	831.7	-4.5	-7.2	12.6
9	36.2	2.2	206.2	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

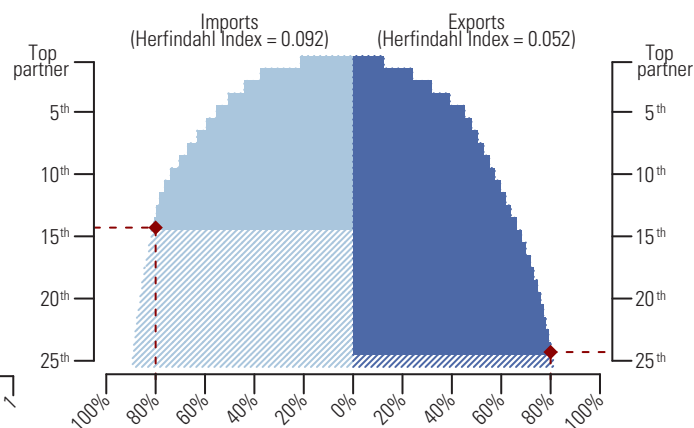
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



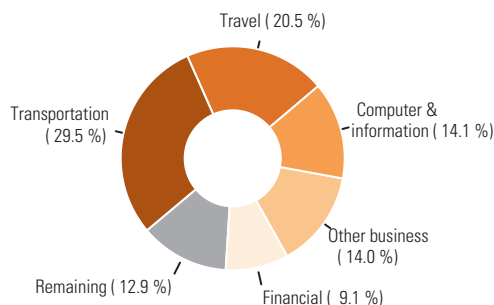
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 30.9, 17.8 and 17.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Greece, Germany and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 23.3, 10.3 and 7.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 732.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

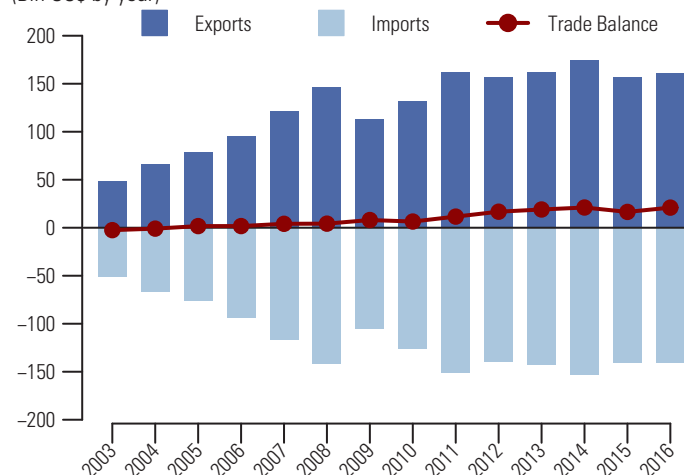
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		6828.6	5699.3	6604.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1606.9	1192.6	1129.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		252.1	60.4	670.5	200.8	194.7	567.7	thsd US\$/unit 793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		246.5	294.9	389.0	16.5	13.8	8.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		206.0	169.9	179.6	48.7	42.3	42.7	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		120.5	109.3	128.4				764
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		94.6	84.1	93.7	36.5	47.7	58.8	US\$/kg 122
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		20.6	22.0	182.3	6.9	4.4	16.6	mIn US\$/unit 792
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		66.2	62.1	57.6	21.0	19.2	17.6	US\$/litre 112
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		60.6	64.4	59.7	152.4	159.5	164.8	US\$/unit 752
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		65.6	51.5	51.7	16.7	14.1	12.2	US\$/unit 842

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Czech Republic increased slightly by 2.6 percent to reach 161.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 140.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 20.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 40.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Czech Republic were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Czech Republic decreased moderately by 9.9 percent, reaching 20.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.4 percent and reached 18.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 2.2 bln US\$.

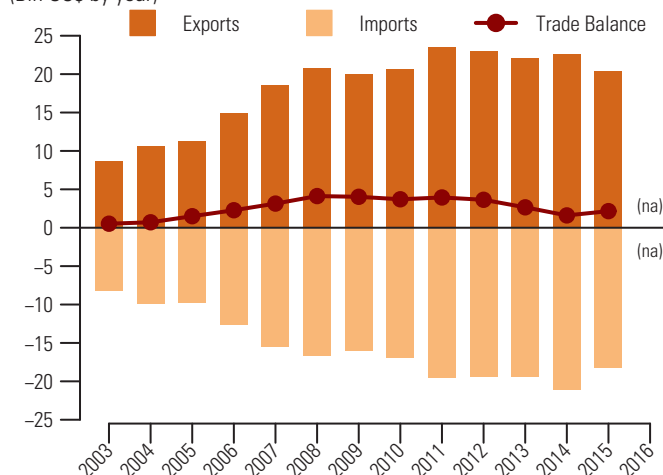
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 56.6, 15.6 and 13.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Slovakia and Poland, accounting for respectively 32.2, 8.6 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 6.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

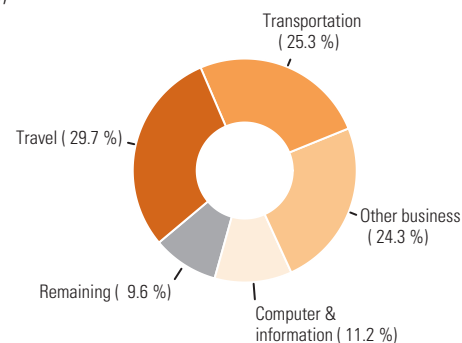


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		174279.5	157194.1	161247.8					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		17811.6	17085.2	18764.7	15.7	14.1	1.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		13176.1	12599.8	13522.2	8.5	7.5	7.5	US\$/kg	784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9810.2	8248.0	7710.5	234.3	210.7	137.3	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4953.4	5002.2	4781.3					764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		3000.4	2620.9	2608.5	9.7	9.2	7.9	US\$/kg	773
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		2624.7	2530.7	2708.8					821
9503 Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....		2645.3	2473.4	2531.8	24.9	20.7	20.1	US\$/kg	894
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		2686.0	2293.1	2335.6	29.9	21.0	11.4	US\$/kg	772
8512 Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....		2214.2	1885.1	2292.8					778
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		2318.0	2002.0	1987.3	74.2	63.4	58.6	US\$/unit	625

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	161 247.8	0.8	2.6	100.0
0+1	7 291.3	2.7	2.4	4.5
2+4	3 880.9	-5.7	-3.1	2.4
3	3 028.4	-15.4	-34.5	1.9
5	9 304.9	-0.1	-1.2	5.8
6	25 187.9	-1.9	1.3	15.6
7	91 223.0	1.7	4.2	56.6
8	20 943.8	5.1	9.1	13.0
9	387.6	8.0	-5.2	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

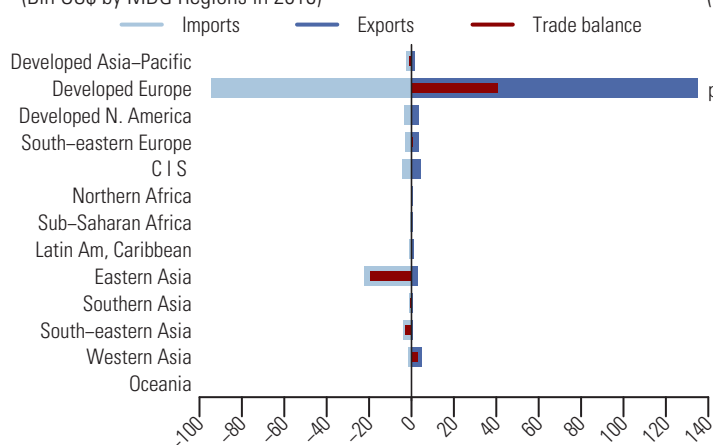
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	140 316.2	0.1	-0.3	100.0
0+1	8 098.1	0.5	1.1	5.8
2+4	3 353.2	-6.0	-2.8	2.4
3	6 398.7	-18.2	-29.1	4.6
5	16 111.5	1.0	3.0	11.5
6	24 136.9	-1.1	0.4	17.2
7	64 584.6	2.5	-0.1	46.0
8	17 320.6	6.3	11.3	12.3
9	312.6	-3.7	-7.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

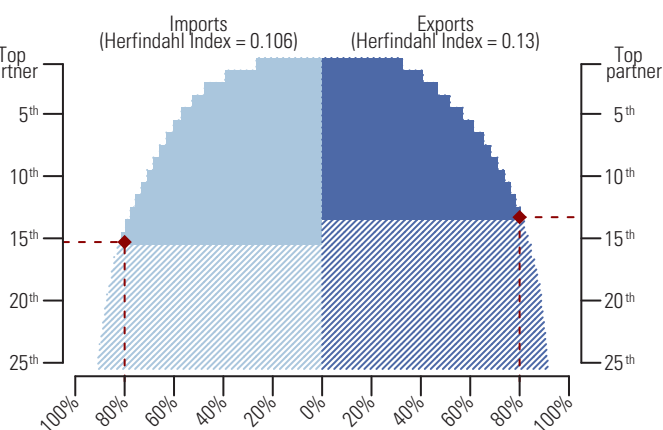
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



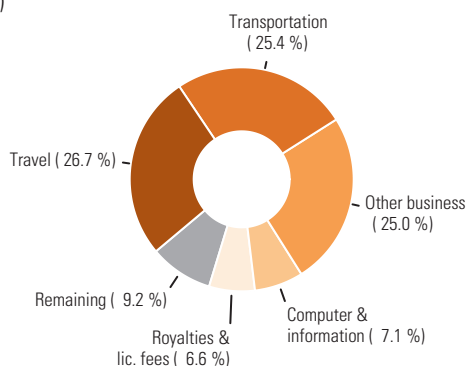
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 46.0, 17.2 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Poland, accounting for respectively 26.3, 12.5 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

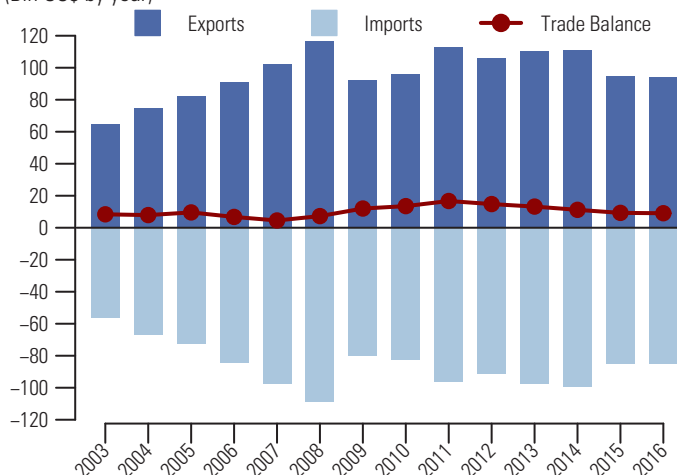
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		153 225.5	140 716.2	140 316.2					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	8 544.7	8 079.4	9 011.5	7.1	6.1	6.1	US\$/kg	784
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	5 682.1	6 230.2	5 540.4	90.4	108.0	94.0	US\$/unit	752
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4 679.6	5 716.6	4 693.2					764
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	5 656.8	2 968.6	1 743.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3 040.4	3 354.5	3 761.5	17.2	13.7	9.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3 669.9	3 182.0	3 301.9	105.8	79.7	79.3	US\$/kg	542
8473	Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....	3 093.2	2 713.8	2 240.2	44.6	38.9	14.5	US\$/kg	759
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3 043.1	2 322.5	2 366.5					776
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2 324.1	2 165.3	2 175.6	6.3	8.9	9.4	US\$/kg	773
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2 608.5	2 589.9	1 374.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	343

Overview:

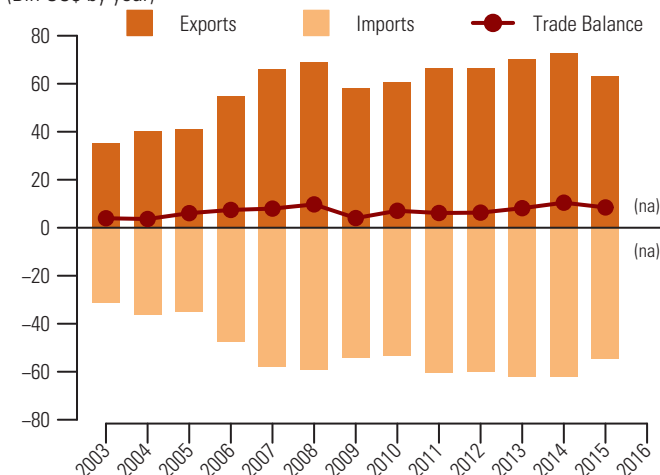
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Denmark decreased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 94.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.2 percent to reach 85.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 9.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Denmark were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Denmark decreased substantially by 13.0 percent, reaching 63.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.0 percent and reached 54.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 8.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

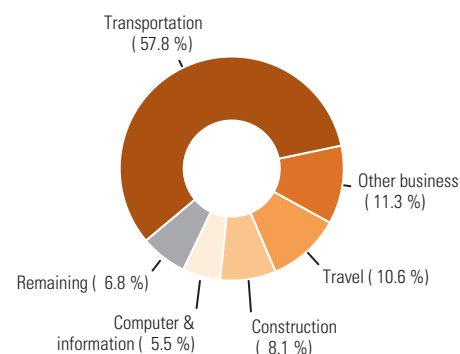
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.4, 18.0 and 15.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Sweden and Special Categories, accounting for respectively 16.0, 11.2 and 10.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 36.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		110748.9	94618.8	94211.7					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10644.6	9795.1	10317.2				931	
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		3787.0	3349.0	3184.0	533.3	549.7	518.8	thsd US\$/unit	716
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3223.0	2590.1	2654.3	230.5	178.2	155.6	US\$/kg	542
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		3217.4	2537.5	2626.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	US\$/kg	012
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3805.1	2539.5	1948.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2361.1	2468.5	2276.3	452.3	415.5	368.0	US\$/kg	541
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3039.7	1779.0	1186.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1695.4	1378.8	1454.4	5.4	4.2	3.9	US\$/kg	024
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1491.9	1349.9	1381.0					821
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		1484.6	1221.7	1312.3	30.0	26.5	26.3	US\$/kg	747

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	94211.7	-2.9	-0.4	100.0
0+1	16998.2	-2.0	2.4	18.0
2+4	3786.2	-7.9	-13.7	4.0
3	3379.5	-23.6	-26.0	3.6
5	12026.9	0.3	0.8	12.8
6	8190.0	-3.1	1.7	8.7
7	24897.5	-0.7	-0.4	26.4
8	14596.6	-1.6	2.3	15.5
9	10336.8	0.3	5.3	11.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

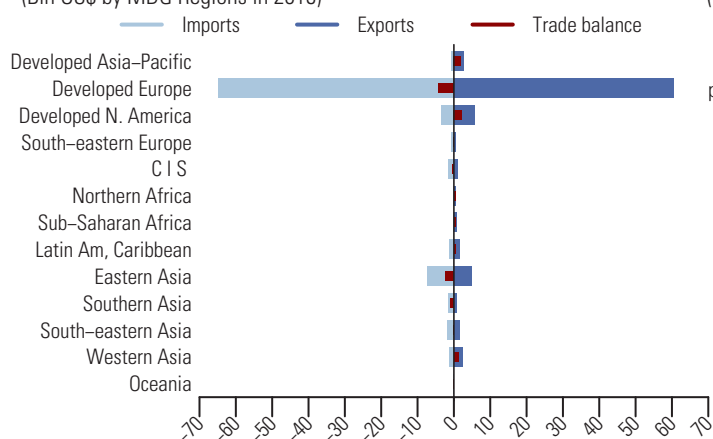
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	85151.8	-1.7	-0.2	100.0
0+1	11155.4	-0.4	0.1	13.1
2+4	3271.4	-2.5	-4.2	3.8
3	4269.1	-17.3	-22.0	5.0
5	10135.6	-0.8	1.0	11.9
6	11806.7	-2.0	2.3	13.9
7	28309.7	1.0	2.2	33.2
8	14346.8	-0.3	2.1	16.8
9	1857.0	-4.9	-5.3	2.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

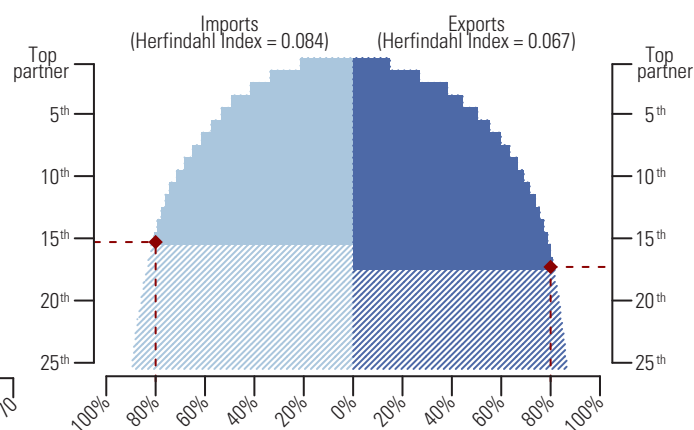
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



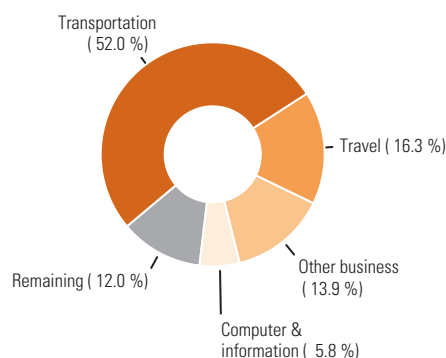
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.2, 16.8 and 13.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Sweden and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 20.7, 12.2 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 28.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 8.9 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

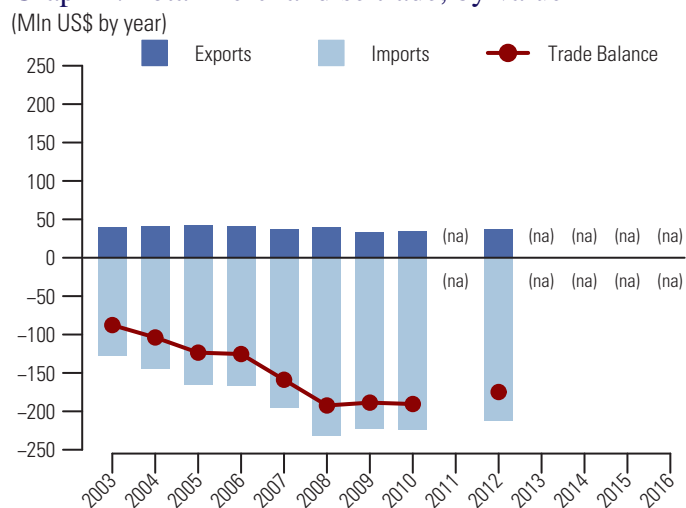
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		99567.8	85327.4	85151.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3482.5	3645.4	3962.8	15.2	14.0	14.3	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4911.6	3271.6	2406.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3049.6	2427.3	2492.6	158.8	89.9	85.3	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2753.4	1945.3	1838.6				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2071.4	1887.2	1837.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2705.5	1668.6	1293.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1997.9	1681.1	1794.6	227.5	191.7	178.5	US\$/unit
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		2506.1	1729.1	1055.5	57.0			mln US\$/unit
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		964.2	876.3	860.6	10.5	9.2	10.4	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		883.7	837.2	848.4	33.6	25.7	23.2	thsd US\$/unit

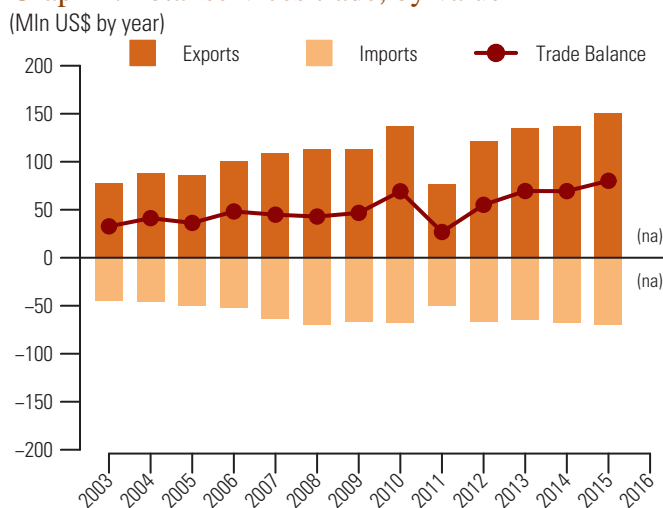
Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of Dominica was at 37.0 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 211.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 174.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -81.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Dominica were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Dominica increased moderately by 9.4 percent, reaching 150.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 69.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 80.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 50.9, 14.6 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). In 2010 and 2012, the largest export commodity was "Soap; organic surface-active products" (HS code 3401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago and Saint Kitts and Nevis, accounting for respectively 16.9, 16.3 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 95.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 28.4 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 20.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

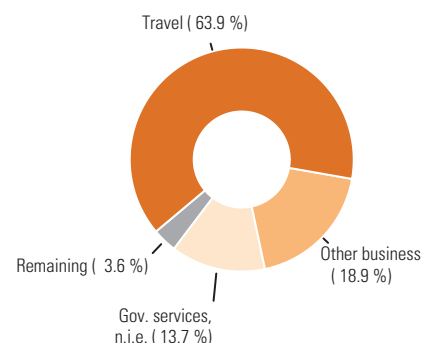


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		34.1	...	37.0				
3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....		13.8	...	16.5	3.9	26.0	US\$/kg	554
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		4.5	...	4.5		55.7	thsd US\$/kg	892
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		3.1	...	1.1	0.8	6.8	US\$/kg	057
3210 Other paints and varnishes.....		1.8	...	1.5	4.3	27.2	US\$/kg	533
2517 Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....		0.9	...	2.4	0.0	11.0	US\$/kg	273
0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....		1.7	...	1.2	3.2	3.2	US\$/kg	054
8518 Microphones and stands therefor; loudspeakers.....		0.6	...	1.5				764
2505 Natural sands of all kinds.....		0.9	...	1.1	0.0	6.2	US\$/kg	273
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		0.0	...	1.1				764
3301 Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....		0.6	...	0.4	0.1	2.8	thsd US\$/kg	551

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	37.0	-1.9	...	100.0
0+1	4.2	-28.1	...	11.3
2+4	3.6	-9.9	...	9.7
3	0.0	-2.6	...	0.0
5	18.8	1.5	...	50.9
6	0.7	35.1	...	1.9
7	4.3	62.7	...	11.6
8	5.4	92.8	...	14.6
9	0.0	...	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

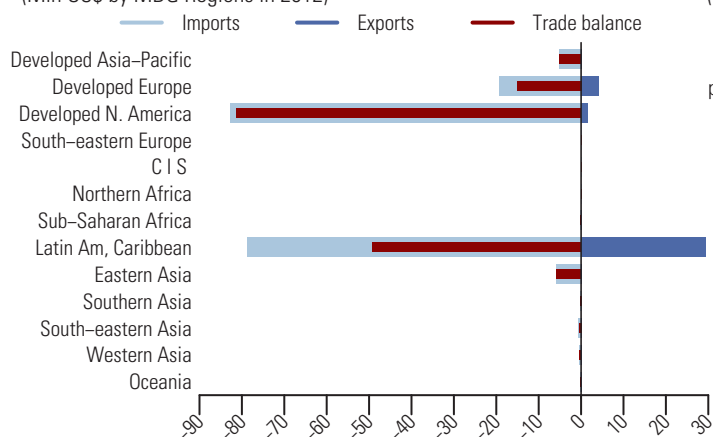
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	211.9	-2.3	...	100.0
0+1	47.7	2.3	...	22.5
2+4	10.3	-4.3	...	4.8
3	46.9	6.6	...	22.1
5	17.0	-4.4	...	8.0
6	31.1	-5.5	...	14.7
7	36.1	-10.5	...	17.0
8	22.7	-0.6	...	10.7
9	0.3	-34.5	...	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

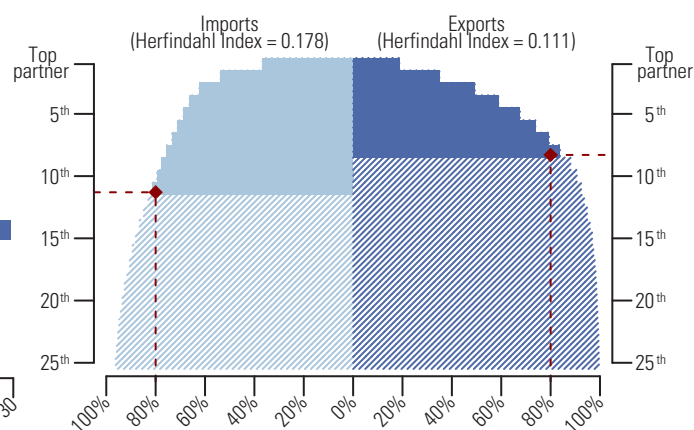
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



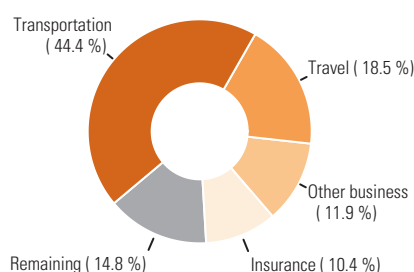
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 22.5, 22.1 and 17.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2010 and 2012, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 39.4, 16.1 and 4.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 31.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 12.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 8.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		224.6	...	211.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		35.3	...	43.2	1.2	4.1	US\$/kg	334
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.5	...	5.4	3.9	0.6	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5.5	...	3.5	16.3	18.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
1502 Fats of bovine animals, sheep or goats, other than those of heading 15.03.....		5.2	...	3.4	3.5	2.9	US\$/kg	411
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		3.7	...	3.3	4.2	26.1	US\$/kg	022
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		3.1	...	3.5		3.9	US\$/kg	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.1	...	3.4	1.6	6.0	US\$/kg	046
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.9	...	3.6	2.2	5.2	US\$/litre	111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.4	...	2.4				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3.7	...	1.8				782

Dominican Republic

Goods Imports: FOB, by origin

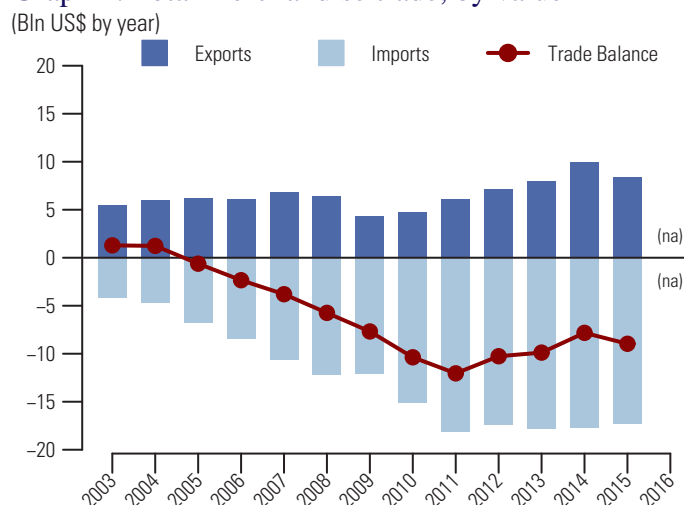
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

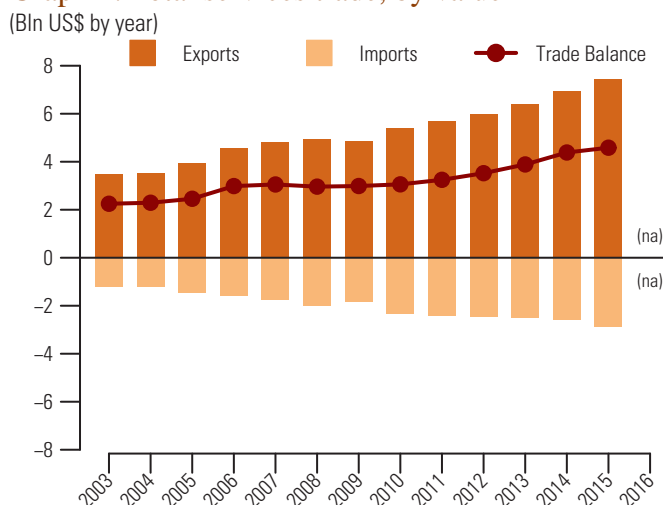
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Dominican Republic decreased substantially by 15.5 percent to reach 8.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.3 percent to reach 17.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 9.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Dominican Republic were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Dominican Republic increased moderately by 7.2 percent, reaching 7.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 11.7 percent and reached 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 4.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 35.3, 23.5 and 15.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Haiti and Canada, accounting for respectively 51.2, 13.2 and 9.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 6.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 535.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

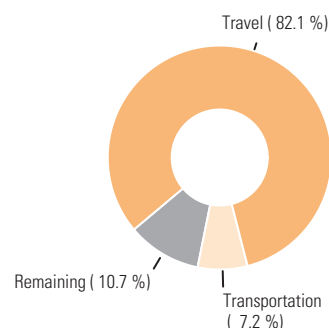


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		7961.0	9927.8	8384.1				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1198.4	1582.0	1270.3	11.9		thsd US\$/kg	971
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		752.7	874.4	933.6				872
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		510.5	526.5	625.6	22.6	19.1	US\$/kg	122
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		367.0	484.4	402.7				772
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		204.6	313.4	378.8	5.2	4.8	US\$/unit	845
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		194.8	250.5	374.1				897
3006 Pharmaceutical goods specified in Note 4 to this Chapter.....		278.2	227.0	257.4				541
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		153.0	558.7	29.4				334
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		167.9	331.6	229.4	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	057
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		162.3	212.1	250.8	2.6	3.1	US\$/kg	072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	8384.1	8.2	-15.5	100.0
0+1	1970.7	7.6	-9.5	23.5
2+4	223.9	-3.1	-32.8	2.7
3	34.5	-33.8	-93.9	0.4
5	533.2	9.4	-6.6	6.4
6	684.4	-13.6	-33.1	8.2
7	700.6	7.7	-13.8	8.4
8	2963.7	9.3	3.7	35.3
9	1273.0	218.6	-19.8	15.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

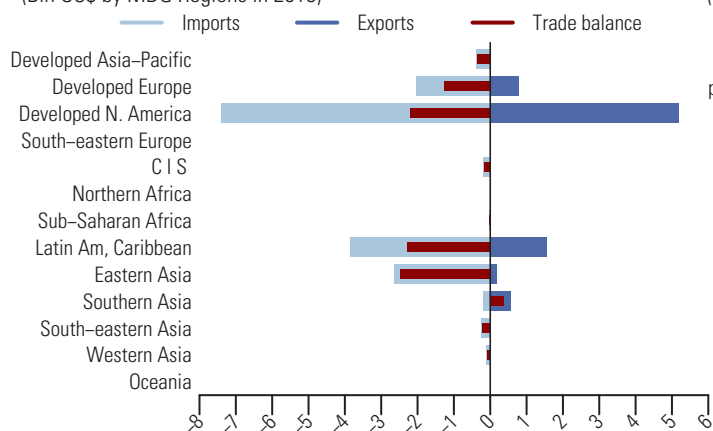
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	17347.8	-1.1	-2.3	100.0
0+1	2346.7	2.4	5.2	13.5
2+4	541.4	-5.6	-19.7	3.1
3	2692.3	-12.9	-33.1	15.5
5	2158.3	2.2	1.0	12.4
6	3386.3	-0.6	7.1	19.5
7	4064.6	5.1	16.7	23.4
8	2057.3	3.9	5.6	11.9
9	101.0	-3.9	11.7	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

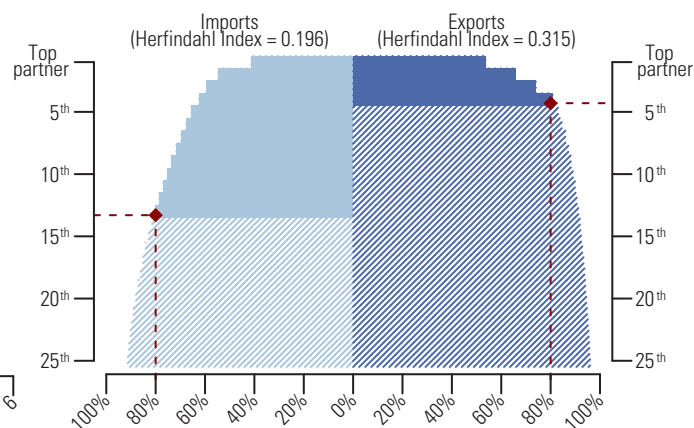
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



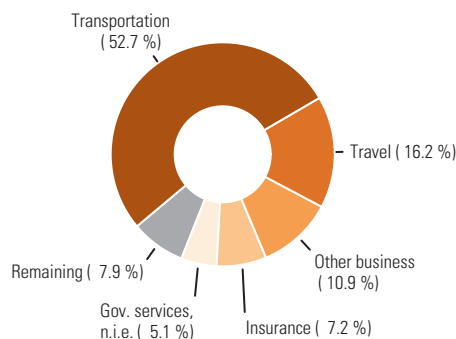
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 23.4, 19.5 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 40.1, 11.8 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 463.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 313.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

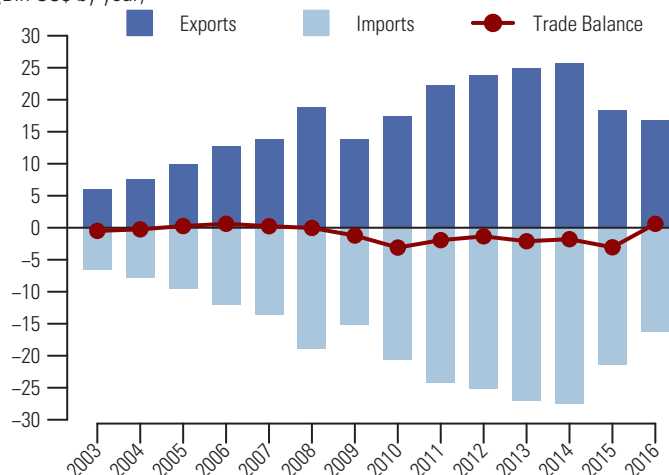
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		17845.0	17751.7	17347.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2869.2	2210.0	1838.7				334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1226.4	941.3	306.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		518.1	617.5	759.2	22.3	20.9	22.4	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		706.3	756.7	395.4				343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		426.9	418.4	456.7				542
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		329.0	359.7	388.7	12.2	12.7	14.3	893
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		323.2	303.5	293.3				764
1005 Maize (corn).....		278.7	227.9	215.7		0.4		044
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		152.0	166.9	186.4	4.9	4.9	5.2	893
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		171.9	152.0	161.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	121

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Ecuador decreased moderately by 8.4 percent to reach 16.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 24.3 percent to reach 16.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 609.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ecuador were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Ecuador increased slightly by 0.7 percent, reaching 2.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.0 percent and reached 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 883.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 44.8, 32.9 and 12.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Chile and Peru, accounting for respectively 39.3, 7.6 and 5.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 403.9 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 135.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

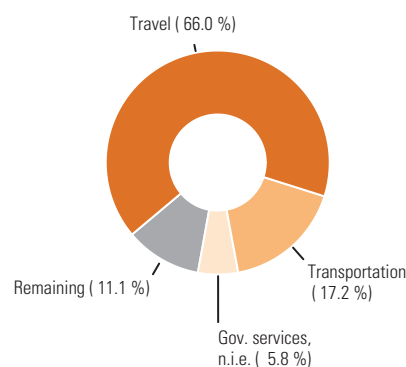


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		25724.4	18330.6	16797.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		13016.0	6355.2	5053.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 333
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		2590.2	2820.1	2742.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		2520.2	2287.4	2587.4	8.5	6.7	7.0	US\$/kg 036
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		1241.3	921.3	896.3	4.5	3.6	3.6	US\$/kg 037
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		918.2	819.9	802.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	US\$/kg 292
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1002.1	681.8	261.9	35.1	32.8	34.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		587.5	705.4	622.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	US\$/kg 072
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		200.4	294.2	380.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		218.7	225.4	228.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 422
2101 Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee, tea or mate.....		153.0	126.7	129.6	6.8	7.2	6.7	US\$/kg 071

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	16797.7	-8.4	-8.4	100.0
0+1	8320.7	7.2	2.6	49.5
2+4	1445.2	0.3	-1.4	8.6
3	5495.7	-20.6	-17.5	32.7
5	218.4	-12.6	-17.9	1.3
6	595.5	-2.0	-3.5	3.5
7	297.4	-19.5	-12.6	1.8
8	159.9	-4.6	-12.6	1.0
9	264.8	-9.5	-61.3	1.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

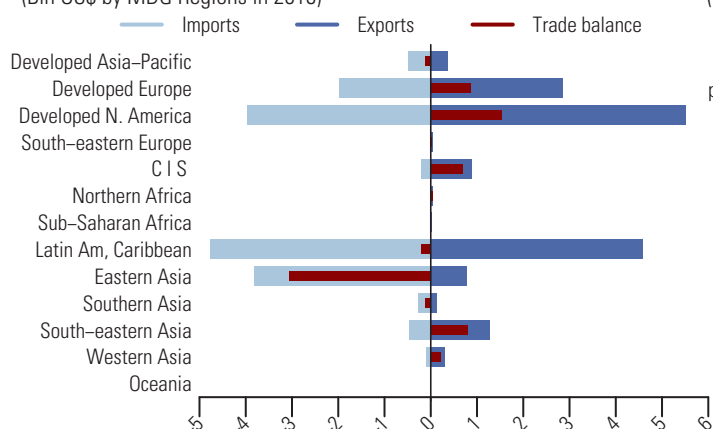
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	16188.7	-10.5	-24.3	100.0
0+1	1574.5	-3.0	-8.5	9.7
2+4	366.6	-8.7	-17.5	2.3
3	2649.0	-17.2	-36.9	16.4
5	3390.1	-3.4	-12.8	20.9
6	2158.2	-11.8	-26.2	13.3
7	4819.1	-11.8	-25.7	29.8
8	1132.0	-10.3	-30.0	7.0
9	99.1	2.9	-11.4	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

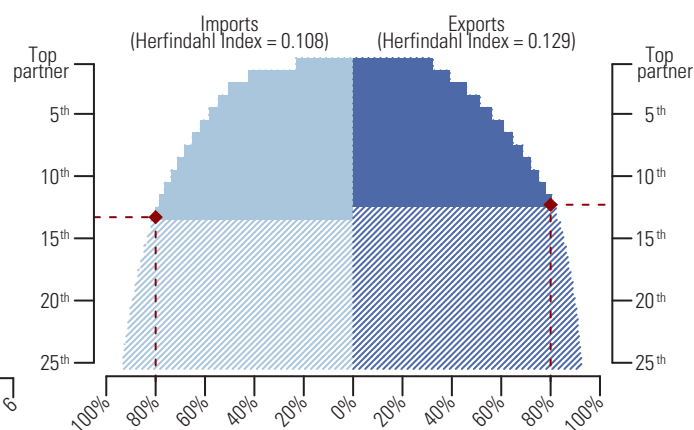
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



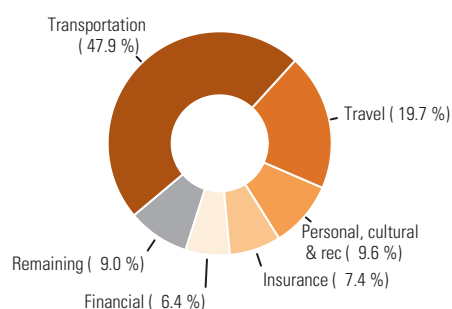
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.8, 20.9 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Colombia, accounting for respectively 25.4, 18.1 and 7.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 638.6 mln US\$ and "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 310.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

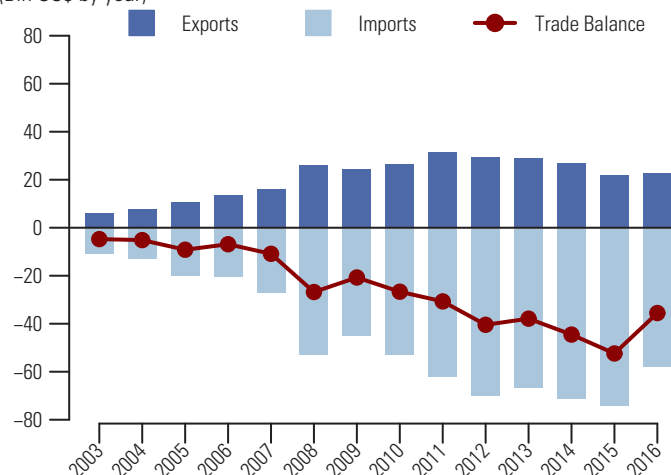
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		27 518.2	21 387.3	16 188.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 362.6	2 095.8	1 336.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		2 430.4	1 604.2	972.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	335
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		859.0	856.5	717.2	35.0	30.4	26.8	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		775.1	524.8	480.7	10.2	9.5	10.0	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		698.2	394.0	300.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		508.6	463.4	375.4				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		598.4	376.1	186.5	14.1	14.9	16.7	782
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		406.7	381.3	362.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	081
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		489.0	252.3	199.1	90.2	74.5	86.3	752
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		278.9	261.1	250.4	7.7	7.1	5.9	591

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Egypt increased slightly by 2.5 percent to reach 22.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 21.9 percent to reach 58.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 35.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -12.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Egypt were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Egypt decreased substantially by 15.3 percent, reaching 18.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 0.2 percent and reached 17.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 1.1 bln US\$. See footnote*.

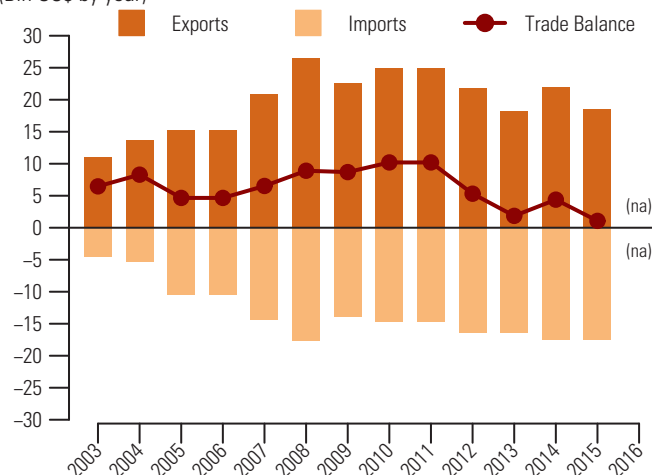
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 18.3, 18.0 and 15.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Saudi Arabia, Italy and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 8.1, 7.8 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 9.7 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

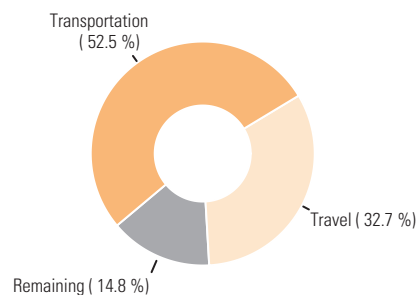


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		26812.2	21967.3	22507.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3050.5	1994.1	1808.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2437.2	1485.5	944.6	0.8	1.1		US\$/kg 334
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		659.3	631.3	2645.8	38.5	39.8	36.8	thsd US\$/kg 971
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1001.8	770.7	740.7	7.7			US\$/kg 773
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		749.4	782.6	565.0	331.3			US\$/unit 761
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		644.7	332.4	767.0	0.3			US\$/kg 562
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		475.3	526.1	572.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 057
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		321.0	436.1	304.1	9.1			US\$/unit 841
0406 Cheese and curd.....		378.9	340.8	284.1	3.3	5.3	4.2	US\$/kg 024
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		323.8	327.3	351.6				821

*Special trade system up to 2007.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	22507.4	-6.5	2.5	100.0
0+1	4123.0	2.9	-1.9	18.3
2+4	1009.7	-11.5	-8.1	4.5
3	3218.5	-22.4	-18.0	14.3
5	3414.6	-6.5	6.8	15.2
6	4045.9	-8.3	-8.9	18.0
7	1803.3	4.7	-9.7	8.0
8	1988.7	-2.4	-12.0	8.8
9	2903.6	20.9	244.2	12.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

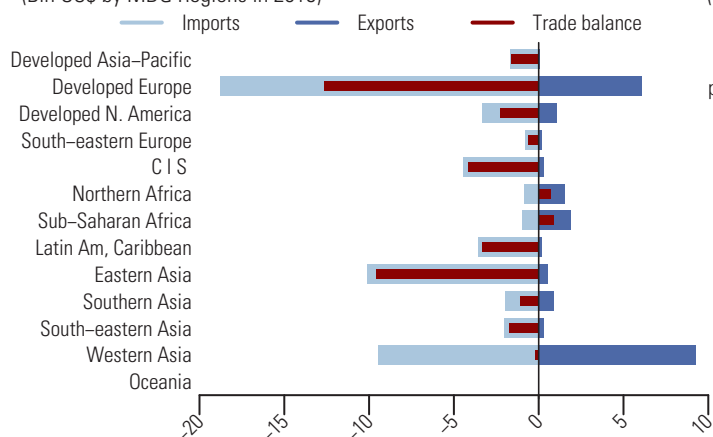
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	58052.6	-4.5	-21.9	100.0
0+1	9823.1	-6.3	-23.0	16.9
2+4	3482.1	-15.3	-25.6	6.0
3	8196.9	-11.0	-29.8	14.1
5	7789.8	-2.4	-18.6	13.4
6	10893.6	-4.6	-20.1	18.8
7	15230.9	3.6	-16.2	26.2
8	2283.4	0.8	-36.9	3.9
9	352.9	37.8	40.4	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

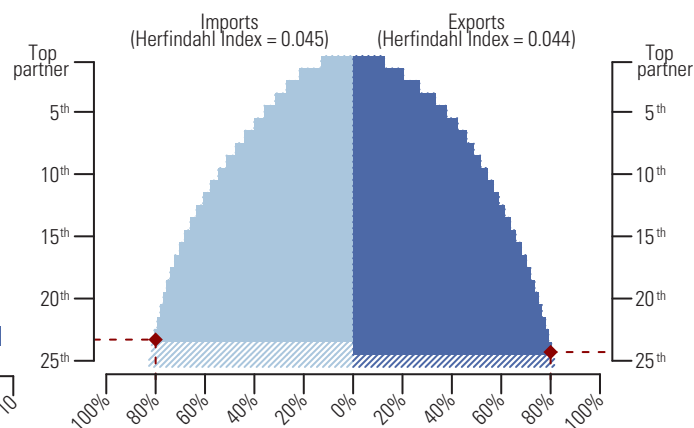
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



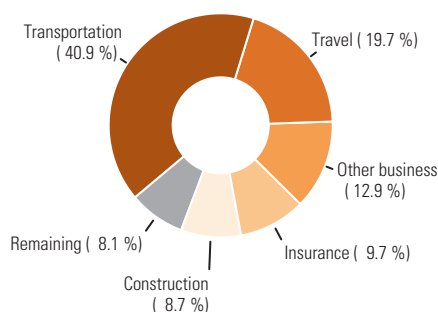
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.2, 18.8 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.5, 8.0 and 6.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 7.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 3.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

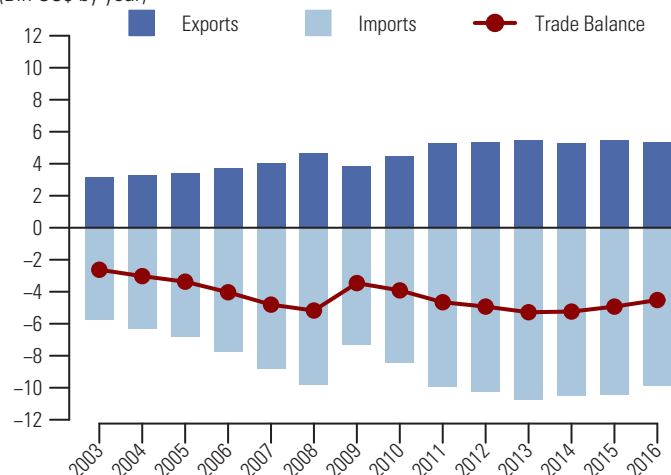
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		71 337.7	74 361.3	58 052.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 548.4	7 133.2	3 295.4	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 556.6	3 301.5	2 510.7		17.4 16.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		3 066.2	2 536.0	1 537.6		0.3	US\$/kg	041
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 022.3	2 467.6	3 197.6	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	343
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 044.0	1 756.5	1 384.8	0.7	0.8 0.4	US\$/kg	333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 662.3	2 018.4	1 705.8	127.6		US\$/kg	542
1005 Maize (corn).....		1 951.6	1 790.3	1 519.7				044
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 653.2	1 895.4	1 248.3				764
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 513.2	1 389.5	1 043.7	0.5	1.3	US\$/kg	672
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1 196.3	1 445.3	1 004.8	19.2	4.9 4.5	US\$/kg	011

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of El Salvador decreased slightly by 2.7 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 9.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at -1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in El Salvador were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of El Salvador increased slightly by 0.4 percent, reaching 1.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.9 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 371.7 mln US\$.

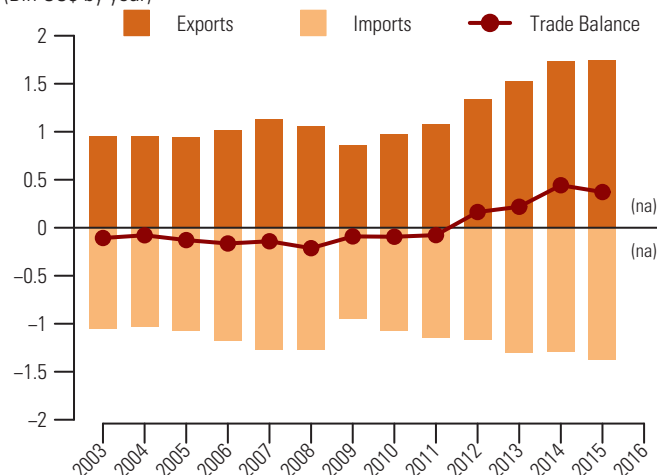
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 48.6, 18.2 and 17.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6109) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Honduras and Guatemala, accounting for respectively 47.2, 14.1 and 13.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 817.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 487.8 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 123.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

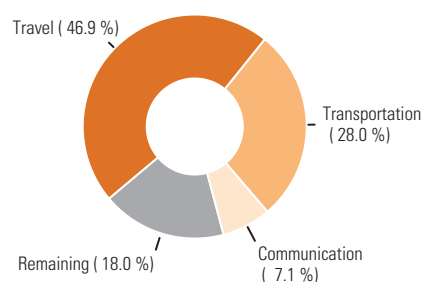


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	5272.7	5484.9	5335.4					
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	753.3	771.7	794.0	5.0	5.2	4.4	US\$/unit	845
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	286.3	290.4	292.5	12.6			US\$/unit	845
6115	Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....	253.7	255.3	205.3	11.9	11.8	12.3	US\$/kg	846
6107	Men's or boys' underpants, briefs, nightshirts, pyjamas, bathrobes.....	122.7	214.5	227.6					843
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	192.0	193.1	150.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	178.0	185.8	170.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	US\$/kg	893
8532	Electrical capacitors, fixed, variable or adjustable (pre-set).....	171.2	159.4	174.5	209.5	194.9	185.0	US\$/kg	778
4818	Toilet paper and similar paper.....	128.8	127.1	121.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	US\$/kg	642
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	110.5	149.2	109.4	3.9	4.3	3.7	US\$/kg	071
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	106.1	118.2	128.6	6.0	6.2	7.0	US\$/kg	542

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5335.4	0.0	-2.7	100.0
0+1	973.1	-5.2	-8.8	18.2
2+4	73.4	-11.0	-8.9	1.4
3	94.0	-13.7	-10.4	1.8
5	376.5	-1.0	7.3	7.1
6	923.0	3.2	-0.6	17.3
7	293.3	1.8	2.1	5.5
8	2592.0	2.9	-2.3	48.6
9	10.0	-36.1	-19.9	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

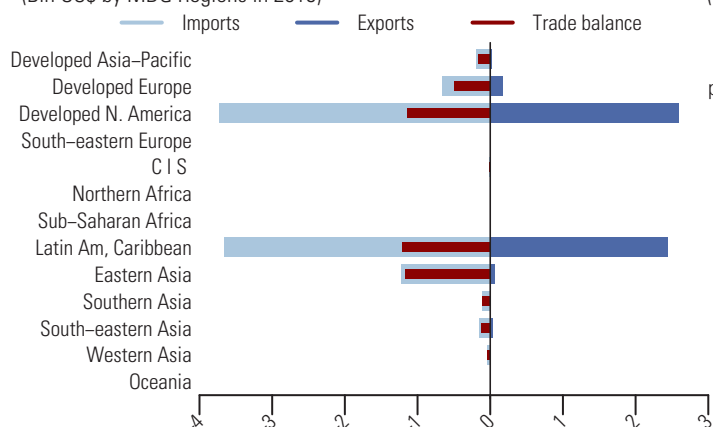
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	9854.6	-1.0	-5.4	100.0
0+1	1682.4	3.3	2.1	17.1
2+4	339.1	-4.5	-0.3	3.4
3	1152.4	-12.3	-19.8	11.7
5	1645.5	-0.8	-0.1	16.7
6	2029.7	-1.7	-10.0	20.6
7	1886.8	5.1	-1.2	19.1
8	1103.0	2.3	-5.2	11.2
9	15.7	5.1	6.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

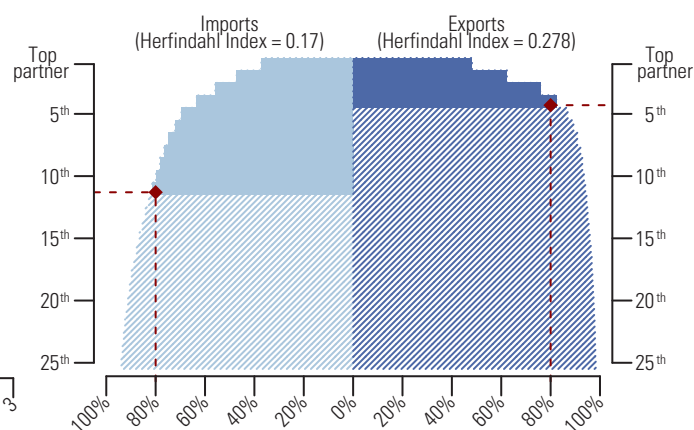
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



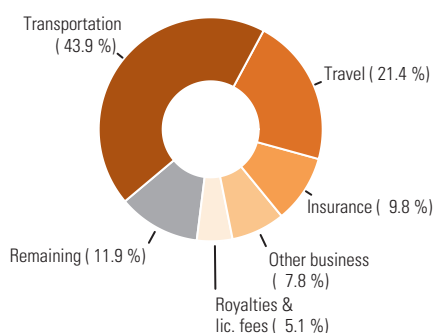
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 20.6, 19.1 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Guatemala and China, accounting for respectively 39.3, 9.7 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 602.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 294.1 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 134.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

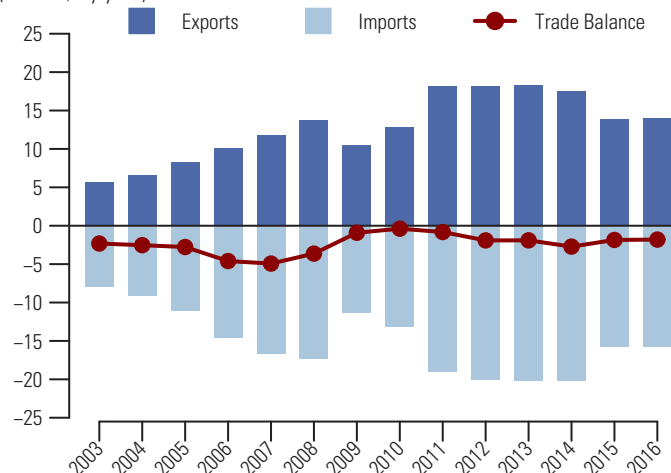
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		10512.9	10415.4	9854.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1521.5	1213.8	943.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		267.0	305.5	298.9	21.8	22.7	25.1	542
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		325.1	263.7	223.7	5.0	5.3	7.0	655
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		253.1	261.9	235.6				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		216.9	135.3	140.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		136.6	162.8	187.6	17.7	18.9	18.8	781
5402 Synthetic filament yarn (other than sewing thread).....		156.6	156.9	151.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	651
1005 Maize (corn).....		107.8	134.2	152.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	044
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		116.7	130.2	136.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	098
0406 Cheese and curd.....		104.9	119.6	126.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	024

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Estonia increased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 14.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.1 percent to reach 15.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Estonia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Estonia decreased substantially by 17.6 percent, reaching 5.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.2 percent and reached 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.0 bln US\$.

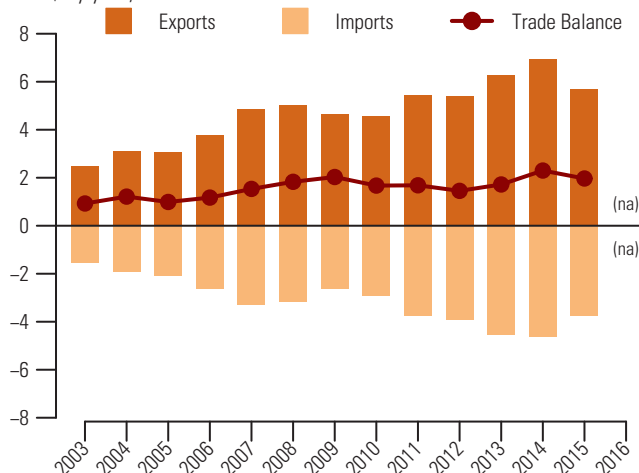
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 32.3, 15.3 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Sweden, Finland and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 16.8, 14.3 and 11.3 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

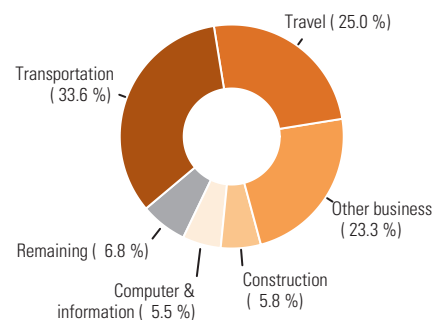


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	17 465.6	13 896.7	13 952.0				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 963.2	1 424.8	1 421.7				764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1 347.2	1 080.2	812.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	903.3	815.9	1 317.2				931
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	363.6	290.4	330.6	25.3	21.9	20.9	thsd US\$/unit
9406	Prefabricated buildings.....	326.0	327.7	327.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	US\$/kg
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	360.5	305.1	249.9	14.0	12.3	11.3	US\$/kg
4418	Builders'joinery and carpentry of wood.....	312.9	271.6	286.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	US\$/kg
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	285.3	267.8	264.1	336.3	293.2	294.7	US\$/m ³
2716	Electrical energy.....	326.8	237.5	213.4	50.4	37.2	38.1	US\$/MWh
8504	Electrical transformers, static converters.....	257.8	231.6	234.0				771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	13952.0	-6.4	0.4	100.0
0+1	1235.9	-6.1	-7.7	8.9
2+4	1064.5	-3.0	2.2	7.6
3	1158.4	-20.7	-24.0	8.3
5	717.0	-8.8	-0.5	5.1
6	1753.7	-10.0	-7.9	12.6
7	4506.6	-4.7	2.6	32.3
8	2132.7	-3.1	1.3	15.3
9	1383.1	12.8	59.0	9.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

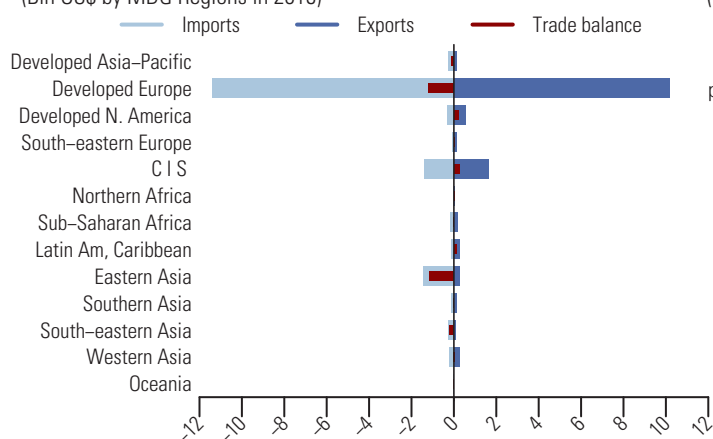
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	15759.2	-5.9	0.1	100.0
0+1	1522.8	-3.6	-5.1	9.7
2+4	485.6	-5.7	-5.0	3.1
3	1466.5	-19.8	-29.4	9.3
5	1467.9	-6.7	-4.1	9.3
6	1989.0	-7.6	-6.4	12.6
7	5191.8	-5.9	0.5	32.9
8	1456.5	-1.1	1.8	9.2
9	2179.1	12.5	67.7	13.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

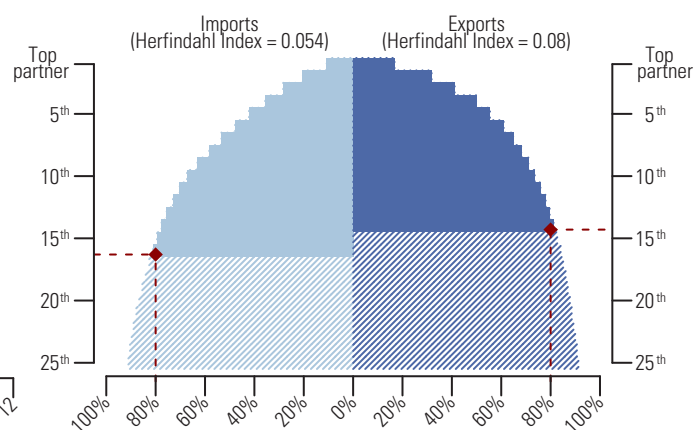
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



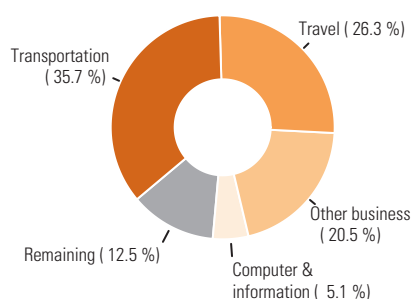
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 32.9, 13.8 and 12.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Finland and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 10.2, 10.0 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 982.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 765.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

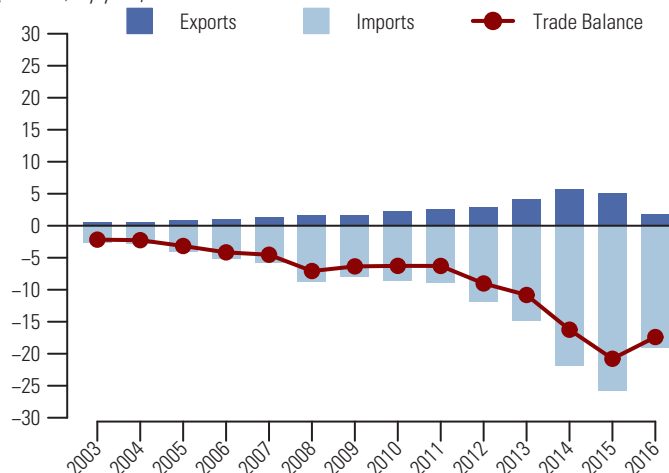
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		20184.6	15746.8	15759.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2397.7	1509.5	1090.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1500.1	1244.6	2117.7				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1210.9	937.3	857.9				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		819.8	663.9	756.9	23.4	20.0	19.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		434.7	279.7	347.4				776
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		345.0	314.4	312.2	111.0	98.8	116.2	US\$/kg 542
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		274.0	232.0	243.0	278.3	216.6	214.6	US\$/m ³ 248
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		223.4	201.4	172.7	11.1	9.9	10.4	US\$/kg 773
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		237.7	179.3	128.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2716 Electrical energy.....		195.3	203.5	134.1	52.3	37.3	37.5	US\$/MWh 351

Overview:

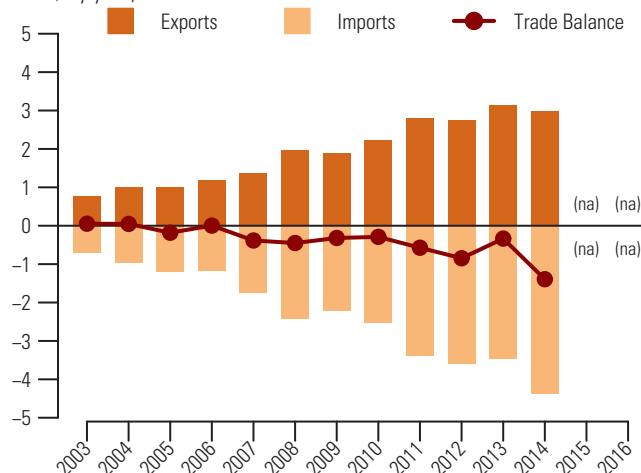
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Ethiopia decreased substantially by 65.7 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 25.9 percent to reach 19.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 17.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -6.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ethiopia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Ethiopia decreased slightly by 4.8 percent, reaching 3.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 26.1 percent and reached 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 1.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

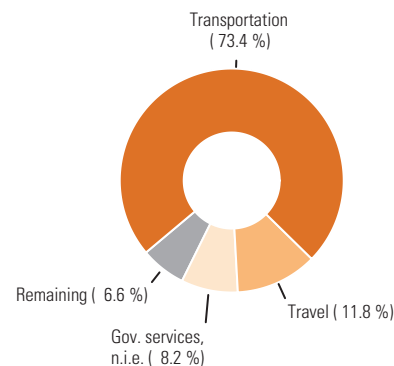
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 66.8, 9.6 and 8.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Kuwait, Somalia and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 11.6, 11.2 and 8.8 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 352.1 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 244.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5666.9	5027.5	1723.9				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		1023.9	1018.6	715.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	US\$/kg 071
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1078.4	693.2	0.0	1.1	1.0		US\$/kg 334
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		610.4	662.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.1	US\$/kg 292
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		744.5	506.7	0.0	2.2	1.5	3.8	US\$/kg 222
0709 Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....		567.6	568.4	0.1	5.7	6.0	0.3	US\$/kg 054
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		287.0	240.7	248.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg 054
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		156.3	158.0	128.8	34.1	33.6	39.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
0102 Live bovine animals.....		216.0	174.8	...	1.1	1.0		thsd US\$/unit 001
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		84.1	103.6	98.2	5.5	6.0	5.9	US\$/kg 012
4112 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		62.8	64.7	42.3	35.8	34.2	35.7	US\$/kg 611

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1723.9	-12.1	-65.7	100.0
0+1	1152.2	-9.7	-52.7	66.8
2+4	38.2	-52.1	-97.1	2.2
3	0.2	15.5	-100.0	0.0
5	5.6	-0.5	10.8	0.3
6	132.6	0.3	-27.9	7.7
7	86.9	13.3	-27.5	5.0
8	164.8	25.8	27.0	9.6
9	143.5	-5.0	-9.4	8.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

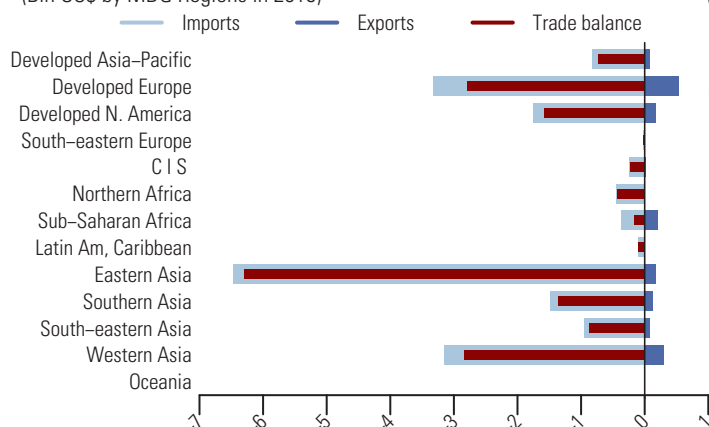
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	19120.7	12.6	-25.9	100.0
0+1	977.9	5.3	-36.6	5.1
2+4	767.6	8.7	-50.8	4.0
3	2073.8	-4.0	-16.4	10.8
5	2605.3	15.7	-15.1	13.6
6	3615.3	15.2	-28.7	18.9
7	7272.6	17.3	-21.9	38.0
8	1786.4	23.3	-24.3	9.3
9	21.8	29.2	-94.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

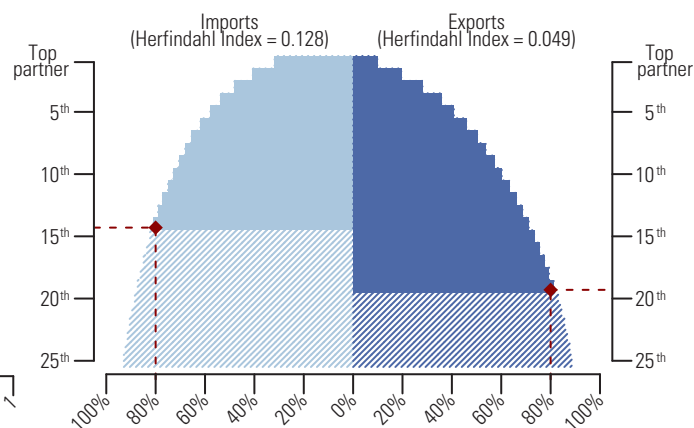
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



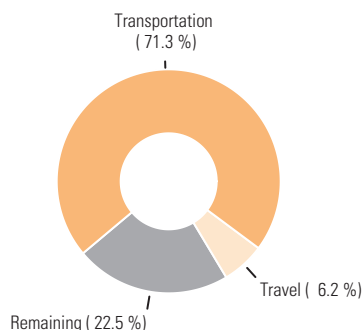
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 38.0, 18.9 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Arab World and Kuwait, accounting for respectively 28.5, 14.5 and 6.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 3.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 272.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

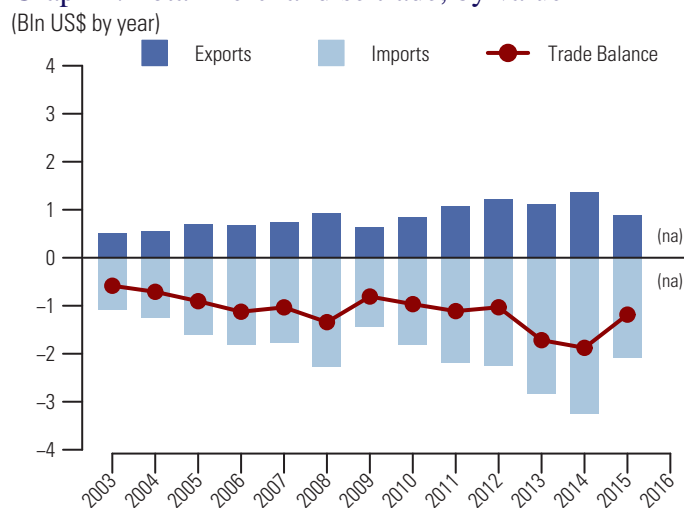
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		21914.4	25815.3	19120.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3639.4	2316.5	1924.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		750.1	1059.8	803.2				782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		452.1	1018.3	522.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg 422
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		571.2	1058.9	269.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		274.3	522.6	636.8	21.0	30.8	37.1	US\$/kg 542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		442.3	437.2	396.5	2.7	3.3	2.8	US\$/kg 691
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		375.8	414.6	349.4	16.8	17.1	18.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		148.7	497.5	392.6				714
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		277.2	280.1	427.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 562
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		360.9	355.8	244.4			60.4	thsd US\$/unit 723

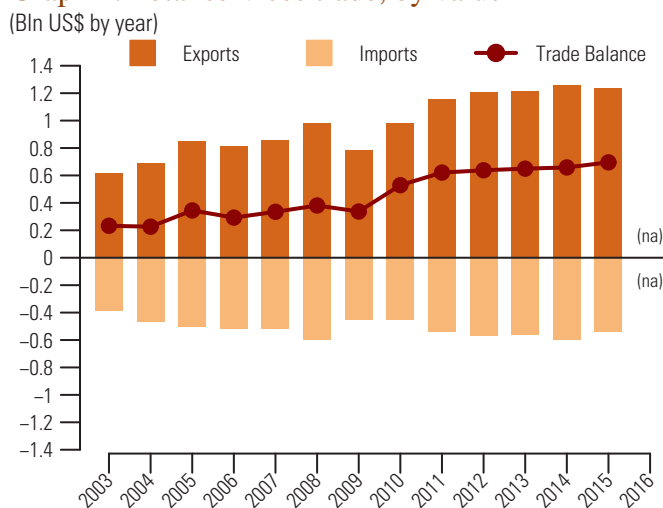
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Fiji decreased substantially by 34.8 percent to reach 895.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 36.0 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -511.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Fiji were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Fiji decreased slightly by 1.7 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.6 percent and reached 542.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 695.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 43.2, 22.0 and 7.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Australia and Bunkers, ship stores, accounting for respectively 13.6, 13.2 and 11.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 760.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 331.7 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 81.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

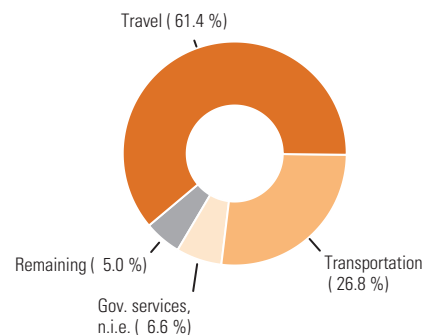


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		1108.0	1373.3	895.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		316.9	343.6	196.7	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	334
2201 Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....		85.4	113.1	95.1	0.5		US\$/litre	111
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		89.7	126.8	61.7	2.2	2.6	US\$/kg	034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		64.3	111.1	68.7	2.1	0.5	US\$/kg	061
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		45.2	48.7	44.5	41.1	39.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		27.6	28.4	24.2	2.1	1.9	US\$/kg	048
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		21.7	22.4	19.5	403.6	249.4	US\$/m ³	248
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		16.8	20.4	19.0	3.6	3.4	US\$/kg	034
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		7.2	26.7	22.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	246
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		19.5	20.4	15.7	18.5		US\$/unit	841

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	895.2	-4.4	-34.8	100.0
0+1	386.7	-2.1	-29.8	43.2
2+4	66.4	4.6	-23.9	7.4
3	197.2	-10.5	-42.8	22.0
5	29.1	-3.5	-21.6	3.3
6	56.2	-0.5	-28.0	6.3
7	41.2	1.4	-68.8	4.6
8	69.2	-1.1	-16.3	7.7
9	49.2	-12.1	-18.7	5.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

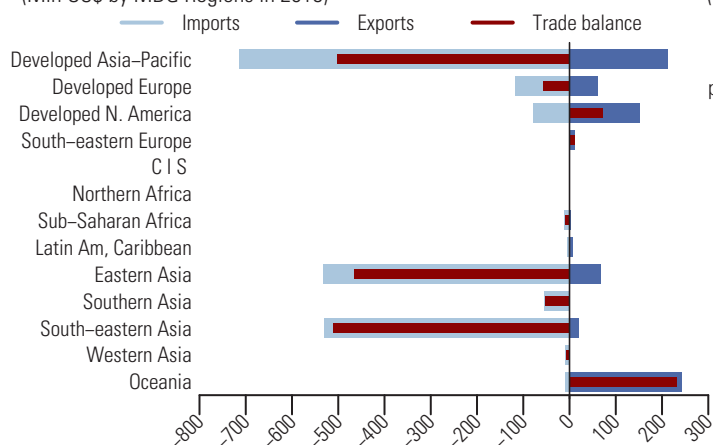
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2080.9	-1.2	-36.0	100.0
0+1	361.7	-4.1	-34.0	17.4
2+4	32.7	-5.5	-40.8	1.6
3	475.3	-7.5	-39.7	22.8
5	159.5	-0.7	-25.4	7.7
6	275.6	1.3	-29.1	13.2
7	578.2	5.6	-41.8	27.8
8	180.9	3.1	-24.5	8.7
9	17.0	11.2	-30.0	0.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

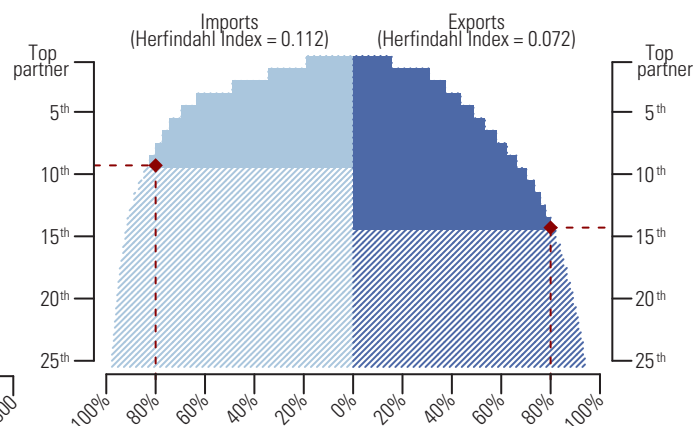
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



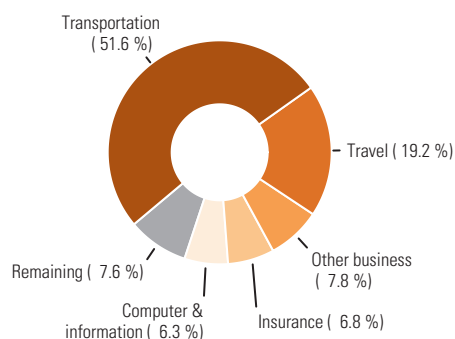
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 27.8, 22.8 and 17.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Singapore, Australia and New Zealand, accounting for respectively 22.4, 14.2 and 13.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 280.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 104.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 42.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

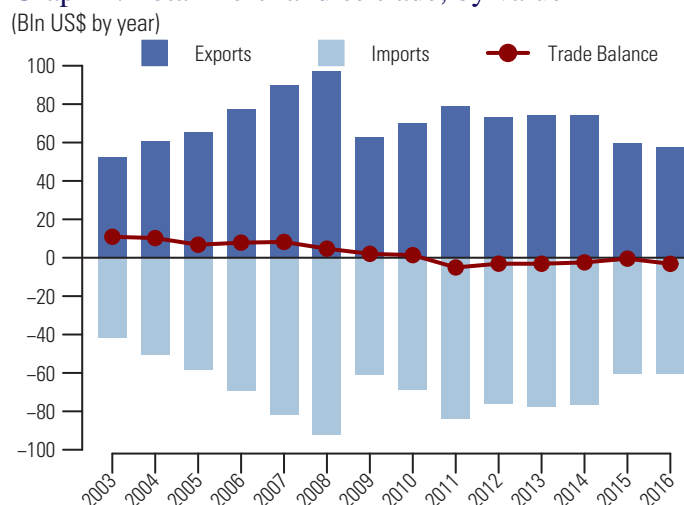
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		2825.7	3250.5	2080.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		634.3	754.9	453.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		443.8	175.8	46.7				792
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		92.8	177.1	83.6	1.6	1.1	US\$/kg	034
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		50.6	72.4	71.4	12.2	10.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		68.9	61.4	52.0	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		52.5	60.2	54.4				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		40.7	62.5	39.0				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		26.0	32.2	20.9	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg	343
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		20.8	38.0	16.4	5.0	5.2	US\$/kg	022
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		34.5	28.5	7.6	46.8	131.9	US\$/kg	792

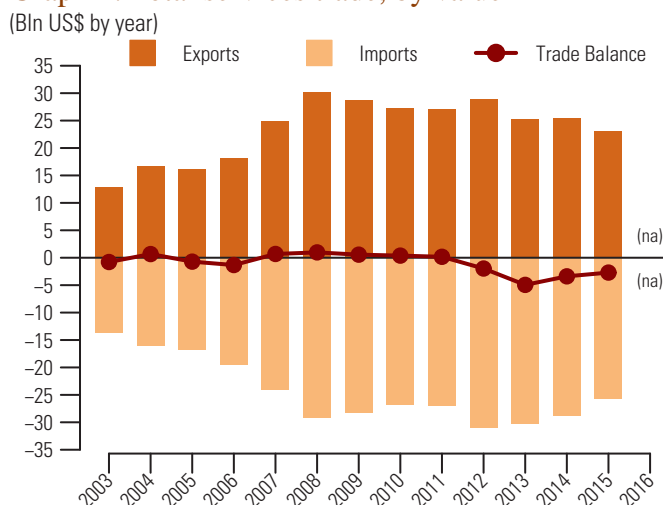
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Finland decreased slightly by 3.9 percent to reach 57.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.5 percent to reach 60.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG CIS at -3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Finland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Finland decreased moderately by 9.4 percent, reaching 23.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 10.7 percent and reached 25.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 2.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 30.0, 28.0 and 8.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Sweden and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.6, 10.6 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 4.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

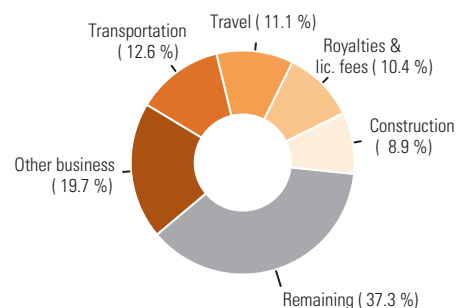


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		74338.8	59682.3	57325.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7724.0	3765.9	4153.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334
4810 Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....		5092.1	4438.0	4149.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	641
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4223.5	4828.7	4595.6					931
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		2794.3	2433.2	2119.5	2.8	2.1	1.8	US\$/kg	675
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		2045.3	1722.2	1815.8	273.4	218.6	210.6	US\$/m ³	248
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades.....		1905.8	1783.9	1724.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	251
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1459.7	1845.3	1253.5	19.7	17.6	17.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
4802 Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....		1619.5	1231.0	1149.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	641
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1364.1	1138.3	1303.7					872
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters.....		1321.7	1050.7	932.1					771

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	57 325.9	-5.9	-3.9	100.0
0+1	1 413.8	-7.8	-2.1	2.5
2+4	5 102.6	-2.5	-3.3	8.9
3	4 396.8	-13.8	8.9	7.7
5	4 336.2	-14.3	-5.4	7.6
6	16 078.7	-7.1	-4.6	28.0
7	17 183.8	-5.3	-7.4	30.0
8	3 907.5	-2.3	1.5	6.8
9	4 906.6	22.9	-3.2	8.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

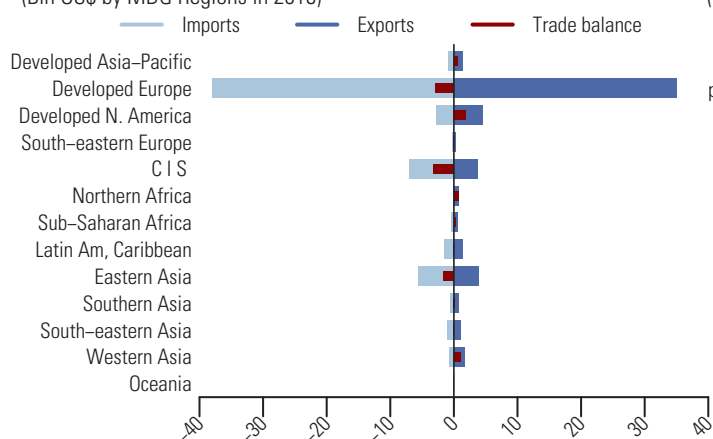
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	60 501.9	-5.6	0.5	100.0
0+1	4 724.5	-1.8	-0.3	7.8
2+4	3 743.1	-13.3	-2.8	6.2
3	7 329.8	-18.6	-4.7	12.1
5	6 711.4	-6.8	-2.4	11.1
6	6 596.0	-6.2	1.6	10.9
7	19 776.3	-1.0	5.2	32.7
8	6 212.8	-3.5	1.8	10.3
9	5 408.0	21.5	-3.9	8.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

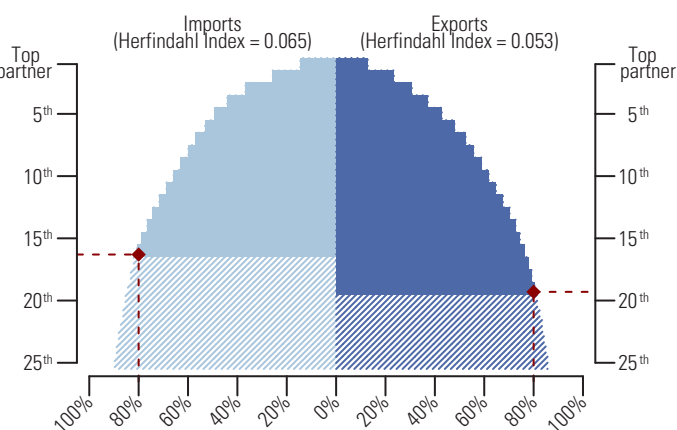
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



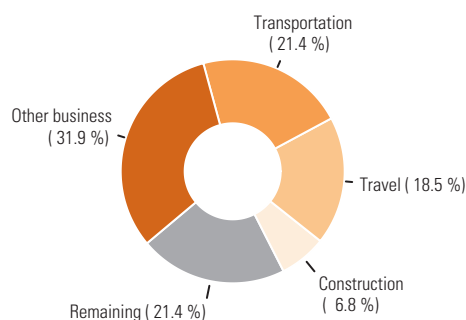
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 32.7, 12.1 and 11.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Sweden, accounting for respectively 14.2, 12.5 and 11.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 8.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		76 773.3	60 174.4	60 501.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8 396.7	3 994.5	3 787.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5 021.8	5 601.6	5 372.3				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 319.5	2 418.8	2 214.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 651.2	2 460.5	2 693.5	21.1	18.1	18.9	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 891.3	1 718.4	1 676.0	142.1	127.2	113.9	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 414.4	1 357.9	1 329.2				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 319.4	1 148.3	1 229.3	279.1	275.0	281.6	752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 117.4	1 167.2	971.4	9.8	8.3	8.5	784
2716 Electrical energy.....		1 025.3	705.0	763.7	47.1	32.8	34.5	351
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		773.5	642.6	515.9	1.8	1.4	1.2	283

France including Monaco

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

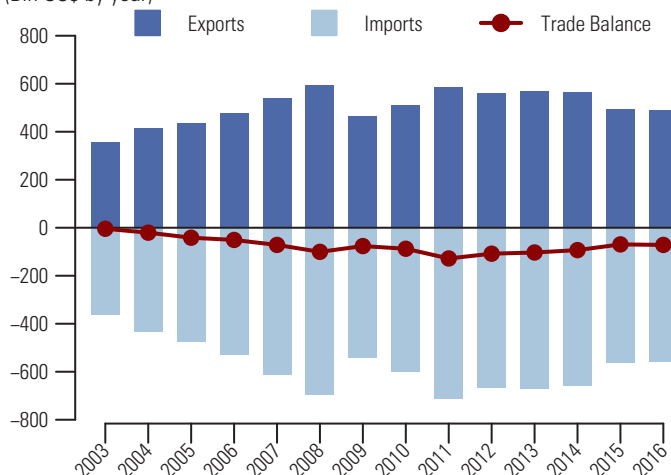
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of France decreased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 488.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.5 percent to reach 560.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 71.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -32.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in France were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of France decreased substantially by 12.3 percent, reaching 221.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.5 percent and reached 216.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 4.9 bln US\$.

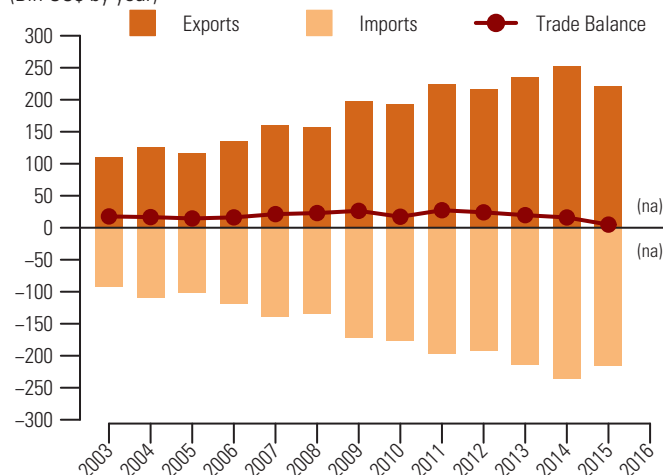
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 40.7, 17.4 and 12.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Spain and Italy, accounting for respectively 16.3, 7.3 and 7.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 81.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 45.9 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 42.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

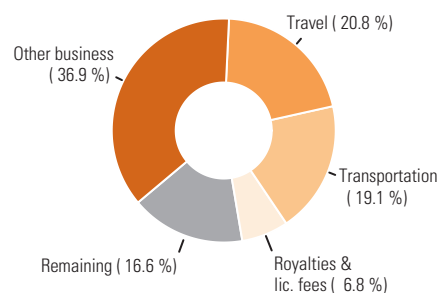


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		566656.2	493941.2	488885.1					
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		49798.6	46980.8	45730.2	43.4		mIn US\$/unit	792	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		25725.4	22719.6	22778.4	79.6	68.2	63.5	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		19192.7	17619.3	18372.5	14.4	14.9	12.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		16771.9	14432.6	14712.5	9.0	7.7	7.8	US\$/kg	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		14160.6	12092.4	11929.4					931
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		12404.1	10796.9	11549.9					714
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13627.2	8680.9	7026.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		10262.3	9177.5	9131.9	7.1	6.3	6.4	US\$/litre	112
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		7820.7	7102.1	7592.8	396.3	290.8	259.7	US\$/kg	792
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		7781.4	6900.7	7264.1	30.7	26.3	26.5	US\$/kg	553

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	488885.1	-3.3	-1.0	100.0
0+1	58215.0	-3.4	-3.1	11.9
2+4	11266.3	-7.4	-1.8	2.3
3	11281.6	-17.9	-22.7	2.3
5	85133.0	-3.4	-1.2	17.4
6	50411.2	-5.3	-4.8	10.3
7	198783.9	-1.8	1.1	40.7
8	60675.4	0.3	2.9	12.4
9	13118.7	-6.0	0.2	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

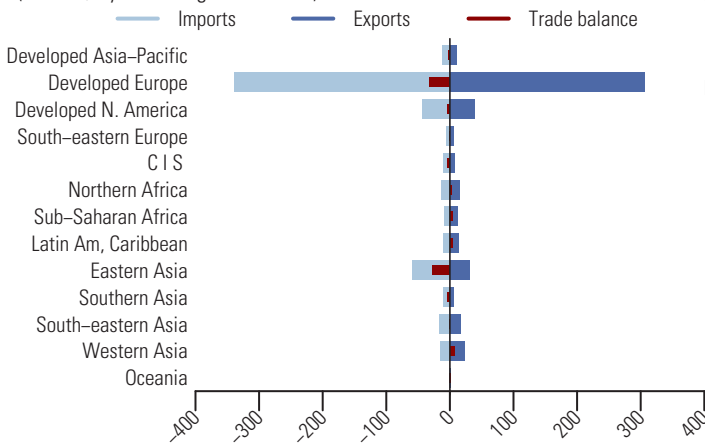
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	560554.9	-4.2	-0.5	100.0
0+1	51441.7	-0.7	2.6	9.2
2+4	13492.4	-6.5	-3.7	2.4
3	47073.1	-20.0	-21.0	8.4
5	76565.9	-5.0	-2.5	13.7
6	66855.8	-4.4	-2.2	11.9
7	214178.0	-0.2	5.4	38.2
8	89770.3	0.0	1.4	16.0
9	1177.8	-1.6	21.2	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

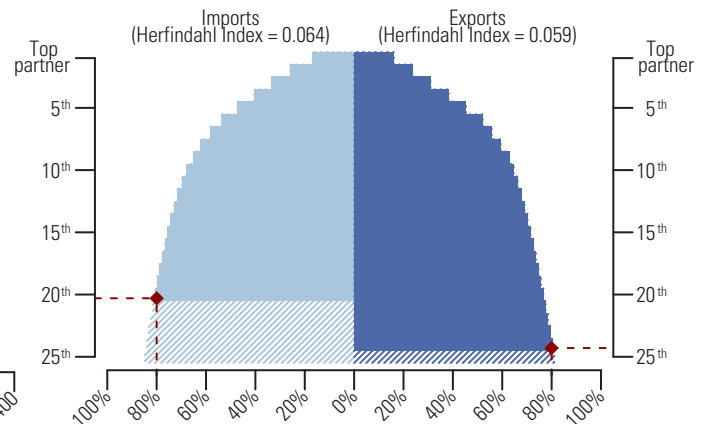
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



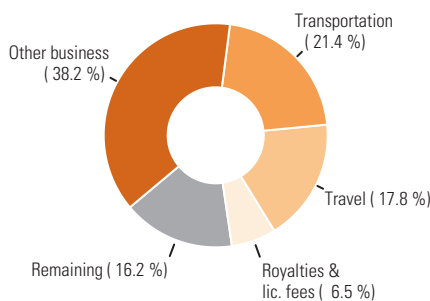
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 38.2, 16.0 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and Italy, accounting for respectively 17.0, 8.9 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 82.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 46.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 38.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

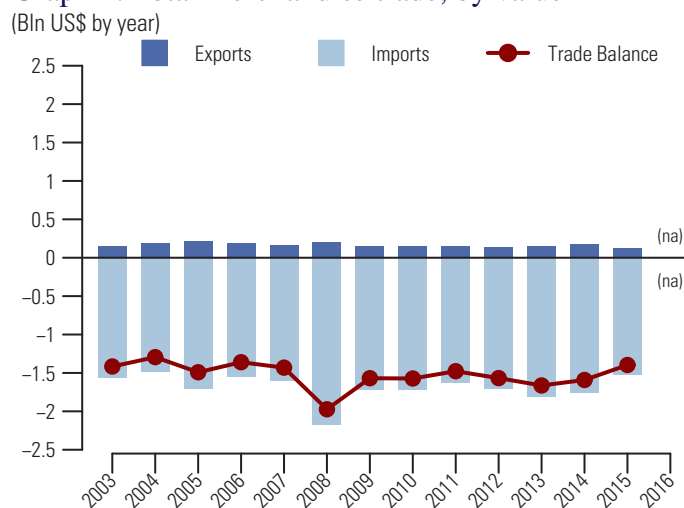
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		659872.1	563398.2	560554.9				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		30969.1	29203.5	31893.3	18.8	17.8	16.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		38874.2	22807.4	17912.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		32474.2	19527.7	15295.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		16581.1	19038.4	21672.0	299.5	378.4	425.2	US\$/kg 792
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		18290.5	15257.0	15033.7	73.3	69.1	60.6	US\$/kg 542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		20835.0	14236.1	10683.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		13195.6	12256.5	13384.0	8.3	7.1	7.0	US\$/kg 784
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		12987.9	11770.1	12044.8	16.6			mln US\$/unit 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		11645.7	11045.4	11711.8				764
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		9113.2	9474.9	10668.0				714

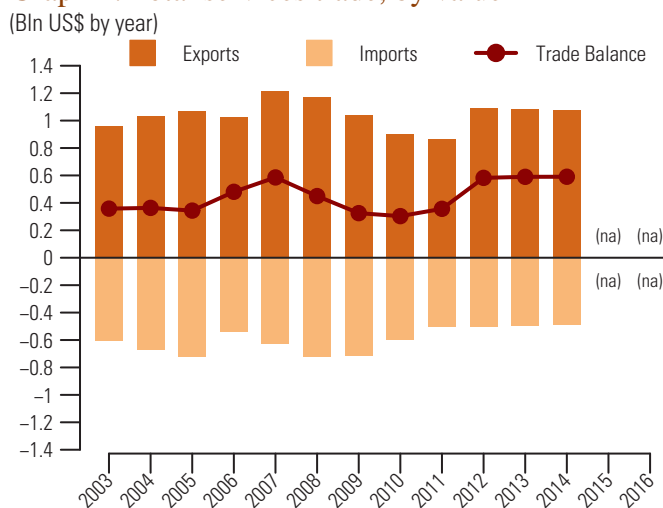
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of French Polynesia decreased substantially by 23.5 percent to reach 130.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 13.3 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -591.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in French Polynesia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of French Polynesia decreased slightly by 0.7 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.7 percent and reached 487.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 590.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 53.9, 19.4 and 10.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Pearls, natural or cultured" (HS code 7101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, China, Hong Kong SAR and the United States, accounting for respectively 27.8, 27.1 and 14.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 509.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 346.9 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 144.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

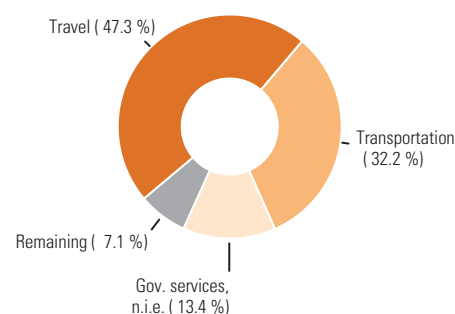


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		
	All Commodities.....	151.5	170.1	130.2					
7101	Pearls, natural or cultured.....	86.6	96.7	69.3	6.6	5.4	thsd US\$/kg	667	
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	6.7	15.3	8.1	5.1	2.7	mln US\$/unit	792	
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	7.9	9.7	11.7	8.7	8.9	US\$/kg	034	
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	4.7	5.4	6.8	0.8	1.1	US\$/kg	422	
2007	Jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut pastes.....	4.1	4.9	5.1	3.1	3.1	US\$/kg	058	
0905	Vanilla.....	3.5	4.1	3.2	201.2	230.3	271.2	US\$/kg	075
0508	Coral and similar materials, unworked or simply prepared.....	4.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	US\$/kg	291
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	2.4	2.9	3.1	9.9	9.7	8.5	US\$/kg	553
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	3.5	2.5	1.7	13.6	10.7	8.5	US\$/kg	034
7112	Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....	4.2	1.2	0.7	25.4	18.9		thsd US\$/kg	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	130.2	-3.4	-23.5	100.0
0+1	25.2	5.4	-0.9	19.4
2+4	11.2	-2.9	11.8	8.6
3	0.0	-40.0	-45.8	0.0
5	4.1	6.2	10.4	3.1
6	70.1	-2.3	-28.2	53.9
7	14.0	-14.9	-46.5	10.8
8	4.9	-13.9	-12.7	3.7
9	0.7	-10.4	-50.3	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

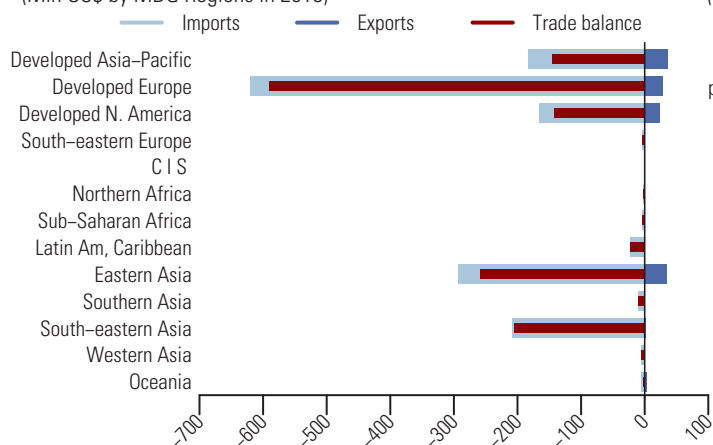
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	1526.8	-1.6	-13.3	100.0
0+1	377.2	-1.2	-13.8	24.7
2+4	28.4	-0.7	-13.1	1.9
3	187.2	-7.9	-32.6	12.3
5	154.7	-2.1	-11.9	10.1
6	169.2	-2.9	-11.6	11.1
7	428.8	2.3	-3.3	28.1
8	181.2	-1.3	-10.9	11.9
9	0.2	-0.9	-56.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

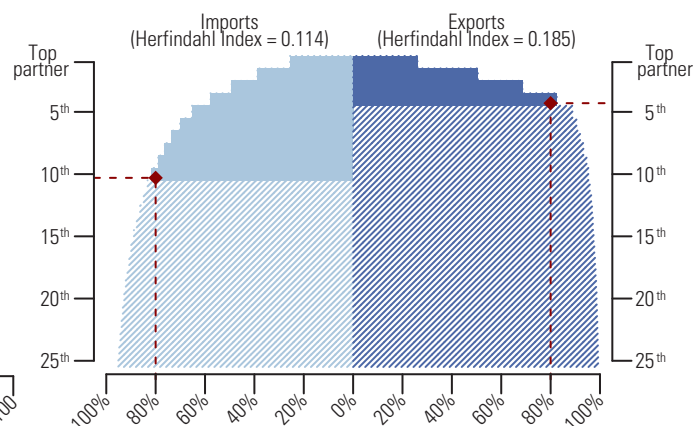
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



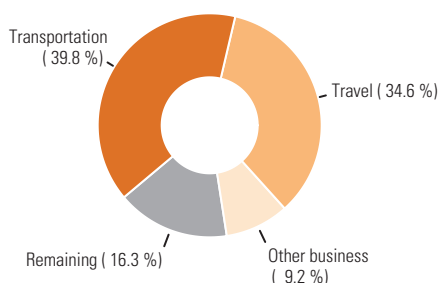
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 28.1, 24.7 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 25.3, 11.1 and 10.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 193.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 168.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 45.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

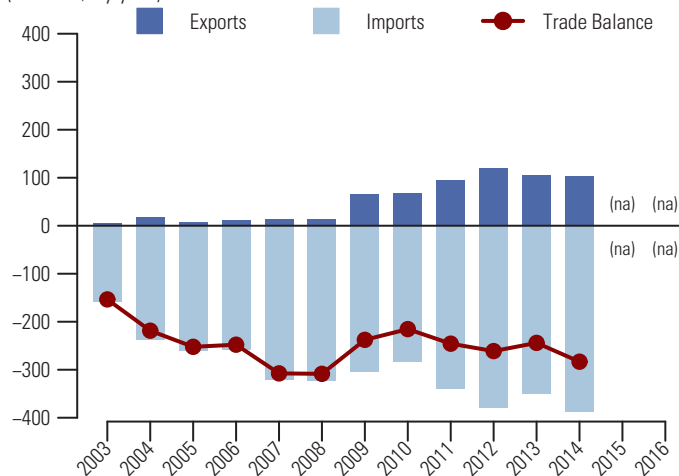
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		1814.8	1761.7	1526.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		292.1	257.6	176.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		69.0	73.1	63.4	18.9	16.7	15.6	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		70.9	69.9	59.3	63.5	63.7	50.6	542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		17.0	40.2	35.0	3.7	1.5	1.5	792
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		32.9	33.3	25.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	012
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		46.2	...	39.6				793
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		29.6	27.4	23.8				764
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		26.4	28.4	23.5	5.7	5.7	5.0	048
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		22.8	25.2	24.7	5.4	5.6	5.5	011
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		28.6	23.8	19.4	214.7	253.9		752

Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of the Gambia decreased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 103.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.6 percent to reach 387.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 283.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -98.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Gambia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2012, the value of exports of services of the Gambia increased moderately by 5.4 percent, reaching 151.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 17.3 percent and reached 80.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 71.2 mln US\$. See footnote*.

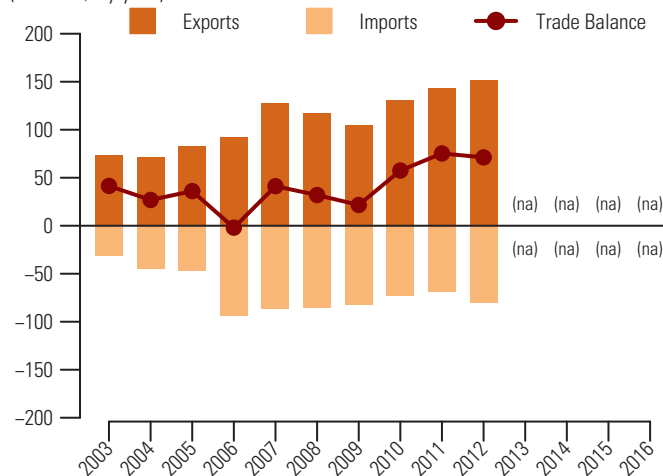
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 62.0, 17.8 and 10.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn" (HS code 5408) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Guinea and Senegal, accounting for respectively 34.9, 28.6 and 16.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2012 at 87.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 50.4 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 9.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)

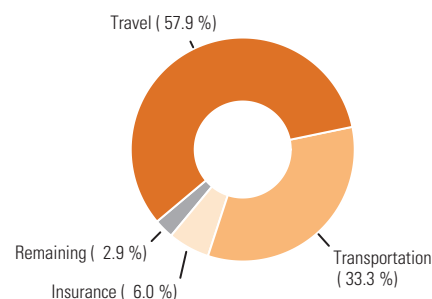


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		118.8	106.2	103.9					
5408 Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn.....		58.3	67.3	60.9	1.8	9.0	US\$/kg	653	
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		3.0	5.3	4.9				057	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.0	US\$/kg	334
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		5.1	2.5	1.3	3.0	2.6	2.0	US\$/kg	022
4401 Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....		0.4	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	246
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		5.1	1.3	1.3	4.3	2.7	3.3	US\$/kg	269
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		0.1	1.3	5.2	58.9	54.7	472.5	thsd US\$/unit	723
4408 Sheets for veneering.....		5.7	0.4	0.0					634
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		1.8	3.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg	061
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.2	3.7	2.0			63.8	thsd US\$/unit	782

*As of 2009, merchandise trade includes re-exports.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	103.9	11.1	-2.1	100.0
0+1	18.5	-0.6	-6.0	17.8
2+4	10.4	-16.9	63.4	10.0
3	0.9	-24.4	-63.0	0.8
5	0.4	5.1	-53.7	0.3
6	64.5	38.0	-6.4	62.0
7	8.9	51.6	27.6	8.5
8	0.5	-43.6	-59.0	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

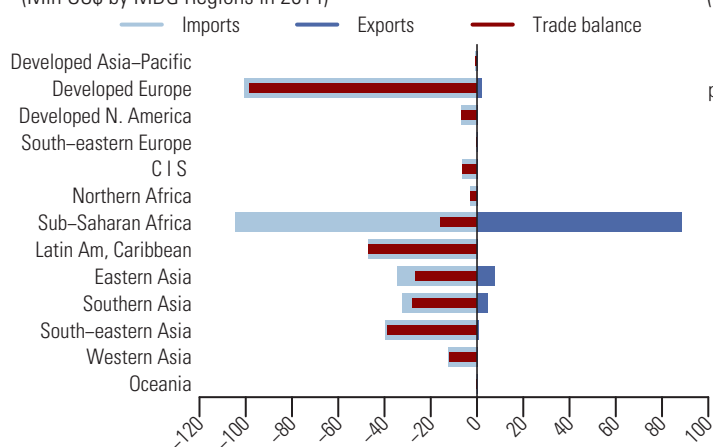
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	387.2	8.1	10.6	100.0
0+1	130.4	11.5	15.2	33.7
2+4	33.5	10.4	45.2	8.6
3	82.4	9.0	-0.3	21.3
5	13.9	7.5	-1.7	3.6
6	45.7	3.6	18.3	11.8
7	59.4	4.9	0.9	15.4
8	21.9	5.6	11.4	5.7
9	0.0	-87.7	-98.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

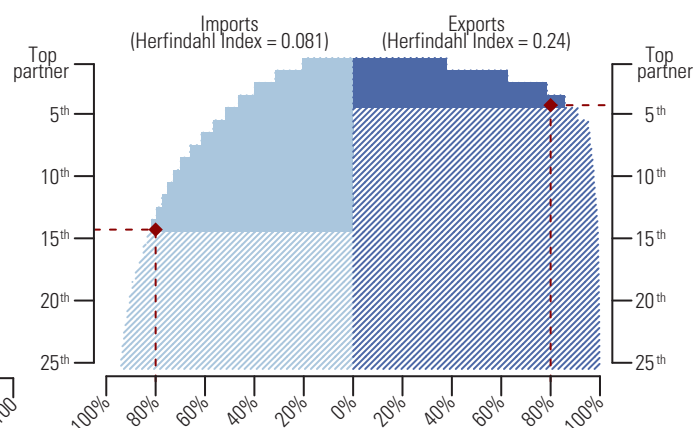
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



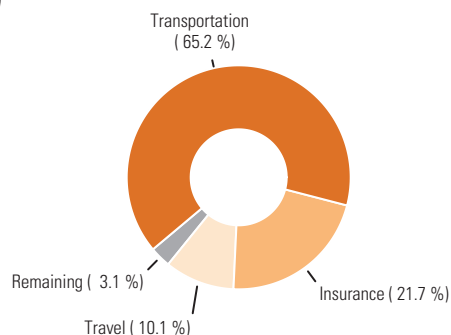
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 33.7, 21.3 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Côte d'Ivoire, Brazil and China, accounting for respectively 23.4, 9.6 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2012 at 52.3 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 17.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 8.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

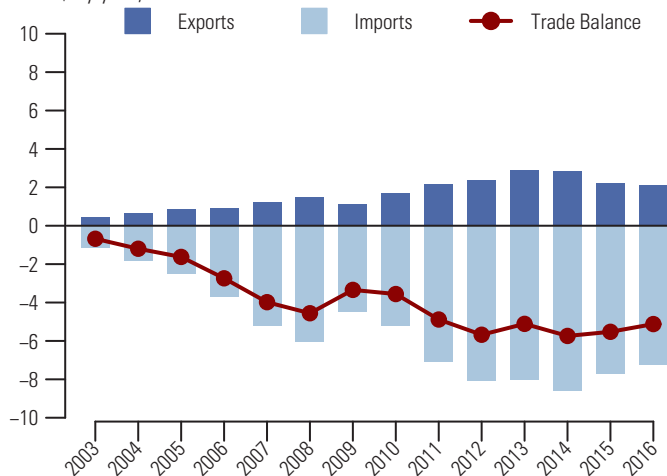
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		380.0	350.2	387.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		102.5	82.4	82.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	334
1006 Rice.....		44.2	31.7	46.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	042
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		16.6	27.2	26.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	061
1515 Other fixed vegetable fats and oils.....		18.0	16.6	27.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	42
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		20.5	22.2	17.7	18.4	18.1		781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		12.9	10.3	12.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	661
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		14.1	18.7	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	046
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		0.0	5.2	22.6	0.1	1.6	0.7	041
5408 Woven fabrics of artificial filament yarn.....		7.5	7.4	7.8				653
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		5.0	3.4	5.6	7.4			542

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Georgia decreased slightly by 4.1 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.4 percent to reach 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Georgia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Georgia increased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 3.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.4 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 1.5 bln US\$.

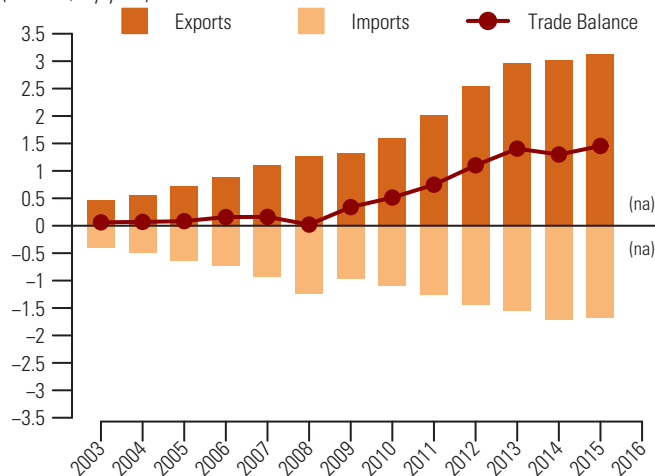
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 32.0, 18.8 and 13.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Azerbaijan, the Russian Federation and Armenia, accounting for respectively 13.1, 8.9 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 948.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

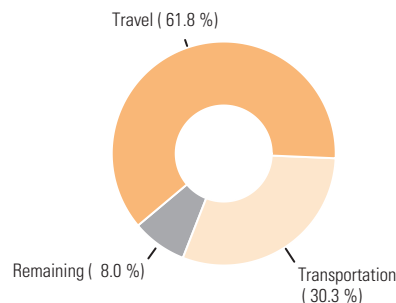


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2861.0	2204.7	2113.7					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	517.8	179.6	166.6	11.4	9.9	10.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	248.0	270.6	311.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	283
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	285.8	194.8	169.3					671
0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....	183.4	176.6	178.9	9.2	9.1	6.6	US\$/kg	057
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	180.4	95.8	113.5	3.9	3.5	3.0	US\$/litre	112
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	92.1	141.5	107.4	33.3	42.5	39.9	US\$/kg	542
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	137.6	109.8	65.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	562
2201	Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters.....	137.1	82.2	79.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	US\$/litre	111
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	95.3	64.9	91.8	10.1	8.0	4.9	US\$/litre	112
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	39.3	62.1	81.1	17.3	20.2	22.4	thsd US\$/kg	971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2 113.7	-2.9	-4.1	100.0
0+1	675.5	7.8	12.9	32.0
2+4	396.4	21.2	17.2	18.8
3	62.3	5.5	-54.3	2.9
5	230.5	-3.8	-27.5	10.9
6	291.9	-9.2	-8.9	13.8
7	239.3	-24.5	-18.8	11.3
8	114.3	9.8	-12.4	5.4
9	103.4	-5.3	51.9	4.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

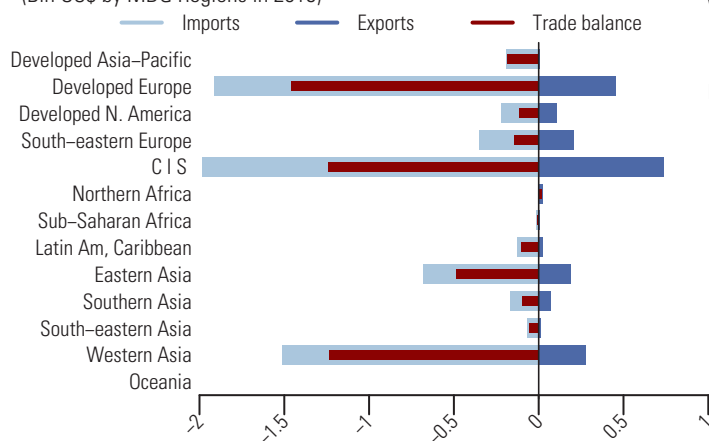
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	7 235.8	-2.6	-6.4	100.0
0+1	968.0	-4.7	-3.8	13.4
2+4	409.9	15.2	3.0	5.7
3	1 036.5	-7.2	-16.5	14.3
5	809.2	1.9	-36.9	11.2
6	1 145.3	-3.0	0.0	15.8
7	2 083.2	-3.5	9.6	28.8
8	753.4	-0.4	5.5	10.4
9	30.1	-3.6	-29.9	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

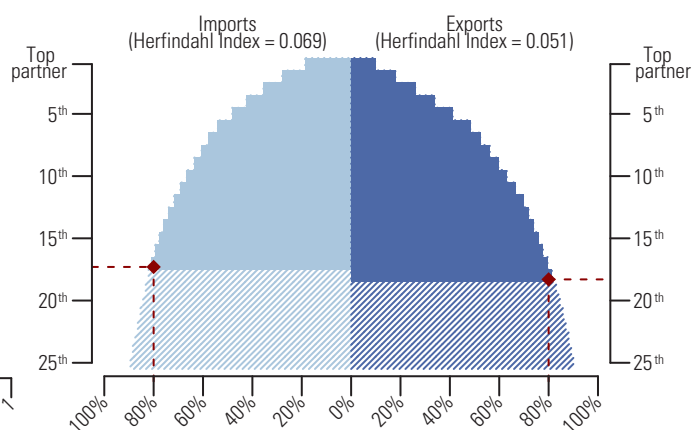
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



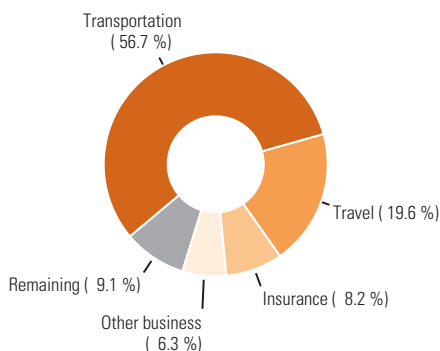
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 28.8, 15.8 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Turkey, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 18.7, 7.9 and 7.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 953.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 329.6 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 138.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

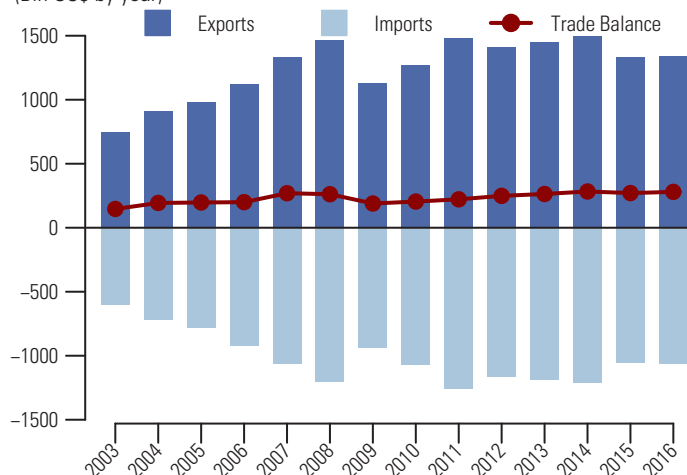
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		8601.8	7 730.1	7 235.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		918.4	658.7	618.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		715.1	468.1	475.9	7.4	5.5	5.4	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		314.6	742.2	272.6	33.6	72.6	25.3	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		368.5	416.1	318.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	343
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		165.3	207.9	248.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	283
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		195.7	149.0	176.4				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		151.8	119.4	86.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	041
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		115.5	103.6	101.9	12.8	11.9	10.5	122
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		90.9	63.6	97.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	691
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		104.2	58.9	62.3	111.1	88.4	84.2	752

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Germany increased slightly by 0.9 percent to reach 1340.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 1060.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 280.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 166.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Germany were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Germany decreased moderately by 9.5 percent, reaching 243.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.8 percent and reached 282.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 38.8 bln US\$.

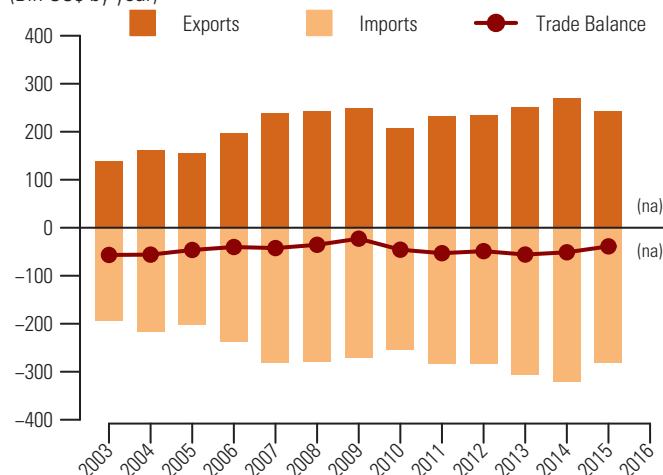
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 48.4, 15.0 and 11.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, France and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 8.9, 8.6 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 76.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 51.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 36.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

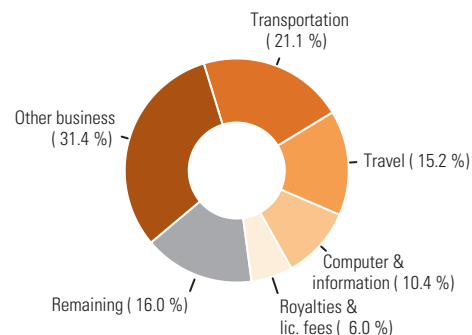


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1 498.2	1 328.5	1 340.8					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	160.3	153.2	151.9	19.1	19.5	16.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	72.1	64.8	75.7					931
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	60.3	53.7	56.4	10.9	9.4	9.6	US\$/kg	784
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	51.6	48.8	48.6	86.5	78.6	74.9	US\$/kg	542
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	33.9	34.7	35.1					792
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	22.3	22.0	22.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
8409	Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....	15.5	13.5	13.0	15.1	12.7	13.1	US\$/kg	713
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	18.1	12.5	11.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....	14.3	13.2	13.5					728
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	14.0	12.7	13.1					872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1 340 752.0	-1.3	0.9	100.0
0+1	70 447.0	-1.3	1.1	5.3
2+4	21 747.1	-7.7	-4.0	1.6
3	21 862.8	-10.7	-22.9	1.6
5	200 602.0	-0.8	0.6	15.0
6	154 713.0	-3.9	-1.6	11.5
7	648 993.6	-0.8	0.8	48.4
8	141 366.5	-0.1	2.5	10.5
9	81 020.1	3.2	16.6	6.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

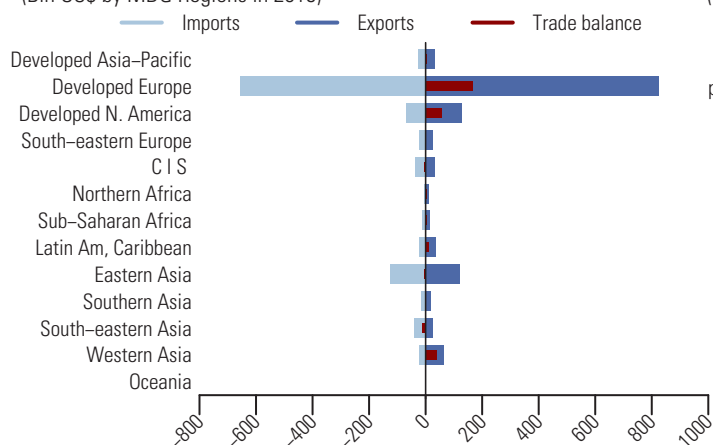
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1 060 672.0	-2.2	0.3	100.0
0+1	75 475.4	-1.2	0.1	7.1
2+4	37 387.4	-7.6	-5.3	3.5
3	75 493.9	-17.8	-22.9	7.1
5	139 893.3	-1.1	0.1	13.2
6	130 194.2	-3.5	-3.5	12.3
7	385 705.9	0.1	2.1	36.4
8	139 131.7	1.3	0.8	13.1
9	77 390.2	10.0	42.9	7.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

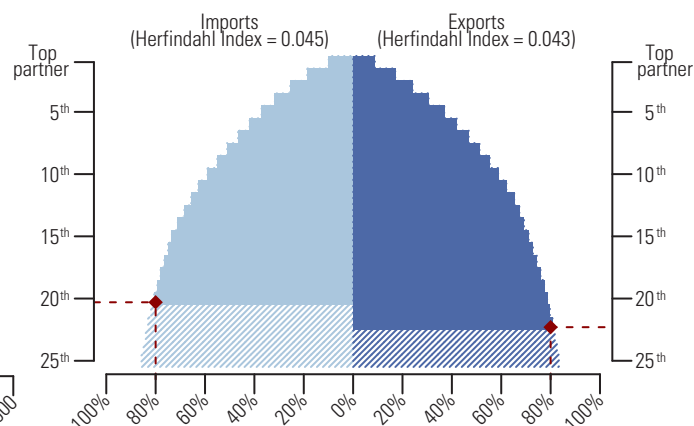
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



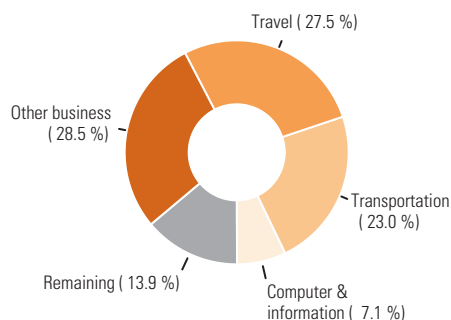
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 36.4, 13.2 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Netherlands and France, accounting for respectively 9.5, 9.2 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 80.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 77.5 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 64.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

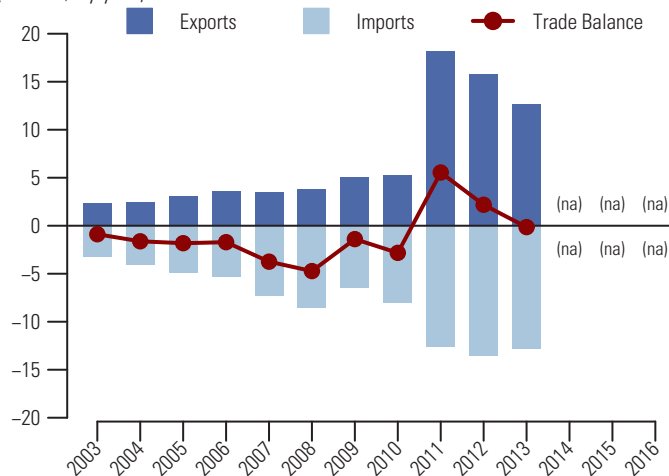
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		1 215.0	1 057.6	1 060.7				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		53.0	48.6	70.8				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		46.5	46.1	51.3	17.7	19.0	17.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		65.7	36.5	28.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		37.9	34.4	37.5	8.4	7.4	7.5	US\$/kg 784
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		37.8	32.3	23.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		26.3	24.6	26.0	99.5	90.7	91.9	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		33.0	20.6	16.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		21.5	21.3	20.8				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		20.1	20.1	21.3				764
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		18.8	17.6	18.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	thsd US\$/kg 541

Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Ghana decreased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 12.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.8 percent to reach 12.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 143.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ghana were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Ghana decreased substantially by 16.7 percent, reaching 2.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.6 bln US\$. See footnote*.

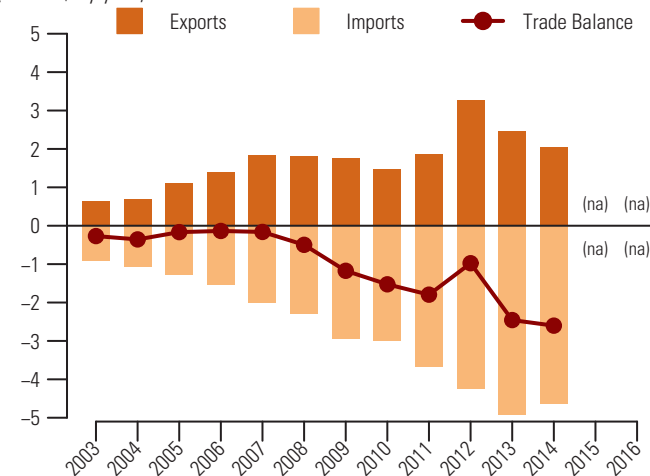
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 42.6, 24.7 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Togo and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 22.6, 11.9 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 896.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 616.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 429.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

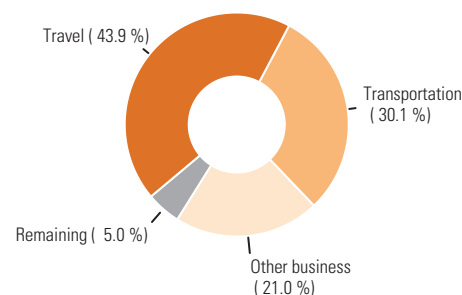


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013		Unit
	All Commodities.....	18146.7	15761.2	12643.9					
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	4836.6	7093.2	5364.6	41.7	31.7	38.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	2862.0	3683.9	3015.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	333
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	2071.6	1967.8	1380.5	3.3	3.4	2.6	US\$/kg	072
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	4330.8	620.2	10.6			2.2	US\$/kg	343
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	512.4	160.8	417.8	3.2	1.4	2.2	US\$/kg	057
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	422.0	11.2	19.7		0.5	0.8	US\$/kg	054
3304	Beauty or make-up preparations.....	78.2	124.8	238.5	6.0	59.0	151.0	US\$/kg	553
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	127.8	79.7	231.2					248
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	76.1	214.8	101.6	1.0	1.4		US\$/kg	334
2602	Manganese ores and concentrates.....	107.4	104.3	134.6					287

*Since 2011, Ghana have been exporting crude petroleum & natural gas in relatively larger quantities.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	12643.9	25.7	-19.8	100.0
0+1	2059.1	13.0	-15.9	16.3
2+4	771.3	37.1	29.1	6.1
3	3128.7	143.6	-31.5	24.7
5	417.7	53.1	66.8	3.3
6	532.7	17.8	5.3	4.2
7	220.7	28.6	16.1	1.7
8	121.8	1.2	9.9	1.0
9	5391.9	16.3	-24.0	42.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

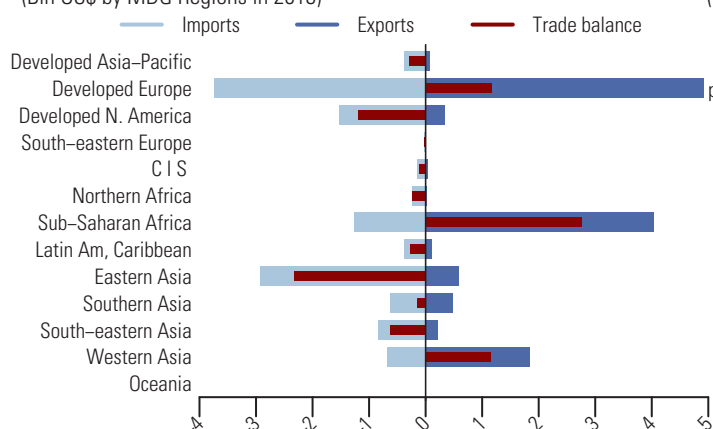
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	12787.2	18.6	-5.8	100.0
0+1	1986.5	19.0	12.9	15.5
2+4	308.8	14.4	-4.5	2.4
3	471.9	24.5	-14.3	3.7
5	1650.6	17.3	-5.8	12.9
6	2398.0	17.4	-10.2	18.8
7	5057.1	20.6	-11.8	39.5
8	795.1	20.8	2.1	6.2
9	119.4	-11.7	1379.7	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

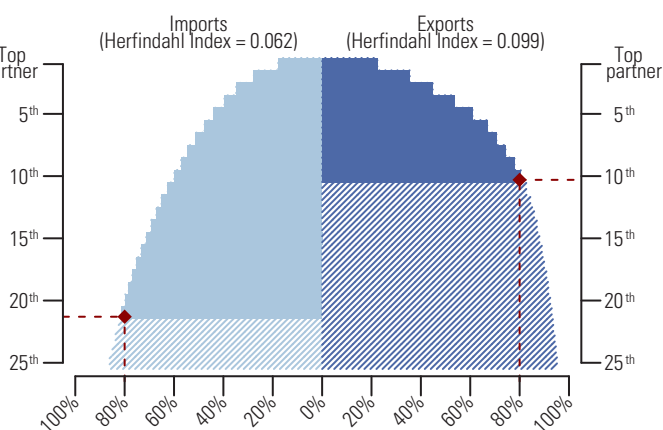
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



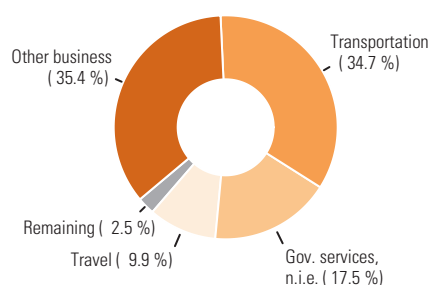
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 39.5, 18.8 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Belgium, accounting for respectively 17.3, 10.6 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.6 bln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 813.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

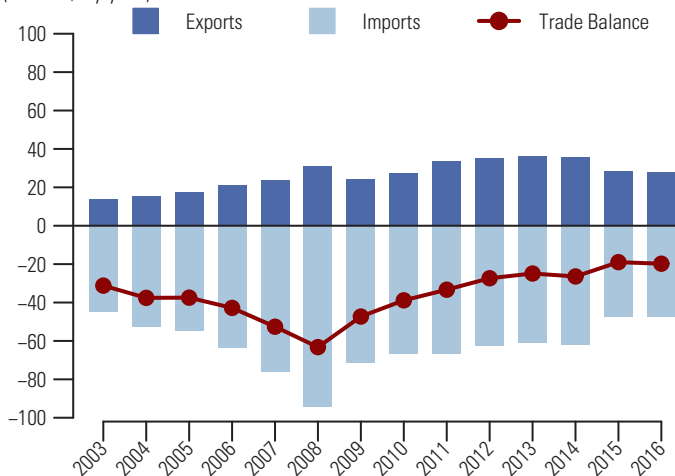
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		12602.7	13578.1	12787.2				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		860.4	1070.9	1093.0	19.7	19.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		628.0	802.7	612.2				782
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		787.7	430.7	308.7				333
1006 Rice.....		390.6	356.3	421.3	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	042
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		308.0	353.6	303.5	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		370.9	336.6	241.2	5.0	4.3	US\$/kg	591
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		400.3	291.0	193.5				764
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		219.4	358.7	286.0	62.1		thsd US\$/unit	723
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		237.1	216.2	257.8	0.8	1.0	US\$/kg	034
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		178.1	188.0	200.4	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg	012

Overview:

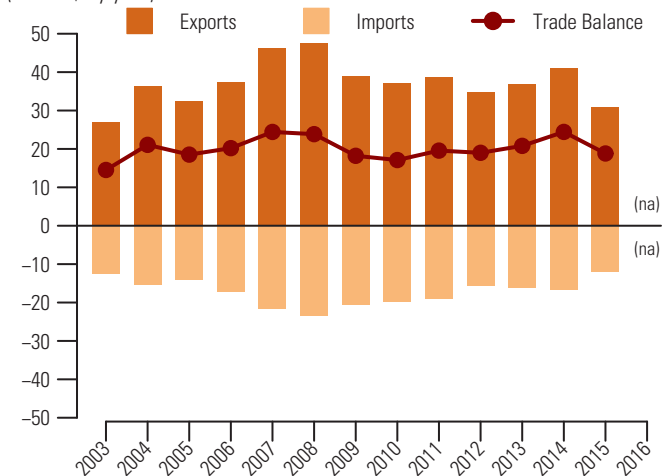
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Greece decreased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 27.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.7 percent to reach 47.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 19.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -10.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greece were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 27 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Greece decreased substantially by 25.0 percent, reaching 30.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 27.8 percent and reached 12.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 18.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

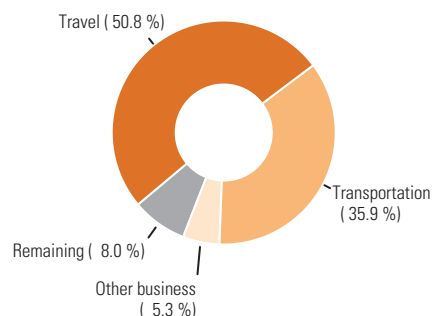
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 27.5, 19.7 and 15.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Turkey and Germany, accounting for respectively 10.5, 8.4 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 15.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 11.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		35755.4	28289.2	27810.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13212.3	7973.1	7273.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1263.6	1030.1	1064.2	49.1	39.0	35.2	US\$/kg
7606 Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.....		723.7	631.2	609.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		724.0	631.5	573.2				
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		345.9	702.5	646.5	4.7	4.0	4.0	US\$/kg
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		578.3	511.1	561.5	6.7	5.9	5.7	US\$/kg
2005 Other vegetables prepared or preserved.....		467.1	433.5	457.0	3.5	2.6	2.6	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		383.1	445.1	518.9	335.5	306.5	344.0	US\$/unit
0406 Cheese and curd.....		443.5	413.9	444.5	7.6	6.3	6.4	US\$/kg
7411 Copper tubes and pipes.....		419.8	398.9	372.4	7.6	6.3	5.8	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	27 810.9	-5.7	-1.7	100.0
0+1	5 479.9	0.4	10.1	19.7
2+4	1 862.4	-3.2	-3.2	6.7
3	7 644.3	-13.6	-9.3	27.5
5	2 983.6	-1.3	0.4	10.7
6	4 338.4	-3.3	-4.1	15.6
7	2 831.1	-0.9	-1.2	10.2
8	2 068.8	-0.6	7.3	7.4
9	602.5	-6.2	-9.6	2.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

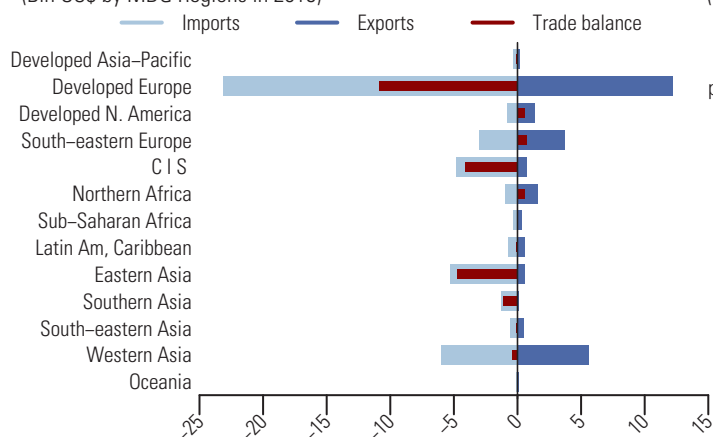
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	47 595.0	-6.6	0.7	100.0
0+1	6 471.6	-2.1	5.7	13.6
2+4	1 434.7	-8.2	-3.8	3.0
3	10 781.7	-17.7	-14.4	22.7
5	7 396.3	-2.9	0.2	15.5
6	5 589.7	-0.5	8.3	11.7
7	10 410.6	-0.9	9.9	21.9
8	5 372.9	1.3	9.2	11.3
9	137.5	65.9	20.1	0.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

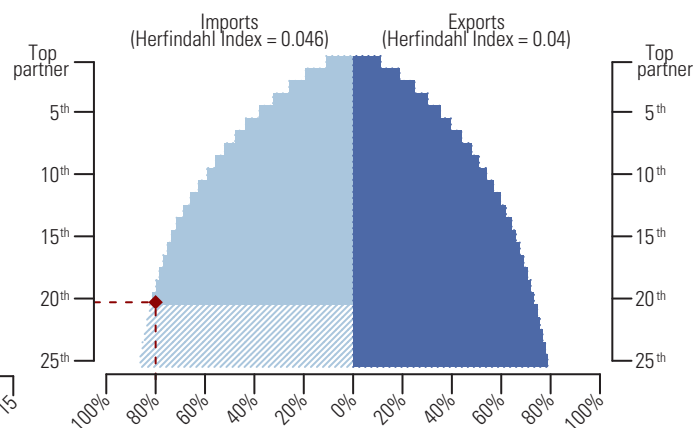
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



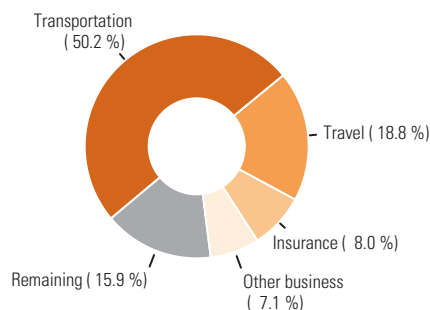
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 22.7, 21.9 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Russian Federation and Italy, accounting for respectively 10.4, 8.5 and 7.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 6.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.3 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 962.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

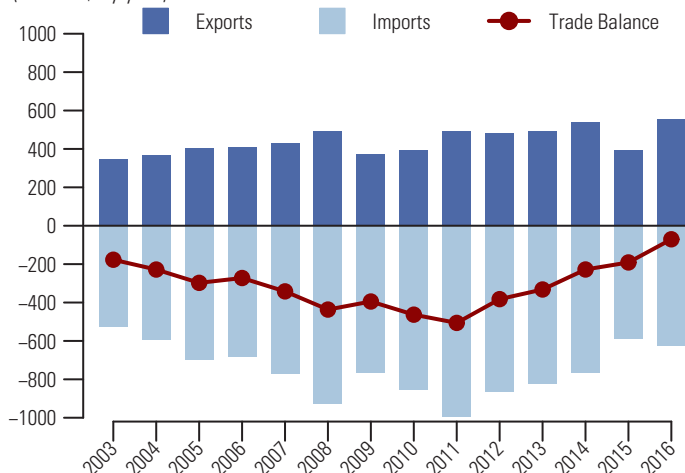
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		62 180.6	47 264.0	47 595.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		14 928.0	8 070.3	6 907.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 473.2	3 031.8	2 584.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 865.4	2 380.5	2 349.0	98.0	77.5	76.6	US\$/kg 542
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		2 390.2	1 696.3	2 059.5	2.1	7.1	1.1	mln US\$/unit 793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 117.3	1 023.5	1 165.4	6.5	7.5	6.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1 263.2	844.2	731.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	US\$/kg 343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		798.2	744.6	639.5	154.9	131.5	131.6	US\$/unit 752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		690.0	723.2	716.9				764
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		527.2	479.8	510.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 571
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		566.4	438.6	465.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	US\$/kg 012

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Greenland increased substantially by 39.9 percent to reach 552.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 623.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 70.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -58.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Greenland were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2006, the value of exports of services of Greenland decreased moderately by 9.8 percent, reaching 203.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 6.4 percent and reached 315.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 112.1 mln US\$.

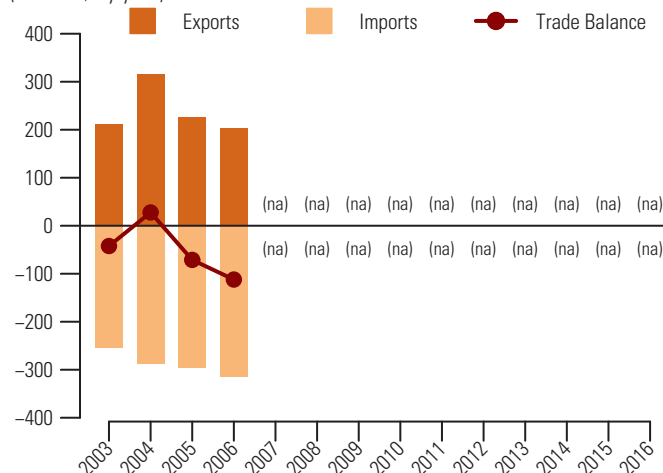
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 88.6, 7.9 and 2.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Denmark, Portugal and Iceland, accounting for respectively 80.9, 7.0 and 5.5 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2006 at 169.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 13.5 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 11.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2006)

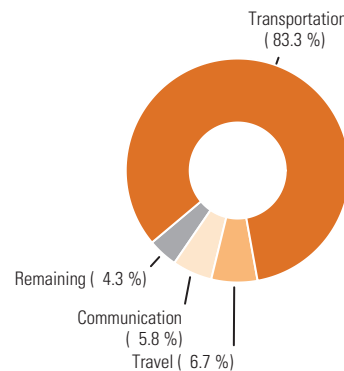


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		540.5	394.9	552.5				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		203.2	131.6	182.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	US\$/kg 034
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		133.5	100.7	139.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	US\$/kg 036
1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....		114.0	72.5	98.5	7.0	6.3	6.3	US\$/kg 037
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		28.7	39.1	54.0	5.1	4.8	4.4	US\$/kg 034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		39.3	35.9	43.7				931
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		9.8	7.1	8.2	5.3	4.6	4.4	US\$/kg 035
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		13.6			13.6	mln US\$/unit 793
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		2.2	1.6	5.9				034
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		1.8	1.2	1.5	12.0	10.2	10.7	US\$/kg 036
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		2.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 282

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	552.5	3.5	39.9	100.0
0+1	489.7	4.2	38.3	88.6
2+4	0.8	-10.4	3.1	0.1
3	0.0	-14.6	-64.7	0.0
5	0.0	-27.0	-28.7	0.0
6	0.6	-16.9	1.4	0.1
7	15.9	40.1	1058.2	2.9
8	1.8	1.9	-15.0	0.3
9	43.7	-6.3	21.5	7.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

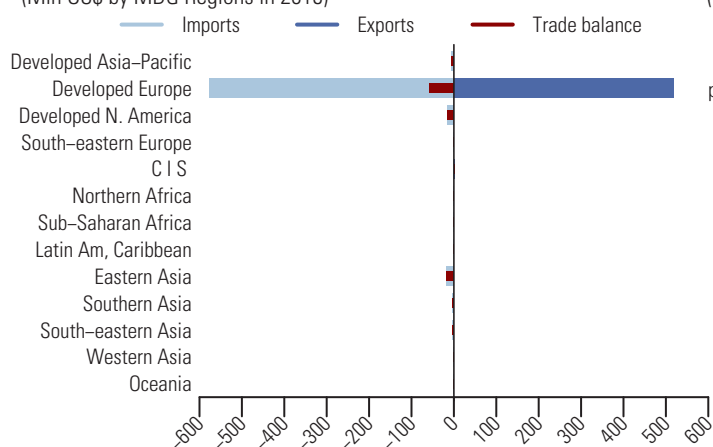
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	623.0	-7.8	6.3	100.0
0+1	149.1	-2.6	0.3	23.9
2+4	10.2	-4.6	21.4	1.6
3	59.3	-27.7	11.0	9.5
5	39.9	-5.8	-18.5	6.4
6	100.2	-4.6	11.2	16.1
7	154.9	-2.7	9.5	24.9
8	81.0	-5.4	14.6	13.0
9	28.4	6.4	15.9	4.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

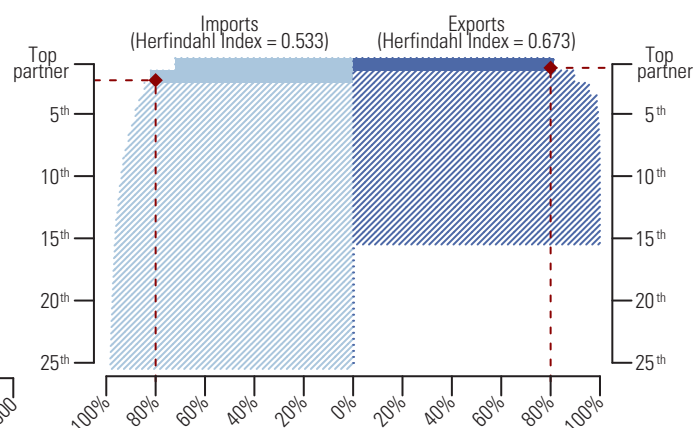
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



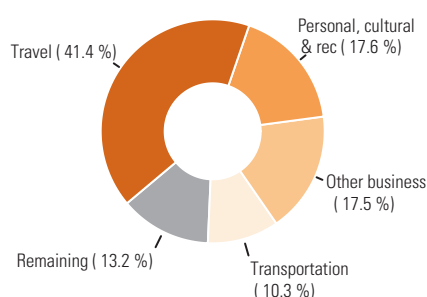
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2006)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 24.9, 23.9 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Denmark, Sweden and China, accounting for respectively 69.8, 13.9 and 2.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2006 at 130.4 mln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 55.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 55.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

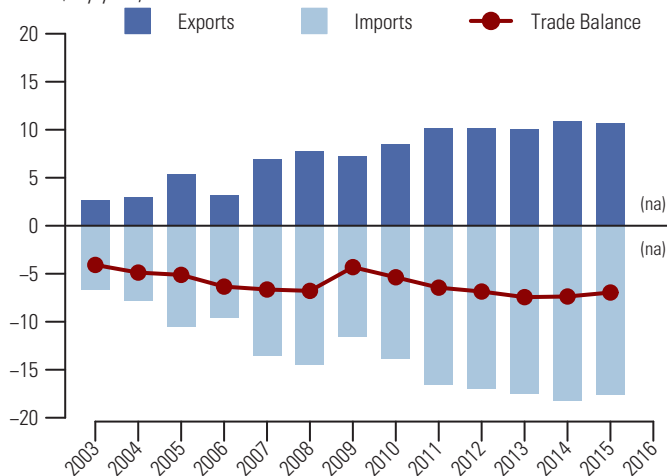
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		768.3	586.2	623.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		159.4	51.7	58.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		27.7	24.5	28.4				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		17.8	17.2	13.7	63.6	46.7	57.0	US\$/kg
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		14.5	17.1	14.8	486.3	699.5	540.0	US\$/kg
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		12.9	10.9	11.4	5.8	4.9	4.9	US\$/kg
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		11.8	8.5	11.9				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		12.0	10.6	8.3				
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		9.8	11.3	5.4	74.6	134.0	87.2	thsd US\$/unit
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		9.2	8.1	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.3	US\$/kg
7324 Sanitary ware and parts thereof, of iron or steel.....		9.0	7.2	8.0	10.6	9.5	10.9	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Guatemala decreased slightly by 2.0 percent to reach 10.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.4 percent to reach 17.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 7.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guatemala were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Guatemala increased slightly by 3.0 percent, reaching 2.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.1 percent and reached 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 204.0 mln US\$.

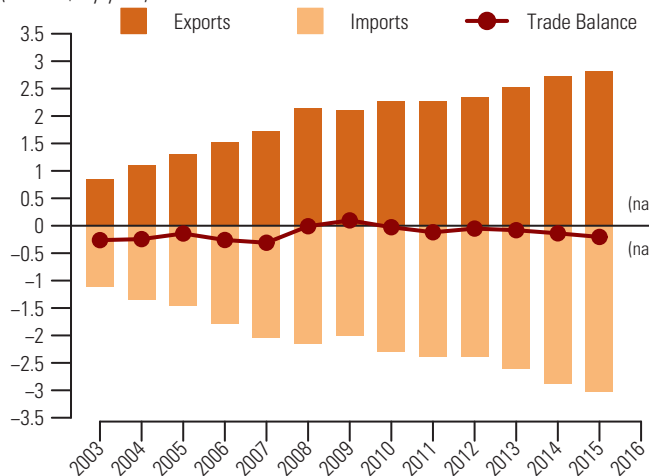
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 39.2, 17.0 and 13.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form" (HS code 1701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, El Salvador and Honduras, accounting for respectively 36.5, 11.4 and 8.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 510.4 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 423.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

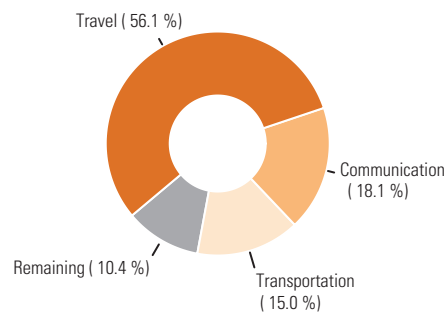


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	10065.3	10890.7	10677.4					
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	941.9	952.2	850.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	061
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	652.0	721.4	763.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	057
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	716.0	668.0	664.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	US\$/kg	071
6106	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses, knitted or crocheted.....	457.8	419.9	395.8	8.2	7.4	7.8	US\$/unit	844
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	448.5	359.3	310.9	1.8	1.3	0.2	thsd US\$/kg	289
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	269.8	288.2	282.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	422
6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....	264.2	263.7	274.8	10.3			US\$/unit	843
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	229.7	256.0	304.3	30.9	35.9	41.5	US\$/kg	542
0908	Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....	217.5	240.6	243.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	US\$/kg	075
2607	Lead ores and concentrates.....	30.7	349.3	306.2	15.8	14.3	11.5	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	10677.4	1.2	-2.0	100.0
0+1	4184.0	2.6	-0.7	39.2
2+4	1451.3	-5.8	-10.8	13.6
3	439.8	-3.9	-38.3	4.1
5	1281.4	4.4	3.9	12.0
6	1192.1	3.8	12.6	11.2
7	270.1	0.8	16.0	2.5
8	1814.0	2.7	3.7	17.0
9	44.8	9.8	-28.3	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

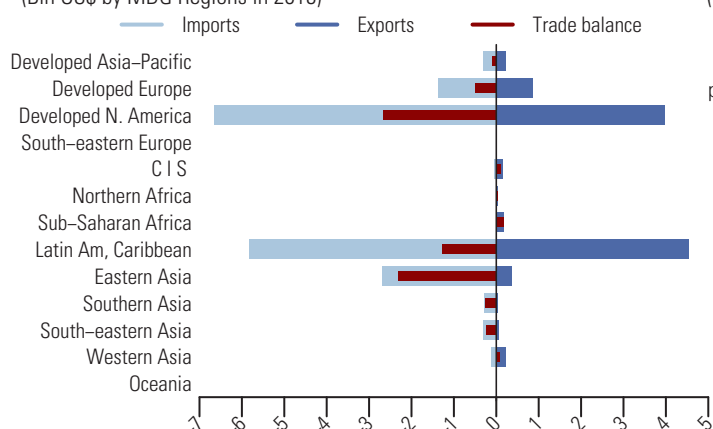
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	17637.1	1.5	-3.4	100.0
0+1	2331.4	4.7	2.9	13.2
2+4	471.7	-4.3	-4.9	2.7
3	2510.9	-6.7	-29.5	14.2
5	3220.5	3.5	2.9	18.3
6	3305.9	0.9	3.3	18.7
7	4284.6	4.8	4.7	24.3
8	1484.9	4.9	0.6	8.4
9	27.3	18.3	-34.4	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

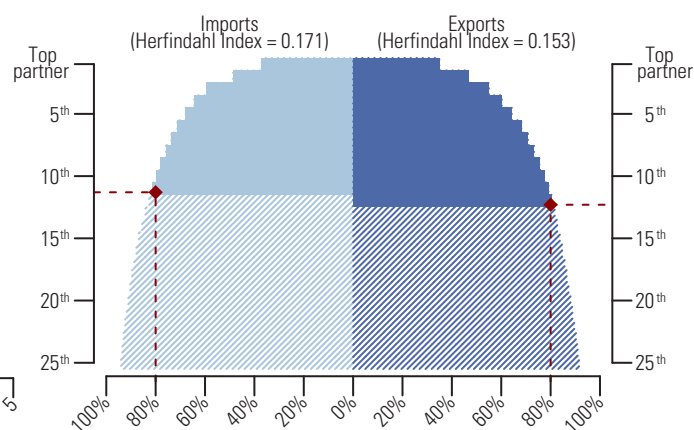
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



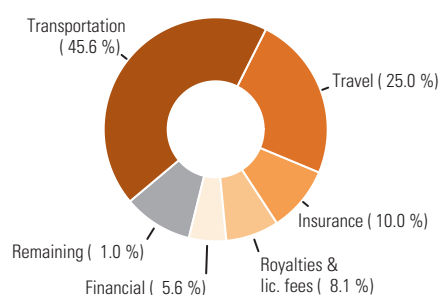
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 24.3, 18.7 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Mexico and China, accounting for respectively 38.2, 11.0 and 9.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 754.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 300.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

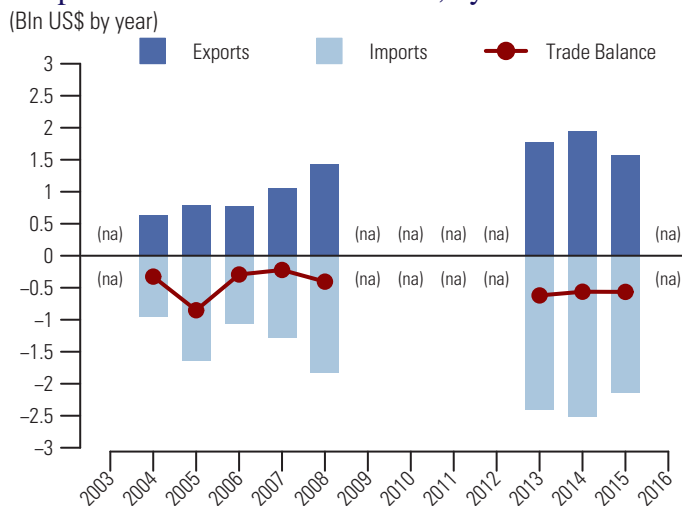
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		17504.0	18263.2	17637.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2868.1	2970.8	2016.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		470.8	501.5	568.9	19.8	19.8	21.2	US\$/kg 542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		472.9	484.6	548.1				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		392.7	458.2	545.3	18.3	17.9	19.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		297.4	334.7	237.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		247.4	265.5	311.9				782
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		193.6	226.6	211.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	US\$/kg 571
1005 Maize (corn).....		205.8	212.6	213.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 044
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		197.7	193.3	178.4				752
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		179.6	189.6	199.8	7.9	7.5	6.7	US\$/kg 655

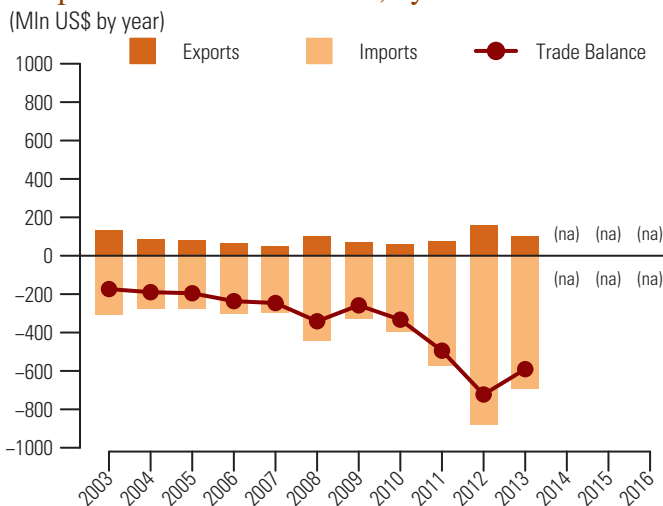
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Guinea decreased substantially by 19.2 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.8 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 565.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -317.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guinea were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Guinea decreased substantially by 34.9 percent, reaching 103.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 21.3 percent and reached 694.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 590.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 40.3, 38.9 and 8.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Ghana, France and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 14.6, 13.4 and 13.1 percent of total exports. "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 63.6 mln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 12.2 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 9.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

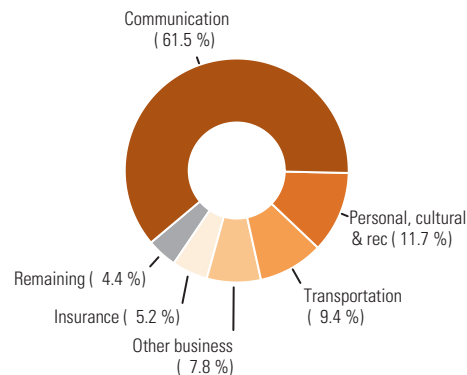


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1780.5	1946.7	1573.7				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	942.3	973.7	631.5				971
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	432.5	587.6	576.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 285
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	201.0	187.7	119.5	85.5	59.0	76.6	thsd US\$/kg 892
8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	...	...	81.0				793
4001	Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....	21.4	26.4	26.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	US\$/kg 231
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	9.6	25.5	20.6		1.8	1.2	US\$/kg 057
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	26.7	11.6	0.0	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg 281
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	5.5	27.8	...				667
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	24.4	1.6	2.0				723
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	2.2	5.6	18.9				072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	1573.7	...	-19.2	100.0
0+1	68.8	...	20.5	4.4
2+4	611.5	...	-3.9	38.9
3	3.4	...	-67.7	0.2
5	3.0	...	50.0	0.2
6	2.8	...	-90.5	0.2
7	115.9	...	282.3	7.4
8	134.2	...	-34.4	8.5
9	634.0	...	-35.1	40.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

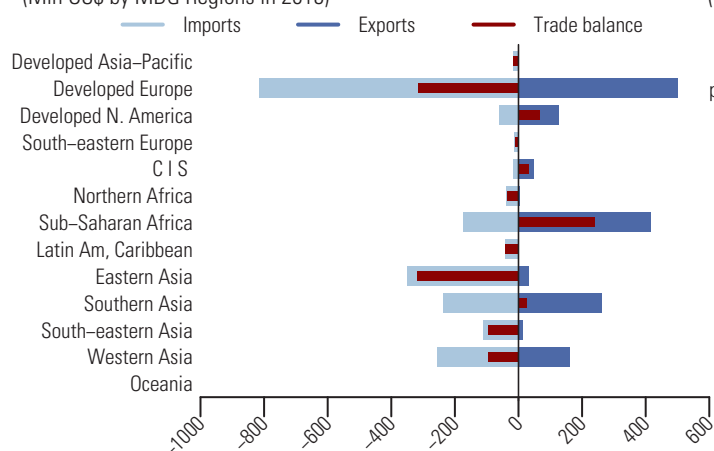
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2138.6	...	-14.8	100.0
0+1	455.8	...	-23.4	21.3
2+4	85.8	...	41.5	4.0
3	322.7	...	-59.3	15.1
5	231.1	...	10.3	10.8
6	261.4	...	2.5	12.2
7	643.8	...	37.1	30.1
8	126.0	...	9.5	5.9
9	12.0	...	8.2	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

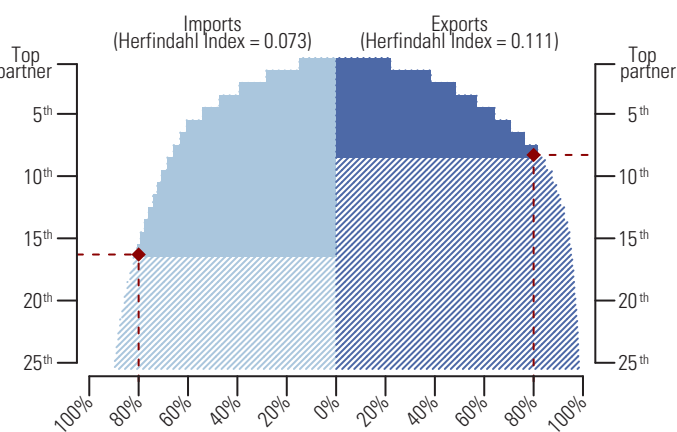
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



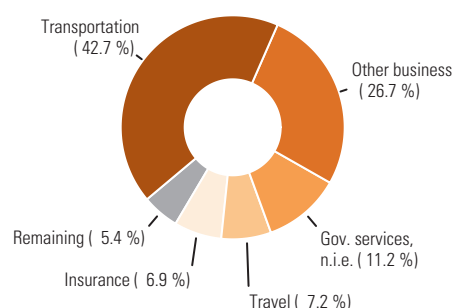
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.1, 21.3 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Netherlands, China and India, accounting for respectively 25.4, 13.5 and 9.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 296.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 185.1 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 77.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

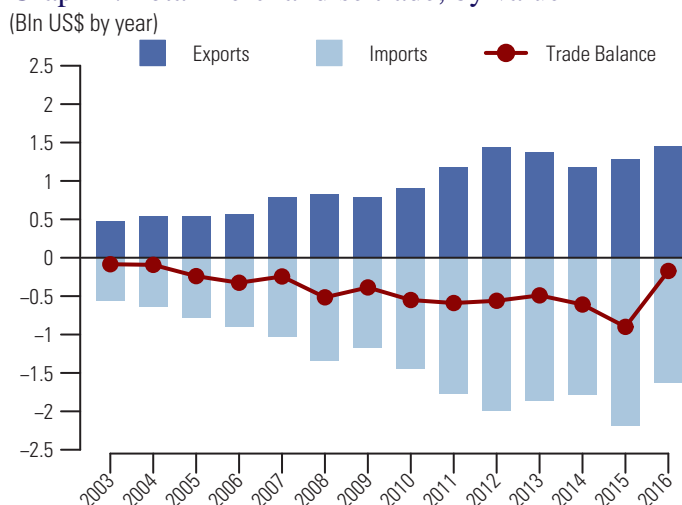
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		2401.0	2509.2	2138.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		725.5	783.6	310.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		239.5	286.4	227.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		73.1	84.3	117.1			8.3	US\$/kg 542
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		75.0	78.2	20.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 046
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		64.2	52.6	35.3	15.7	14.4	9.1	US\$/kg 723
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		34.6	43.1	67.3	19.6	19.3	22.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		37.5	58.9	47.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 061
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		39.2	39.0	34.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	US\$/kg 122
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		55.5	27.2	27.3	0.1			US\$/kg 661
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		33.0	35.6	40.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 422

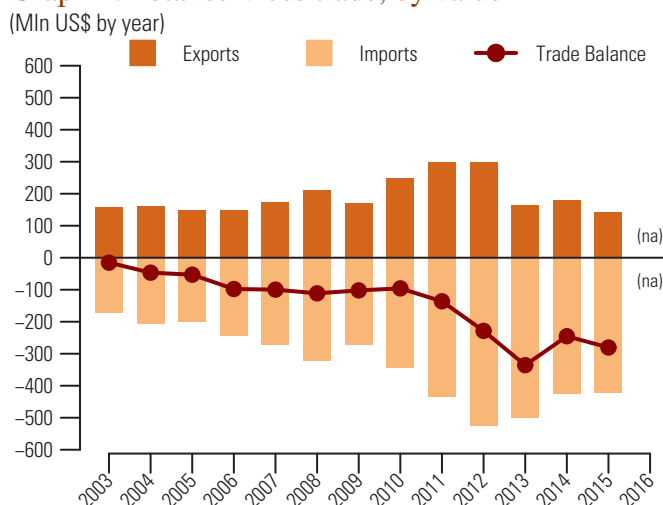
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Guyana increased substantially by 13.0 percent to reach 1.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 25.7 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 172.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at -384.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Guyana were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Guyana decreased substantially by 21.0 percent, reaching 142.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 0.7 percent and reached 423.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 280.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 45.7, 29.6 and 9.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Canada and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 23.3, 22.1 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 64.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 27.3 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 20.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

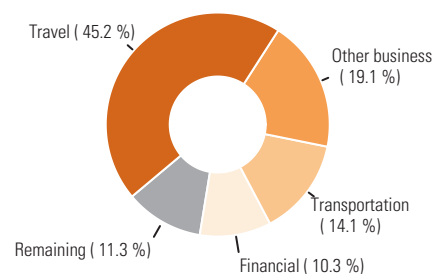


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1174.0	1285.8	1452.6				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	471.1	357.9	663.7	39.3	18.9		thsd US\$/kg 971
1006	Rice.....	247.4	212.0	169.0	0.5	0.2	1.7	US\$/kg 042
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	123.4	138.4	108.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 285
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	87.8	111.7	70.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg 061
8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	0.0	126.1	30.7	0.2	1.7	1.2	thsd US\$/unit 786
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	33.2	42.8	49.8	3.9	4.4	4.6	US\$/kg 036
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	41.7	36.5	39.9	3.9		3.4	US\$/litre 112
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	0.1	18.2	67.6	6.4	21.2	12.5	US\$/kg 723
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	14.8	16.0	21.8	2.4	2.5	3.0	US\$/kg 034
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	14.7	16.8	17.5	161.9	154.0	144.9	US\$/carat 667

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1452.6	0.3	13.0	100.0
0+1	429.6	0.9	-13.5	29.6
2+4	139.8	-7.1	-17.8	9.6
3	1.4	278.9	1159.7	0.1
5	23.2	52.0	76.2	1.6
6	55.0	17.0	1.3	3.8
7	136.6	75.0	-27.7	9.4
8	3.4	-9.2	-25.9	0.2
9	663.7	-4.0	85.5	45.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

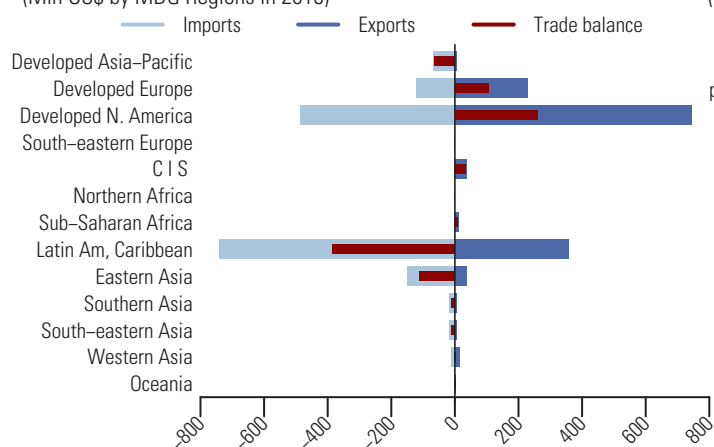
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1625.0	-5.0	-25.7	100.0
0+1	249.7	-0.7	5.1	15.4
2+4	32.4	0.7	3.4	2.0
3	330.5	-15.4	5.8	20.3
5	184.5	3.3	19.3	11.4
6	213.6	-0.2	-2.8	13.1
7	488.2	-3.5	-56.2	30.0
8	125.9	0.6	10.4	7.7
9	0.0	...	204.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

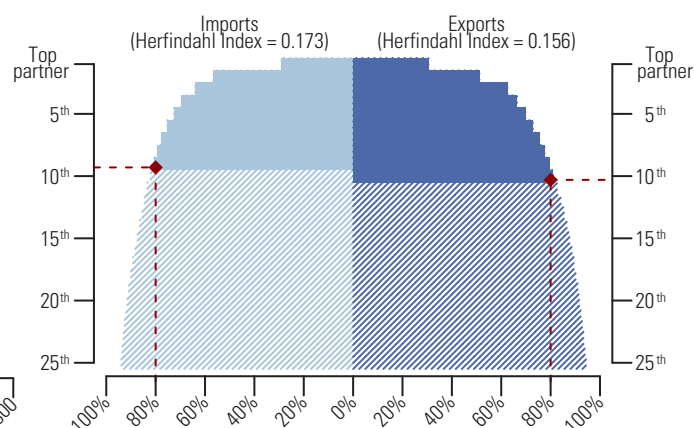
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



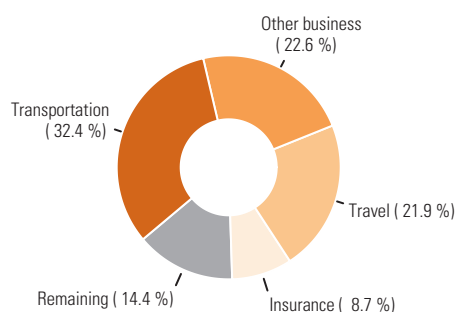
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 30.0, 20.3 and 15.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 23.3, 21.1 and 13.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 137.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 95.6 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 92.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

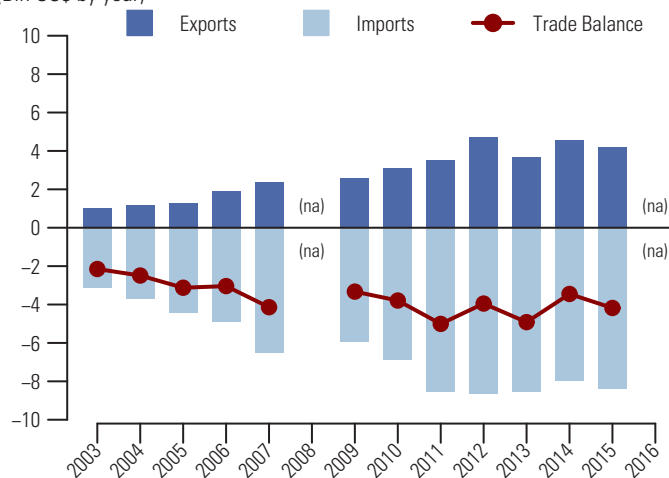
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		1783.3	2185.7	1625.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		555.6	297.2	314.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	US\$/kg
8430 Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting.....		2.7	694.2	2.2	21.8		34.6	thsd US\$/unit
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		14.7	38.2	115.9	7.1	11.8	5.1	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		40.7	38.9	39.0	5.9	4.1	6.4	thsd US\$/unit
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		42.1	25.7	29.7	42.5	4.1	81.1	thsd US\$/unit
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		30.6	33.4	30.5	0.1	0.1		US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		36.6	31.2	22.4	19.8	17.0	16.3	thsd US\$/unit
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		25.7	25.5	20.8	0.9	2.9	2.5	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		23.4	26.8	19.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		24.4	25.9	17.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Honduras decreased moderately by 7.3 percent to reach 4.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.0 percent to reach 8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Honduras were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Honduras increased slightly by 1.6 percent, reaching 1.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.5 percent and reached 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 689.8 mln US\$.

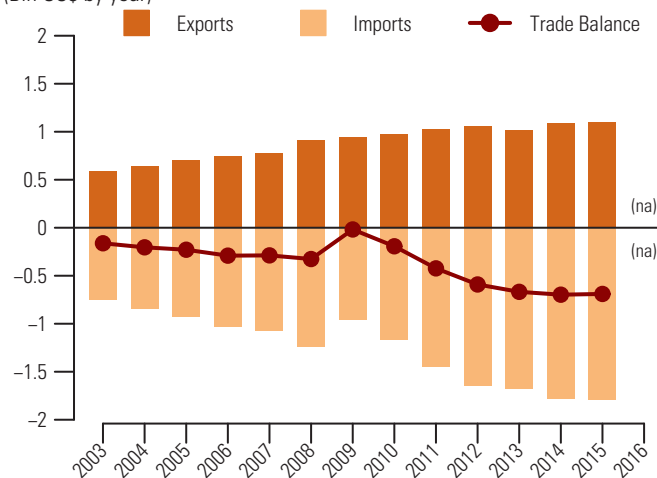
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 52.7, 16.2 and 11.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and El Salvador, accounting for respectively 42.1, 7.6 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 650.4 mln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 237.1 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 93.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

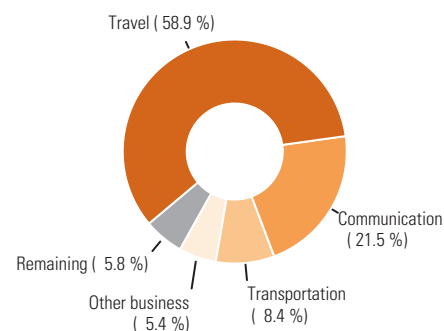


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		3648.8	4533.3	4201.5				
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		796.8	783.3	932.3	3.2	3.3	US\$/kg	071
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		14.5	580.7	602.9	18.1	18.3	US\$/kg	773
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		281.1	345.3	315.8	9.4	6.2	US\$/kg	036
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		269.9	221.6	269.8	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg	057
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		253.9	230.1	224.1	1.1	0.8	US\$/kg	422
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		99.3	104.4	95.0	49.6	34.2	thsd US\$/kg	971
3401 Soap; organic surface-active products.....		96.0	81.5	96.6	2.0	1.1	US\$/kg	554
7112 Waste and scrap of precious metal or of metal clad with precious metal.....		98.9	74.0	63.1	2.2	3.9	thsd US\$/kg	971
4819 Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....		65.4	81.5	87.4	1.7	0.9	US\$/kg	642
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		51.7	109.6	54.6	21.2	16.5	US\$/kg	122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	4 201.5	4.4	-7.3	100.0
0+1	2 215.6	1.3	4.5	52.7
2+4	392.3	1.4	-20.9	9.3
3	0.8	-72.9	-33.9	0.0
5	194.8	-0.1	-37.8	4.6
6	467.1	26.9	-6.3	11.1
7	678.8	30.0	-3.8	16.2
8	94.1	2.1	-56.9	2.2
9	158.0	-7.0	-12.4	3.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

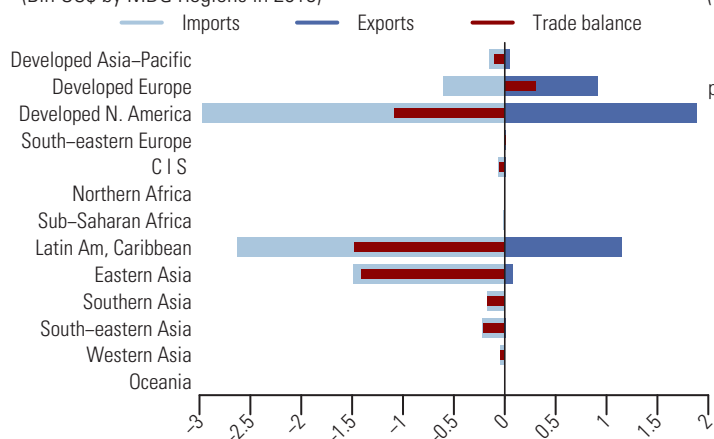
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	8 380.7	-0.5	5.0	100.0
0+1	1 446.6	2.9	5.5	17.3
2+4	179.1	-3.7	11.9	2.1
3	1 320.2	-11.0	-29.1	15.8
5	1 368.8	-1.0	10.4	16.3
6	1 237.2	1.5	14.8	14.8
7	2 125.2	6.6	29.4	25.4
8	703.5	0.0	11.6	8.4
9	0.1	150.4	68.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

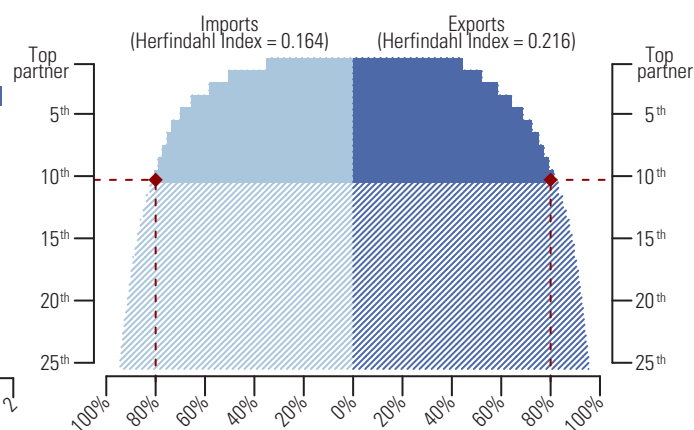
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



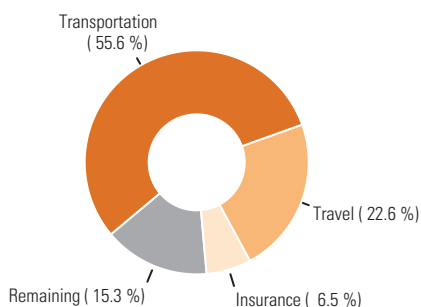
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 25.4, 17.3 and 16.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Guatemala, accounting for respectively 38.5, 12.2 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 998.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 404.8 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 116.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		8 566.1	7 983.6	8 380.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 156.5	1 819.4	1 283.4	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		341.8	311.1	356.8	33.1	35.2	US\$/kg	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		173.1	195.5	200.4				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		158.4	134.6	156.7				782
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		145.2	140.2	138.3	4.5	5.0	US\$/kg	098
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		142.1	116.6	142.4	18.5	18.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
1005 Maize (corn).....		113.7	99.9	120.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	044
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		2.1	29.8	278.7				776
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		105.9	106.7	87.1	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	081
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers'wares.....		95.4	93.4	101.3	3.4	1.7	US\$/kg	048

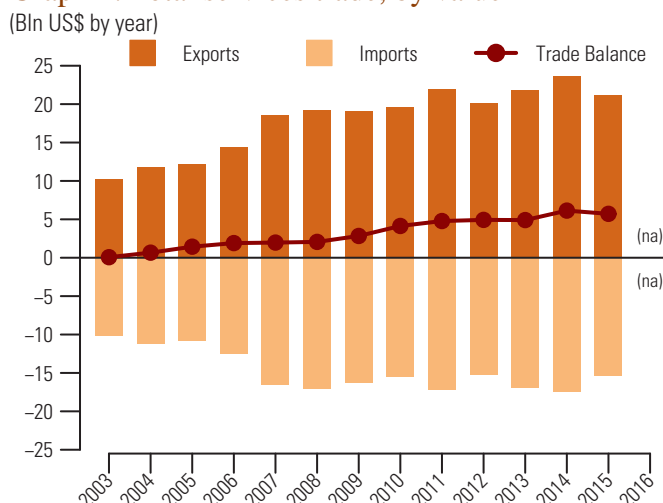
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Hungary increased slightly by 2.8 percent to reach 103.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.4 percent to reach 92.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 11.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 7.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Hungary were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Hungary decreased substantially by 10.5 percent, reaching 21.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.7 percent and reached 15.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 56.7, 10.4 and 10.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Romania and Austria, accounting for respectively 27.4, 5.3 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 6.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

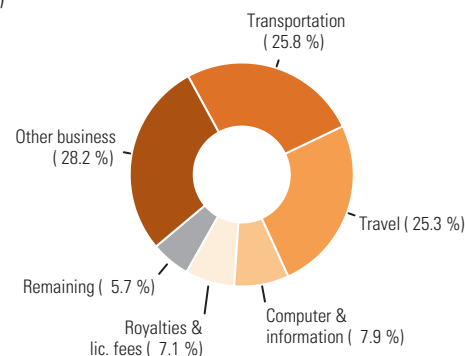


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
	All Commodities.....	112536.2	100296.8	103071.2					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	11031.2	11209.5	11052.8	21.0	18.7	17.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5301.7	5290.6	5925.2	9.8	8.1	8.7	US\$/kg	784
8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....	4052.0	3262.5	3528.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	thsd US\$/unit	713
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3655.4	3370.9	3270.4	89.1	54.7	47.8	US\$/kg	542
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	3447.0	2804.7	3069.3					764
8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....	2509.9	3073.9	2817.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	thsd US\$/unit	713
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	2971.5	2504.6	2523.0	466.4	430.5	436.9	US\$/unit	752
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2923.2	2184.4	2677.6					931
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	2701.1	2456.5	2291.8	227.7	205.2	173.3	US\$/unit	761
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2279.4	1948.4	1841.6	15.1	12.9	12.5	US\$/kg	773

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	103071.2	0.1	2.8	100.0
0+1	6932.2	-3.1	-0.8	6.7
2+4	2189.0	-9.8	0.5	2.1
3	1888.4	-17.9	-18.0	1.8
5	10720.0	1.0	-1.3	10.4
6	10558.1	-0.7	1.9	10.2
7	58453.6	2.2	3.4	56.7
8	9582.3	1.3	8.6	9.3
9	2747.7	-7.6	22.6	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

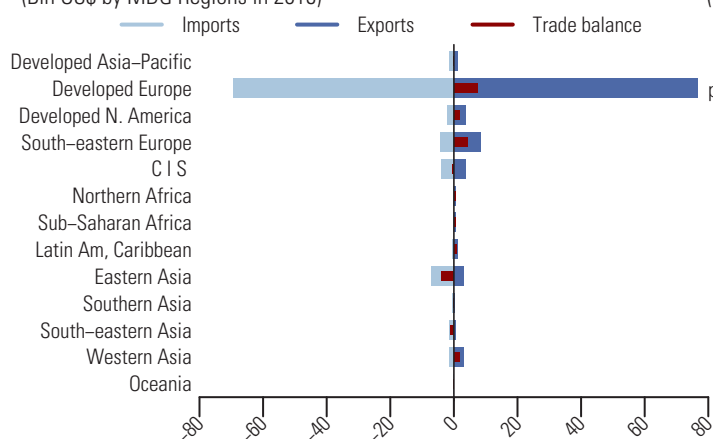
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	92044.3	-0.6	1.4	100.0
0+1	4548.2	0.5	4.3	4.9
2+4	1800.4	-5.3	-1.8	2.0
3	5854.2	-16.9	-21.1	6.4
5	10779.4	1.0	-0.4	11.7
6	12629.6	0.7	2.4	13.7
7	43189.5	1.6	2.1	46.9
8	7619.0	7.5	9.3	8.3
9	5624.0	-3.5	19.2	6.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

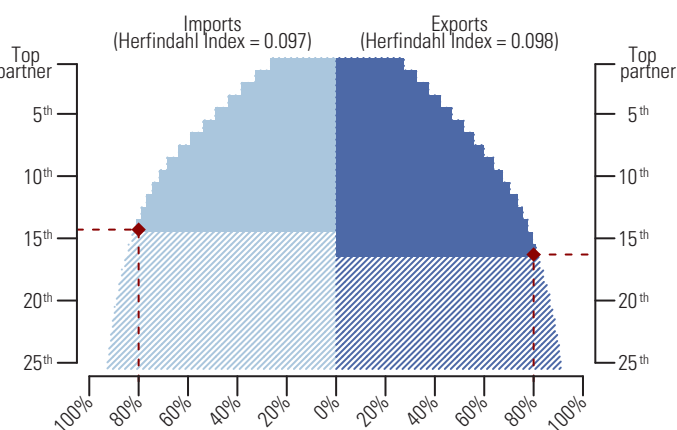
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



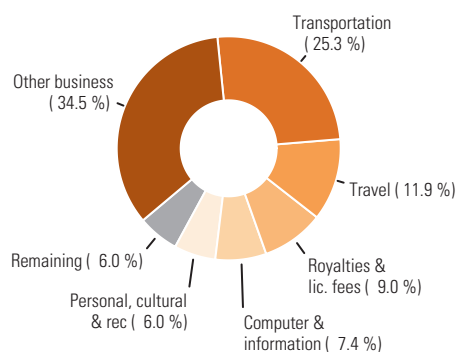
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 46.9, 13.7 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Austria and Poland, accounting for respectively 25.9, 6.8 and 5.4 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 5.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 3.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

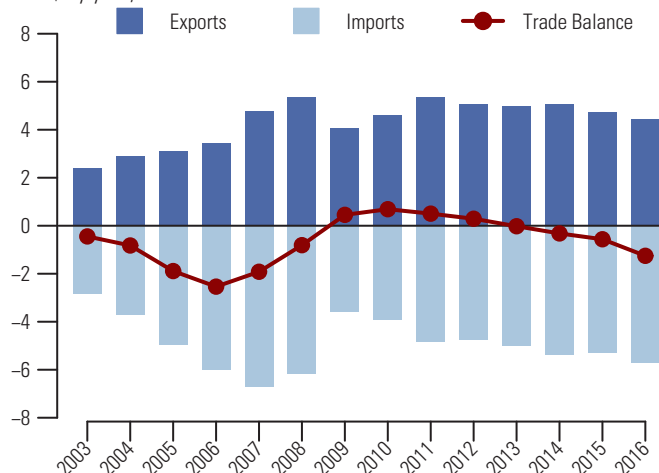
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		104 178.4	90 760.9	92 044.3					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5 838.3	4 684.2	5 597.0				931	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5 232.1	5 285.2	5 163.5	10.5	8.9	8.9	US\$/kg	784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		4 309.0	2 182.8	1 837.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3 015.2	2 377.1	2 577.3					764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 667.3	2 545.6	2 555.0	47.1	61.1	66.9	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		4 056.8	2 264.9	1 437.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	343
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		2 546.7	2 287.0	2 333.1	9.7	7.9	8.9	US\$/kg	713
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 316.7	2 176.3	2 627.7	16.8	14.8	14.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		2 228.5	2 122.4	2 275.5					776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 748.1	1 576.6	1 598.6	92.5	89.6	90.2	US\$/unit	752

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Iceland decreased moderately by 5.8 percent to reach 4.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.9 percent to reach 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -394.3 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Iceland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Iceland decreased moderately by 9.2 percent, reaching 4.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 19.9 percent and reached 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$.

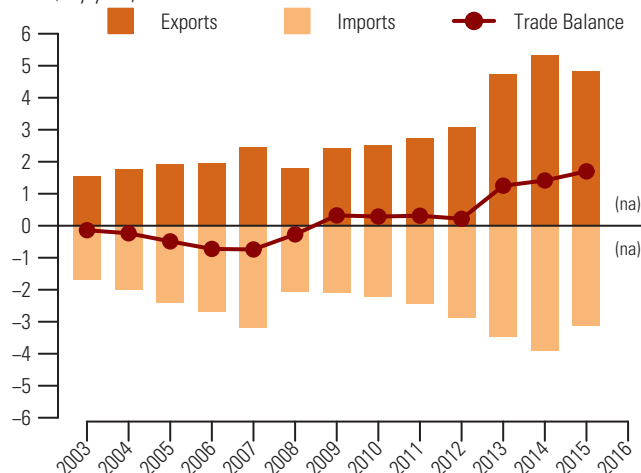
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 45.0, 39.1 and 5.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, the United Kingdom and Spain, accounting for respectively 27.0, 11.4 and 9.8 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 342.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

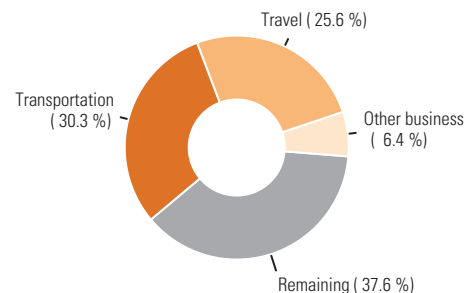


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5051.3	4722.0	4449.7				
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		1503.6	1493.5	1247.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	US\$/kg 684
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		838.7	780.8	869.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	US\$/kg 034
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		471.0	366.6	354.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	US\$/kg 034
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		354.7	326.2	283.5	5.3	5.0	4.6	US\$/kg 035
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		136.1	222.3	121.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	US\$/kg 081
7605 Aluminium wire.....		173.4	140.3	135.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	US\$/kg 684
7604 Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....		160.3	164.0	124.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	US\$/kg 684
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		157.6	143.6	133.9				
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		86.4	90.9	133.9	3.3	3.0	2.4	US\$/kg 034
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		90.9	93.0	95.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	US\$/kg 411

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4 449.7	-3.2	-5.8	100.0
0+1	2 003.4	-1.6	-1.3	45.0
2+4	174.4	-1.8	14.8	3.9
3	58.2	-13.1	-23.4	1.3
5	94.0	-13.4	-3.9	2.1
6	1 737.9	-4.4	-14.6	39.1
7	224.0	-1.7	11.7	5.0
8	113.9	-0.2	20.5	2.6
9	43.8	8.9	23.4	1.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

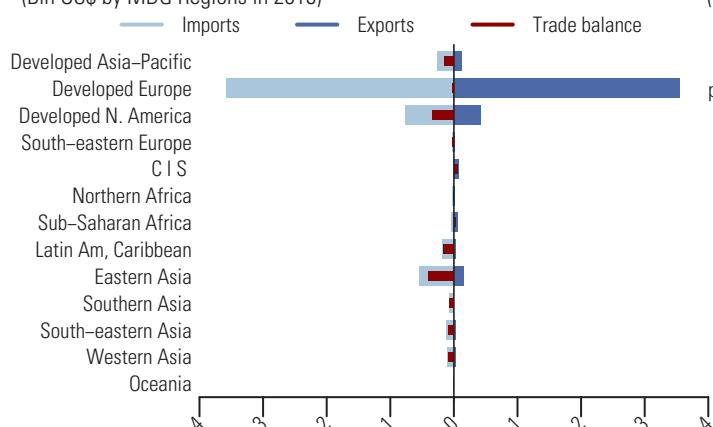
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5 703.2	4.6	7.9	100.0
0+1	553.4	5.2	-0.7	9.7
2+4	552.8	-3.4	-15.8	9.7
3	607.4	-4.0	-8.0	10.6
5	531.1	5.7	12.1	9.3
6	635.4	5.3	14.4	11.1
7	2 195.5	9.2	18.5	38.5
8	624.0	7.3	19.4	10.9
9	3.8	-24.2	-44.0	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

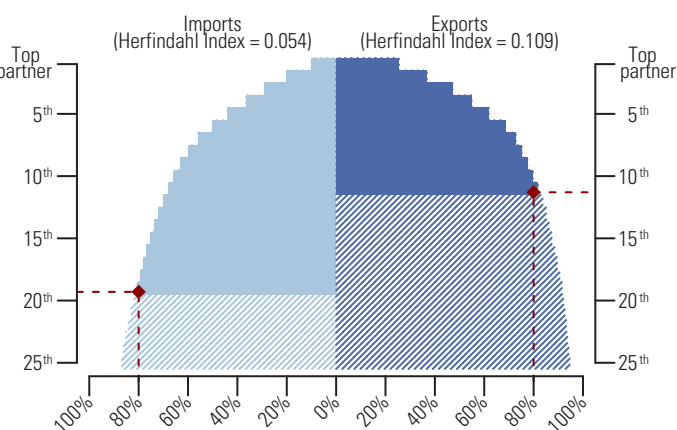
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



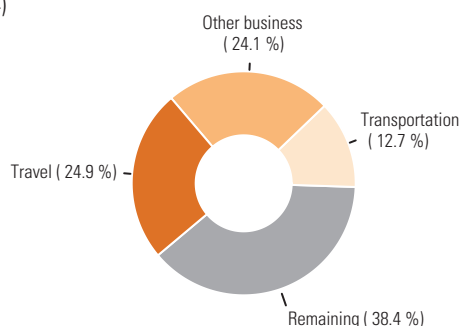
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 38.5, 11.1 and 10.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Norway, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 11.2, 9.4 and 8.8 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 974.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 941.6 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 496.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

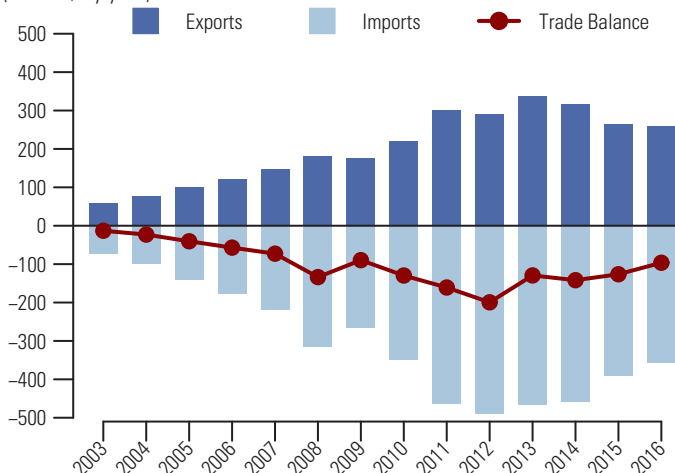
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		5 371.9	5 285.4	5 703.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		881.8	617.6	569.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 334
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		494.9	518.4	428.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 522
8545 Carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons.....		373.1	312.2	294.3				778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		216.5	291.0	407.8	17.4			thsd US\$/unit 781
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		46.5	156.6	208.8				792
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		129.2	112.7	149.6	138.8	121.4		US\$/kg 542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		105.8	97.8	105.9				752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		92.2	94.2	98.1				764
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		73.5	107.1	41.5	82.4	41.5		thsd US\$/unit 793
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		56.9	93.9	45.7	3.7	3.8	3.1	US\$/kg 036

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of India decreased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 260.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.7 percent to reach 356.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 96.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -55.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in India were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 31 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of India increased slightly by 1.5 percent, reaching 157.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.2 percent and reached 81.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 76.1 bln US\$.

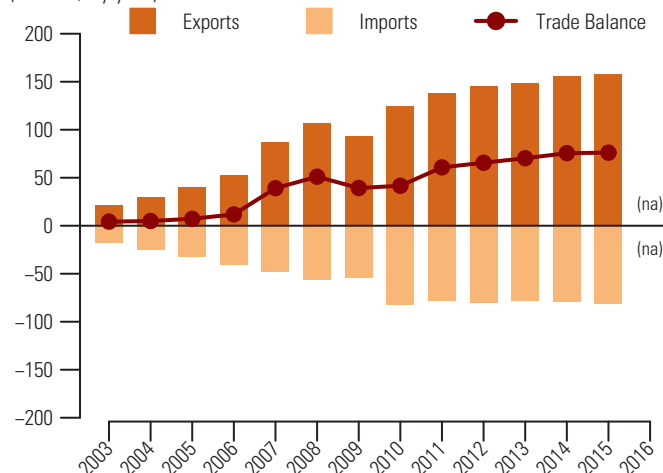
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.1, 16.7 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Arab Emirates and China, Hong Kong SAR, accounting for respectively 14.8, 11.0 and 4.6 percent of total exports. "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 74.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 31.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 21.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

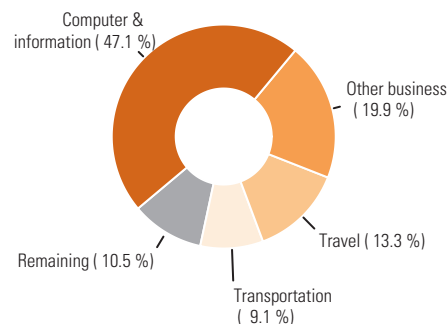


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		317 544.6	264 381.0	260 326.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		60 838.6	30 455.0	26 951.0	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg	334	
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		24 064.5	21 873.3	24 025.9				667	
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		13 087.6	9 991.7	12 554.1	26.0	26.1	thsd US\$/kg	897	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10 302.7	11 235.6	11 612.0	26.7	31.1	32.0	US\$/kg	542
1006 Rice.....		7 905.7	6 380.1	5 315.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5 769.0	5 392.9	6 368.3	5.5	5.1	6.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		4 719.1	4 030.6	3 680.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	US\$/kg	011
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2 433.1	5 311.7	4 335.4	37.4	40.3		thsd US\$/kg	971
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4 001.3	3 885.5	4 020.8	5.7	5.7	6.3	US\$/kg	784
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		4 095.4	3 736.7	3 164.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg	651

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	260326.9	-2.6	-1.5	100.0
0+1	26760.7	-1.1	-2.6	10.3
2+4	10030.3	-15.9	-3.0	3.9
3	27704.5	-15.5	-11.7	10.6
5	36688.9	1.5	2.1	14.1
6	68058.0	0.3	-1.0	26.1
7	43358.4	2.2	0.1	16.7
8	42562.8	-0.4	7.7	16.3
9	5163.3	18.2	-32.3	2.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

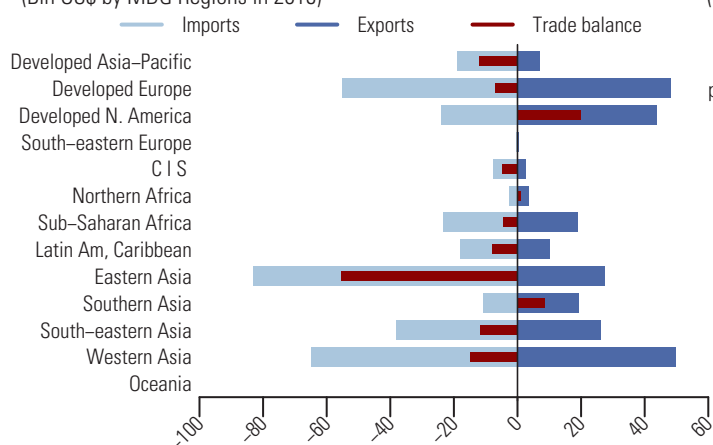
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	356704.8	-7.6	-8.7	100.0
0+1	10725.6	13.7	11.0	3.0
2+4	28904.0	-5.8	-10.6	8.1
3	89302.4	-16.7	-14.7	25.0
5	42890.5	-0.9	-8.4	12.0
6	53937.2	0.0	-3.7	15.1
7	82292.4	1.0	2.3	23.1
8	15094.5	-4.4	0.6	4.2
9	33558.1	-15.1	-26.8	9.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

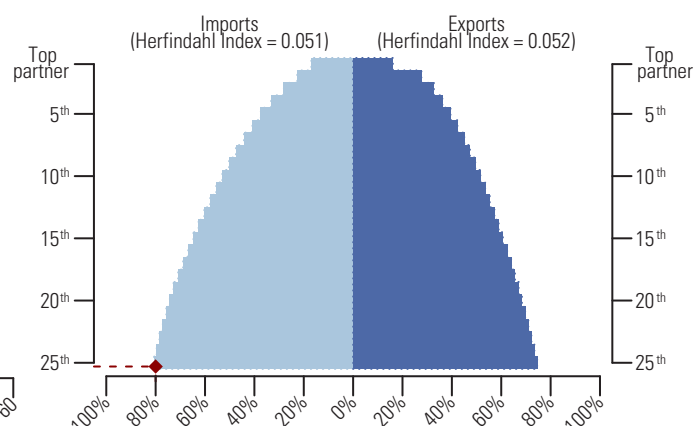
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



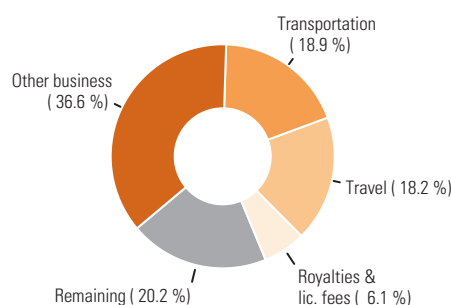
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.0, 23.1 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 14.9, 6.0 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 29.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 15.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 14.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

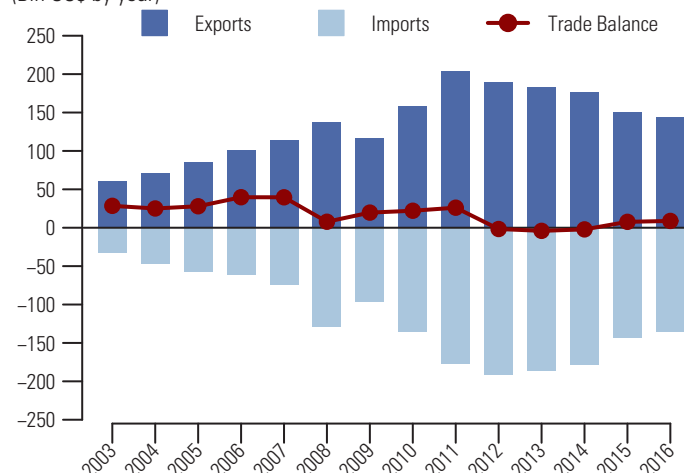
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		459369.5	390744.7	356704.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		135826.2	72321.7	60869.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		31039.7	34999.5	22944.5		33.5	34.7	thsd US\$/kg 971
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		21609.7	16405.1	18970.7				667
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13432.3	15814.0	14728.0				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		16395.3	14115.0	12707.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17627.2	11868.1	9586.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 343
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10599.3	10852.2	10613.4				931
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		6551.4	5922.1	5641.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 422
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4530.2	5220.5	4605.3	81.6	89.8		US\$/unit 752
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4203.1	3986.0	3685.8	0.9	0.6		US\$/kg 334

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Indonesia decreased slightly by 3.9 percent to reach 144.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 135.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 8.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -12.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Indonesia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Indonesia decreased moderately by 5.4 percent, reaching 21.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.8 percent and reached 30.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 8.4 bln US\$. See footnote*.

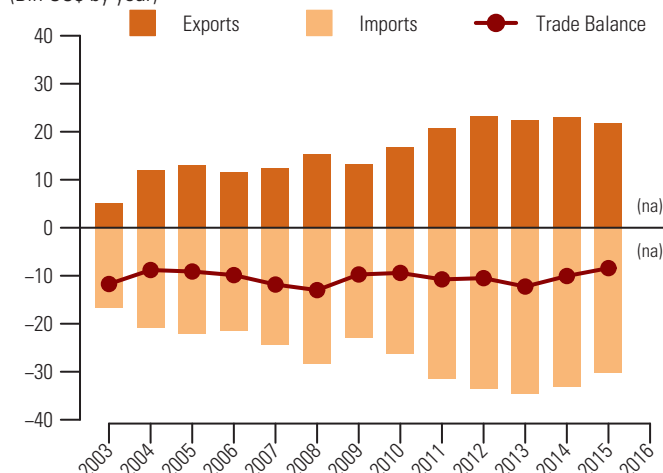
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 22.0, 19.3 and 14.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Palm oil and its fractions" (HS code 1511) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.2, 10.5 and 10.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 10.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 5.0 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

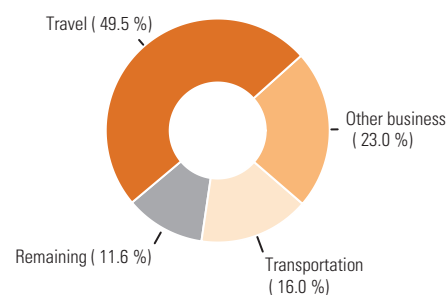


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		176036.2	150366.3	144489.8				
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		17464.9	15385.3	14365.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		18697.8	14717.3	12898.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		17180.3	10340.8	7036.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9271.2	6479.4	5196.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		4744.8	3701.5	3372.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		2114.6	3287.9	4078.8	10.3	16.9	16.6	thsd US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1683.6	3277.2	3481.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2641.6	2430.6	2565.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	thsd US\$/unit
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2484.4	2378.3	2726.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	US\$/kg
4412 Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.....		2372.5	2345.9	2211.6				

*Merchandise imports data follows special trade system up to 2007.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	144 489.8	-6.6	-3.9	100.0
0+1	12 777.7	2.4	0.8	8.8
2+4	31 727.3	-5.9	-1.8	22.0
3	27 870.7	-18.6	-19.6	19.3
5	9 222.9	-3.4	8.2	6.4
6	20 102.8	-3.0	-2.3	13.9
7	20 220.5	-2.9	2.2	14.0
8	21 117.5	6.4	3.4	14.6
9	1 450.4	-7.8	1.5	1.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

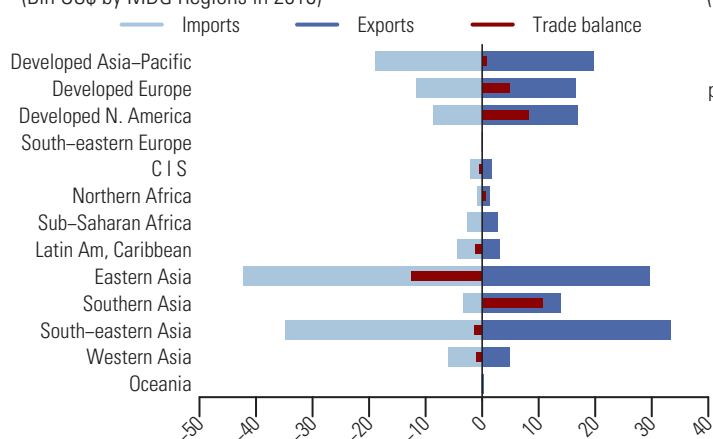
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	135 652.8	-8.3	-4.9	100.0
0+1	14 399.6	0.4	12.4	10.6
2+4	7 253.5	-5.8	-3.4	5.3
3	19 241.1	-18.1	-23.1	14.2
5	19 969.0	-4.1	-5.7	14.7
6	22 669.2	-6.7	-4.4	16.7
7	43 641.3	-9.0	-3.3	32.2
8	7 309.7	4.0	16.7	5.4
9	1 169.4	-15.0	10.9	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

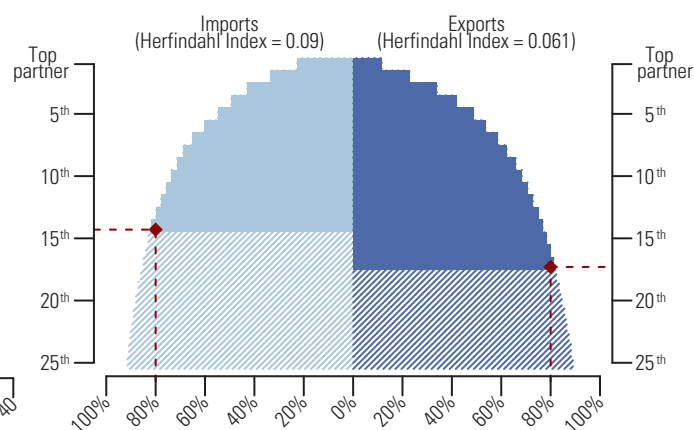
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



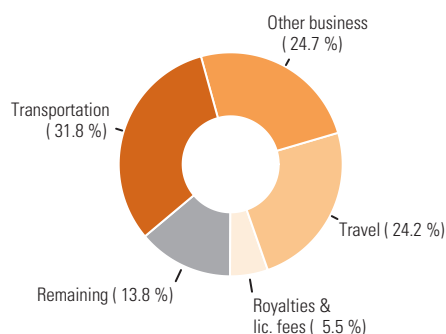
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 32.2, 16.7 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 19.9, 12.7 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 9.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 7.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		178 179.3	142 694.8	135 652.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		26 717.3	14 008.5	9 940.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		13 072.4	8 063.3	6 730.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 855.4	4 315.5	4 185.4				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2 908.5	2 456.7	2 593.5	9.8	8.5	9.5	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		2 387.3	2 082.8	2 408.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 025.0	2 013.0	1 668.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 106.8	1 911.0	1 642.3				
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		2 194.9	1 814.0	1 573.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1 879.8	1 469.5	1 534.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		1 328.9	1 256.0	2 090.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

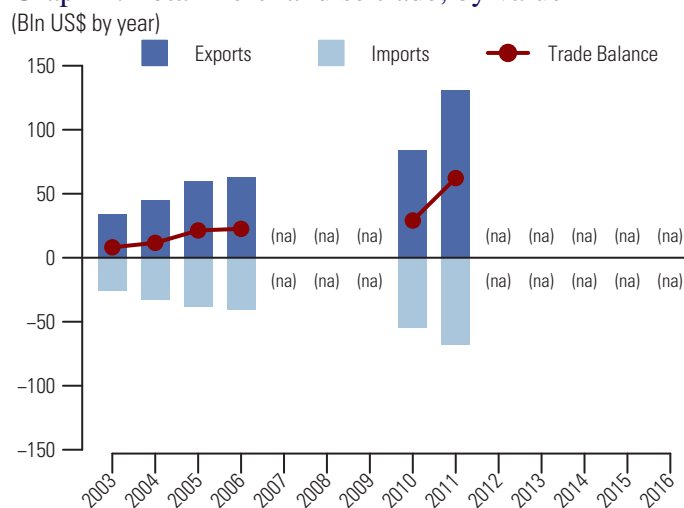
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

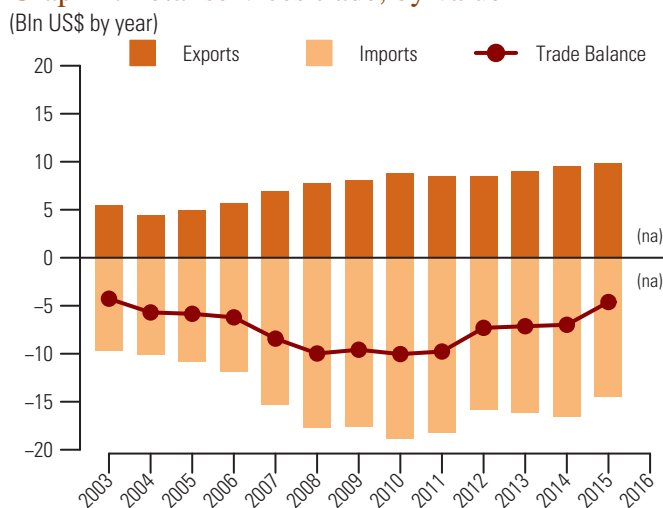
Overview:

In 2011, the value of merchandise exports of the Islamic Republic of Iran increased substantially by 55.8 percent to reach 130.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 24.9 percent to reach 68.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 62.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 55.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Islamic Republic of Iran were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Islamic Republic of Iran increased slightly by 2.7 percent, reaching 9.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.7 percent and reached 14.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 4.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2011, representing respectively 70.5, 11.3 and 7.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Other Asia nes, Rest of Europe nes and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 45.6, 18.9 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 3.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

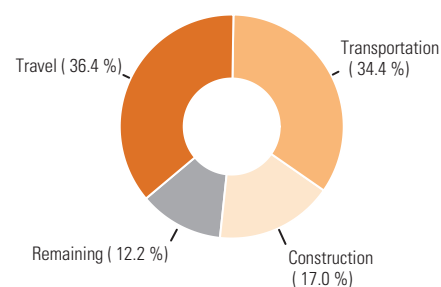


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		...	83 785.0	130 544.0				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		...	46 709.4	84 381.6	0.4	0.7	US\$/kg	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		...	3 326.2	14 755.6				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	8 482.5	1 075.7	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		...	3 167.2	5 544.8	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	343
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		...	1 814.4	2 074.8	1.1	1.3	US\$/kg	571
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		...	1 220.1	1 672.7	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	512
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		...	1 175.3	1 034.8	7.6	7.8	US\$/kg	057
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		...	831.6	1 130.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	511
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		...	1 124.3	789.9	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg	281
2713 Petroleum coke and other residues.....		...	668.1	713.8	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	335

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	130544.0	...	55.8	100.0
0+1	4694.5	...	-7.8	3.6
2+4	1620.2	...	-13.9	1.2
3	92038.9	...	55.2	70.5
5	9113.4	...	26.4	7.0
6	5555.6	...	21.2	4.3
7	1425.0	...	-6.1	1.1
8	1329.7	...	58.0	1.0
9	14766.7	...	342.7	11.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

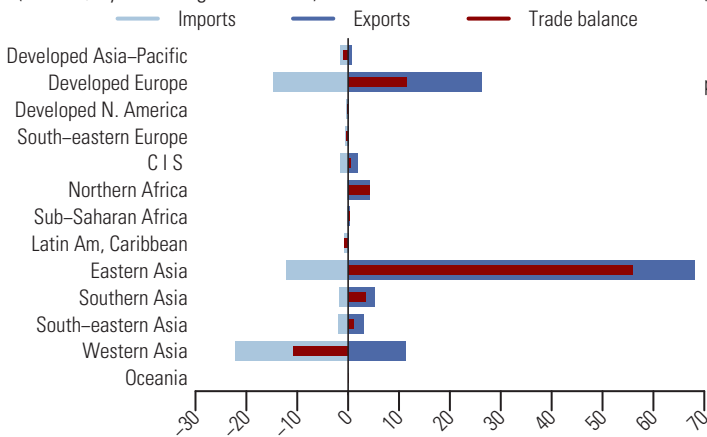
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	68319.0	...	24.9	100.0
0+1	7391.3	...	9.8	10.8
2+4	4192.3	...	32.6	6.1
3	973.9	...	-33.9	1.4
5	7449.4	...	12.0	10.9
6	14125.5	...	5.3	20.7
7	19334.6	...	14.9	28.3
8	2078.9	...	3.6	3.0
9	12773.2	...	188.4	18.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

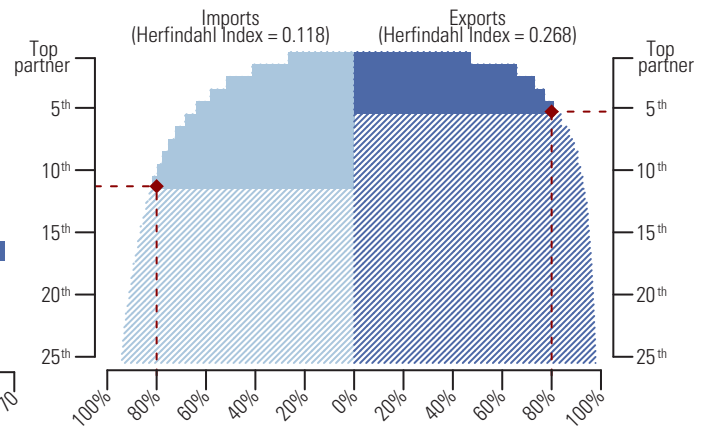
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2011)



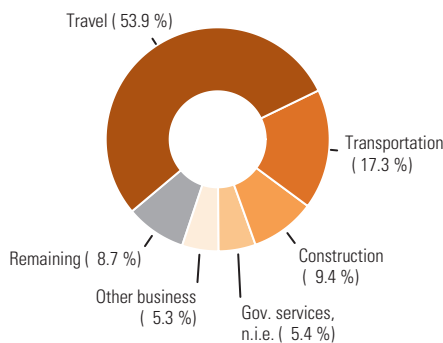
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2011)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2011, representing respectively 28.3, 20.7 and 18.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2009 to 2011, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 27.5, 10.4 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 8.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.9 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

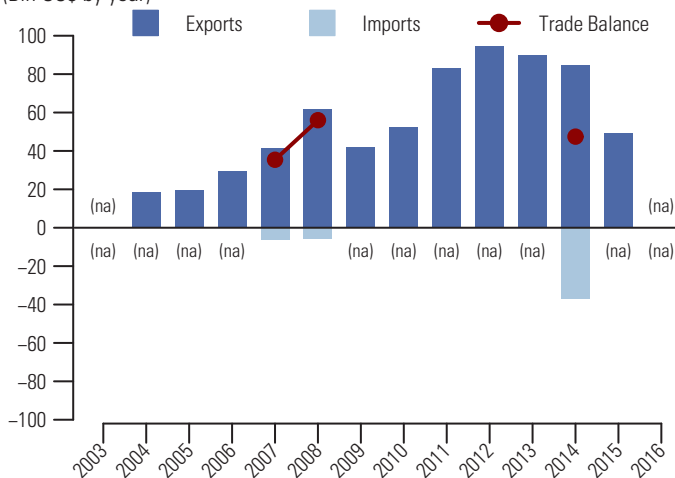
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....	...	54697.2	68319.0					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	3977.2	12773.2				931	
7206 Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms.....	...	2479.3	2867.7	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	672	
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	...	1977.8	1613.8	0.7	0.8	US\$/kg	673	
1005 Maize (corn).....	...	919.6	1294.0	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	044	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	...	943.4	1120.0	130.5	130.2	US\$/kg	542	
1006 Rice.....	...	942.0	975.4	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	042	
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	...	873.0	1013.9				752	
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....	...	1192.2	629.7				714	
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	...	735.5	844.8	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	081	
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	...	777.4	769.3	4.1	5.3	US\$/kg	011	

Overview:

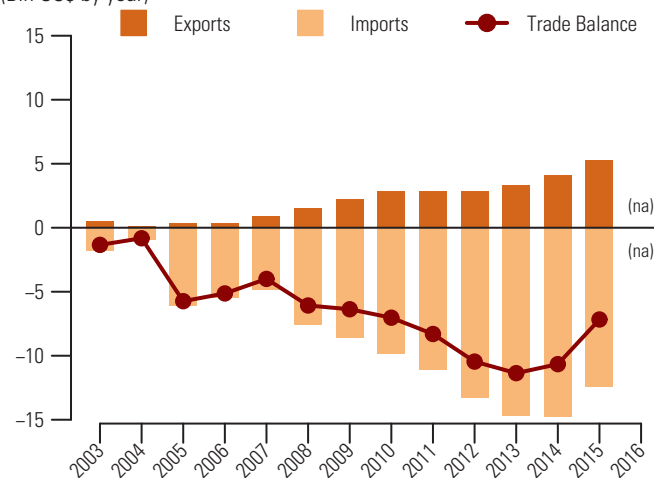
In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Iraq decreased substantially by 41.5 percent to reach 49.4 bln US\$. Iraq did not report value of merchandise imports for 2015 which, in 2014, was at 37.1 bln US\$. In 2015, the value of exports of services of Iraq increased substantially by 28.1 percent, reaching 5.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 15.8 percent and reached 12.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 7.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

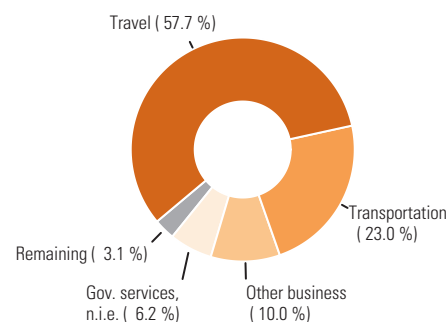
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) was the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015 representing 99.8 percent of exported goods. It was followed by "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) with 0.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top destination for merchandise exports was put as Areas nes accounting for 99.7 percent of total exports, followed by the United Arab Emirates and the Syrian Arab Republic, both accounting for 0.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2012 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 653.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 283.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		89741.9	84506.0	49402.6				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		89214.5	84129.8	49058.2	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		335.3	279.9	239.3	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	334
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		137.3	43.0	...	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg	516
3403 Lubricating preparations.....		...	23.1	90.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	597
4102 Raw skins of sheep or lambs.....		12.6	11.6	8.6	2.6	2.9	US\$/kg	211
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		7.4	6.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	057
4107 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		6.4	6.8	0.3	4.1	4.2	US\$/kg	611
3915 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.....		12.8	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	US\$/kg	579
0504 Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish).....		1.9	3.1	2.2	0.1	8.3	US\$/kg	291
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		6.0	...	...	1.0		US\$/kg	335

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	49402.6	-12.2	-41.5	100.0
0+1	3.5	-31.7	-55.4	0.0
2+4	10.8	-14.0	-27.8	0.0
3	49297.5	-12.2	-41.6	99.8
5	90.4	-10.4	36.0	0.2
6	0.4	-52.5	-94.6	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

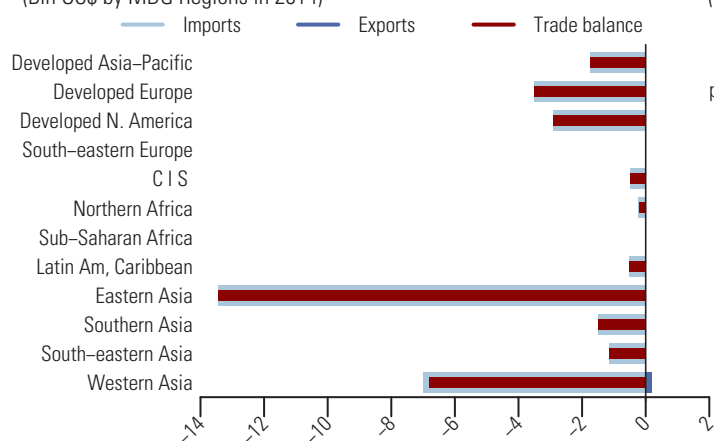
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2011-2014	2013-2014	
Total	37064.5	...	...	100.0
0+1	2570.4	...	...	6.9
2+4	1032.2	...	...	2.8
3	8482.0	...	...	22.9
5	2064.1	...	...	5.6
6	12013.1	...	...	32.4
7	9960.0	...	...	26.9
8	942.7	...	...	2.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

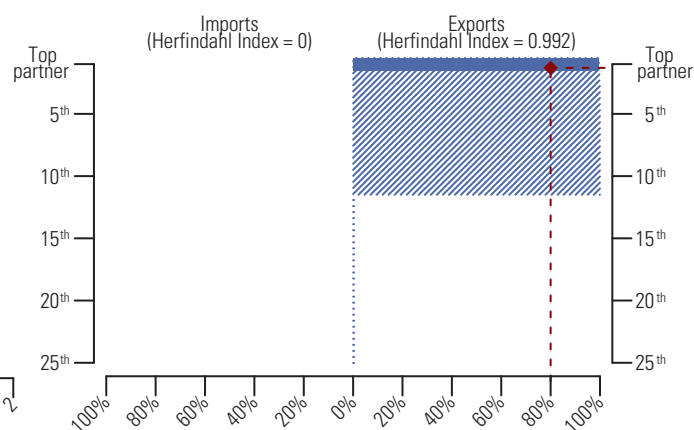
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



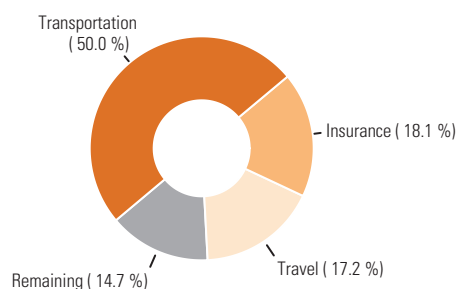
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 32.4, 26.9 and 22.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, United Arab Emirates and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 28.3, 14.9 and 12.3 percent of total imports in 2014. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2012 at 6.6 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 2.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

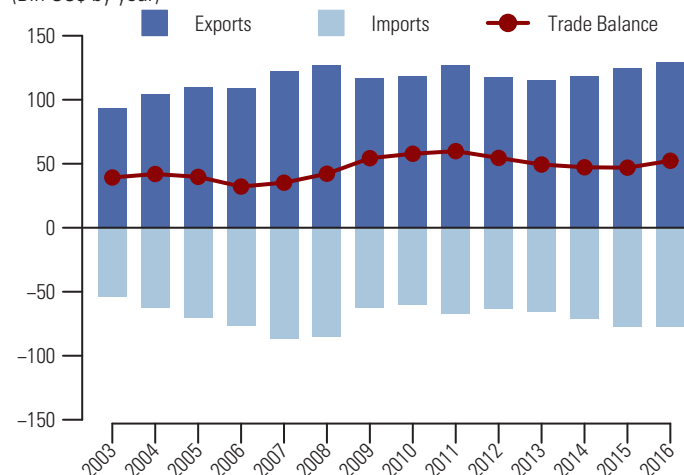
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value		SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....	37064.5			
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	6387.1	1.5	US\$/kg	343
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....	4051.1	61.7	US\$/kg	679
7306 Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....	3899.2	3.2	US\$/kg	679
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2093.4			334
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers).....	1729.9			771
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	1701.8	11.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	1400.6	5.5	US\$/kg	723
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	1068.4	21.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	910.5	8.6	US\$/kg	542
8609 Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	891.7	39.1	thsd US\$/unit	786

Overview:

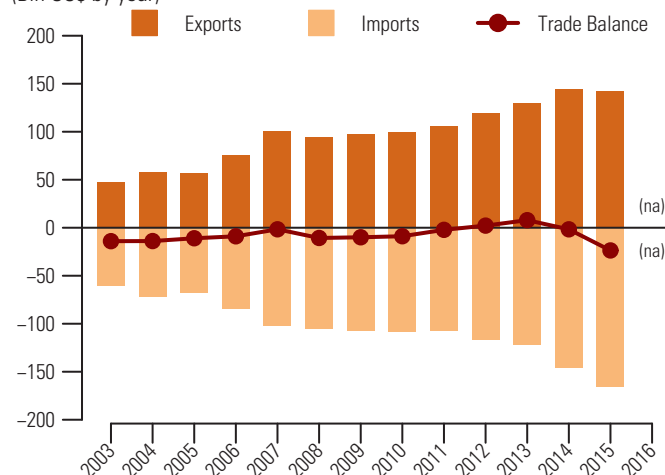
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Ireland increased slightly by 3.7 percent to reach 129.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 77.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 52.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 23.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ireland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Ireland decreased slightly by 1.7 percent, reaching 142.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 13.4 percent and reached 165.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 23.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

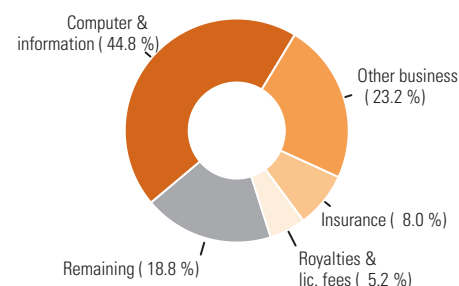
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 56.7, 16.3 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and Belgium, accounting for respectively 24.0, 13.9 and 12.9 percent of total exports. "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 63.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 32.9 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	118287.4	124671.4	129315.1					
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	19662.2	21873.9	19765.0	121.1	137.5	126.5	US\$/kg	542
2933	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....	13926.1	13571.3	14438.0	14.8	19.5		thsd US\$/kg	515
3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....	5961.0	8721.3	10711.4	4.8	2.9	4.9	thsd US\$/kg	541
3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures.....	8306.9	8150.0	8036.8	62.3	59.3	58.7	US\$/kg	551
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	4386.3	5656.7	5491.3					872
9021	Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....	4865.2	4812.3	5341.3					899
2934	Nucleic acids and their salts.....	4478.7	3700.4	4532.9	18.9	17.7	16.6	thsd US\$/kg	515
2935	Sulphonamides.....	3357.2	4176.2	4874.0	19.1	20.6	30.7	thsd US\$/kg	515
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3738.9	3545.1	3200.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	thsd US\$/unit	752
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	170.0	5733.8	3704.9			18.2	mln US\$/unit	792

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	129315.1	2.4	3.7	100.0
0+1	12611.7	1.3	1.8	9.8
2+4	1772.7	-5.0	-12.7	1.4
3	731.3	-23.3	-14.7	0.6
5	73366.1	1.0	3.2	56.7
6	2363.4	2.2	1.2	1.8
7	21042.4	12.2	12.7	16.3
8	16311.8	3.7	2.2	12.6
9	1115.6	-6.5	-16.5	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

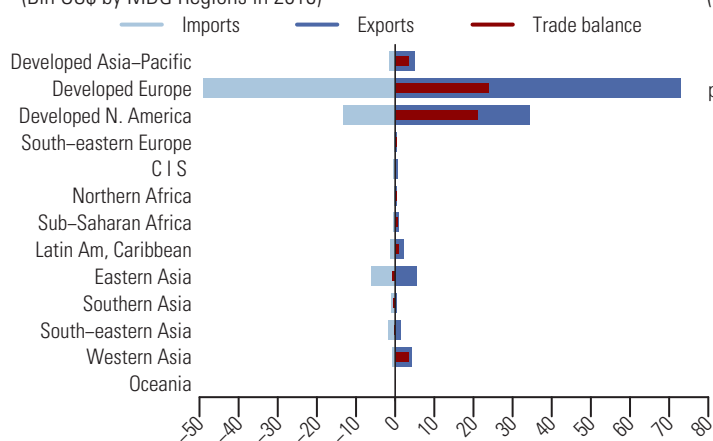
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	76996.9	5.1	-1.0	100.0
0+1	8368.6	0.2	-0.2	10.9
2+4	1192.8	-0.8	-3.5	1.5
3	4140.7	-18.1	-26.9	5.4
5	16533.9	5.8	6.8	21.5
6	5295.6	2.6	1.6	6.9
7	30228.1	16.9	-2.3	39.3
8	9086.9	3.9	0.4	11.8
9	2150.3	-4.4	20.4	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

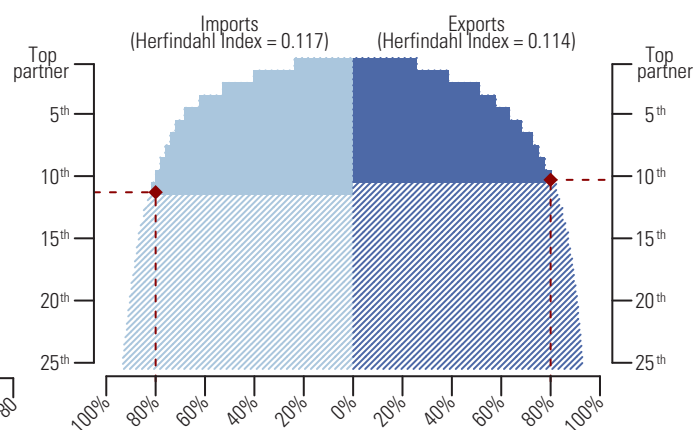
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



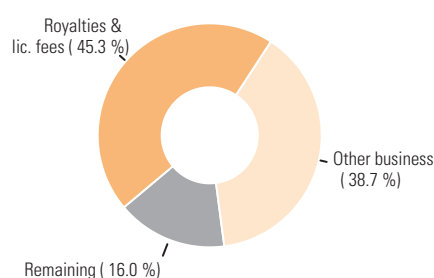
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 39.3, 21.5 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Kingdom, the United States and France, accounting for respectively 27.1, 14.4 and 10.0 percent of total imports. "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 75.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 64.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

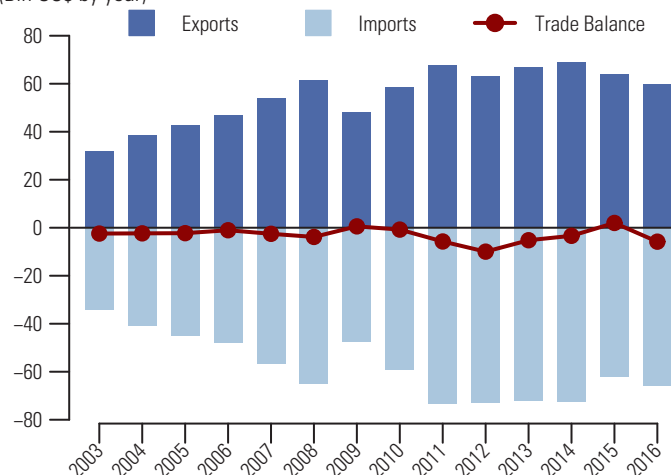
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		71 049.0	77 760.4	76 996.9					
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		950.7	12 677.5	13 223.9		204.6	thsd US\$/unit	792	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 216.1	3 613.6	2 885.6	64.3	70.9	75.7	US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4 318.6	2 472.6	1 995.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 345.1	2 642.4	2 541.1	272.6	275.6	196.7	US\$/unit	752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 220.1	2 520.7	2 760.7	9.4	7.8	6.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2 991.9	1 762.9	2 104.6					931
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		1 627.0	1 609.3	1 596.3		257.4	305.5	US\$/kg	515
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2 114.3	1 548.6	1 100.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		1 517.6	1 400.6	994.7	149.4	162.5	125.9	US\$/kg	759
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		816.7	1 026.2	2 041.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	thsd US\$/kg	541

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Israel decreased moderately by 6.5 percent to reach 59.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.9 percent to reach 65.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 5.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 10.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Israel were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Israel increased slightly by 2.7 percent, reaching 35.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.5 percent and reached 23.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 12.4 bln US\$.

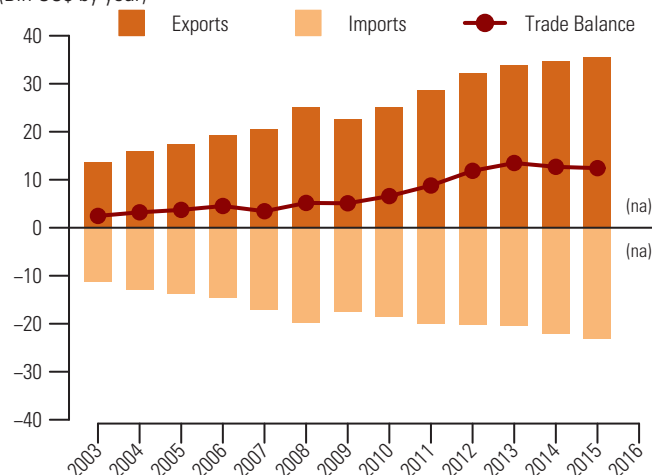
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 32.1, 27.3 and 23.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China, Hong Kong SAR and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 28.2, 8.2 and 6.2 percent of total exports. "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 13.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 9.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

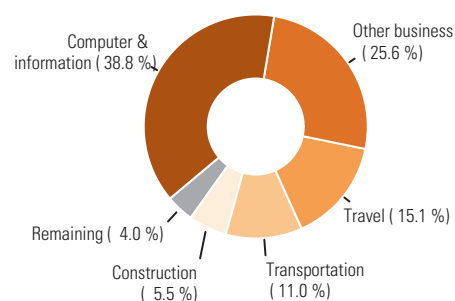


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
	All Commodities.....	68 965.0	64 062.2	59 887.8				
7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	20 546.6	17 609.0	15 621.2				667
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	3 910.2	5 578.6	3 461.0				776
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3 846.1	3 764.3	3 893.8				542
3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores.....	4 167.8	2 115.0	934.2				598
3003	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	2 160.0	2 539.4	2 503.5				542
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	1 534.1	2 521.6	2 172.9				792
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1 790.5	1 589.1	1 602.1				764
9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....	1 506.5	1 441.7	1 553.9				872
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	1 260.6	991.0	899.0	1.5	1.1	US\$/kg	562
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....	963.4	1 015.2	943.5				591

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	59887.8	-1.3	-6.5	100.0
0+1	1578.1	-5.4	-9.3	2.6
2+4	860.6	-5.9	-0.2	1.4
3	650.6	-11.8	28.2	1.1
5	14320.1	-4.1	-6.7	23.9
6	19203.1	-2.1	-9.1	32.1
7	16373.1	1.4	-11.1	27.3
8	5812.4	3.4	7.7	9.7
9	1089.9	17.3	64.2	1.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

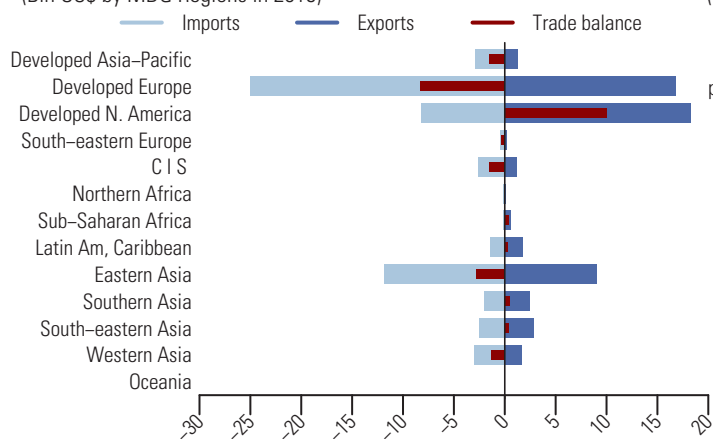
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	65700.3	-2.6	5.9	100.0
0+1	5064.7	2.4	7.0	7.7
2+4	1324.2	-4.4	-6.2	2.0
3	5793.6	-22.5	-21.6	8.8
5	7339.9	-3.0	-3.1	11.2
6	13777.6	-2.1	1.3	21.0
7	24668.5	4.0	22.1	37.5
8	7096.4	4.2	6.9	10.8
9	635.3	8.9	24.4	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

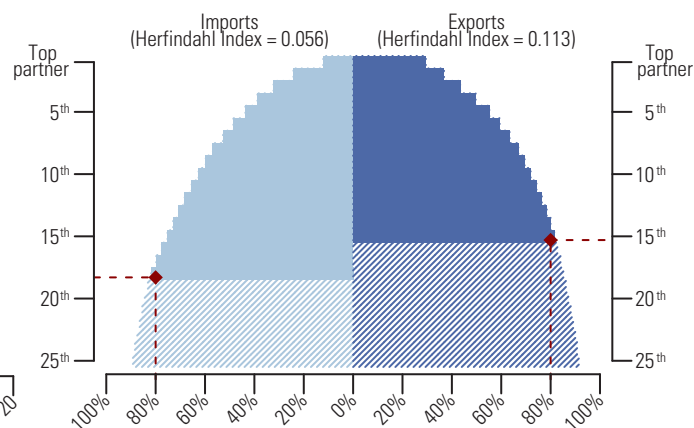
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



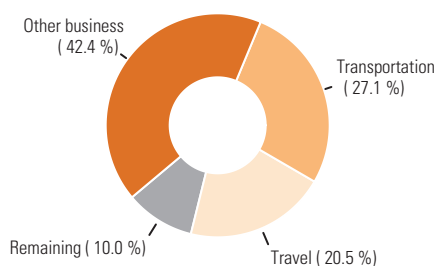
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 37.5, 21.0 and 11.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Areas nes, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 14.2, 12.3 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 9.8 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 6.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

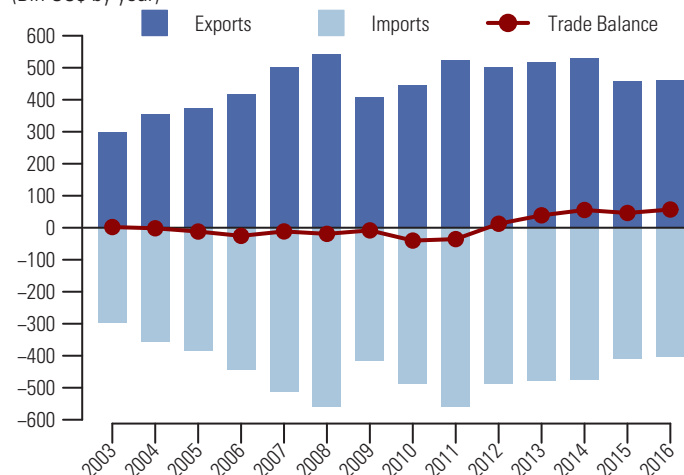
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		72331.8	62067.8	65700.3				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		9301.2	6892.2	7079.5				667
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8459.6	4552.2	3261.0	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4062.9	3128.4	4960.6	14.6	13.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		1735.4	2531.3	2724.4				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3031.8	1790.4	1720.3				334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1642.9	1656.7	1612.1				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1363.9	1295.1	1334.0				542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1345.9	1284.9	1296.6				752
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		613.5	766.0	950.7	40.2	40.2	thsd US\$/unit	782
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		929.1	730.1	520.5	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321

Overview:

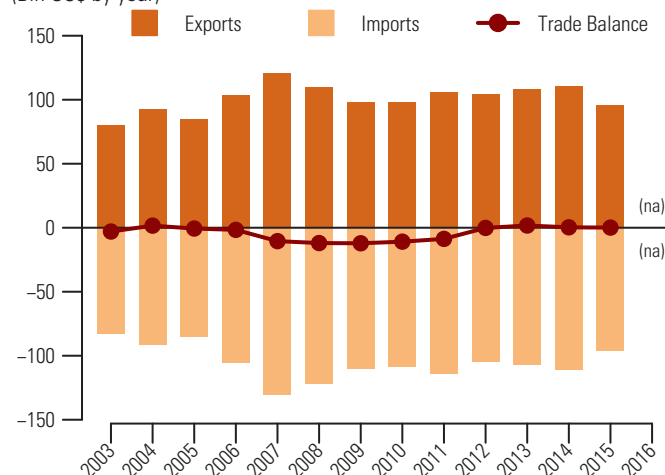
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Italy increased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 461.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 404.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 57.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 28.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Italy were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Italy decreased substantially by 13.5 percent, reaching 95.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.4 percent and reached 95.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 111.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

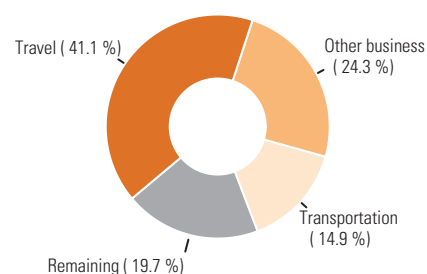
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 36.6, 18.1 and 17.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and the United States, accounting for respectively 12.5, 10.5 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 39.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 23.3 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		529528.7	456988.7	461529.4					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		22088.8	16383.0	16642.6	111.2	85.4	68.6	US\$/kg	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17491.0	13000.4	10517.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11616.4	13986.6	15169.9	26.7	21.8	21.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		14550.9	12583.1	12517.5	8.0	6.9	7.2	US\$/kg	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11175.5	8998.8	9068.4					931
6403 Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....		9141.0	7693.1	7587.3	69.2	61.5	63.8	US\$/pair	851
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		9026.9	7577.9	7242.4	23.0	19.4	18.2	US\$/kg	747
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		7918.9	7017.4	6910.1					821
4202 Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases.....		7310.9	6457.9	6511.9					831
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		6937.9	6282.6	6048.7	7.5	6.2	4.4	thsd US\$/kg	897

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	461 529.4	-2.1	1.0	100.0
0+1	38 123.2	1.2	3.8	8.3
2+4	7 757.7	-2.7	1.5	1.7
3	11 932.9	-19.2	-18.4	2.6
5	57 805.5	0.1	3.9	12.5
6	81 367.3	-3.4	-0.4	17.6
7	168 707.2	-0.4	1.6	36.6
8	83 640.4	-0.3	1.4	18.1
9	12 195.3	-13.2	1.1	2.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

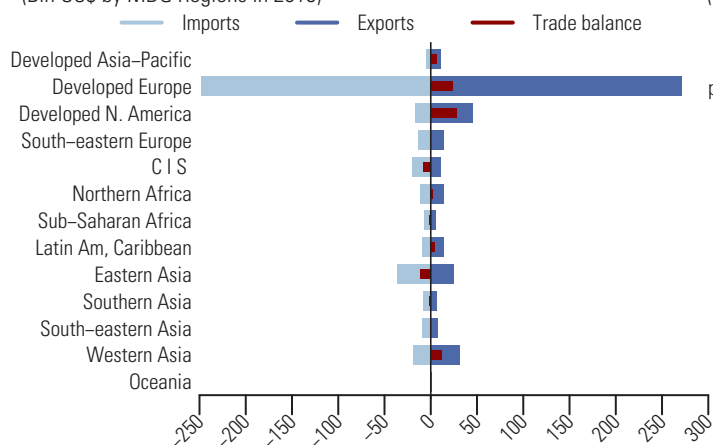
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	404 578.0	-4.6	-1.5	100.0
0+1	38 815.2	-1.8	0.2	9.6
2+4	19 909.1	-5.4	-5.2	4.9
3	41 138.7	-21.6	-21.3	10.2
5	64 663.1	-2.5	0.0	16.0
6	60 292.7	-2.4	-3.7	14.9
7	118 216.3	1.7	6.8	29.2
8	51 914.3	0.2	1.3	12.8
9	9 628.5	-8.2	-0.4	2.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

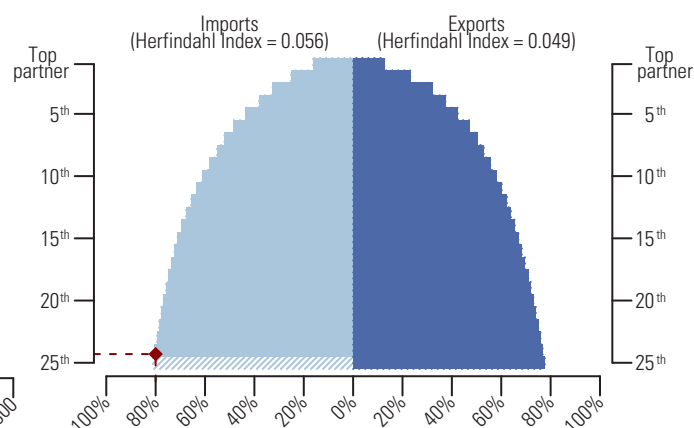
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



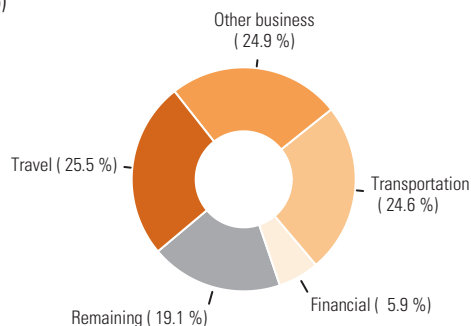
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.2, 16.0 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, France and China, accounting for respectively 15.7, 8.7 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 24.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 23.8 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 23.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

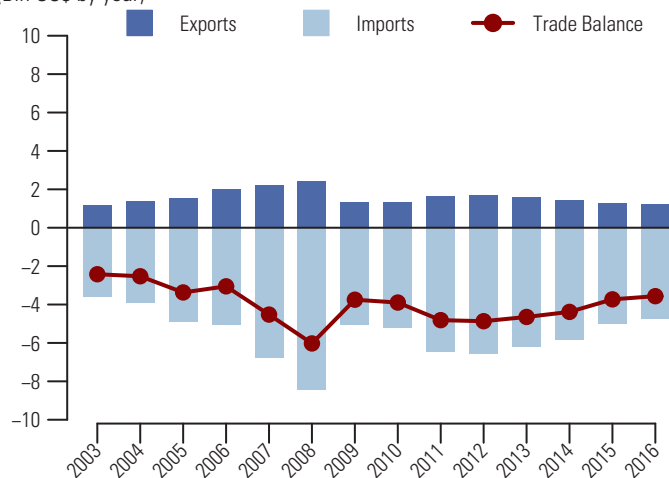
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		474 082.6	410 933.3	404 578.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		38 523.9	23 788.9	18 893.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		22 865.4	22 588.4	27 480.9	17.5	15.1	15.7	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		22 202.8	17 031.5	12 372.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		14 905.7	14 064.0	14 414.3	107.0	106.5	113.1	542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11 598.1	7 006.7	6 264.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		7 782.3	8 055.9	7 650.7				764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6 956.0	7 349.9	7 834.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 326.6	5 455.4	5 822.4				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5 755.0	4 987.9	4 632.8	166.2	160.9		752
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		4 910.9	4 828.9	5 035.8	718.0	584.2	2604.0	541

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Jamaica decreased slightly by 4.8 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.5 percent to reach 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jamaica were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Jamaica increased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 3.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 897.9 mln US\$.

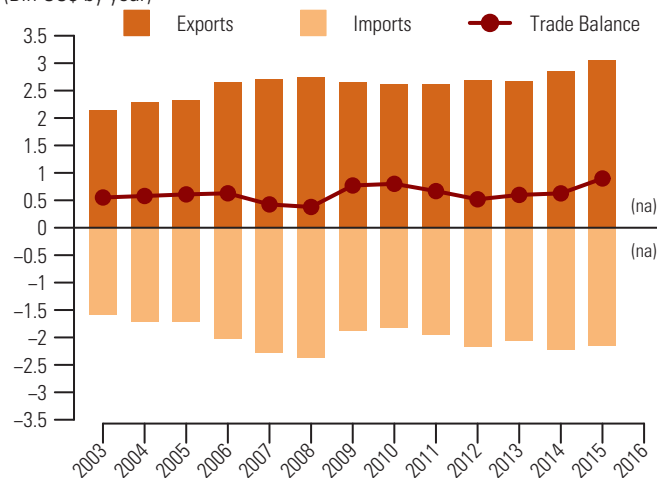
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 46.3, 26.2 and 14.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined" (HS code 2818) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Canada and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 39.3, 14.0 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 197.3 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 185.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

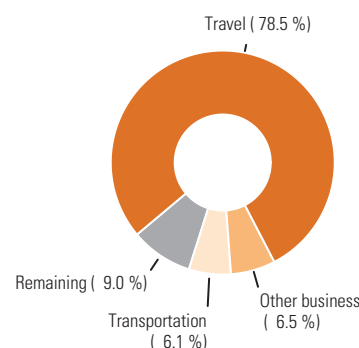


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1452.0	1262.6	1201.8					
2818	Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....	537.3	554.9	457.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	522
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	298.6	193.5	172.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	334
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	131.2	129.9	92.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	285
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	50.7	39.7	47.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	US\$/litre	112
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	64.0	53.1	13.0					931
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	26.8	23.4	31.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg	054
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	15.8	27.0	29.7	28.8	45.1	50.0	US\$/kg	071
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	31.8	20.6	9.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
2103	Sauces and preparations therefor.....	17.6	14.2	19.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	US\$/kg	098
2008	Fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants.....	12.8	14.6	21.8	5.5	5.9	4.3	US\$/kg	058

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1201.8	-8.5	-4.8	100.0
0+1	314.6	-4.3	35.4	26.2
2+4	556.5	-3.7	-19.0	46.3
3	174.7	-18.1	-10.1	14.5
5	29.1	-39.2	15.0	2.4
6	39.9	22.5	12.7	3.3
7	42.0	16.5	107.2	3.5
8	28.7	11.7	167.9	2.4
9	16.3	-12.4	-71.3	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

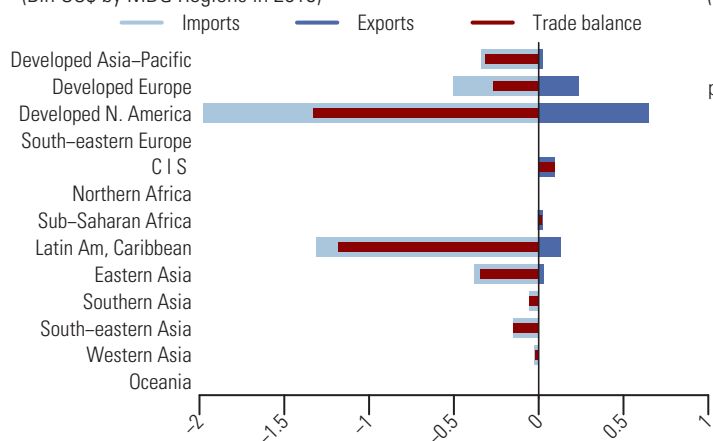
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4767.1	-7.7	-4.5	100.0
0+1	870.6	-4.3	0.9	18.3
2+4	75.5	-7.1	-17.1	1.6
3	943.2	-20.7	-17.8	19.8
5	556.9	-11.9	-4.0	11.7
6	573.3	-2.0	-11.4	12.0
7	1247.1	8.0	20.9	26.2
8	437.8	-2.2	-8.3	9.2
9	62.8	-14.3	-59.6	1.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

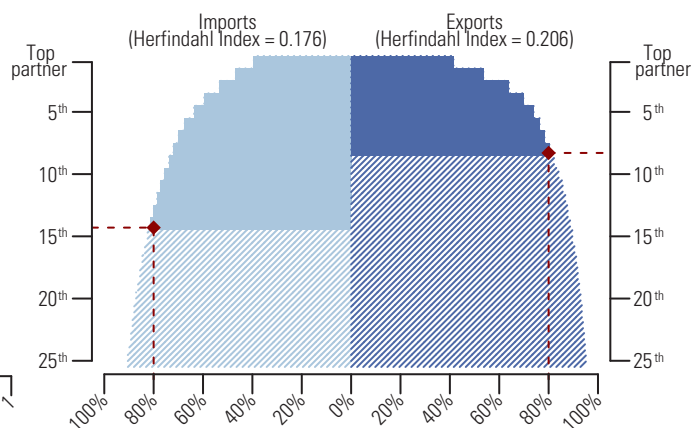
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



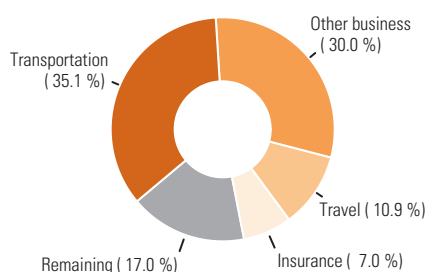
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.2, 19.8 and 18.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and China, accounting for respectively 38.7, 9.1 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 758.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 649.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 234.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

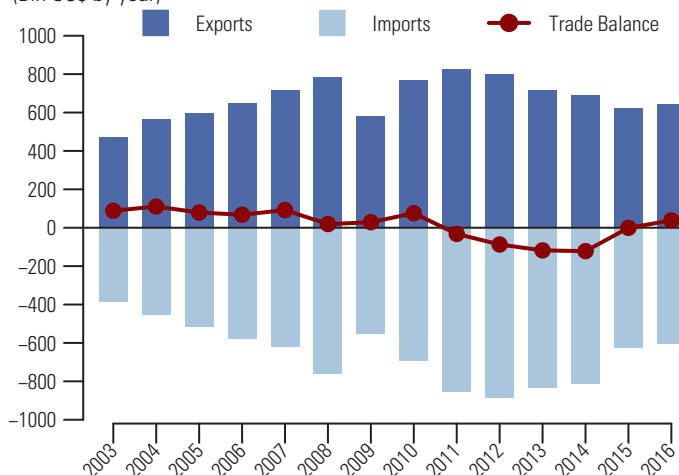
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		5835.5	4993.0	4767.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1218.1	685.2	567.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		642.6	414.3	324.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		173.4	199.4	382.2	17.0	17.3	17.1	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		137.6	141.9	138.4	22.5	60.0	53.8	US\$/kg 542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		171.9	155.4	62.8				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		103.4	119.7	83.1				764
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		71.6	70.2	89.9	5.5	6.6	2.1	US\$/kg 098
2207 Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....		82.7	76.6	47.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/litre 512
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		62.7	63.2	62.9	3.2	2.7	2.2	US\$/kg 893
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		63.7	43.6	72.8	0.2	0.2	1.5	US\$/kg 522

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Japan increased slightly by 3.2 percent to reach 644.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.0 percent to reach 606.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 38.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 60.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Japan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Japan decreased slightly by 0.2 percent, reaching 169.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.4 percent and reached 168.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 1.0 bln US\$.

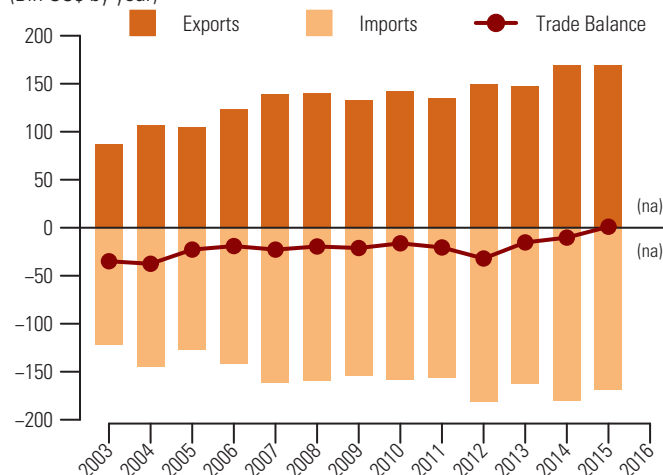
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 59.8, 11.3 and 10.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 19.8, 17.8 and 7.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 41.7 bln US\$, followed by "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 36.6 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 35.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

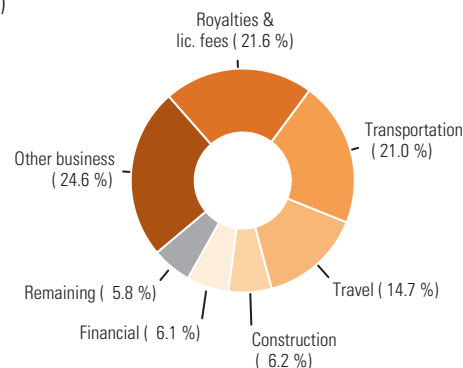


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		690217.5	624873.5	644932.4					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		88542.8	86047.1	91900.0	18.2	17.3	18.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		35844.4	37036.3	38182.8					931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		32493.0	28614.8	31667.5	12.1	11.2	11.9	US\$/kg	784
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		25477.7	23641.5	24064.5					776
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		13021.3	13137.5	17822.4					728
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		12245.6	11000.3	12183.4					793
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		11512.6	10405.0	9813.7					726
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		13373.9	9597.5	7592.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10492.5	9676.2	8864.1	17.4	15.7	16.3	thsd US\$/unit	782
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		9046.2	8420.4	8857.5					776

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	644932.4	-5.2	3.2	100.0
0+1	5574.7	5.9	13.0	0.9
2+4	8879.1	-9.9	-7.0	1.4
3	9371.8	-8.6	-17.6	1.5
5	64316.9	-5.0	2.3	10.0
6	73136.2	-8.8	-5.3	11.3
7	385518.4	-5.1	5.1	59.8
8	51334.1	-5.3	3.2	8.0
9	46801.3	2.4	10.3	7.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

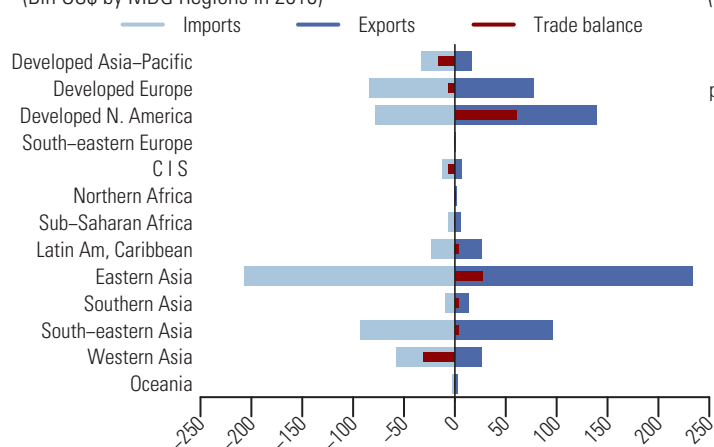
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	606924.0	-9.0	-3.0	100.0
0+1	58373.6	-5.5	0.9	9.6
2+4	38869.3	-11.1	-8.4	6.4
3	110875.7	-22.2	-13.6	18.3
5	64899.4	-3.0	2.0	10.7
6	53552.1	-5.3	-4.0	8.8
7	178979.7	-1.6	1.3	29.5
8	90499.8	-3.5	0.8	14.9
9	10874.4	-4.6	-2.5	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

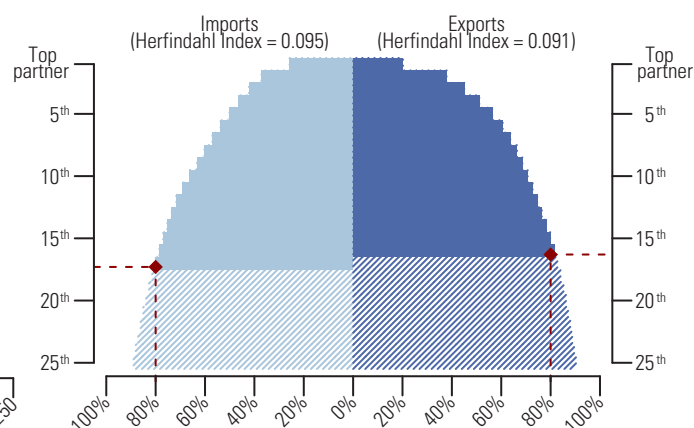
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



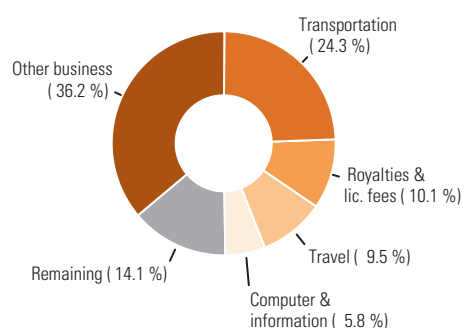
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.5, 18.3 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Australia, accounting for respectively 24.4, 10.3 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 61.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 41.0 bln US\$ and "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 17.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

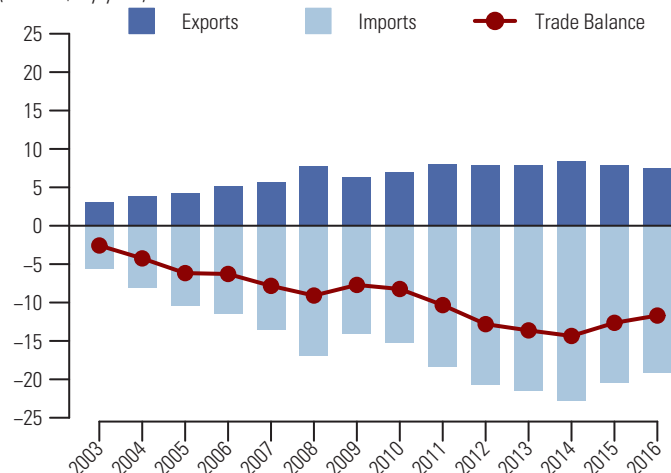
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		812 184.8	625 568.4	606 924.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		130 657.5	45 005.8	50 767.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		84 493.9	50 945.9	34 323.5				343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		25 512.8	22 689.2	23 596.0				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		19 748.7	16 338.4	15 242.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		16 780.9	16 928.0	16 961.0				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24 963.4	14 478.4	9 394.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		13 718.1	17 291.2	17 046.9	267.1	339.8	326.4	542
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		16 808.2	13 503.7	13 239.1	189.0	184.3	183.0	752
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		15 917.2	9 291.4	7 348.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	281
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10 460.8	10 695.8	10 572.1				931

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Jordan decreased slightly by 4.1 percent to reach 7.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.2 percent to reach 19.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 11.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Jordan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Jordan decreased substantially by 12.2 percent, reaching 6.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.3 percent and reached 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$.

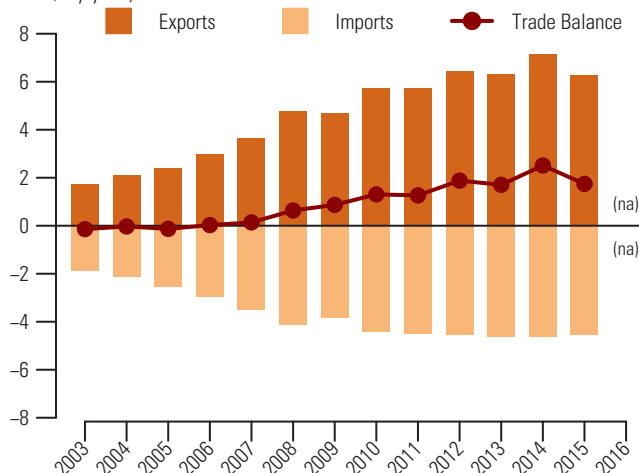
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 27.6, 25.0 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Other garments, knitted or crocheted" (HS code 6114) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Saudi Arabia and Iraq, accounting for respectively 18.2, 13.5 and 10.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 4.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 577.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

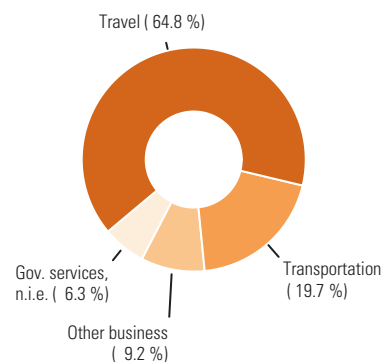


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		8385.3	7833.0	7509.1				
6114 Other garments, knitted or crocheted.....		1021.2	1128.3	1171.9	23.5	24.5	24.3	US\$/kg 845
3104 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....		602.5	620.1	433.7	0.9			US\$/kg 562
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		469.7	523.4	434.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		386.9	404.6	468.3	50.1	50.7	51.2	US\$/kg 542
0702 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.....		399.0	331.6	255.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 054
3003 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		256.2	216.6	235.1	20.8	20.1	21.3	US\$/kg 542
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		98.7	87.5	406.2	432.6	197.8	604.7	US\$/kg 792
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		297.1	152.8	126.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 562
0104 Live sheep and goats.....		206.0	200.1	139.5				001
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		205.2	128.4	108.2	5.5	4.1	3.6	US\$/kg 773

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	7509.1	-1.2	-4.1	100.0
0+1	1226.7	-2.3	-20.0	16.3
2+4	557.5	-9.1	-14.5	7.4
3	8.2	-23.0	-19.6	0.1
5	2071.0	-4.8	-8.8	27.6
6	592.7	-5.5	-14.3	7.9
7	1101.0	10.7	48.2	14.7
8	1880.3	5.3	0.4	25.0
9	71.8	-18.2	23.4	1.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

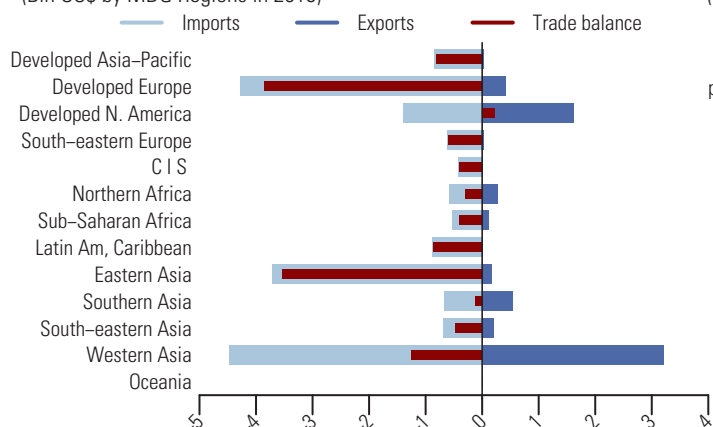
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	19207.0	-1.8	-6.2	100.0
0+1	3805.7	3.2	4.6	19.8
2+4	522.8	-1.1	-1.6	2.7
3	2707.0	-20.3	-23.4	14.1
5	2105.4	-0.3	-2.9	11.0
6	2985.7	-0.4	-5.9	15.5
7	4779.7	9.4	1.6	24.9
8	1525.4	5.4	3.4	7.9
9	775.2	21.3	-38.1	4.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

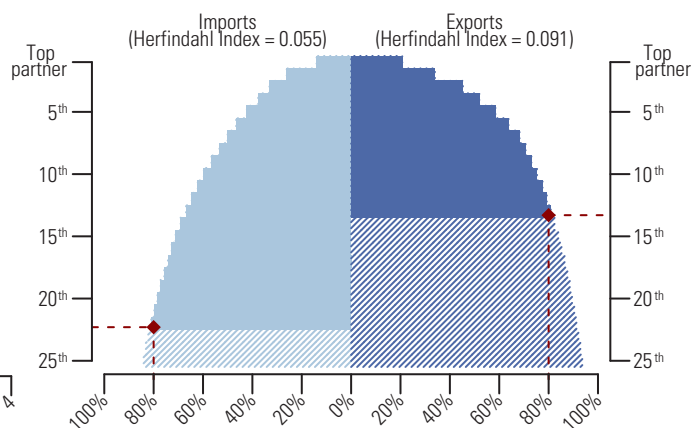
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



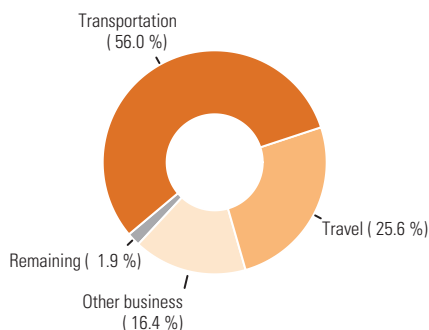
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 24.9, 19.8 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Saudi Arabia, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 15.8, 12.4 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 743.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

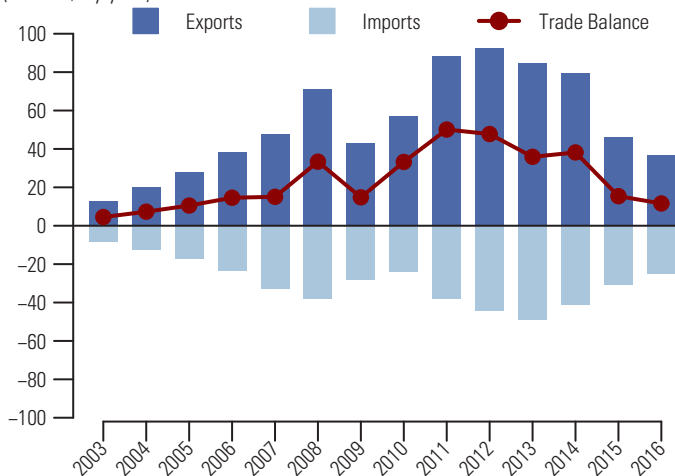
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		22740.3	20474.9	19207.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3421.1	1386.5	815.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		2313.6	1311.4	913.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		975.3	1049.1	1221.9	18.5	20.4	19.7	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		295.0	707.9	903.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	343
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		543.9	865.8	468.0	39.5	39.3	40.3	971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		374.1	476.4	493.9				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		405.0	421.1	439.4	41.3	44.1	47.1	542
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		376.6	387.4	307.2				931
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		251.5	401.6	356.1				782
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		321.1	330.1	335.3	8.4	8.4	7.8	655

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Kazakhstan decreased substantially by 20.0 percent to reach 36.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 17.6 percent to reach 25.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 14.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kazakhstan were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Kazakhstan decreased slightly by 1.4 percent, reaching 6.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 7.4 percent and reached 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 3.5 bln US\$.

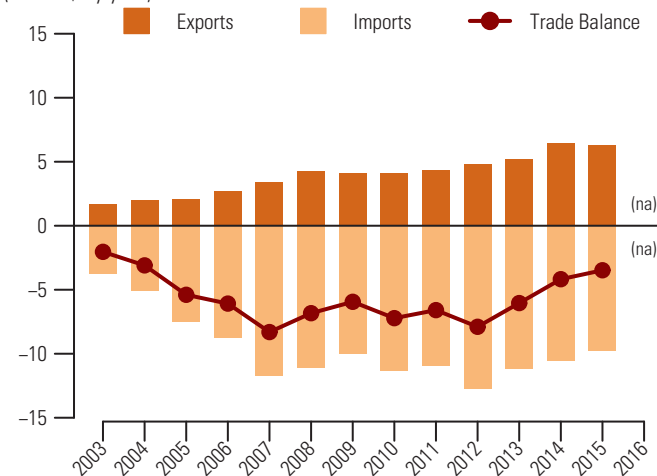
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 60.7, 18.3 and 6.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, China and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 19.5, 12.0 and 10.5 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

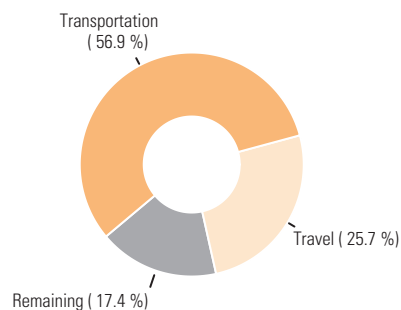


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		79458.7	45954.4	36775.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		53626.9	26773.0	19378.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3296.6	2384.8	1738.8	0.2			US\$/kg 343
2844 Radioactive chemical elements and radioactive isotopes.....		2082.9	2347.8	1771.8	69.4	81.5	60.4	US\$/kg 525
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1711.6	1919.7	1824.3	6.6	5.4	4.5	US\$/kg 682
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2977.2	1383.9	812.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 334
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		1839.5	1357.2	1400.2				671
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		960.1	688.7	685.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		1108.5	404.7	386.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg 281
7901 Unwrought zinc.....		587.6	575.7	551.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg 686
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		825.2	310.9	444.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 283

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	36775.3	-20.5	-20.0	100.0
0+1	1856.2	-9.7	0.4	5.0
2+4	2349.4	-20.0	-2.8	6.4
3	22334.7	-23.3	-28.2	60.7
5	2313.1	-10.0	-22.7	6.3
6	6716.3	-15.1	3.3	18.3
7	678.8	-14.7	11.4	1.8
8	494.4	-5.9	100.8	1.3
9	32.5	-56.4	-85.3	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

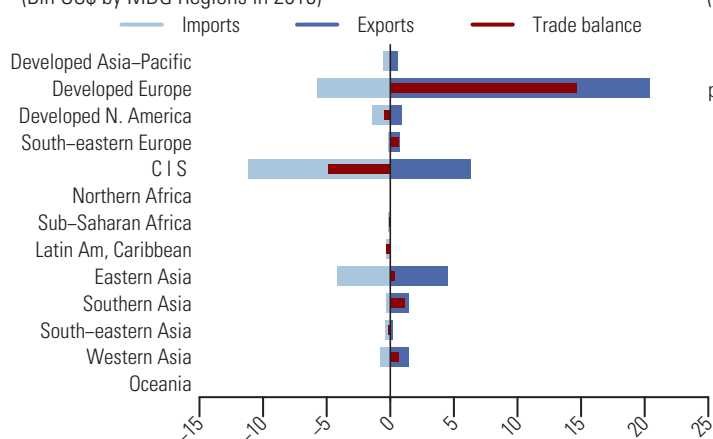
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	25174.8	-13.3	-17.6	100.0
0+1	2759.5	-8.6	-11.9	11.0
2+4	1085.9	-2.3	17.2	4.3
3	1515.9	-25.1	-9.8	6.0
5	3266.3	-8.1	-11.5	13.0
6	5158.5	-12.4	-18.4	20.5
7	8760.8	-15.2	-24.0	34.8
8	2591.3	-11.2	-20.0	10.3
9	36.5	-30.7	-8.6	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

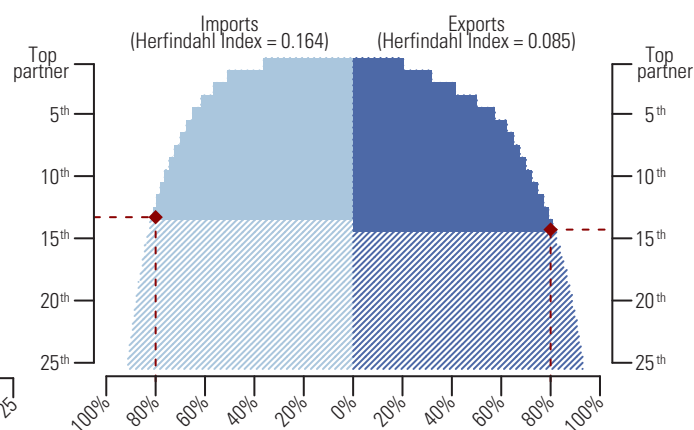
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



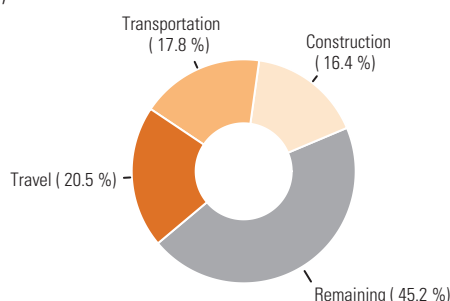
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 34.8, 20.5 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 34.5, 16.6 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

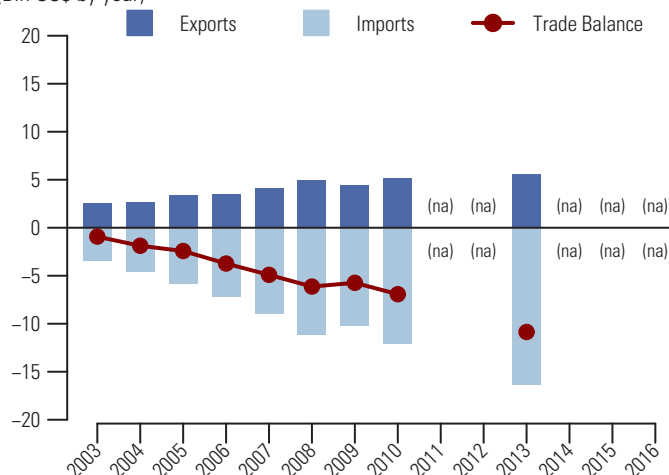
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		41 295.5	30 567.2	25 174.8				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2 330.0	873.1	416.3	18.1	11.3	17.9	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 412.5	931.8	777.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 108.4	925.5	695.3	34.5	42.0	33.5	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 064.9	718.4	606.0				
7305 Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed).....		269.7	805.8	525.9	1.6	3.5	3.7	US\$/kg
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		597.9	475.9	483.3	14.7	15.6	18.1	US\$/kg
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		633.8	468.9	308.9		12.3	0.7	mIn US\$/unit
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		688.6	397.0	313.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		371.3	439.9	473.2				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		630.4	312.9	274.8	104.5	104.2		US\$/unit

Overview:

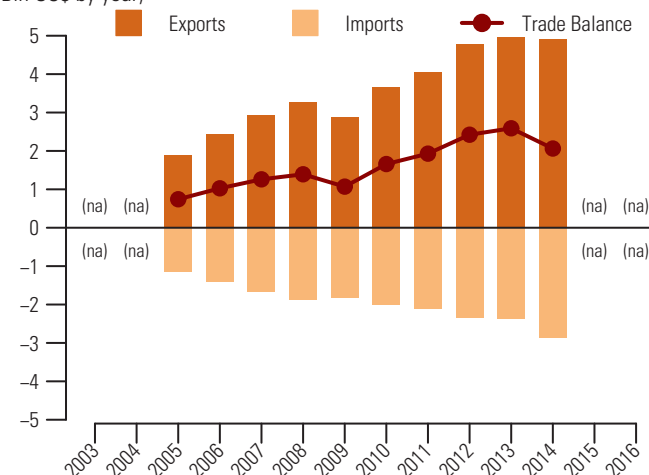
In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Kenya was 5.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports was 16.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 10.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Southern Asia at -2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kenya were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Kenya decreased slightly by 0.8 percent, reaching 4.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 20.5 percent and reached 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

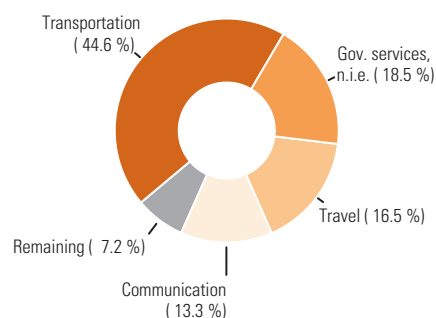
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 42.0, 15.0 and 12.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). In 2013, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Uganda, the United Kingdom and the United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 11.9, 7.9 and 7.7 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 908.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 810.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value		SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012		2013	Unit
All Commodities.....		5537.0			
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		1218.2	2.7	US\$/kg	074
0603 Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets.....		480.0	4.0	US\$/kg	292
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		203.7			334
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		190.8	3.8	US\$/kg	071
0708 Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.....		126.7	3.0	US\$/kg	054
2836 Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....		107.8			523
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		103.6	0.1	US\$/kg	661
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		103.4			122
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		90.6	2.6	US\$/kg	893
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		88.9			971

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	5537.0	5.5	...	100.0
0+1	2327.2	5.6	...	42.0
2+4	830.1	3.8	...	15.0
3	218.3	3.9	...	3.9
5	485.8	1.5	...	8.8
6	710.0	6.7	...	12.8
7	213.8	-1.8	...	3.9
8	586.2	8.1	...	10.6
9	165.5	56.9	...	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

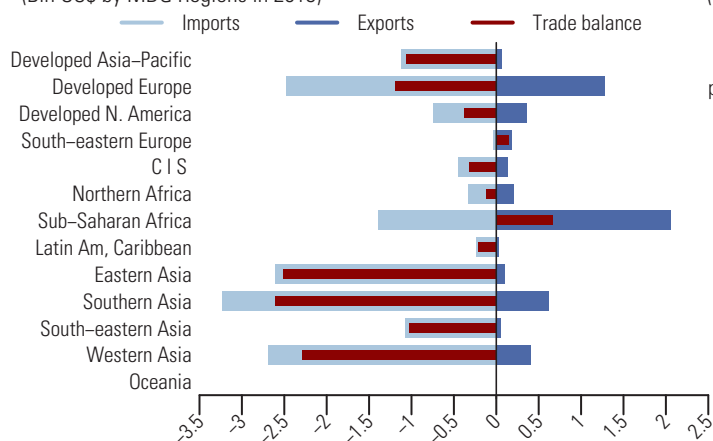
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	16394.5	12.6	...	100.0
0+1	1170.7	-0.3	...	7.1
2+4	859.1	10.3	...	5.2
3	3870.3	15.3	...	23.6
5	2282.5	14.5	...	13.9
6	2627.4	16.9	...	16.0
7	4623.7	10.5	...	28.2
8	794.6	17.5	...	4.8
9	166.0	276.9	...	1.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

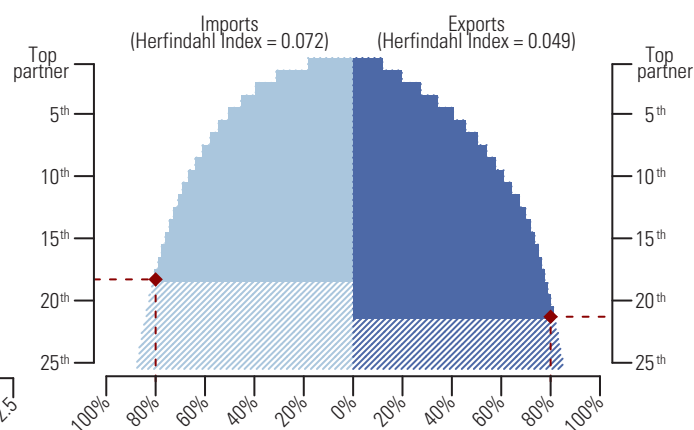
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



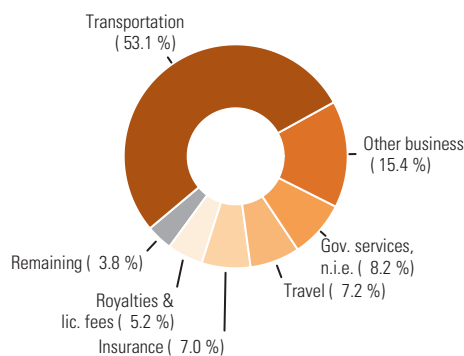
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 28.2, 23.6 and 16.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2013, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 18.3, 12.9 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 440.4 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 235.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

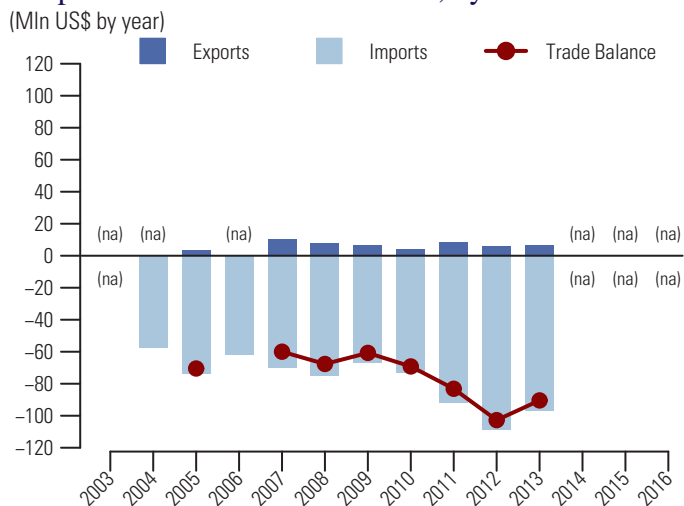
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....	16394.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3231.6				334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....	518.9	0.9	US\$/kg		422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	496.4	6.7	thsd US\$/unit		781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	476.5	0.8	US\$/kg		333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	407.2				764
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	381.3		US\$/kg		673
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	355.0	24.8	US\$/kg		542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....	256.3	0.4	US\$/kg		041
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....	231.4	36.2	thsd US\$/unit		722
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	230.7	0.5	US\$/kg		562

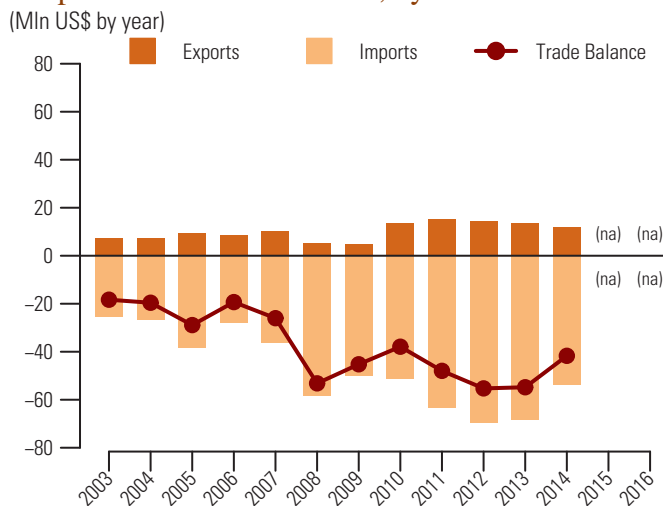
Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Kiribati increased substantially by 14.8 percent to reach 6.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 10.5 percent to reach 97.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 90.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at -41.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kiribati were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Kiribati decreased substantially by 12.5 percent, reaching 12.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 21.6 percent and reached 53.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 41.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 49.4, 32.5 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil" (HS code 1513) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Other Asia nes, Morocco and Marshall Islands, accounting for respectively 30.0, 27.1 and 12.9 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 3.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.9 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 2.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

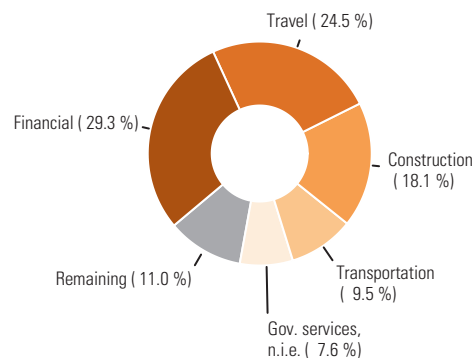


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013		Unit
All Commodities.....		8.6	5.8	6.7					
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		5.8	3.8	2.3	1.1	2.1	US\$/kg	422	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		0.0	0.0	2.2				334	
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		0.8	0.9	0.3	7.9	7.6	18.0	US\$/kg	035
1203 Copra.....		0.8			2.0	US\$/kg	223
2306 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	US\$/kg	081
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.4	...	0.2	8.3		0.9	US\$/kg	292
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.6	...	...	624.4			thsd US\$/unit	793
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.3	0.1	0.1					931
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		...	0.0	0.3					034
7616 Other articles of aluminium.....		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	699

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	6.7	1.6	14.8	100.0
0+1	0.8	-25.3	-41.2	11.6
2+4	3.3	11.2	-13.2	49.4
3	2.2	...	>	32.5
6	0.1	-4.4	-49.4	1.0
7	0.3	-32.3	38.2	4.1
8	0.0	-3.9	-84.5	0.6
9	0.1	-24.4	-32.1	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

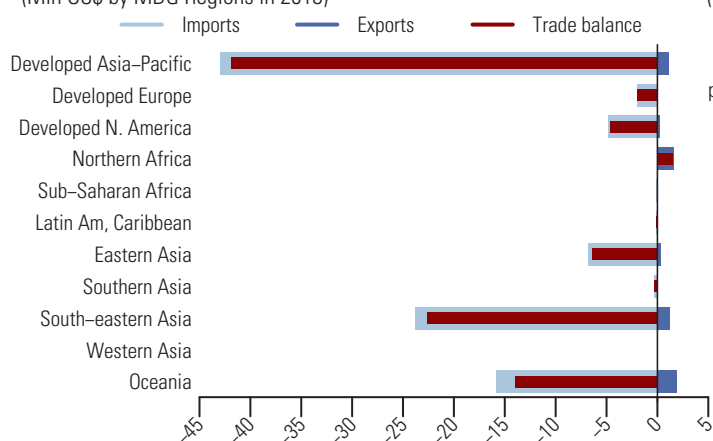
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	97.1	9.7	-10.5	100.0
0+1	34.5	5.4	-3.9	35.6
2+4	2.3	20.2	8.2	2.4
3	18.8	14.6	5.3	19.4
5	3.4	2.6	-21.8	3.5
6	9.7	10.8	-50.5	9.9
7	22.0	11.9	-1.1	22.6
8	5.2	12.7	0.6	5.3
9	1.3	40.0	-11.8	1.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

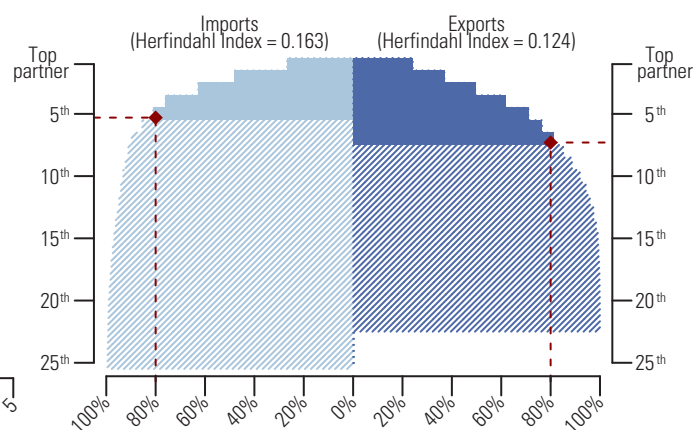
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



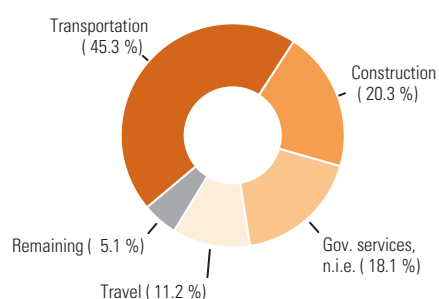
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 35.6, 22.6 and 19.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and Fiji, accounting for respectively 28.8, 18.0 and 14.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 24.3 mln US\$, followed by "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 10.9 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 9.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		91.7	108.6	97.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17.3	17.6	18.5				334
1006 Rice.....		10.3	8.4	8.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 042
2403 Other manufactured tobacco and tobacco substitutes.....		3.8	5.0	3.7	43.4	48.0	45.4	US\$/kg 122
1701 Cane or beet sugar and pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5.5	2.7	3.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg 061
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		3.2	2.1	2.2	6.5	15.7	6.1	US\$/kg 017
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		2.7	2.3	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 046
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.1	6.9	0.2	6.8	7.0	8.2	thsd US\$/unit 793
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		2.0	2.2	2.0	20.8	17.6	20.5	US\$/kg 292
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		0.6	1.1	3.4	304.5	90.0	427.6	thsd US\$/unit 793
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		1.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	US\$/kg 012

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Korea decreased moderately by 5.9 percent to reach 495.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.9 percent to reach 406.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 89.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 64.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Korea were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Korea decreased substantially by 14.7 percent, reaching 103.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.1 percent and reached 103.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 770.8 mln US\$.

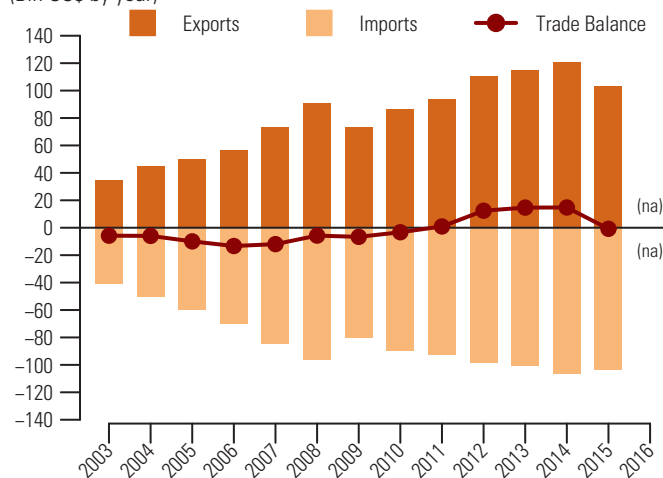
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 58.7, 13.1 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and China, Hong Kong SAR, accounting for respectively 25.5, 13.0 and 5.7 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 32.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 27.9 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 15.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

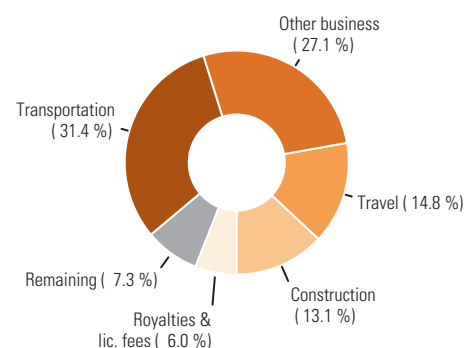


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		573074.8	526753.0	495417.7					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		51543.9	52173.4	52280.3				776	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		44816.4	41720.6	37496.4	16.4	17.3	15.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		49097.8	30621.7	25528.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		27665.7	29855.5	24738.3					764
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		24265.3	23053.4	21837.9	8.3	8.1	7.7	US\$/kg	784
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		21838.1	21570.4	25139.7					793
9013 Liquid crystal devices.....		24884.2	21487.1	16128.7					871
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		16329.6	16487.3	7727.8					793
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		10659.4	8317.4	7926.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	511
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		7240.0	6013.0	6365.6	28.3	38.6	42.2	US\$/kg	764

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	495417.7	-2.5	-5.9	100.0
0+1	6869.8	2.2	8.2	1.4
2+4	5265.2	-8.6	-5.5	1.1
3	27492.2	-16.8	-17.0	5.5
5	59449.5	-0.8	0.9	12.0
6	64807.4	-3.8	-3.6	13.1
7	290689.7	0.2	-6.4	58.7
8	39595.9	-4.9	-10.0	8.0
9	1248.1	-20.7	23.2	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

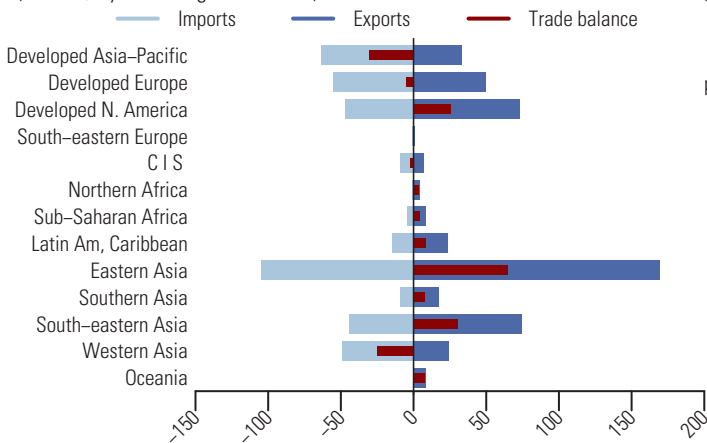
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	406181.9	-6.0	-6.9	100.0
0+1	23935.4	1.8	0.5	5.9
2+4	24882.4	-11.1	-9.6	6.1
3	81756.5	-18.6	-20.9	20.1
5	42645.3	-2.4	-1.5	10.5
6	47431.1	-4.4	-5.8	11.7
7	142496.9	2.7	-2.0	35.1
8	42054.9	2.6	1.8	10.4
9	979.5	-10.6	-25.2	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

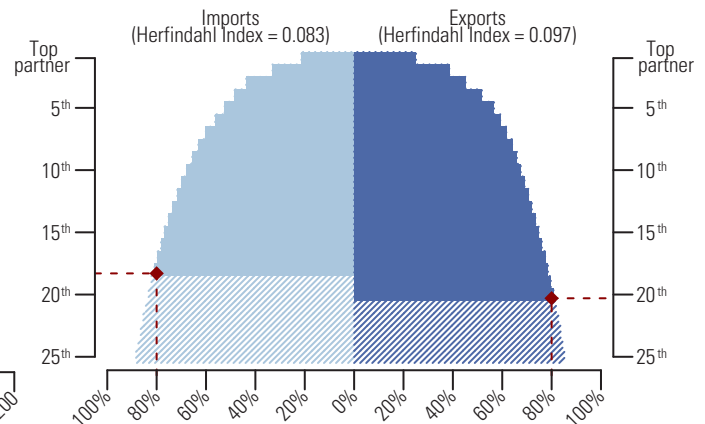
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



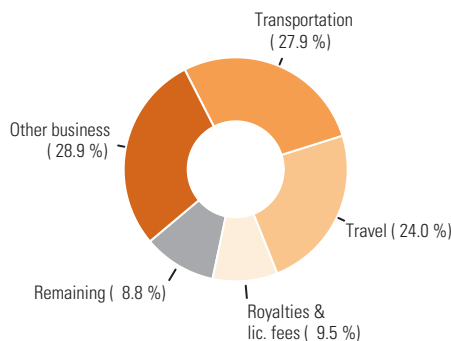
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 35.1, 20.1 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 19.5, 10.8 and 9.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 30.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 29.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 25.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

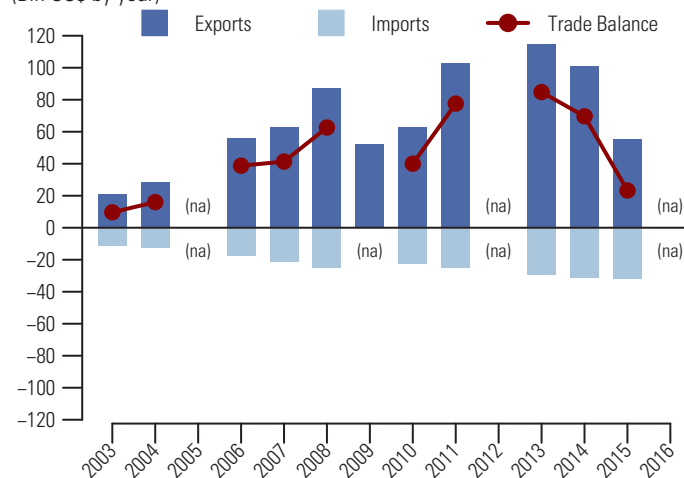
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		525557.0	436486.9	406181.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		94971.6	55119.7	44294.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	333
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		29927.3	31608.5	29919.1				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		36585.9	21556.1	14884.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		29661.9	15064.8	11744.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		9569.4	11828.6	12127.5				764
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		11995.4	9867.3	9232.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8086.5	9936.1	9342.0	23.7	25.2	22.8	781
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		7735.6	7692.1	9893.6				728
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		8492.0	4900.6	4052.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	281
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5185.4	4991.1	5591.8				752

Overview:

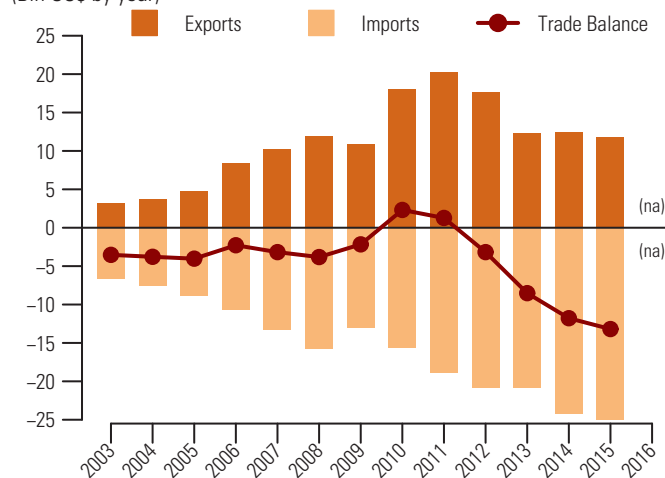
In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Kuwait decreased substantially by 45.5 percent to reach 55.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 31.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 23.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -7.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kuwait were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Kuwait decreased moderately by 5.1 percent, reaching 11.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 25.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 13.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

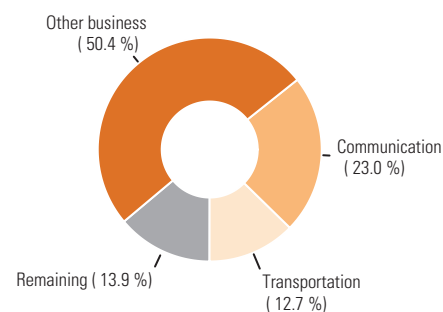
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 89.1, 5.0 and 2.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 92.8, 1.1 and 0.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 5.9 bln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 2.7 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		114 404.1	101 132.0	55 161.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		79 041.0	69 298.2	34 142.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24 980.5	22 828.9	12 986.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3 764.8	2 386.1	1 856.5			0.4	US\$/kg
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		1 149.9	994.6	834.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		1 419.2	823.6	649.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		506.6	569.6	652.1	19.5	6.1	19.0	thsd US\$/unit
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		34.5	714.3	288.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		402.7	328.6	262.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		236.8	324.3	204.9	14.9	8.1	15.4	thsd US\$/unit
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		290.0	217.6	183.7	45.6	43.2	3.4	thsd US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	55 161.6	-14.4	-45.5	100.0
0+1	512.1	16.2	5.7	0.9
2+4	152.8	-12.1	-30.4	0.3
3	49 145.5	-15.7	-48.0	89.1
5	2 780.6	-3.7	-15.6	5.0
6	356.4	-7.6	-38.8	0.6
7	1 480.8	17.3	-1.8	2.7
8	514.7	19.2	-0.5	0.9
9	218.6	153.7	>	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

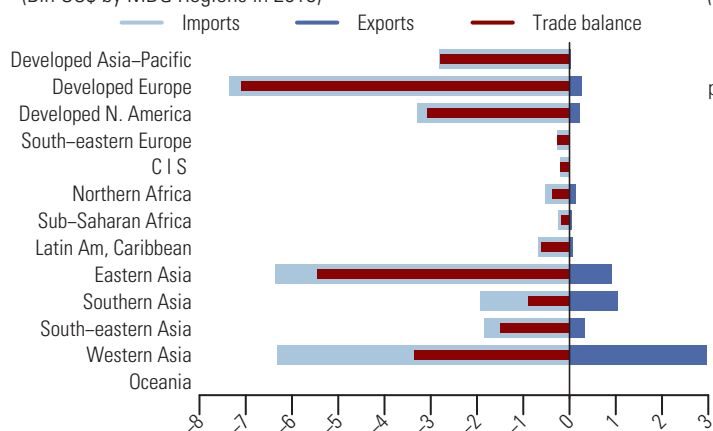
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	31 907.2	6.1	1.3	100.0
0+1	4 887.5	5.0	3.8	15.3
2+4	833.1	11.3	14.8	2.6
3	194.2	5.3	-4.7	0.6
5	3 367.2	6.7	5.2	10.6
6	4 702.0	-0.1	-4.3	14.7
7	12 398.4	7.0	1.1	38.9
8	4 819.1	10.2	2.0	15.1
9	705.8	17.7	-5.4	2.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

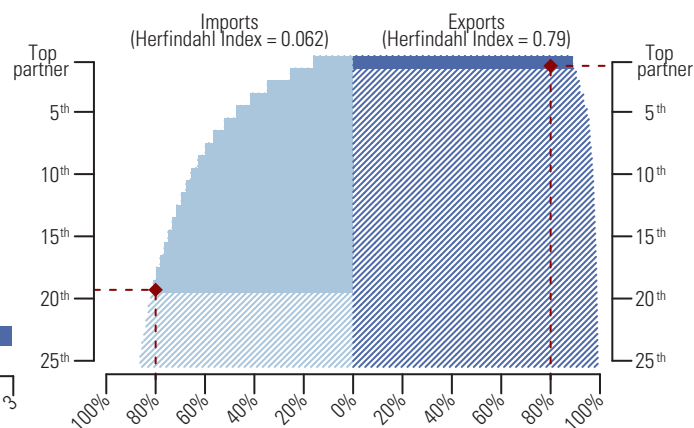
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



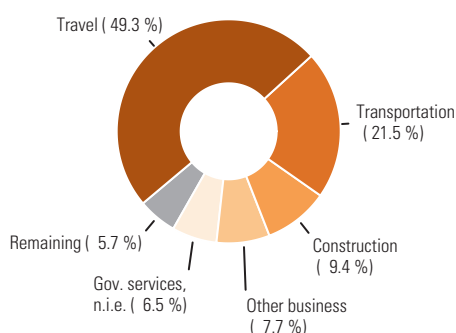
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 38.9, 15.3 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 14.6, 9.7 and 9.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 12.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.4 bln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

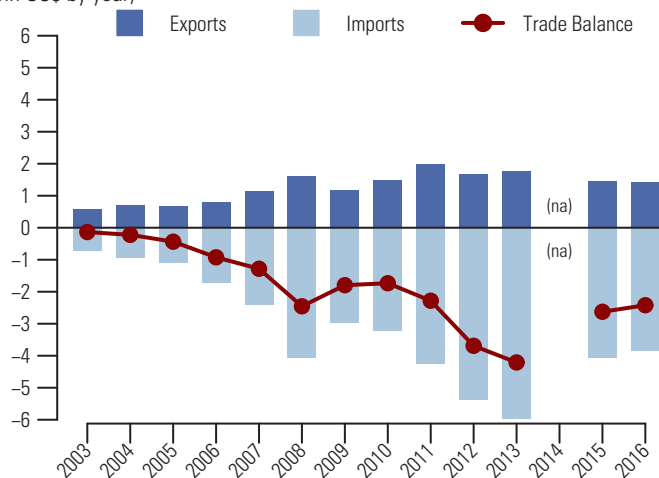
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		29645.6	31488.7	31907.2				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4055.9	3871.7	3566.8	27.6	27.8	25.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1164.0	1327.2	1551.9				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		771.3	757.9	838.6	113.0	117.3	110.5	US\$/kg 542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		795.9	740.1	657.2	54.7	39.4		thsd US\$/kg 971
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		554.9	665.1	679.7	49.2	51.9	15.3	thsd US\$/kg 897
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		479.1	492.6	540.5	11.2	19.1	14.6	thsd US\$/unit 782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		428.9	467.0	458.2	293.2	233.8	250.0	US\$/unit 752
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		506.5	455.9	353.6	6.1	5.9	5.7	US\$/kg 773
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		383.0	346.4	387.3	1.5	1.6	0.7	US\$/kg 679
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		274.9	374.1	368.8	17.8	11.7	13.3	US\$/kg 723

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Kyrgyzstan decreased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 1.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.5 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Kyrgyzstan were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Kyrgyzstan decreased moderately by 5.9 percent, reaching 843.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 21.7 percent and reached 957.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 113.7 mln US\$.

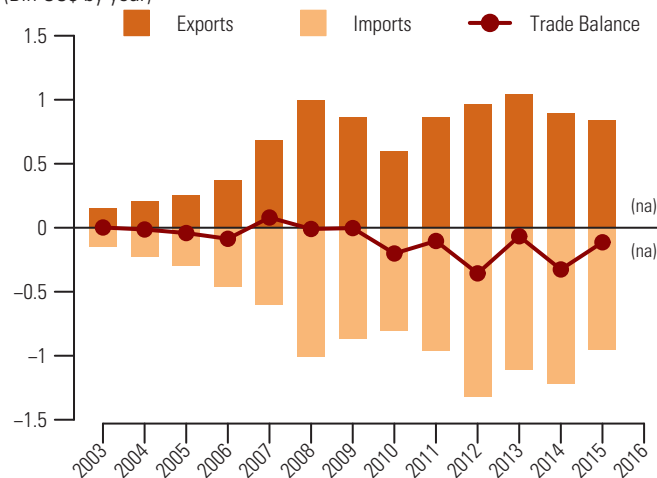
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 54.1, 10.9 and 10.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 42.2, 13.2 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 425.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 174.8 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 65.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

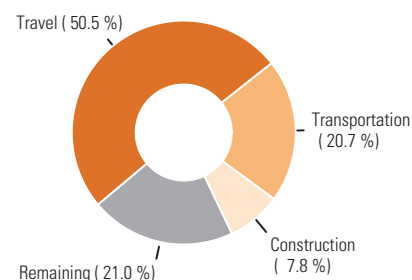


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	...	1 441.5	1 423.0				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	...	665.4	701.6	37.8	40.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	131.5	68.1				931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	69.0	38.2	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	...	43.8	55.0	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	054
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	...	19.1	67.8	2.2	0.8	US\$/kg	289
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	...	38.9	43.3	1.8	2.5	mln US\$/unit	792
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	...	23.5	37.3	301.3	428.2	thsd US\$/unit	782
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	...	31.6	12.0	8.7	4.5	US\$/kg	784
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	...	15.9	19.1	1.2	1.3	US\$/kg	263
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	...	16.9	12.9	19.8	8.5	US\$/kg	122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1 423.0	-4.1	-1.3	100.0
0+1	144.2	-10.2	2.0	10.1
2+4	112.6	-3.1	73.6	7.9
3	48.9	-27.4	-34.9	3.4
5	16.1	-6.4	2.5	1.1
6	73.2	-12.9	-1.7	5.1
7	154.7	-7.5	-17.4	10.9
8	103.6	-13.4	20.8	7.3
9	769.7	5.8	-3.4	54.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

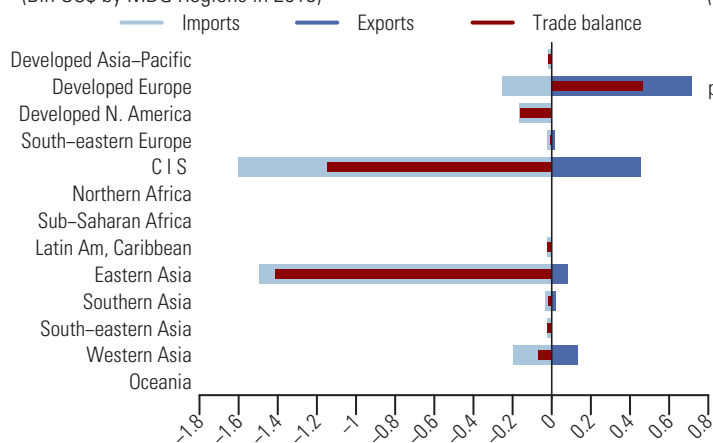
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	3 844.5	-8.0	-5.5	100.0
0+1	414.2	-12.8	-19.1	10.8
2+4	133.2	-6.6	10.2	3.5
3	401.7	-23.4	-48.4	10.4
5	436.5	-5.3	-2.4	11.4
6	796.0	-2.2	-9.0	20.7
7	815.0	-11.9	2.2	21.2
8	726.3	9.8	78.4	18.9
9	121.6	27.1	-7.2	3.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

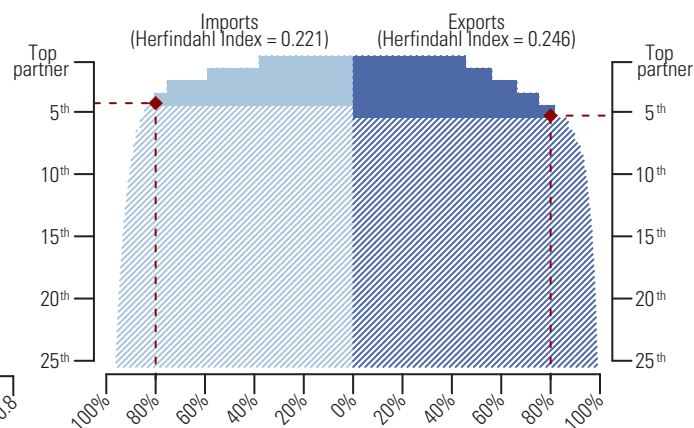
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



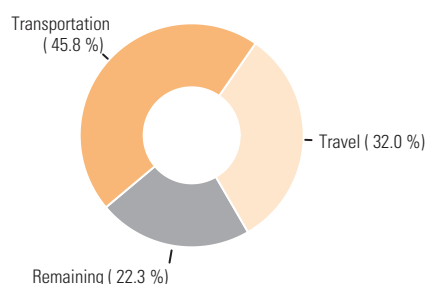
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 21.2, 20.7 and 18.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and Kazakhstan, accounting for respectively 31.5, 26.2 and 16.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 438.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 305.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

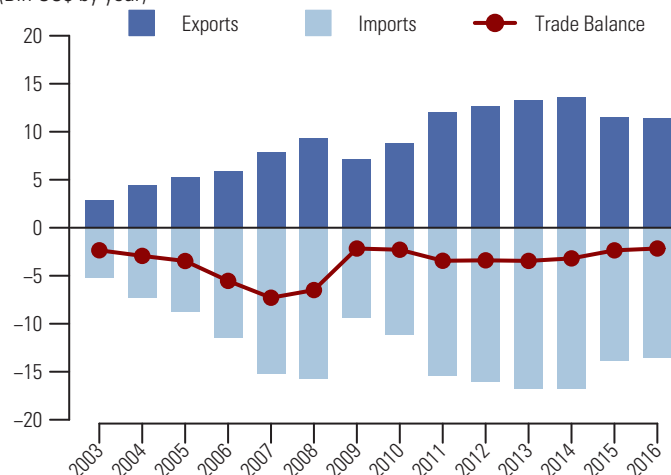
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....	...	4 068.1	3 844.5					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	643.3	329.0	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	334	
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....	...	59.7	202.3	3.1	2.8	US\$/pair	851	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	...	134.2	107.0	20.1	12.9	US\$/kg	542	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	113.7	121.3				931	
5515 Other woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....	...	51.1	110.4	1.8	2.3	US\$/kg	653	
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	...	124.6	28.1	2.2	0.6	US\$/kg	674	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	...	59.3	68.2				764	
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....	...	39.6	83.3	2.5	6.9	mln US\$/unit	792	
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	...	53.2	43.3	9.5	9.3	US\$/kg	122	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....	...	61.3	31.6	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041	

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Latvia decreased slightly by 0.5 percent to reach 11.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Latvia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Latvia decreased substantially by 12.1 percent, reaching 4.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.0 percent and reached 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.9 bln US\$.

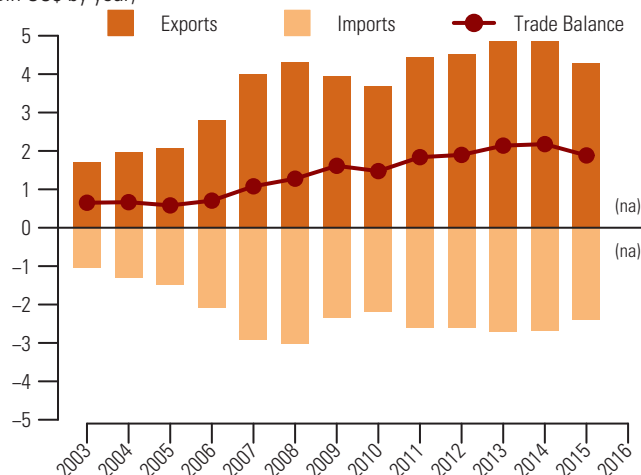
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 22.3, 17.9 and 16.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Lithuania, Estonia and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 18.7, 11.9 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 895.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 689.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

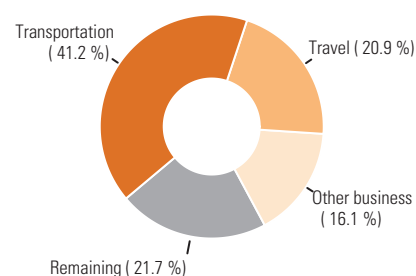


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
	All Commodities.....	13602.8	11491.2	11433.1					
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	801.3	701.6	553.5				764	
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	743.1	645.1	653.8	266.4	214.7	205.4	US\$/m ³	248
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	816.3	433.9	784.9					931
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	693.7	497.1	293.8	0.9	0.5		US\$/kg	334
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	519.6	328.3	308.6	16.8	11.0	11.4	US\$/litre	112
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	357.0	375.9	381.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	356.4	322.5	402.5	157.0	140.8	153.2	US\$/kg	542
4401	Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms.....	329.0	313.5	331.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	246
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	266.8	268.3	261.1	421.7	342.3	344.3	US\$/unit	761
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	254.9	227.9	251.4	20.6	19.5	21.2	thsd US\$/unit	781

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	11 433.1	-2.6	-0.5	100.0
0+1	1 922.9	-3.3	1.2	16.8
2+4	1 506.1	-3.4	-4.1	13.2
3	500.5	-15.8	-29.7	4.4
5	971.8	2.0	7.8	8.5
6	2 046.6	-6.9	-2.6	17.9
7	2 548.2	2.9	-5.5	22.3
8	1 110.9	0.8	-1.9	9.7
9	826.1	1.2	73.1	7.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

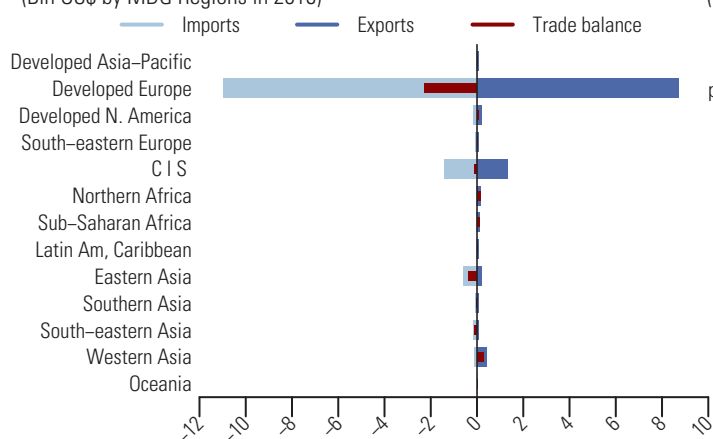
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	13 595.8	-4.1	-1.8	100.0
0+1	1 910.1	-0.7	4.9	14.0
2+4	525.6	-13.1	-10.1	3.9
3	1 156.5	-19.3	-26.9	8.5
5	1 637.1	0.1	0.9	12.0
6	1 876.2	-3.7	-6.4	13.8
7	3 789.7	-0.6	-6.8	27.9
8	1 348.3	-0.8	-2.3	9.9
9	1 352.2	-0.6	71.3	9.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

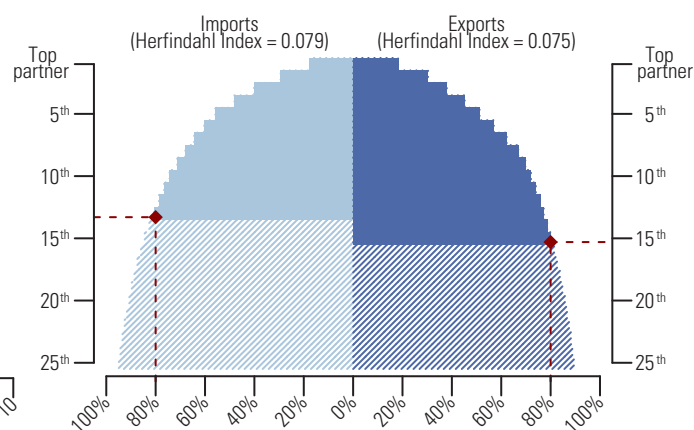
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



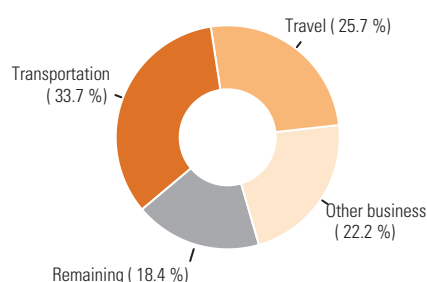
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 27.9, 14.0 and 13.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Lithuania, Germany and Poland, accounting for respectively 17.5, 11.5 and 11.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 806.6 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 614.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 532.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

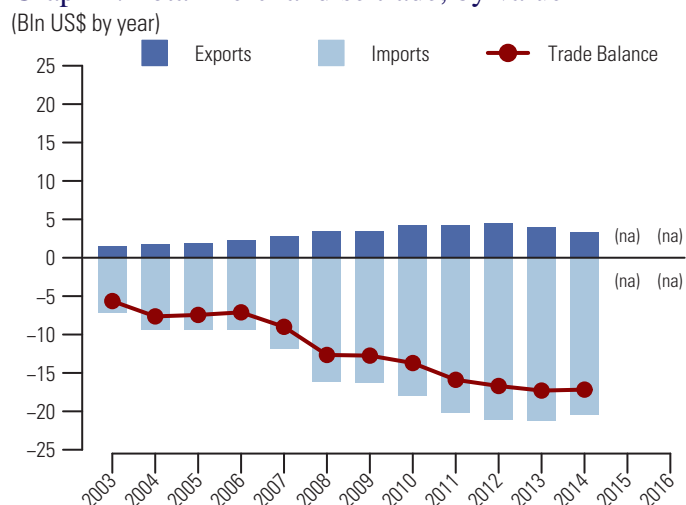
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		16 798.4	13 850.0	13 595.8					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 568.3	1 108.4	799.2	0.9	0.4	US\$/kg	334	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 339.8	776.4	1 329.6				931	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		797.1	662.1	544.2				764	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		570.6	476.8	590.6	23.1	19.5	20.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		506.0	443.8	504.1	91.2	79.3	92.5	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		628.6	415.5	320.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	343
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		258.4	255.2	261.0	326.6	285.4	287.3	US\$/unit	761
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		213.8	200.3	213.1	154.1	127.8	126.8	US\$/unit	752
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		181.9	183.9	194.2	14.1	11.9	12.2	US\$/litre	112
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		186.8	176.3	196.4	9.3	8.6	9.1	US\$/kg	784

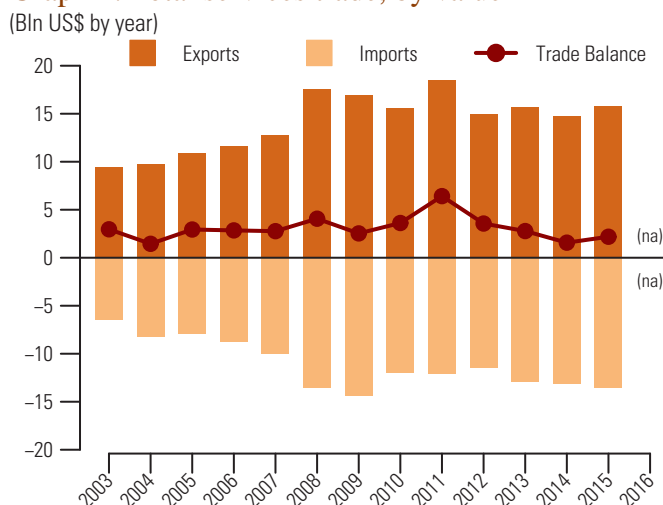
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Lebanon decreased substantially by 15.9 percent to reach 3.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.5 percent to reach 20.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 17.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -8.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lebanon were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Lebanon increased moderately by 7.1 percent, reaching 15.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 13.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 2.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 22.3, 14.6 and 14.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Saudi Arabia and the Syrian Arab Republic, accounting for respectively 13.3, 9.2 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 6.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.0 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

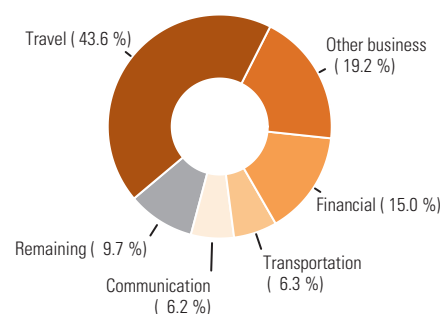


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		4446.2	3937.1	3312.2					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1396.1	558.7	365.8	46.5	41.4	36.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		157.2	187.9	96.9	6.4	5.9	5.3	US\$/kg	288
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		197.5	110.2	91.1					667
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		72.4	298.6	19.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		144.0	136.4	109.3					716
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		133.8	147.0	85.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	282
4901 Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter.....		74.7	73.8	112.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	US\$/kg	892
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		105.9	81.8	56.9	43.5	44.3	27.5	thsd US\$/kg	897
3103 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic.....		85.2	72.9	72.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	562
8418 Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment.....		57.1	53.8	54.7					741

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	3312.2	-6.1	-15.9	100.0
0+1	739.0	11.0	7.9	22.3
2+4	267.7	-7.7	-38.2	8.1
3	32.3	54.8	-90.4	1.0
5	462.2	4.9	10.7	14.0
6	480.6	-6.2	-6.1	14.5
7	476.3	-10.7	-11.8	14.4
8	483.4	-11.9	7.4	14.6
9	370.8	-18.4	-34.1	11.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

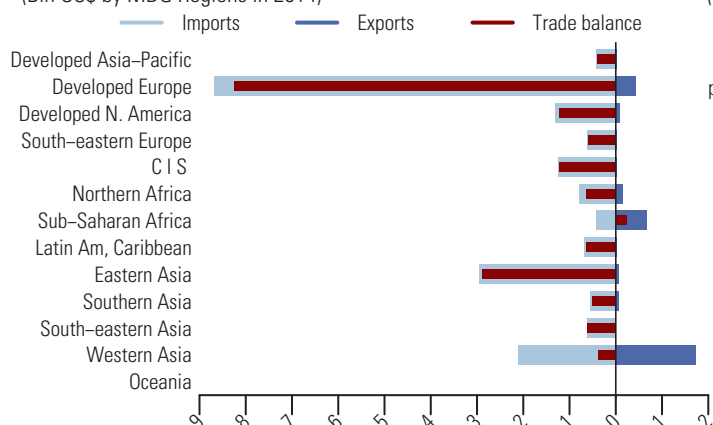
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	20487.4	3.3	-3.5	100.0
0+1	3276.0	5.8	5.9	16.0
2+4	648.3	6.6	10.9	3.2
3	4746.2	6.6	-5.1	23.2
5	2522.7	7.1	3.2	12.3
6	3099.2	3.2	-0.7	15.1
7	3717.2	-2.4	-14.7	18.1
8	1808.7	2.9	2.3	8.8
9	669.0	-4.6	-22.4	3.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

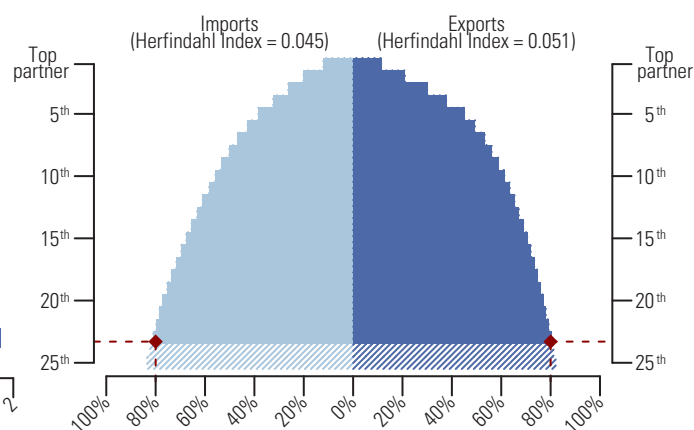
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



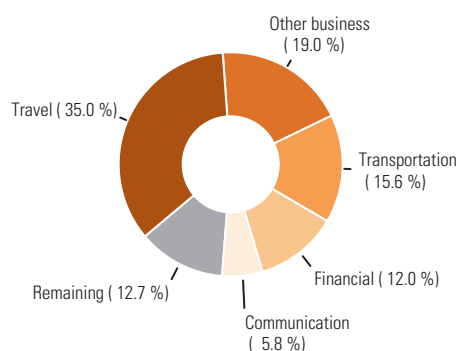
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 23.2, 18.1 and 16.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Italy and the United States, accounting for respectively 10.3, 8.3 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.6 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

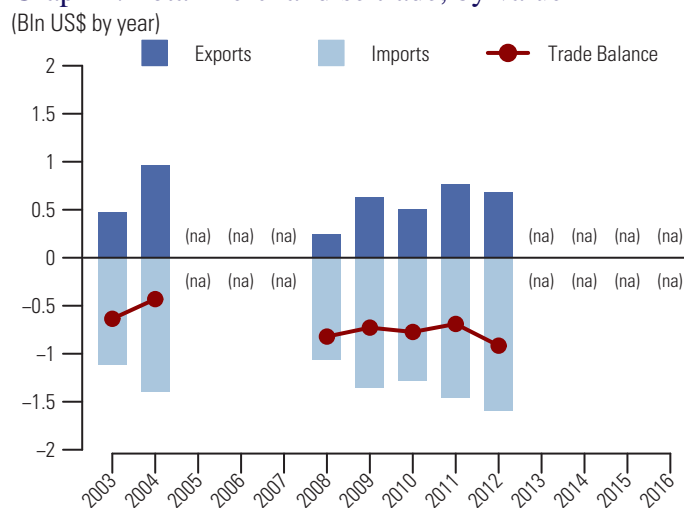
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		21 146.5	21 234.2	20 487.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 517.5	4 664.7	4 418.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 101.5	1 168.2	1 086.3	21.4	20.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		831.4	935.7	973.2	115.7	116.7	110.6	542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		1 186.4	852.1	657.9	47.6	43.6	38.7	971
7228 Other bars and rods of other alloy steel.....		280.9	478.2	492.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	676
0102 Live bovine animals.....		270.3	277.3	342.7	1.0	1.1	thsd US\$/unit	001
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		309.2	242.1	188.4	21.5	21.9	20.9	122
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		279.7	198.8	224.2				667
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		224.0	226.1	225.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		139.0	314.1	174.2				764

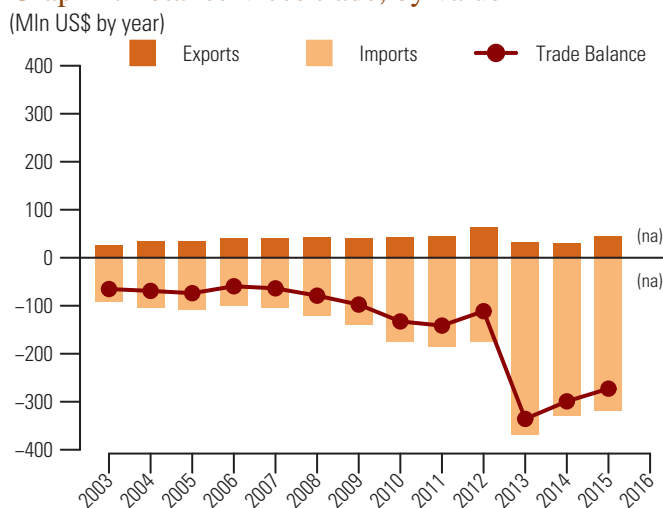
Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of Lesotho decreased substantially by 11.9 percent to reach 678.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 9.2 percent to reach 1.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 916.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lesotho were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Lesotho increased substantially by 52.8 percent, reaching 45.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 318.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 272.8 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 60.1, 14.3 and 11.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the largest export commodity was "Men's or boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc" (HS code 6203) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, the United States and Belgium, accounting for respectively 53.5, 36.8 and 3.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 34.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 5.3 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 2.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

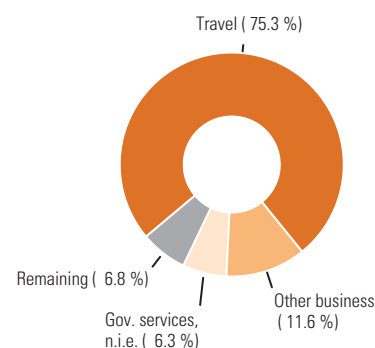


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		503.3	770.1	678.2				
6203 Men's or boys' suits, jackets, trousers etc.....		52.0	139.5	110.4				841
2201 Unsweetened beverage waters, ice and snow.....		60.1	67.5	64.5				111
6104 Womens, girls suit, dress, skirt, etc, knit or crocheted.....		29.8	64.9	77.7				844
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, etc, knitted or crocheted.....		26.1	56.2	33.1	11.7	12.1	12.6	US\$/unit 845
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		78.2	34.5	2.1				931
8538 Parts for electrical switches, protectors, connectors.....		39.7	40.2	34.7				772
6204 Women's or girls' suits, jacket, dress, skirt, etc.....		24.9	53.2	33.0				842
6105 Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		13.0	36.0	43.7				843
5101 Wool, not carded or combed.....		16.5	17.3	36.1	1.8			US\$/kg 268
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		11.4	21.4	33.3	5.2	5.4	6.5	US\$/unit 845

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	678.2	29.0	-11.9	100.0
0+1	97.3	31.1	-10.8	14.3
2+4	41.4	10.2	46.6	6.1
3	0.8	-2.9	-27.1	0.1
5	0.6	-18.5	-30.3	0.1
6	50.9	33.0	-21.3	7.5
7	77.6	-6.2	22.3	11.4
8	407.7	58.4	-12.9	60.1
9	2.1	59.3	-94.1	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

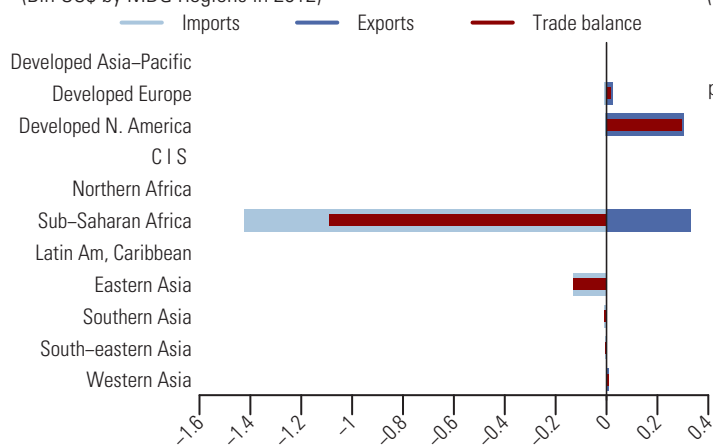
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	1594.2	10.6	9.2	100.0
0+1	314.3	10.7	-4.3	19.7
2+4	69.9	22.4	2.6	4.4
3	193.5	14.2	-4.0	12.1
5	161.6	15.8	7.9	10.1
6	316.0	27.3	26.3	19.8
7	290.1	8.6	18.1	18.2
8	187.8	5.4	22.1	11.8
9	61.1	-18.9	-1.9	3.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

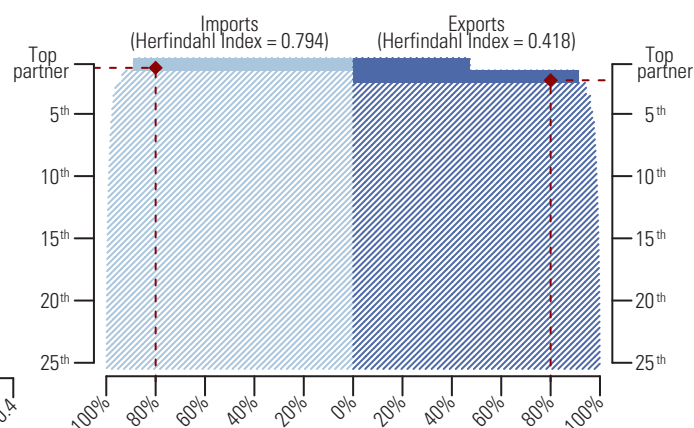
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



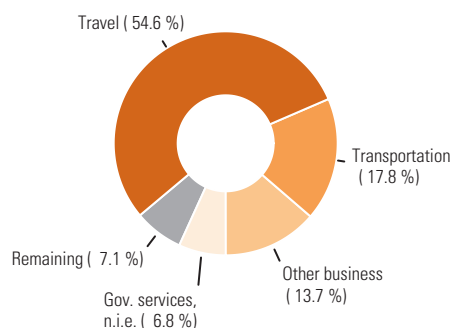
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 19.8, 19.7 and 18.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2010 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Other Asia nes and China, accounting for respectively 88.5, 3.4 and 1.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 174.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 56.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 43.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

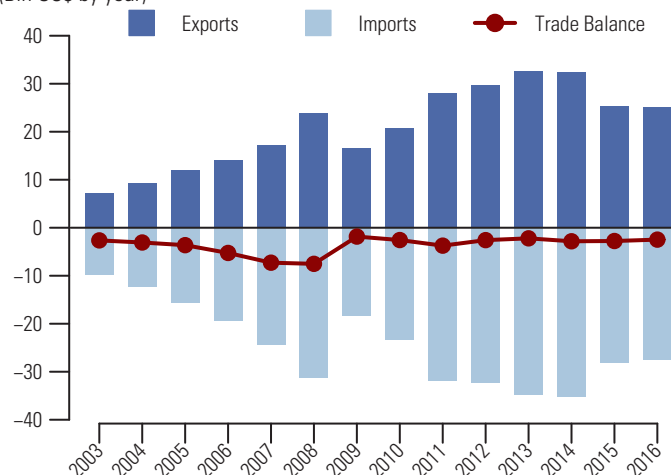
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		1276.6	1459.7	1594.2				
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		61.4	156.0	150.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		31.0	62.3	61.1				931
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		20.3	30.9	44.1	12.0		12.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8708 Parts and accessories for motor vehicles.....		26.7	25.4	26.2	12.2		13.5	US\$/kg 784
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		16.0	32.1	29.1	1.4	1.9	3.3	US\$/kg 263
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		31.2	29.9	14.0				343
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		21.7	26.2	24.5		1.8	1.7	US\$/kg 012
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		17.2	24.7	29.5				782
5209 Woven cotton nes, >85% cotton, >200g/m2.....		31.4	10.4	29.6	6.5	6.6	8.5	US\$/kg 652
3923 Containers, bobbins and packages, of plastics.....		15.9	14.1	38.8	4.0	4.4	3.9	US\$/kg 893

Overview:

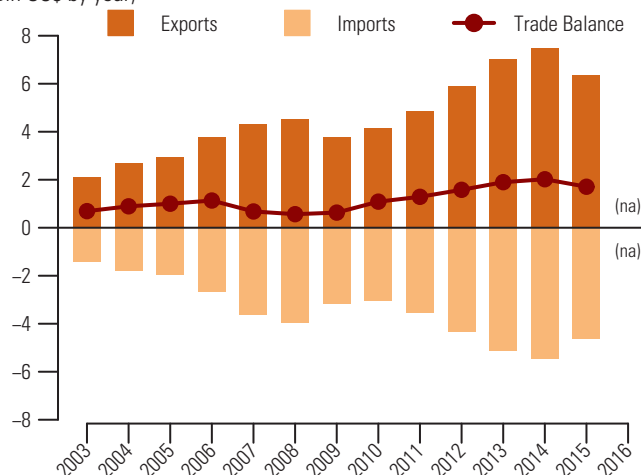
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Lithuania decreased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 25.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.4 percent to reach 27.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Lithuania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Lithuania decreased substantially by 15.1 percent, reaching 6.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 15.0 percent and reached 4.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

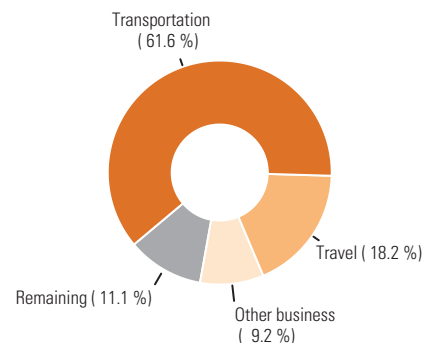
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 18.5, 17.2 and 16.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Latvia and Poland, accounting for respectively 16.4, 9.6 and 9.0 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 583.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		32 394.3	25 411.0	25 025.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 372.1	3 891.8	3 154.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1 206.4	1 052.4	1 105.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		799.4	532.8	569.0				
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		646.0	504.0	594.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		570.7	564.2	607.6	147.6	137.4	132.9	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		656.1	578.3	352.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
3907 Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms.....		646.3	449.8	451.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		458.1	434.4	402.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		416.2	361.2	392.0				
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		357.6	333.2	414.8	17.4	10.0	11.0	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	25025.2	-4.2	-1.5	100.0
0+1	4316.8	-3.1	-0.5	17.2
2+4	1230.3	-2.4	-7.5	4.9
3	3431.6	-17.1	-17.2	13.7
5	3759.3	-0.5	0.7	15.0
6	2854.0	0.1	5.2	11.4
7	4633.8	-2.6	0.5	18.5
8	4227.3	3.0	5.6	16.9
9	572.0	0.3	6.1	2.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

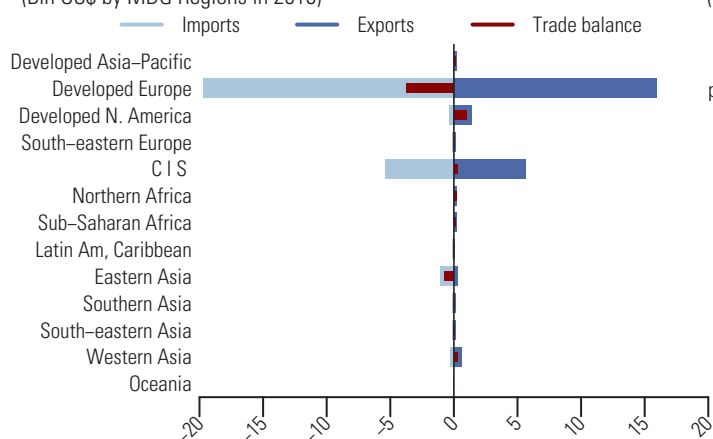
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	27501.0	-3.9	-2.4	100.0
0+1	3208.8	-3.8	-6.8	11.7
2+4	1255.0	1.0	0.9	4.6
3	4809.5	-18.5	-15.3	17.5
5	4061.0	0.1	-3.3	14.8
6	3575.6	1.0	1.9	13.0
7	7146.0	3.5	5.2	26.0
8	2374.3	7.9	4.4	8.6
9	1070.8	3.4	3.7	3.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

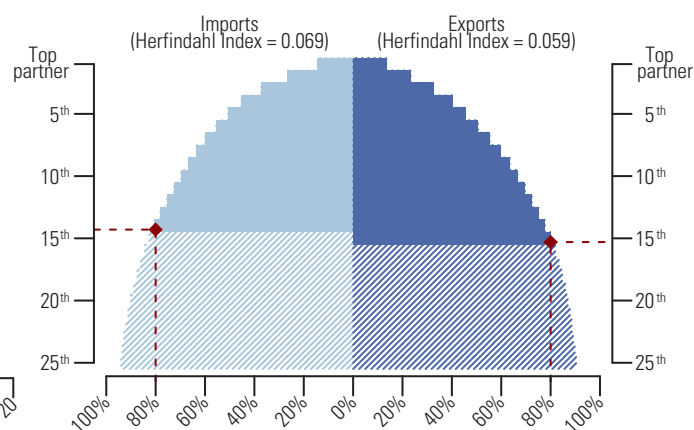
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



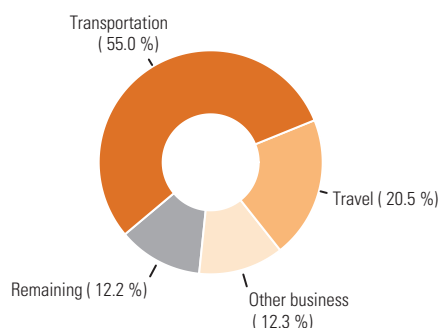
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.0, 17.5 and 14.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Germany and Poland, accounting for respectively 17.8, 11.4 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 950.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 571.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

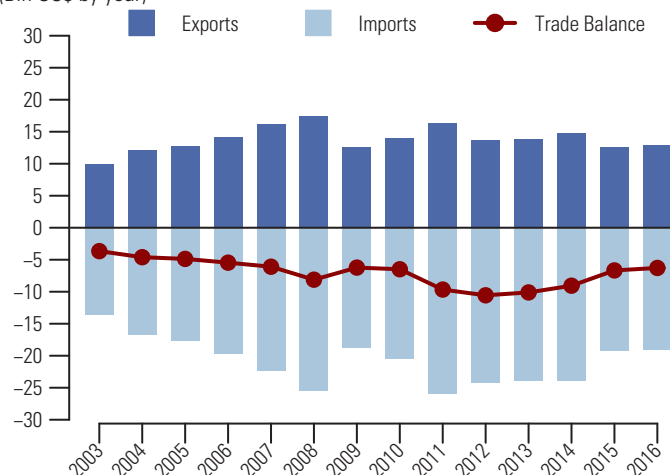
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		35217.4	28176.4	27501.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5643.5	3217.2	2913.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1415.3	1167.5	961.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1093.8	1026.2	1065.5				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		866.4	853.7	875.0	80.5	72.3	67.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		969.2	762.4	853.3	8.6	9.0	9.7	thsd US\$/unit
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1203.6	879.5	464.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		416.4	480.8	511.9				
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		284.8	408.2	633.4	38.9	40.7	46.2	thsd US\$/unit
2917 Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides.....		468.6	319.4	332.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		342.8	318.4	337.1	139.7	119.5	140.3	US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Luxembourg increased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 12.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.9 percent to reach 19.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 6.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Luxembourg were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Luxembourg decreased moderately by 9.0 percent, reaching 96.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 7.1 percent and reached 72.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 24.3 bln US\$.

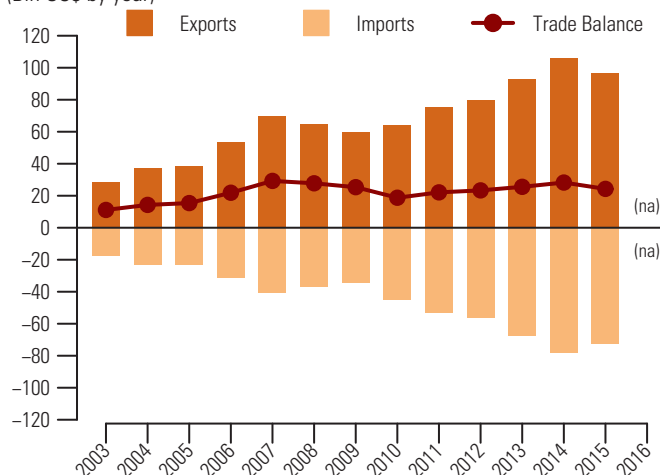
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 37.8, 27.0 and 10.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel" (HS code 7216) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 27.2, 14.2 and 12.5 percent of total exports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 53.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 19.2 bln US\$ and "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

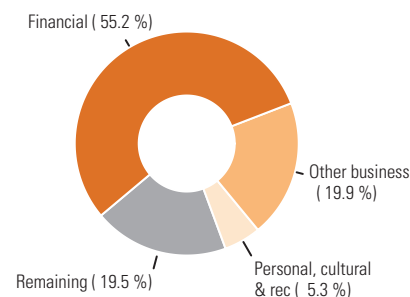


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		14790.9	12625.7	12838.4					
7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.....	1066.9	839.7	753.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	676
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	637.4	527.1	524.9	304.6	237.5	227.2	US\$/unit	625
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	526.7	442.6	505.6	18.1	7.7	12.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	594.8	432.5	396.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	674
7301	Sheet piling of iron or steel.....	565.0	408.9	430.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	676
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	448.6	365.9	451.6					931
0406	Cheese and curd.....	437.6	331.9	229.0	8.6	7.0	6.3	US\$/kg	024
4811	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres.....	365.1	291.4	317.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	US\$/kg	641
5603	Nonwovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated.....	268.6	299.8	299.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	US\$/kg	657
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	332.0	264.7	224.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	US\$/kg	684

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	12838.4	-1.7	1.7	100.0
0+1	1189.2	-0.4	-11.6	9.3
2+4	317.8	-11.2	1.5	2.5
3	8.1	-49.5	-86.7	0.1
5	1331.5	7.0	-4.7	10.4
6	4858.0	-5.1	-2.2	37.8
7	3470.2	2.8	13.9	27.0
8	1068.3	-3.3	0.5	8.3
9	595.2	2.4	37.5	4.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

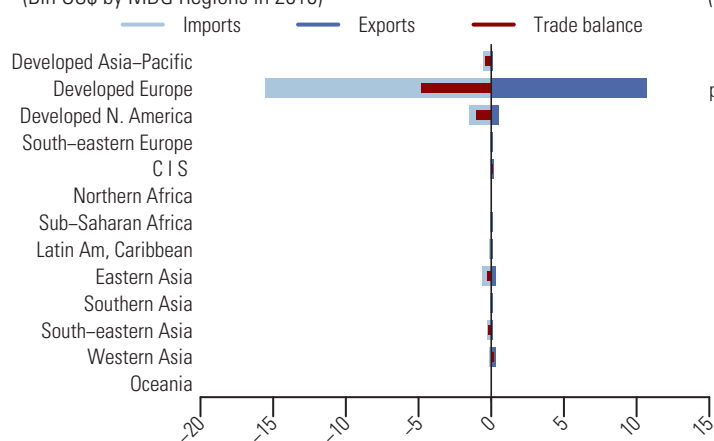
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	19123.6	-5.8	-0.9	100.0
0+1	2317.3	-0.8	-0.3	12.1
2+4	1254.6	-12.0	-4.5	6.6
3	1080.6	-21.4	-20.7	5.7
5	2179.5	0.3	-1.6	11.4
6	3008.9	-4.4	0.7	15.7
7	6537.2	-3.4	3.0	34.2
8	1935.2	-1.5	4.8	10.1
9	810.2	-16.2	-9.7	4.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

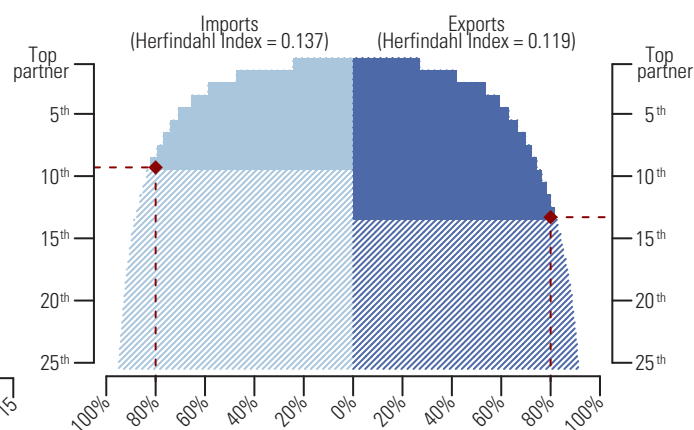
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



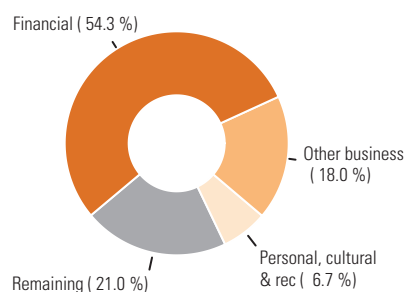
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 34.2, 15.7 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Belgium and France, accounting for respectively 24.1, 23.2 and 12.6 percent of total imports. "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 39.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 13.0 bln US\$ and "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 4.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

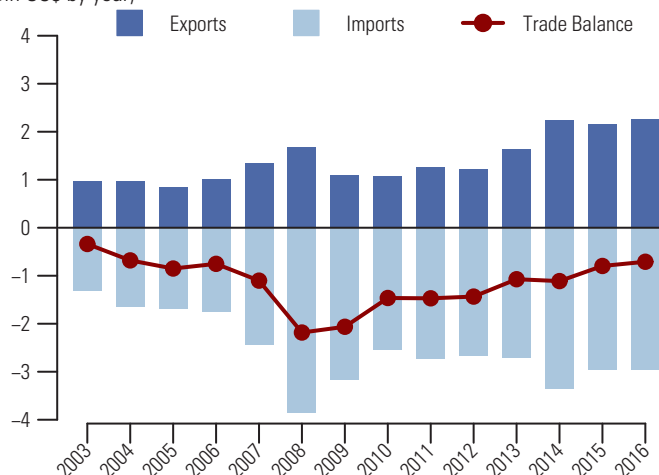
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		23850.0	19296.3	19123.6					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2082.5	1663.4	1892.0	30.9	11.4	23.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2289.1	1334.4	1053.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1411.4	1106.3	725.6	56.5	46.1	25.0	mIn US\$/unit	792
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1177.4	830.1	749.3					931
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		765.7	494.6	451.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	282
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		389.9	343.9	353.3	14.1	10.2	96.0	US\$/kg	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		370.1	304.2	310.6					764
0406 Cheese and curd.....		392.4	303.7	250.8	6.7	5.4	5.5	US\$/kg	024
7602 Aluminium waste and scrap.....		272.4	243.6	213.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg	288
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		237.6	216.7	228.4	369.6	283.7	151.3	US\$/unit	752

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Madagascar increased slightly by 4.2 percent to reach 2.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.1 percent to reach 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 708.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at -532.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Madagascar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Madagascar decreased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.2 percent and reached 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 70.8 mln US\$.

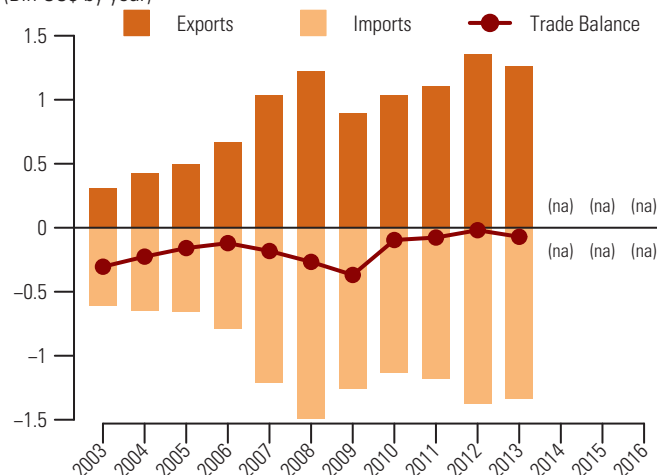
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 37.4, 25.4 and 22.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought nickel" (HS code 7502) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 22.5, 10.7 and 6.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 573.7 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 427.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 131.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

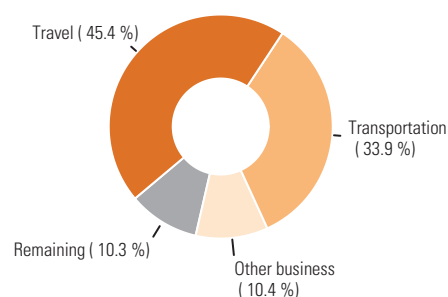


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2243.2	2164.5	2256.4				
7502	Unwrought nickel.....	601.3	550.6	400.5	16.6	11.6	9.5	US\$/kg 683
0905	Vanilla.....	118.2	208.5	408.3	50.2	74.7	253.8	US\$/kg 075
6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....	139.6	142.1	144.6	33.7			US\$/unit 845
0907	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems).....	114.2	161.6	149.9	9.7	7.9	7.2	US\$/kg 075
8105	Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....	87.5	95.2	78.9	30.1	27.5	24.2	US\$/kg 689
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	98.6	66.1	94.9	9.4	9.3	10.1	US\$/kg 036
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	83.7	63.8	55.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg 334
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	65.6	58.3	66.8				US\$/unit 841
6214	Shawls, scarves, mufflers, mantillas, veils and the like.....	66.0	38.5	45.8				US\$/unit 846
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	60.7	32.4	40.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2256.4	16.5	4.2	100.0
0+1	844.6	21.3	31.9	37.4
2+4	139.6	-8.2	-1.5	6.2
3	55.6	-9.4	-13.5	2.5
5	60.0	30.3	4.2	2.7
6	572.8	36.8	-23.2	25.4
7	33.5	9.9	1.2	1.5
8	513.9	10.7	11.6	22.8
9	36.5	55.8	69.6	1.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

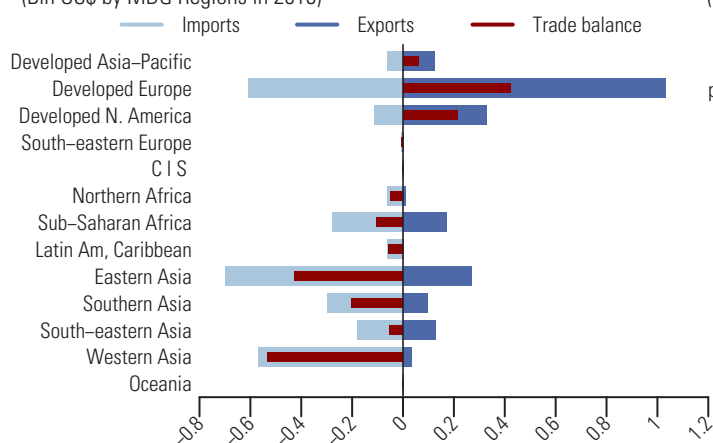
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2965.3	2.8	0.1	100.0
0+1	358.8	0.5	4.7	12.1
2+4	284.7	15.8	-4.4	9.6
3	479.1	-6.1	-3.6	16.2
5	351.8	7.2	7.1	11.9
6	701.6	5.5	3.8	23.7
7	555.8	1.0	-9.1	18.7
8	206.5	7.8	12.3	7.0
9	26.8	21.2	15.9	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

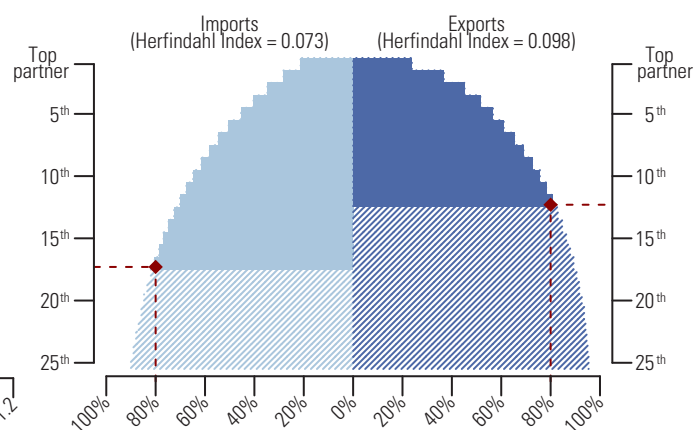
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



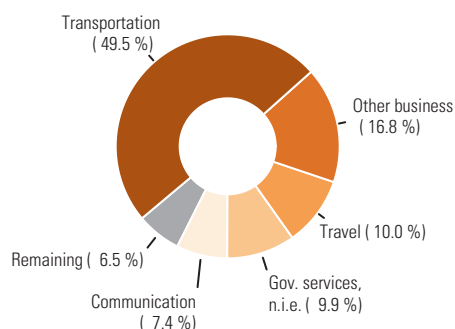
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 23.7, 18.7 and 16.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and France, accounting for respectively 18.1, 10.1 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 660.5 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 223.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 133.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

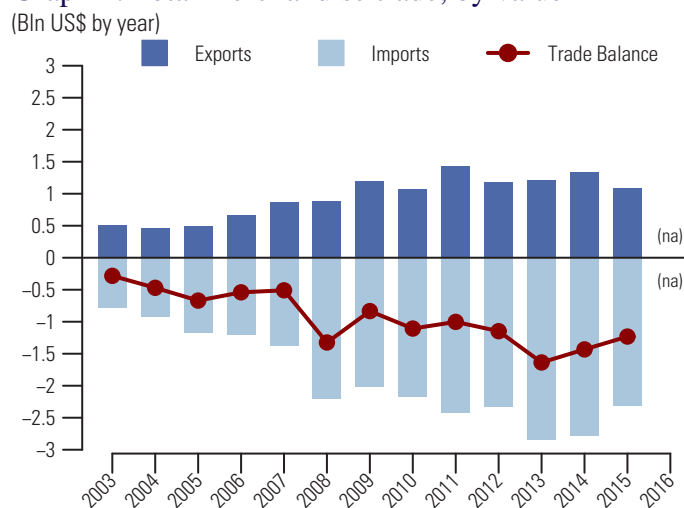
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		3354.8	2960.9	2965.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		668.8	446.8	439.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		149.6	96.1	89.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 042
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		73.2	95.9	61.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 274
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		71.5	67.6	73.8	12.1	9.9	10.5	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		72.3	53.6	62.9	19.5	21.3	18.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
5105 Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, carded or combed.....		61.9	67.7	53.8	157.4	147.0	135.1	US\$/kg 268
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		60.7	51.9	65.9				782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		69.5	44.5	46.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 061
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		49.3	51.3	54.8	13.7	12.1	11.3	US\$/kg 652
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		51.4	47.0	52.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 046

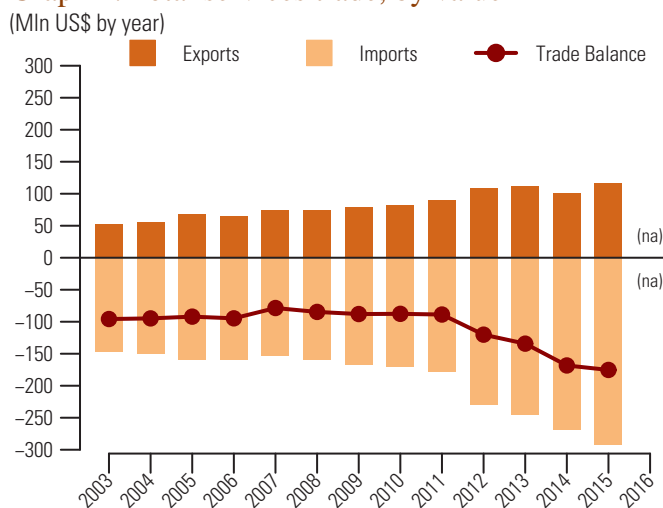
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Malawi decreased substantially by 19.5 percent to reach 1.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 16.7 percent to reach 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -412.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malawi were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Malawi increased substantially by 15.8 percent, reaching 116.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 8.5 percent and reached 291.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 175.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 75.6, 5.8 and 5.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse" (HS code 2401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Belgium, South Africa and Mozambique, accounting for respectively 10.6, 7.6 and 7.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 34.6 mln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 24.2 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 20.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

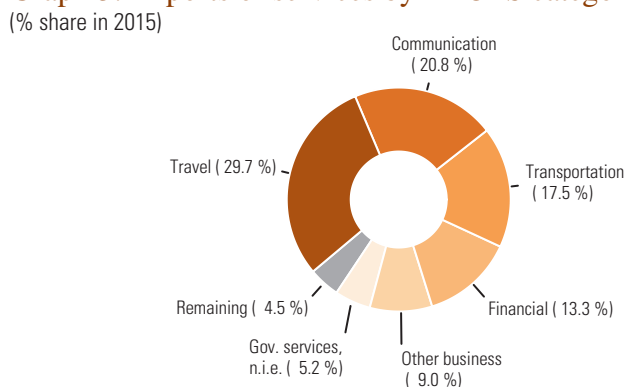


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		1 208.0	1 341.9	1 080.1					
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		562.6	639.3	495.1	4.1	2.5	3.9	US\$/kg	121
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		114.2	60.9	98.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	061
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		86.0	74.3	66.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	US\$/kg	074
2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....		136.6	40.1	...	81.0	62.1		US\$/kg	286
1202 Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.....		60.3	46.1	10.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg	222
0713 Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....		29.0	26.5	58.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	054
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.3	63.1	34.8					931
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		5.2	37.4	18.7	5.5	303.9		thsd US\$/unit	723
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		19.4	16.5	21.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	US\$/kg	263
8426 Ships' derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....		0.1	52.2	2.9	0.1		0.2	mln US\$/unit	744

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	1 080.1	-6.7	-19.5	100.0
0+1	816.1	-6.0	-5.8	75.6
2+4	63.1	-27.8	-60.5	5.8
3	0.2	-37.3	-62.4	0.0
5	28.9	15.0	3.2	2.7
6	28.0	4.9	-15.4	2.6
7	61.9	10.7	-61.3	5.7
8	47.1	-8.4	51.3	4.4
9	34.8	2240.2	-44.9	3.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

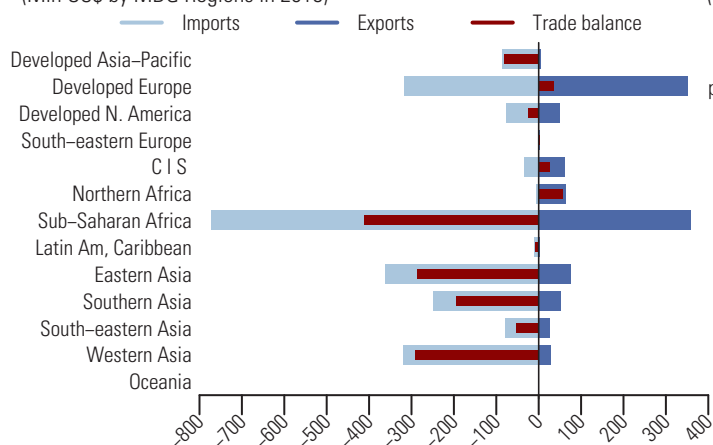
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2 311.6	-1.2	-16.7	100.0
0+1	217.7	-3.9	-4.7	9.4
2+4	116.5	-6.8	-2.5	5.0
3	249.4	4.2	-33.3	10.8
5	657.5	2.2	-10.3	28.4
6	361.3	-2.5	-19.1	15.6
7	471.2	-5.3	-19.7	20.4
8	188.4	-3.3	-22.3	8.2
9	49.7	115.0	13.2	2.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

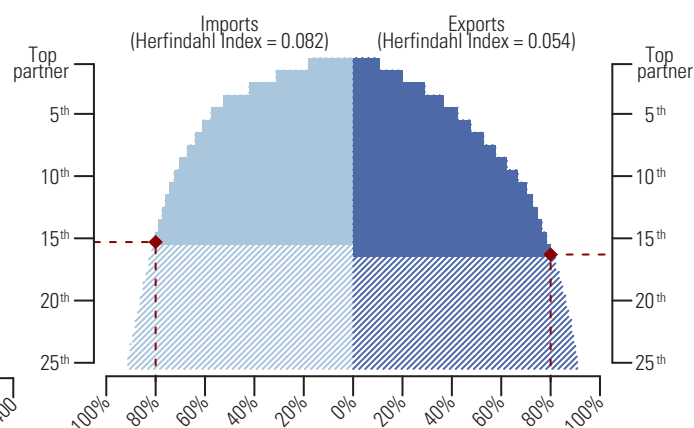
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



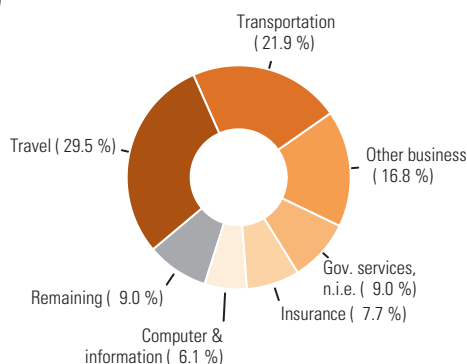
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 28.4, 20.4 and 15.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and India, accounting for respectively 19.7, 10.7 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 86.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 63.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 49.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

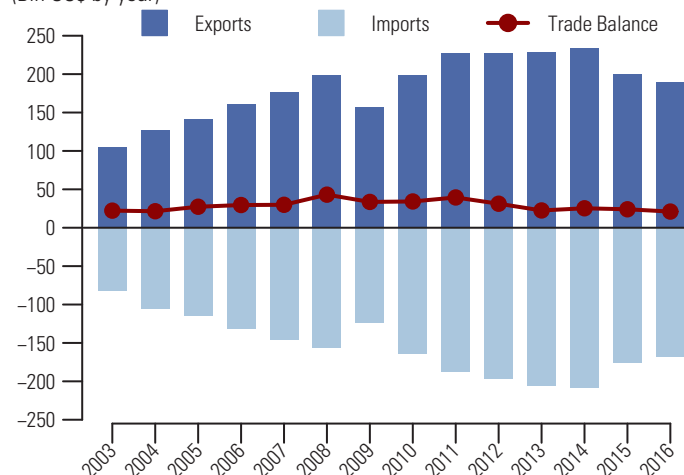
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		2844.6	2774.4	2311.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		389.2	359.2	235.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		161.7	184.5	147.5	38.0	44.8	28.1	542
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		211.8	134.3	122.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	562
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		119.8	69.2	97.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	562
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		86.0	54.5	53.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	121
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		87.4	40.6	46.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		58.9	54.5	58.1	7.0	5.6		781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		63.7	58.9	44.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	661
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		55.6	54.5	49.7	117.7	165.4	422.2	892
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		37.2	48.7	42.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	269

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Malaysia decreased moderately by 5.4 percent to reach 189.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.4 percent to reach 168.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 21.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malaysia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Malaysia decreased substantially by 18.4 percent, reaching 32.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.1 percent and reached 39.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 7.5 bln US\$.

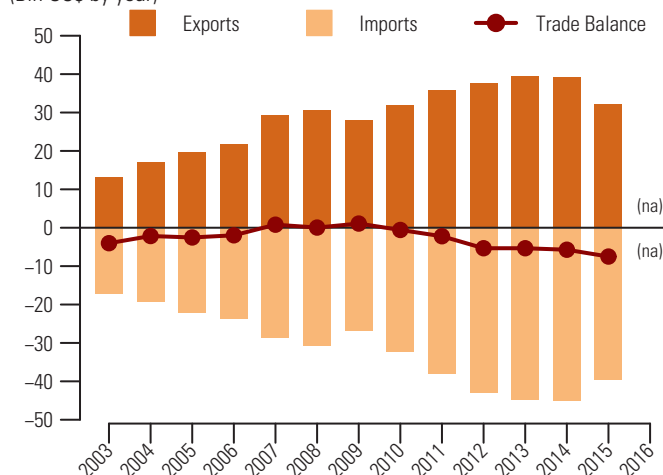
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 43.2, 14.0 and 11.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Singapore, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 14.2, 12.5 and 9.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 17.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 5.5 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

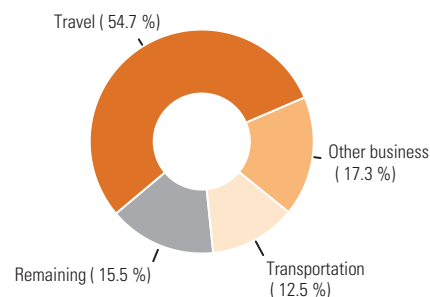


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		234 135.0	200 210.9	189 414.1				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		31 028.2	27 208.0	26 576.7				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		20 876.8	12 713.2	8 292.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		18 463.8	10 637.2	11 099.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		11 994.8	9 501.1	9 064.3	0.8	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 422
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		7 864.2	8 055.6	8 266.7				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8 260.0	7 632.7	7 252.5	62.6	59.4	67.0	US\$/unit 752
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		10 518.3	6 852.9	5 653.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 186.0	3 751.1	3 862.7				764
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		4 493.0	3 820.9	3 112.6	48.3	44.6	42.4	US\$/kg 759
4015 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories.....		3 312.1	3 383.9	3 209.3	4.7	5.1	4.8	US\$/kg 848

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	189414.1	-4.5	-5.4	100.0
0+1	8466.2	1.7	3.1	4.5
2+4	18800.2	-8.8	-0.6	9.9
3	26522.9	-13.1	-19.5	14.0
5	14396.2	-0.9	-0.1	7.6
6	16887.4	-4.8	-12.4	8.9
7	81801.6	-1.4	-2.4	43.2
8	21327.9	-0.9	-1.0	11.3
9	1211.6	-10.0	17.1	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

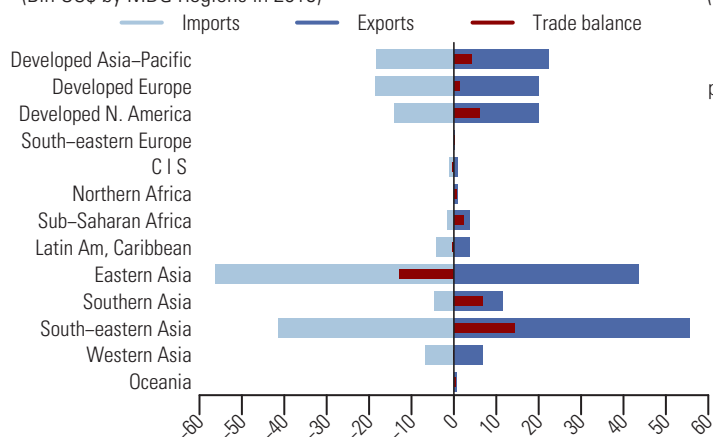
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	168375.2	-3.8	-4.4	100.0
0+1	12364.3	-1.1	-3.8	7.3
2+4	7792.6	-8.7	-1.5	4.6
3	17359.0	-11.1	-20.2	10.3
5	17254.1	-0.6	-2.1	10.2
6	21193.5	-3.4	-8.0	12.6
7	76339.7	-3.0	-0.1	45.3
8	13055.9	2.0	1.0	7.8
9	3016.0	-6.5	-18.0	1.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

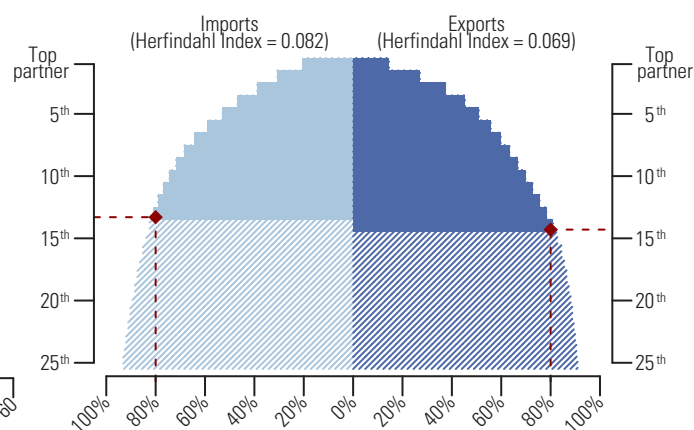
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



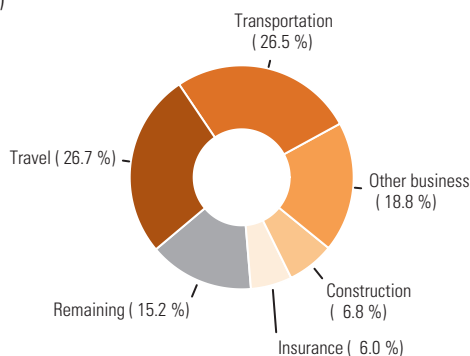
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 45.3, 12.6 and 10.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 18.6, 11.7 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 10.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 10.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

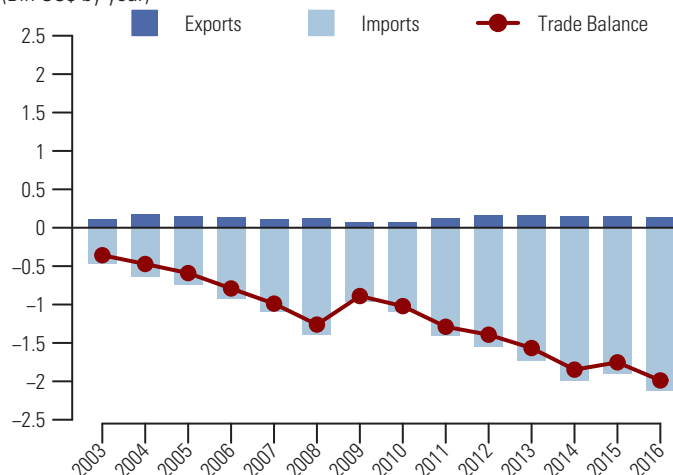
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		208823.4	176174.6	168375.2				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		29270.1	24788.2	24872.7				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		22802.1	14718.8	11877.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		7713.5	3282.2	2819.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		4171.2	3853.1	3562.3				776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3839.8	3810.8	3498.4				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		3209.8	2848.3	2218.7	40.0	36.7	39.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		3219.2	2695.2	2353.8	73.9	47.4	38.5	US\$/kg 759
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2630.5	2569.9	2565.7	92.6	31.7		US\$/unit 752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2317.7	2417.2	2270.5	8.8	8.1	7.4	US\$/kg 784
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2145.4	1915.3	1840.2	9.7	8.4	9.3	thsd US\$/unit 781

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Maldives decreased slightly by 3.2 percent to reach 139.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.2 percent to reach 2.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -533.1 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Maldives were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Maldives decreased slightly by 3.8 percent, reaching 2.9 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.6 percent and reached 829.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 2.1 bln US\$. See footnote*.

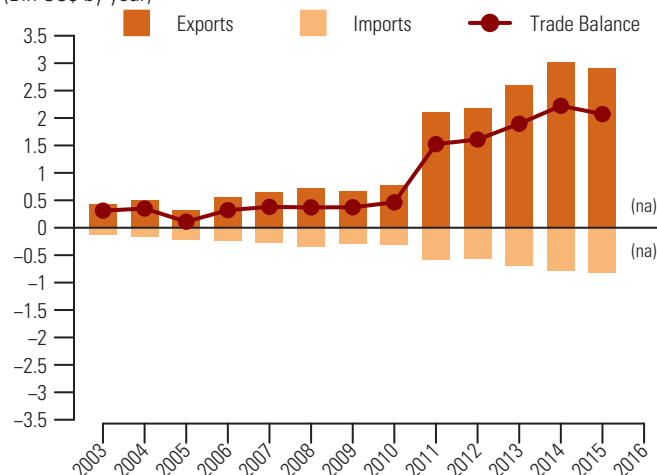
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 98.6, 1.1 and 0.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Thailand, France and Sri Lanka, accounting for respectively 30.7, 11.3 and 9.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 215.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

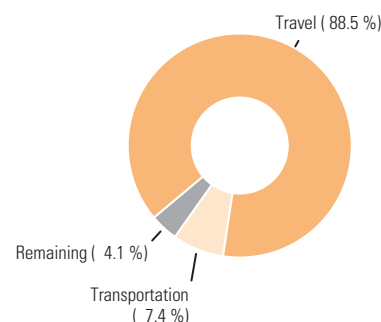


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		144.8	144.2	139.6				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		49.7	39.0	47.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		35.9	39.0	32.7	5.2	5.1	4.1	US\$/kg 034
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		30.8	35.6	31.2	7.5	7.6	7.2	US\$/kg 034
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		15.8	13.9	15.5	6.1	4.8	5.1	US\$/kg 037
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		7.4	10.6	9.0	2.8	3.1	2.2	US\$/kg 035
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		1.6	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 282
0301 Live fish.....		1.1	1.3	1.1				034
7404 Copper waste and scrap.....		1.0	1.4	0.6	4.8	4.5	4.1	US\$/kg 288
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 081
0308 Aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs.....		0.3	0.6	0.4		4.8		US\$/kg 036

*Merchandise trade data does not include re-exports. As of 2011, trade in services data reflect the improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics that was implemented in September 2012.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	139.6	-3.6	-3.2	100.0
0+1	137.6	-3.5	-2.0	98.6
2+4	1.5	-14.2	-48.0	1.1
3	0.0	-31.1	-66.0	0.0
5	0.1	6.3	77.7	0.1
6	0.0	-1.2	33.8	0.0
7	0.4	...	-47.1	0.3
8	0.0	...	57.7	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

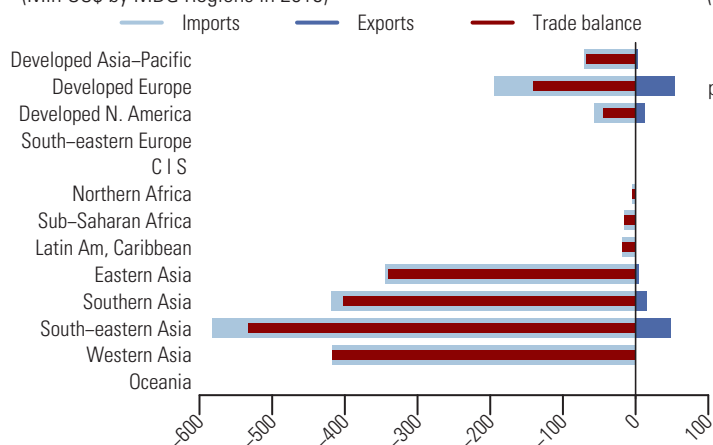
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2 128.0	8.2	12.2	100.0
0+1	434.2	8.1	6.1	20.4
2+4	129.4	16.5	5.7	6.1
3	247.6	-15.6	-14.2	11.6
5	156.3	15.1	22.2	7.3
6	349.5	16.7	25.2	16.4
7	593.2	22.3	21.5	27.9
8	217.8	12.9	21.1	10.2
9	0.0	-73.8	-99.0	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

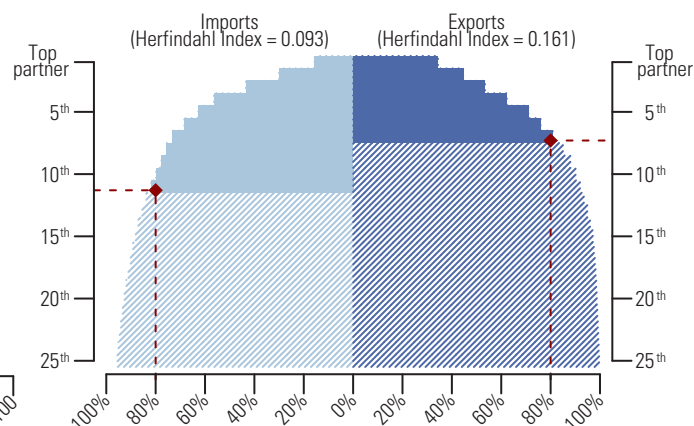
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



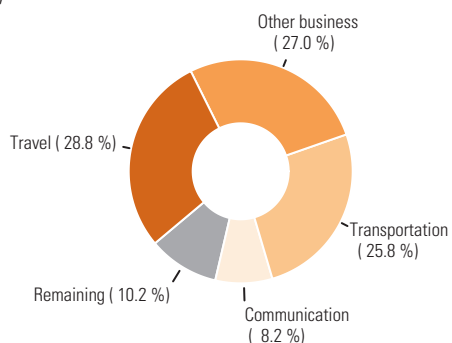
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 27.9, 20.4 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Singapore and India, accounting for respectively 18.7, 16.3 and 11.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 238.4 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 224.0 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 213.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

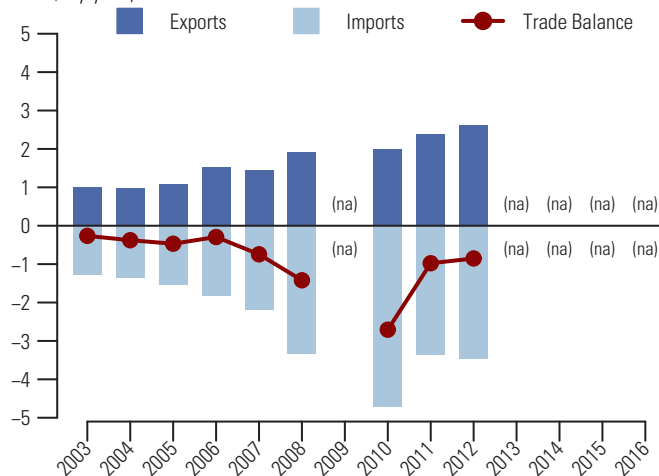
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		1 992.7	1 896.9	2 128.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		500.2	275.3	239.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		34.7	48.9	40.6				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		39.8	59.2	16.9	4.0	7.4	1.5	792
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		25.1	24.1	39.5				821
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		70.5	8.3	7.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	343
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		21.2	26.1	38.0		573.5		792
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		17.8	29.5	37.6	733.8	735.7	628.1	248
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		22.6	21.4	25.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	111
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		17.0	22.9	28.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		21.9	22.1	23.5	2.4	2.1	0.5	012

Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of Mali increased moderately by 9.9 percent to reach 2.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.3 percent to reach 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 852.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -264.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mali were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Mali increased moderately by 6.4 percent, reaching 456.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.0 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

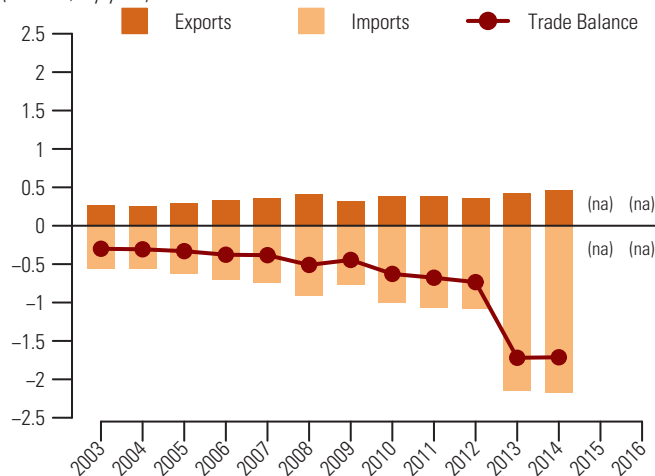
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 65.6, 16.1 and 6.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Switzerland and China, accounting for respectively 55.0, 11.8 and 4.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 211.9 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 51.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

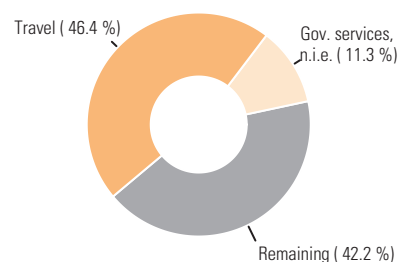


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1996.3	2374.5	2610.4				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1578.7	1691.1	1709.3	32.5	39.9	38.0	thsd US\$/kg 971
5203	Cotton, carded or combed.....	139.4	55.6	372.2	1.5	1.7	2.6	US\$/kg 263
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	30.0	113.7	119.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 562
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	27.9	149.3	13.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	US\$/kg 263
0102	Live bovine animals.....	48.6	54.7	84.2	0.8	1.1	2.3	thsd US\$/unit 001
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	28.4	55.5	14.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg 334
0104	Live sheep and goats.....	20.5	15.9	27.9				001
0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....	14.9	17.8	13.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg 057
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	0.1	17.6	25.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg 562
3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic.....	...	23.8	16.0		0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 562

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	2610.4	8.0	9.9	100.0
0+1	147.9	3.4	24.0	5.7
2+4	420.0	18.5	76.6	16.1
3	16.0	-13.5	-71.1	0.6
5	174.3	57.2	1.4	6.7
6	44.5	40.6	64.4	1.7
7	87.6	10.6	51.1	3.4
8	8.2	3.8	-17.2	0.3
9	1711.8	4.4	1.0	65.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

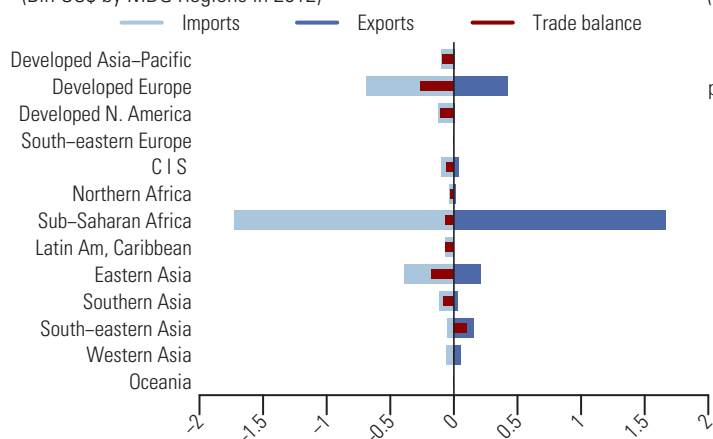
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	3462.7	0.9	3.3	100.0
0+1	440.3	5.2	4.7	12.7
2+4	62.1	-7.3	-12.0	1.8
3	993.6	8.6	1.2	28.7
5	508.3	1.9	19.7	14.7
6	560.0	-4.8	-7.2	16.2
7	765.4	-2.9	3.3	22.1
8	130.4	-5.4	21.7	3.8
9	2.6	-10.6	1.9	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

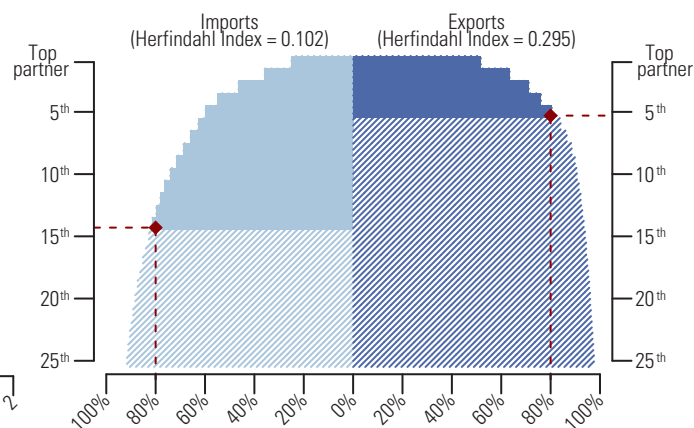
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



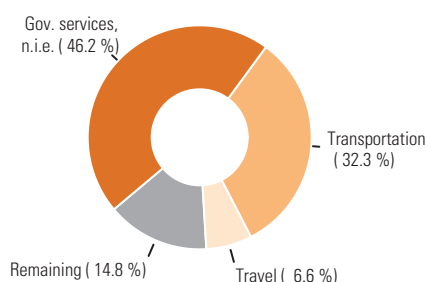
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 28.7, 22.1 and 16.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2010 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Senegal, France and China, accounting for respectively 19.3, 11.7 and 10.4 percent of total imports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 701.5 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 143.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

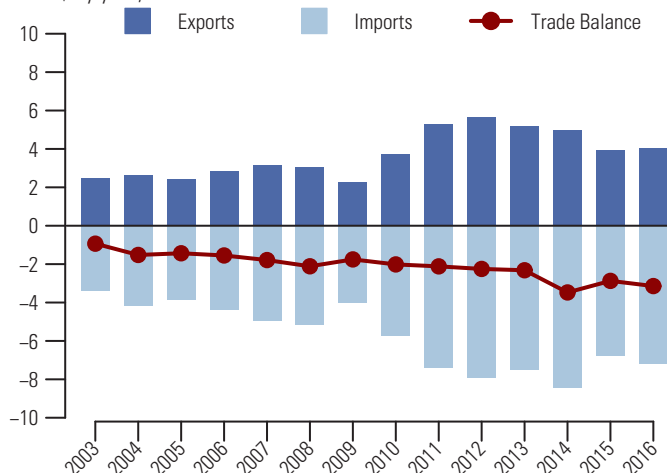
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....		4703.5	3351.5	3462.7					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1201.2	961.1	963.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		185.3	201.2	176.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		309.5	97.2	141.5	43.0	13.1	20.9	US\$/kg	542
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		100.5	73.8	69.1	26.6	18.1	18.7	US\$/kg	723
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		56.2	92.8	93.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	562
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		101.1	66.4	51.7	15.9		14.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		81.5	67.2	47.2					782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		56.8	52.1	76.2					764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		63.5	60.5	60.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	041
1006 Rice.....		50.0	44.9	87.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	042

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Malta increased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 4.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.8 percent to reach 7.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Malta were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Malta decreased moderately by 10.0 percent, reaching 10.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.9 percent and reached 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.2 bln US\$. See footnote*.

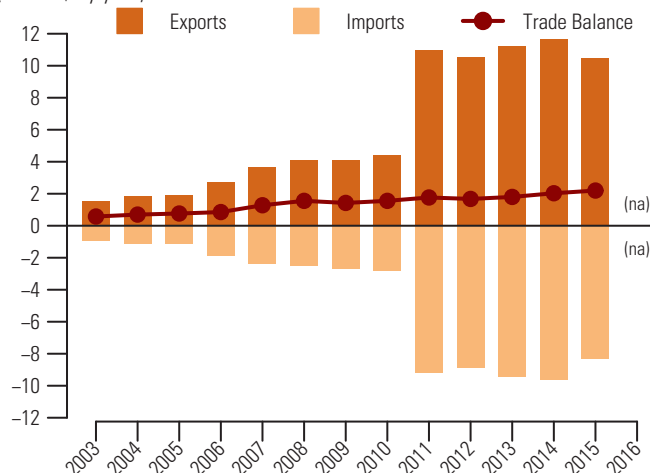
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.4, 25.4 and 25.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Bunkers, ship stores, Egypt and Germany, accounting for respectively 12.7, 11.7 and 9.4 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.6 bln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 2.2 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

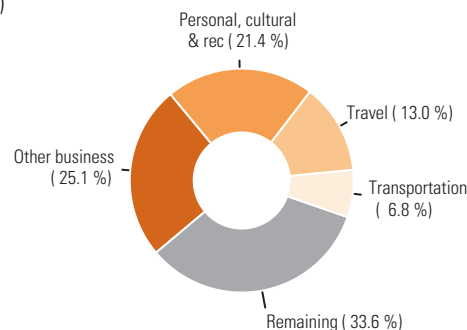


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		4970.8	3915.4	4038.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2139.4	1477.6	988.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		328.7	268.9	928.1	103.7	104.7	330.5	US\$/kg 542
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		396.3	327.2	321.9				776
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		316.5	223.6	180.1				776
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		185.3	148.5	150.7	59.1	51.6	52.2	US\$/kg 772
9503 Tricycles, scooters, wheeled toys; dolls'carriages; dolls; other toys.....		131.7	101.2	143.4	36.6	28.3	19.4	US\$/kg 894
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		94.0	101.0	148.5	656.4	833.1	648.1	US\$/kg 792
4907 Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....		98.9	116.8	68.7	61.1	47.4	44.2	US\$/kg 892
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		110.5	58.4	46.0	18.5	11.6	10.8	US\$/kg 034
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		73.3	67.9	55.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	US\$/kg 098

*Trade in services data limitations result in an imperfect conversion from EBOPS2010 to EBOPS2002 beginning in 2011.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4038.6	-8.0	3.1	100.0
0+1	309.5	4.1	3.0	7.7
2+4	13.9	-14.2	-21.5	0.3
3	1024.5	-20.3	-31.9	25.4
5	1021.2	25.7	153.1	25.3
6	134.3	-4.6	-1.5	3.3
7	1068.0	-10.9	-0.7	26.4
8	435.3	-3.5	-1.9	10.8
9	31.9	-6.7	-1.3	0.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

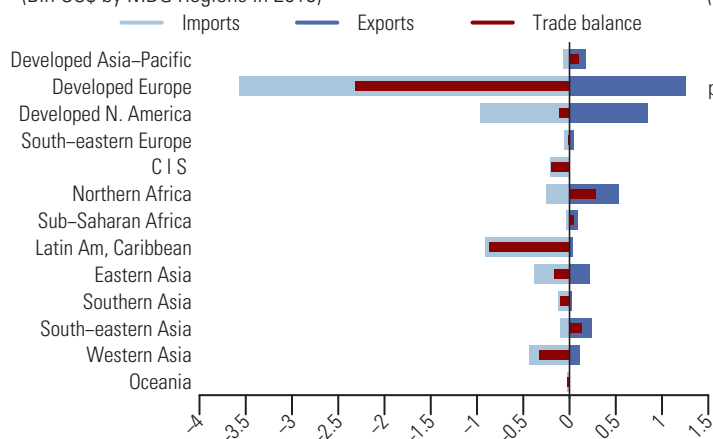
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	7182.0	-2.3	5.8	100.0
0+1	731.4	0.0	7.8	10.2
2+4	39.2	-5.1	-3.5	0.5
3	1862.4	-15.0	-0.8	25.9
5	513.3	-2.6	-8.7	7.1
6	410.8	0.4	-9.7	5.7
7	3112.5	11.5	19.2	43.3
8	472.7	-2.1	-7.1	6.6
9	39.6	-1.2	-26.7	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

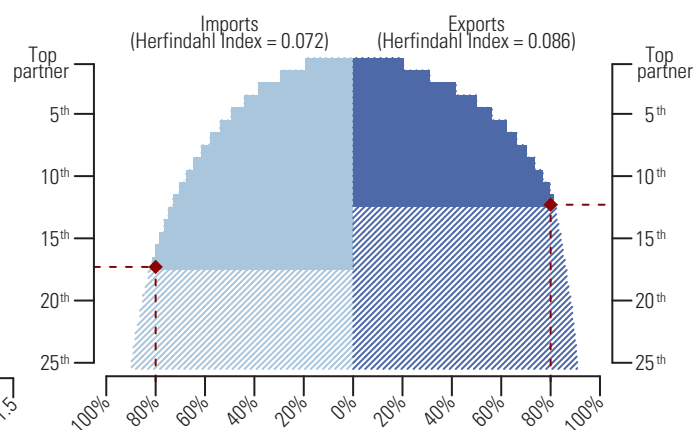
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



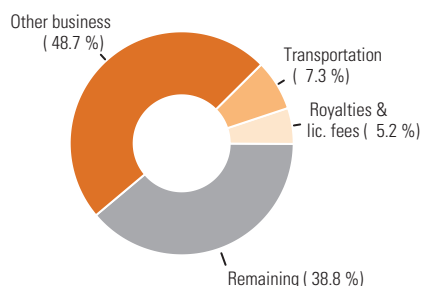
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 43.3, 25.9 and 10.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Italy, the United States and Canada, accounting for respectively 19.5, 6.5 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 606.9 mln US\$ and "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 430.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

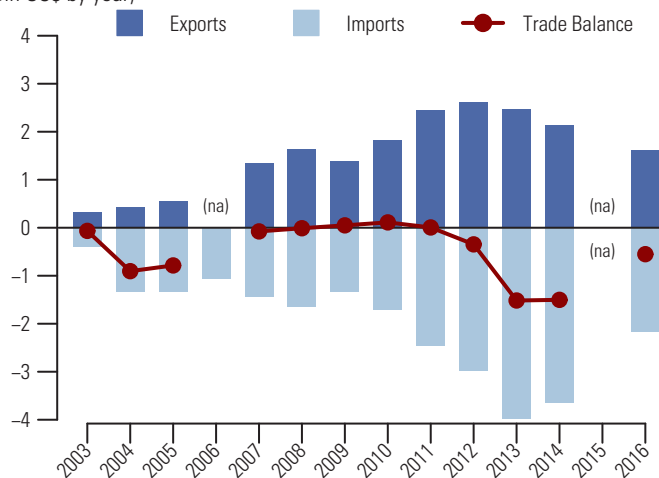
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		8445.2	6788.0	7182.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3375.8	1786.7	1752.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	334
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		647.8	852.5	731.1	191.4	706.3	364.5	793
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		444.7	356.2	769.2	29.6	23.7	29.6	792
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		351.8	239.0	166.1				776
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		45.0	...	382.6	9.0			793
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		141.8	131.5	144.3	51.4	50.1	54.6	542
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		119.3	149.9	146.2	553.5	557.4	753.9	792
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		119.9	154.9	117.9	4.4	9.5	4.9	781
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		57.3	75.8	75.5				776
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		104.7	52.8	22.6	1.0	0.7		516

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritania reached 1.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 551.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 432.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritania were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Mauritania decreased substantially by 11.6 percent, reaching 246.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 28.7 percent and reached 640.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 394.6 mln US\$.

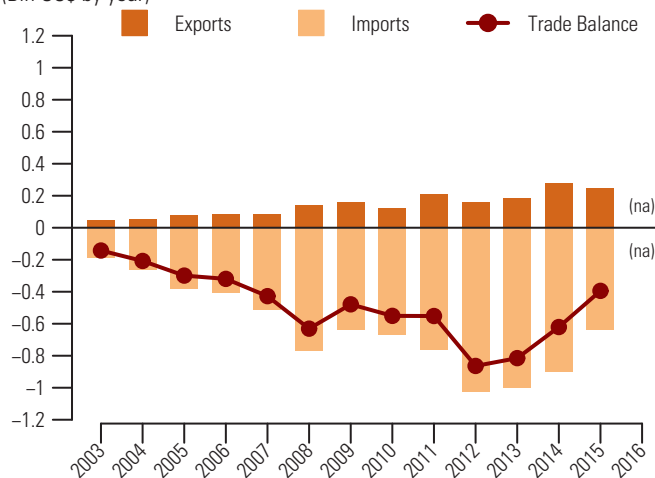
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 44.0, 37.2 and 18.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites" (HS code 2601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Switzerland and Spain, accounting for respectively 34.6, 15.6 and 7.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 123.7 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 43.7 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 31.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

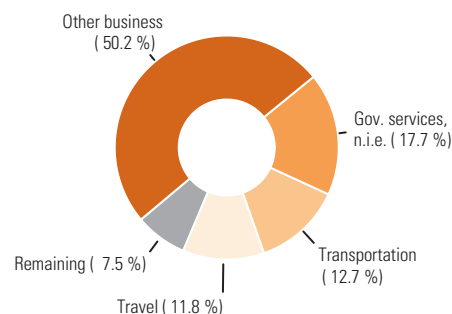


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		2 139.8	...	1 622.8				
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		854.2	...	487.7	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg	281
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		322.2	...	227.2	37.3	35.9	thsd US\$/kg	971
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		288.3	...	206.9	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	034
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		227.1	...	246.0	7.0	7.0	US\$/kg	036
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		216.5	...	198.7	1.4	1.0	US\$/kg	283
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		76.1	...	91.6	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg	081
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		75.5				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		59.3	...	...	0.3		US\$/kg	334
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		25.9	...	32.3	1.4		US\$/kg	034
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		17.9	...	24.9	0.9	1.2	US\$/kg	411

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1622.8	-11.3	...	100.0
0+1	604.0	-0.3	...	37.2
2+4	713.9	-14.7	...	44.0
5	1.5	...	...	0.1
6	0.3	73.0	...	0.0
8	0.3	...	...	0.0
9	302.7	-1.2	...	18.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

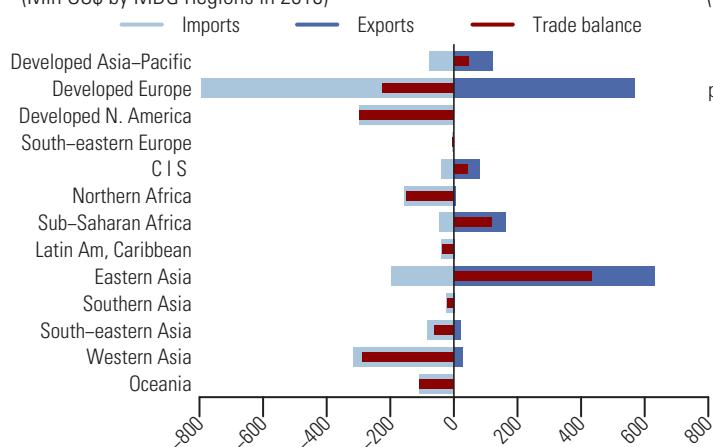
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2173.8	-7.5	...	100.0
0+1	349.7	-3.5	...	16.1
2+4	56.2	-3.7	...	2.6
3	424.4	-14.4	...	19.5
5	118.6	-5.9	...	5.5
6	251.7	-12.9	...	11.6
7	883.2	-3.5	...	40.6
8	89.3	-3.8	...	4.1
9	0.7	472.9	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

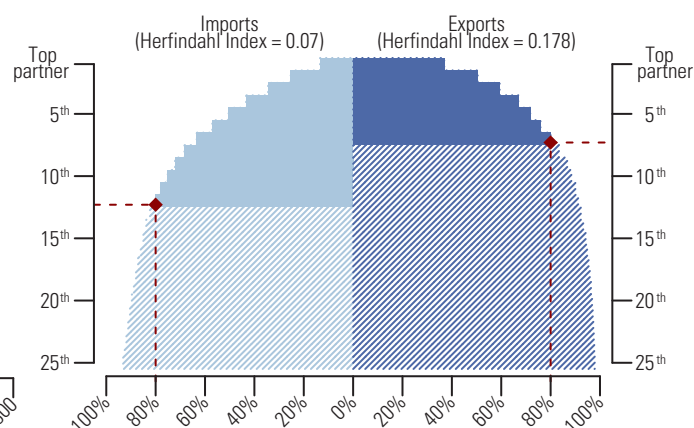
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



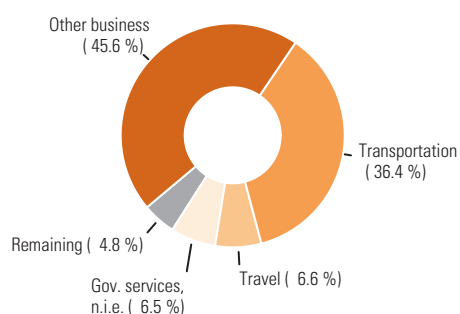
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 40.6, 19.5 and 16.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the United Arab Emirates and France, accounting for respectively 19.9, 16.0 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 292.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 233.1 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 42.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

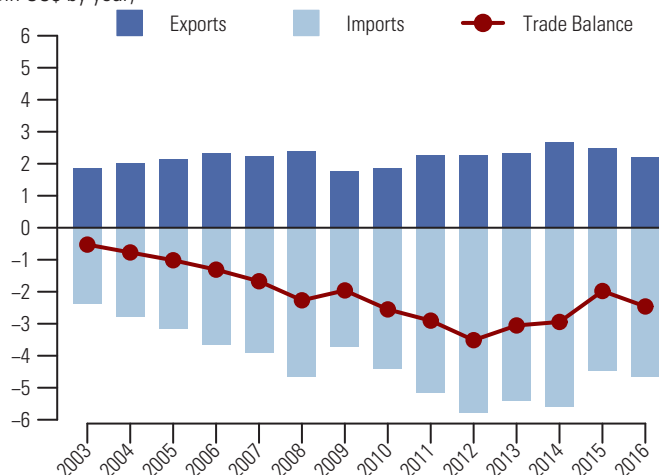
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		3641.8	...	2173.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		686.2	...	391.9	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		687.3	...	60.9				793
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		204.2	...	136.5	17.5	15.7	US\$/kg	723
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		92.5	...	221.5				793
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		110.4	...	85.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		105.4	...	57.0	22.6	21.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		99.0	...	7.0				716
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		60.2	...	41.6	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		51.7	...	46.5	1.5	1.6	US\$/kg	022
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		41.7	...	55.8				728

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Mauritius decreased substantially by 11.6 percent to reach 2.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 4.4 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -878.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mauritius were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Mauritius decreased moderately by 9.9 percent, reaching 2.8 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.3 percent and reached 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 587.9 mln US\$.

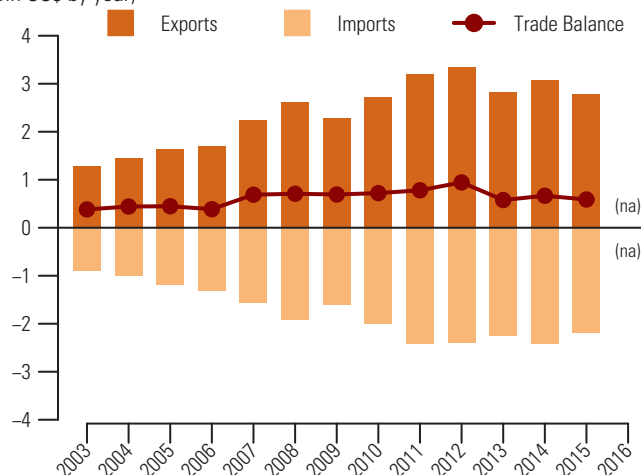
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 39.2, 35.8 and 9.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, the United Kingdom and the United States, accounting for respectively 13.7, 13.0 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 685.9 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 330.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

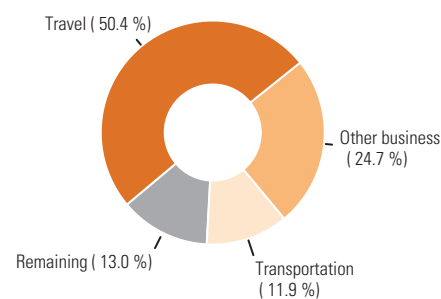


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		2663.0	2481.1	2193.8					
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		320.3	255.9	263.0	4.7	4.0	4.1	US\$/kg	037
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		254.0	218.6	229.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	061
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		299.8	287.1	94.8					764
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		232.6	204.9	156.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	US\$/unit	845
6205 Men's or boys' shirts.....		167.6	166.0	154.3	10.2	10.0	10.0	US\$/unit	841
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		117.1	125.9	110.0	13.3	13.4	13.4	US\$/unit	841
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		112.8	115.2	69.6					667
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		89.0	95.9	98.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg	034
6110 Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waist-coats and similar articles.....		65.3	55.3	50.3	10.6	9.2	8.2	US\$/unit	845
6104 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		59.3	52.3	39.3	6.7	7.2	5.7	US\$/unit	844

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2 193.8	-0.7	-11.6	100.0
0+1	785.0	-0.8	6.6	35.8
2+4	38.4	3.4	2.6	1.8
3	33.4	103.3	444.8	1.5
5	93.6	5.2	-1.4	4.3
6	199.9	-2.1	-22.5	9.1
7	173.1	20.4	-54.4	7.9
8	859.0	-4.3	-10.4	39.2
9	11.5	0.0	21.1	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

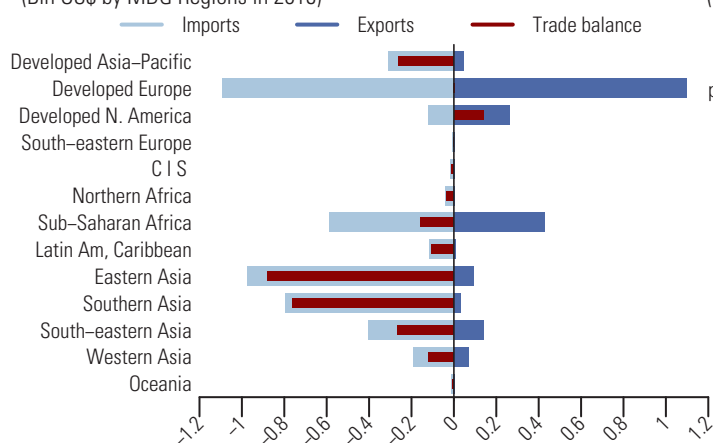
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4 654.9	-5.2	4.4	100.0
0+1	1 082.9	-2.0	15.0	23.3
2+4	153.3	-6.2	3.1	3.3
3	635.3	-14.8	-5.8	13.6
5	412.1	-2.1	8.3	8.9
6	742.0	-8.0	-6.3	15.9
7	1 163.9	-0.4	4.2	25.0
8	435.6	-3.3	13.9	9.4
9	29.9	2.6	39.6	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

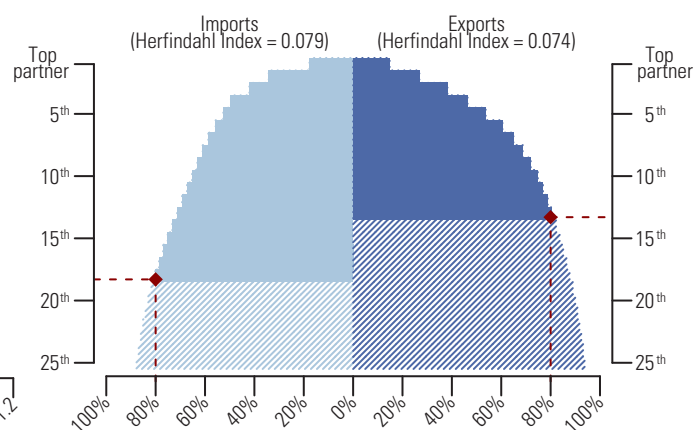
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



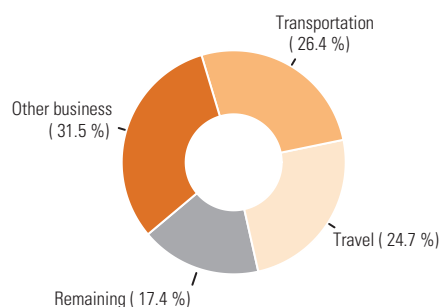
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.0, 23.3 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and France, accounting for respectively 18.9, 17.3 and 7.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 688.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 578.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 540.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

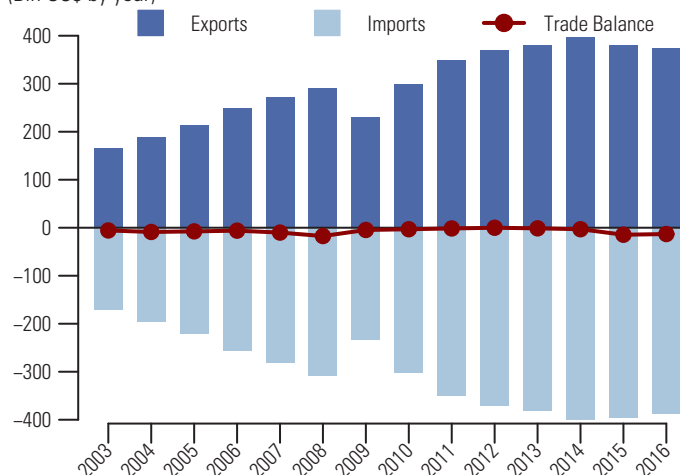
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		5 607.2	4 458.3	4 654.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		890.0	553.9	507.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	US\$/kg	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		374.0	341.4	201.2					764
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		283.7	201.9	255.8	1.7	1.2	1.5	US\$/kg	034
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		182.6	168.1	188.4	11.6	9.9	11.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		106.0	103.9	110.0	19.8	18.4	20.2	US\$/kg	542
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		116.0	104.8	68.4					667
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		105.3	69.9	69.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	343
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		78.6	71.4	57.1	14.3	12.9	11.9	US\$/kg	652
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		85.0	55.2	60.0	5.1	3.8	3.3	US\$/kg	022
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		75.5	63.1	56.0	187.5	156.8	197.3	US\$/unit	752

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Mexico decreased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 373.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 387.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 13.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 123.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mexico were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Mexico increased moderately by 7.2 percent, reaching 22.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.6 percent and reached 31.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 9.2 bln US\$.

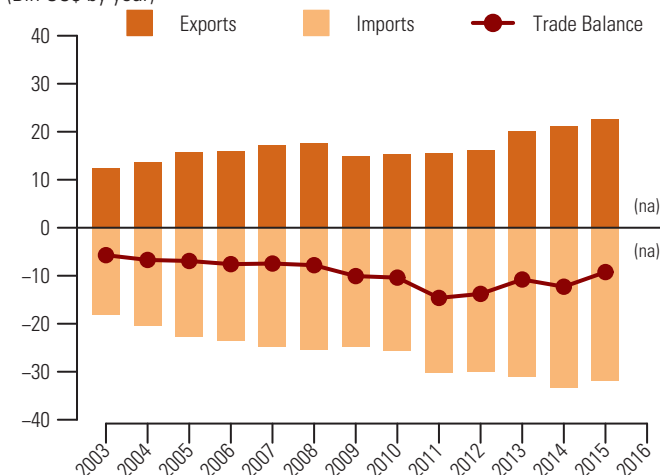
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 61.7, 10.7 and 7.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Canada and China, accounting for respectively 80.8, 2.8 and 1.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 17.5 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 3.2 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

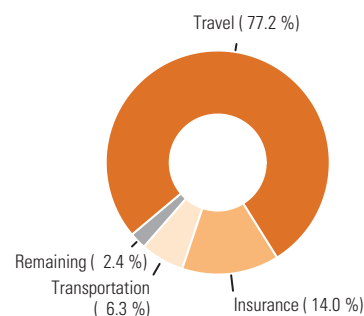


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		396881.8	380600.9	373883.0					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		32391.3	32843.3	31417.6	16.1	16.1	16.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		22820.3	25132.3	26192.5	10.7	10.7	8.9	US\$/kg	784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		35638.5	18524.4	15499.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	333
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		21503.5	21752.0	23377.0	25.2	22.7	23.2	thsd US\$/unit	782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		20737.9	18381.4	20566.1	630.0	643.2	710.0	US\$/unit	752
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		15750.8	15859.5	16479.1					764
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		16869.5	16783.9	13347.0	263.2	268.9	228.8	US\$/unit	761
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		11110.6	11416.4	11293.6	5.8	14.3	14.8	US\$/kg	773
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		7777.2	8902.2	5488.7	83.3	59.0	84.3	thsd US\$/unit	722
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		5840.6	6370.3	6869.2					872

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	373883.0	0.2	-1.8	100.0
0+1	28299.7	7.6	9.0	7.6
2+4	6569.3	-5.7	-3.7	1.8
3	18041.7	-23.3	-20.1	4.8
5	13558.4	-3.1	-5.9	3.6
6	26670.9	-1.4	-0.2	7.1
7	230834.2	3.4	-2.1	61.7
8	40046.1	6.2	2.2	10.7
9	9862.6	-5.7	7.3	2.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

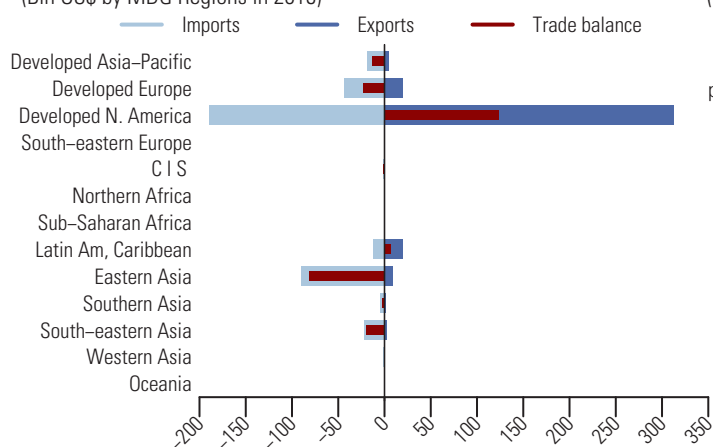
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	387064.4	1.1	-2.1	100.0
0+1	19732.2	0.7	0.2	5.1
2+4	9718.9	-1.2	-0.1	2.5
3	25084.7	-6.9	-5.2	6.5
5	40979.0	-0.5	-4.3	10.6
6	51920.4	-0.1	-5.0	13.4
7	189767.3	2.5	-1.2	49.0
8	36977.0	4.3	-2.7	9.6
9	12884.8	5.0	8.3	3.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

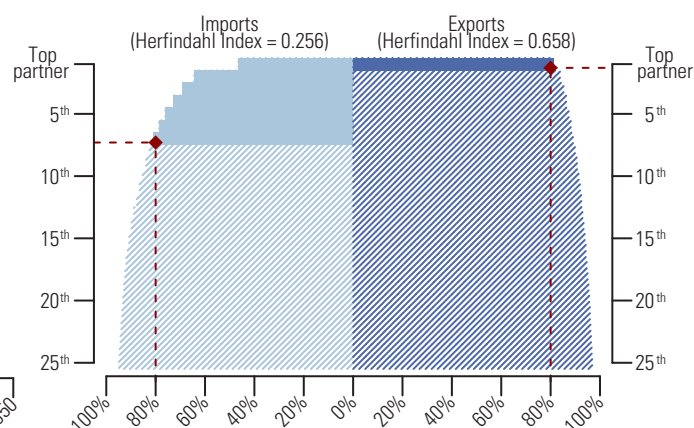
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



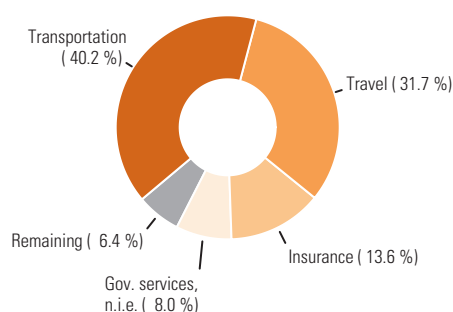
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 49.0, 13.4 and 10.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 47.6, 17.4 and 4.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 12.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 10.1 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		399976.9	395232.2	387064.4				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		22921.5	23432.9	22751.2	12.5	12.7	11.8	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		24352.5	19974.2	18048.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		13933.6	14793.1	15005.3				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		13436.2	14724.8	14613.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10672.9	11701.8	12725.1				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		8973.9	9339.4	10124.3	77.3	92.6	112.3	US\$/unit
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8574.9	9463.8	9941.2	10.3	11.3	10.9	thsd US\$/unit
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		9535.1	6107.5	5303.5	24.5	23.0		US\$/kg
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		5949.6	6097.1	5939.1	11.0	14.2		US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		7142.4	4978.8	5603.5				

Micronesia (Federated states of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

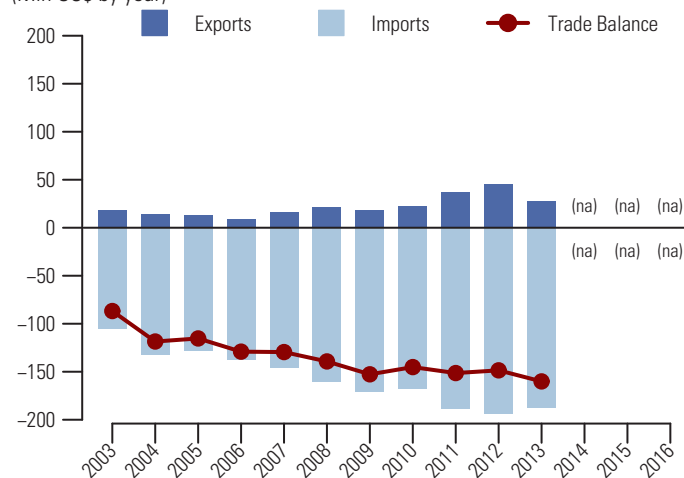
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Micronesia (Federated states of) decreased substantially by 38.7 percent to reach 27.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 187.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 160.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -68.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Micronesia (Federated states of) were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Micronesia (Federated states of) increased substantially by 11.8 percent, reaching 38.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 74.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 36.5 mln US\$.

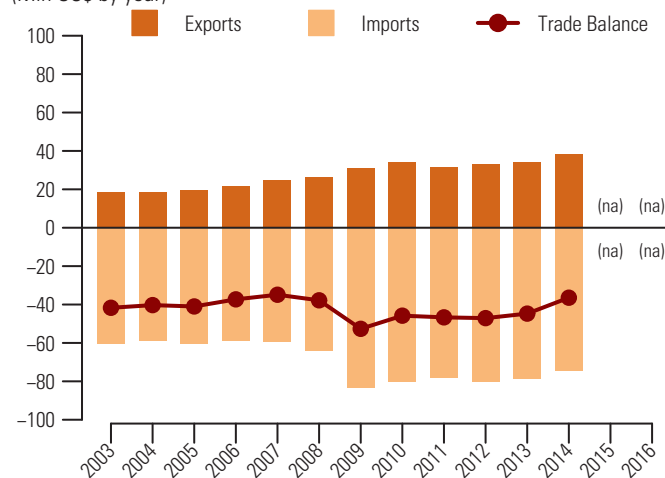
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 99.1, 0.5 and 0.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets" (HS code 0303) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Guam and Northern Mariana Islands, accounting for respectively 83.6, 11.0 and 3.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 25.3 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 4.7 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 4.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

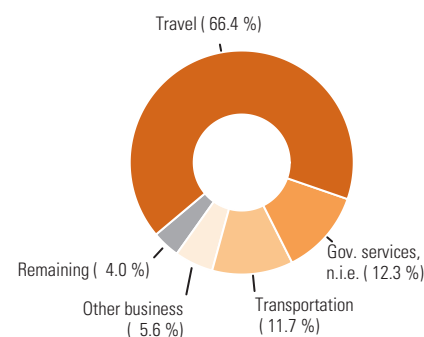


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013		Unit
All Commodities.....		36.7	45.1	27.6				
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets.....		30.6	39.9	22.8	1.5	1.9		US\$/kg 034
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried.....		4.5	3.5	3.4	13.7	13.8		US\$/kg 057
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		0.2	0.5	0.5				292
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.4	0.3	0.4	5.2			US\$/kg 098
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		0.4	0.2	0.2			43.4	US\$/kg 036
0604 Foliage, branches and other parts of plants.....		0.2	0.2	0.1	6.4	6.3		US\$/kg 292
0301 Live fish.....		0.1	0.1	0.1	12.1			US\$/kg 034
1203 Copra.....		0.1	0.2	0.0		0.5		US\$/kg 223
4421 Other articles of wood.....		0.1	0.1	0.1	10.2	9.3	10.8	US\$/kg 635
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		0.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.9	5.7	US\$/kg 036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	27.6	10.8	-38.7	100.0
0+1	27.4	10.9	-38.7	99.1
2+4	0.1	7.1	-62.0	0.5
6	0.1	0.6	17.2	0.4
8	0.0	195.8	200.2	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

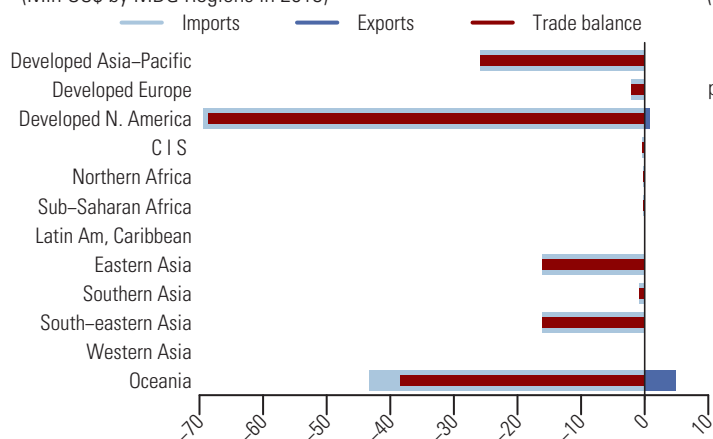
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	187.7	2.4	-3.1	100.0
0+1	51.1	-0.1	-9.6	27.2
2+4	4.7	-6.7	-42.0	2.5
3	56.4	9.2	-0.9	30.1
5	8.8	-3.8	-14.6	4.7
6	18.4	-0.5	-17.1	9.8
7	27.7	0.9	19.2	14.7
8	14.1	-1.7	-10.6	7.5
9	6.5	20.5	95.9	3.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

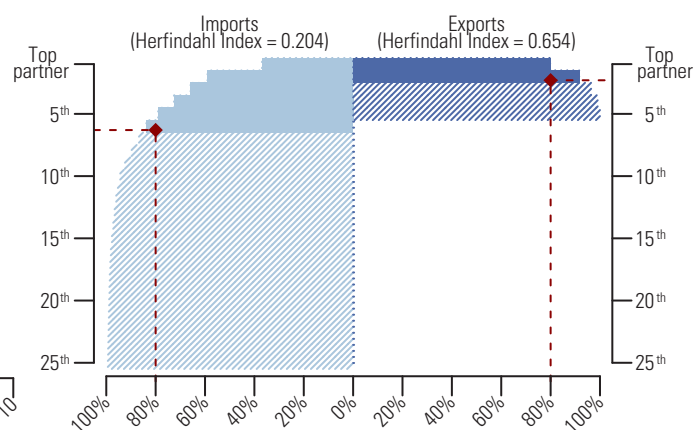
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



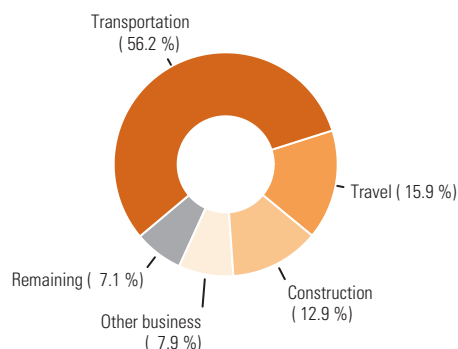
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 30.1, 27.2 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Guam and Japan, accounting for respectively 37.3, 24.2 and 7.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 41.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 11.8 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 9.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

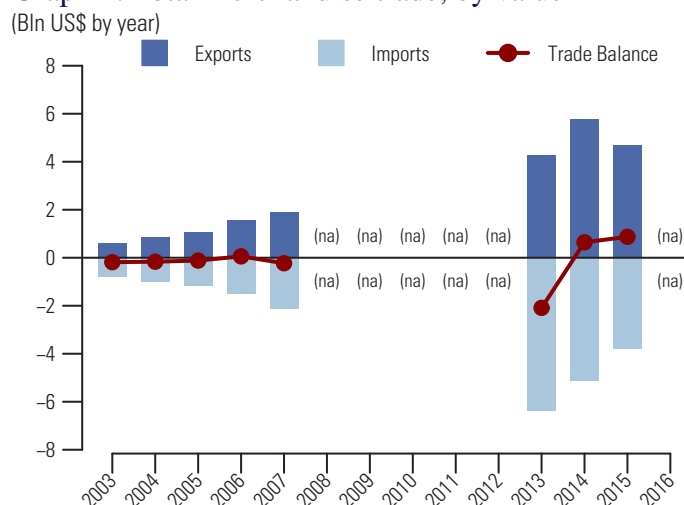
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		188.1	193.6	187.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		44.1	54.8	54.8				334
1006 Rice.....		8.2	10.3	9.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6.6	6.2	6.1		7.5	8.5	781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.5	6.7	6.0	1.6	1.8		012
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10.0	0.6	6.5				931
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		3.3	3.8	3.0	3.2		3.8	037
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		2.6	2.7	2.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	017
1902 Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....		2.6	2.5	2.4	1.5		1.6	048
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		2.5	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	048
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.3	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	111

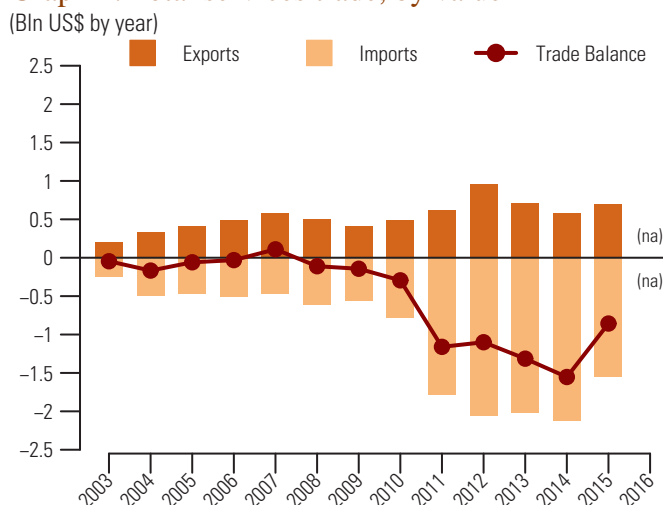
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Mongolia decreased substantially by 19.1 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 26.0 percent to reach 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 872.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mongolia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Mongolia increased substantially by 20.6 percent, reaching 691.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 27.2 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 856.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 65.0, 20.3 and 9.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United Kingdom and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 86.1, 6.4 and 1.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 250.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 238.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 139.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

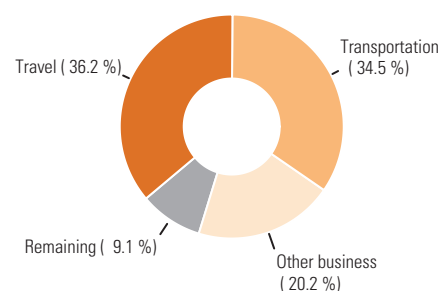


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	4269.1	5774.3	4669.3					
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	949.0	2574.7	2280.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	US\$/kg	283
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....	1116.2	848.6	555.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	321
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	515.5	634.6	387.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg	333
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	654.3	446.4	227.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg	281
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	309.8	405.2	420.6	41.0	40.4	37.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
5102	Fine or coarse animal hair, not carded or combed.....	193.9	235.7	212.9	30.0	32.6	30.2	US\$/kg	268
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	119.1	113.2	101.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg	287
2529	Feldspar; leucite, nepheline and nepheline syenite; fluorspar.....	83.3	71.5	65.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	278
5105	Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, carded or combed.....	58.0	63.4	43.1	74.9	81.9	37.2	US\$/kg	268
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	16.1	41.9	66.7	7.3	6.6	5.4	US\$/kg	682

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	4669.3	...	-19.1	100.0
0+1	46.9	...	130.1	1.0
2+4	3033.9	...	-16.6	65.0
3	949.7	...	-36.5	20.3
5	2.4	...	8.6	0.1
6	111.4	...	28.5	2.4
7	71.4	...	-23.7	1.5
8	32.9	...	3.3	0.7
9	420.6	...	3.8	9.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

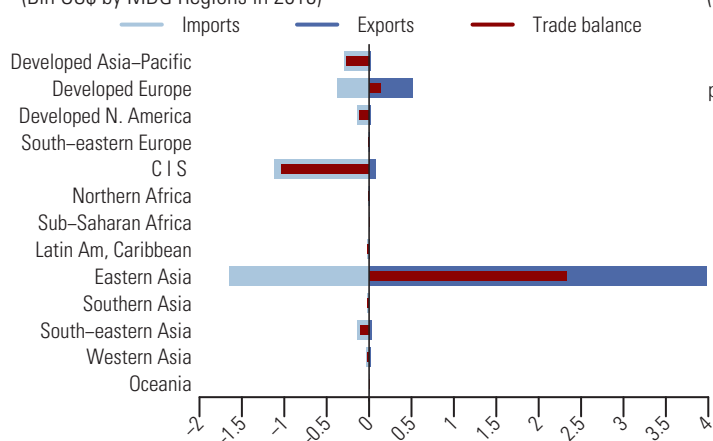
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	3796.6	...	-26.0	100.0
0+1	447.5	...	3.1	11.8
2+4	48.1	...	-14.7	1.3
3	874.5	...	-35.6	23.0
5	315.2	...	-14.3	8.3
6	699.9	...	-30.1	18.4
7	1146.1	...	-28.6	30.2
8	265.0	...	-14.4	7.0
9	0.2	...	-43.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

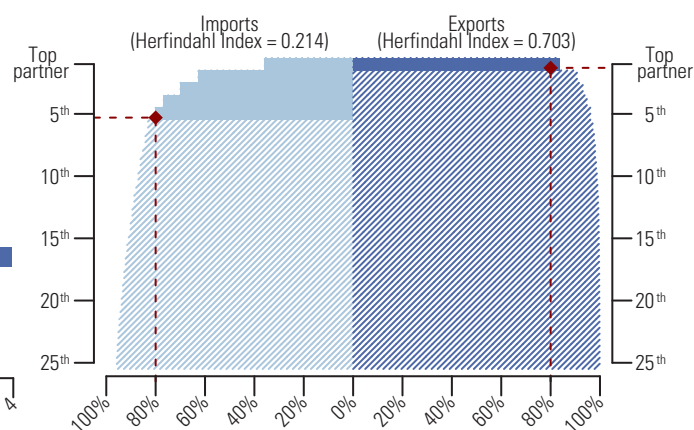
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



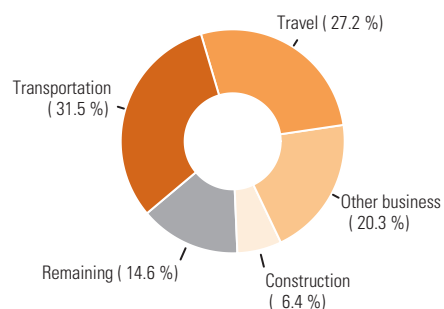
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.2, 23.0 and 18.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Russian Federation and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 31.7, 26.9 and 7.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 488.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 421.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 313.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

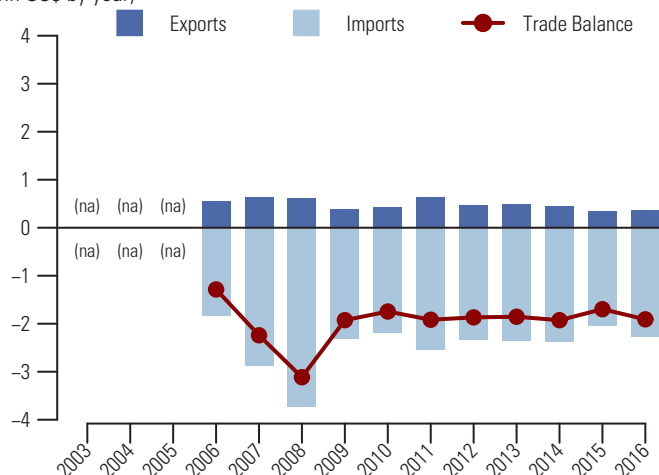
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		6357.8	5131.5	3796.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1409.8	1154.6	707.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		373.0	289.2	210.0	8.3	7.0	5.7	thsd US\$/unit
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		307.0	107.8	49.9	17.1	8.6	6.5	thsd US\$/unit
2716 Electrical energy.....		112.8	130.0	129.2	94.4	96.4	93.3	US\$/MWh
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		117.5	113.7	64.2				
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		168.8	51.4	45.0	124.3	72.1	104.3	thsd US\$/unit
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		87.8	83.0	80.6				
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		97.8	91.6	49.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		90.2	81.7	39.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		95.5	82.6	32.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Montenegro increased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 354.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.4 percent to reach 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -944.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montenegro were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Montenegro decreased slightly by 1.9 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.7 percent and reached 465.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 876.4 mln US\$.

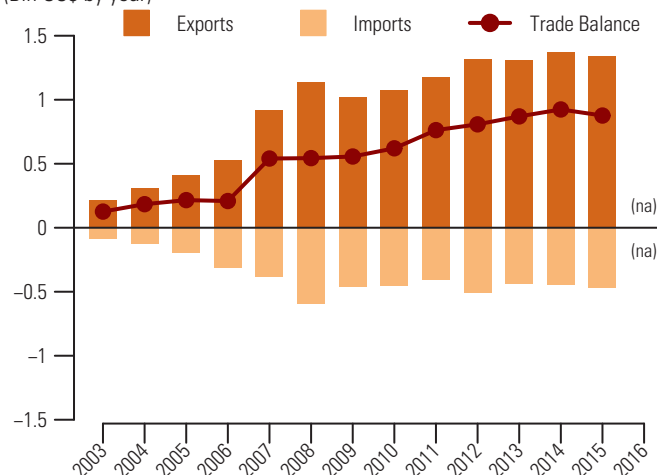
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.9, 22.6 and 16.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Unwrought aluminium" (HS code 7601) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Serbia, Italy and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 23.9, 9.6 and 9.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 903.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 237.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

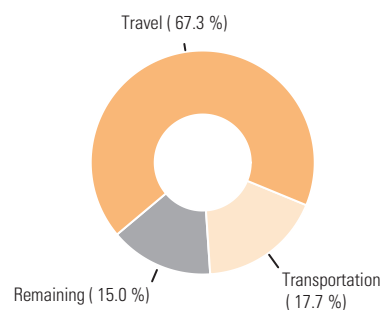


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	440.7	353.1	354.3					
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	94.9	76.1	68.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	US\$/kg	684
2716	Electrical energy.....	49.9	33.0	40.8	74.1	61.1	46.4	US\$/MWh	351
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	18.5	19.4	19.9					248
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	18.2	17.2	16.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	US\$/litre	112
0203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	43.3	0.2	0.0	3.8	1.8	1.3	US\$/kg	012
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	12.1	16.9	13.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8483	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks.....	13.5	13.5	11.7					748
2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates.....	2.2	7.9	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	285
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	4.2	17.0	6.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg	676
2608	Zinc ores and concentrates.....	8.9	7.9	9.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	287

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	354.3	-6.8	0.4	100.0
0+1	55.1	-5.2	-6.9	15.6
2+4	80.2	1.2	12.2	22.6
3	57.1	-3.1	9.1	16.1
5	19.3	5.9	34.9	5.4
6	95.5	-16.7	-11.1	26.9
7	34.4	0.8	4.1	9.7
8	12.8	5.2	-16.5	3.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

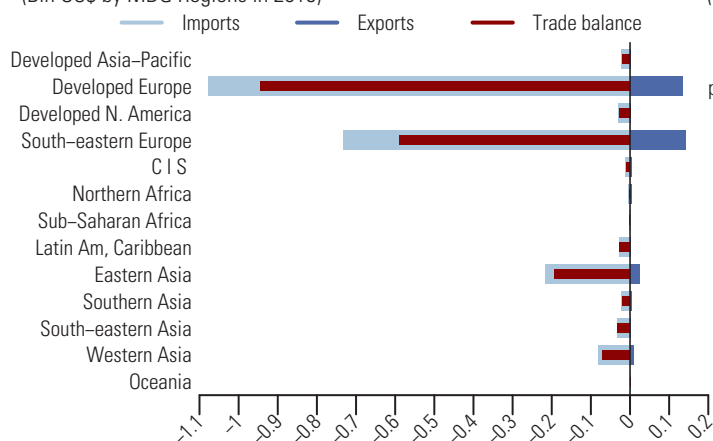
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2262.8	-0.8	10.4	100.0
0+1	514.0	-1.3	3.3	22.7
2+4	56.7	-12.8	-12.9	2.5
3	207.9	-16.6	-6.2	9.2
5	222.8	0.6	3.5	9.8
6	377.7	2.8	19.9	16.7
7	580.5	7.9	27.5	25.7
8	303.1	1.6	8.2	13.4
9	0.0	-6.7	350.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

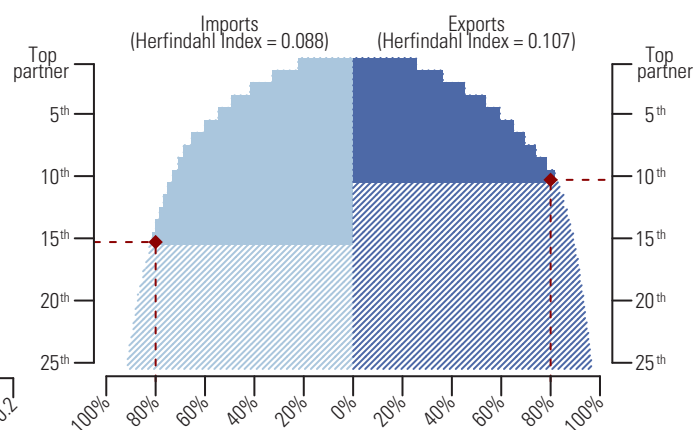
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



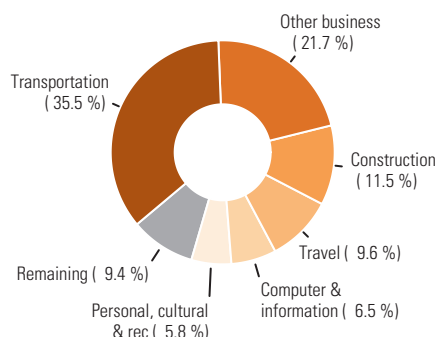
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.7, 22.7 and 16.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Serbia, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 25.7, 8.8 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 165.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 101.2 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 53.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

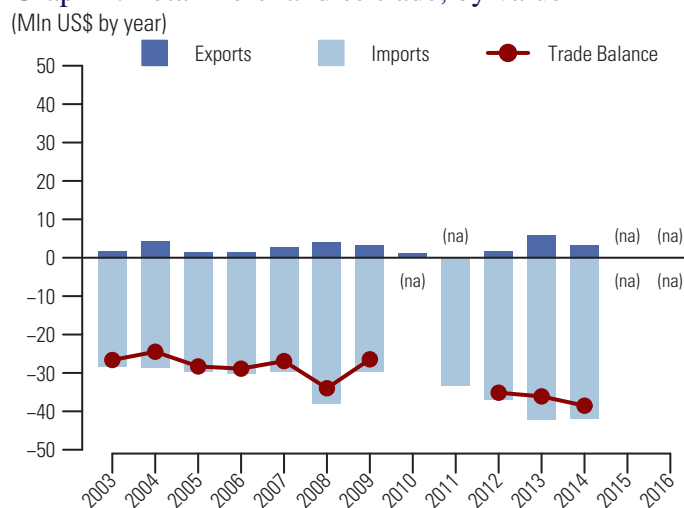
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		2366.8	2050.2	2262.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		231.5	154.8	139.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		83.7	76.8	86.8	4.5	3.6		thsd US\$/unit 781
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		100.4	47.2	51.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	US\$/kg 012
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		59.2	55.1	53.6	68.3	54.6	67.7	US\$/kg 542
2716 Electrical energy.....		51.2	45.1	49.7	48.3	41.4	39.8	US\$/MWh 351
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		43.3	43.5	47.9				764
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		37.8	30.5	33.4				821
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		34.8	28.0	30.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/litre 111
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		30.1	27.0	29.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
2818 Artificial corundum, whether or not chemically defined.....		32.3	28.3	21.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 522

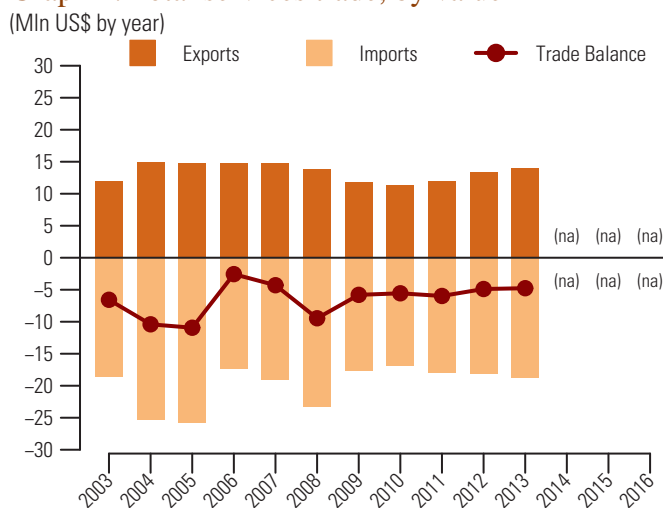
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Montserrat decreased substantially by 43.4 percent to reach 3.4 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.4 percent to reach 41.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 38.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -30.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Montserrat were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Montserrat increased slightly by 4.9 percent, reaching 13.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.9 percent and reached 18.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 4.8 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 59.6, 24.9 and 9.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Natural sands of all kinds" (HS code 2505) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Dominica, the United States and Saint Kitts and Nevis, accounting for respectively 29.7, 21.6 and 10.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 7.6 mln US\$, followed by "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 3.4 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

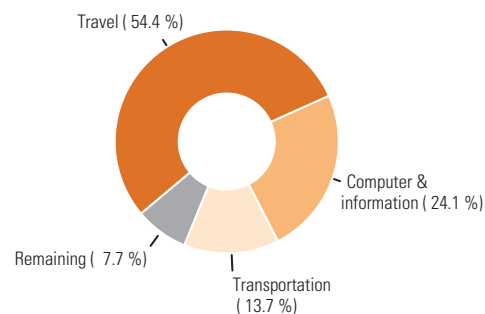


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1.8	6.0	3.4					
2505	Natural sands of all kinds.....	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
8716	Trailers and semi-trailers.....	...	1.1	...					786
8431	Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	0.0	0.6	0.0	20.9	2.3	49.6	US\$/kg	723
8307	Flexible tubing of base metal, with or without fittings.....	...	0.6	...		9.6		US\$/kg	699
2517	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting.....	0.1	0.0	0.4					723
9031	Measuring or checking instruments, appliances and machines.....	0.2	0.2	...					874
8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated.....	0.0	0.4	...	25.1	9.1		US\$/kg	695
7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....	...	0.4	...		4.8		US\$/kg	679
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	...	...	0.3			8.2	US\$/kg	122

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	3.4	32.4	-43.4	100.0
0+1	0.3	626.7	9339.7	9.2
2+4	2.0	34.0	79.6	59.6
3	0.0	...	-98.7	0.0
5	0.0	140.2	196.9	0.7
6	0.1	85.7	-94.4	2.8
7	0.8	25.2	-70.4	24.9
8	0.0	31.8	-85.6	1.2
9	0.1	-16.2	140.0	1.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	41.9	...	-0.4	100.0
0+1	6.9	...	1.5	16.5
2+4	0.8	...	-7.5	2.0
3	14.5	...	2.1	34.7
5	1.9	...	-19.2	4.5
6	5.6	...	-4.8	13.4
7	8.2	...	-7.3	19.5
8	3.8	...	41.3	9.0
9	0.2	...	-57.3	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

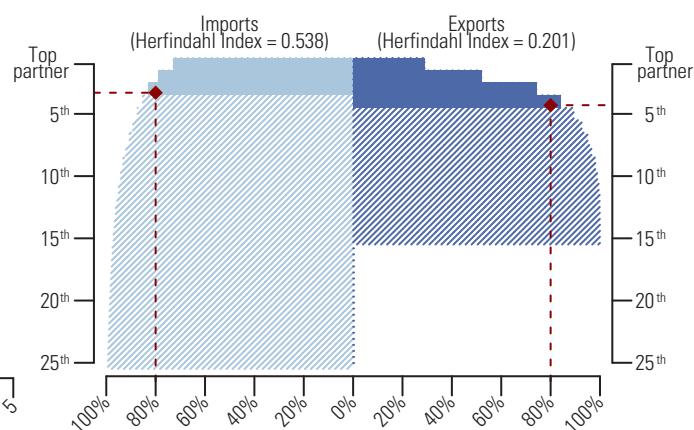
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



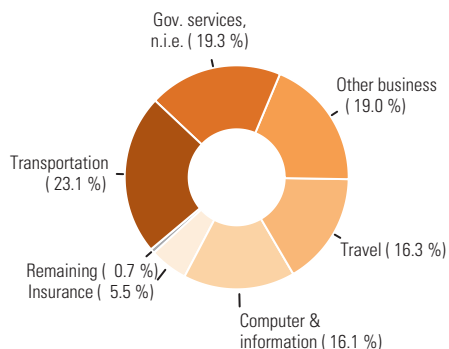
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 34.7, 19.5 and 16.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 71.7, 6.5 and 4.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 4.3 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 3.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

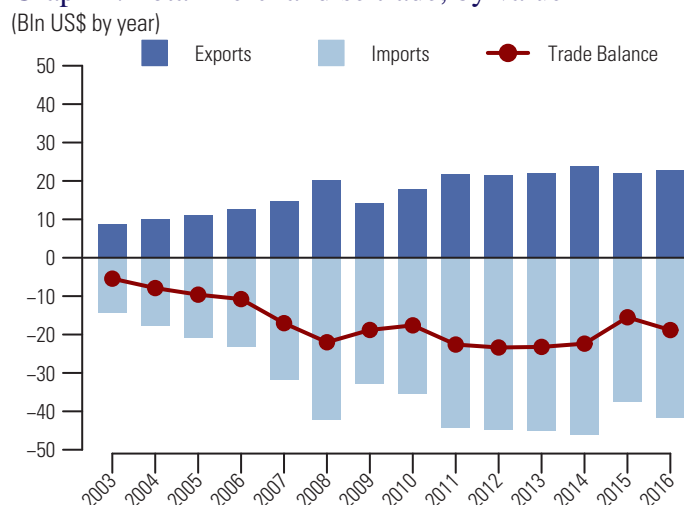
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		36.9	42.1	41.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11.5	13.5	13.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1.0	1.2	1.3	19.0	18.8	18.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		0.7	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	US\$/kg 012
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		0.6	0.5	0.7				752
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		0.6	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	US\$/kg 098
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		0.6	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	US\$/litre 111
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	US\$/litre 112
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		0.3	0.2	0.9				764

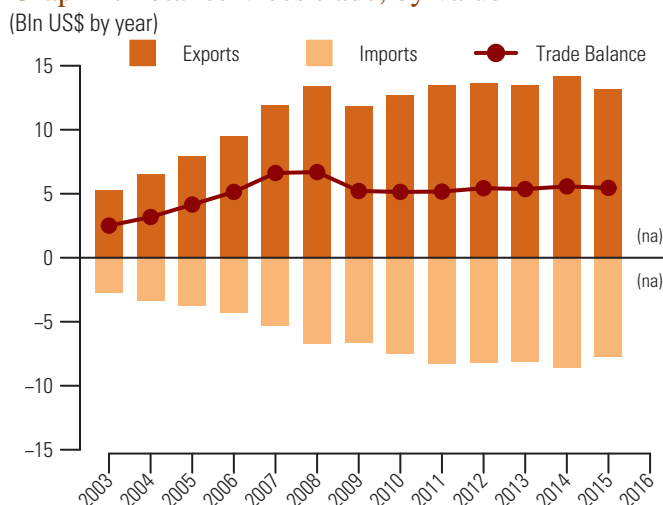
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Morocco increased slightly by 3.7 percent to reach 22.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 11.1 percent to reach 41.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 18.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Morocco were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Morocco decreased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 13.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 10.2 percent and reached 7.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 33.4, 19.9 and 16.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Italy, accounting for respectively 22.6, 20.6 and 4.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 6.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

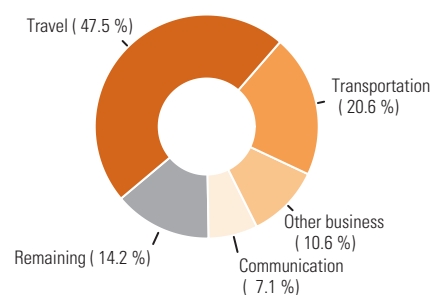


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	23815.8	22036.8	22858.3					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2293.2	2416.9	2947.1	13.6	14.6	12.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	2426.3	2338.2	2459.5	18.6	15.8	15.5	US\$/kg	773
3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....	1647.0	1554.5	1827.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	562
2809	Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....	1523.1	1647.7	1139.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	522
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	1128.7	937.7	1003.9					842
2510	Natural calcium phosphates.....	977.6	1022.3	756.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	272
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	702.8	619.3	627.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	US\$/kg	037
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	560.5	620.3	752.8	6.4	5.7	6.4	US\$/kg	036
0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.....	481.4	437.8	512.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	054
8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....	508.1	404.1	417.2					776

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	22858.3	1.6	3.7	100.0
0+1	4544.6	6.3	10.2	19.9
2+4	1716.4	-9.9	-18.1	7.5
3	194.7	-37.0	-55.9	0.9
5	3621.0	-4.5	-5.5	15.8
6	1334.1	-0.3	10.1	5.8
7	7623.8	14.6	12.4	33.4
8	3705.1	-0.9	7.4	16.2
9	118.6	23.8	20.7	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

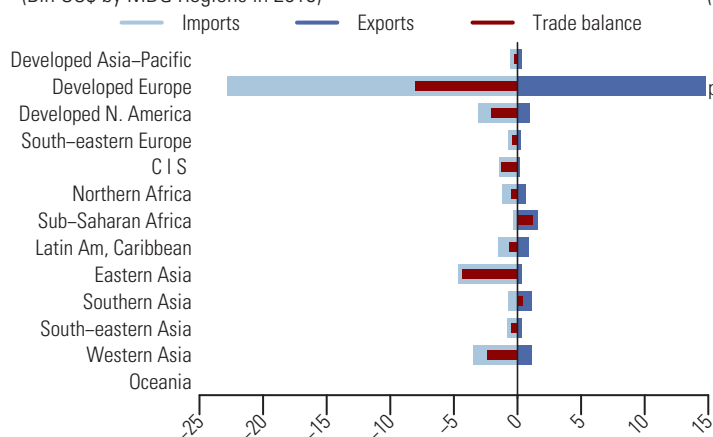
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	41696.1	-1.8	11.1	100.0
0+1	4535.8	-1.7	24.4	10.9
2+4	1832.9	-9.4	-15.4	4.4
3	5552.8	-18.1	-18.2	13.3
5	4231.8	0.0	-1.5	10.1
6	8423.8	3.0	12.3	20.2
7	14391.9	7.3	33.6	34.5
8	2552.4	3.3	11.0	6.1
9	174.8	73.0	136.1	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

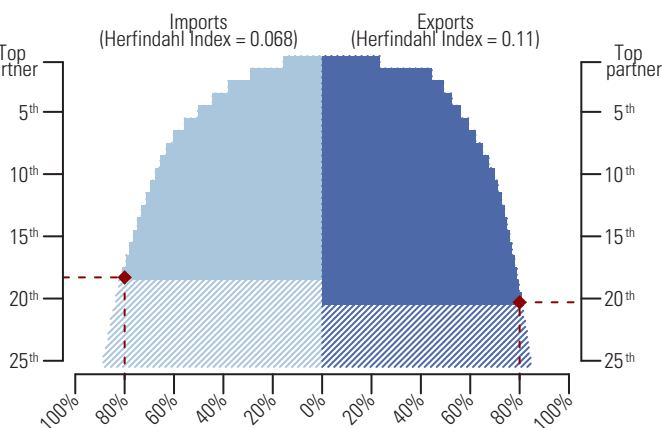
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



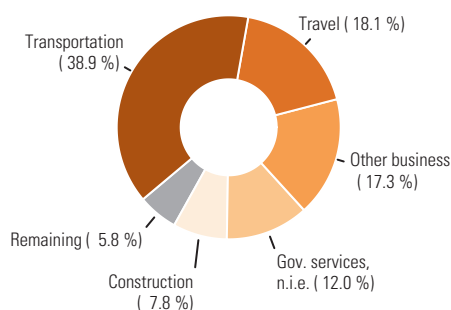
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 34.5, 20.2 and 13.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, France and China, accounting for respectively 14.3, 13.1 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		46191.7	37545.7	41696.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4271.4	3325.8	3546.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1647.4	1592.7	1983.1	19.3	18.9	17.5	781
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2291.9	1349.6	1132.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	343
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		3374.2	1120.9	0.0	0.7	0.4		333
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1514.3	876.4	1304.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	041
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1059.6	1022.2	1113.8	16.1	13.9	13.5	773
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		582.7	274.7	1074.3				784
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		699.8	690.4	455.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	274
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		591.6	502.5	449.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	321
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		448.2	454.9	602.3	7.4	6.6	6.2	784

Mozambique

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by consignment

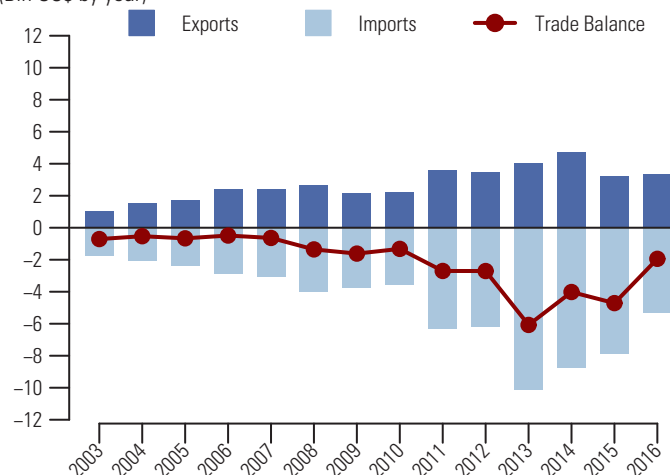
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Mozambique increased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 3.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 33.0 percent to reach 5.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -866.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Mozambique were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Mozambique decreased slightly by 0.3 percent, reaching 722.6 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 17.4 percent and reached 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.3 bln US\$.

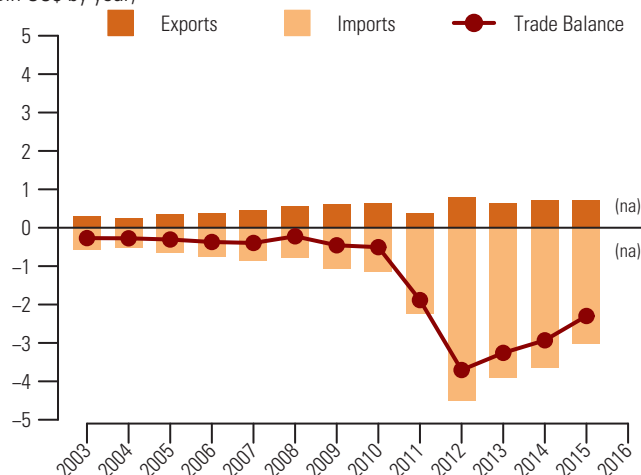
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 29.9, 27.9 and 14.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Aluminium bars, rods and profiles" (HS code 7604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, South Africa and India, accounting for respectively 24.5, 19.8 and 12.4 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 436.1 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 192.8 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 48.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

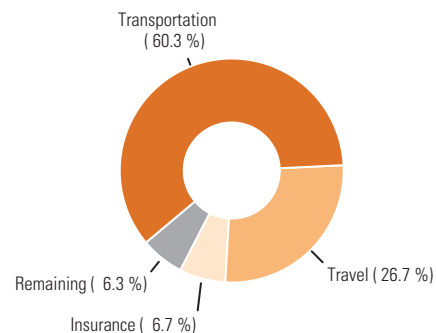


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
	All Commodities.....	4725.3	3196.1	3352.1				
7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.....	1045.7	910.9	334.2	1.2	1.1	US\$/kg	684
2704	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....	484.1	387.3	258.3	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	325
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	568.7	231.1	279.6		2.2	US\$/kg	343
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	366.6	143.3	507.7	1.8	2.0	US\$/kg	684
2716	Electrical energy.....	301.2	316.9	379.8	36.8	60.8	US\$/MWh	351
3802	Activated carbon; activated natural mineral products.....	442.4	...	454.5				598
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	258.0	292.6	233.6	4.4	4.3	US\$/kg	121
2614	Titanium ores and concentrates.....	134.3	110.1	138.9		0.3	US\$/kg	287
7103	Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....	80.4	99.3	102.0				667
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	81.7	118.3	46.1	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	061

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	3352.1	-0.9	4.9	100.0
0+1	485.6	-2.5	-17.7	14.5
2+4	290.8	-10.5	-2.1	8.7
3	934.5	-0.8	-3.8	27.9
5	462.9	39.1	2811.0	13.8
6	1001.9	-2.5	-16.2	29.9
7	136.8	-4.0	58.0	4.1
8	38.2	-25.0	-5.5	1.1
9	1.4	15.4	7282.3	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

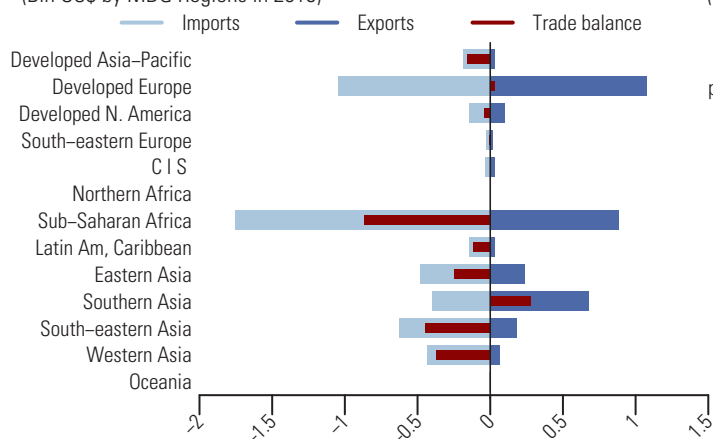
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5295.3	-3.8	-33.0	100.0
0+1	699.7	-1.2	-16.7	13.2
2+4	202.9	10.9	-9.3	3.8
3	1015.9	-8.8	-1.1	19.2
5	753.9	17.0	-6.8	14.2
6	842.1	-8.5	-46.3	15.9
7	1485.8	-5.8	-50.5	28.1
8	295.0	-3.9	-32.5	5.6
9	0.0	-70.7	-53.5	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

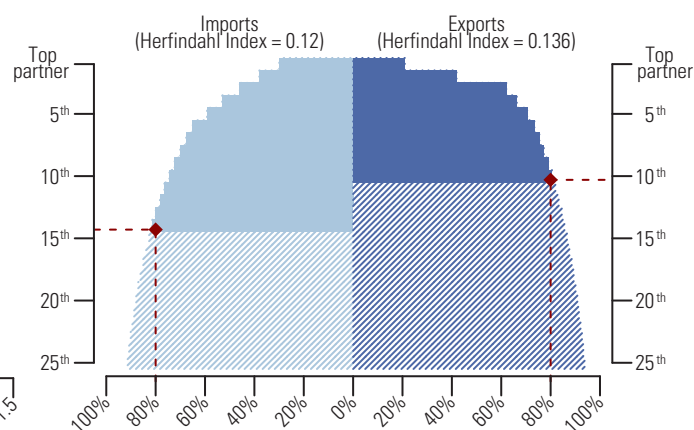
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



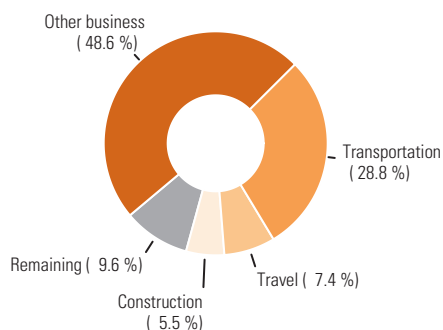
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 28.1, 19.2 and 15.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 31.3, 9.6 and 5.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 871.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 223.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

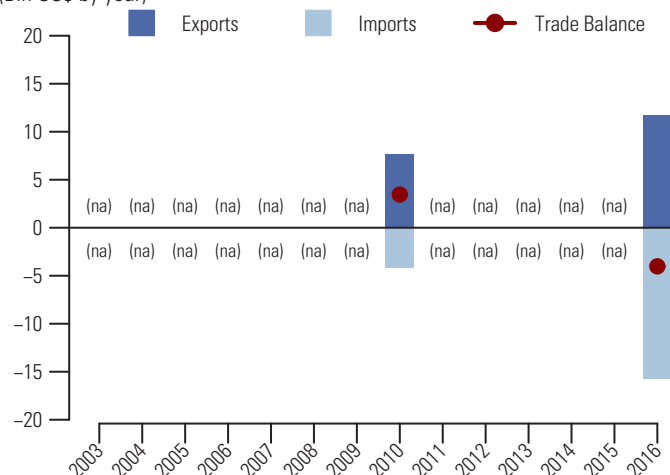
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		8743.1	7907.6	5295.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1350.2	713.1	686.1	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg	334
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		529.0	469.8	106.0				684
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		348.3	324.9	116.7		3.1	thsd US\$/unit	782
2716 Electrical energy.....		269.7	245.0	193.5			0.0 thsd US\$/MWh	351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		143.6	277.1	171.0	17.6	24.4	US\$/kg	542
8902 Fishing vessels; factory ships and other vessels for processing.....		0.0	527.1	0.5				793
1006 Rice.....		187.4	152.4	139.4	0.1	0.2	US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		184.9	161.3	63.2				781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		146.5	142.5	107.9		0.4	US\$/kg	041
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		138.7	144.0	68.3	0.3	0.4	US\$/kg	691

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Myanmar reached 11.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 15.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Myanmar were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Myanmar increased substantially by 17.4 percent, reaching 3.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.9 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 34.4, 28.2 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). In 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Thailand and India, accounting for respectively 40.8, 19.2 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 436.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 426.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

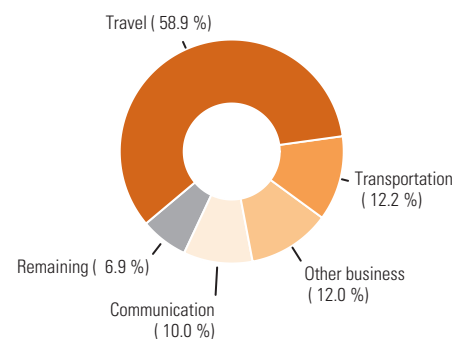


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value		SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015		2016	Unit
	All Commodities.....	...	...	11 672.7				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	...	...	3 170.3				343
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	...	...	1 388.0		2.8	US\$/kg	054
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	...	...	1 066.1		0.9	US\$/kg	061
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	...	...	577.7				841
1006	Rice.....	...	...	438.9		0.8	US\$/kg	042
7103	Precious stones (other than diamonds) and semi-precious stones.....	...	...	391.6				667
8421	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....	...	...	301.3				743
6205	Men's or boys' shirts.....	...	...	287.0		10.7	US\$/unit	841
7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	...	...	262.2		4.8	US\$/kg	682
6201	Men's or boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks.....	...	...	251.5				841

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	11 672.7	...	...	100.0
0+1	4 013.9	...	...	34.4
2+4	604.5	...	...	5.2
3	3 287.3	...	...	28.2
5	15.1	...	...	0.1
6	1 041.8	...	...	8.9
7	664.5	...	...	5.7
8	1 902.9	...	...	16.3
9	142.5	...	...	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

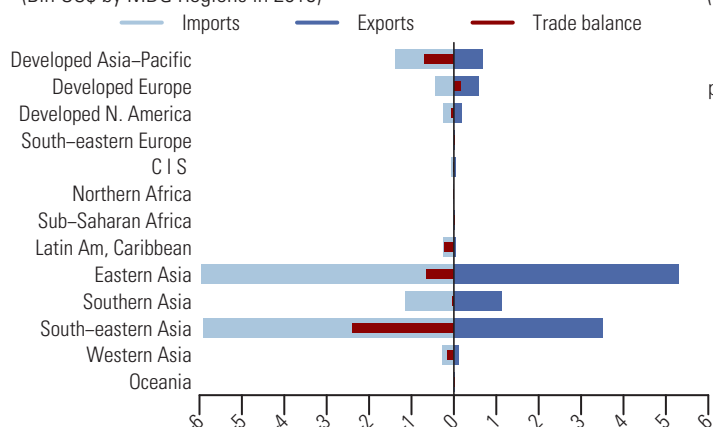
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	15 695.7	...	...	100.0
0+1	2 403.3	...	...	15.3
2+4	660.2	...	...	4.2
3	1 748.5	...	...	11.1
5	1 671.7	...	...	10.7
6	3 337.6	...	...	21.3
7	5 206.2	...	...	33.2
8	606.1	...	...	3.9
9	62.0	...	...	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

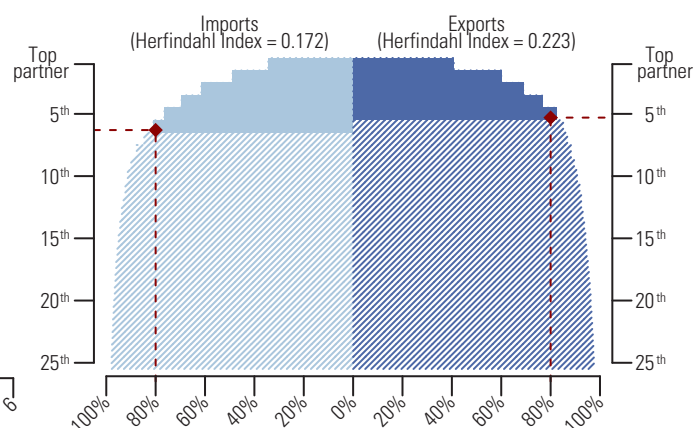
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



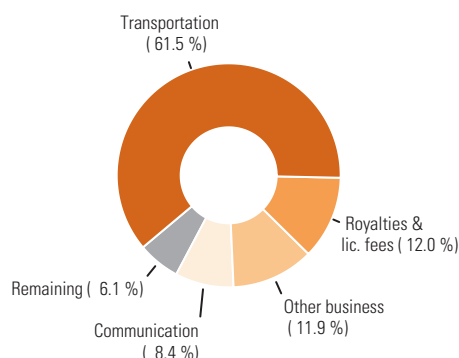
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.2, 21.3 and 15.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Singapore and Thailand, accounting for respectively 34.4, 14.5 and 12.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 271.9 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 269.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

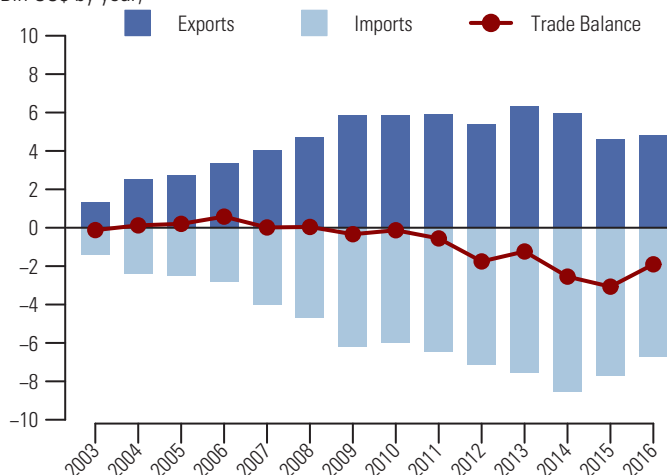
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....	15 695.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	1 641.7	0.6	US\$/kg	334	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	1 367.4	1.1	US\$/kg	061	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	932.2			782	
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....	528.6	0.9	US\$/kg	431	
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....	397.0			785	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	375.1	18.3	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	363.6			764	
5514 Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres.....	330.2			653	
8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....	312.4			783	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	303.4			542	

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Namibia increased slightly by 4.1 percent to reach 4.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.7 percent to reach 6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Namibia were diversified amongst partners; imports were highly concentrated. The top 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Namibia decreased substantially by 12.7 percent, reaching 890.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.2 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 112.0 mln US\$.

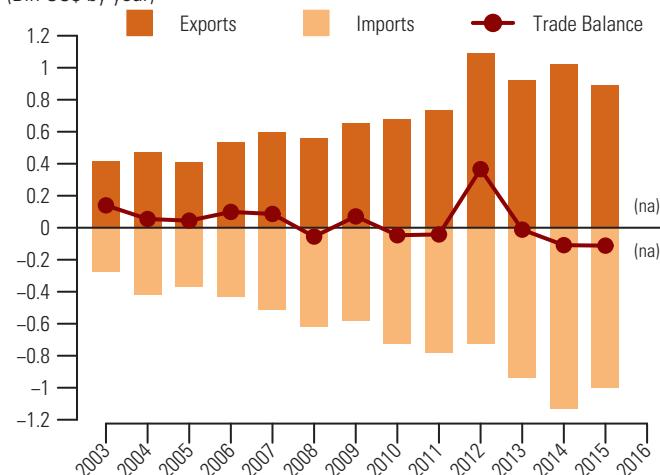
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 42.8, 19.8 and 19.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set" (HS code 7102) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Botswana, South Africa and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 17.5, 15.9 and 15.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 347.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 84.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

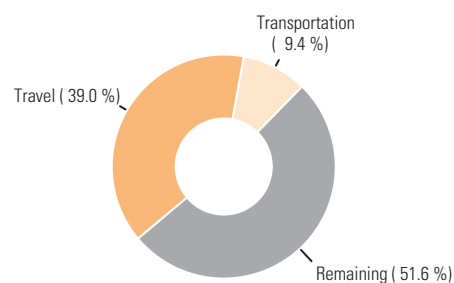


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	5983.8	4628.3	4815.8				
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	1433.2	1299.2	1296.9				667
	0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	413.2	341.3	344.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	US\$/kg 034
	2612 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....	417.0	290.0	240.6	79.4	79.6	56.6	US\$/kg 286
	7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....	317.2	483.7	77.5	7.2	2.0	6.4	US\$/kg 682
	2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....	227.4	76.6	544.5	4.7	3.1	6.3	US\$/kg 283
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	92.9	243.5	299.3	28.5	31.7	22.6	thsd US\$/kg 971
	8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....	542.8	23.4	69.3				793
	7901 Unwrought zinc.....	301.4	154.2	167.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg 686
	0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	167.7	169.5	206.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	US\$/kg 034
	8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....	240.4	0.4	154.1				793

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4815.8	-2.7	4.1	100.0
0+1	944.5	-8.8	-11.3	19.6
2+4	951.5	-2.2	69.8	19.8
3	47.6	-0.3	-53.8	1.0
5	43.4	-25.6	-33.5	0.9
6	2061.6	1.5	-6.0	42.8
7	434.1	-7.5	37.4	9.0
8	26.9	-30.5	-64.4	0.6
9	306.2	23.6	22.7	6.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

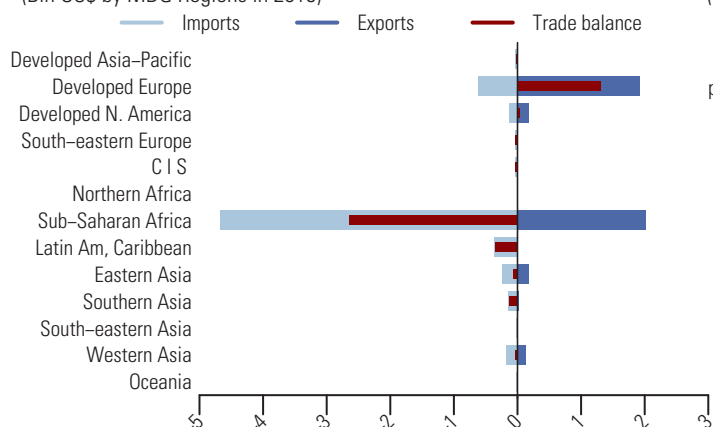
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6721.0	-1.5	-12.7	100.0
0+1	825.6	-1.9	-9.4	12.3
2+4	307.8	-10.5	-29.4	4.6
3	841.7	-0.4	-25.7	12.5
5	611.7	-1.6	-2.7	9.1
6	1562.2	3.1	8.4	23.2
7	1948.9	-2.8	-18.5	29.0
8	618.4	-2.6	-17.3	9.2
9	4.8	-11.5	-29.4	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

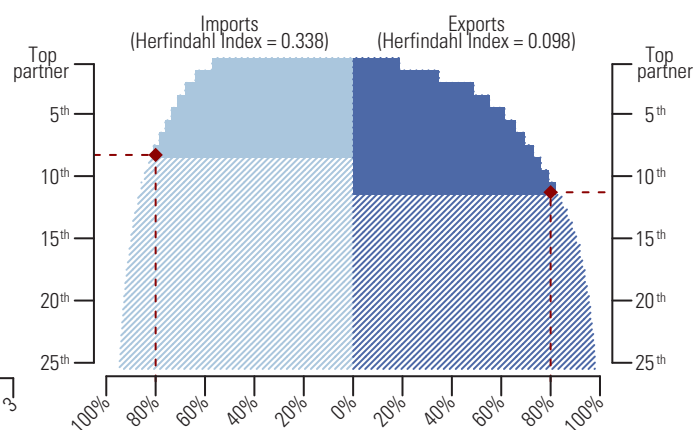
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



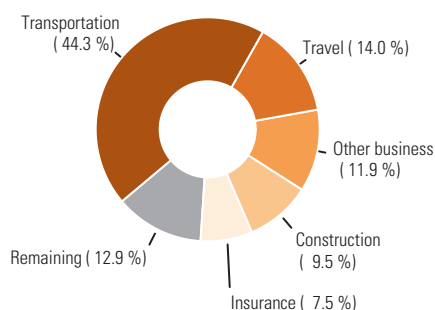
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.0, 23.2 and 12.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, China and Botswana, accounting for respectively 58.9, 4.5 and 3.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 444.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 140.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 119.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

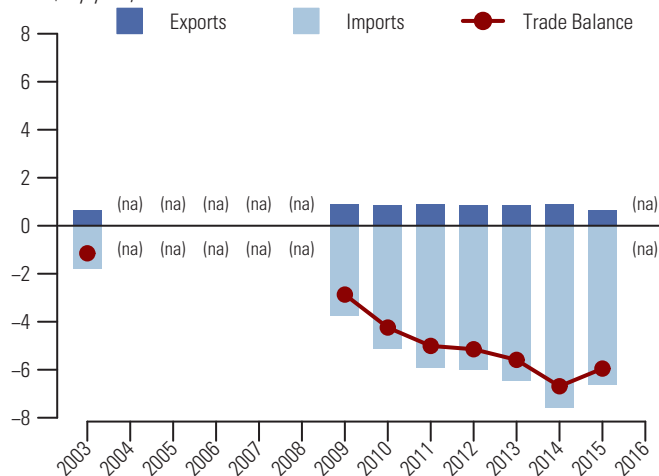
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		8531.0	7697.2	6721.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		489.0	1085.4	802.3	1.7	0.1	US\$/kg	334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		345.5	192.1	529.7				667
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		404.3	321.1	250.7				782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		377.9	310.8	230.4	17.8	18.9	18.8 thsd US\$/unit	781
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		236.2	323.6	207.0	2.0	2.7	1.1 US\$/kg	283
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		600.2	78.7	1.5				793
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		331.4	178.0	149.7				793
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		251.4	164.1	69.2	7.4	8.8	6.7 US\$/kg	682
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		1.2	131.5	218.9	8.3	5.0	4.9 US\$/kg	682
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		116.6	92.2	126.8	25.5	26.3	US\$/kg	542

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Nepal decreased substantially by 26.7 percent to reach 660.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 12.9 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Southern Asia at -3.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nepal were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Nepal increased moderately by 5.1 percent, reaching 1.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 2.4 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 229.7 mln US\$. See footnote*.

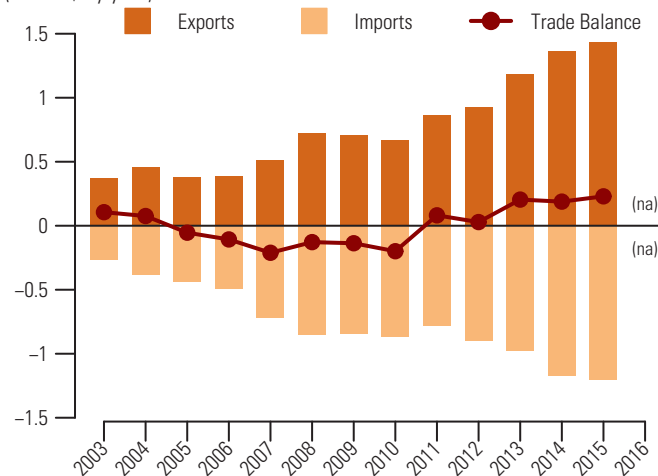
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 47.2, 26.7 and 16.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up" (HS code 5701) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 65.2, 8.8 and 3.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 483.2 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 370.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 183.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

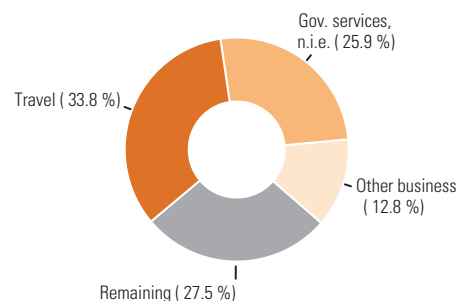


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		863.3	900.9	660.2					
5701 Carpets and other textile floor coverings, knotted, whether or not made up.....		71.8	73.6	63.6	73.7	118.7	113.7	US\$/m ²	659
5509 Yarn (other than sewing thread) of synthetic staple fibres.....		60.7	67.7	50.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg	651
5407 Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn.....		59.2	56.7	35.3					653
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		66.7	54.9	23.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	674
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....		44.8	43.3	36.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg	059
6305 Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.....		32.9	34.1	29.1					658
0908 Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms.....		19.2	32.9	42.9	8.8	9.3	14.2	US\$/kg	075
7306 Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles.....		31.8	36.3	19.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	679
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		18.3	36.9	17.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	US\$/kg	057
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		21.8	24.9	20.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	US\$/unit	842

*Merchandise trade data up to 2009 reported by fiscal year and beginning 2010 reported by calendar year.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	660.2	-7.6	-26.7	100.0
0+1	176.3	1.6	-21.6	26.7
2+4	22.1	-18.1	-51.3	3.4
3	0.0	285.0	-73.2	0.0
5	34.5	-8.9	-28.2	5.2
6	311.9	-10.8	-29.1	47.2
7	5.6	-11.4	14.5	0.9
8	109.4	-6.2	-19.7	16.6
9	0.2	80.9	-87.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

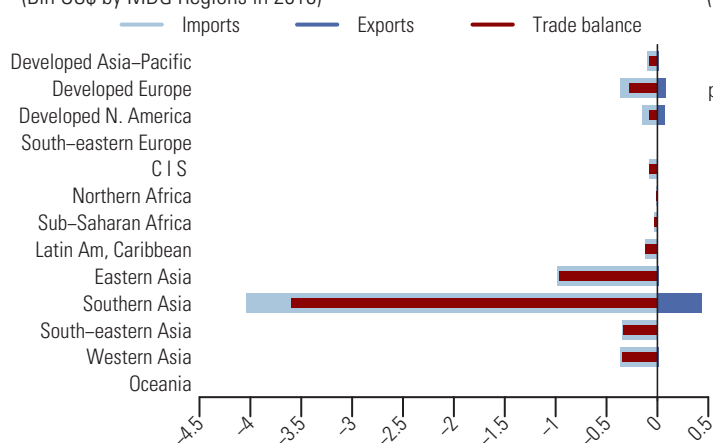
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	6612.1	2.8	-12.9	100.0
0+1	943.0	16.2	-6.1	14.3
2+4	437.5	-4.7	-23.0	6.6
3	881.0	-7.9	-41.2	13.3
5	855.4	4.6	3.7	12.9
6	1506.9	5.5	-2.3	22.8
7	1478.3	8.0	-0.9	22.4
8	369.5	0.8	-10.5	5.6
9	140.7	-14.9	-43.5	2.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

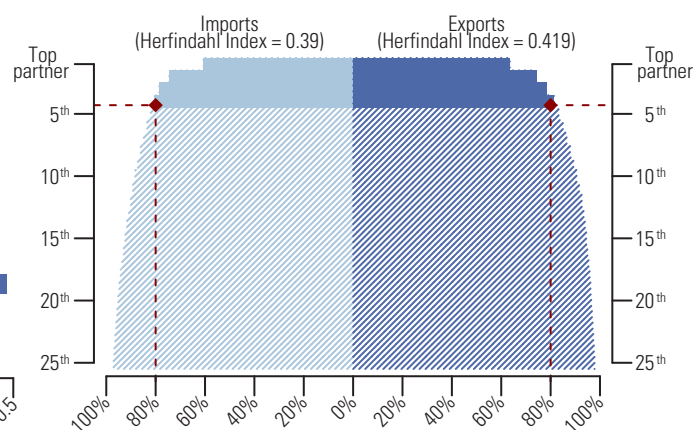
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



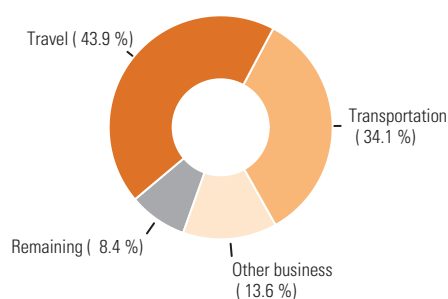
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 22.8, 22.4 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 63.2, 11.9 and 5.2 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 527.1 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 409.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 163.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

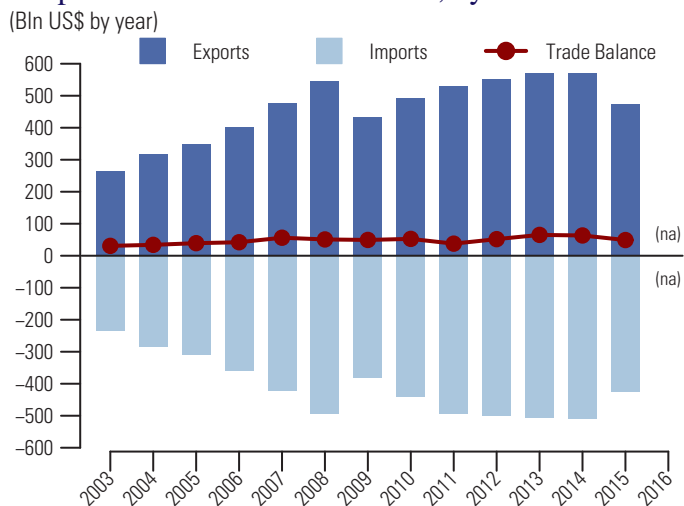
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		6451.7	7590.1	6612.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		866.0	1081.3	606.2	1.7	5.1	1.6	US\$/kg 334
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		297.2	296.2	235.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 672
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		275.9	248.9	140.7	47.5	40.1	36.4	thsd US\$/kg 971
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		221.8	284.0	148.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg 343
1006 Rice.....		124.4	215.4	213.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 042
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		302.8	140.3	104.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg 421
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		97.9	181.9	186.8				US\$/kg 764
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		163.4	149.2	133.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 673
7106 Silver (including silver plated with gold or platinum).....		93.2	132.2	197.7	697.6	608.1	532.2	US\$/kg 681
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		113.9	104.7	89.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

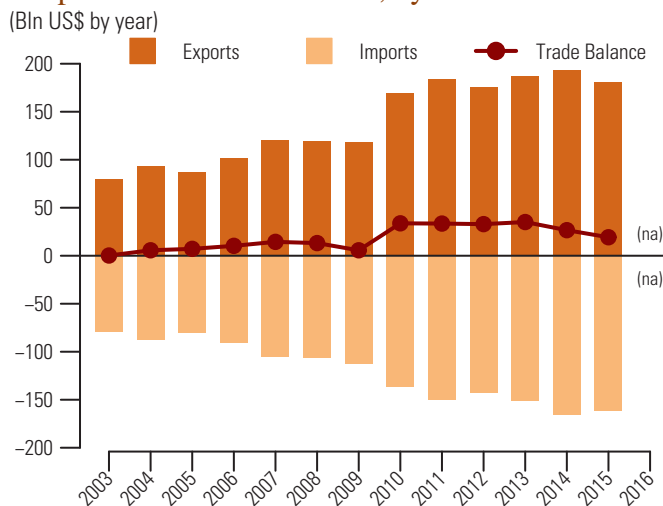
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the Netherlands decreased substantially by 17.1 percent to reach 473.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 16.4 percent to reach 424.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 49.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 109.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Netherlands were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Netherlands decreased moderately by 6.3 percent, reaching 180.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.9 percent and reached 161.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 19.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 28.1, 18.0 and 14.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Belgium and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 24.1, 10.9 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 58.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 35.4 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 30.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

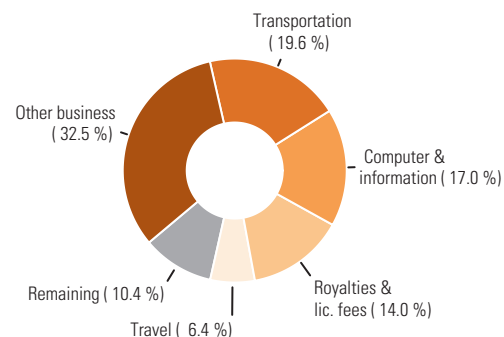


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		571 246.9	571 347.5	473 834.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		75 502.3	64 906.1	41 959.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		24 755.7	19 775.2	12 368.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		14 425.7	16 850.8	15 729.2				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		13 480.7	15 967.0	16 629.8	228.5	253.8	206.1	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		15 591.5	15 232.8	10 275.5	191.3	176.1	173.5	US\$/unit
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		9 958.8	9 936.3	8 679.6				
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		9 347.0	9 299.0	7 567.2	185.2	192.0	272.1	US\$/kg
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		8 107.2	8 668.6	7 859.6				
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		7 263.0	7 665.6	6 998.6	426.0	923.4	862.6	US\$/kg
8486 Machines and apparatus used for the manufacture of semiconductor devices.....		6 861.2	7 920.1	6 591.2				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	473834.3	-2.8	-17.1	100.0
0+1	69340.6	-2.3	-16.2	14.6
2+4	25844.4	-6.8	-18.1	5.5
3	62486.8	-3.8	-35.2	13.2
5	85096.5	-0.9	-13.4	18.0
6	40924.7	-4.8	-17.4	8.6
7	132922.0	-3.7	-13.2	28.1
8	50841.6	-0.1	-10.7	10.7
9	6377.6	13.1	131.0	1.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

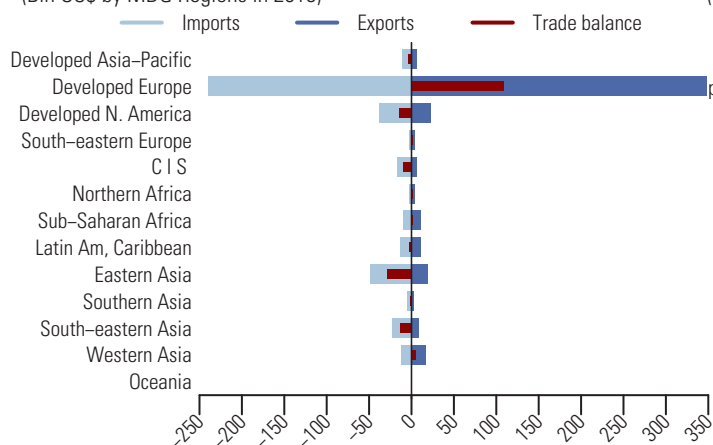
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	424851.4	-3.6	-16.4	100.0
0+1	46732.0	-1.5	-10.7	11.0
2+4	19869.5	-8.0	-16.1	4.7
3	66511.1	-10.6	-38.0	15.7
5	56406.5	-1.6	-9.7	13.3
6	39666.1	-6.5	-17.9	9.3
7	130515.8	-2.1	-10.2	30.7
8	53690.3	-0.6	-5.9	12.6
9	11460.1	47.9	-2.0	2.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

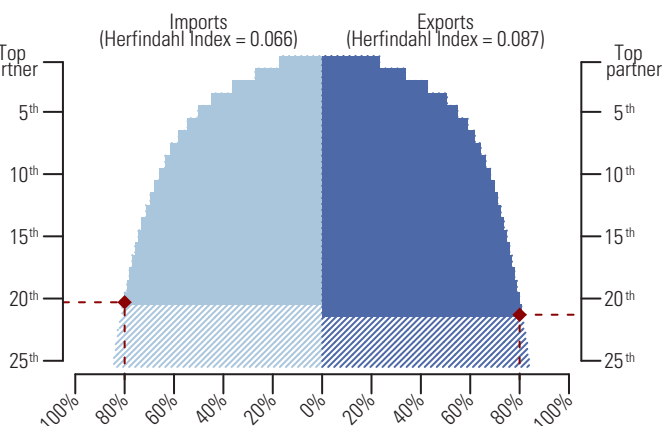
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



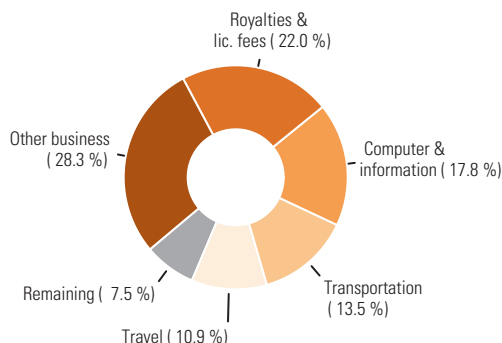
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.7, 15.7 and 13.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Belgium and China, accounting for respectively 16.7, 9.8 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 45.7 bln US\$, followed by "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 35.4 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 28.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

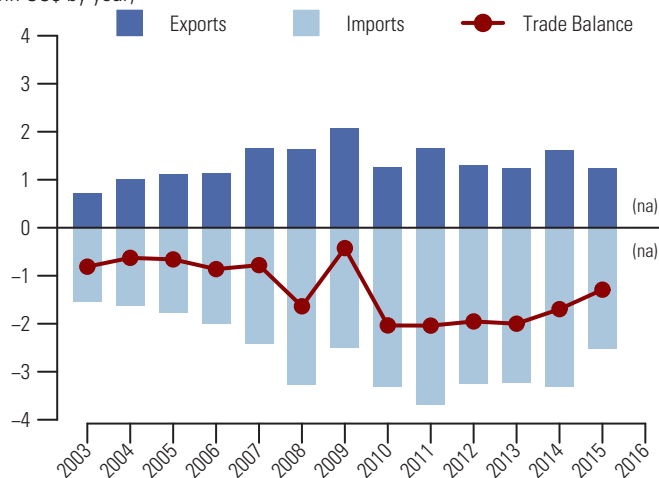
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		506 162.3	508 032.9	424 851.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		52 164.0	46 622.3	25 211.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		50 573.8	40 159.1	26 601.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		17 873.7	18 752.2	20 065.3				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		17 645.4	18 101.6	12 521.4	172.1	166.0	170.3	US\$/unit 752
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		12 897.9	12 396.6	9 758.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		12 142.0	11 241.7	11 550.6	163.1	1140.0	152.9	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		11 015.3	11 562.0	9 509.0	18.7	18.5	16.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		8 740.8	8 405.6	8 377.0				726
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		8 477.1	8 360.6	7 485.7	190.5	184.0	221.5	US\$/kg 759
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		263.2	10 881.2	10 579.7				931

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of New Caledonia decreased substantially by 23.5 percent to reach 1.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 23.7 percent to reach 2.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -842.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in New Caledonia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2011, the value of exports of services of New Caledonia increased slightly by 2.3 percent, reaching 497.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.2 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 876.0 mln US\$.

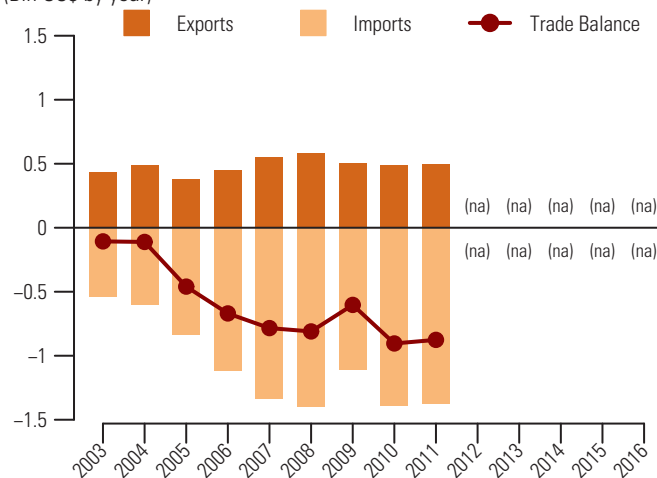
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 49.3, 37.8 and 6.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Ferro-alloys" (HS code 7202) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Japan and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 21.6, 15.3 and 11.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2011 at 146.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 132.7 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 106.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2011)

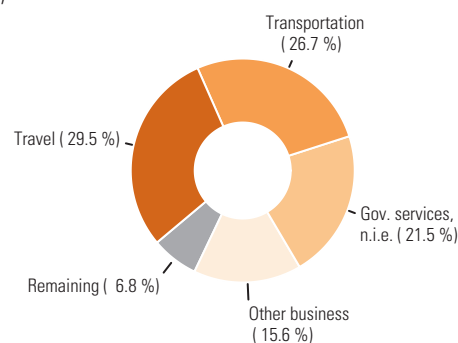


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1237.4	1619.0	1238.9					
7202	Ferro-alloys.....	546.0	853.2	605.9	3.2	3.8	2.9	US\$/kg	671
7501	Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....	259.1	246.1	225.4	9.1	11.4	8.6	US\$/kg	284
2604	Nickel ores and concentrates.....	195.3	264.8	237.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	US\$/kg	284
2825	Hydrazine and hydroxylamine and their inorganic salts.....	88.0	130.4	26.5					522
2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates (percarbonates).....	13.2	9.1	47.2	8.8	9.1	11.4	US\$/kg	523
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	18.5	23.4	18.1					931
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	14.5	15.9	11.2	16.7	16.6	17.4	US\$/kg	036
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	14.3	6.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.4	US\$/kg	282
8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids).....	6.3	3.4	7.5					786
3301	Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes.....	4.2	5.0	5.5	637.2	620.7	698.4	US\$/kg	551

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	1238.9	-7.0	-23.5	100.0
0+1	17.1	-8.3	-35.1	1.4
2+4	468.4	-5.3	-10.2	37.8
3	0.2	3.9	493.2	0.0
5	82.4	-11.4	-44.2	6.7
6	611.4	-8.0	-29.2	49.3
7	32.4	-8.8	12.3	2.6
8	8.9	3.2	29.2	0.7
9	18.1	14.1	-23.7	1.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

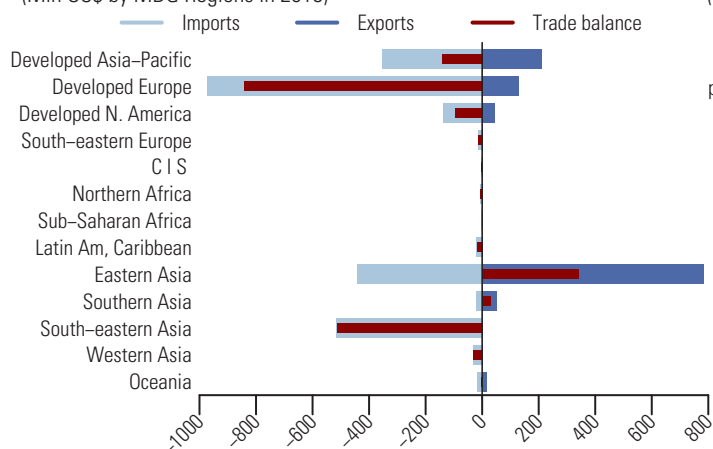
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2529.5	-9.1	-23.7	100.0
0+1	392.0	-1.8	-10.2	15.5
2+4	98.5	10.1	28.0	3.9
3	563.9	-4.2	-35.2	22.3
5	267.4	0.0	2.3	10.6
6	368.3	0.3	-2.2	14.6
7	493.4	-14.7	-47.0	19.5
8	314.8	-1.9	-1.9	12.4
9	31.1	-53.0	-26.2	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

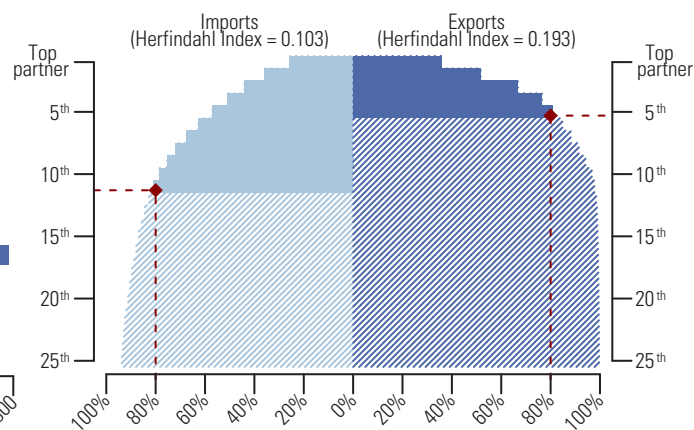
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



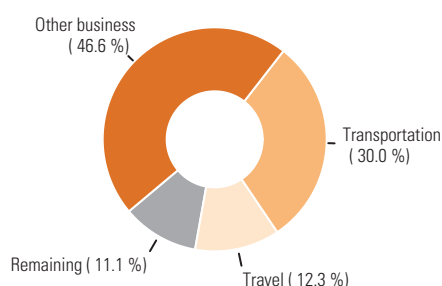
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2011)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 22.3, 19.5 and 15.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 23.6, 15.6 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2011 at 640.6 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 412.4 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 168.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

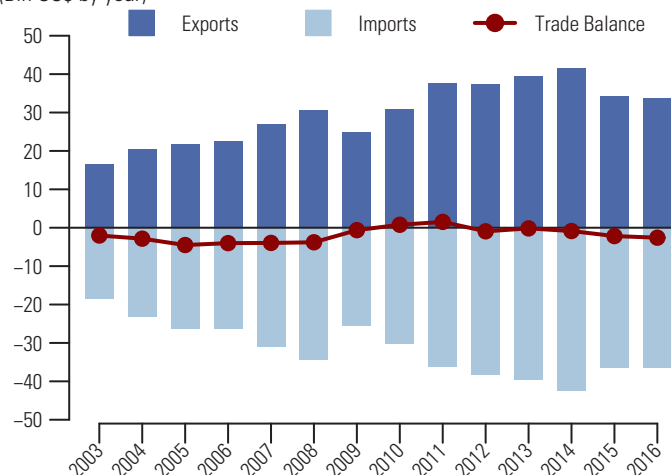
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		3237.0	3315.2	2529.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		742.9	762.7	517.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		166.1	169.5	145.7	18.9	19.4	19.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		74.8	75.0	76.3	60.9	54.2	58.9	US\$/kg 542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		43.5	83.8	49.1				782
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		92.8	41.9	30.8				931
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		70.3	63.4	8.3	0.1	0.1	1.5	US\$/kg 321
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		36.0	34.7	35.6				625
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		24.5	27.2	46.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 274
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		32.2	34.9	29.8	22.2	20.6	21.6	US\$/kg 784
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		30.0	31.8	29.3	4.4	4.3	3.6	US\$/litre 112

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of New Zealand decreased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 33.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 36.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -3.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in New Zealand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of New Zealand increased slightly by 0.2 percent, reaching 14.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.0 percent and reached 11.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.8 bln US\$.

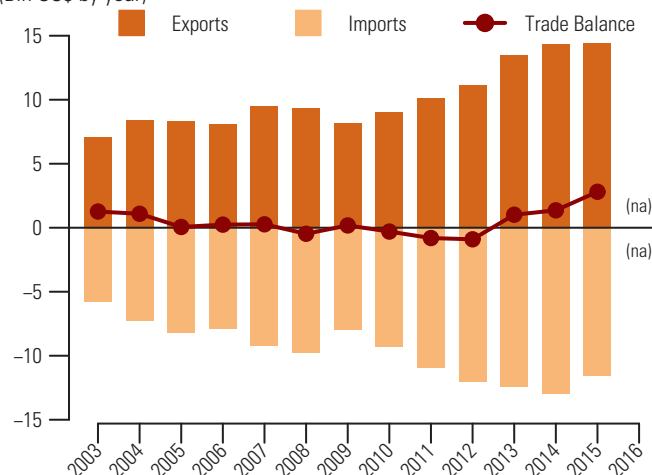
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 58.2, 13.1 and 7.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar" (HS code 0402) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 19.0, 17.2 and 10.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 9.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

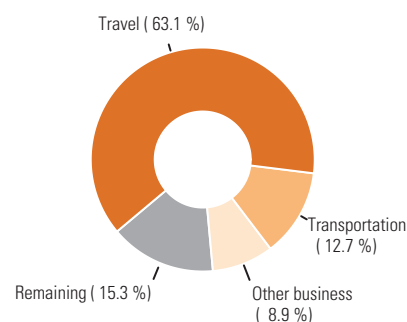


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		41 635.6	34 357.4	33 833.4					
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		7 647.9	4 463.4	4 080.6	4.2	2.5	2.2	US\$/kg	022
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		2 494.4	2 148.0	1 851.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	US\$/kg	012
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1 825.1	2 055.9	1 720.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	US\$/kg	011
0405 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk; dairy spreads.....		2 149.8	1 637.8	1 718.5	4.0	3.1	3.2	US\$/kg	023
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		1 890.5	1 396.2	1 799.7	113.9	90.7	102.8	US\$/m ³	247
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1 482.1	1 095.9	1 091.8					931
0406 Cheese and curd.....		1 280.8	1 165.1	1 208.7	4.4	3.4	3.3	US\$/kg	024
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		1 123.5	1 073.3	1 125.4	5.8	5.0	4.9	US\$/litre	112
0810 Other fruit, fresh.....		869.4	1 040.8	1 228.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	US\$/kg	057
3501 Casein, caseinates and other casein derivatives; casein glues.....		897.7	814.7	606.2	10.2	7.4	5.9	US\$/kg	592

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	33833.4	-2.4	-1.5	100.0
0+1	19694.3	-0.3	0.0	58.2
2+4	4439.4	-0.6	4.9	13.1
3	475.2	-28.1	-24.1	1.4
5	1705.1	-2.2	-11.4	5.0
6	2361.4	-6.5	-8.1	7.0
7	2431.0	-3.4	-1.8	7.2
8	1353.7	-1.7	-3.4	4.0
9	1373.3	-7.1	-4.0	4.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

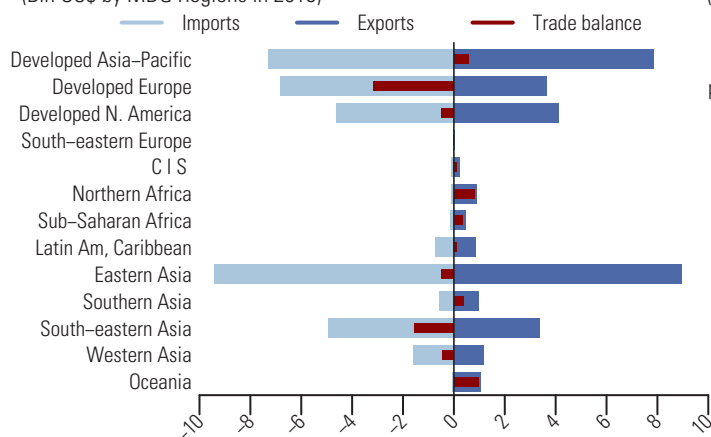
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	36422.5	-1.2	-0.3	100.0
0+1	3964.8	0.8	-0.4	10.9
2+4	898.0	-1.6	-5.1	2.5
3	3174.7	-17.2	-12.8	8.7
5	3897.0	-2.2	-2.6	10.7
6	4189.6	0.1	3.4	11.5
7	14609.0	3.2	1.2	40.1
8	5355.2	1.4	2.7	14.7
9	334.2	2.6	26.0	0.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

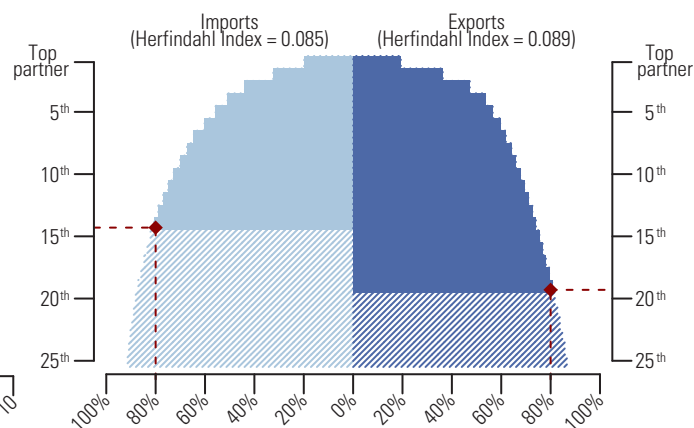
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



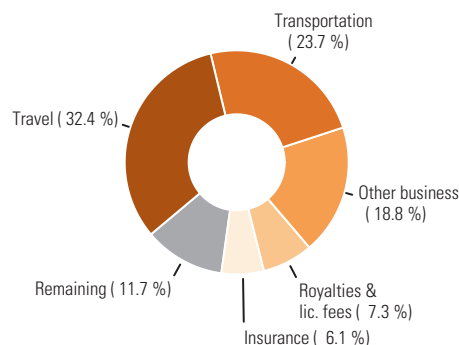
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 40.1, 14.7 and 11.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 18.7, 12.2 and 11.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

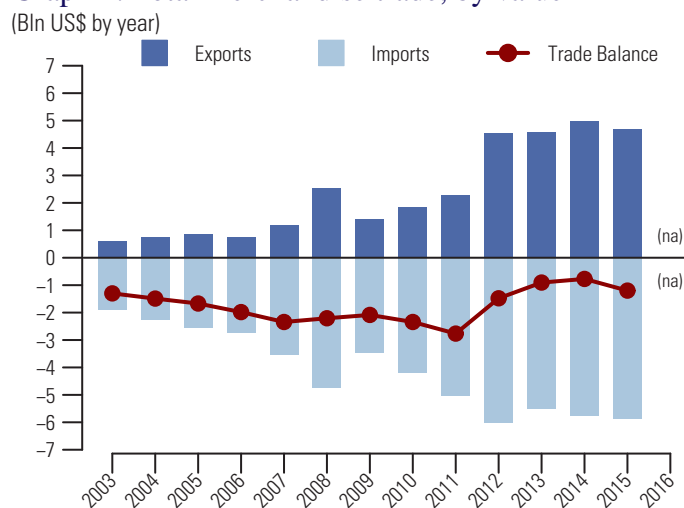
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		42497.7	36528.3	36422.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3387.7	3018.0	3379.3	12.9	11.4	11.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3966.8	2232.6	1867.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2303.6	1323.4	1205.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		1331.5	1107.5	936.5	2.0	5.3	1.4	mln US\$/unit 792
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1185.8	1020.1	1039.6	32.4	24.7	23.8	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		926.5	987.2	1016.1				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		970.3	903.9	777.8				752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		653.3	592.0	634.0	36.8		32.2	US\$/kg 542
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		451.8	509.4	570.9				714
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		379.5	391.1	409.9	7.8	7.6	8.1	US\$/kg 098

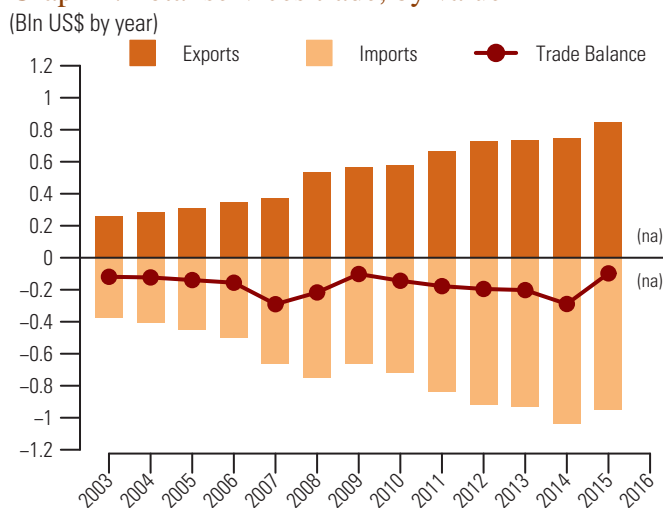
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Nicaragua decreased moderately by 6.2 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 5.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nicaragua were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Nicaragua increased substantially by 13.8 percent, reaching 850.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.5 percent and reached 947.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 97.9 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 43.5, 29.0 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Mexico and the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, accounting for respectively 49.1, 12.3 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 528.6 mln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 161.0 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 95.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

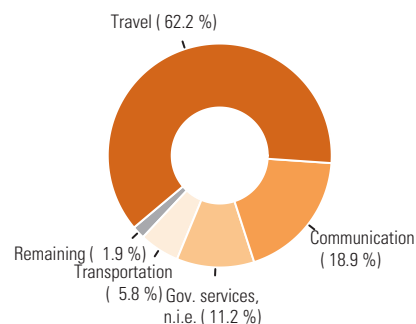


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		4594.1	4973.5	4667.4				
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		572.8	562.1	567.6	15.2	15.7	15.8	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		352.9	399.5	396.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		436.6	387.0	313.7	29.6	27.0	25.3	thsd US\$/kg
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		142.3	373.9	424.2	7.3	5.5	5.6	US\$/unit
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		288.9	330.3	291.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	US\$/kg
6206 Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses.....		309.6	277.1	180.9				
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		225.5	261.5	225.1	7.2	7.7	7.1	US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		186.8	207.5	153.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
6104 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		398.2	64.0	54.7				
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		139.0	145.1	156.2	28.2	29.1	29.7	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	4667.4	19.6	-6.2	100.0
0+1	2028.7	6.8	-4.5	43.5
2+4	256.5	3.9	-17.8	5.5
3	13.1	-4.2	-16.3	0.3
5	26.6	0.7	-24.8	0.6
6	89.1	18.5	-2.2	1.9
7	586.3	137.8	0.4	12.6
8	1352.7	150.5	-5.0	29.0
9	314.5	-3.6	-19.0	6.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

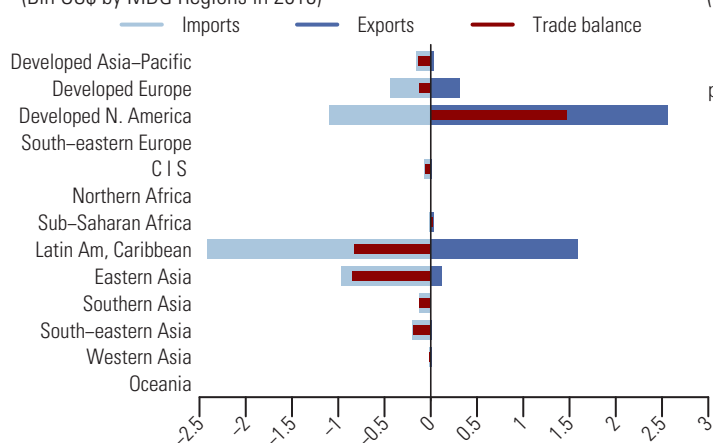
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	5866.3	3.8	2.1	100.0
0+1	893.8	5.7	6.3	15.2
2+4	171.2	-3.8	-3.2	2.9
3	742.4	-9.6	-26.4	12.7
5	1060.3	5.9	11.9	18.1
6	885.4	7.1	6.3	15.1
7	1521.7	9.3	10.4	25.9
8	586.7	8.0	5.5	10.0
9	4.8	-3.8	-8.6	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

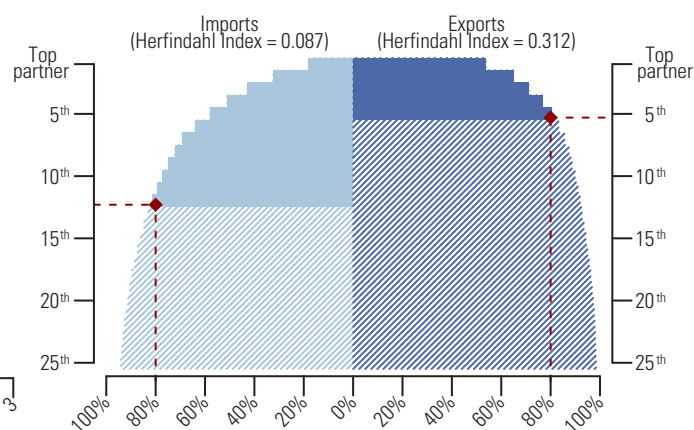
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



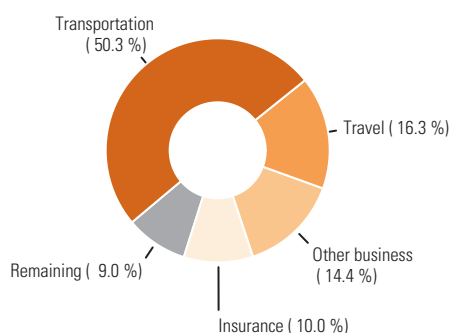
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 25.9, 18.1 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Mexico, accounting for respectively 16.9, 13.6 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 477.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 154.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 136.2 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

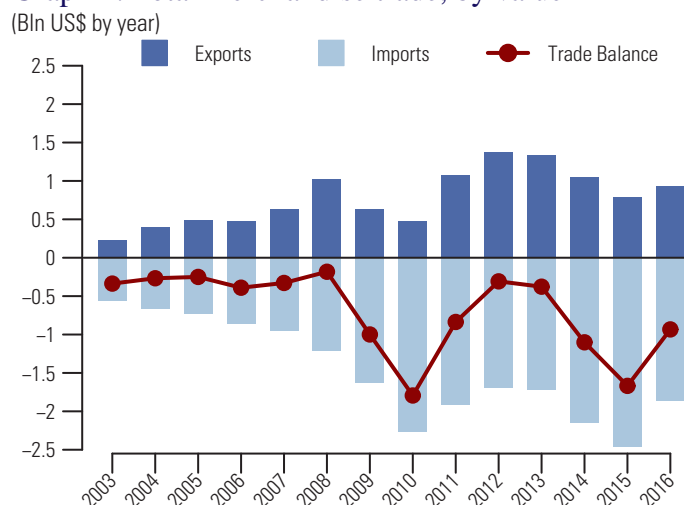
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		5498.8	5746.4	5866.3				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		505.5	508.1	300.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		457.0	429.8	388.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		298.8	311.3	365.1	27.2	23.5	25.7	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		150.2	157.0	177.8				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		99.1	158.5	170.8				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		118.2	116.2	136.6	15.0	14.7	15.5	781
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		94.2	93.1	98.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	591
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		78.0	84.4	88.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	893
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		65.2	70.0	75.0	6.6	6.2	6.5	098
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		56.9	54.1	62.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	111

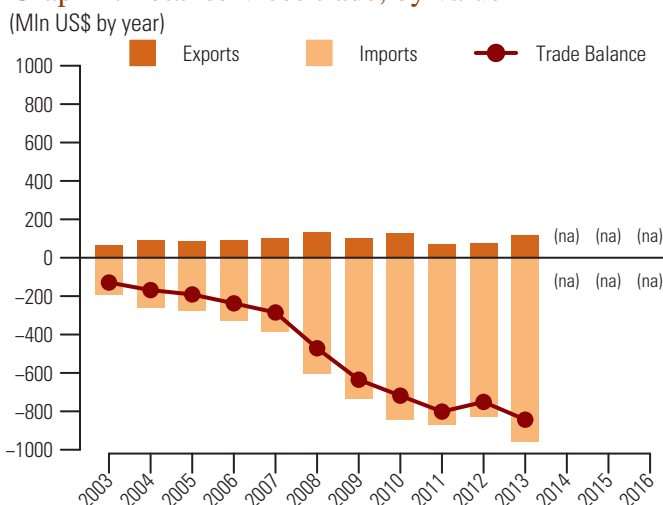
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Niger increased substantially by 17.4 percent to reach 927.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 24.3 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 933.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG. Developed Europe at -347.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Niger were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of the Niger increased substantially by 53.4 percent, reaching 115.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 16.1 percent and reached 958.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 843.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 47.6, 23.1 and 16.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates" (HS code 2612) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Nigeria and the United States, accounting for respectively 35.3, 11.6 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 87.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 7.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

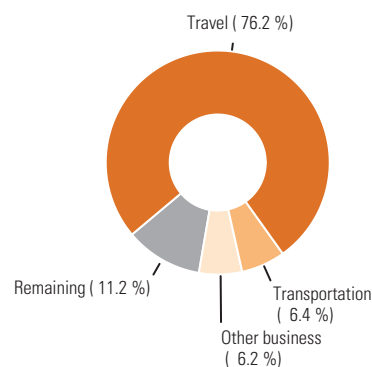


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	1049.7	789.8	927.2					
2612	Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates.....	478.2	401.8	298.9	116.7	90.4	102.9	US\$/kg	286
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	271.8	141.5	151.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	334
1006	Rice.....	23.4	19.4	134.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	9.7	28.5	129.8	1.1	0.8	2.0	US\$/kg	422
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	...	41.7	35.4	35.1	11.7		thsd US\$/kg	971
9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....	68.4	0.1	0.1					874
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....	15.0	11.0	23.3	26.7	17.0		US\$/kg	652
1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed.....	7.6	5.1	30.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	US\$/kg	048
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	2.3	34.5	2.4					782
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.....	14.9	11.4	9.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	269

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	927.2	-9.5	17.4	100.0
0+1	214.3	-2.1	161.5	23.1
2+4	441.0	45.0	-0.4	47.6
3	152.7	-10.4	2.9	16.5
5	4.8	10.1	93.5	0.5
6	30.3	-1.0	137.0	3.3
7	46.4	22.3	-18.0	5.0
8	2.4	-18.0	-22.4	0.3
9	35.4	-53.4	-15.4	3.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

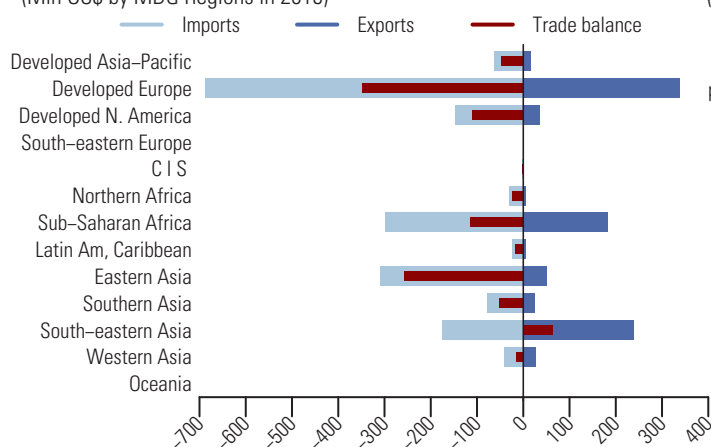
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1860.7	2.5	-24.3	100.0
0+1	385.9	-5.3	-12.9	20.7
2+4	121.2	-1.3	17.5	6.5
3	66.2	3.0	-40.9	3.6
5	129.3	-9.6	-8.3	7.0
6	208.8	-1.6	-34.0	11.2
7	843.6	13.3	-29.8	45.3
8	105.6	3.6	-21.1	5.7
9	0.0	392.0	-99.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

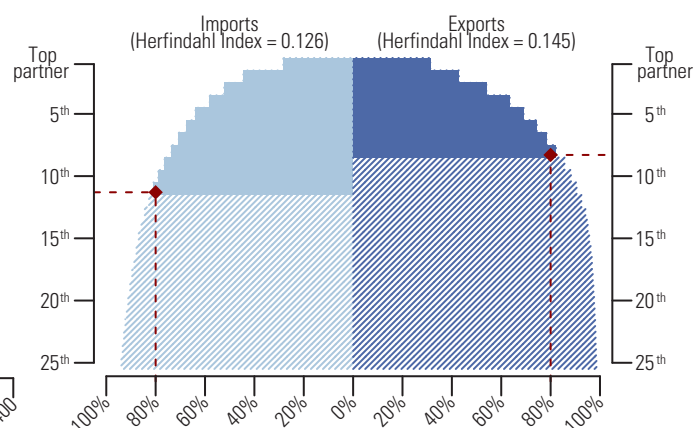
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



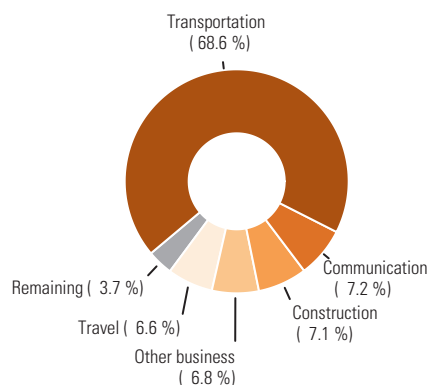
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 45.3, 20.7 and 11.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02" (HS code 8803) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 25.0, 20.9 and 6.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 657.5 mln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 69.4 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 68.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

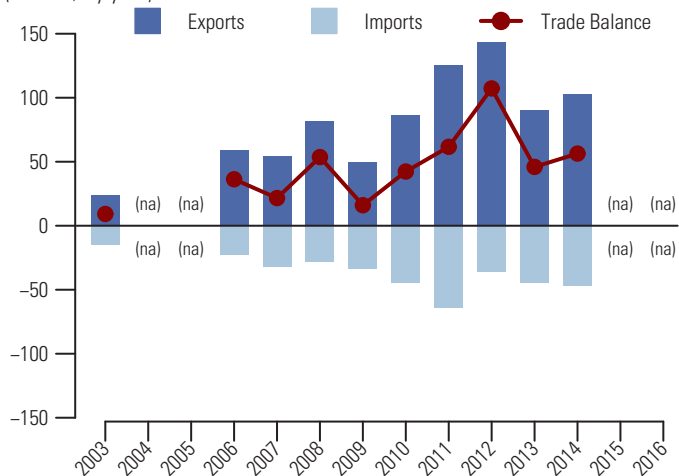
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		2151.1	2458.3	1860.7				
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		131.7	271.1	368.8	18.7	186.3	545.7	792
1006 Rice.....		160.5	160.1	152.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	042
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		4.1	341.5	0.3				792
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		106.2	79.2	69.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	661
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		57.4	67.1	77.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		66.9	56.1	58.4	16.6	17.2	15.4	781
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		89.9	42.6	28.9	27.3	24.6	12.0	723
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		45.4	79.0	35.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		57.4	44.9	56.5	14.1	11.3	13.0	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		47.8	49.3	49.5				782

Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Nigeria increased substantially by 13.6 percent to reach 102.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 4.3 percent to reach 46.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 56.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 26.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Nigeria were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Nigeria increased substantially by 16.2 percent, reaching 3.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 17.5 percent and reached 20.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 16.8 bln US\$.

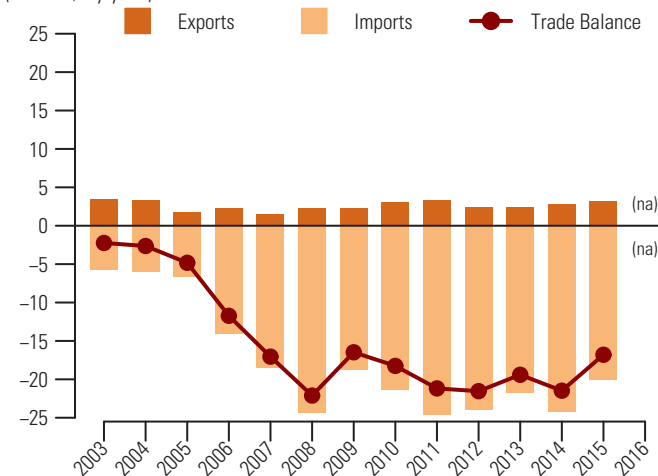
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 90.9, 2.8 and 2.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, the United States and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 12.6, 10.6 and 8.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 496.9 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 412.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

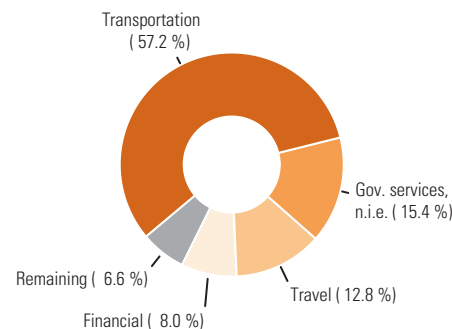


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		143151.2	90554.5	102878.5					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		99054.5	74953.8	75033.4	568.5	364.5	0.8	US\$/kg	333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		8968.5	1963.7	12178.8	254.2	349.5		US\$/kg	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12279.1	2426.1	6257.1	45.6	100.3		US\$/kg	334
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		10067.7	2427.3	94.1	154.9	25.0	2.6	US\$/kg	231
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		3033.0	1542.7	627.0	14.4	8.4		US\$/kg	072
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		603.7	403.2	1552.7					793
1207 Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....		497.6	867.4	556.5	2.1	4.8		US\$/kg	222
3606 Ferro-cerium and other pyrophoric alloys in all forms.....		3.7	...	1898.9	5.3	4.1		US\$/kg	899
4113 Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting.....		686.1	413.1	526.9	20.7	10.2	37.5	US\$/kg	611
0401 Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar.....		1076.7	0.5	0.0	105.4	1.4	1.0	US\$/kg	022

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	102878.5	4.4	13.6	100.0
0+1	1361.3	-11.8	-62.8	1.3
2+4	1058.8	-20.0	-72.8	1.0
3	93469.5	5.5	17.8	90.9
5	151.8	-26.8	-56.2	0.1
6	1864.0	-17.1	5.3	1.8
7	2925.8	30.1	247.1	2.8
8	2043.8	30.7	244.0	2.0
9	3.5	-57.9	-96.2	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

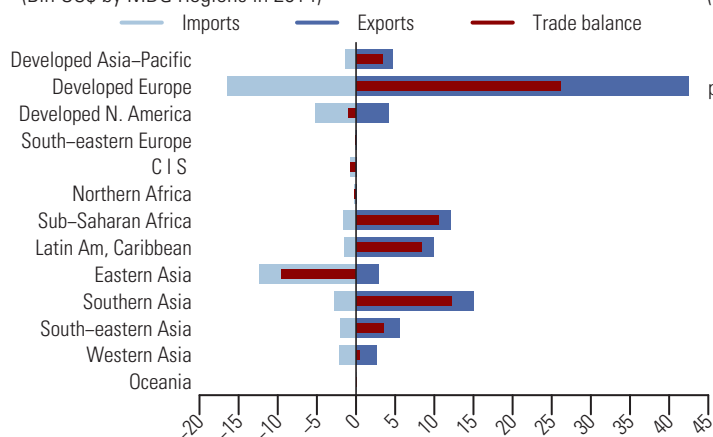
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	46532.3	1.3	4.3	100.0
0+1	7347.7	14.7	-3.2	15.8
2+4	1127.6	10.0	-37.2	2.4
3	7584.6	90.1	-15.6	16.3
5	5797.1	5.0	6.5	12.5
6	6865.8	-7.4	13.9	14.8
7	16237.8	-7.5	22.3	34.9
8	1555.0	-9.7	6.6	3.3
9	16.7	14.0	54.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

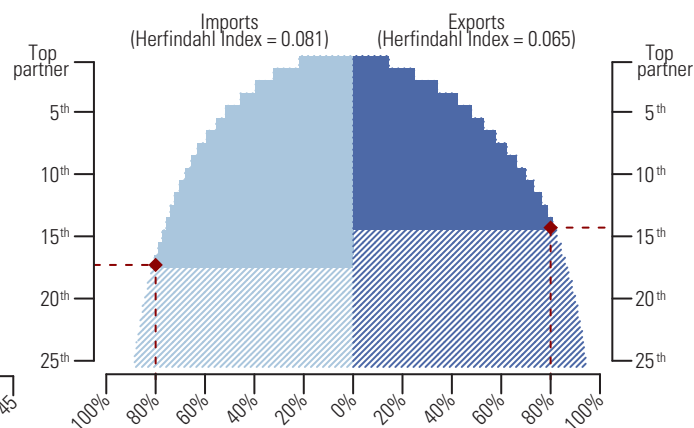
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



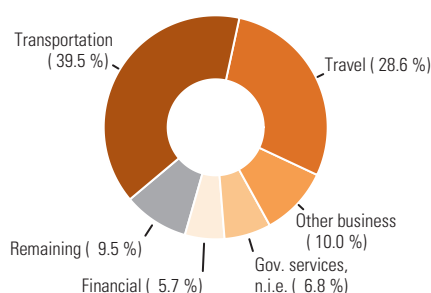
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 34.9, 16.3 and 15.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and India, accounting for respectively 21.7, 10.7 and 6.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 7.9 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		35872.5	44598.2	46532.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		534.0	8598.6	7103.4	3.5	10.6	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3607.0	1071.6	1822.4	20.2	18.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1491.3	1294.9	1740.4	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	041
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1231.0	970.3	899.3	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg	034
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		948.4	873.3	853.6	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg	061
1006 Rice.....		1920.2	38.0	679.3	4.0	1.9	US\$/kg	042
8711 Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor.....		670.4	636.2	1047.6		2.0	thsd US\$/unit	785
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1078.9	598.3	558.4				782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		947.5	633.5	590.1				764
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		420.8	552.9	649.0				716

Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

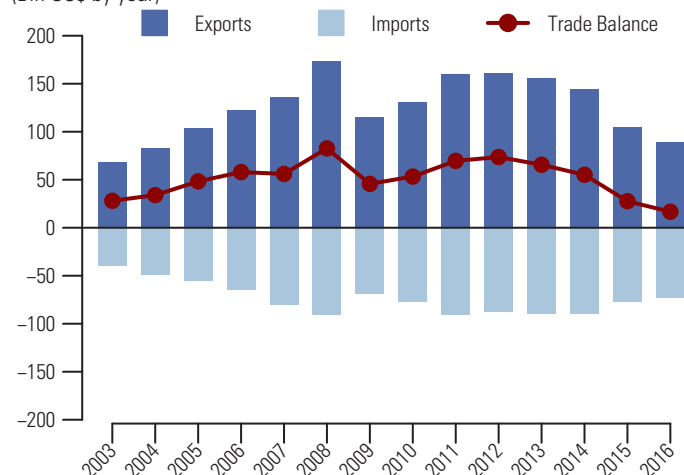
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Norway decreased substantially by 15.0 percent to reach 89.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 72.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 16.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 24.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Norway were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Norway decreased substantially by 17.9 percent, reaching 40.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 18.3 percent and reached 45.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 5.3 bln US\$.

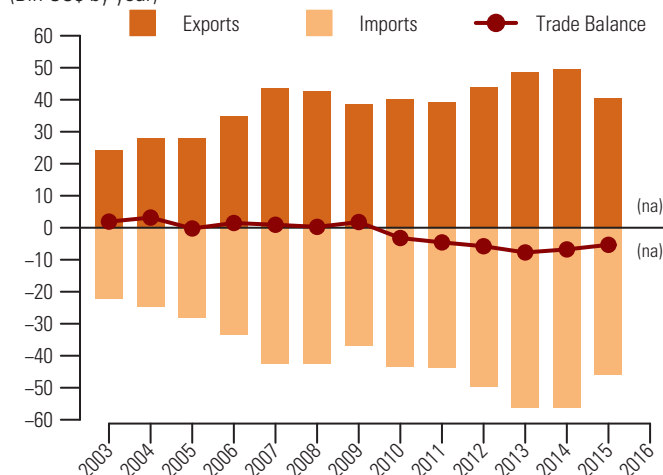
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 53.0, 12.8 and 11.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Kingdom, Germany and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 21.4, 16.5 and 11.9 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)

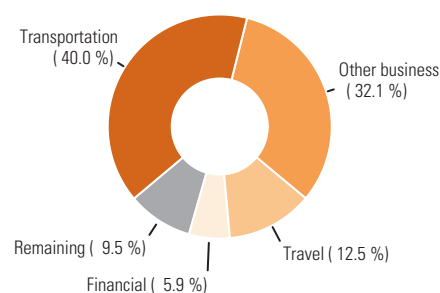


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		144611.3	104800.1	89119.7				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		46255.3	25351.7	22615.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		39099.5	29391.8	20615.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 343
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		6001.6	5206.7	6487.1	5.0	4.1	5.9	US\$/kg 034
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7523.2	5123.3	3243.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4699.0	4203.6	3476.1				931
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		3185.6	2673.6	2423.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	US\$/kg 684
0304 Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....		1726.2	1452.0	1718.0	6.4	6.1	6.6	US\$/kg 034
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		1762.0	1285.1	1395.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	US\$/kg 034
7502 Unwrought nickel.....		1450.2	1172.6	900.7	16.8	12.4	9.5	US\$/kg 683
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		1241.6	1110.4	556.2	38.6	36.0	24.8	US\$/kg 723

Norway, including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	89119.7	-13.7	-15.0	100.0
0+1	11412.0	4.9	17.3	12.8
2+4	1805.9	-8.3	-10.2	2.0
3	47192.3	-19.5	-21.9	53.0
5	3487.1	-0.9	-0.3	3.9
6	8018.8	-7.5	-11.9	9.0
7	10633.0	-4.4	-13.1	11.9
8	3000.8	-6.7	-12.7	3.4
9	3569.9	-9.7	-17.6	4.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

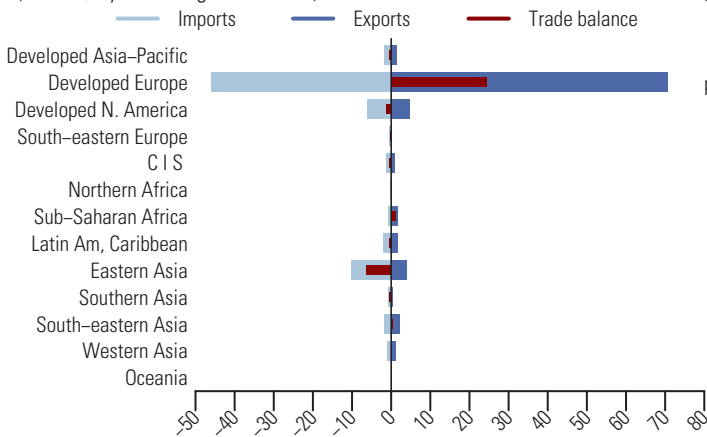
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	72473.0	-4.5	-6.1	100.0
0+1	6225.9	-1.7	-1.2	8.6
2+4	4491.9	-8.4	-9.6	6.2
3	2568.8	-17.1	-23.1	3.5
5	7085.2	-2.6	0.8	9.8
6	10279.4	-6.2	-6.0	14.2
7	29008.4	-3.5	-7.6	40.0
8	11964.1	-1.9	-2.4	16.5
9	849.4	-11.0	-11.6	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

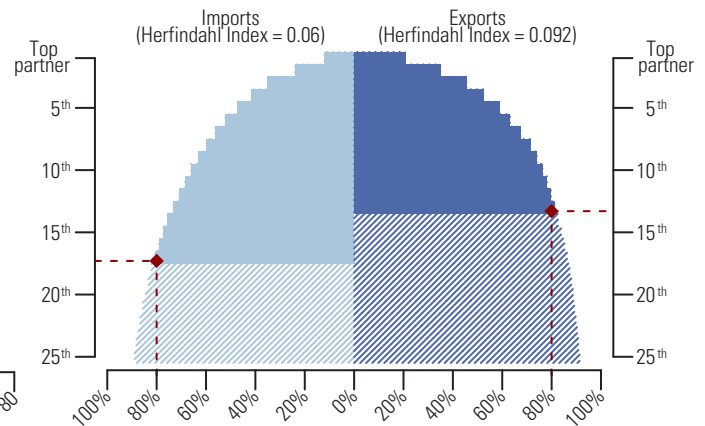
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



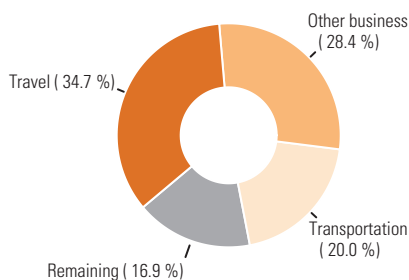
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 40.0, 16.5 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Sweden, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 11.9, 11.7 and 10.3 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

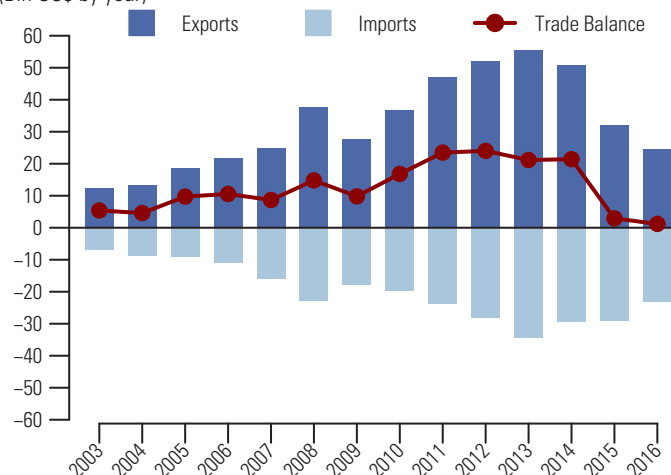
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		89439.4	77193.2	72473.0				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5486.2	4951.1	5150.8	28.6	24.6	25.8	thsd US\$/unit
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2891.4	2191.1	1802.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1885.8	1707.1	1748.4				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1735.6	1391.2	1267.1	301.5	289.3	284.7	US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1529.2	1307.1	1328.5	136.3	104.3	102.0	US\$/kg
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		1859.8	1326.6	969.5	11.5	8.4	6.0	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1363.2	1102.5	1224.1	48.5	38.6	38.4	thsd US\$/unit
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		825.7	937.7	1788.9	28.5	25.3	33.1	mIn US\$/unit
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		1296.5	1109.2	1058.7				
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		1079.1	2337.8	25.4	32.7	53.1	0.5	mIn US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Oman decreased substantially by 23.4 percent to reach 24.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 19.8 percent to reach 23.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 10.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Oman were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Oman increased substantially by 11.3 percent, reaching 3.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.3 percent and reached 10.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 6.6 bln US\$.

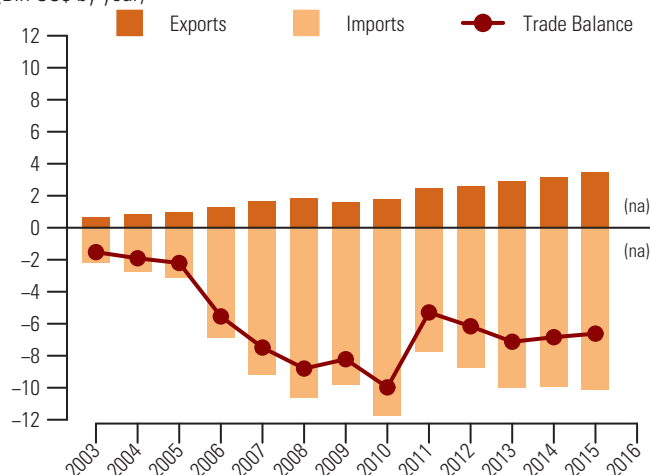
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 63.4, 10.1 and 7.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the Republic of Korea and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 44.0, 8.1 and 7.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.3 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 556.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

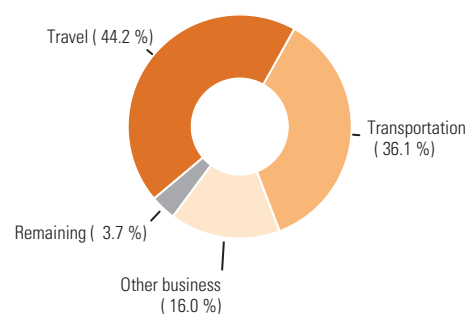


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	50718.3	31926.5	24454.7				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	34834.5	17425.8	12868.0	0.8			US\$/kg 333
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	2217.3	2256.0	2356.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	US\$/kg 334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	1.5	4215.4	2462.4				931
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	5311.1	110.3	53.0	3.0	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 343
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	770.5	621.0	477.5	2.5	1.4	0.8	US\$/kg 684
3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....	657.5	683.6	502.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 562
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons.....	959.9	417.4	463.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg 511
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....	615.8	543.8	358.2	0.4	0.8		US\$/kg 512
2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....	619.5	293.7	81.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 281
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	368.7	344.0	257.9	5.0	6.4	4.2	US\$/kg 773

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	24 454.7	-17.2	-23.4	100.0
0+1	1 203.3	4.7	-8.8	4.9
2+4	480.2	-20.7	-37.6	2.0
3	15 492.9	-20.8	-21.7	63.4
5	1 897.7	-14.0	-29.3	7.8
6	1 776.3	-4.1	-19.9	7.3
7	892.4	2.1	24.2	3.6
8	232.4	3.3	12.3	1.0
9	2 479.5	-11.4	-41.2	10.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

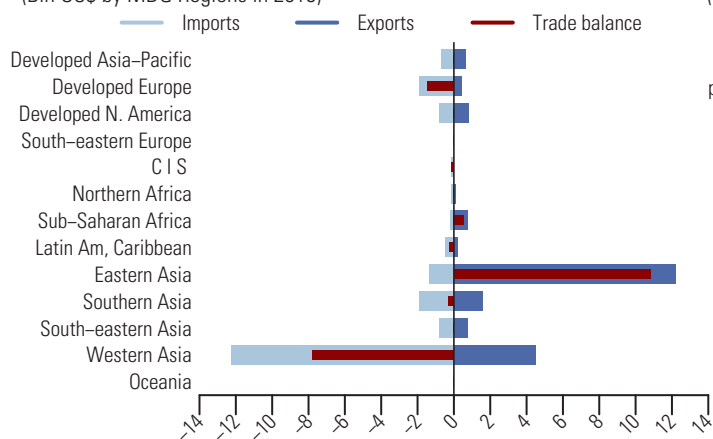
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	23 260.0	-4.6	-19.8	100.0
0+1	3 124.9	3.8	-6.1	13.4
2+4	1 233.5	-9.1	2.9	5.3
3	1 940.5	-5.3	-42.2	8.3
5	2 116.9	-4.3	-28.2	9.1
6	4 653.5	-2.3	-7.1	20.0
7	5 208.3	-0.7	-16.0	22.4
8	1 805.7	2.9	-21.8	7.8
9	3 176.8	-16.7	-31.8	13.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

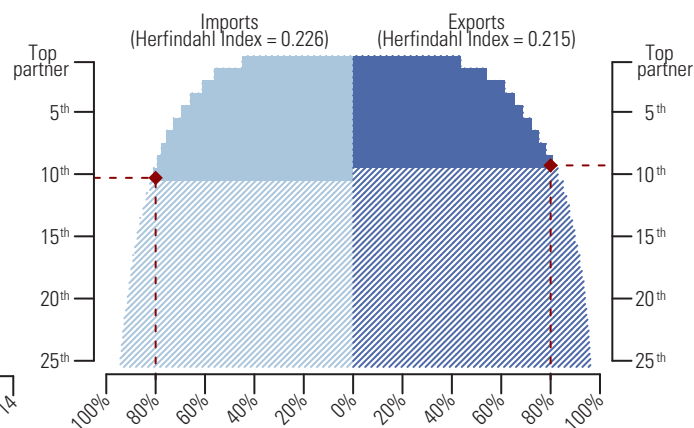
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



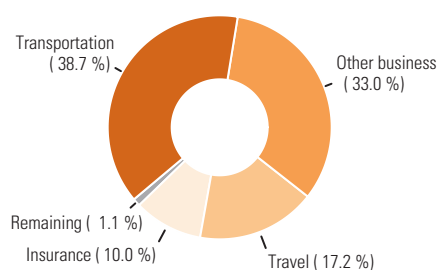
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 22.4, 20.0 and 13.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Areas nes and Japan, accounting for respectively 37.0, 12.6 and 5.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

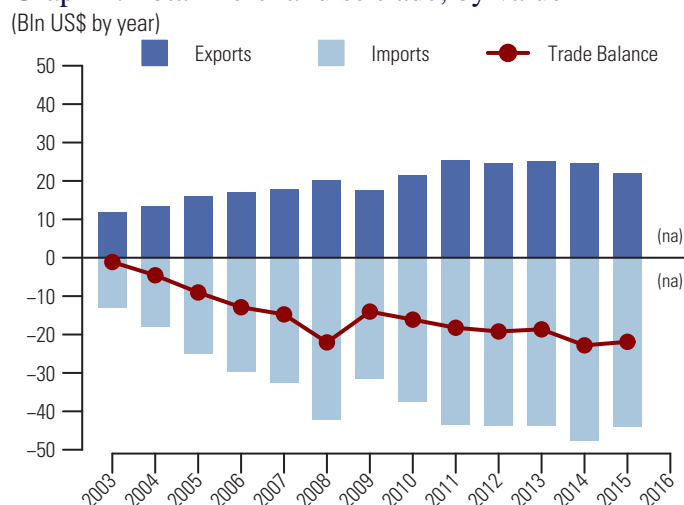
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		29 303.1	29 007.1	23 260.0				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		10.1	4 242.3	2 617.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1 547.1	3 071.4	1 860.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 392.2	...	...	27.5			781
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		938.8	438.0	337.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	281
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		427.8	461.1	507.7				764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		207.9	414.2	558.9	37.1	28.2	23.3	971
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		328.6	356.4	415.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....		367.9	457.5	246.7	9.6	8.9		723
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		231.6	413.5	373.5	6.6	0.7	5.9	897
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		396.6	325.3	290.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	022

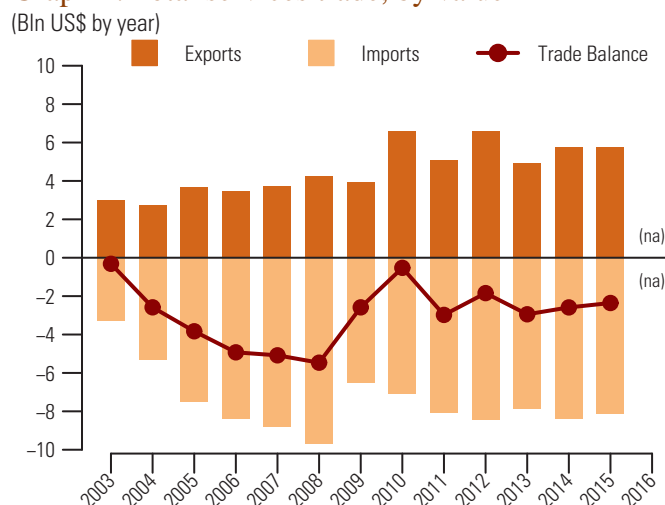
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Pakistan decreased substantially by 10.7 percent to reach 22.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 7.5 percent to reach 44.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 21.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Pakistan were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the values of both exports and imports of services of Pakistan did not change significantly with the former reaching 5.8 bln US\$ and the latter reaching 8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 2.4 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 43.0, 27.7 and 19.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen" (HS code 6302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Afghanistan, accounting for respectively 15.4, 9.5 and 7.8 percent of total exports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 913.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

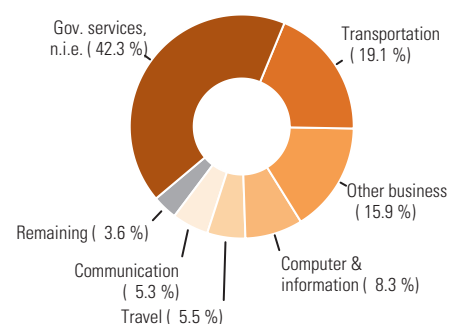


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		25120.9	24722.2	22089.0					
6302 Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.....		2852.5	3026.7	2908.1	5.9	5.9	5.7	US\$/kg	658
1006 Rice.....		2111.0	2199.6	1927.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	042
5205 Cotton yarn (other than sewing thread), containing 85 % or more.....		2205.4	1871.6	1529.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	US\$/kg	651
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		1210.2	1059.3	1006.2	8.6	8.9		US\$/kg	652
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		969.6	1084.5	1173.4	6.6	6.0	6.0	US\$/unit	841
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		691.2	698.8	781.2	6.7	6.7	6.4	US\$/unit	842
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		746.7	730.7	627.9			10.0	US\$/kg	652
4203 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather.....		696.6	703.5	640.9					848
6105 Men's or boys'shirts, knitted or crocheted.....		506.5	565.6	518.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	US\$/unit	843
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		529.7	516.9	345.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	22089.0	-3.4	-10.7	100.0
0+1	4255.5	-2.4	-5.1	19.3
2+4	738.5	-11.3	-31.5	3.3
3	265.1	-32.9	-59.1	1.2
5	882.0	-4.7	-17.4	4.0
6	9489.8	-2.7	-12.0	43.0
7	331.8	-7.0	-24.0	1.5
8	6121.4	0.3	-1.6	27.7
9	4.8	94.6	237.0	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

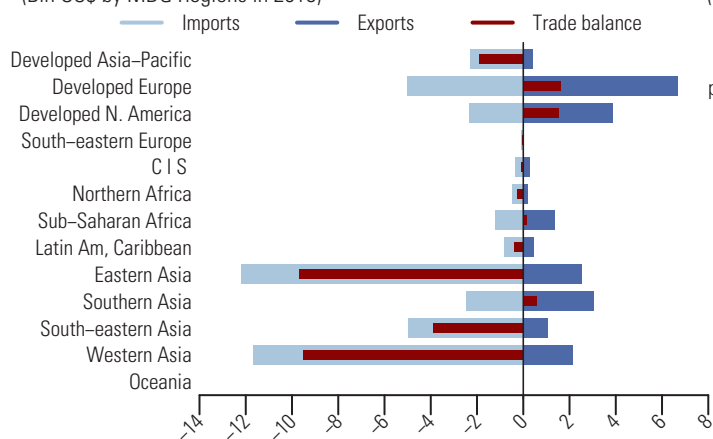
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	43989.6	0.2	-7.5	100.0
0+1	2750.7	8.5	1.5	6.3
2+4	5664.1	-1.8	-2.7	12.9
3	10030.2	-9.4	-32.3	22.8
5	7425.0	1.2	1.8	16.9
6	5956.8	6.9	7.8	13.5
7	10515.5	8.4	10.6	23.9
8	1581.3	6.9	-13.4	3.6
9	66.1	-20.9	92.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

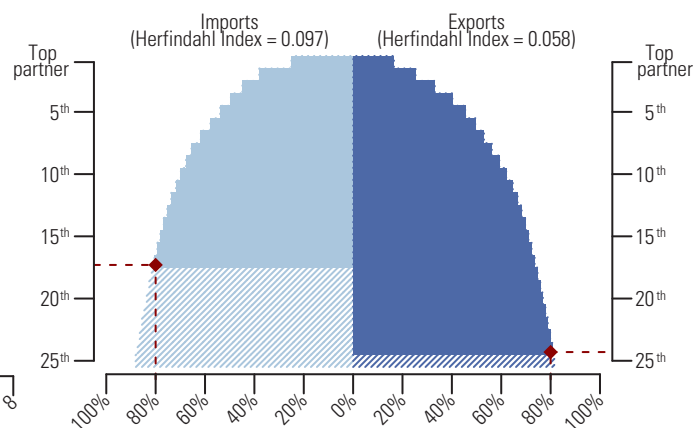
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



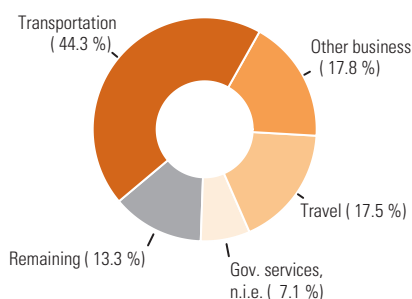
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 23.9, 22.8 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 20.1, 15.2 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

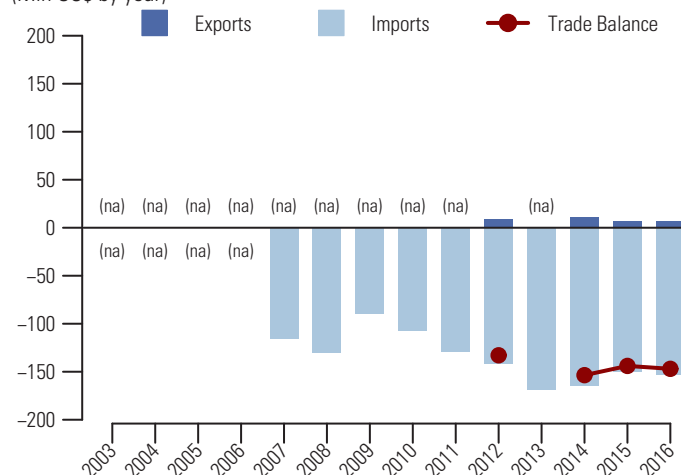
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		43775.2	47544.9	43989.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		9258.0	8558.1	5898.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5473.3	5609.1	3022.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	US\$/kg
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		1842.9	1943.6	1653.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1161.2	1353.8	1192.2				
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		662.2	908.4	1024.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		689.4	703.3	891.5				
8908 Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up.....		962.8	581.1	474.8	6.6		4.7	mIn US\$/unit
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		757.3	521.6	543.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		456.0	572.2	600.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		476.1	586.3	533.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Palau increased slightly by 2.4 percent to reach 6.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 153.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 147.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -64.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Palau were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 56.4, 27.8 and 8.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets" (HS code 0302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 35.8, 29.6 and 21.0 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	11.4	6.4	6.5					
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	5.1	0.4	0.3	3.6	3.2	2.4	US\$/kg	034
9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....	0.6	1.9	2.8					874
7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	1.0	1.0	0.0			6.1	US\$/kg	691
8427	Fork-lift trucks; other works trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment.....	...	0.7	0.0	248.7	3.8	thsd US\$/unit		744
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	0.6	...	0.1	83.6	8.1	thsd US\$/unit		723
9406	Prefabricated buildings.....	0.5	0.2	...		0.0	thsd US\$/kg		811
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	0.3	0.0	0.1	19.0	12.7	28.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	0.4	0.0	0.0		1.8	2.5	thsd US\$/unit	764
7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	692
8503	Parts suitable for use principally with the machines of heading 85.01.....	0.2	0.0	0.1	37.6	9.1	18.5	US\$/kg	716

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6.5	-7.7	2.4	100.0
0+1	0.6	-48.1	-11.6	8.6
2+4	0.2	-14.8	-51.4	2.5
3	0.0	-24.2	...	0.1
5	0.0	-13.3	-57.1	0.5
6	0.3	4.4	-80.3	4.1
7	1.8	50.0	12.3	27.8
8	3.7	96.2	57.0	56.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

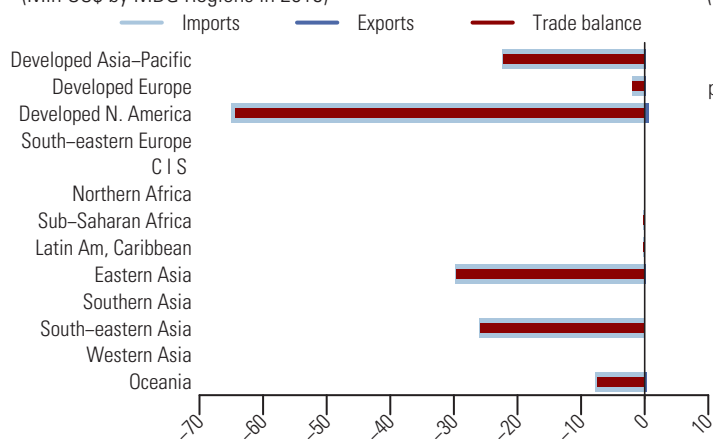
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	153.5	2.0	2.1	100.0
0+1	35.5	2.9	-4.7	23.1
2+4	2.6	8.0	31.1	1.7
3	26.4	-15.2	-4.6	17.2
5	12.7	14.9	34.0	8.3
6	14.4	7.9	-8.3	9.4
7	35.2	5.6	-13.1	22.9
8	26.2	23.5	51.6	17.1
9	0.6	204.3	4.5	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

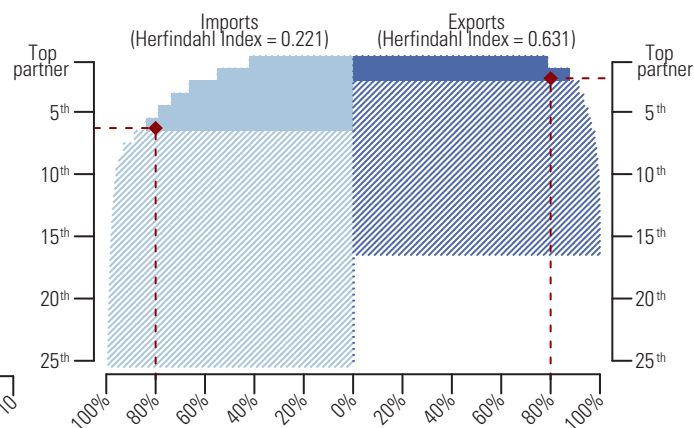
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 23.1, 22.9 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Singapore and Japan, accounting for respectively 37.6, 15.4 and 12.2 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

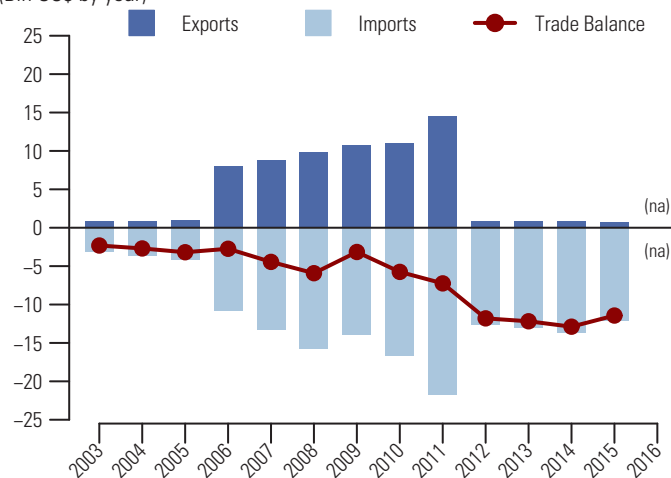
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		165.0	150.3	153.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		46.8	26.3	25.2	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4.4	6.3	6.2	4.2	4.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
9015 Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic.....		3.7	2.0	8.1				874
2203 Beer made from malt.....		3.0	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.4	US\$/litre	112
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.1	US\$/litre	111
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1.5	2.8	2.6	3.7	6.3	US\$/kg	011
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.8	2.9	3.2	8.5	11.5	thsd US\$/unit	793
1006 Rice.....		1.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg	042
8407 Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engines.....		1.0	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.1	thsd US\$/unit	713
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		2.2	2.0	0.4	249.5	41.0	thsd US\$/unit	793

Overview:

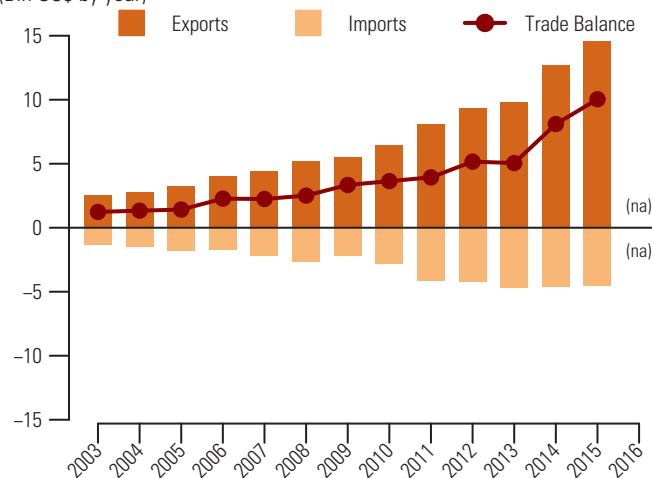
In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Panama decreased substantially by 15.0 percent to reach 695.7 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.5 percent to reach 12.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 11.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Panama were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Panama increased substantially by 14.3 percent, reaching 14.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 2.6 percent and reached 4.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 10.0 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

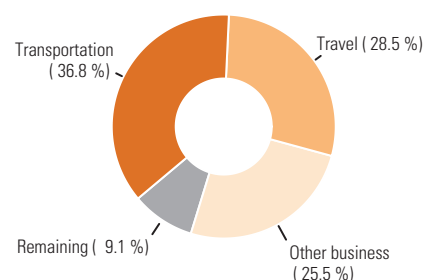
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 66.7, 17.9 and 8.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried" (HS code 0803) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and China, accounting for respectively 19.4, 9.7 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 5.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		843.9	818.2	695.7				
0803 Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....		95.6	97.9	99.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 057
0306 Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....		75.3	80.9	68.7	8.1	6.9	5.8	US\$/kg 036
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		47.2	54.2	51.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	US\$/kg 034
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		45.9	45.7	28.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 282
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		28.4	41.0	28.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	US\$/kg 081
0804 Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados and mangosteens, fresh or dried.....		44.1	31.9	21.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 057
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		28.7	28.2	30.0				247
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		24.0	27.7	20.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg 061
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		66.5	1.1	...	33.3	23.7		thsd US\$/kg 971
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		25.2	20.9	19.5		2.4	2.6	US\$/litre 112

*From 2004 to 2011 merchandise data including Zona Libre de Colon.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	695.7	-53.2	-15.0	100.0
0+1	464.2	-12.1	-10.7	66.7
2+4	124.8	-5.0	-26.0	17.9
3	0.7	-13.2	-46.4	0.1
5	26.3	-74.0	-15.0	3.8
6	61.0	-50.3	-19.8	8.8
8	14.9	-76.0	-7.3	2.1
9	3.7	-60.0	-30.5	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

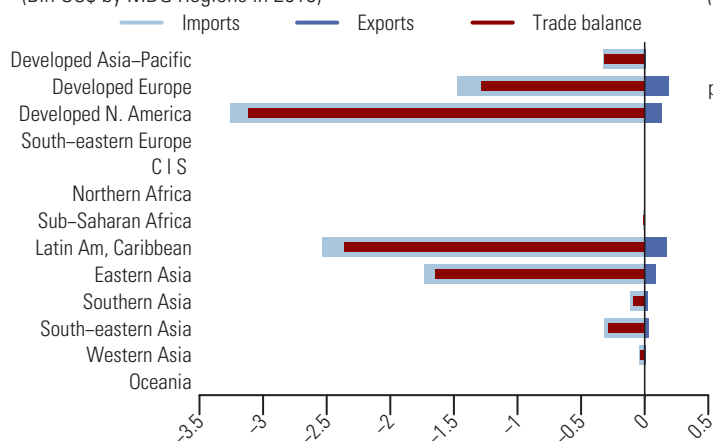
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	12 129.0	-13.6	-11.5	100.0
0+1	1 579.8	0.5	1.8	13.0
2+4	120.7	-3.2	-8.6	1.0
3	1 656.4	62.1	-40.9	13.7
5	1 356.3	-31.3	8.8	11.2
6	1 861.3	-7.3	-13.5	15.3
7	3 673.2	-9.3	-6.9	30.3
8	1 859.2	-24.7	0.3	15.3
9	22.2	-12.7	12.0	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

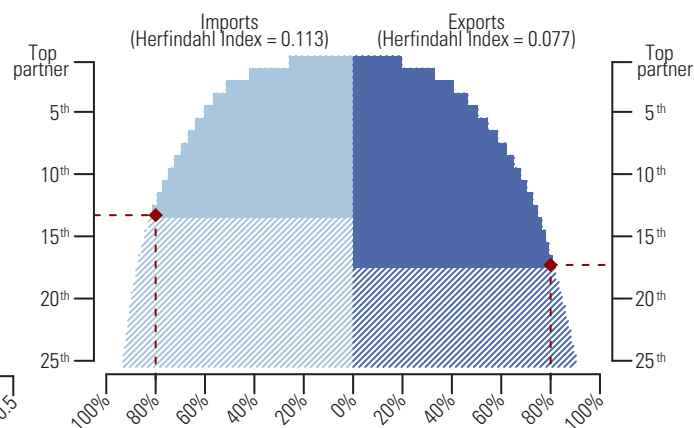
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



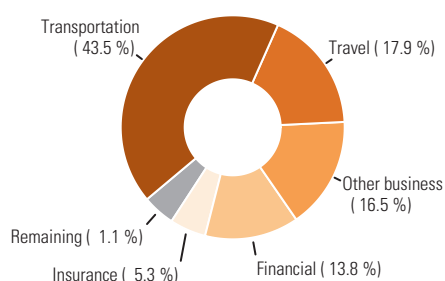
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.3, 15.3 and 15.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Free zones and China, accounting for respectively 25.1, 16.8 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 2.0 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 806.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 740.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		13 024.0	13 705.3	12 129.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 530.7	2 639.2	1 539.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		794.2	840.2	921.3	18.4	18.0	19.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		336.1	289.6	400.2	39.1	30.5	48.6	US\$/kg 542
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		179.7	454.3	312.5	3.6	4.6	3.4	US\$/kg 691
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		206.3	206.9	194.2				764
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		192.3	186.4	126.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 676
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		180.4	169.2	128.0				752
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		138.5	149.4	144.6				821
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		185.5	121.6	123.6				782
6402 Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics.....		120.4	120.0	128.5	9.9	10.4	10.9	US\$/pair 851

Papua New Guinea

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

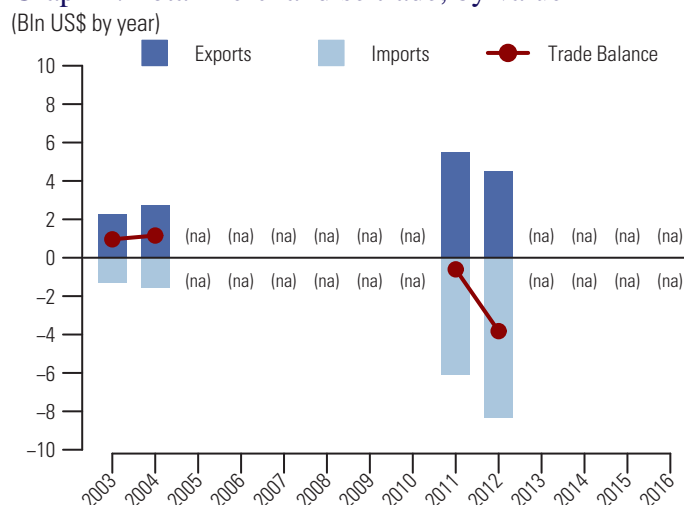
Goods Exports: FOB, by consignment

Trade System: General

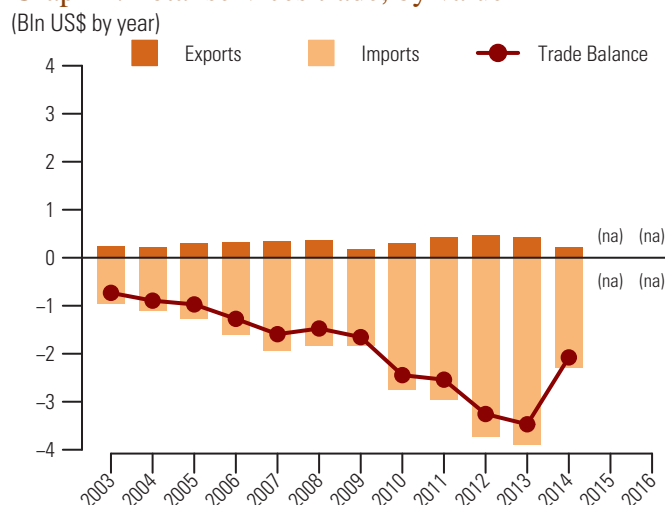
Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of Papua New Guinea decreased substantially by 17.9 percent to reach 4.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 36.6 percent to reach 8.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Papua New Guinea were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Papua New Guinea decreased substantially by 49.9 percent, reaching 209.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 41.2 percent and reached 2.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 2.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials+anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 41.3, 33.6 and 13.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2012, the largest export commodity was "Base metals, silver or gold, clad with platinum" (HS code 7111) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Australia, Japan and Germany, accounting for respectively 39.7, 9.1 and 6.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 122.7 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 32.7 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 19.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category (% share in 2014)

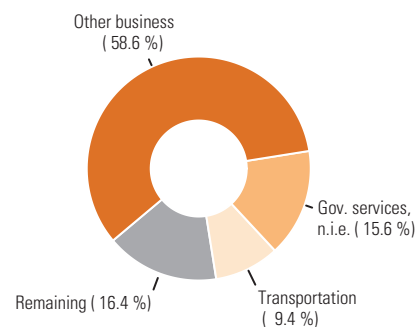


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	...	5 499.3	4 517.7				
7111	Base metals, silver or gold, clad with platinum.....	...	2 291.9	1 493.4	301.8	302.4	thsd US\$/kg	681
1511	Palm oil and its fractions.....	...	629.0	506.7	0.9		US\$/kg	422
2603	Copper ores and concentrates.....	...	444.6	406.2		34.2	US\$/kg	283
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	...	404.2	254.1	31.4	31.6	US\$/kg	071
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	...	298.2	320.5	1.3	17.4	thsd US\$/kg	289
4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	...	209.5	240.5	84.4	90.7	US\$/m ³	247
1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	...	165.5	81.3		1.1	US\$/kg	422
2707	Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....	...	175.9	57.2		1.3	US\$/kg	335
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	...	147.8	83.9				072
1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....	...	80.0	102.9	5.1	5.3	US\$/kg	037

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	4517.7	...	-17.9	100.0
0+1	607.9	...	-19.6	13.5
2+4	1866.4	...	-2.1	41.3
3	132.1	...	-36.8	2.9
5	219.6	...	476.2	4.9
6	1519.4	...	-34.6	33.6
7	135.6	...	-32.4	3.0
8	13.2	...	-11.6	0.3
9	23.4	...	-53.6	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

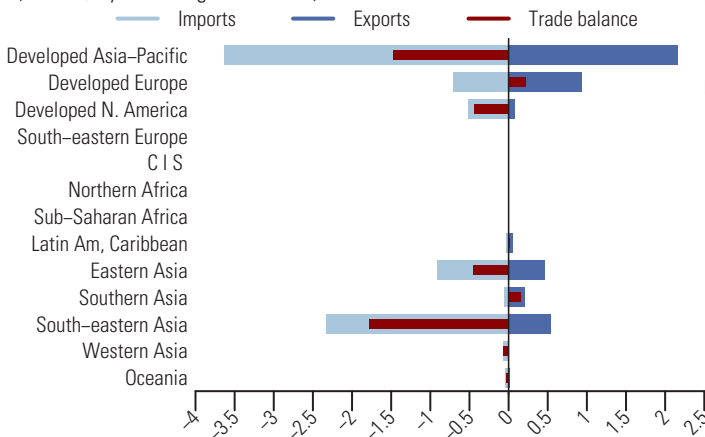
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	8340.7	...	36.6	100.0
0+1	860.4	...	27.4	10.3
2+4	114.8	...	54.5	1.4
3	1445.9	...	165.1	17.3
5	484.4	...	23.6	5.8
6	1229.7	...	6.5	14.7
7	3538.3	...	34.7	42.4
8	551.0	...	15.1	6.6
9	116.1	...	-26.7	1.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

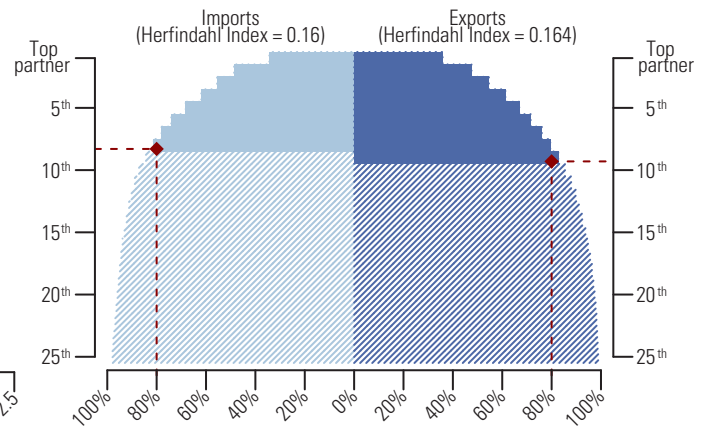
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



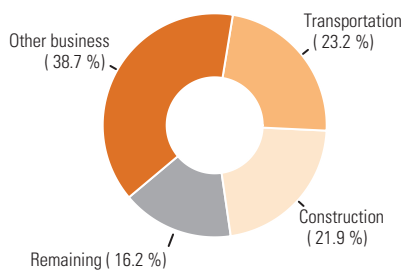
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 42.4, 17.3 and 14.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 36.5, 12.9 and 7.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 884.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 529.5 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 501.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

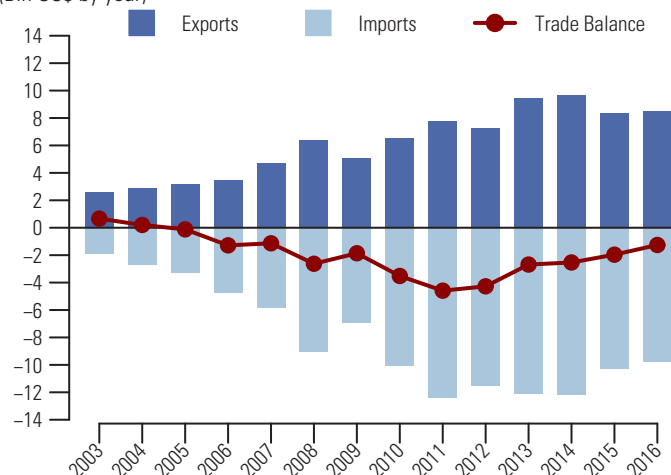
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value		SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....	...	6 105.5	8 340.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	465.0	561.1			334	
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	...	65.7	846.0	0.8	US\$/kg	333	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	...	211.3	288.5	33.9	thsd US\$/unit	782	
8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	...	214.1	240.0	12.9	US\$/kg	723	
1006 Rice.....	...	126.1	218.0	7.1	US\$/kg	042	
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	...	106.1	193.5			691	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	158.3	116.1			931	
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....	...	59.9	186.5			747	
8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....	...	96.8	149.5	30.4	thsd US\$/unit	783	
8414 Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans.....	...	18.5	219.5			743	

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Paraguay increased slightly by 2.0 percent to reach 8.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.2 percent to reach 9.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Paraguay were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Paraguay decreased slightly by 3.7 percent, reaching 858.9 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 0.9 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 244.9 mln US\$.

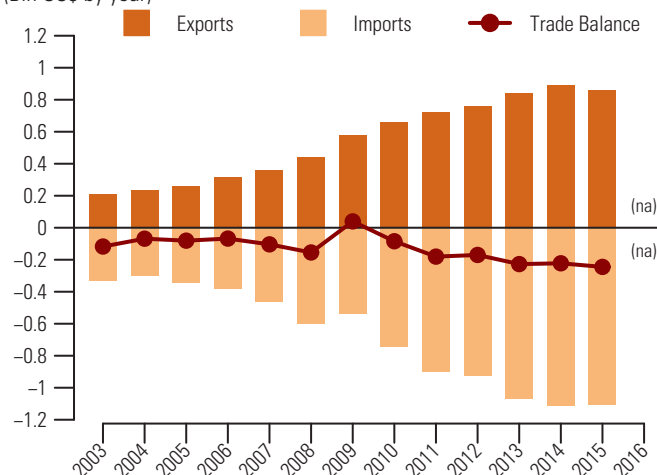
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 34.1, 30.2 and 25.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electrical energy" (HS code 2716) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, the Russian Federation and Argentina, accounting for respectively 32.5, 9.2 and 8.1 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 322.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 317.0 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 171.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

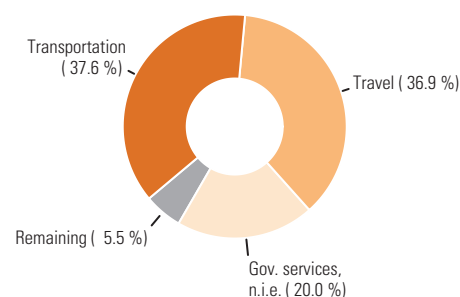


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	9635.7	8327.5	8493.7				
2716	Electrical energy.....	2143.7	2035.6	2131.8	59.5	54.1	47.7	US\$/MWh 351
1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.....	2305.1	1594.2	1815.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 222
2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues.....	1107.4	904.7	850.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 081
0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....	831.1	659.3	582.0	4.3	3.7	3.5	US\$/kg 011
0201	Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....	453.8	462.6	518.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	US\$/kg 011
1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....	481.1	445.2	462.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 421
1005	Maize (corn).....	356.9	441.2	339.2				
1006	Rice.....	177.6	129.8	196.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 042
4104	Tanned or crust hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo).....	195.3	150.0	115.6	3.7	2.9	2.3	US\$/kg 611
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	79.4	152.9	147.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	8493.7	3.9	2.0	100.0
0+1	2894.1	6.4	-3.5	34.1
2+4	2564.5	5.5	8.8	30.2
3	2172.0	-1.0	4.0	25.6
5	158.3	-0.2	7.0	1.9
6	276.6	2.5	-14.6	3.3
7	212.8	33.8	4.7	2.5
8	154.5	-2.2	-8.2	1.8
9	60.8	8.2	61.4	0.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

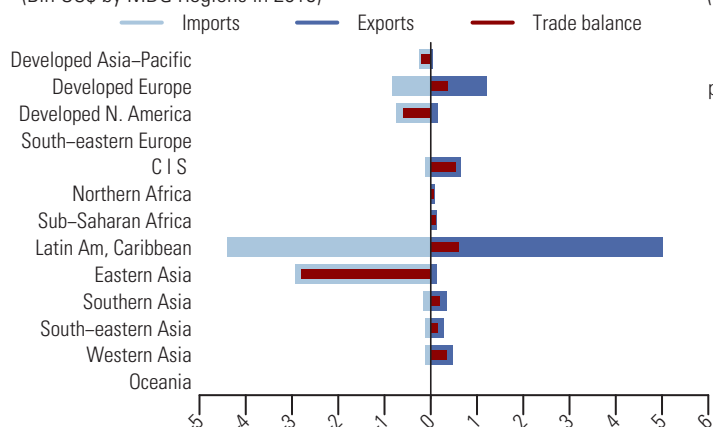
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	9752.6	-4.2	-5.2	100.0
0+1	872.1	-0.1	0.8	8.9
2+4	139.5	-1.2	-8.5	1.4
3	1172.0	-10.8	-16.8	12.0
5	1769.3	0.3	-7.4	18.1
6	1301.6	-2.6	-8.2	13.3
7	3569.8	-4.5	-0.6	36.6
8	927.9	-6.0	-1.5	9.5
9	0.4	-60.6	-74.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

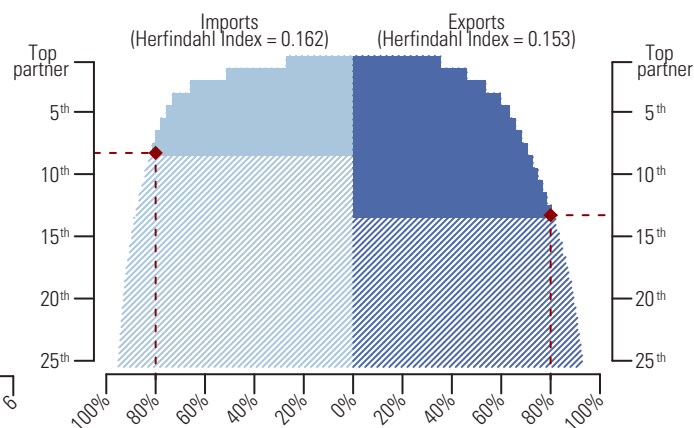
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



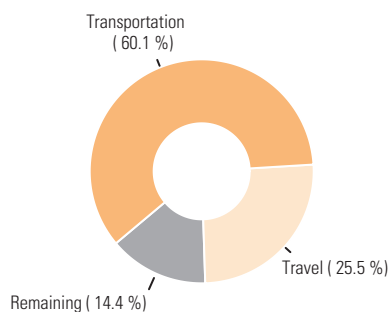
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 36.6, 18.1 and 13.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China and Argentina, accounting for respectively 25.8, 25.3 and 14.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 663.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 281.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

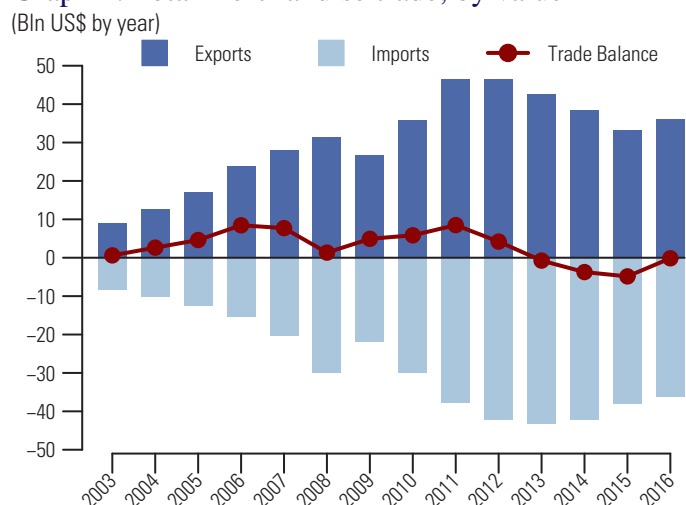
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		12168.6	10291.2	9752.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1793.5	1324.2	1091.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		644.6	512.1	660.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		538.9	452.7	414.5	16.6	18.1	16.7	thsd US\$/unit
3105 Mineral or chemical fertilisers.....		414.9	341.0	258.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		323.5	335.0	282.1	9.3	8.6	7.3	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		257.3	232.3	186.8				
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		284.1	172.0	206.3				
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		196.8	166.5	180.3				
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		196.6	137.0	202.4				
9504 Articles for funfair, table or parlour games, including pintables.....		240.6	141.9	126.0				

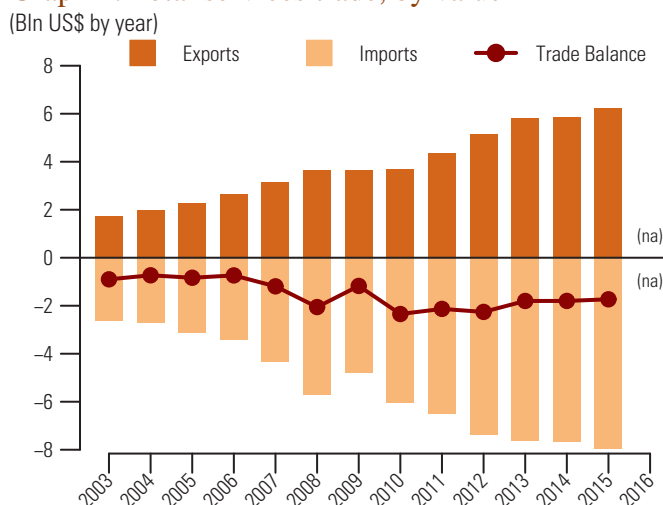
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Peru increased moderately by 8.4 percent to reach 36.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.0 percent to reach 36.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 145.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at -3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Peru were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Peru increased moderately by 6.0 percent, reaching 6.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.7 percent and reached 8.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 1.7 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 37.1, 19.9 and 17.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Copper ores and concentrates" (HS code 2603) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 21.2, 16.2 and 7.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 636.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

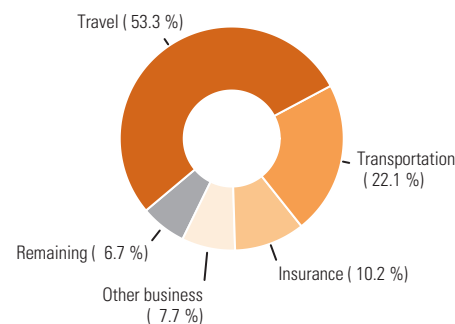


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		38 459.3	33 244.9	36 040.0					
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		6 926.2	6 568.1	8 727.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg	283
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		5 627.8	5 655.8	6 430.5	22.1	19.4	14.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 290.3	1 771.2	1 706.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	334
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		1 863.3	1 502.5	1 380.7	7.0	5.6	4.9	US\$/kg	682
2608 Zinc ores and concentrates.....		1 165.6	1 202.0	1 194.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	287
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		1 357.1	1 176.1	1 013.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	US\$/kg	081
2607 Lead ores and concentrates.....		1 016.7	1 081.0	1 166.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	US\$/kg	287
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		734.1	584.5	757.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	US\$/kg	071
0806 Grapes, fresh or dried.....		643.2	690.8	647.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	US\$/kg	057
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		930.6	483.7	560.8	0.2			US\$/kg	343

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	36040.0	-6.1	8.4	100.0
0+1	7167.4	1.7	4.6	19.9
2+4	13365.2	-2.7	19.7	37.1
3	2320.9	-18.9	-3.7	6.4
5	1089.5	-4.9	-4.1	3.0
6	3993.9	-8.3	-5.6	11.1
7	376.3	-4.6	-15.6	1.0
8	1296.1	-11.9	-4.1	3.6
9	6430.6	-10.0	13.7	17.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

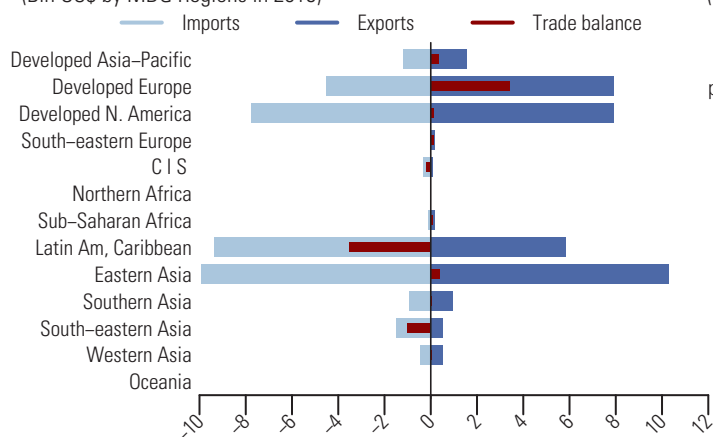
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	36185.0	-3.8	-5.0	100.0
0+1	3690.6	0.6	-0.3	10.2
2+4	1157.0	-5.2	-7.8	3.2
3	4070.2	-9.6	3.5	11.2
5	5453.9	-1.8	-6.9	15.1
6	5567.0	-4.3	-11.0	15.4
7	13051.6	-4.3	-4.8	36.1
8	3184.4	1.5	-5.9	8.8
9	10.4	10.9	13.7	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

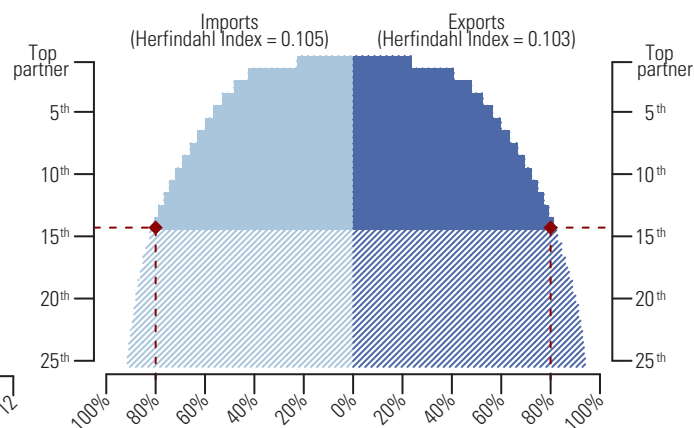
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



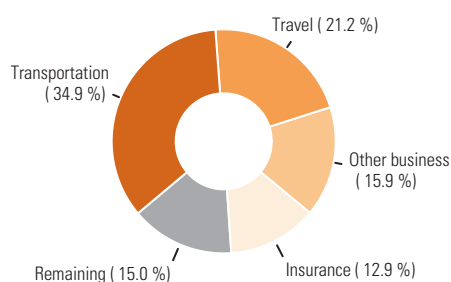
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 36.1, 15.4 and 15.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Brazil, accounting for respectively 22.2, 20.4 and 5.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 2.8 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		42 193.6	38 104.6	36 185.0				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2 861.1	2 195.8	2 313.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 017.6	1 631.0	1 618.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 764.7	1 591.6	1 647.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1 661.7	1 626.9	1 656.0				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		863.0	746.7	842.3	29.5	27.3	29.5	782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		791.9	750.9	701.5	75.7	94.5	93.9	752
1005 Maize (corn).....		567.7	576.0	604.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	044
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		595.3	530.2	514.8	171.6	114.6	127.9	761
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		609.4	533.9	425.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	041
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		714.7	476.1	311.2	137.3	20.7	108.2	723

Philippines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

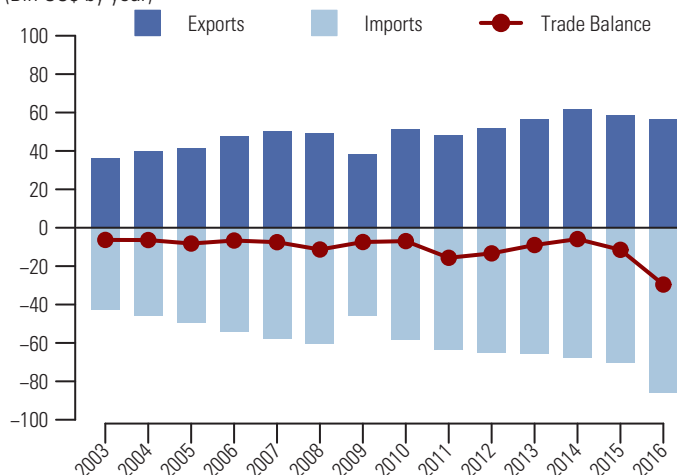
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Philippines decreased slightly by 4.0 percent to reach 56.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 22.5 percent to reach 85.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 29.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -14.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Philippines were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of the Philippines increased substantially by 13.9 percent, reaching 24.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 34.1 percent and reached 19.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 5.1 bln US\$.

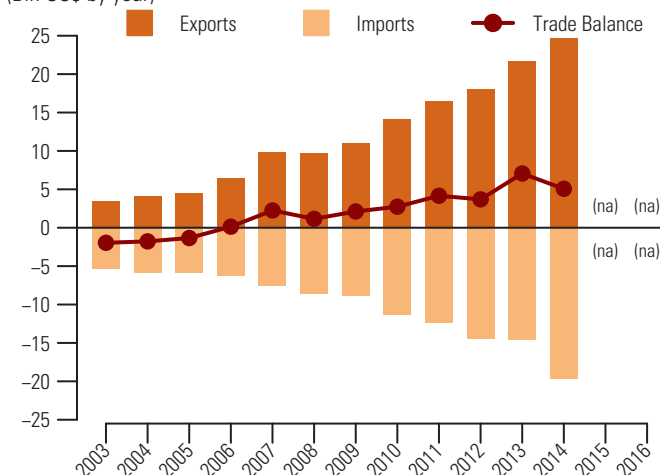
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 64.5, 9.9 and 8.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, the United States and China, accounting for respectively 21.5, 14.8 and 11.7 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 14.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.8 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

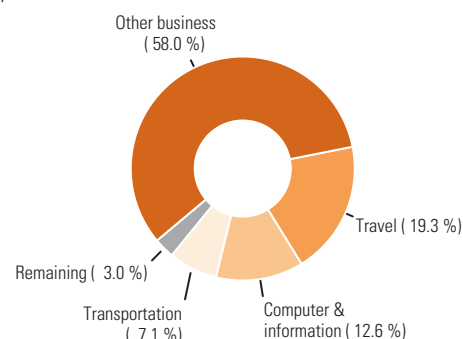


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		61 809.8	58 648.1	56 312.7				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.....		12 157.7	14 352.4	14 792.7				776
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4 793.0	4 687.4	4 669.2	58.4	36.4		US\$/unit
4418 Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood.....		2 925.3	2 750.2	2 785.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	US\$/kg
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		2 954.6	3 038.8	2 346.4				776
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		2 174.5	2 263.3	2 264.2	2.1	13.1	12.5	US\$/kg
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		2 199.4	1 949.0	1 729.7	7.6	2.8	6.4	US\$/kg
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers).....		1 557.4	1 544.2	1 575.2				771
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 472.3	1 306.9	1 318.3	12.3	13.7	12.7	US\$/kg
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		1 217.0	1 478.4	1 037.8			30.5	mln US\$/unit
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		1 345.9	1 122.6	1 145.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	56312.7	2.0	-4.0	100.0
0+1	3512.3	0.3	5.6	6.2
2+4	3323.8	2.8	-14.4	5.9
3	750.4	-12.2	-3.1	1.3
5	1548.8	-5.3	-6.3	2.8
6	4600.9	-1.6	-7.7	8.2
7	36321.2	4.0	-4.1	64.5
8	5578.8	-1.6	-2.2	9.9
9	676.7	8.4	49.9	1.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

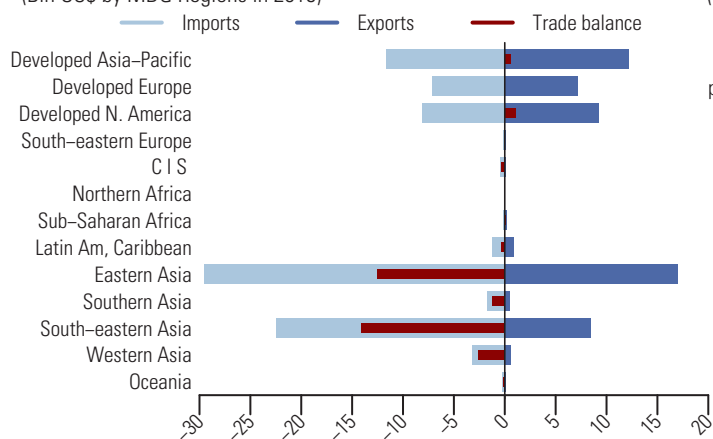
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	85908.6	7.1	22.5	100.0
0+1	8891.6	8.9	19.1	10.4
2+4	2293.2	-0.2	38.4	2.7
3	8345.3	-12.3	0.6	9.7
5	8690.0	6.7	22.2	10.1
6	10562.1	16.9	40.5	12.3
7	42063.8	11.2	22.4	49.0
8	4926.1	19.3	39.8	5.7
9	136.5	-15.7	-39.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

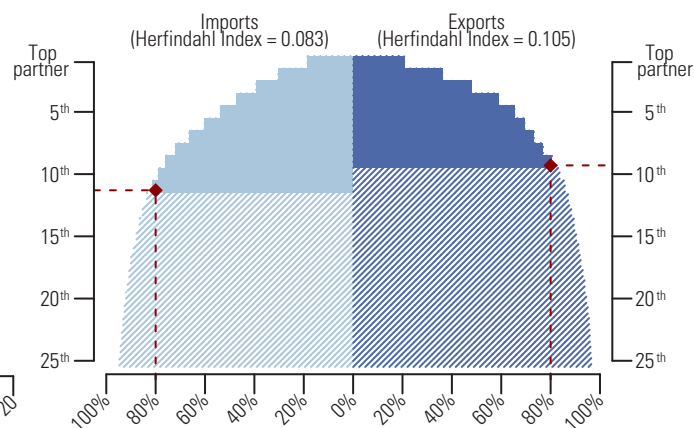
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



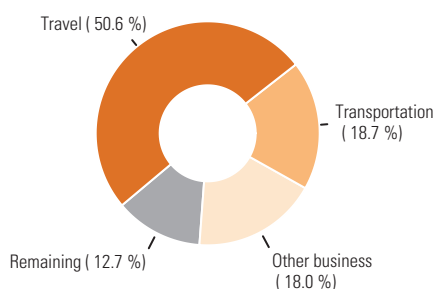
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 49.0, 12.3 and 10.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 16.8, 10.1 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 9.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 3.7 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

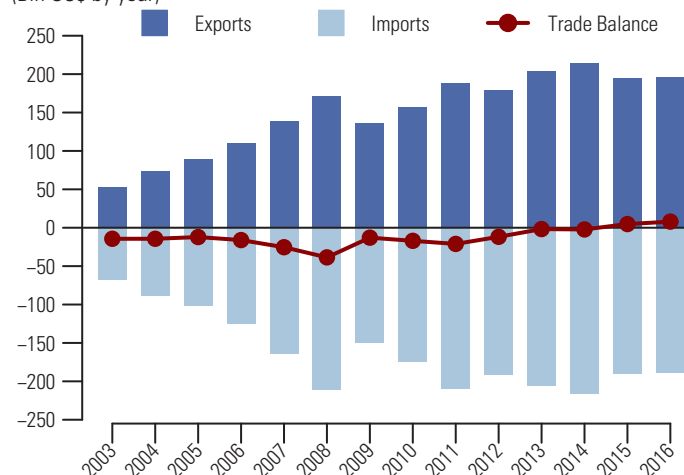
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		67 718.9	70 153.5	85 908.6				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.....		9 915.8	13 617.4	12 248.7				776
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		6 340.0	3 952.4	2 905.1	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 857.4	3 337.0	3 953.1	0.9	0.5	0.4 US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1 720.6	2 322.3	3 958.7	3.3	6.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		1 803.1	2 077.2	3 311.6	22.3	30.4	US\$/kg	759
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		2 128.5	825.5	1 150.3	34.3	14.0	mIn US\$/unit	792
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		922.5	982.1	1 040.8	0.3	0.3	0.2 US\$/kg	041
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		799.6	985.9	1 093.5	22.1	21.8	19.1 US\$/kg	542
8479 Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions.....		571.5	865.9	1 364.4				728
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		969.5	707.2	936.6	0.5	0.5	0.4 US\$/kg	081

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Poland increased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 196.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.6 percent to reach 188.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 7.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 41.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Poland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Poland decreased moderately by 6.7 percent, reaching 40.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.7 percent and reached 31.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 9.2 bln US\$.

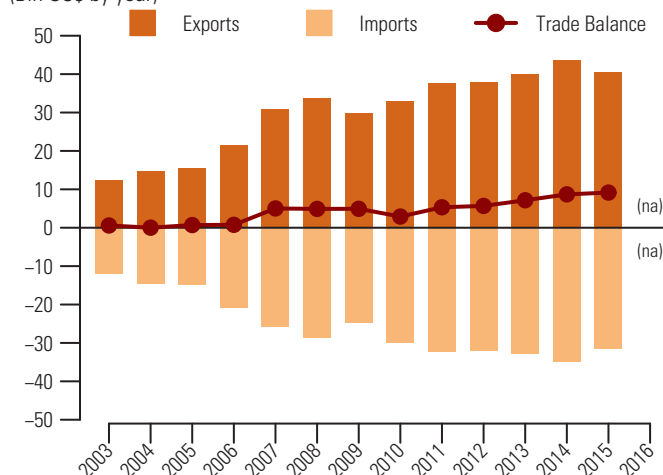
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 38.7, 18.4 and 16.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United Kingdom and the Czech Republic, accounting for respectively 26.6, 6.6 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 11.7 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 10.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 9.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

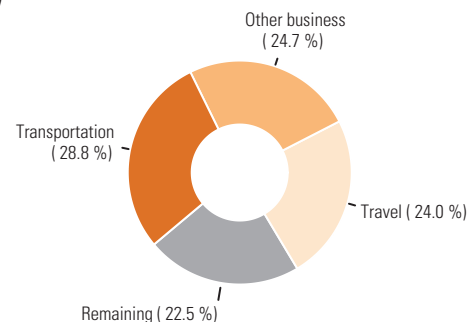


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	214476.8	194461.2	196455.3					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	10537.7	9934.8	11162.3	7.6	6.7	6.9	US\$/kg	784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6554.7	6491.5	7599.5	12.6	11.1	11.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	5519.6	5154.5	5457.2					821
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	5068.0	5073.0	3981.6	289.5	279.2	215.9	US\$/unit	761
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	4234.3	3602.5	3985.6					821
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3423.6	3679.7	3797.2	202.2	185.0	156.5	US\$/unit	752
8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....	4061.9	4541.4	2059.6	13.5	0.5	9.0	mln US\$/unit	793
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4804.0	3153.5	2650.0					764
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	4607.2	3251.1	2209.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	3171.8	2674.4	2361.0	51.2	39.9	28.7	US\$/kg	542

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	196455.3	2.3	1.0	100.0
0+1	24190.5	3.6	0.6	12.3
2+4	4376.3	-1.0	-8.1	2.2
3	5015.7	-13.5	-22.0	2.6
5	18090.4	2.6	5.2	9.2
6	36220.9	-1.0	-0.8	18.4
7	76035.5	2.9	0.1	38.7
8	31984.3	9.4	9.4	16.3
9	541.8	-9.6	58.7	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

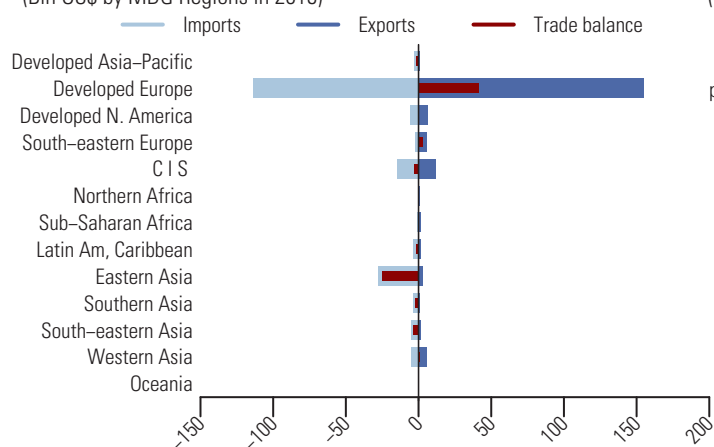
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	188517.8	-0.4	-0.6	100.0
0+1	15616.0	1.9	3.0	8.3
2+4	6568.8	-3.3	-1.1	3.5
3	11768.1	-18.1	-17.5	6.2
5	27409.5	0.8	3.9	14.5
6	33164.5	0.2	1.8	17.6
7	68156.4	2.7	-1.8	36.2
8	23497.6	8.4	5.0	12.5
9	2336.8	-20.0	-17.8	1.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

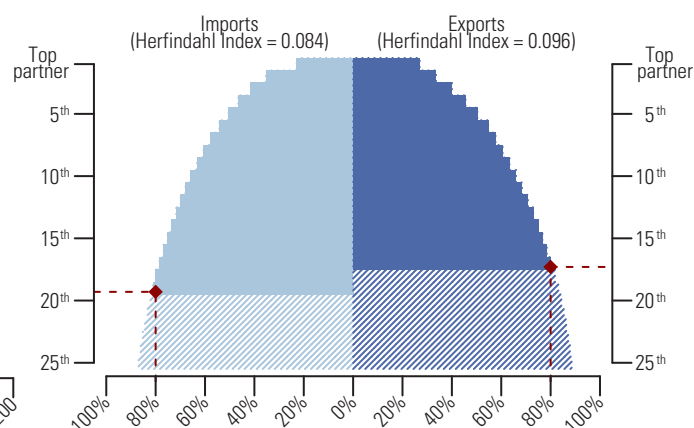
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



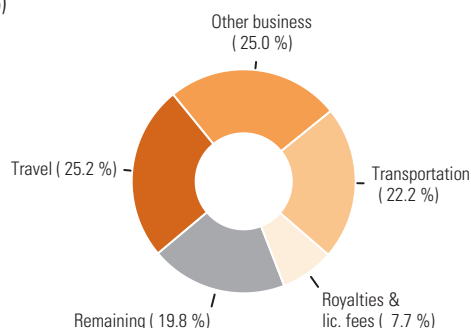
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 36.2, 17.6 and 14.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 22.4, 11.6 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 7.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.9 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 7.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

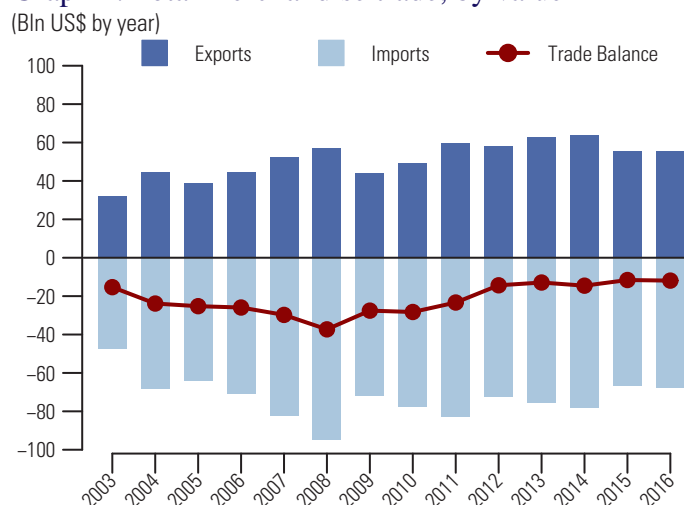
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		216687.3	189696.5	188517.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		17195.1	9855.4	7126.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6357.7	5931.4	6720.3	7.5	6.2	6.6	784
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5986.9	5389.9	7232.8	16.6	15.4	16.3	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		4517.0	3893.1	3988.1	65.2	68.4	57.1	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3719.7	3738.2	3748.1				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3529.7	3526.4	3273.6	70.8	75.2	75.5	752
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		3549.2	3960.9	1592.2	12.9	13.8	7.7	793
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4055.3	2779.7	2244.0				931
8529 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....		2934.5	2553.7	2394.3	34.6	29.5	24.9	764
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		2176.2	2110.1	2416.0				776

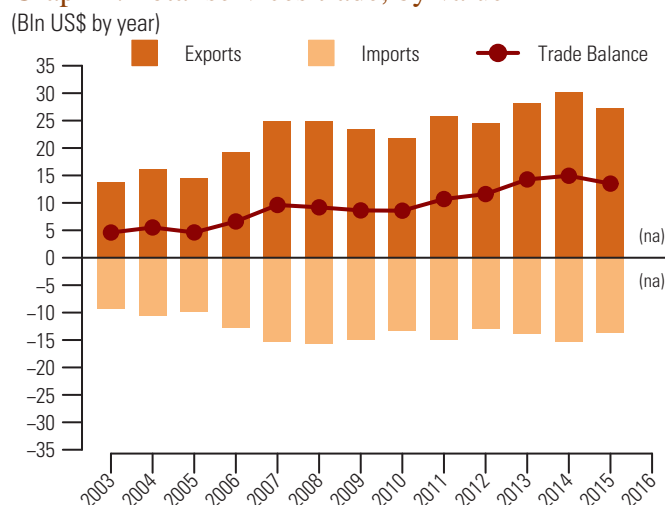
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Portugal increased slightly by 0.7 percent to reach 55.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.1 percent to reach 67.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 11.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -10.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Portugal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Portugal decreased substantially by 10.1 percent, reaching 27.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 10.5 percent and reached 13.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 13.5 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 26.6, 22.7 and 18.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Spain, France and Germany, accounting for respectively 24.8, 12.1 and 11.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 12.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 6.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 5.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

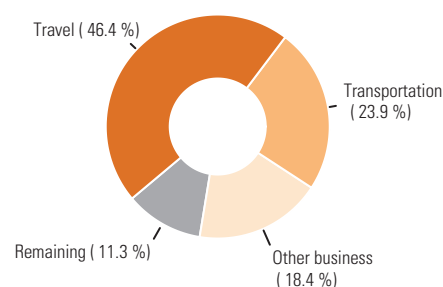


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	63834.4	55258.7	55657.8				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	4674.1	3758.0	2896.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	2617.8	2504.1	2671.8	7.8	7.0	7.0	US\$/kg 784
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2626.9	2302.4	1961.5	21.4	18.7	18.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	2195.3	1837.7	1878.6	36.8	31.0	30.9	US\$/pair 851
4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....	1530.3	1323.6	1304.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 641
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1103.2	1023.3	1019.2	62.8	56.4	54.6	US\$/unit 625
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	1019.8	871.0	924.4	6.5	5.8	5.7	US\$/unit 845
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	999.2	823.8	960.3	44.5	39.5	40.1	US\$/kg 542
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	849.7	868.1	948.8				
2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....	964.8	815.0	804.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	US\$/litre 112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	55657.8	-1.1	0.7	100.0
0+1	6428.2	2.1	3.4	11.5
2+4	2785.4	-4.0	-4.8	5.0
3	3461.0	-8.0	-17.9	6.2
5	5032.3	-0.4	3.4	9.0
6	12656.3	-1.1	-0.2	22.7
7	14777.9	-1.3	3.2	26.6
8	10206.6	2.6	4.9	18.3
9	310.0	-24.8	2.2	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

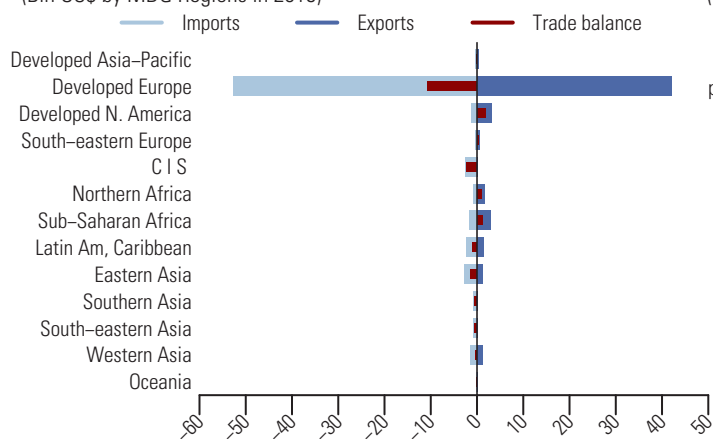
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	67580.2	-1.7	1.1	100.0
0+1	9264.7	-0.7	4.8	13.7
2+4	2953.2	-3.6	-3.1	4.4
3	6817.8	-18.0	-22.8	10.1
5	9577.8	-1.1	1.5	14.2
6	10214.4	-0.5	-0.5	15.1
7	20559.4	5.2	10.6	30.4
8	8130.8	2.9	4.3	12.0
9	62.1	-1.7	13.8	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

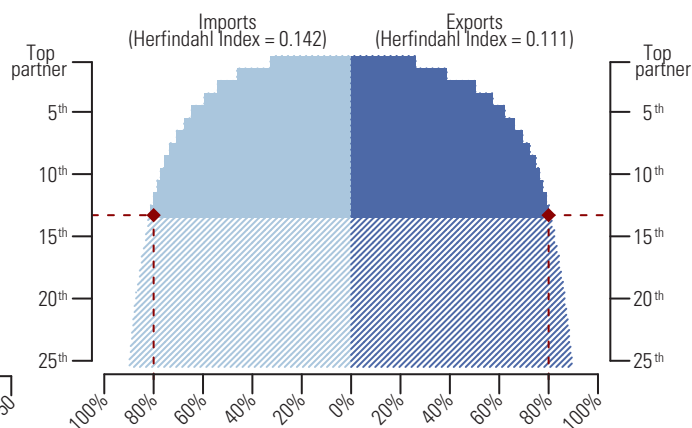
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



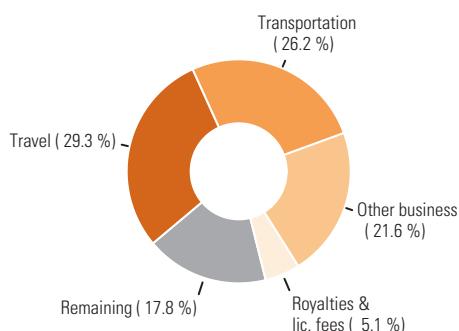
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 30.4, 15.1 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Spain, Germany and France, accounting for respectively 32.8, 12.9 and 7.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 3.6 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

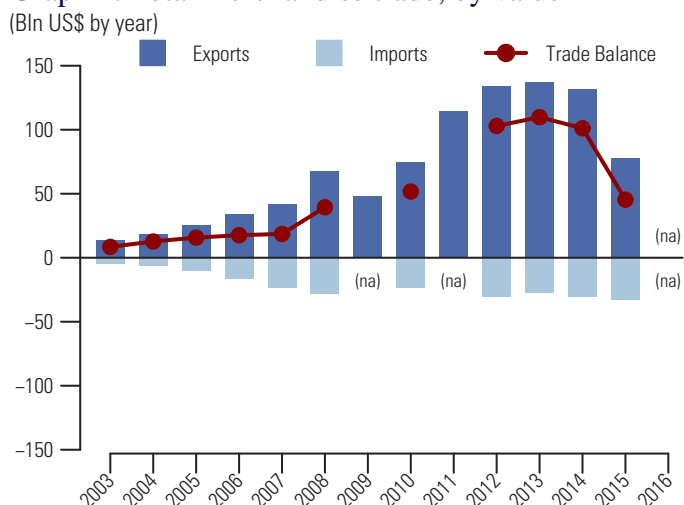
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		78395.9	66870.9	67580.2				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8161.4	5465.9	4289.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3460.8	3791.2	4490.8	18.6	15.6	15.5	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2762.6	2466.8	2398.6	10.3	9.3	9.3	784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2196.5	2020.7	2096.3	64.8	56.0	59.7	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2399.6	1546.4	1145.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2103.8	1131.6	879.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1040.4	932.3	979.9				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		791.7	667.1	605.1	156.4	133.9	126.7	752
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		534.2	452.4	411.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	673
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		454.6	463.0	476.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	034

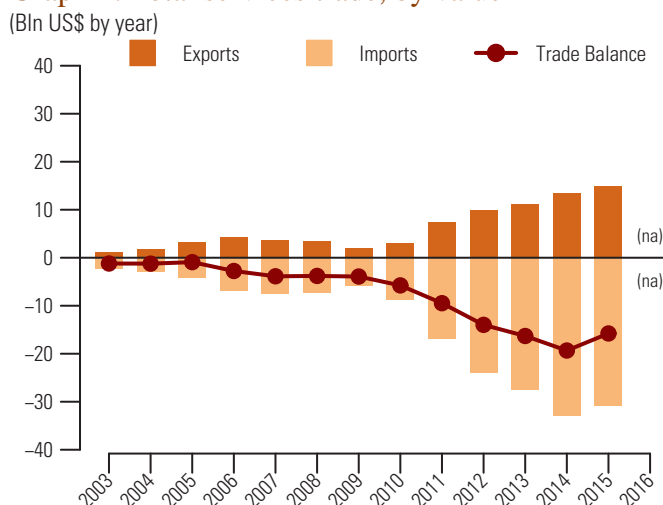
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Qatar decreased substantially by 40.7 percent to reach 78.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.1 percent to reach 32.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 45.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 17.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Qatar were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Qatar increased substantially by 10.9 percent, reaching 15.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.3 percent and reached 30.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 15.8 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 82.8, 11.2 and 2.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Japan, the Republic of Korea and India, accounting for respectively 25.8, 18.1 and 11.6 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 7.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.0 bln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 894.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

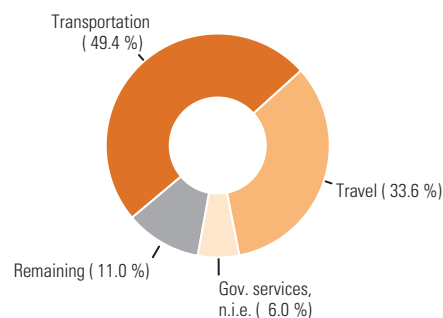


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		136855.1	131591.6	77971.1				
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		87538.4	86040.0	50522.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		24877.7	21484.3	10603.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11656.7	17137.3	8733.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7544.1	6375.0	3407.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		4632.0	...	0.0	1.5	...	1.9	US\$/kg
2503 Sulphur of all kinds.....		270.2	324.2	331.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		514.9			15.5	thsd US\$/unit
2903 Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons.....		486.5			0.5	US\$/kg
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		396.2			0.5	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		327.4				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	77971.1	-9.1	-40.7	100.0
0+1	160.6	149.1	1976.4	0.2
2+4	556.9	7.8	56.0	0.7
3	64534.0	-11.5	-43.3	82.8
5	956.4	-17.3	1313.0	1.2
6	729.6	128.3	2528.8	0.9
7	2021.1	350.7	41345.8	2.6
8	278.5	44.7	209.6	0.4
9	8733.9	6.1	-49.0	11.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

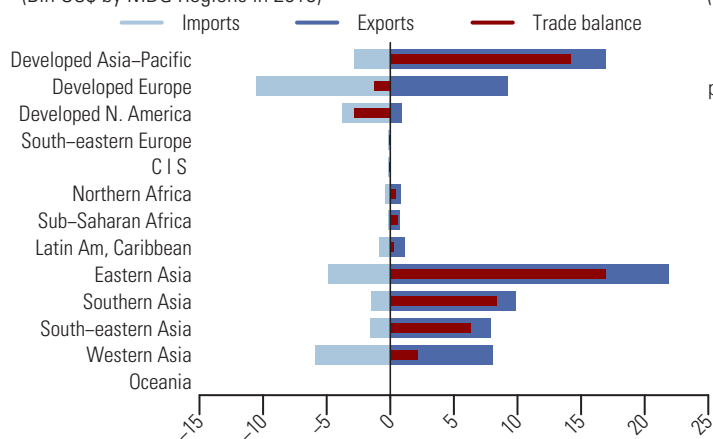
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	32610.5	...	7.1	100.0
0+1	3176.7	...	8.8	9.7
2+4	1763.3	...	10.9	5.4
3	382.0	...	13.8	1.2
5	2506.9	...	3.4	7.7
6	5423.2	...	11.3	16.6
7	14831.0	...	3.7	45.5
8	4260.7	...	14.1	13.1
9	266.8	...	-1.0	0.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

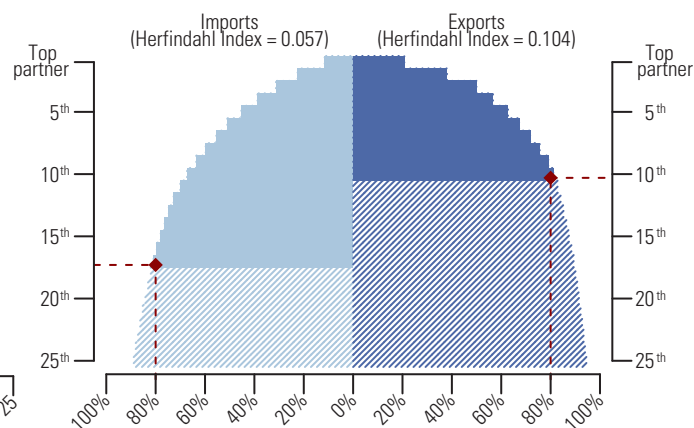
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



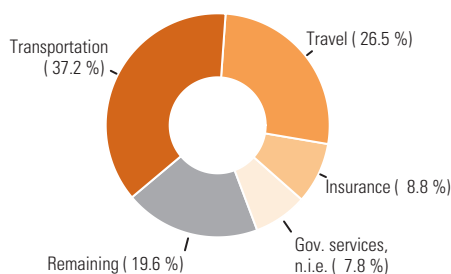
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 45.5, 16.6 and 13.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 11.4, 10.7 and 8.1 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 11.5 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 8.2 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

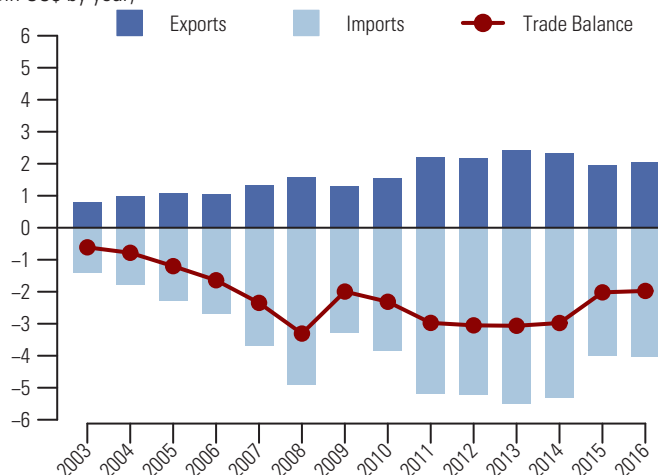
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		27034.1	30447.7	32610.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2534.7	2625.3	2981.0	12.7	15.0	16.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1435.6	1769.4	1896.9	465.1	426.8	425.2	US\$/kg 792
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		665.9	786.7	879.1				764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		449.9	631.7	659.0	7.3	7.1	6.7	US\$/kg 773
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		593.9	460.0	502.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg 281
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		443.0	514.2	481.8				782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		415.4	436.6	508.9				752
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		468.0	393.2	391.2	23.2	27.5	18.6	US\$/kg 747
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		389.2	443.3	389.6	0.2	19.4	11.9	thsd US\$/kg 897
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		678.4	529.9	0.0				793

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Republic of Moldova increased slightly by 4.0 percent to reach 2.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.8 percent to reach 4.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -624.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Republic of Moldova were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Republic of Moldova decreased substantially by 17.6 percent, reaching 818.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 18.3 percent and reached 817.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 1.2 mln US\$.

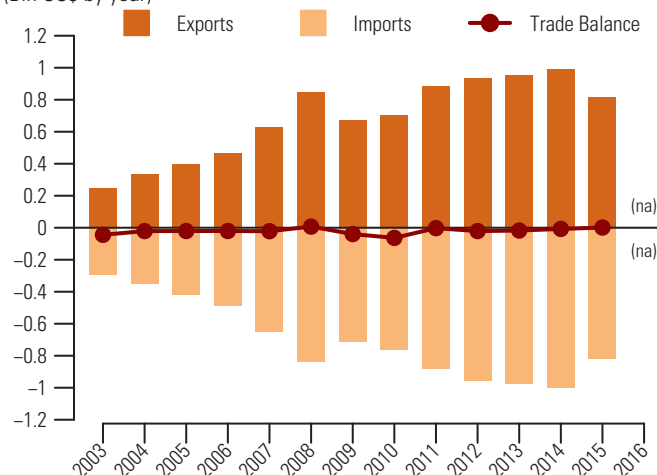
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 32.8, 23.1 and 15.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Romania, the Russian Federation and Italy, accounting for respectively 21.9, 14.1 and 10.1 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 308.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 204.1 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 106.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

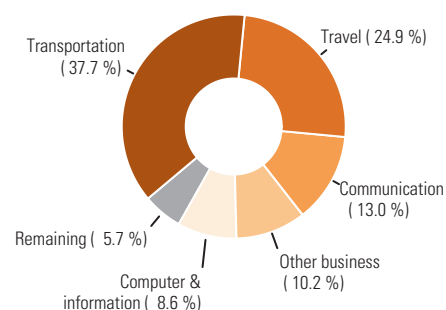


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		2339.5	1966.8	2045.3					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		216.8	212.6	224.8	13.7	11.3	11.9	US\$/kg	773
1206 Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.....		105.6	143.7	178.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	222
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		111.8	97.7	107.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/litre	112
0802 Other nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled.....		110.8	101.1	85.5	7.7	6.7	5.4	US\$/kg	057
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		86.7	81.0	100.9					821
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		124.5	75.6	48.6	74.7	63.5		US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		81.3	52.5	96.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	US\$/kg	041
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		74.1	69.0	51.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	US\$/kg	421
1005 Maize (corn).....		82.0	43.9	45.9					044
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		68.9	47.5	42.7	6.5	6.1	6.4	US\$/litre	112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2045.3	-1.4	4.0	100.0
0+1	670.2	-0.6	2.1	32.8
2+4	286.1	2.8	-1.9	14.0
3	6.7	-18.9	-33.5	0.3
5	113.2	-7.8	-13.4	5.5
6	171.9	-5.8	25.1	8.4
7	325.1	-1.0	3.7	15.9
8	471.7	-0.8	10.6	23.1
9	0.5	-31.2	-18.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

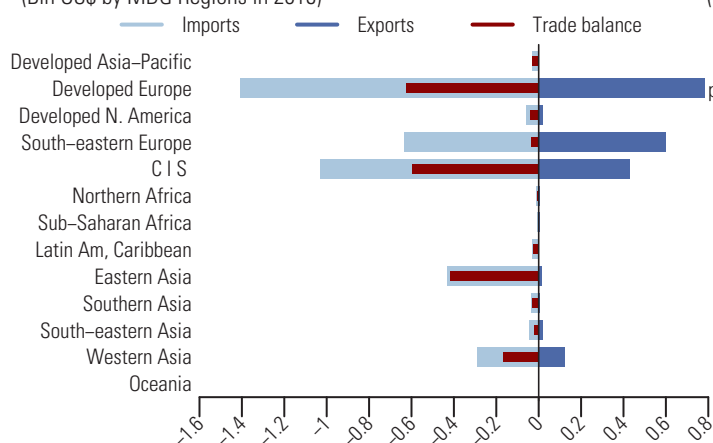
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4020.4	-6.3	0.8	100.0
0+1	549.5	-5.5	3.6	13.7
2+4	106.4	-3.2	-2.2	2.6
3	413.9	-12.6	-9.7	10.3
5	629.4	-2.8	0.5	15.7
6	853.3	-2.5	5.6	21.2
7	866.4	-5.5	5.0	21.6
8	394.7	-4.3	8.3	9.8
9	206.7	-19.4	-22.3	5.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

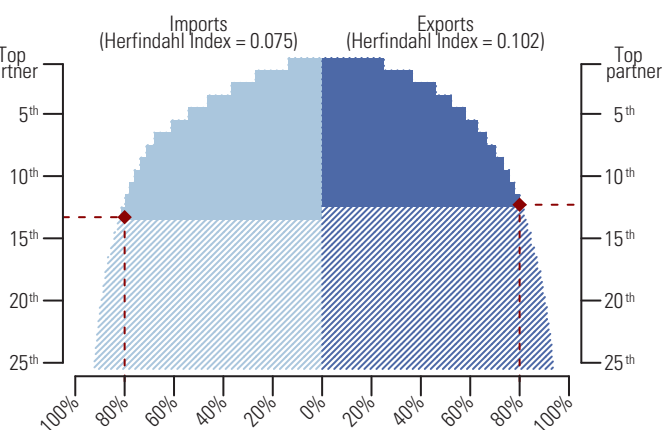
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



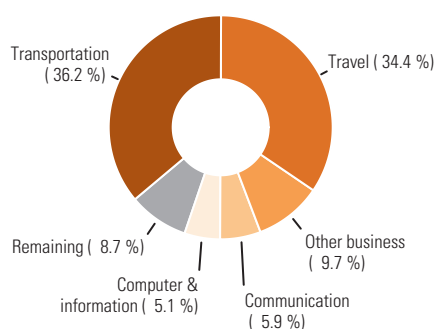
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 21.6, 21.2 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Romania, the Russian Federation and Ukraine, accounting for respectively 14.3, 13.4 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 295.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 281.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 79.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

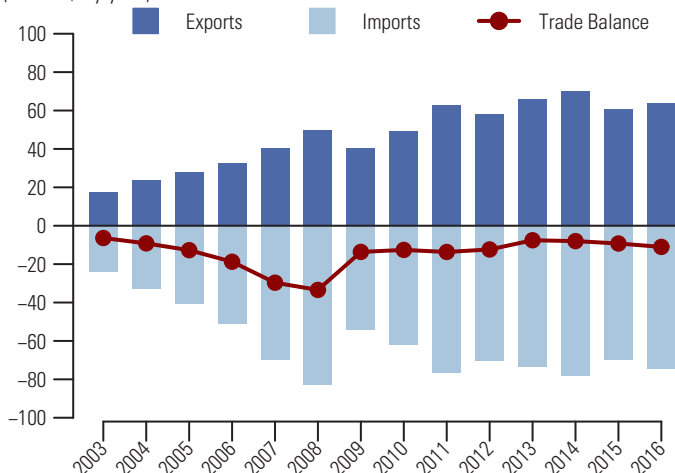
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		5317.0	3986.8	4020.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		581.2	396.3	365.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		450.9	266.0	206.7				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		249.1	171.5	168.4	37.9	31.4		542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		132.2	87.1	107.3	20.2	18.9	20.6	781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		91.4	82.2	84.0	8.2	7.2	7.2	773
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		62.8	59.5	60.4				764
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		58.1	54.1	61.1	12.5	12.1	11.3	591
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		51.6	54.3	54.3	13.6	11.3	10.9	122
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		60.7	31.8	40.6	4.3	7.5	4.6	722
7408 Copper wire.....		46.1	48.0	38.7	7.8	6.4	5.4	682

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Romania increased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 63.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 6.8 percent to reach 74.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 11.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -9.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Romania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Romania decreased moderately by 7.0 percent, reaching 15.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 10.9 percent and reached 10.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 4.9 bln US\$.

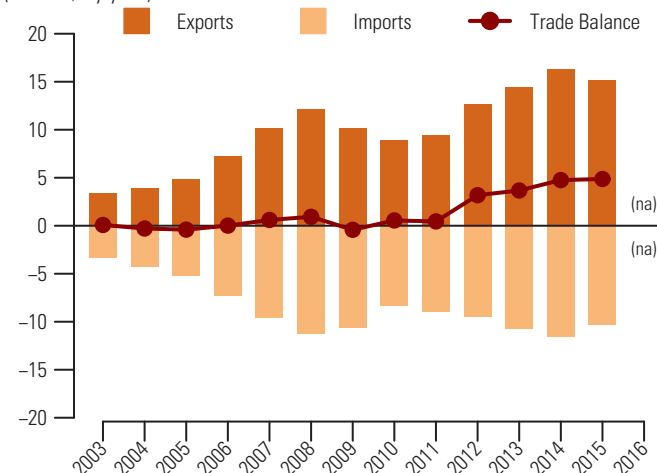
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 46.2, 15.6 and 14.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and France, accounting for respectively 20.1, 12.0 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 5.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 3.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

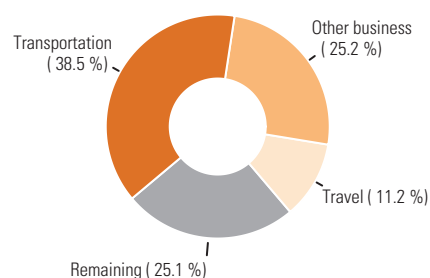


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		69877.9	60605.0	63581.0					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5267.3	4950.7	5918.7	10.4	9.7	10.0	US\$/kg	784
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	3841.8	3648.1	4166.7	14.9	12.2	12.4	US\$/kg	773
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	3974.0	3233.0	3178.6	10.3	8.7	9.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	3242.6	2022.4	1792.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2136.9	1997.9	2088.8					931
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	1702.4	1523.7	1597.7					821
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	1606.8	1377.8	1440.9	58.1	46.4	45.6	US\$/unit	625
8537	Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases.....	1080.3	1383.1	1847.3	68.8	68.4	72.0	US\$/kg	772
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	1264.0	1118.4	1178.0					764
1001	Wheat and meslin.....	1280.7	769.3	1264.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	041

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	63581.0	2.4	4.9	100.0
0+1	5158.2	5.4	-1.0	8.1
2+4	2608.5	-5.9	-0.7	4.1
3	2288.6	-8.1	-15.4	3.6
5	2608.2	-8.5	-6.9	4.1
6	9928.0	-0.6	1.1	15.6
7	29401.4	6.2	10.8	46.2
8	9499.3	2.6	6.5	14.9
9	2088.8	6.3	4.5	3.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

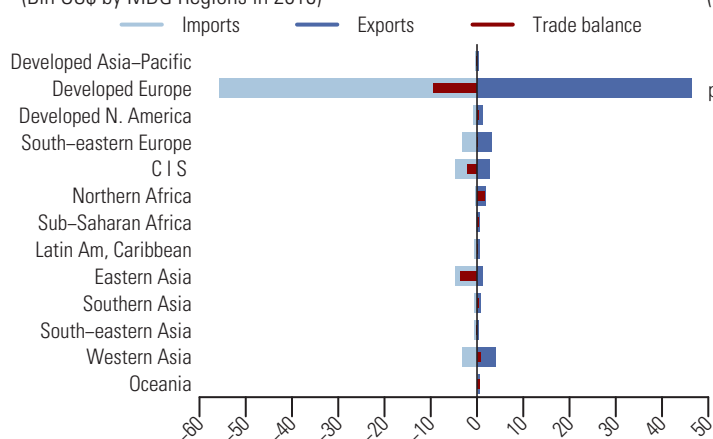
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	74604.6	1.5	6.8	100.0
0+1	6452.0	5.8	12.5	8.6
2+4	2235.6	-2.4	7.4	3.0
3	4172.9	-16.4	-6.3	5.6
5	9661.3	0.5	4.8	13.0
6	14512.8	0.6	2.2	19.5
7	27208.1	4.2	8.3	36.5
8	7327.4	7.0	13.1	9.8
9	3034.5	12.6	18.2	4.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

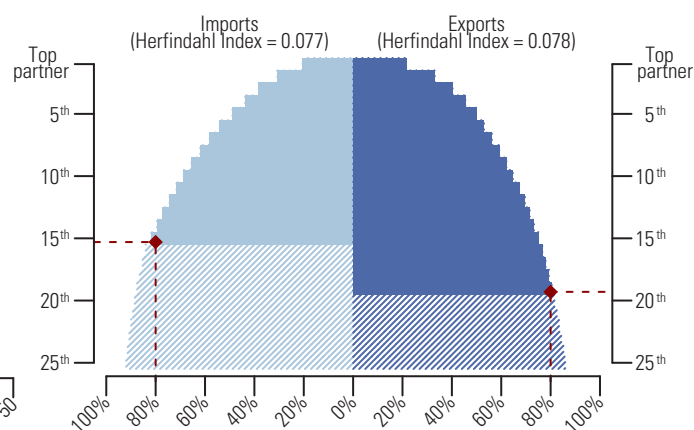
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



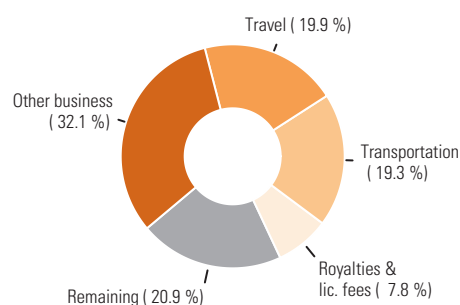
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 36.5, 19.5 and 13.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Hungary, accounting for respectively 19.8, 10.7 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 3.3 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

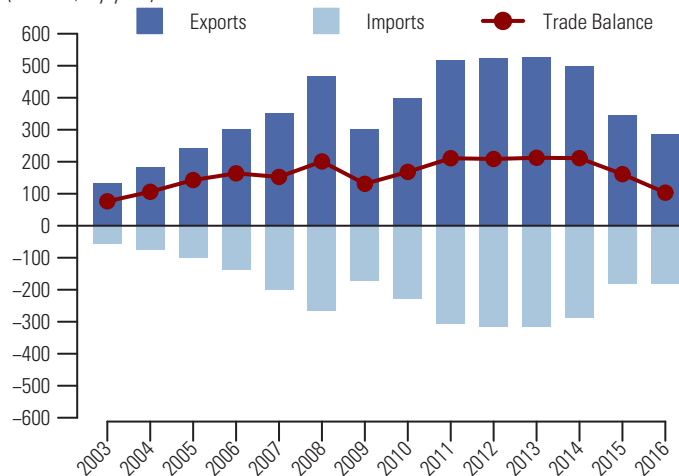
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		77889.1	69857.7	74604.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		4795.5	2518.0	2298.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3028.5	2820.2	2998.4	8.1	7.2	7.3	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		3010.8	2567.3	3034.5				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2872.9	2400.5	2561.2	71.1	62.2	61.8	542
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		1704.3	1559.8	1674.0				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1433.1	1452.4	1879.8	19.1	17.1	18.2	781
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1577.0	1487.4	1666.5	11.5	9.6	9.7	773
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1539.8	1210.0	1017.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	334
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		1091.7	1049.1	1202.7	29.4	22.4	26.4	772
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		866.7	840.8	1014.2				776

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the Russian Federation decreased substantially by 17.0 percent to reach 285.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 182.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 103.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 59.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Russian Federation were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Russian Federation decreased substantially by 21.4 percent, reaching 49.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 26.9 percent and reached 87.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 38.0 bln US\$.

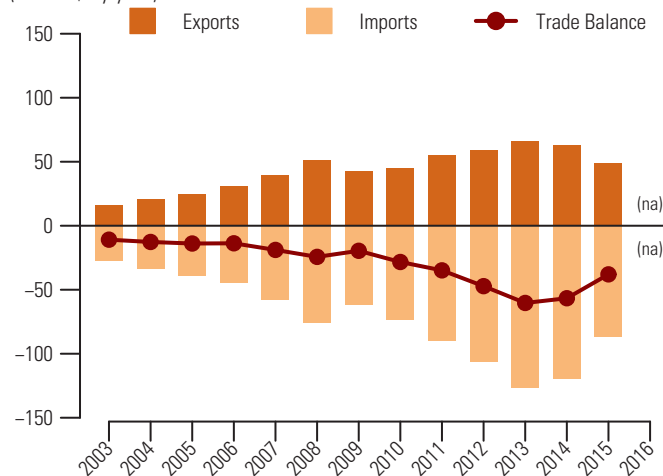
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 47.2, 16.2 and 14.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Netherlands, Areas nes and China, accounting for respectively 12.1, 10.7 and 8.3 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 16.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 12.6 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 8.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

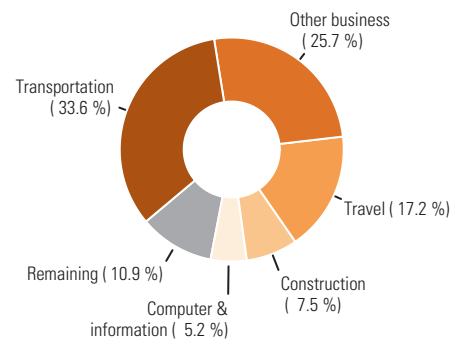


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		497833.5	343907.7	285491.1				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		153887.9	89576.5	73676.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		115807.7	67403.1	45951.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		62647.9	47517.7	4063.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		11647.0	10796.9	45261.9				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		11642.3	9480.3	8907.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		5251.7	6075.7	4988.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	US\$/kg
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		6587.4	4636.7	4471.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		5310.5	3945.3	4832.5				
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		5423.1	3948.7	4215.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		3738.4	3073.5	3192.2	165.5	125.8	118.5	US\$/m ³

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	285491.1	-14.1	-17.0	100.0
0+1	14279.4	0.3	2.8	5.0
2+4	14378.7	-6.5	3.3	5.0
3	134703.0	-22.3	-37.7	47.2
5	15715.9	-10.6	-21.2	5.5
6	41987.1	-7.4	-3.5	14.7
7	14466.4	-5.9	-21.8	5.1
8	3785.6	-6.0	-34.0	1.3
9	46175.0	26.8	275.1	16.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

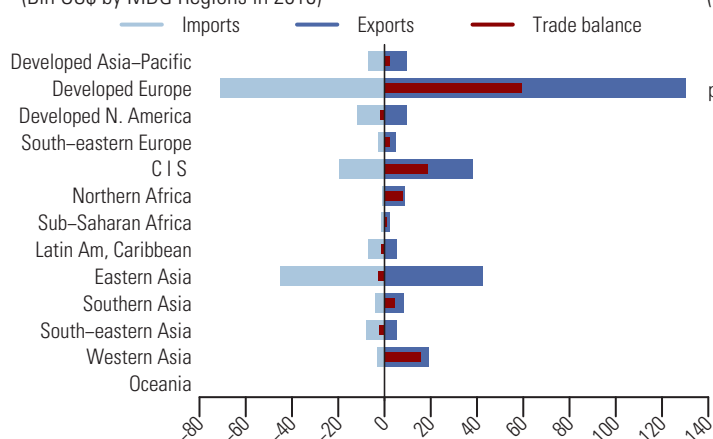
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	182257.2	-12.9	-0.3	100.0
0+1	21384.3	-12.5	-6.9	11.7
2+4	7733.7	-7.6	-3.2	4.2
3	1403.1	-23.3	-53.1	0.8
5	27223.1	-8.2	-0.8	14.9
6	21754.3	-14.5	-3.1	11.9
7	75041.8	-15.5	-1.8	41.2
8	21098.0	-13.1	-2.0	11.6
9	6618.9	46.9	540.9	3.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

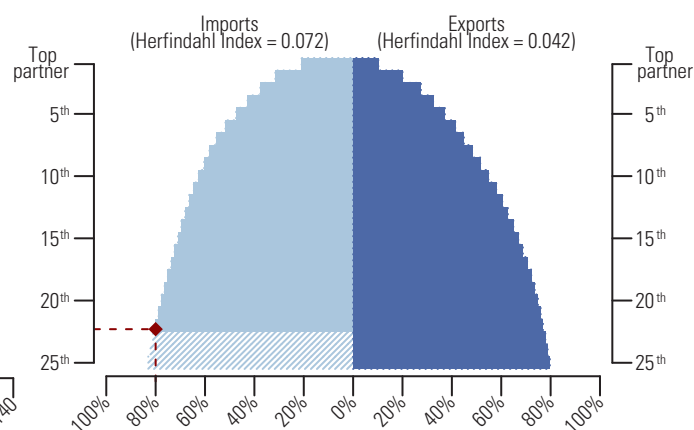
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



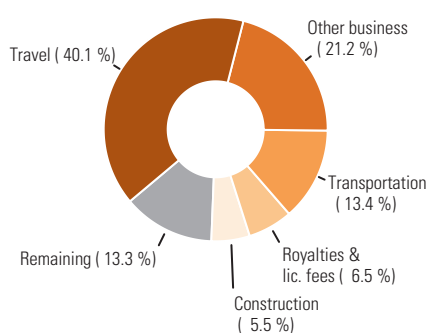
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 41.2, 14.9 and 11.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2014, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703); however, from 2016 to 2016, it was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 19.0, 11.0 and 6.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 34.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 18.5 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 11.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

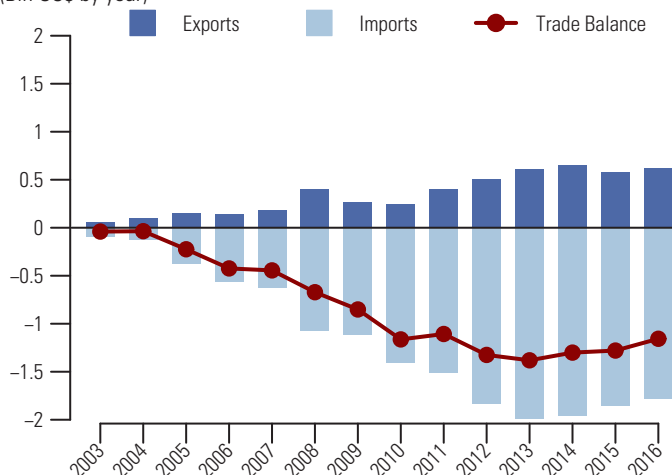
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		286648.8	182782.0	182257.2				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13161.9	6490.2	6027.4	18.7	18.5	22.6	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		10108.8	6796.5	6948.1	68.2	48.4	49.2	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8236.4	6335.0	6713.8				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		9802.7	5377.4	5716.6	7.2	6.2	6.0	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		5082.6	4034.0	3824.1	89.0	100.8	96.0	US\$/unit
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		3190.2	2558.3	6106.3				
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		7268.9	3170.0	...	19.4	14.0		mIn US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		718.7	838.6	6602.9				
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		2412.3	1574.7	1617.4				
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		2162.0	1526.6	1586.0	13.1	12.0	11.1	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Rwanda increased moderately by 7.4 percent to reach 621.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.3 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -397.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Rwanda were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Rwanda increased substantially by 38.1 percent, reaching 714.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 36.1 percent and reached 902.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 188.5 mln US\$.

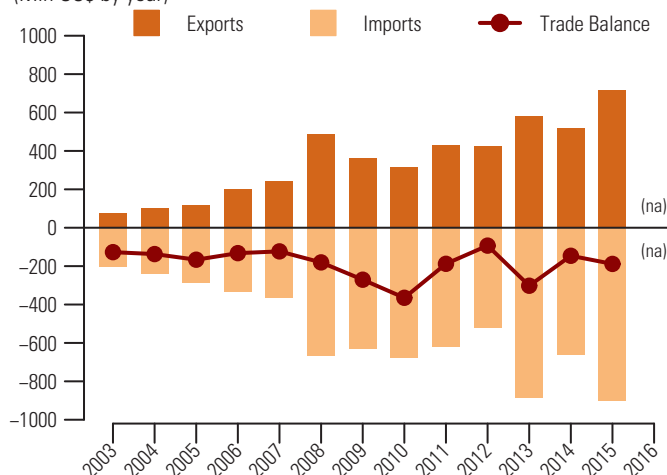
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 35.3, 20.9 and 17.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kenya and the United Republic of Tanzania, accounting for respectively 29.0, 14.2 and 10.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 317.8 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 250.9 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 93.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

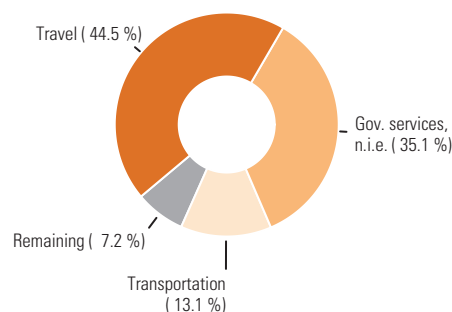


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		653.4	578.7	621.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		103.3	86.2	108.2	2.0			US\$/kg
2615 Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.....		103.3	63.9	39.6	45.7	33.8		US\$/kg
0902 Tea, whether or not flavoured.....		57.8	67.4	73.5	2.4	4.1	4.2	US\$/kg
0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....		60.8	64.1	59.5	3.7	3.4	2.8	US\$/kg
2609 Tin ores and concentrates.....		71.7	33.5	35.0	12.0		8.5	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7.6	29.8	79.7	37.5	40.3	36.8	thsd US\$/kg
2611 Tungsten ores and concentrates.....		25.9	17.4	11.7	11.9	14.5	10.1	US\$/kg
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		20.4	15.1	17.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
1006 Rice.....		14.9	16.6	20.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		9.3	10.1	12.9	1.3			US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	621.6	5.2	7.4	100.0
0+1	219.5	0.0	0.9	35.3
2+4	129.8	-5.5	-16.8	20.9
3	108.4	20.0	25.5	17.4
5	8.6	24.6	52.8	1.4
6	22.8	7.6	37.6	3.7
7	36.6	0.0	-15.0	5.9
8	16.2	2.8	-31.6	2.6
9	79.7	361.0	167.6	12.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

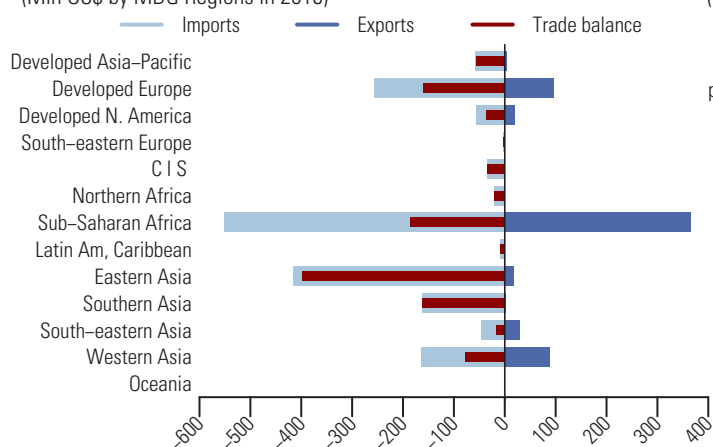
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1778.3	-0.7	-4.3	100.0
0+1	279.7	3.5	4.8	15.7
2+4	110.6	-4.2	-12.1	6.2
3	25.7	-33.5	-26.3	1.4
5	244.8	0.7	-3.8	13.8
6	361.0	-3.2	-18.9	20.3
7	562.6	2.9	0.4	31.6
8	193.7	6.9	14.0	10.9
9	0.1	-74.7	-56.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

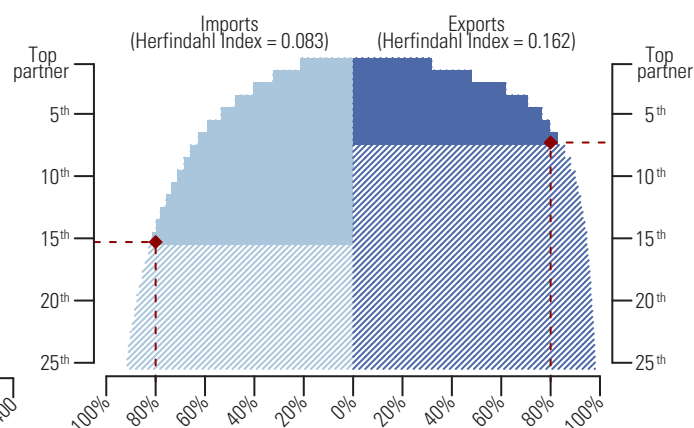
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



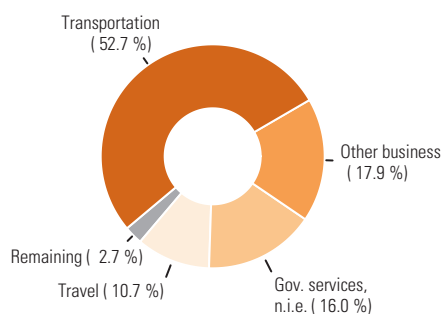
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 31.6, 20.3 and 15.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Uganda and India, accounting for respectively 19.7, 12.5 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 475.8 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 161.5 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 144.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		1954.2	1858.1	1778.3					
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		98.7	98.7	92.7				764	
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		83.7	87.2	56.8	0.2		US\$/kg	661	
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		67.2	65.6	73.8	20.3		US\$/kg	542	
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		55.7	59.4	53.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg	061
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		34.6	47.3	56.0	22.3	25.4	22.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		53.9	35.0	35.4	0.4		0.2	US\$/kg	041
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		42.8	42.8	26.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg	674
1516 Animal or vegetable fats and oils.....		50.5	36.1	20.6	1.4			US\$/kg	431
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		68.0	17.0	11.1	1.1			US\$/kg	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		18.6	30.6	41.9					782

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

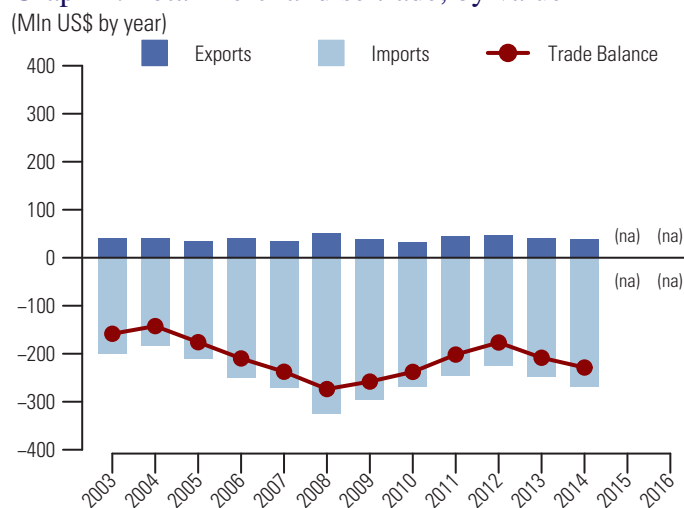
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

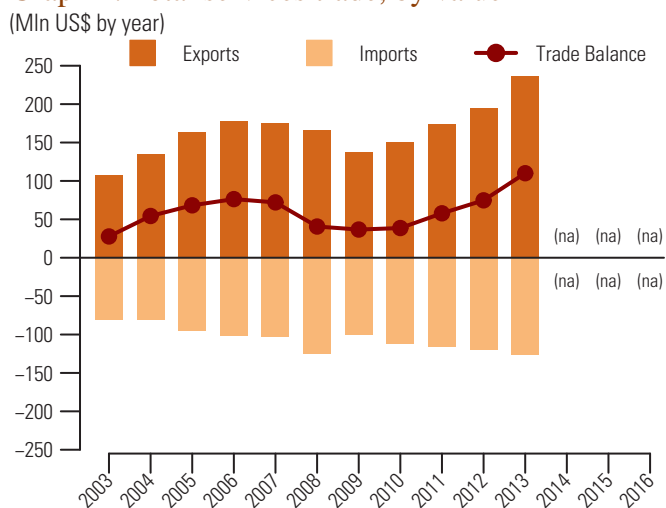
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Kitts and Nevis decreased slightly by 3.1 percent to reach 39.2 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 7.7 percent to reach 268.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 228.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -147.7 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Kitts and Nevis were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Saint Kitts and Nevis increased substantially by 21.5 percent, reaching 236.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 126.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 110.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 70.4, 15.5 and 12.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits" (HS code 8536) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Antigua and Barbuda and Trinidad and Tobago, accounting for respectively 77.6, 4.0 and 3.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 101.0 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 91.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 19.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

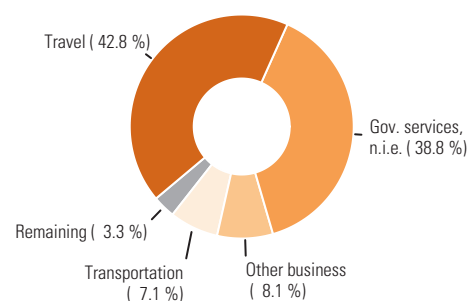


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		
	All Commodities.....	47.7	40.4	39.2					
8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	18.3	9.0	6.2	17.4	19.9	US\$/kg	772	
8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....	12.5	10.6	7.9				764	
8538	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....	0.6	6.0	7.8	37.2	16.2	19.5	US\$/kg	772
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	3.3	3.3	3.6	117.0	114.1	110.2	US\$/kg	892
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	1.8	3.4	4.1	86.4	9.0	27.4	US\$/kg	764
2203	Beer made from malt.....	1.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	US\$/litre	112
3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified or included.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	17.6	5.4	6.5	US\$/kg	893
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/litre	111
8545	Carbon electrodes, carbon brushes, lamp carbons, battery carbons.....	1.8	0.4	0.5	108.1	19.4	15.2	US\$/kg	778
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	0.5	0.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.8	US\$/litre	112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	39.2	5.2	-3.1	100.0
0+1	4.9	8.7	9.1	12.5
2+4	0.1	4.7	-32.5	0.1
3	0.0	-14.6	9457.0	0.0
5	0.0	-34.5	-33.9	0.1
6	0.5	-25.6	43.1	1.2
7	27.6	6.1	-8.4	70.4
8	6.1	5.1	12.8	15.5
9	0.1	...	...	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

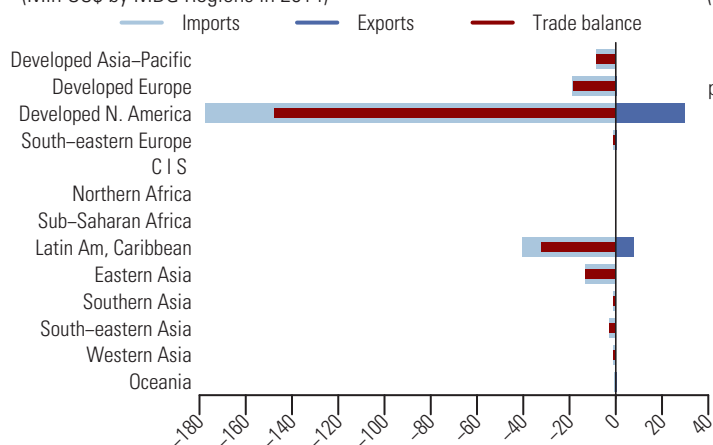
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	268.0	-0.2	7.7	100.0
0+1	55.5	1.4	3.4	20.7
2+4	7.5	-0.9	7.9	2.8
3	1.6	-36.5	-55.0	0.6
5	21.1	1.7	7.6	7.9
6	48.6	-0.9	5.4	18.1
7	80.8	2.7	14.4	30.1
8	52.9	-1.8	11.0	19.7
9	0.0	38.0	-99.2	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

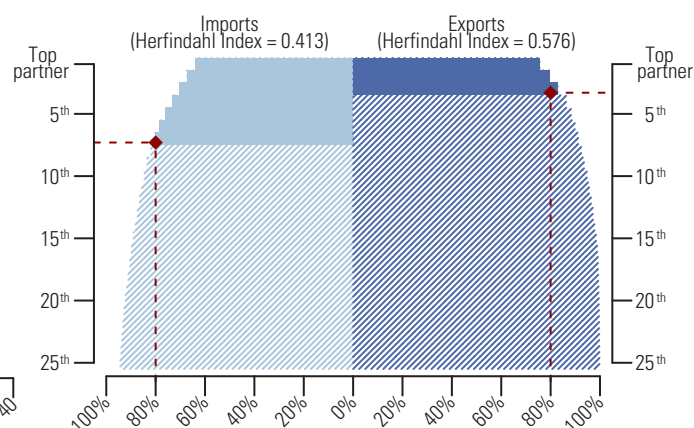
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



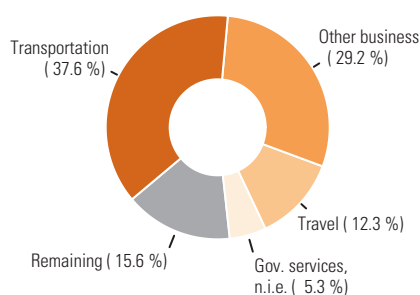
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 30.1, 20.7 and 19.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 65.4, 4.7 and 3.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 47.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 36.8 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 15.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

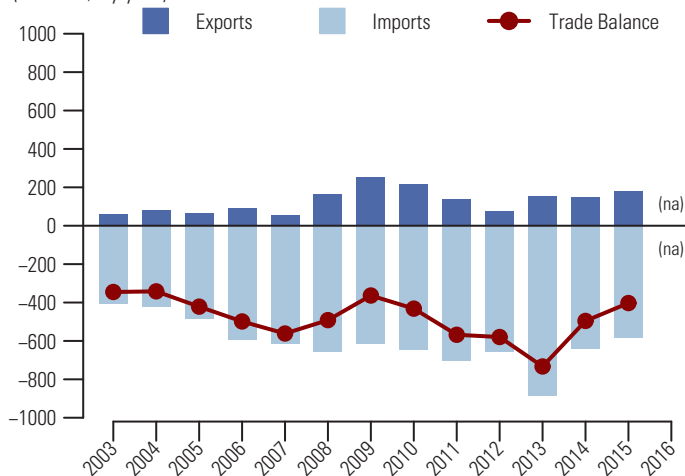
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
All Commodities.....		224.3	248.8	268.0				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6.7	9.3	13.0	17.5	17.1	18.4	thsd US\$/unit 781
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		10.4	6.8	5.5	18.3	18.1	22.4	US\$/kg 772
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		2.1	8.9	10.8	1.8	4.0	3.7	thsd US\$/kg 897
7326 Other articles of iron or steel.....		6.7	7.7	3.8	25.5	16.5	12.6	US\$/kg 699
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		5.0	5.6	6.0				821
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		5.7	5.5	5.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	US\$/kg 012
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....		5.4	4.5	4.2		5.3	4.9	US\$/kg 098
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5.4	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	3.7	US\$/kg 334
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		2.9	2.6	4.7	0.1	0.2		US\$/kg 661
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3.3	3.2	3.7				752

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Lucia increased substantially by 23.4 percent to reach 180.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.1 percent to reach 583.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 402.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -175.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Lucia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Saint Lucia increased moderately by 5.0 percent, reaching 409.0 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.4 percent and reached 187.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 221.6 mln US\$.

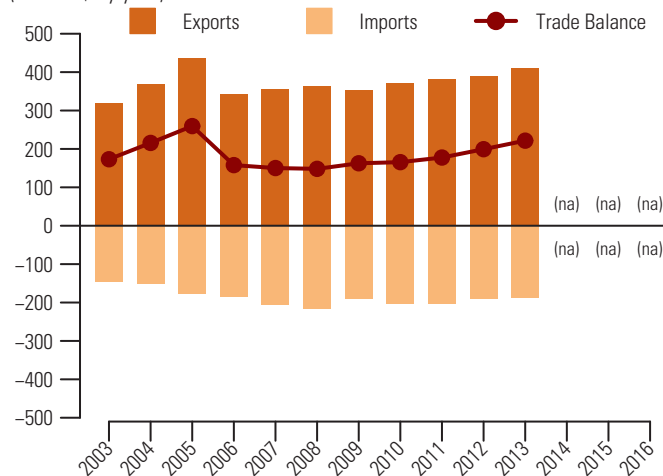
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 24.3, 21.4 and 17.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 41.6, 16.1 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 354.0 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 26.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)

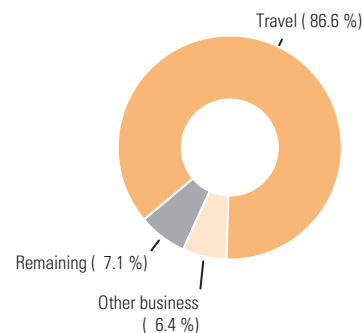


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	154.5	146.3	180.6					
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	32.8	30.2	38.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	US\$/kg	334
2203	Beer made from malt.....	18.9	14.2	16.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	US\$/litre	112
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	12.4	11.5	14.8	56.1	52.3	44.9	US\$/kg	764
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	10.7	12.5	13.3	2.5	5.3	16.1	thsd US\$/kg	897
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	11.5	6.4	8.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	057
2208	Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	7.5	7.2	9.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	US\$/litre	112
4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....	4.7	4.0	4.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	US\$/kg	642
2517	Pebbles, gravel, broken or crushed stone.....	1.5	5.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	US\$/kg	273
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	3.1	3.4	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/litre	111
2207	Alcohol of a strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher.....	3.6	2.5	3.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/litre	512

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	180.6	7.1	23.4	100.0
0+1	43.9	13.4	25.8	24.3
2+4	10.1	37.2	35.5	5.6
3	38.7	-3.6	27.3	21.4
5	9.3	27.0	26.5	5.1
6	15.3	14.7	30.7	8.5
7	31.2	0.3	25.2	17.3
8	31.3	15.6	8.5	17.3
9	0.9	-19.2	12.5	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

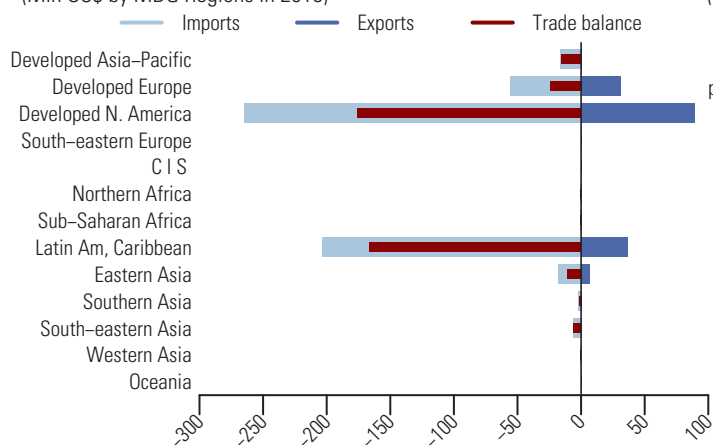
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	583.4	-4.6	-9.1	100.0
0+1	152.2	-1.4	-2.6	26.1
2+4	14.0	-1.5	18.2	2.4
3	94.3	-3.5	-40.4	16.2
5	48.6	1.2	10.9	8.3
6	82.7	-3.7	4.0	14.2
7	117.9	-4.9	-2.8	20.2
8	70.3	-8.5	13.4	12.0
9	3.5	-43.2	-62.5	0.6

SITC Legend

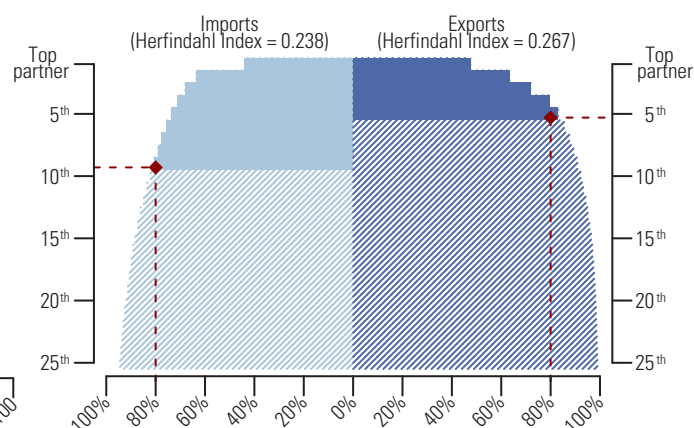
SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

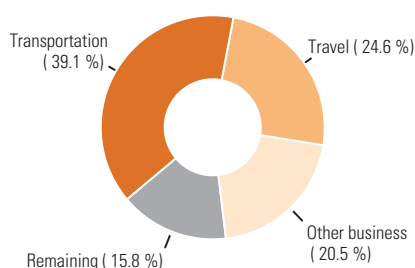
(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)


Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)


Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)


Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 26.1, 20.2 and 16.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 50.1, 19.4 and 4.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 73.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 46.1 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 38.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		887.5	642.1	583.4				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		374.9	145.3	85.1	9.0	3.9	2.0	US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		33.5	9.4	3.5				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		13.4	15.3	15.3	16.1	16.1	17.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		14.9	14.4	12.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	US\$/kg 012
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13.6	12.6	9.1	2.7			US\$/kg 343
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8.7	12.0	11.0				764
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		10.6	10.3	9.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg 046
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		8.0	8.3	8.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 661
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		8.4	8.1	8.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	US\$/kg 893
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		7.5	7.0	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	US\$/kg 022

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

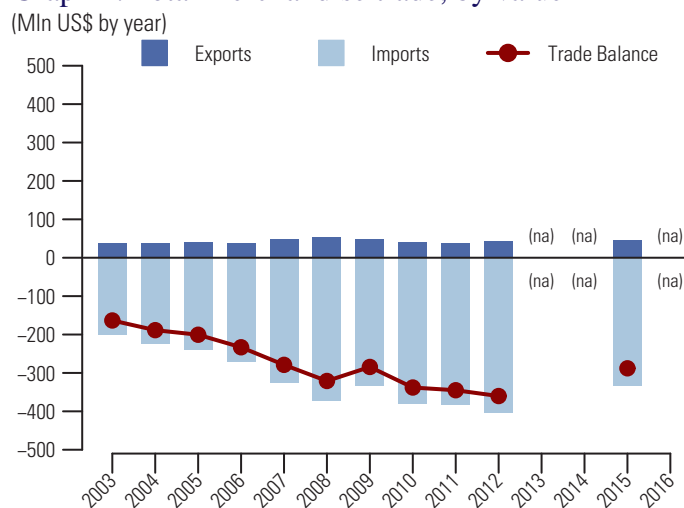
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

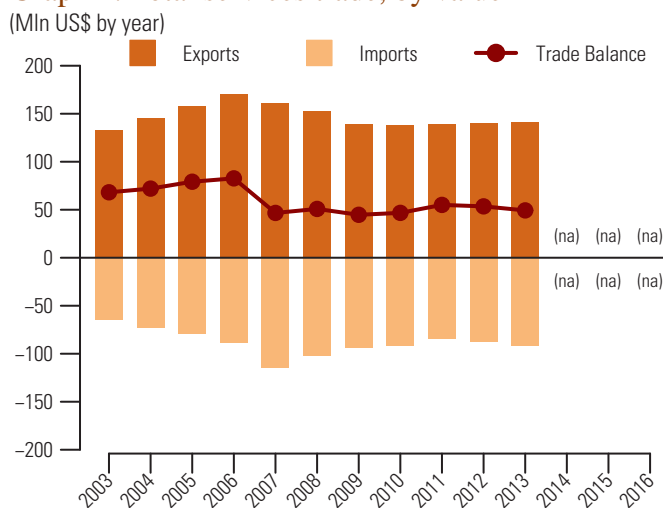
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines was at 45.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports reached 333.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 288.0 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -132.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines increased slightly by 0.1 percent, reaching 140.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.9 percent and reached 91.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 49.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 78.4, 10.0 and 7.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). In 2015, the largest export commodity was "Wheat or meslin flour" (HS code 1101) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Barbados, Saint Lucia and Antigua and Barbuda, accounting for respectively 17.9, 17.2 and 14.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 92.3 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 25.4 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 9.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

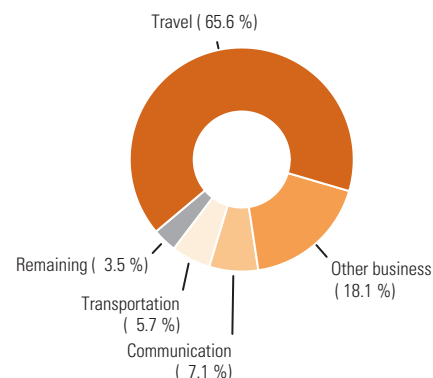


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	45.8				
1101	Wheat or meslin flour.....	...	...	13.0	0.8	US\$/kg	046
2203	Beer made from malt.....	...	...	4.9	0.7	US\$/litre	112
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	...	...	4.4	0.6	US\$/kg	054
2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....	...	...	3.4	0.4	US\$/kg	081
1006	Rice.....	...	...	3.0	1.0	US\$/kg	042
2202	Waters with added sugar.....	...	...	2.4	0.6	US\$/litre	111
0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.....	...	...	2.0	0.6	US\$/kg	057
7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	...	...	1.5	2.2	US\$/kg	674
7610	Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....	...	...	0.9	5.5	US\$/kg	691
4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper.....	...	...	0.8	1.7	US\$/kg	642

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	45.8	4.5	...	100.0
0+1	35.9	7.0	...	78.4
2+4	0.2	-34.6	...	0.5
3	0.0	-33.9	...	0.0
5	0.2	-0.5	...	0.5
6	4.6	-2.7	...	10.0
7	3.3	3.2	...	7.2
8	1.6	1.0	...	3.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

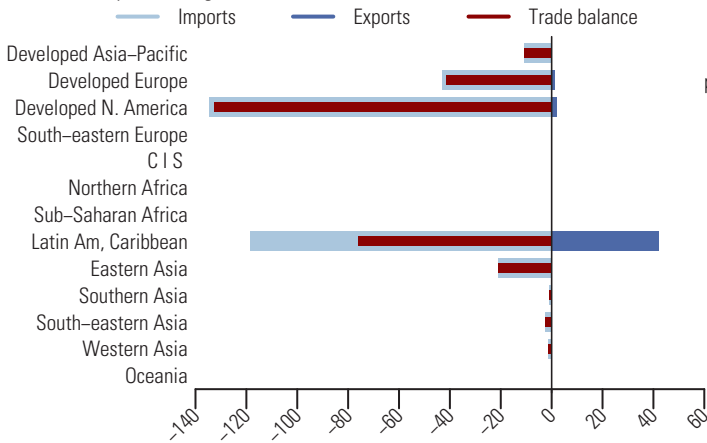
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	333.7	-3.4	...	100.0
0+1	90.7	0.1	...	27.2
2+4	12.0	7.3	...	3.6
3	40.1	-21.5	...	12.0
5	29.2	3.3	...	8.8
6	59.2	1.0	...	17.7
7	65.6	1.6	...	19.6
8	36.9	1.7	...	11.0
9	0.0	...	...	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

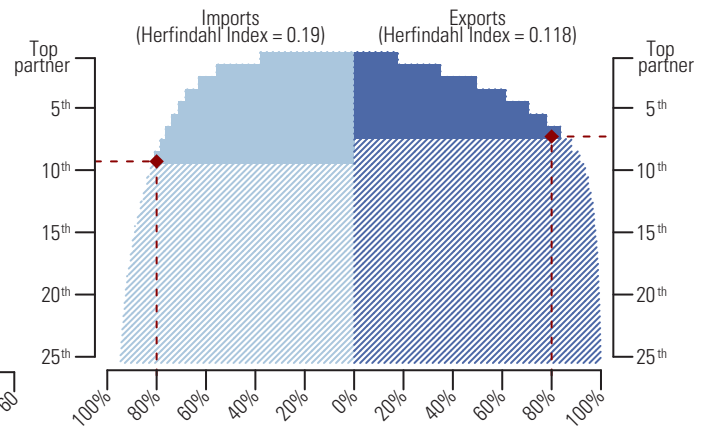
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



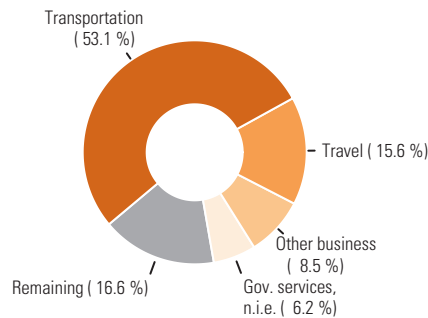
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 27.2, 19.6 and 17.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 38.2, 17.6 and 7.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 48.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 14.2 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

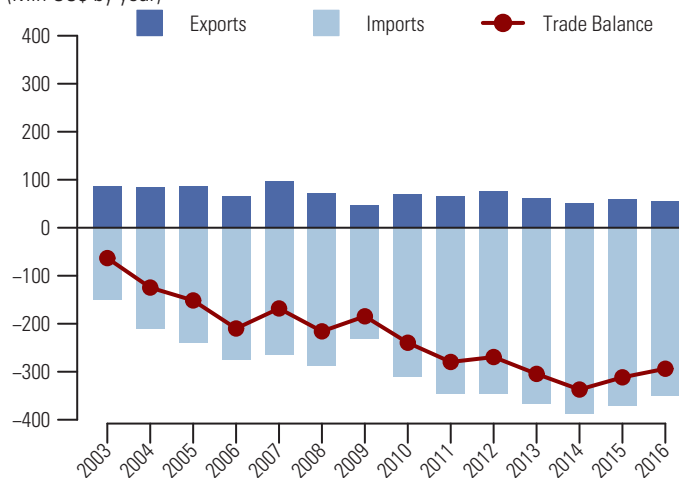
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....	333.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	34.0	0.6	US\$/kg	334	
1001 Wheat and meslin.....	11.3	0.4	US\$/kg	041	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....	10.0	1.2	US\$/kg	012	
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	9.9	0.3	US\$/kg	661	
2106 Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.....	6.6	1.6	US\$/kg	098	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	6.0	1.0	US\$/kg	343	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	5.7	18.0	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	5.7			764	
2202 Waters with added sugar.....	4.4	1.2	US\$/litre	111	
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....	3.9			821	

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Samoa decreased slightly by 4.9 percent to reach 56.0 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 5.6 percent to reach 349.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 293.8 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at -109.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Samoa were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Samoa increased substantially by 14.6 percent, reaching 214.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 25.8 percent and reached 93.2 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 121.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 45.5, 28.3 and 21.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Australia, American Samoa and New Zealand, accounting for respectively 44.8, 17.2 and 15.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 166.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

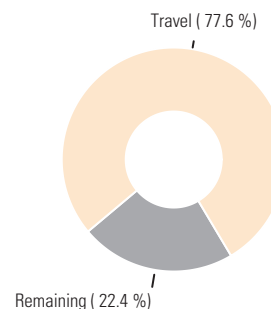


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	50.9	58.9	56.0				
	8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	19.4	16.2	13.3				773
	0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	1.8	11.6	16.1	1.8	2.4	2.0	US\$/kg 034
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	0.0	14.9	12.0		1.0		US\$/kg 334
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	17.1	0.0	0.0				931
	2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....	1.5	3.0	3.2		2.7	2.4	US\$/kg 059
	2203 Beer made from malt.....	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	US\$/litre 112
	0714 Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	1.1	2.3	2.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg 054
	1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....	1.5	1.2	0.9			4.6	US\$/kg 422
	0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	0.6	1.4	0.2	2.1	2.8	5.0	US\$/kg 034
	8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....	0.1	0.0	1.7				772

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	56.0	-7.4	-4.9	100.0
0+1	25.5	16.1	9.3	45.5
2+4	1.7	-21.1	-39.1	2.9
3	12.0	-9.1	-19.2	21.5
5	0.1	-13.1	-10.3	0.2
6	0.3	-15.3	-3.1	0.6
7	15.9	-19.0	-5.8	28.3
8	0.5	5.2	-20.4	0.9
9	0.0	-60.4	27.3	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

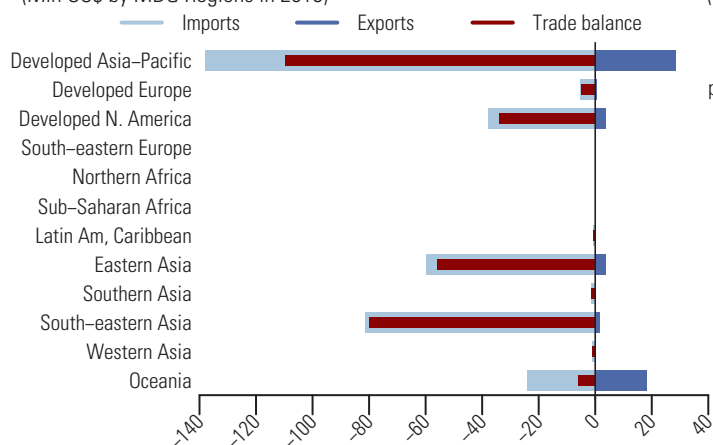
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	349.8	0.3	-5.6	100.0
0+1	96.4	2.5	-1.0	27.6
2+4	10.7	-2.7	-0.9	3.1
3	47.6	-11.8	-13.5	13.6
5	26.3	7.6	-12.0	7.5
6	59.8	3.3	-13.2	17.1
7	74.3	6.4	8.7	21.2
8	34.7	5.3	-13.8	9.9
9	0.1	-70.8	11.8	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

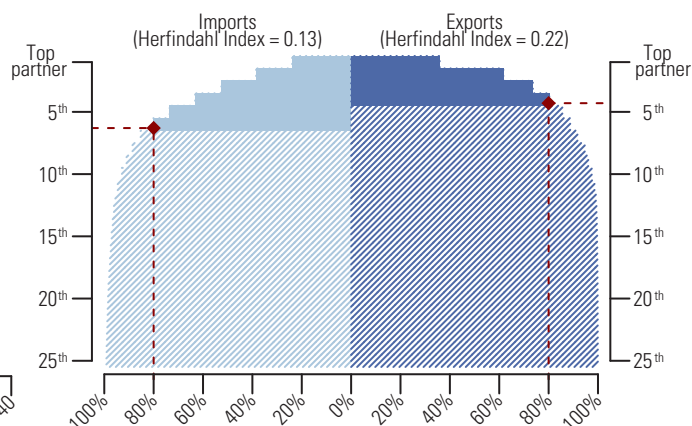
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



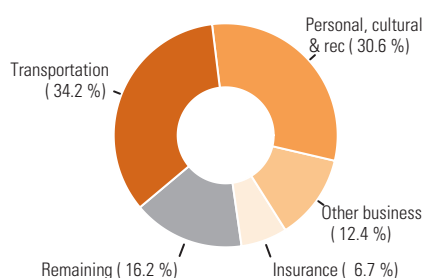
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 27.6, 21.2 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were New Zealand, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 25.0, 18.5 and 13.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 31.8 mln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 28.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 11.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		388.0	370.6	349.8					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		90.6	52.2	45.1	1.1	1.1	US\$/kg	334	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		19.9	17.0	18.1	1.2	1.4	0.9	US\$/kg	012
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8.2	8.2	10.6	2.7	8.9	4.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
3926 Other articles of plastics.....		6.4	8.1	6.8	12.6	14.5	13.3	US\$/kg	893
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		5.6	6.1	8.9	19.7	23.1	8.7	thsd US\$/unit	782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.9	6.9	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6.4	4.6	6.9					764
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		5.6	6.2	4.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	US\$/kg	037
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		6.4	4.3	4.8		134.4		US\$/m ³	248
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		5.4	4.4	5.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg	061

Sao Tome and Principe

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

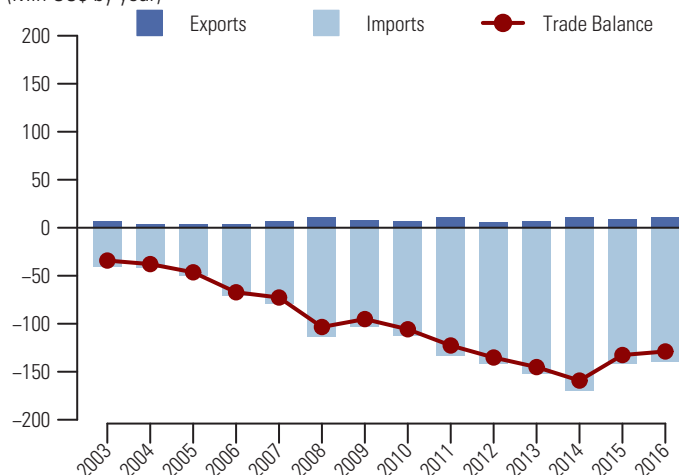
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 13.6 percent to reach 10.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 139.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 128.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -91.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sao Tome and Principe were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 4 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Sao Tome and Principe increased substantially by 12.6 percent, reaching 78.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 20.5 percent and reached 67.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 11.7 mln US\$.

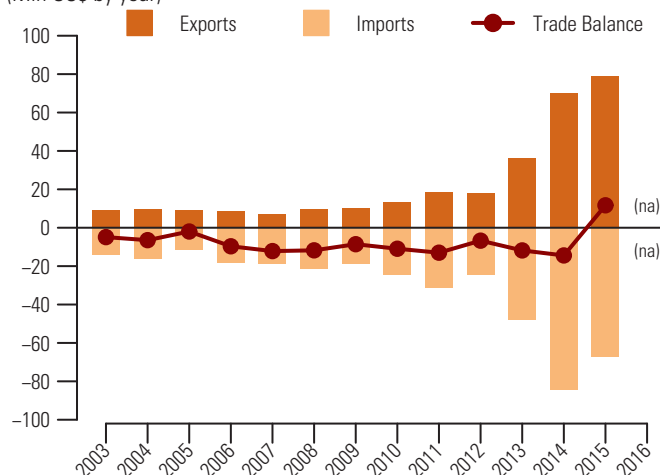
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 88.2, 8.3 and 1.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted" (HS code 1801) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Free zones, Belgium and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 93.1, 23.8 and 18.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 62.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 11.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

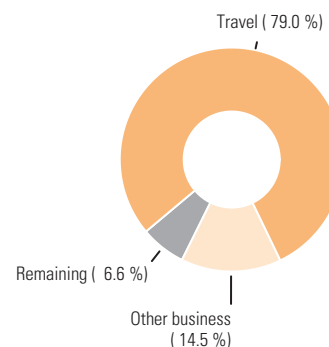


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		10.5	9.2	10.5					
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		9.3	8.0	8.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	US\$/kg	072
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		...	0.0	0.7					764
1806 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa.....		0.3	0.2	0.2	40.9	31.5	34.9	US\$/kg	073
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		0.2	0.1	0.2					057
0904 Pepper of the genus Piper.....		0.1	0.1	0.2	14.5	15.5	14.2	US\$/kg	075
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		0.0	0.1	0.1		0.4	0.1	US\$/kg	282
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		0.0	0.2	0.0					764
1006 Rice.....		0.2	...	...	0.6			US\$/kg	042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		0.1	0.1	0.1	14.7	18.1	19.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.6	2.7	US\$/kg	036

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	10.5	14.7	13.6	100.0
0+1	9.2	15.2	7.6	88.2
2+4	0.1	31.2	-9.1	1.4
5	0.0	108.8	-90.9	0.0
6	0.1	-26.4	379.9	0.7
7	0.9	44.5	137.0	8.3
8	0.1	-12.9	116.1	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

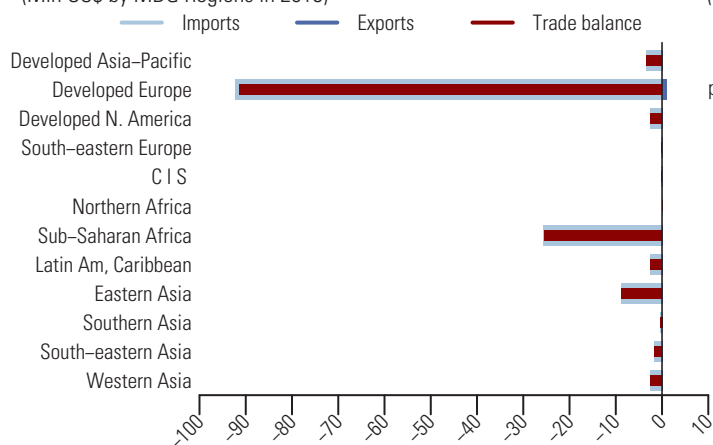
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	139.4	-0.3	-1.8	100.0
0+1	42.2	2.1	3.8	30.3
2+4	5.7	-0.9	15.5	4.1
3	0.6	-63.6	2.5	0.5
5	7.7	-0.5	20.3	5.6
6	19.0	4.8	-9.2	13.7
7	33.1	4.2	28.2	23.7
8	9.8	3.7	-12.5	7.0
9	21.3	607.9	-32.2	15.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

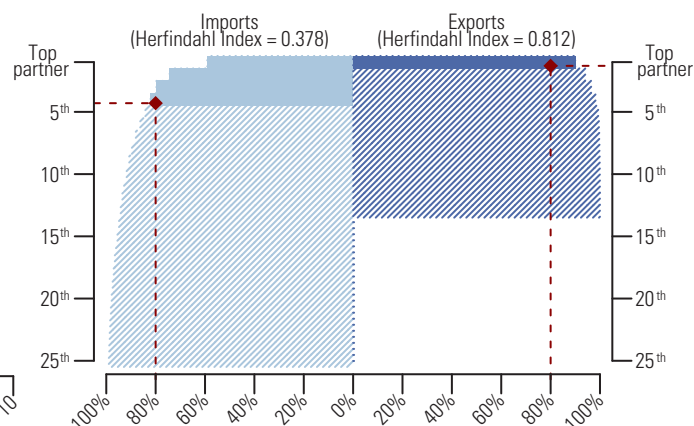
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



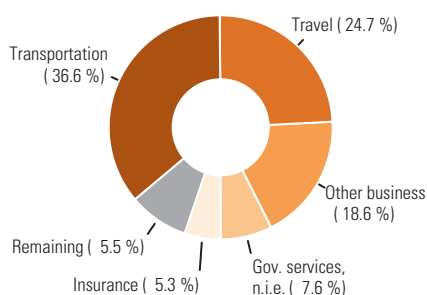
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 30.3, 23.7 and 15.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Portugal, Angola and China, accounting for respectively 59.8, 19.4 and 3.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 24.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 16.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 12.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

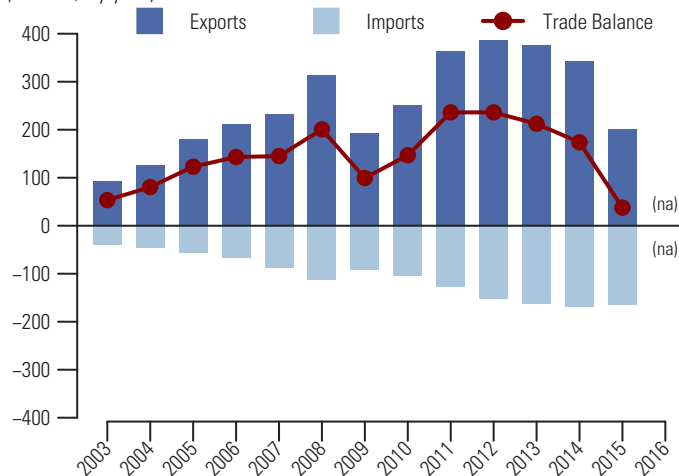
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		169.7	141.8	139.4				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.0	31.4	21.3				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		37.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.7	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		6.5	6.5	5.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 042
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7.0	5.1	5.7	20.7	20.1	19.9	thsd US\$/unit 781
2204 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines.....		6.1	4.2	4.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	US\$/litre 112
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		5.7	4.2	4.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		4.6	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	US\$/kg 012
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		4.0	3.2	3.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 046
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		3.4	2.8	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	US\$/litre 111
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3.6	3.1	2.3				764

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Saudi Arabia decreased substantially by 41.1 percent to reach 201.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.6 percent to reach 163.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate surplus of 37.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 68.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Saudi Arabia were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Saudi Arabia increased substantially by 15.6 percent, reaching 14.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.4 percent and reached 88.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 73.6 bln US\$. See footnote*.

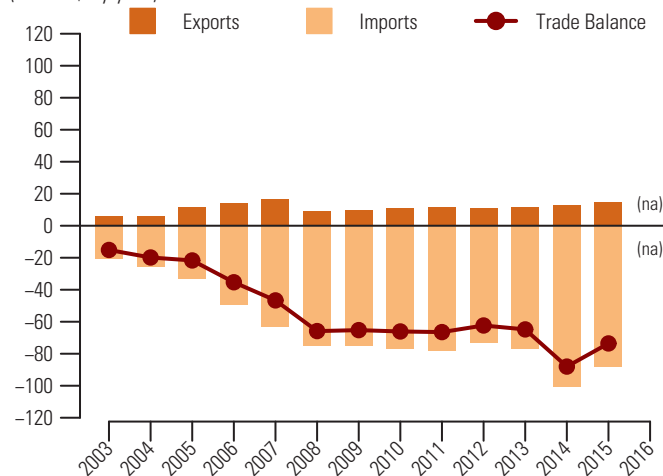
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 75.9, 14.8 and 3.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Other Asia nes, North and Central America, Caribbean nes and Rest of Europe nes, accounting for respectively 51.7, 13.0 and 10.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 10.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

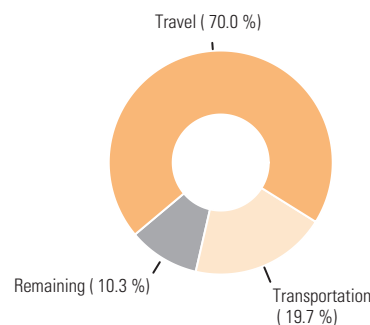


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		375360.9	341947.2	201491.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		293994.6	250522.8	129745.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		19059.4	25787.7	17417.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	US\$/kg
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		9298.9	10336.1	8286.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		7849.0	6868.6	4090.0		0.8	0.4	US\$/kg
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		5713.4	6465.8	5133.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	US\$/kg
2909 Ethers, ether-alcohols, ether-phenols, ether-alcohol-phenols.....		5602.9	5541.0	4377.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		3404.1	3410.7	2377.8	0.5	0.5		US\$/kg
2902 Cyclic hydrocarbons.....		2148.8	2393.1	1750.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	US\$/kg
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		1105.5	1748.6	2029.3				
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		1302.4	2064.0	1245.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg

*Major export partners were defined as regions only and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 5.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	201 491.8	-13.8	-41.1	100.0
0+1	3 477.7	2.6	0.3	1.7
2+4	1 331.1	16.2	-8.7	0.7
3	152 926.1	-16.7	-46.3	75.9
5	29 788.1	-0.7	-22.0	14.8
6	5 306.9	2.9	-3.5	2.6
7	7 215.3	7.5	4.0	3.6
8	1 096.9	-7.6	-17.7	0.5
9	349.7	-4.5	-3.8	0.2

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

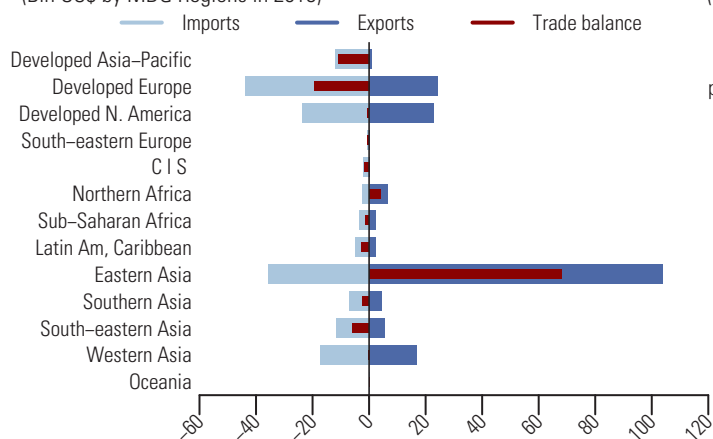
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	163 821.0	6.4	-2.6	100.0
0+1	21 206.4	4.0	-5.9	12.9
2+4	3 990.5	-4.2	-20.5	2.4
3	1 215.0	38.4	-52.5	0.7
5	16 316.4	6.0	-2.1	10.0
6	25 683.9	0.6	-14.3	15.7
7	74 984.1	8.4	4.3	45.8
8	15 325.6	9.5	2.3	9.4
9	5 099.0	28.9	9.8	3.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

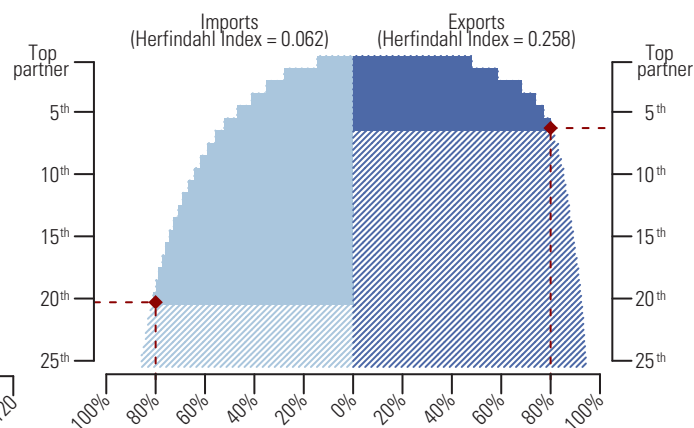
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



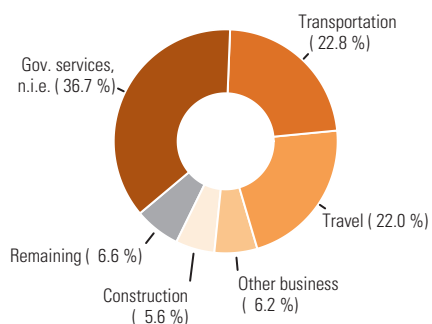
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 45.8, 15.7 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 13.7, 13.1 and 7.3 percent of total imports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 32.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 20.1 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 19.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

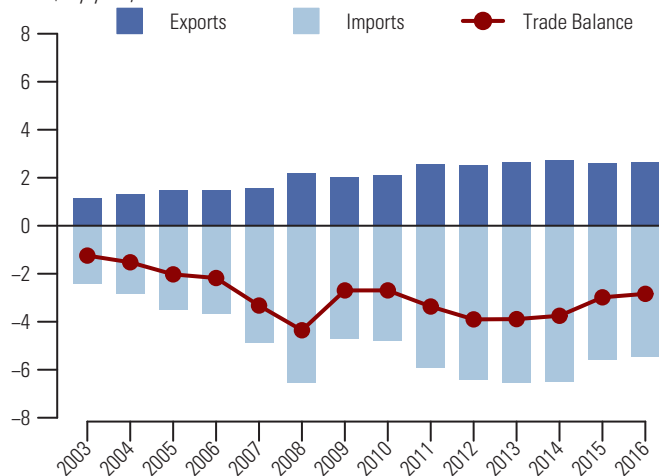
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		
All Commodities.....		163 013.5	168 239.6	163 821.0					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16 088.2	16 050.8	17 643.3	22.4	21.9	22.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6 949.9	7 255.5	7 646.3					764
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		4 472.6	4 626.7	5 085.2	42.3	41.1	26.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3 759.3	3 550.2	3 868.2		66.2		US\$/kg	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3 652.8	3 276.7	3 484.2					782
1003 Barley.....		3 249.5	1 993.3	1 469.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	043
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		2 182.5	2 240.1	2 005.1					752
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1 633.0	1 697.9	2 872.7	420.5		462.3	US\$/kg	792
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		2 053.8	2 129.1	1 835.6	17.4	19.7	15.3	US\$/kg	747
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 826.3	2 018.8	1 951.4	8.7	8.5	7.4	US\$/kg	784

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Senegal increased slightly by 1.1 percent to reach 2.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.1 percent to reach 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Senegal were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Senegal decreased slightly by 1.1 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.6 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 138.5 mln US\$.

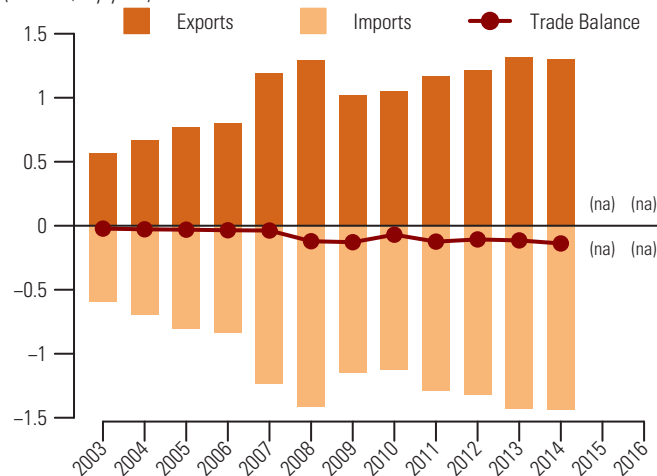
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 28.7, 16.4 and 13.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Mali, Switzerland and Bunkers, ship stores, accounting for respectively 17.2, 9.6 and 6.3 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 423.0 mln US\$, followed by "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 275.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 188.2 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

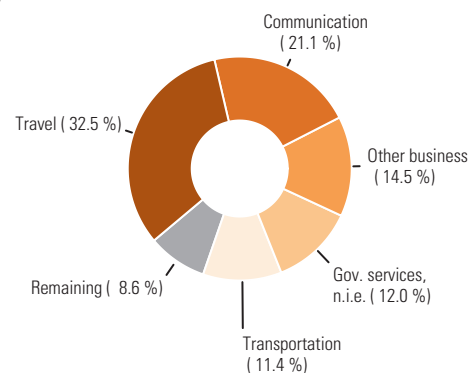


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		2750.2	2611.7	2640.3				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		446.2	346.8	262.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		345.6	254.4	329.1	34.1	32.5	33.9	thsd US\$/kg
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		212.7	180.1	212.6	1.8	1.2	1.2	US\$/kg
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		185.7	177.3	209.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
2809 Diphosphorus pentoxide; phosphoric acid.....		103.8	158.9	196.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg
2104 Soups and broths and preparations therefor.....		118.0	108.2	107.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1.6	162.6	103.3				
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		51.3	54.3	59.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	US\$/kg
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		48.5	50.6	61.1	22.5	19.9	22.6	US\$/kg
1508 Ground-nut oil and its fractions.....		42.1	65.8	25.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2640.3	1.1	1.1	100.0
0+1	757.7	4.7	6.3	28.7
2+4	308.7	15.0	-12.5	11.7
3	282.2	-6.0	-22.1	10.7
5	345.3	-3.7	22.7	13.1
6	333.8	-5.5	9.3	12.6
7	89.0	-11.7	-15.7	3.4
8	91.4	18.3	22.9	3.5
9	432.3	5.3	3.7	16.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

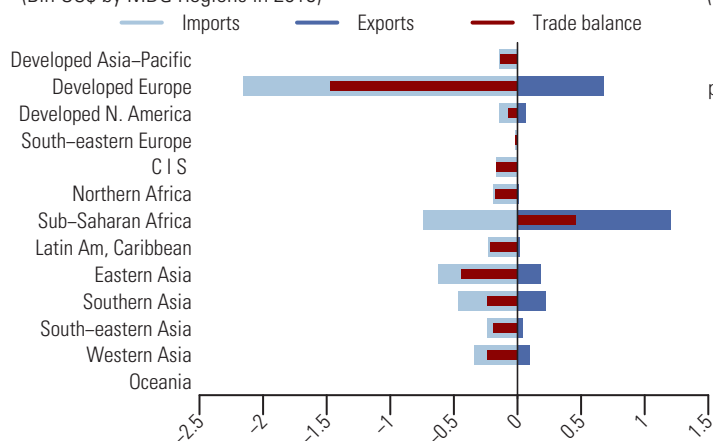
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5477.9	-3.9	-2.1	100.0
0+1	1132.0	-3.9	4.5	20.7
2+4	303.6	-10.9	5.9	5.5
3	1084.1	-12.5	-17.6	19.8
5	588.8	-0.4	2.1	10.7
6	668.2	-0.2	1.2	12.2
7	1445.1	3.1	6.6	26.4
8	246.0	2.5	8.4	4.5
9	10.1	30.1	-88.7	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

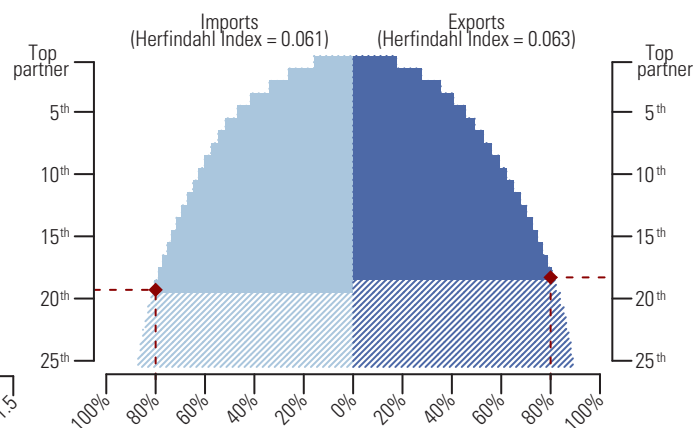
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



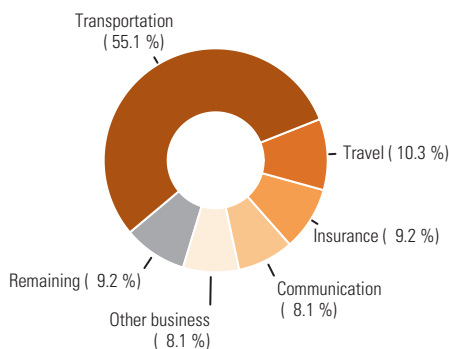
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.4, 20.7 and 19.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, China and Nigeria, accounting for respectively 16.3, 9.0 and 8.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 794.2 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 148.3 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 132.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

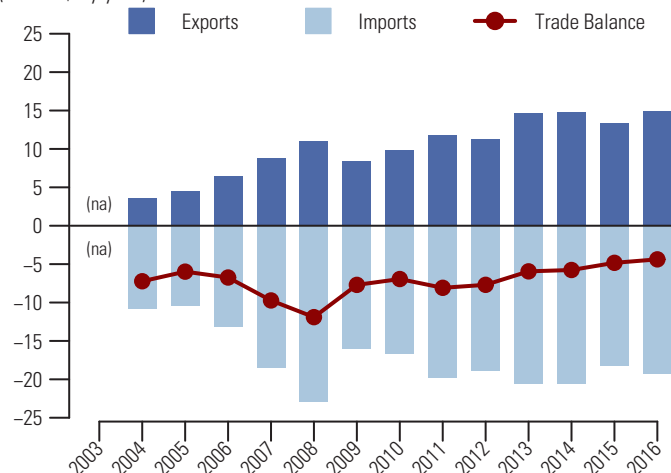
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		6502.7	5595.4	5477.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1212.7	709.6	519.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		522.1	450.6	418.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	333
1006 Rice.....		414.8	382.6	325.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	042
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		187.1	171.4	166.7	20.1	17.7	17.8	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		149.3	128.1	161.8	23.3	23.5	24.4	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		176.7	78.1	128.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		103.1	145.7	133.7				764
1901 Malt extract; food preparations of flour.....		136.2	90.4	112.4	2.8	2.1	1.9	098
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		101.0	109.8	102.2				782
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		115.1	73.0	94.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	422

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Serbia increased substantially by 11.0 percent to reach 14.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.6 percent to reach 19.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 4.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Serbia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Serbia decreased slightly by 0.2 percent, reaching 4.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.4 percent and reached 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 804.4 mln US\$. See footnote*.

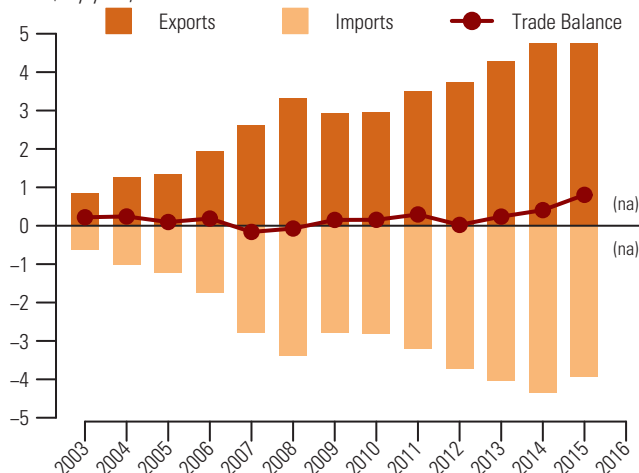
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 29.6, 20.5 and 18.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Italy, Germany and Bosnia and Herzegovina, accounting for respectively 16.0, 12.5 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

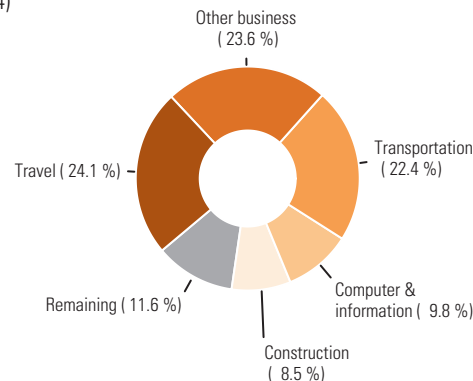


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
	All Commodities.....	14843.3	13378.9	14851.8					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	1780.3	1300.5	1231.1	12.9	13.5	11.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	547.0	506.1	664.0	14.4	12.8	14.2	US\$/kg	773
1005	Maize (corn).....	507.2	389.6	371.8	0.2			US\$/kg	044
4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....	398.8	397.1	432.9					625
0811	Fruit and nuts.....	363.3	379.4	352.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	US\$/kg	058
8503	Parts suitable for use principally with the machines of heading 85.01.....	258.6	245.5	194.2	8.2	6.5	6.5	US\$/kg	716
6115	Panty hose, tights, stockings, socks and other hosiery.....	261.8	191.7	218.4	21.7	16.9	16.7	US\$/kg	846
7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....	192.1	234.3	244.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	673
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	237.4	210.4	215.4	15.5	12.4	12.2	US\$/kg	542
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	321.3	185.5	154.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	334

*Special trade system up to 2008.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	14851.8	7.2	11.0	100.0
0+1	2788.8	4.0	10.3	18.8
2+4	682.8	-2.6	12.3	4.6
3	381.4	-1.3	0.2	2.6
5	1303.8	9.5	15.5	8.8
6	3042.7	4.3	6.0	20.5
7	4399.9	14.6	12.9	29.6
8	1974.5	6.2	12.2	13.3
9	277.9	26.8	36.1	1.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

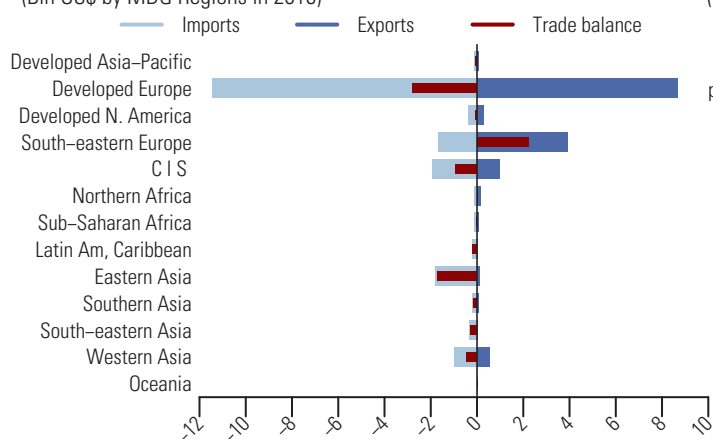
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	19230.9	0.4	5.6	100.0
0+1	1270.4	-0.2	-7.1	6.6
2+4	779.8	4.0	-2.6	4.1
3	1695.0	-15.5	-19.2	8.8
5	2666.2	-3.9	-2.3	13.9
6	3315.4	-1.2	0.6	17.2
7	4863.4	2.1	-4.3	25.3
8	1414.9	1.3	6.6	7.4
9	3225.8	27.0	113.5	16.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

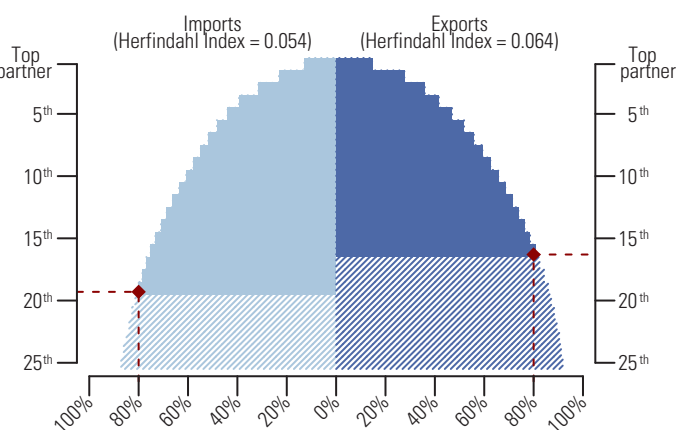
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



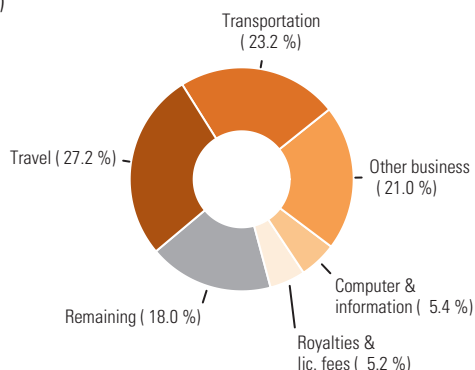
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 25.3, 17.2 and 16.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 12.3, 10.7 and 9.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 911.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

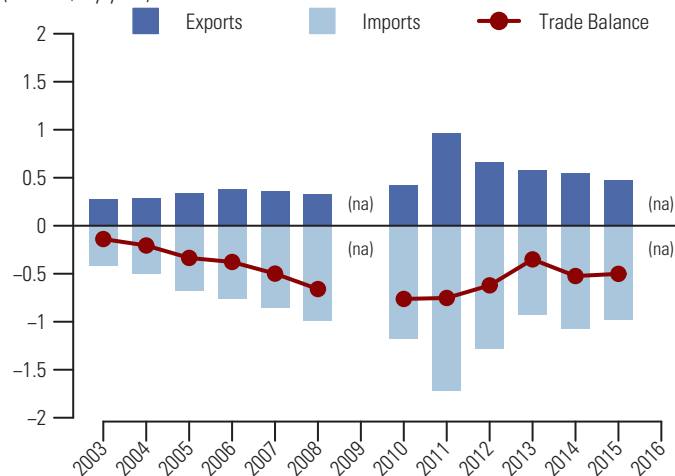
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		20608.6	18210.2	19230.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2248.5	1510.4	3225.2				931
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1425.9	1062.4	873.5	7.6	6.1	6.0	US\$/kg 784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1105.7	766.1	686.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		807.5	623.1	382.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 343
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		569.2	497.0	518.7	58.5	52.4	53.3	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		466.7	566.1	537.5	17.3	18.7	16.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		666.5	414.3	353.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		281.2	285.6	313.7				764
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		221.1	197.1	217.7	13.0	9.8	8.4	US\$/kg 773
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		152.2	152.4	142.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg 571

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Seychelles decreased substantially by 14.0 percent to reach 473.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.3 percent to reach 975.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 501.4 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -145.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Seychelles were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Seychelles decreased moderately by 5.6 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 1.0 percent and reached 498.5 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 798.6 mln US\$. See footnote*.

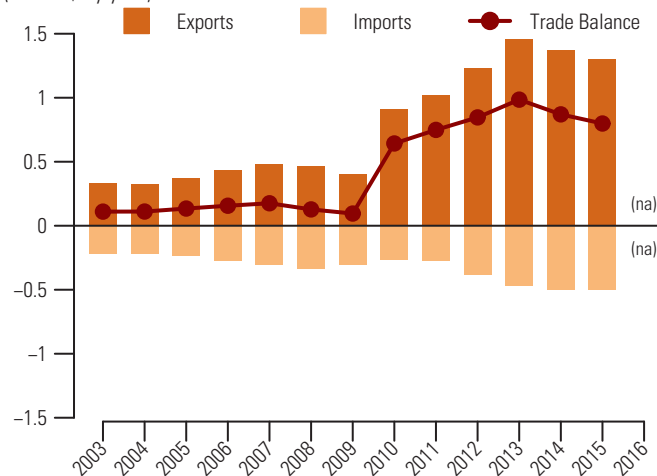
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 54.8, 29.7 and 10.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Prepared or preserved fish; caviar" (HS code 1604) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, France and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 29.6, 25.2 and 19.3 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 674.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 392.4 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 207.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

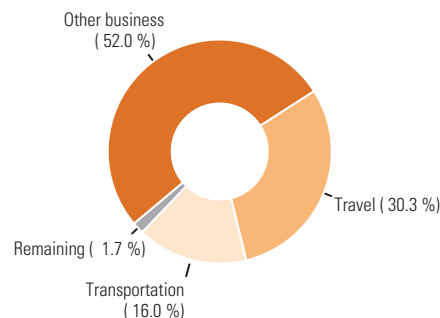


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		574.2	551.2	473.8				
1604 Prepared or preserved fish; caviar.....		375.5	319.7	228.4	7.2	9.8	5.3	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		137.0	190.2	140.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7.3	4.1	50.3				
2301 Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal.....		10.4	13.5	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		7.3	3.0	12.2	7.1	5.5	13.3	US\$/kg
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		17.8	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.8	1.7	US\$/kg
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		1.8	2.5	8.3	109.4	92.7	235.7	US\$/kg
0305 Fish, dried, salted or in brine.....		2.7	3.0	3.5	9.4	52.4	51.4	US\$/kg
1504 Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals.....		2.7	2.4	2.8	3.6	4.0	2.3	US\$/kg
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		0.5	1.8	3.3	102.1	52.8		US\$/unit

As of 2010, trade in services data reflect improvement of the coverage of balance of payments statistics.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	473.8	-16.4	-14.0	100.0
0+1	259.9	-2.1	-24.0	54.8
2+4	2.8	-1.0	16.3	0.6
3	140.8	-8.1	-26.0	29.7
5	0.5	-14.0	-18.0	0.1
6	1.4	3.0	396.4	0.3
7	14.7	-51.6	94.3	3.1
8	3.4	-27.3	-14.6	0.7
9	50.3	-29.5	1141.1	10.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

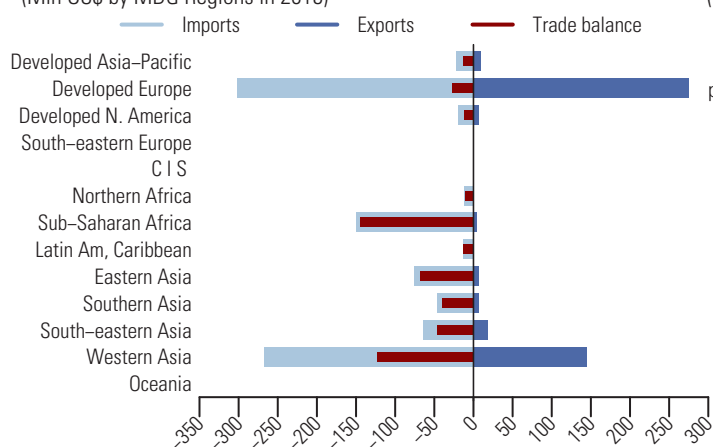
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	975.2	-13.2	-9.3	100.0
0+1	225.2	-1.9	-8.9	23.1
2+4	26.8	-1.9	29.0	2.7
3	173.2	-23.8	-38.5	17.8
5	47.0	1.6	30.6	4.8
6	125.1	-4.3	21.0	12.8
7	260.3	-17.7	19.2	26.7
8	111.8	4.3	43.9	11.5
9	5.9	-47.8	-93.5	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

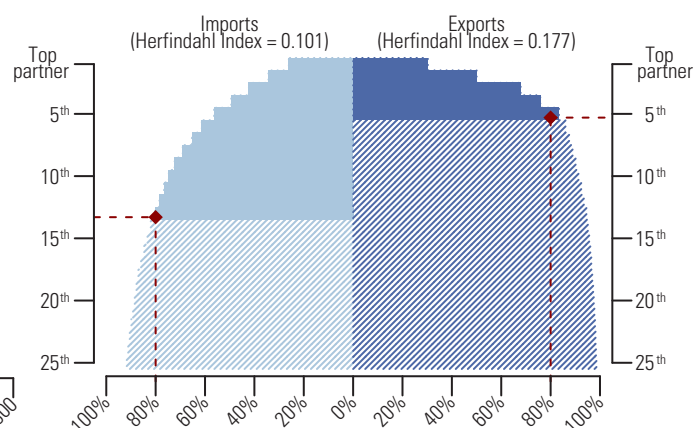
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



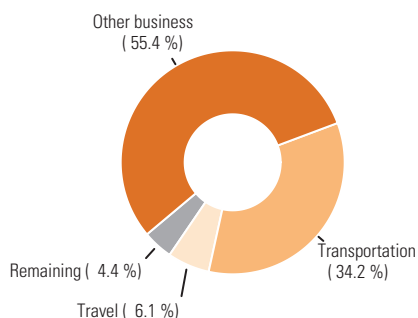
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 26.7, 23.1 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, Spain and France, accounting for respectively 28.4, 12.2 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 276.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 170.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 30.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

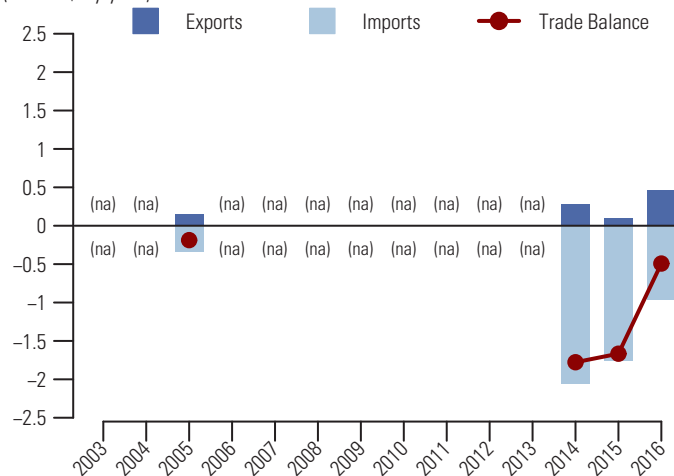
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		924.7	1075.3	975.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		197.6	277.2	170.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg 334
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		139.7	126.0	92.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	US\$/kg 034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		55.0	90.2	5.9				931
8903 Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....		13.9	38.9	40.8				793
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		24.5	29.7	17.9		11.3	7.6	thsd US\$/unit 781
7210 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		13.4	13.3	15.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	US\$/kg 674
4821 Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.....		1.4	3.0	36.4	1.6	8.5	115.3	US\$/kg 892
8309 Stoppers, caps and lids.....		17.4	8.9	10.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	US\$/kg 699
8409 Parts suitable for use with the engines of heading 84.....		4.3	10.4	18.4	4.2	13.3	52.9	US\$/kg 713
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....		8.9	8.6	11.3				821

Overview:

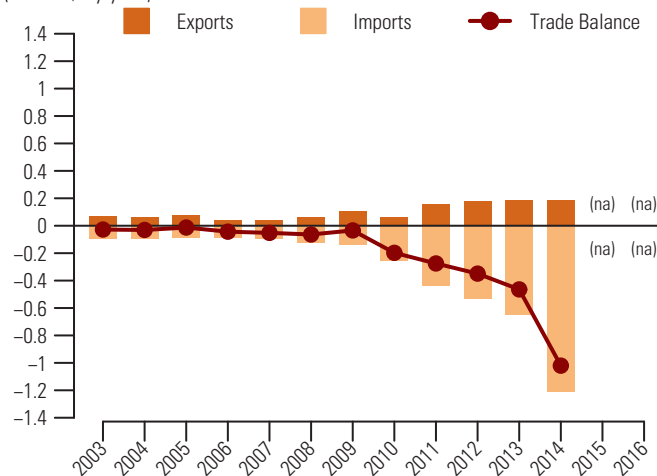
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Sierra Leone increased substantially by 399.3 percent to reach 465.6 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 45.6 percent to reach 957.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 492.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at -142.0 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sierra Leone were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2014, the value of exports of services of Sierra Leone increased slightly by 1.6 percent, reaching 187.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 86.1 percent and reached 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.0 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

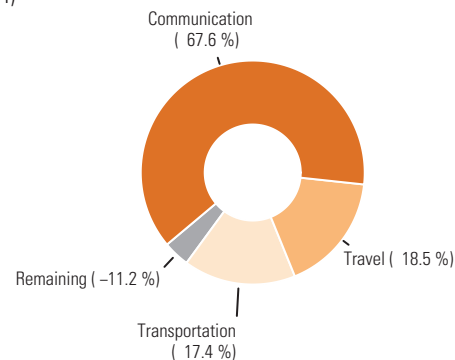
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 75.6, 18.9 and 2.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Tin ores and concentrates" (HS code 2609) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Côte d'Ivoire and the United States, accounting for respectively 32.9, 29.7 and 17.5 percent of total exports. "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 126.8 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 34.6 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 32.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	279.3	93.3	465.6				
	2609 Tin ores and concentrates.....	236.6	0.0	0.0				287
	1605 Crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved.....	0.0	...	158.9	0.0			037
	0409 Natural honey.....	...	...	142.4				061
	1108 Starches; inulin.....	0.0	0.0	87.8				592
	1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	1.3	61.3	17.4	3.5		1.7	US\$/kg 072
	0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	1.0	1.1	27.4		2.1	1.3	US\$/kg 034
	0901 Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	0.2	4.5	3.8	34.9	14.4	1.0	US\$/kg 071
	1802 Cocoa shells, husks, skins and other cocoa waste.....	5.4	2.4	0.6	15.1	15.7	27.7	US\$/kg 072
	3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	6.3	...	0.4	36.4		1.7	US\$/kg 893
	3924 Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles.....	1.8	4.6	0.3	5.5	8.0	1.8	US\$/kg 893

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	465.6	...	399.3	100.0
0+1	352.1	...	397.4	75.6
2+4	8.6	...	443.6	1.8
5	87.9	...	4065.8	18.9
6	3.0	...	-22.6	0.6
7	12.0	...	79.2	2.6
8	2.0	...	-75.0	0.4
9	0.0	...	-65.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

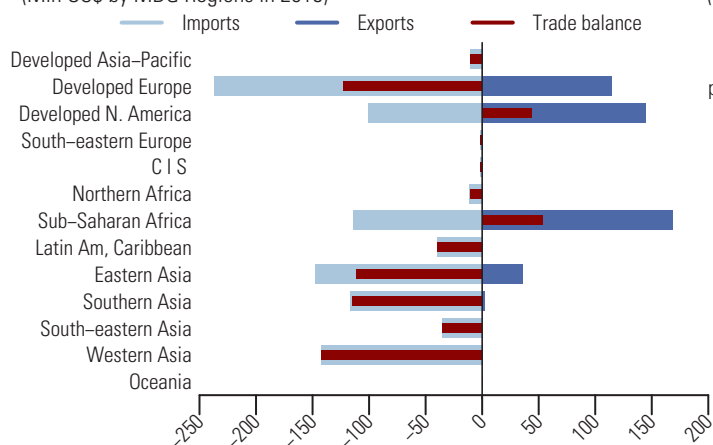
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	957.9	...	-45.6	100.0
0+1	257.7	...	-27.6	26.9
2+4	66.7	...	137.1	7.0
3	58.8	...	-87.7	6.1
5	102.5	...	-16.8	10.7
6	163.5	...	-20.2	17.1
7	238.3	...	-42.8	24.9
8	68.5	...	-54.7	7.2
9	1.9	...	97.6	0.2

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

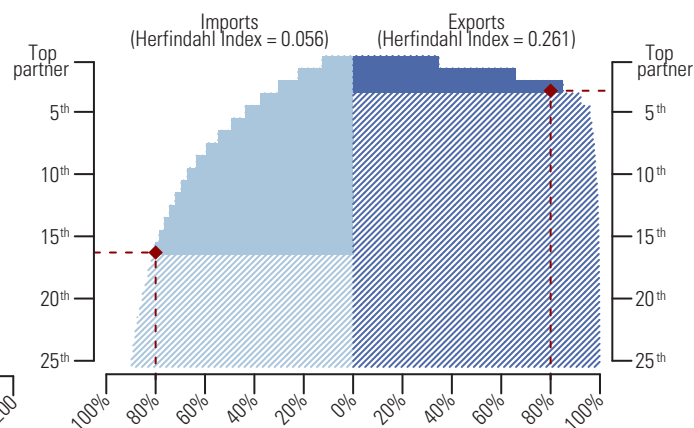
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



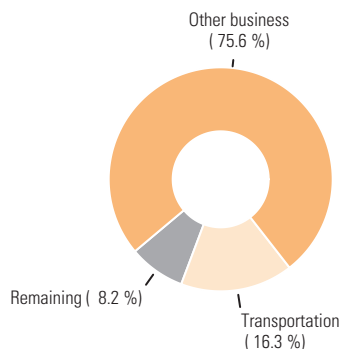
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 26.9, 24.9 and 17.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Benin, China and Senegal, accounting for respectively 24.6, 10.3 and 10.1 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 912.7 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 196.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

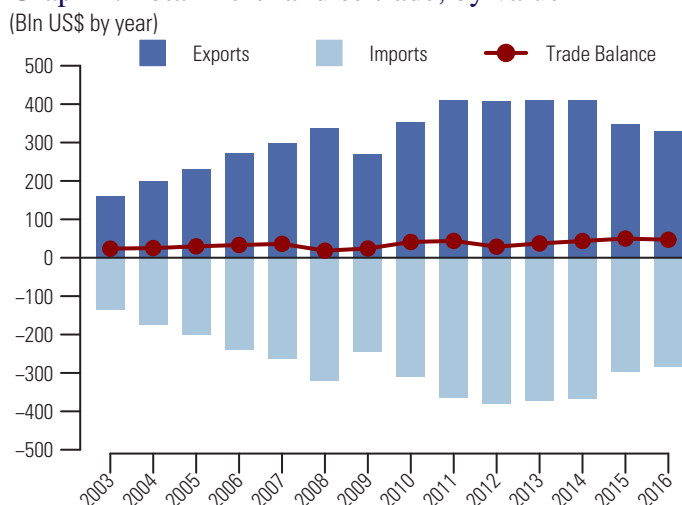
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		2056.8	1759.4	957.9					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		786.8	477.8	56.0	18.1	7.6	US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		116.0	86.4	40.8	34.9	30.1	19.7	thsd US\$/unit	781
1006 Rice.....		15.4	11.7	110.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg	042
0801 Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....		0.0	132.4	0.0	0.0			thsd US\$/kg	057
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		54.5	31.5	31.6		19.5		thsd US\$/unit	782
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		33.0	25.8	30.5		9.6	7.1	US\$/kg	542
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		9.1	14.1	40.1	2.1	1.8	3.2	US\$/kg	269
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		45.9	9.9	4.1					743
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		10.7	43.4	3.5					764
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		4.4	0.2	50.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	US\$/kg	661

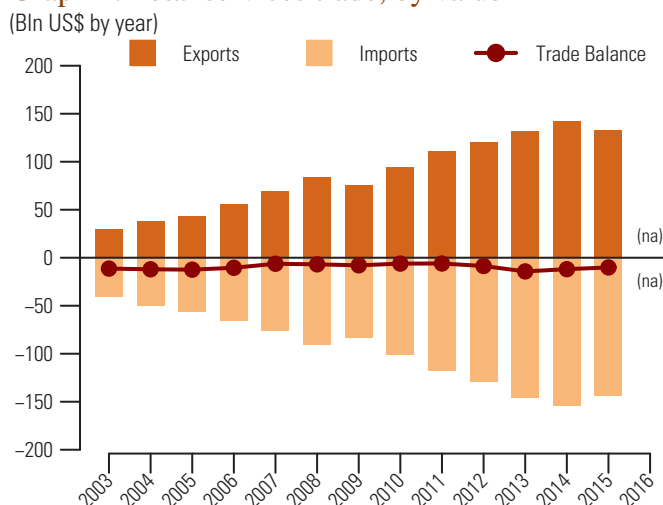
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Singapore decreased slightly by 4.8 percent to reach 329.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.6 percent to reach 283.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 46.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at 33.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Singapore were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Singapore decreased moderately by 6.5 percent, reaching 133.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 7.2 percent and reached 143.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 10.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 51.9, 14.0 and 11.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, China, Hong Kong SAR and Malaysia, accounting for respectively 13.1, 11.6 and 11.2 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 47.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 33.9 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 20.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

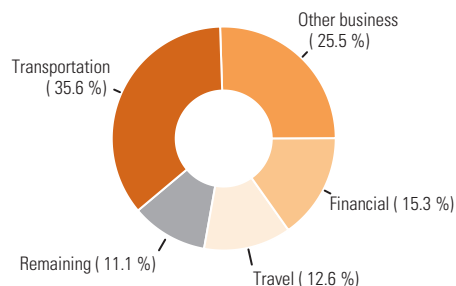


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		409768.7	346638.0	329871.0				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		83704.7	75750.9	71816.4				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		66116.3	42006.7	36119.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		32228.1	19839.0	15955.3				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8501.3	10229.9	9756.6				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		9293.1	10063.3	9080.7	82.9	123.8	126.1	US\$/unit
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		7962.5	8478.8	8988.1				776
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		5571.3	6038.5	6358.1				792
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		5914.5	5681.9	4959.8				726
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		5933.2	4701.4	5062.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		6371.5	4873.8	4375.8				759

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	329871.0	-5.2	-4.8	100.0
0+1	9563.2	3.1	-3.6	2.9
2+4	3035.1	3.0	8.6	0.9
3	37450.6	-16.1	-14.2	11.4
5	46128.6	-3.9	-2.1	14.0
6	12960.5	-3.6	-8.5	3.9
7	171076.8	-2.0	-3.6	51.9
8	31007.4	-0.5	2.4	9.4
9	18648.8	-15.1	-12.0	5.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

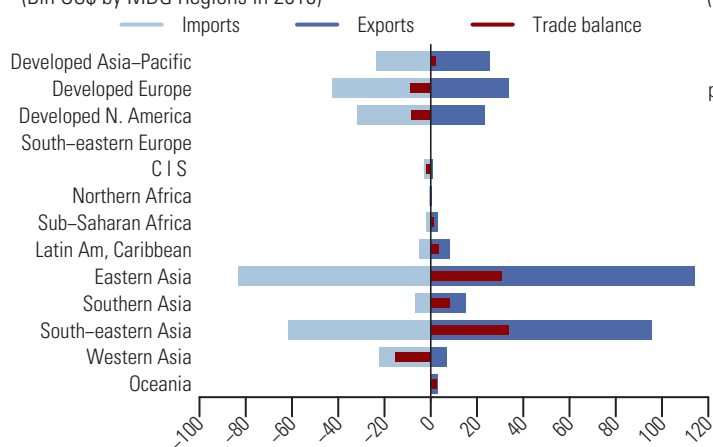
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	283008.8	-7.1	-4.6	100.0
0+1	10920.2	-0.5	-3.1	3.9
2+4	3207.9	-7.8	-3.1	1.1
3	51079.8	-19.9	-20.9	18.0
5	22834.7	-2.9	1.9	8.1
6	19109.5	-4.9	-6.5	6.8
7	139553.5	-2.6	-1.1	49.3
8	26875.5	-0.2	3.6	9.5
9	9427.7	0.6	23.2	3.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

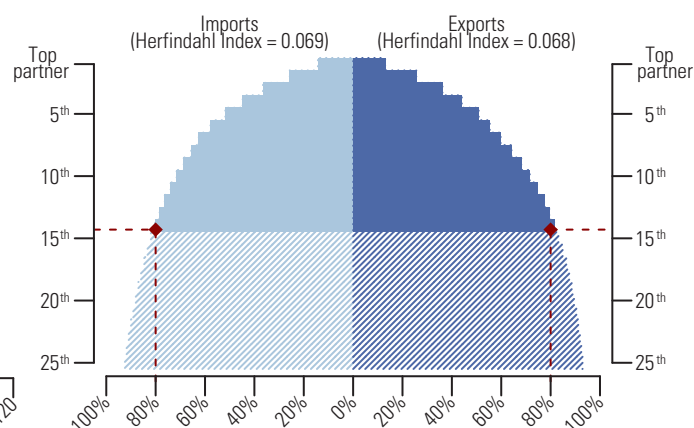
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



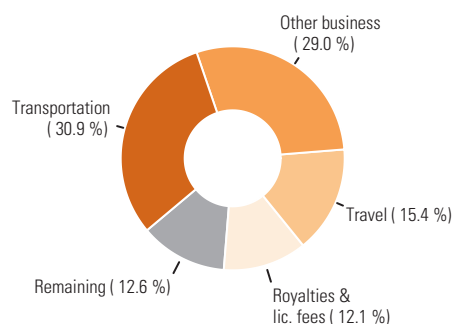
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 49.3, 18.0 and 9.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Malaysia and the United States, accounting for respectively 13.4, 11.0 and 10.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 44.3 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 41.5 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 22.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

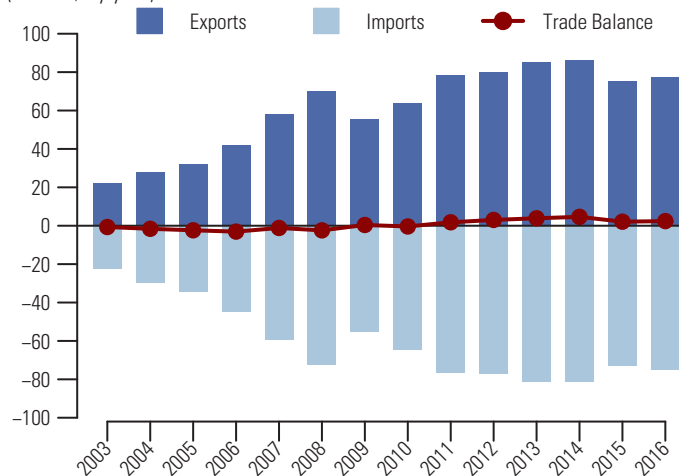
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		366247.3	296744.6	283008.8				
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		58342.4	53054.5	53377.2				776
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		72328.8	42573.7	33093.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		34326.2	18202.8	15058.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8511.0	8420.6	8360.7				764
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		7510.4	6202.0	7375.5				714
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		6076.1	6185.7	5554.2	71.0	88.1	100.1	US\$/unit 752
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		4936.6	5096.5	5141.7				776
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		5351.0	4868.9	4421.3				759
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		4598.0	4635.5	5157.9				792
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4901.0	4497.9	4626.9				931

Overview:

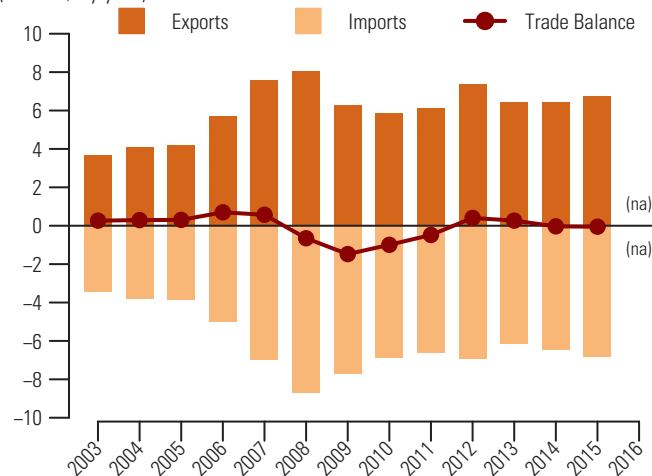
In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Slovakia increased slightly by 3.3 percent to reach 77.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.0 percent to reach 75.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at 15.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovakia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Slovakia increased moderately by 5.2 percent, reaching 6.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 5.4 percent and reached 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 51.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

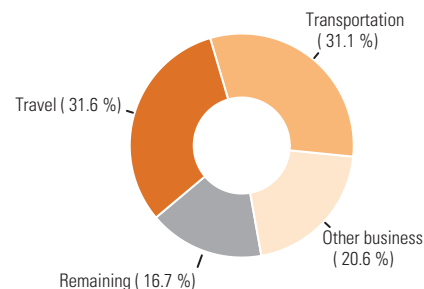
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 61.0, 16.4 and 9.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the Czech Republic and Poland, accounting for respectively 22.1, 12.3 and 8.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		85976.3	75051.3	77565.0					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14883.2	13844.2	15483.0	14.6	17.6	15.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		7238.9	5780.4	6175.3	379.7			US\$/unit	761
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		3943.0	3938.0	4440.2	9.0	7.6	7.8	US\$/kg	784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4312.3	4032.9	3791.6					764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3057.5	2041.3	1587.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8707 Bodies (including cabs), for the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1966.4	1909.9	1496.0	2.1			thsd US\$/unit	784
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		1679.6	1756.8	1751.3	96.8			US\$/unit	625
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1355.2	1158.9	1186.8	16.0	13.0	13.8	US\$/kg	773
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1266.8	1019.8	1125.2	169.8			US\$/unit	752
8483 Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks.....		1033.6	942.5	1020.8					748

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	77 565.0	-0.7	3.3	100.0
0+1	2 699.6	-5.8	1.9	3.5
2+4	1 422.8	-14.0	-5.1	1.8
3	2 596.9	-13.8	-5.8	3.3
5	3 465.7	0.7	-1.4	4.5
6	12 693.3	-3.3	1.5	16.4
7	47 326.5	1.8	5.9	61.0
8	7 128.2	0.1	-1.7	9.2
9	232.0	11.6	13.6	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

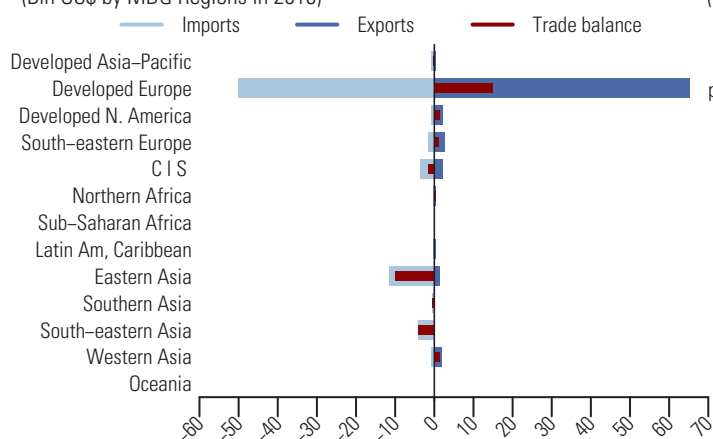
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	75 156.4	-0.6	3.0	100.0
0+1	4 171.8	-1.0	7.0	5.6
2+4	1 740.8	-13.7	-4.7	2.3
3	4 911.8	-16.8	-15.8	6.5
5	6 737.5	1.3	5.4	9.0
6	11 250.7	-0.9	3.2	15.0
7	36 290.5	3.4	4.9	48.3
8	9 673.6	1.4	4.6	12.9
9	379.7	16.0	40.1	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

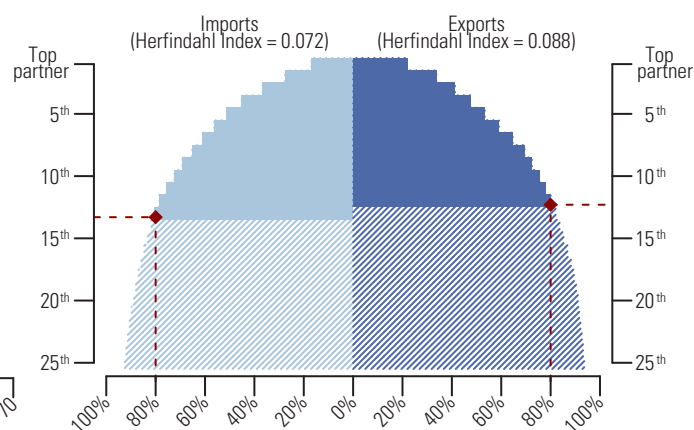
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



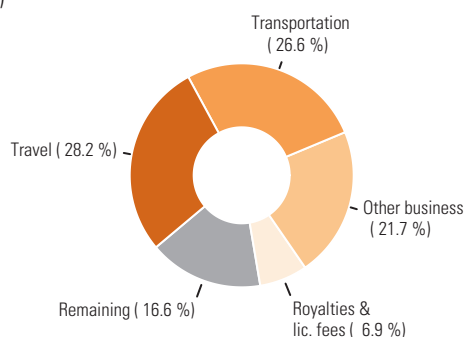
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 48.3, 15.0 and 12.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05" (HS code 8708) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the Czech Republic and China, accounting for respectively 16.2, 10.9 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

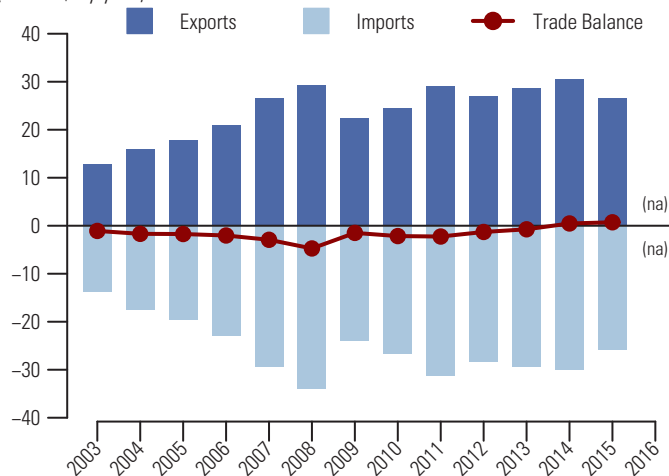
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
All Commodities.....		81 354.2	72 957.7	75 156.4					
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	7 384.1	7 447.2	7 920.1	3.6	3.9	5.7	US\$/kg	784
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	4 994.7	4 909.6	5 064.4					764
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	3 885.8	2 434.0	1 830.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	2 077.7	2 016.2	2 429.8	5.1	18.7	17.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	2 354.9	1 755.2	1 639.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	343
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	1 791.6	1 553.4	1 311.5	35.4	31.9	27.4	US\$/kg	764
9013	Liquid crystal devices.....	1 738.2	1 481.8	1 373.6					871
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	1 604.9	1 378.0	1 506.0	103.2	83.0	83.6	US\$/kg	542
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	1 503.4	1 275.1	1 237.9	126.6			US\$/unit	752
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....	1 277.1	1 131.0	1 298.9	5.9	4.4	7.1	US\$/kg	773

Overview:

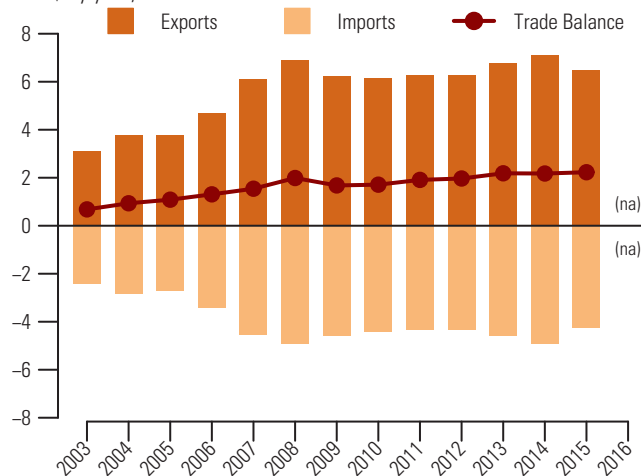
In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Slovenia decreased substantially by 12.9 percent to reach 26.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 13.9 percent to reach 25.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 716.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Slovenia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Slovenia decreased moderately by 8.8 percent, reaching 6.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.8 percent and reached 4.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.2 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)

**Graph 2: Total services trade, by value**

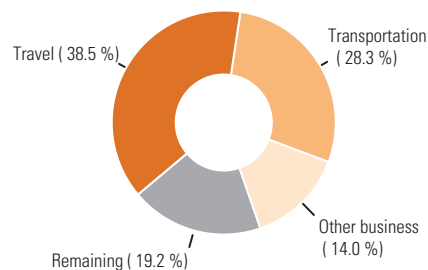
(Bln US\$ by year)

**Exports Profile:**

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 37.4, 21.0 and 17.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Italy and Austria, accounting for respectively 20.3, 11.6 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.5 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.8 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 903.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

**Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015**

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		28628.7	30522.1	26587.0					
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2723.1	2873.7	2410.2	94.4	90.7	73.2	US\$/kg	542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		2064.6	2610.5	2370.6	11.5	12.3	10.1	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1165.1	1187.0	799.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	US\$/kg	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		778.5	851.1	859.4	7.4	7.3	6.9	US\$/kg	784
2716 Electrical energy.....		677.9	545.5	439.0	58.2	51.9	44.5	US\$/MWh	351
8512 Electrical lighting or signalling equipment.....		446.2	491.9	484.0					778
8516 Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters.....		486.1	412.3	341.4					775
4011 New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.....		421.1	414.5	354.2	53.3	47.0	39.1	US\$/unit	625
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		401.0	409.4	329.3					821
8503 Parts suitable for use principally with the machines of heading 85.01.....		370.0	345.1	279.0	7.9	8.6	7.7	US\$/kg	716

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	26587.0	-2.1	-12.9	100.0
0+1	1113.7	1.7	-8.0	4.2
2+4	1008.1	-3.2	-17.0	3.8
3	1410.5	-4.0	-24.7	5.3
5	4606.3	-0.9	-16.4	17.3
6	5583.0	-4.4	-12.6	21.0
7	9955.6	-1.6	-10.1	37.4
8	2800.0	-1.7	-10.9	10.5
9	109.7	12.1	-7.6	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

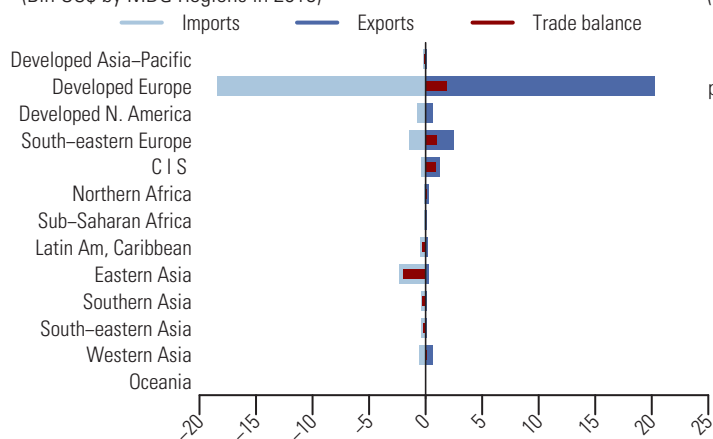
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	25870.2	-4.6	-13.9	100.0
0+1	2149.1	-1.9	-10.9	8.3
2+4	1505.8	-6.9	-17.1	5.8
3	2754.6	-12.8	-29.0	10.6
5	3883.3	-2.0	-12.8	15.0
6	4876.6	-5.0	-11.7	18.9
7	8108.7	-2.1	-10.5	31.3
8	2495.3	-4.2	-11.3	9.6
9	96.8	-9.5	7.8	0.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

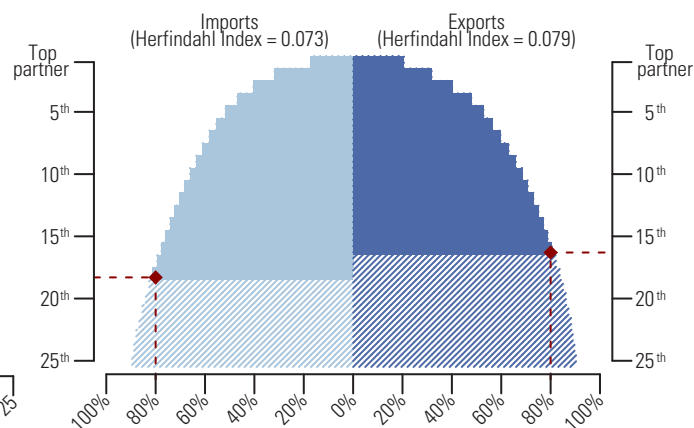
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



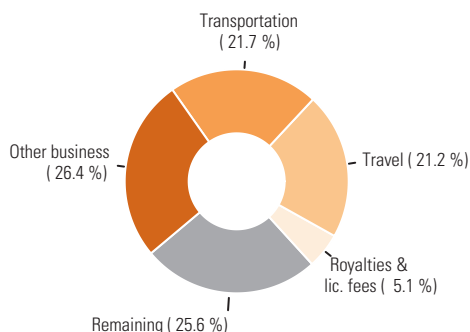
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 31.3, 18.9 and 15.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Italy and Austria, accounting for respectively 16.9, 15.0 and 8.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 919.7 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 898.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

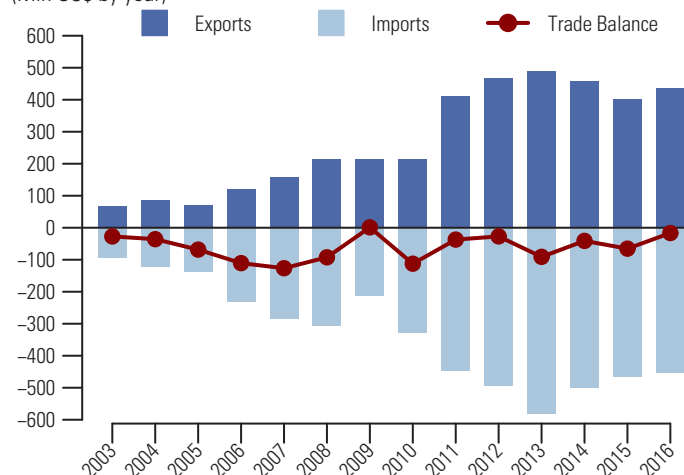
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		29375.4	30049.3	25870.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3220.0	2933.5	1882.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1533.3	1894.8	1541.2	15.0	15.8	12.9	thsd US\$/unit
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		926.7	987.6	899.3	84.2	88.6	76.4	US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		614.2	693.4	723.4	6.8	7.1	6.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		515.5	500.2	424.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		363.6	439.7	422.6				
2716 Electrical energy.....		523.9	280.9	319.2	59.7	58.8	46.4	US\$/MWh
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		293.2	337.9	347.7	23.4	23.6	20.0	thsd US\$/unit
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		287.7	317.6	264.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	US\$/kg
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		296.1	326.4	235.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Solomon Islands increased moderately by 9.2 percent to reach 437.3 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.6 percent to reach 453.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 16.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 203.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Solomon Islands were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Solomon Islands decreased moderately by 5.9 percent, reaching 105.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.7 percent and reached 181.6 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 76.4 mln US\$.

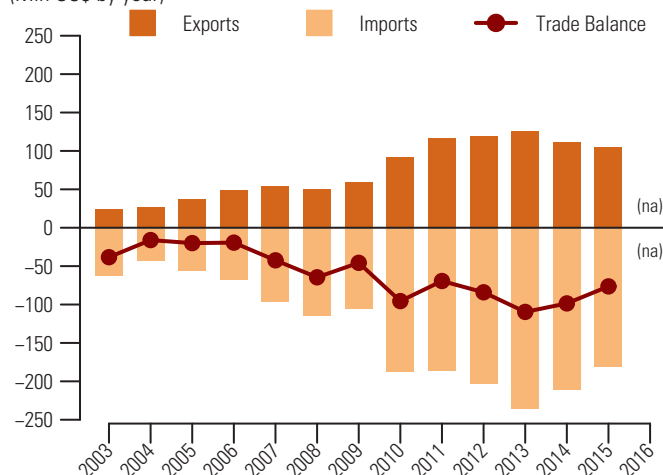
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 79.1, 12.4 and 6.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not elsewhere specified" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Italy and the United Kingdom, accounting for respectively 59.4, 6.5 and 6.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 51.0 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 26.5 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 14.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

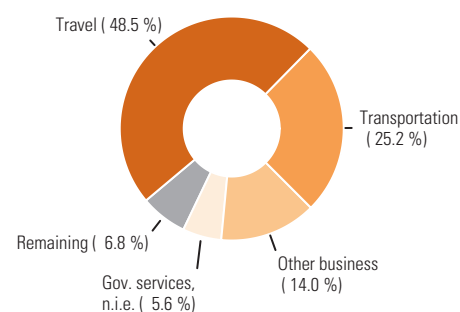


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		458.5	400.4	437.3					
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		388.7	173.9	1.7				931	
4403 Wood in the rough or roughly squared.....		...	149.6	289.6	124.7	112.9	US\$/m ³	247	
1511 Palm oil and its fractions, not chemically modified.....		25.4	21.3	25.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	US\$/kg	422
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		12.9	11.4	12.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	US\$/kg	072
1513 Coconut, palm kernel, babassu oil, fractions, refined.....		10.3	12.3	12.0		1.4	1.7	US\$/kg	422
1203 Copra.....		9.9	9.3	11.1					223
0305 Fish, cured, smoked, fish meal for human consumption.....		26.4					035
4404 Hoopwood, split poles, pile, pickets and stakes.....		...	1.7	23.8			0.4	US\$/kg	634
0303 Fish, frozen, whole.....		...	0.7	10.0		2.3		US\$/kg	034
4407 Wood sawn, chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....		0.0	3.5	5.9	832.8			US\$/m ³	248

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	437.3	-1.6	9.2	100.0
0+1	54.4	-5.4	269.4	12.4
2+4	346.0	5.6	73.2	79.1
3	0.0	37.4	550.0	0.0
5	0.0	-42.0	-29.2	0.0
6	26.6	77.1	484.1	6.1
7	5.6	7.5	-3.3	1.3
8	0.7	41.9	43.2	0.2
9	3.9	-56.7	-97.7	0.9

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

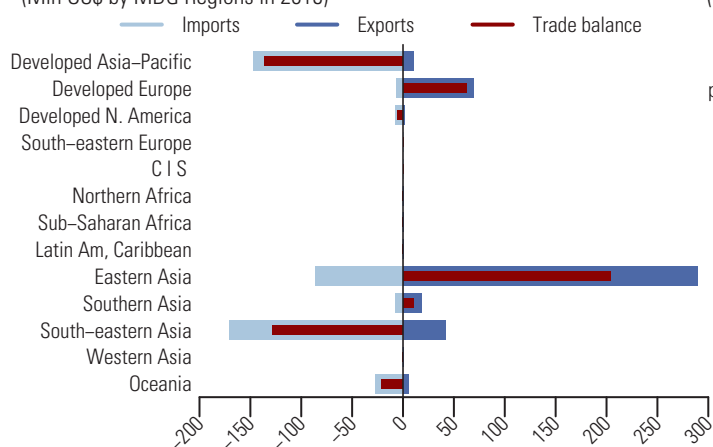
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	453.9	-2.1	-2.6	100.0
0+1	106.7	0.8	-3.0	23.5
2+4	7.8	4.9	30.0	1.7
3	72.6	-14.0	-2.7	16.0
5	31.4	-3.7	128.2	6.9
6	70.7	1.9	80.2	15.6
7	129.6	3.4	42.0	28.5
8	34.8	-0.1	15.9	7.7
9	0.3	-0.8	-99.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

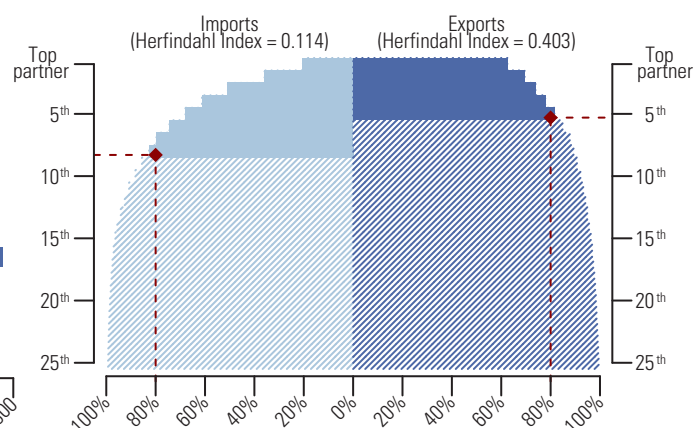
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



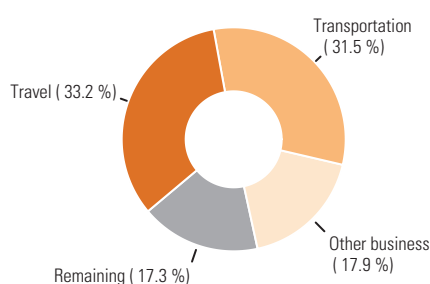
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 28.5, 23.5 and 16.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not elsewhere specified" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 25.7, 19.1 and 12.4 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 60.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 57.3 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 32.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 1996	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		499.6	465.8	453.9				
9999 Commodities not elsewhere specified.....		188.2	100.9	0.3				931
2710 Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude.....		114.8	72.9	66.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	US\$/kg 334
1006 Rice.....		43.2	43.7	39.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	US\$/kg 042
8703 Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses).....		...	9.4	14.6		8.2	17.7	thsd US\$/unit 781
0207 Meat, edible offal of domestic poultry.....		6.7	6.5	9.3	3.6	2.6	2.1	US\$/kg 012
4907 Documents of title (bonds etc), unused stamps etc.....		6.4	8.3	7.4				892
8429 Self-propelled earth moving, road making, etc machines.....		1.7	11.2	7.9	4.5		62.9	thsd US\$/unit 723
1902 Pasta, couscous, etc.....		7.4	5.9	6.2	3.9	2.2	1.7	US\$/kg 048
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		0.0	6.6	9.8	7.1	19.3		thsd US\$/unit 782
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.2	11.4	3.1	3.8	2.5	1.1	US\$/litre 112

South Africa

Goods Imports: FOB, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

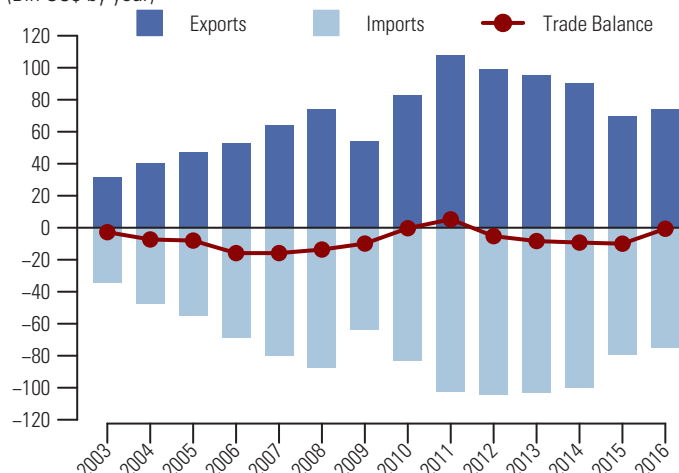
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of South Africa increased moderately by 6.4 percent to reach 74.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 6.1 percent to reach 74.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 633.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at 13.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in South Africa were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of South Africa decreased substantially by 10.6 percent, reaching 15.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 9.1 percent and reached 15.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 501.6 mln US\$.

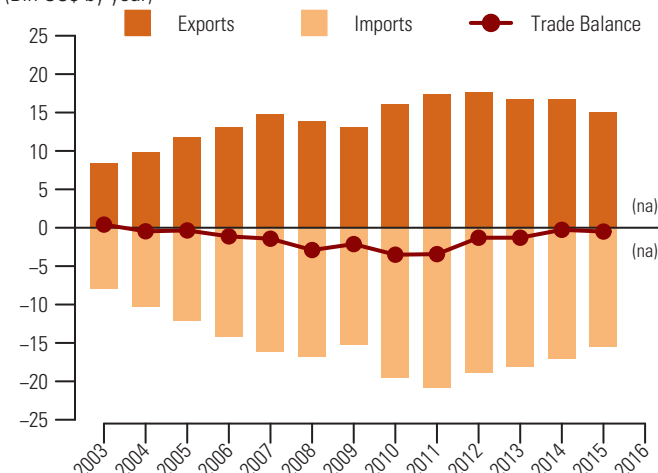
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 25.7, 22.8 and 14.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Germany, accounting for respectively 9.1, 7.3 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 8.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.5 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

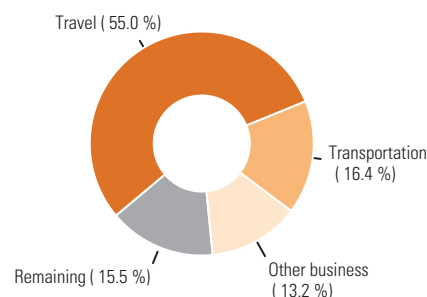


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		90612.1	69631.1	74110.8					
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		6504.4	6486.5	6026.5	29.3	24.8	21.9	thsd US\$/kg	681
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4372.0	4726.7	5273.6	23.3	22.3	20.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		5192.9	4248.4	3862.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	321
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		6738.7	2652.2	3582.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	281
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		4099.3	2804.4	3508.5					671
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		4726.9	2005.3	3440.3	40.3	36.8	37.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3024.5	2233.6	2754.3	21.1	19.5	21.0	thsd US\$/unit	782
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3081.3	2793.7	2034.1	1.1	1.0		US\$/kg	334
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		2423.3	1603.0	1972.8					667
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		1975.6	1361.1	1635.5					743

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	74 110.8	-7.0	6.4	100.0
0+1	8 159.4	-0.4	5.7	11.0
2+4	10 508.5	-11.3	9.4	14.2
3	7 087.3	-11.0	-13.2	9.6
5	5 522.9	-6.9	-0.7	7.5
6	19 018.3	-5.2	5.6	25.7
7	16 892.2	-3.0	8.3	22.8
8	2 667.1	-4.3	8.7	3.6
9	4 255.1	-17.4	69.4	5.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

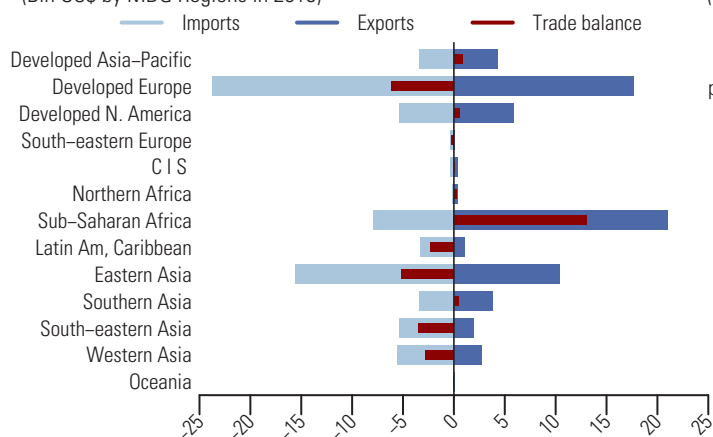
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	74 744.0	-8.0	-6.1	100.0
0+1	5 337.7	-3.9	24.5	7.1
2+4	2 518.4	-6.4	21.8	3.4
3	10 044.5	-18.6	-27.8	13.4
5	9 068.1	-5.0	-2.1	12.1
6	8 697.5	-4.8	-1.2	11.6
7	25 671.0	-7.5	-6.0	34.3
8	7 316.9	-4.0	3.2	9.8
9	6 089.9	-1.2	-11.2	8.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

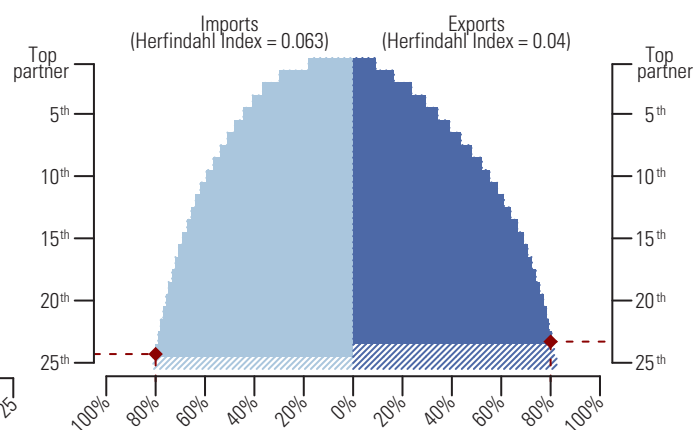
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



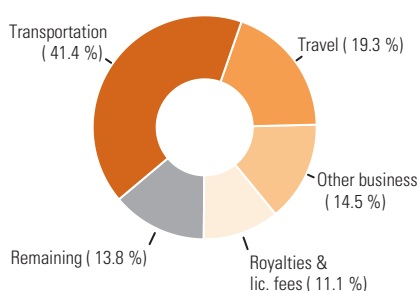
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 34.3, 13.4 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the United States, accounting for respectively 17.1, 11.1 and 6.6 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 6.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 3.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

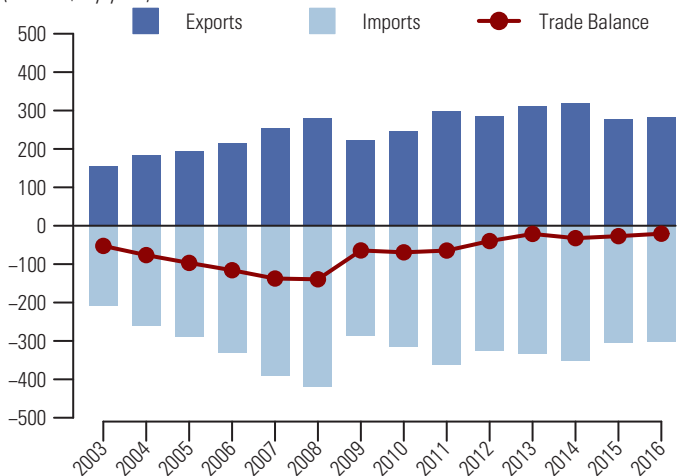
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		99 892.7	79 590.9	74 744.0				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		16 212.1	8 474.8	6 535.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		6 607.9	6 857.2	6 087.5				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5 805.7	4 263.0	2 557.3	1.1	1.1		334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		4 706.2	4 037.7	3 342.0	14.8	13.2	13.0	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3 165.0	3 126.9	2 983.4				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1 978.9	1 713.6	1 466.9	156.0	124.1	133.3	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1 569.4	1 433.9	1 419.7	66.0	52.4	53.5	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1 300.3	1 134.4	1 276.2	8.8	7.3	7.9	784
8443 Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks.....		867.5	715.5	627.9				726
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1 051.2	636.9	482.4	29.7	20.8	18.2	782

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Spain increased slightly by 1.3 percent to reach 281.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.9 percent to reach 302.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 20.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -21.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Spain were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 24 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Spain decreased substantially by 11.3 percent, reaching 118.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.7 percent and reached 65.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 53.2 bln US\$.

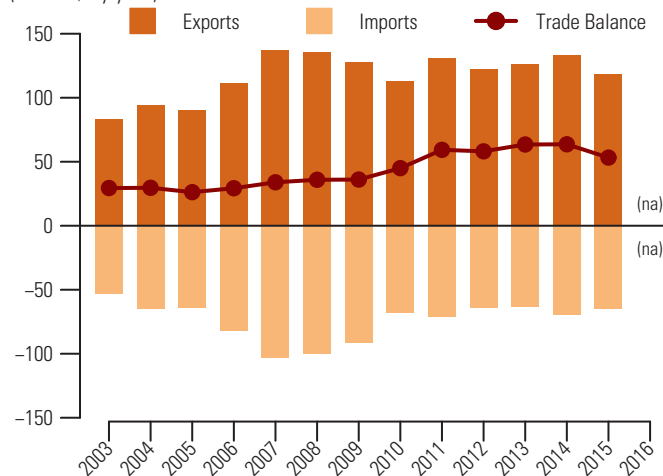
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 35.0, 15.2 and 14.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Germany and Italy, accounting for respectively 15.4, 10.8 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 56.5 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 21.1 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 15.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

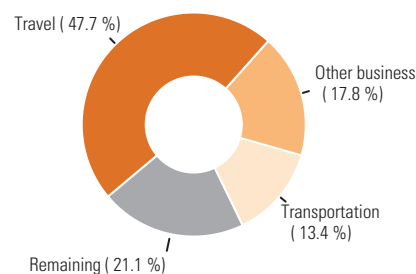


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		318649.3	278122.0	281776.7					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31932.0	33131.2	35563.8	16.2	15.2	13.0	thsd US\$/unit	781
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		14186.1	9528.9	8316.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		10712.3	9597.0	9974.6	6.2	5.6	5.6	US\$/kg	784
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		12566.0	7842.7	7054.0					931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		8945.6	8208.3	7485.9	49.1	37.3	33.5	US\$/kg	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		6113.7	4343.6	5825.2		20.2		thsd US\$/unit	782
0805 Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.....		3820.3	3601.2	3479.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	US\$/kg	057
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		3621.1	2922.1	3499.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	US\$/kg	421
0203 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		3382.4	2998.2	3550.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	US\$/kg	012
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		3185.7	2919.9	3417.4	457.0	409.2	348.5	US\$/kg	792

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	281 776.7	-0.4	1.3	100.0
0+1	42 854.1	2.0	4.9	15.2
2+4	11 321.4	-1.3	7.1	4.0
3	10 980.3	-15.1	-20.9	3.9
5	37 307.5	-0.5	-0.4	13.2
6	42 053.9	-2.3	-1.6	14.9
7	98 547.6	2.8	4.4	35.0
8	30 278.2	5.4	4.0	10.7
9	8 433.7	-15.3	-7.3	3.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

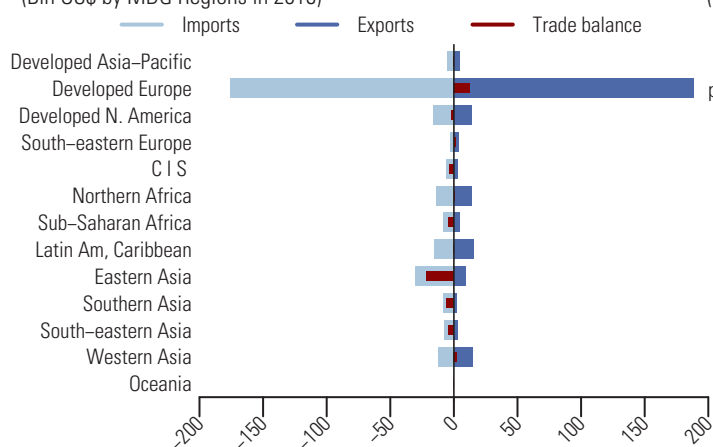
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	302 538.9	-1.8	-0.9	100.0
0+1	31 401.6	-0.2	4.9	10.4
2+4	14 626.0	-4.5	-5.3	4.8
3	32 727.8	-19.9	-23.6	10.8
5	43 590.5	-1.4	-3.4	14.4
6	33 444.2	-0.1	1.3	11.1
7	100 261.4	6.4	5.8	33.1
8	45 121.2	5.6	4.9	14.9
9	1 366.1	-16.3	24.8	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

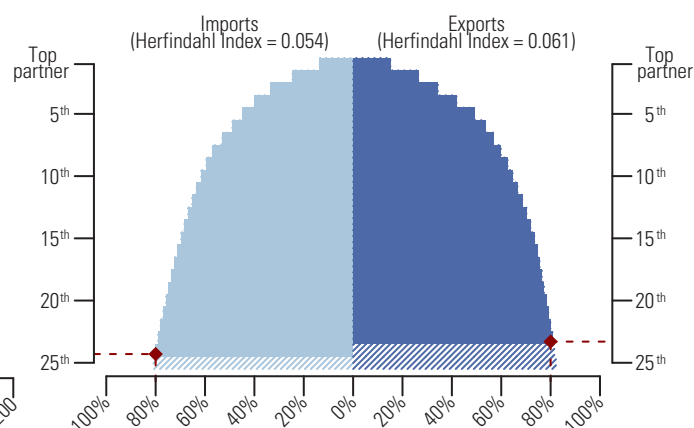
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



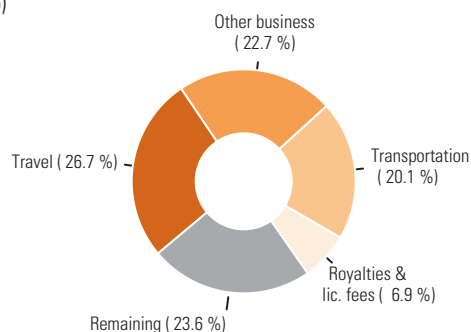
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.1, 14.9 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, France and China, accounting for respectively 12.8, 11.0 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 17.4 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 14.8 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 13.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

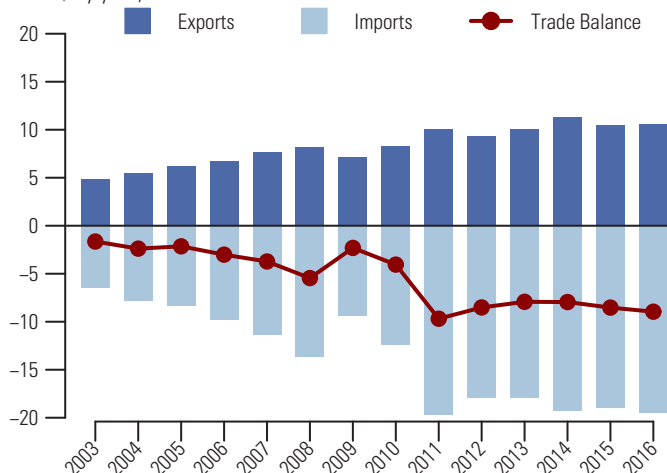
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		350 977.8	305 266.0	302 538.9				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		44 262.0	24 769.2	18 732.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		19 697.4	17 150.7	16 665.1	8.8	7.4	7.5	784
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		14 966.0	16 241.1	18 271.5	5.3	19.0	17.2	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		11 445.3	11 165.2	10 182.9	91.2	74.7	79.2	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		14 081.2	8 674.0	6 696.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	343
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		12 481.5	6 971.4	5 738.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		5 752.2	5 616.9	5 339.7				764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3 699.9	3 255.4	3 169.8	130.0			752
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		2 784.2	2 919.7	2 884.2	14.7			842
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		2 784.8	2 763.2	2 841.3	378.0	328.3	264.1	541

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Sri Lanka increased slightly by 1.0 percent to reach 10.5 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 2.8 percent to reach 19.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 9.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -5.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sri Lanka were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Sri Lanka increased substantially by 14.1 percent, reaching 6.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 9.3 percent and reached 4.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 2.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 51.2, 23.5 and 12.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Tea, whether or not flavoured" (HS code 0902) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, the United Kingdom and India, accounting for respectively 25.8, 9.9 and 6.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 3.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.1 bln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 676.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

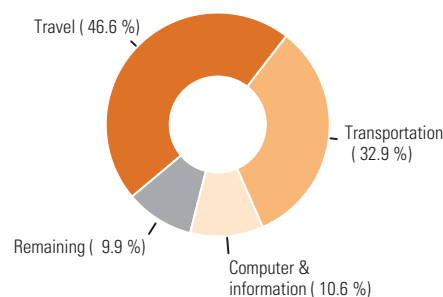


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	11 295.5	10 439.7	10 545.9				
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	1 609.3	1 321.9	1 251.7	4.9	4.3	4.4	US\$/kg 074
6108	Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, knitted or crocheted.....	539.7	562.6	607.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	US\$/unit 844
6212	Brassieres, girdles, corsets, braces, suspenders, garters.....	527.6	554.5	566.5	53.8	48.4	48.4	US\$/kg 845
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	552.8	509.3	462.5	8.0	7.9	7.7	US\$/unit 842
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	497.2	447.6	451.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	US\$/unit 845
6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	449.7	436.1	480.7	5.5	6.2	6.1	US\$/unit 844
6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....	434.2	384.4	348.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	US\$/unit 841
4012	Retreaded or used pneumatic tyres of rubber.....	356.6	301.6	319.0				625
6116	Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted.....	232.9	225.3	258.3	20.6	21.8		US\$/kg 846
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	295.4	184.3	158.2	0.7	0.4		US\$/kg 334

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	10545.9	3.0	1.0	100.0
0+1	2480.6	0.8	-0.4	23.5
2+4	408.1	2.2	-2.3	3.9
3	163.6	49.0	-11.3	1.6
5	183.0	6.5	9.0	1.7
6	1334.2	-2.9	1.1	12.7
7	580.6	0.3	-12.9	5.5
8	5395.8	5.8	3.9	51.2
9	0.0	-82.3	141.7	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

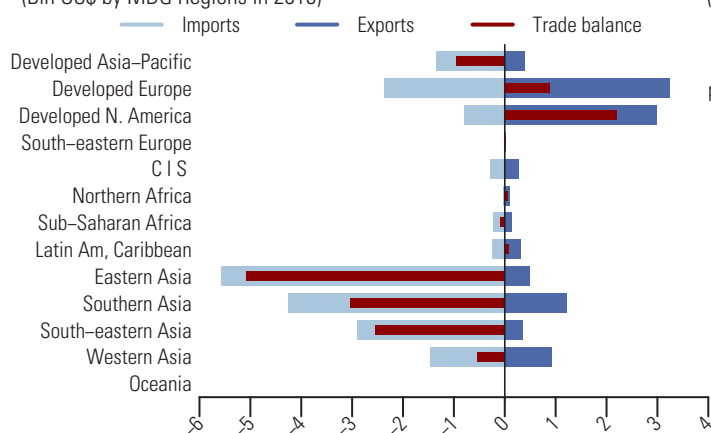
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	19500.8	2.2	2.8	100.0
0+1	2164.8	3.4	-5.5	11.1
2+4	682.4	9.6	-2.7	3.5
3	2333.6	-11.6	-12.0	12.0
5	2096.1	3.8	-4.4	10.7
6	5557.9	3.6	12.7	28.5
7	5169.3	6.6	0.4	26.5
8	1108.9	9.7	11.0	5.7
9	387.7	8.0	714.6	2.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

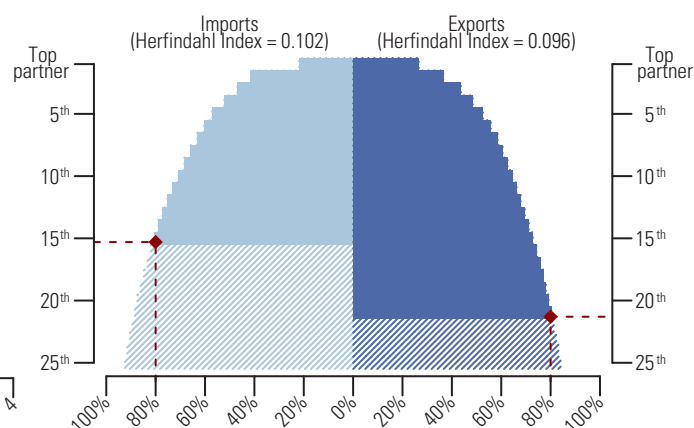
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



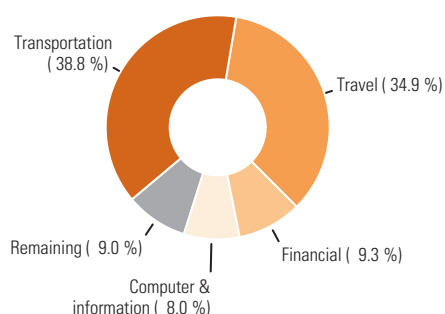
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 28.5, 26.5 and 12.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 20.9, 19.8 and 6.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 1.4 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 379.5 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

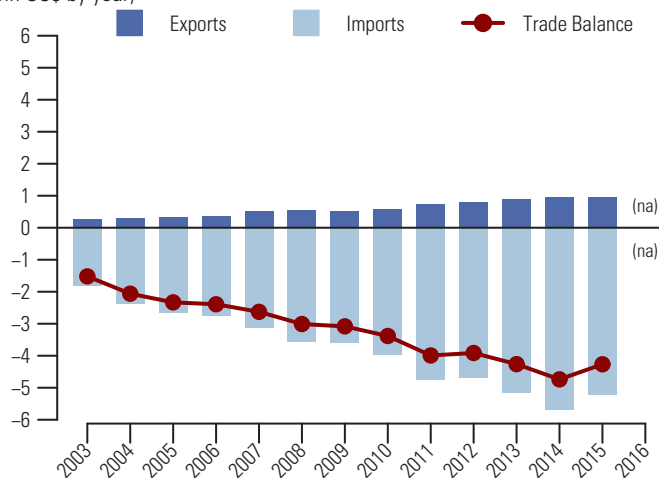
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		19244.5	18967.2	19500.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2592.0	1509.3	1449.6	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		800.7	1286.3	633.8	6.5	5.5	7.0 thsd US\$/unit	781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1337.7	754.4	488.6	0.8	0.4	0.4 US\$/kg	333
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		566.6	550.3	602.1	9.0	8.6	9.5 US\$/kg	655
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		511.7	486.7	536.2	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg	661
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		267.4	386.0	452.2				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		295.9	356.3	401.1	16.6	19.1	US\$/kg	542
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		370.9	330.6	230.2	0.3	0.3	0.2 US\$/kg	041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		206.3	374.9	273.9	8.4	8.5	8.5 thsd US\$/unit	782
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		247.7	243.4	334.8	0.5	0.4	0.5 US\$/kg	061

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the State of Palestine increased slightly by 1.5 percent to reach 957.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 8.1 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at -2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the State of Palestine were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the State of Palestine increased moderately by 6.9 percent, reaching 843.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.1 percent and reached 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 192.6 mln US\$.

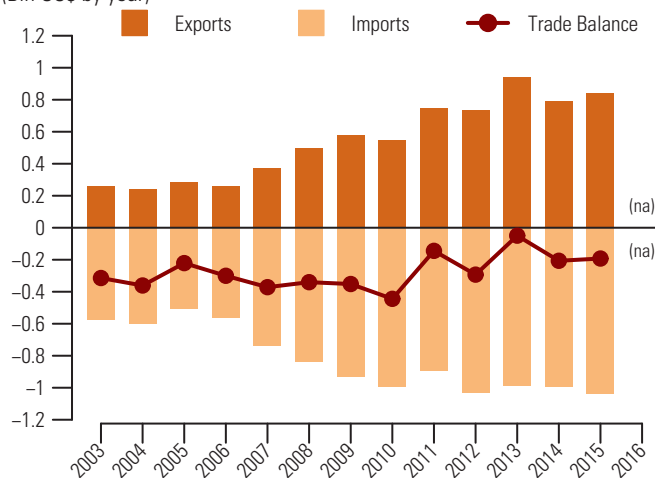
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 33.8, 23.3 and 22.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof" (HS code 6802) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Israel, Jordan and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 85.0, 6.5 and 1.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 451.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 151.6 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 85.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

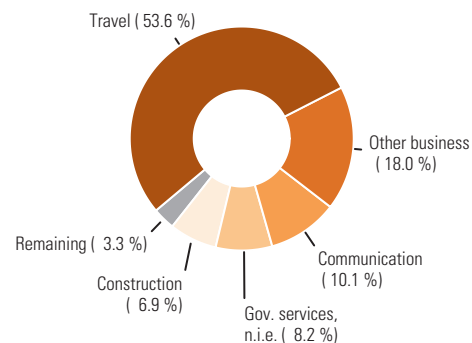


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	900.6	943.7	957.8					
6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof.....	131.8	176.3	166.3	0.8	0.7		US\$/kg	661
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	40.7	49.0	50.4					821
3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....	40.1	44.8	44.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	US\$/kg	893
2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	35.4	36.6	37.9	14.4	14.7	15.7	US\$/kg	122
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	41.8	36.4	18.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	282
6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	6.9	38.4	36.4					851
9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing.....	20.0	31.0	28.8					821
1509	Olive oil and its fractions.....	8.8	24.7	39.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	US\$/kg	421
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	21.3	21.7	21.5					821
1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....	52.4	3.4	2.8	4.1	4.3		US\$/kg	292

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	957.8	6.5	1.5	100.0
0+1	212.8	11.5	10.8	22.2
2+4	113.5	-0.4	1.9	11.9
3	1.6	-0.7	-28.4	0.2
5	50.7	-0.9	8.2	5.3
6	323.8	6.2	-1.5	33.8
7	32.5	0.4	-13.5	3.4
8	222.9	10.7	-0.8	23.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

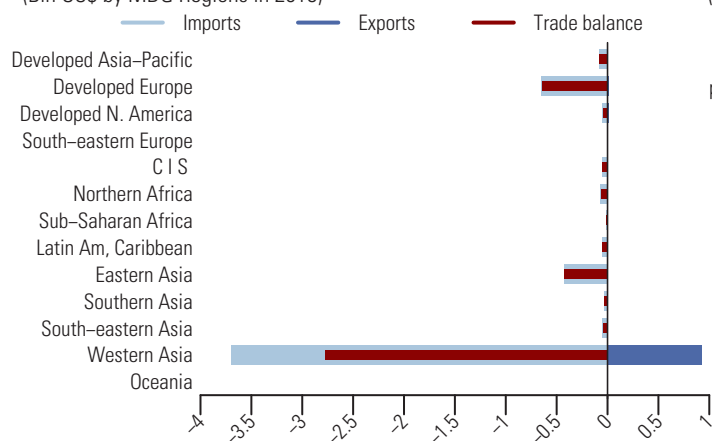
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	5225.5	2.5	-8.1	100.0
0+1	1362.8	7.8	3.1	26.1
2+4	123.3	1.6	8.8	2.4
3	1132.3	-6.7	-39.4	21.7
5	534.4	7.5	8.8	10.2
6	938.1	4.4	5.5	18.0
7	823.4	5.2	16.5	15.8
8	311.1	5.4	6.6	6.0
9	0.0	-89.6	-86.4	0.0

SITC Legend

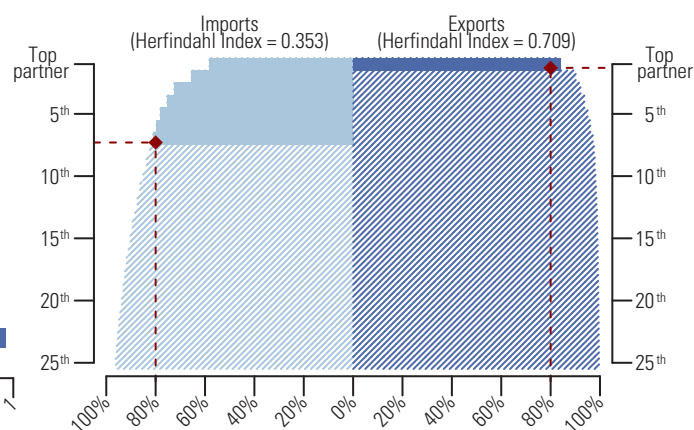
SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

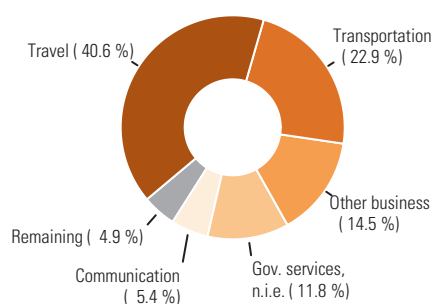
(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)


Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)


Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)


Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 26.1, 21.7 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Israel, Turkey and China, accounting for respectively 66.6, 6.2 and 5.5 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 420.4 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 236.7 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 150.4 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

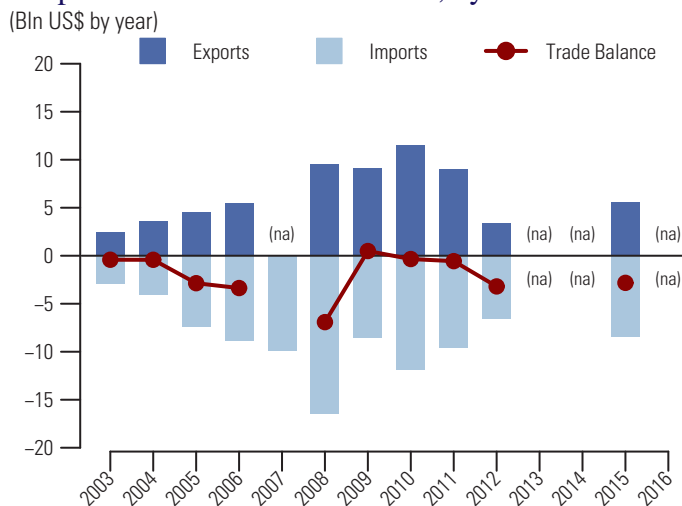
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		5163.9	5683.2	5225.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		874.7	1009.3	514.8				334
2716 Electrical energy.....		504.6	625.7	502.8	66.1	60.6	54.8	351
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		202.3	215.4	105.4		0.8		343
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		134.6	158.7	183.5				661
2309 Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.....		92.5	159.8	137.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	081
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		96.2	118.4	137.0	13.4	13.5	14.4	781
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		96.6	93.1	118.5				542
2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....		61.9	60.8	133.7	17.0	19.2	20.1	122
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		72.1	84.0	69.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	046
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		72.7	72.7	75.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	111

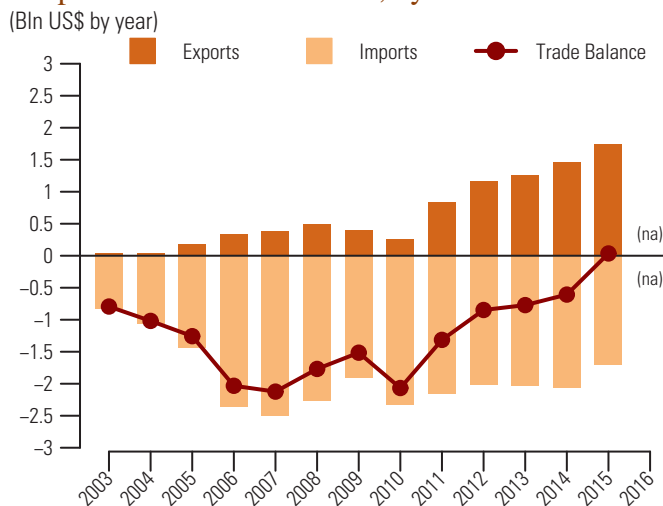
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the Sudan increased to reach 5.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased to reach 8.4 bln US\$ compared to year 2012 (see graph 1). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 2.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Sudan were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Sudan increased substantially by 19.2 percent, reaching 1.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 17.6 percent and reached 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 35.6 mln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 64.1, 15.3 and 9.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). In 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United Arab Emirates and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 56.4, 14.4 and 14.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 948.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 531.8 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 128.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

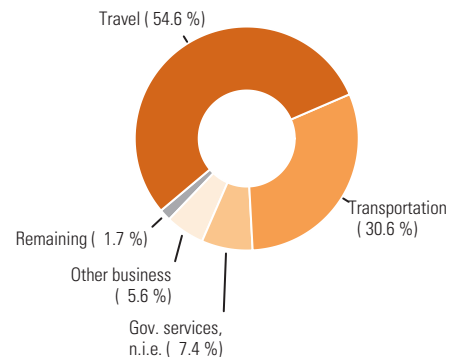


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	...	...	5587.5				
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	...	...	2973.9	0.7		US\$/kg	333
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	...	...	841.8	2.8		US\$/kg	222
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	...	...	681.7	37.3		thsd US\$/kg	971
0104	Live sheep and goats.....	...	...	497.3				001
0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....	...	...	119.1	47.5		US\$/kg	012
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	...	...	98.0	79.4		thsd US\$/kg	892
1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.....	...	...	90.0	2.7		US\$/kg	061
5201	Cotton, not carded or combed.....	...	...	38.0	1.5		US\$/kg	263
1214	Swedes, mangolds, fodder roots, hay, lucerne (alfalfa).....	...	...	29.1	0.2		US\$/kg	081
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	...	...	25.5	0.8		US\$/kg	334

*Data up to 2011 refer to former Sudan (including South Sudan) and data beginning 2012 is attributed to Sudan without South Sudan.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	3383.9	-22.7	-62.3	100.0
0+1	519.1	42.4	41.4	15.3
2+4	314.4	-4.1	-6.2	9.3
3	256.1	-58.9	-96.5	7.6
5	78.5	190.9	653.0	2.3
6	36.0	6.7	24.4	1.1
7	5.9	-35.1	27.3	0.2
8	4.5	10.4	504.4	0.1
9	2169.3	409.4	161.9	64.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

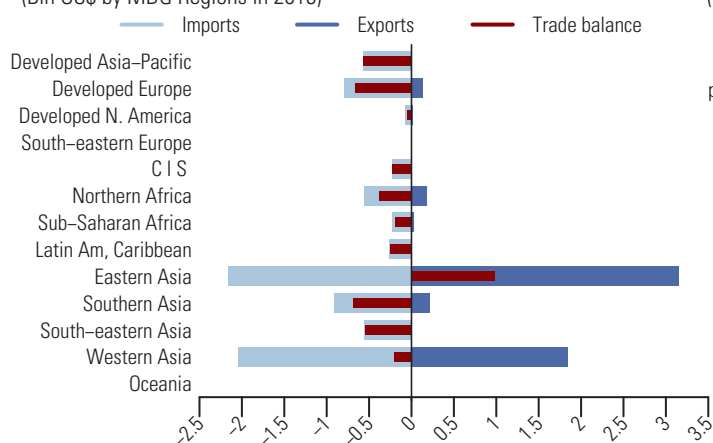
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	6580.6	-20.4	-31.1	100.0
0+1	940.7	-5.7	-40.9	14.3
2+4	269.0	35.0	-46.2	4.1
3	563.4	150.5	-40.4	8.6
5	797.6	19.2	-34.9	12.1
6	1152.5	-3.9	-21.1	17.5
7	1873.6	-32.0	-39.7	28.5
8	622.5	-1.2	-9.4	9.5
9	361.4	-45.0	1226.2	5.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

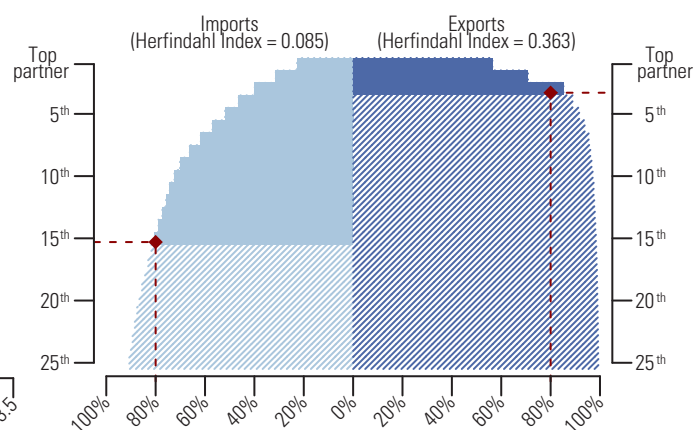
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



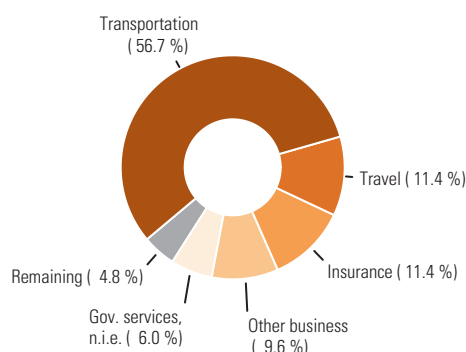
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 28.5, 17.5 and 14.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2015, the largest import commodity was "Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft" (HS code 8802) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Jordan and India, accounting for respectively 22.8, 8.6 and 8.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 963.9 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 194.6 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 193.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

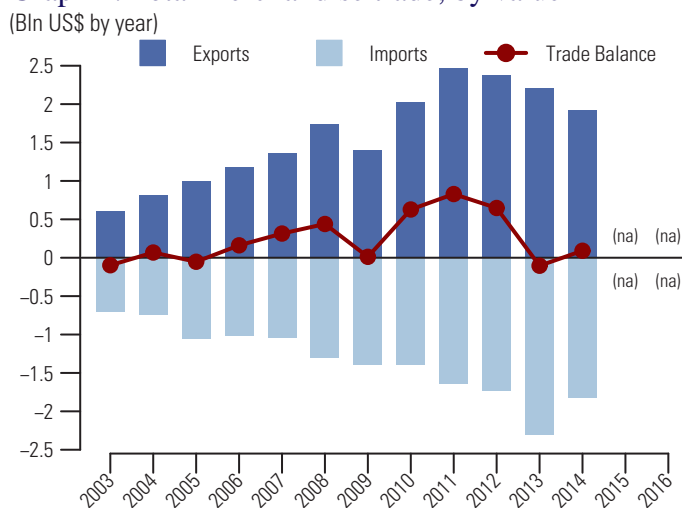
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities		...	...	8413.4				
8802	Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft	...	...	662.5	10.9	mln US\$/unit	792	
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	...	...	535.8	0.4	US\$/kg	061	
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	...	...	276.0	33.2	thsd US\$/unit	782	
3003	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	...	...	262.6	53.8	US\$/kg	542	
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	...	...	246.7	14.4	thsd US\$/unit	781	
8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09)	...	...	221.7	22.0	thsd US\$/unit	722	
1101	Wheat or meslin flour	...	...	194.3	0.5	US\$/kg	046	
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	...	...	168.9	5.5	US\$/kg	542	
6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07	...	...	149.7			845	
1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil	...	...	124.2	0.9	US\$/kg	421	

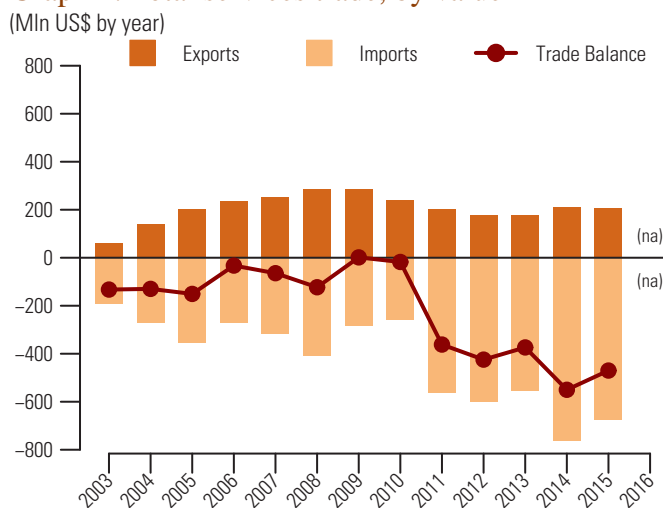
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Suriname decreased substantially by 13.0 percent to reach 1.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 20.9 percent to reach 1.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 90.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at 413.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Suriname were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Suriname decreased slightly by 3.1 percent, reaching 204.2 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.4 percent and reached 674.3 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 470.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 78.6, 10.5 and 5.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United Arab Emirates, Switzerland and the United States, accounting for respectively 30.3, 19.8 and 14.7 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 87.6 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 47.0 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 39.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

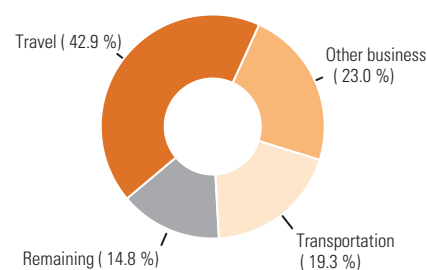


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2380.5	2204.4	1917.7				
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2058.9	1857.7	1508.0				931
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	128.6	183.5	199.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg 334
	1006 Rice.....	68.2	39.6	51.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 042
	4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....	13.1	12.5	18.3				247
	2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	9.5	14.2	15.0	5.4	6.2	6.0	US\$/litre 112
	2402 Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes.....	5.5	7.4	11.3	4.6	3.5	4.8	US\$/kg 122
	2202 Waters with added sugar.....	12.1	5.5	6.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	US\$/litre 111
	7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	6.2	4.7	3.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 282
	8431 Parts suitable for use principally with the machinery of headings 84.25.....	7.5	2.1	2.6	20.2	7.3	10.5	US\$/kg 723
	4409 Wood (including strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled).....	2.6	4.0	5.5		0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 248

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	1917.7	-1.4	-13.0	100.0
0+1	100.6	19.9	33.2	5.2
2+4	38.6	27.0	32.8	2.0
3	200.5	-6.6	8.4	10.5
5	6.1	13.6	-23.5	0.3
6	8.3	12.6	22.1	0.4
7	29.8	8.7	7.5	1.6
8	25.9	30.0	75.1	1.4
9	1508.0	-2.4	-18.8	78.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

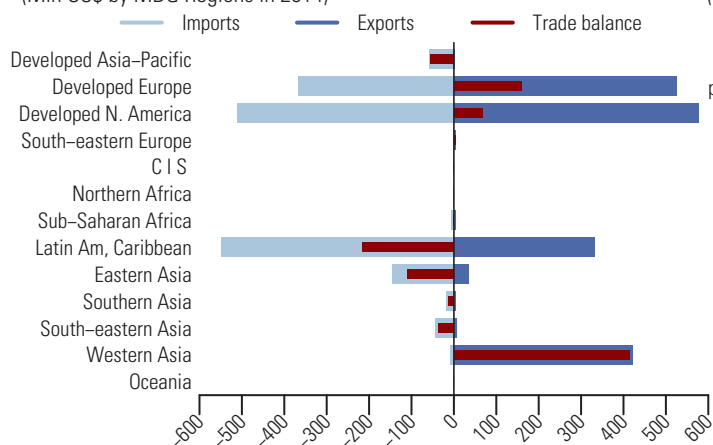
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	1826.7	6.9	-20.9	100.0
0+1	231.4	4.5	-4.2	12.7
2+4	27.3	-7.2	4.5	1.5
3	383.6	9.8	-23.5	21.0
5	201.8	5.6	-2.5	11.0
6	262.4	4.5	-13.2	14.4
7	587.3	10.7	-31.8	32.2
8	121.8	-0.1	-22.0	6.7
9	11.1	13.2	-17.6	0.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

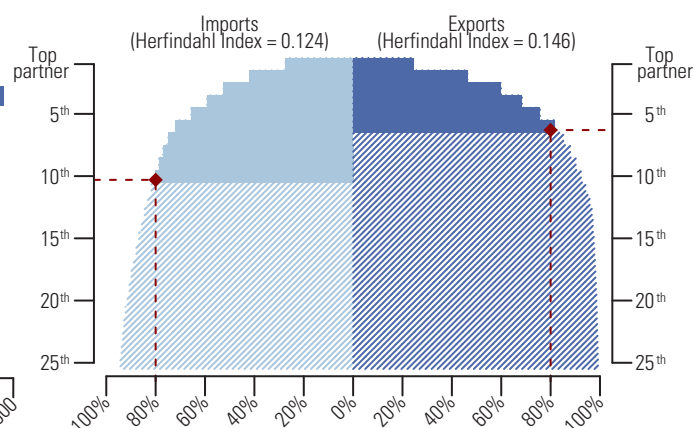
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



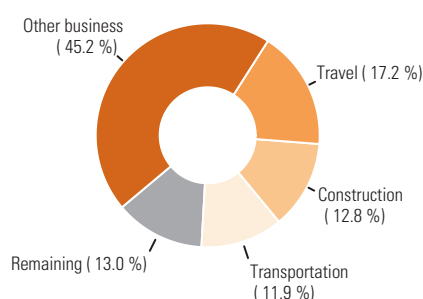
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 32.2, 21.0 and 14.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Trinidad and Tobago and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 24.3, 15.6 and 15.3 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 304.5 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 116.0 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 86.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

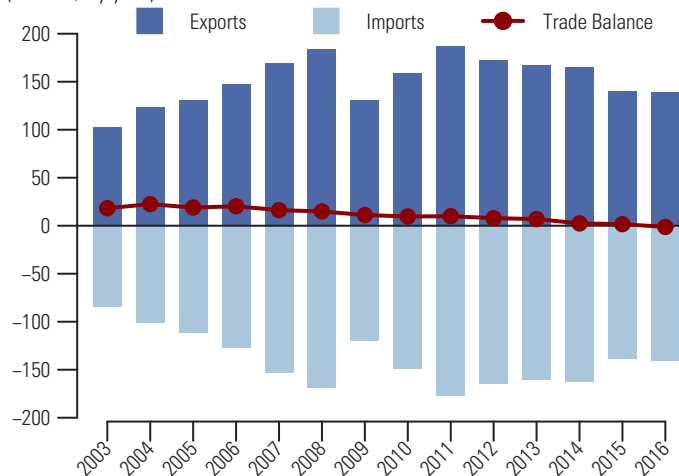
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
All Commodities.....		1732.8	2308.5	1826.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		261.9	481.6	375.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		58.0	72.4	70.2				
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		71.6	59.2	69.2				
8419 Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment.....		4.8	164.9	7.5				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		64.0	54.7	52.5	15.1	15.5	15.3	thsd US\$/unit
2815 Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....		47.7	34.2	27.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		19.4	25.0	38.5				
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		26.8	27.6	24.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg
8413 Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device.....		19.9	32.8	18.1				
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		24.4	22.2	22.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	US\$/kg

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Sweden decreased slightly by 0.3 percent to reach 139.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.8 percent to reach 140.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -16.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Sweden were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Sweden decreased moderately by 8.1 percent, reaching 79.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 11.5 percent and reached 60.2 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 19.6 bln US\$.

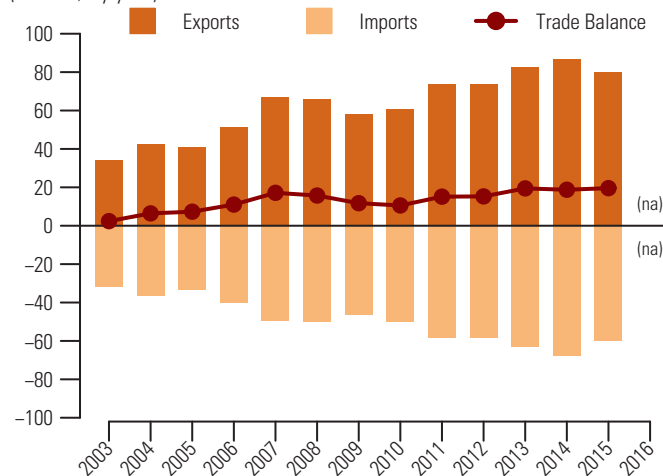
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 38.9, 17.4 and 12.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Norway, Germany and Denmark, accounting for respectively 10.2, 9.9 and 6.9 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 27.1 bln US\$, followed by "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 14.1 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 11.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

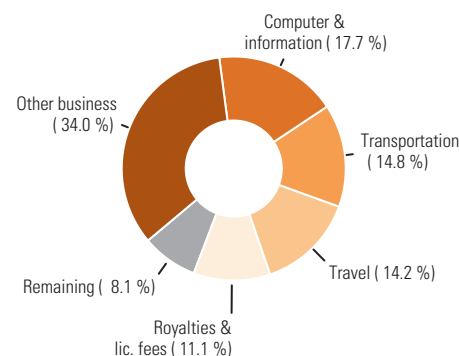


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
	All Commodities.....	164680.0	140000.7	139574.4				
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	10981.8	7204.5	6504.1	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4925.9	6287.9	7466.4	25.1	27.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	7006.1	5736.8	5524.2				931
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	6695.7	5813.1	5445.2				764
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....	6353.9	5970.0	5600.8				542
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	5275.3	4485.4	5021.7	9.4	7.7	US\$/kg	784
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	3513.0	2922.5	2851.9	289.3	230.4	US\$/m ³	248
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	2919.3	2777.6	3466.6				034
4810	Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin.....	3193.7	2714.4	2783.1	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	641
8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines.....	2496.0	2358.1	2255.4	6.5	7.3	thsd US\$/unit	713

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	139574.4	-5.1	-0.3	100.0
0+1	9214.0	3.2	8.2	6.6
2+4	8655.1	-7.3	-2.1	6.2
3	7879.3	-16.5	-8.8	5.6
5	16749.8	-2.1	-2.6	12.0
6	24236.2	-6.8	-1.7	17.4
7	54352.6	-3.3	1.7	38.9
8	12218.0	-4.5	-0.8	8.8
9	6269.4	-9.0	-1.8	4.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

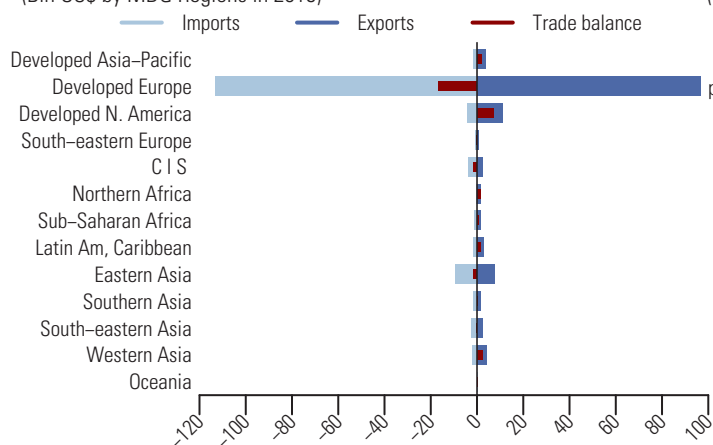
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	140837.8	-3.8	1.8	100.0
0+1	15162.4	1.9	6.7	10.8
2+4	4190.9	-8.6	-3.3	3.0
3	12467.2	-17.2	-7.0	8.9
5	14850.1	-4.8	-2.1	10.5
6	16980.2	-4.9	1.8	12.1
7	52981.7	-1.5	3.6	37.6
8	16715.0	-1.1	3.0	11.9
9	7490.3	8.9	4.3	5.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

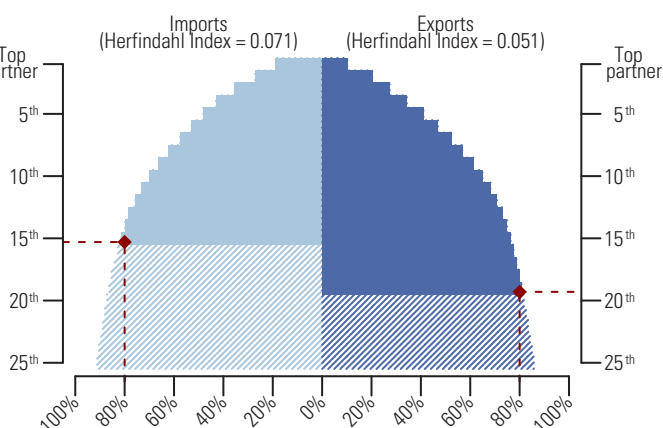
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



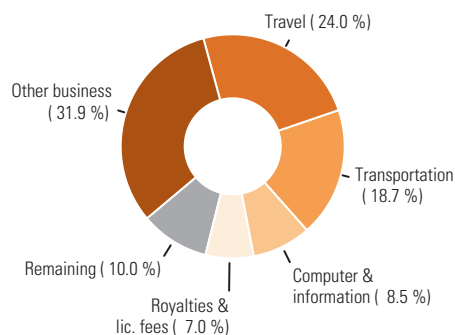
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 37.6, 12.1 and 11.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, Norway and the Netherlands, accounting for respectively 18.0, 8.2 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 19.2 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 14.4 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 11.3 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

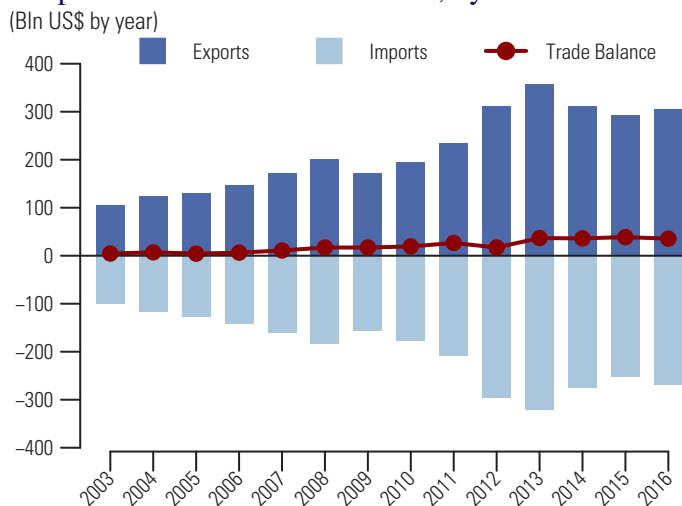
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		162257.1	138365.4	140837.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		12170.7	7140.3	5979.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		8014.5	7660.3	8699.4	20.5	19.2	19.7	thsd US\$/unit
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		5608.6	7141.1	7421.1				
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		6764.5	6294.6	6077.2				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7465.0	4969.0	4935.7	0.9	0.6		US\$/kg
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		5172.0	5112.7	5482.6	8.8	7.8	7.1	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		4003.7	3051.6	3045.1	247.1	213.3	224.2	US\$/unit
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		3005.5	2828.7	3514.3				
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3024.5	2497.7	2738.0				
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1343.1	1238.9	1490.3	27.2	18.5	23.7	thsd US\$/unit

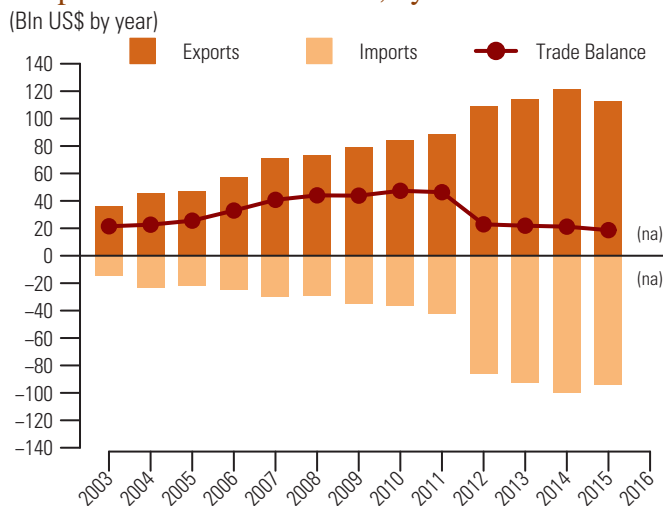
Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Switzerland increased slightly by 4.4 percent to reach 304.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 6.3 percent to reach 269.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 35.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 27.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Switzerland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Switzerland decreased moderately by 6.8 percent, reaching 113.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.7 percent and reached 94.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 18.6 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Chemicals" (SITC section 5), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 31.5, 28.1 and 17.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United States and China, Hong Kong SAR, accounting for respectively 14.6, 10.9 and 7.5 percent of total exports. "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 18.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 13.7 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 7.1 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

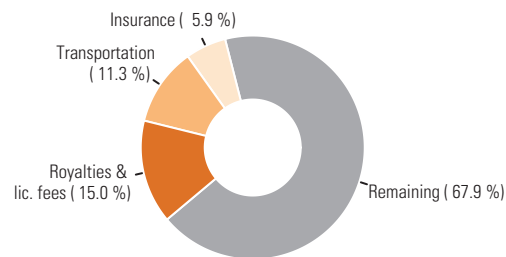


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		311 145.9	291 959.2	304 691.3					
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		74 088.3	72 446.6	82 265.6	40.6	37.6	39.9	thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		35 466.5	34 544.4	39 949.9	359.8	356.6	404.7	US\$/kg	542
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		25 897.9	24 943.3	26 339.7	3.9	3.5	3.6	thsd US\$/kg	541
9102 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, of base metal.....		14 259.1	13 212.5	12 320.5	505.7	476.2	491.1	US\$/unit	885
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		10 789.1	11 057.1	11 010.5	206.0	239.5	212.2	thsd US\$/kg	897
9101 Wrist-watches, pocket-watches and other watches, precious metal.....		8 697.7	8 015.1	6 392.6	15.8	16.3	16.3	thsd US\$/unit	885
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		6 377.9	6 670.1	8 454.7	341.9			US\$/kg	515
9021 Orthopaedic appliances, including crutches, surgical belts and trusses.....		6 411.6	6 237.5	6 109.5					899
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4 106.4	3 617.0	3 308.9					931
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		3 205.2	3 086.9	3 289.2					872

*Trade in services data limitations result in an imperfect conversion from EBOPS2010 to EBOPS2002 beginning in 2012.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	304691.3	-0.6	4.4	100.0
0+1	8744.0	1.1	0.4	2.9
2+4	1472.5	-8.3	-6.8	0.5
3	2091.3	-26.9	-24.6	0.7
5	95840.6	3.5	8.9	31.5
6	16316.0	-6.4	-2.9	5.4
7	39942.8	-1.8	-2.9	13.1
8	54564.5	-0.1	-3.8	17.9
9	85719.7	-1.7	12.5	28.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

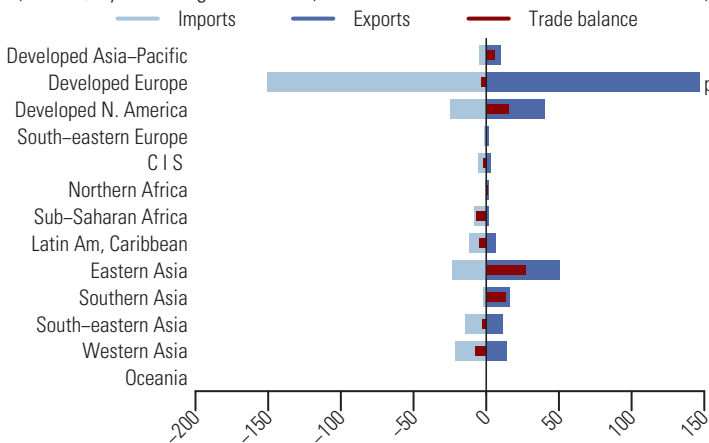
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	269157.2	-2.3	6.3	100.0
0+1	10858.2	0.2	0.3	4.0
2+4	2543.5	-2.9	0.7	0.9
3	6875.3	-22.3	-22.9	2.6
5	46276.3	1.3	9.6	17.2
6	24560.8	-5.1	-1.9	9.1
7	50218.4	-0.3	2.2	18.7
8	42454.6	0.9	-0.5	15.8
9	85370.2	-3.0	18.8	31.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

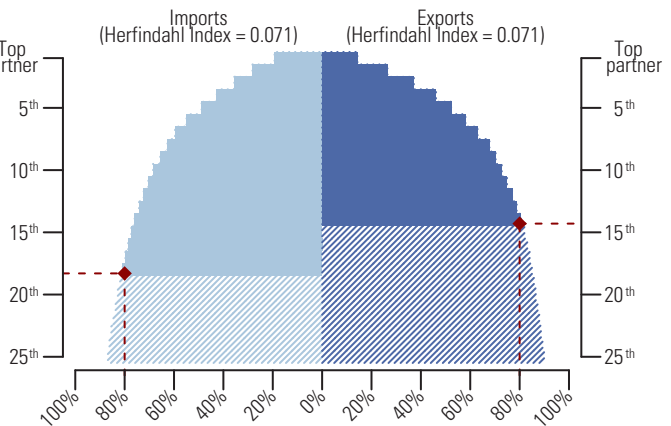
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



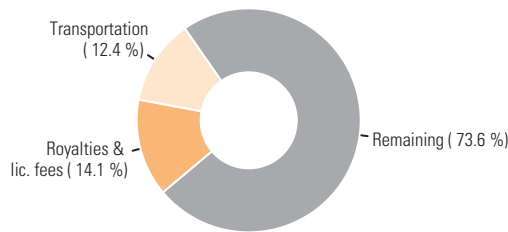
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 31.7, 18.7 and 17.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the United Kingdom and the United States, accounting for respectively 20.5, 10.7 and 8.2 percent of total imports. "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 14.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 12.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

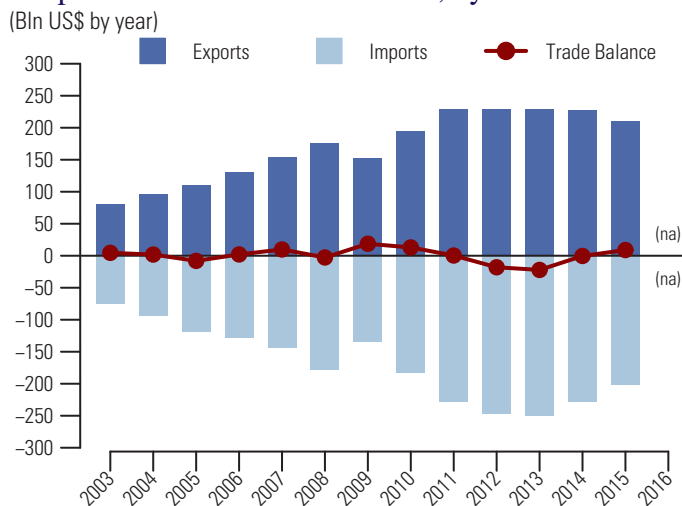
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		275054.0	253152.5	269157.2				
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		71349.3	70738.4	82874.5	31.8	28.1	30.5	thsd US\$/kg 971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		15838.9	14058.2	16633.7	248.1	232.4	262.7	US\$/kg 542
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		10499.8	10508.2	10295.6	31.1	28.1	29.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		9429.9	9907.8	8896.0	75.3	84.3	85.5	thsd US\$/kg 897
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		7158.1	7161.8	7478.5	935.8	853.8	835.4	US\$/kg 541
2933 Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only.....		6914.7	5737.1	7079.9	188.3			US\$/kg 515
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5591.1	4436.6	3375.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3176.3	3205.0	3122.2				US\$/unit 764
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3405.7	3141.5	2916.5	326.4	343.1	334.6	US\$/unit 752
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		2784.1	2772.0	2508.7				US\$/unit 667

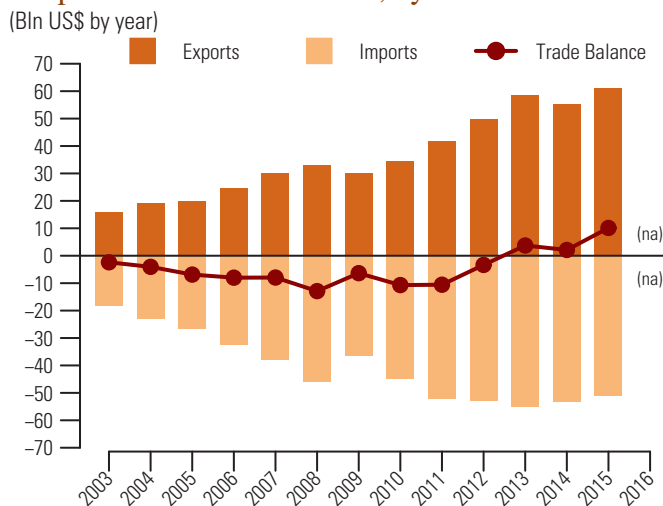
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Thailand decreased moderately by 7.3 percent to reach 210.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.4 percent to reach 202.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 8.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -14.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Thailand were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Thailand increased substantially by 10.4 percent, reaching 61.1 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.3 percent and reached 51.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 10.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 44.9, 13.4 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Automatic data processing machines and units thereof" (HS code 8471) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, the United States and Japan, accounting for respectively 11.3, 10.6 and 9.6 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 44.6 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 8.9 bln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 5.7 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

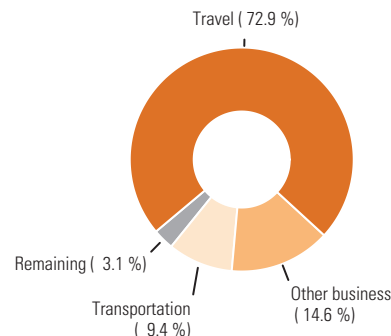


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		228527.4	227572.8	210883.4					
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		12182.0	12115.7	11413.3		49.4	US\$/unit	752	
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		10590.5	10347.3	8160.1				782	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		11472.6	9811.1	6809.9				334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6625.3	6524.5	9393.6	14.1	13.8	1.9	thsd US\$/unit	781
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		7214.2	7502.6	7610.6				776	
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		6352.0	6789.5	6729.7	8.6	8.5	8.3	US\$/kg	784
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		8233.5	6021.5	4976.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	US\$/kg	231
1006 Rice.....		4420.4	5438.8	4544.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg	042
8415 Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan.....		4506.8	4609.8	4525.9					741
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		3686.6	4200.8	3403.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	US\$/kg	571

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	210883.4	-2.0	-7.3	100.0
0+1	28176.3	-2.1	-6.8	13.4
2+4	9337.4	-15.4	-13.7	4.4
3	8293.7	-10.4	-30.8	3.9
5	20444.5	-2.7	-17.3	9.7
6	26557.8	-2.0	-7.4	12.6
7	94586.9	2.5	-3.4	44.9
8	19700.7	-4.5	-3.6	9.3
9	3786.0	-10.6	34.3	1.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

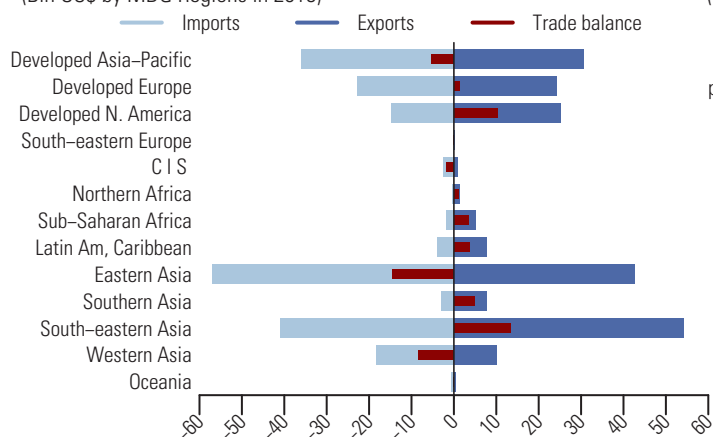
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	202019.4	-3.0	-11.4	100.0
0+1	11140.2	4.8	0.7	5.5
2+4	5851.9	-7.0	-10.8	2.9
3	30181.5	-8.7	-37.2	14.9
5	21684.8	-2.3	-7.5	10.7
6	34578.0	-3.1	-8.3	17.1
7	76282.1	0.5	-4.3	37.8
8	15095.7	2.1	2.3	7.5
9	7205.2	-18.7	9.0	3.6

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

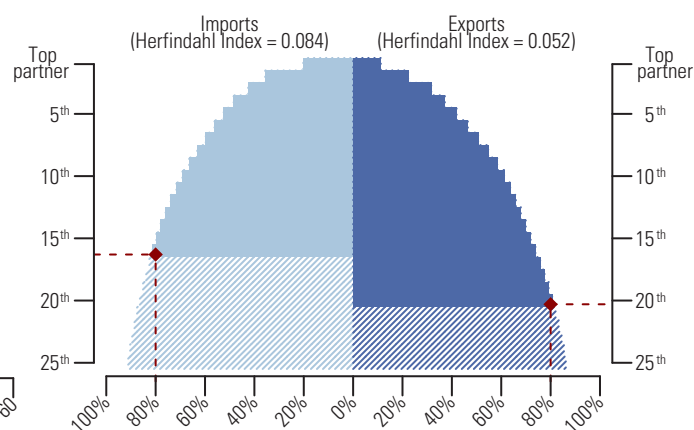
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



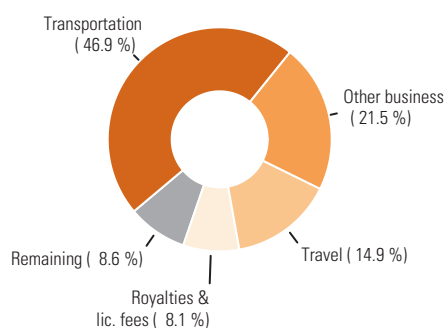
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 37.8, 17.1 and 14.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Japan and the United States, accounting for respectively 17.2, 15.9 and 6.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 23.9 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 11.0 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 7.6 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		250708.2	227931.5	202019.4				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		38916.9	33216.5	19452.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	333
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		14981.2	6612.5	7204.1	44.2	39.9	35.9	971
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		9206.2	9680.8	9356.3				776
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		6890.7	6585.9	5370.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	343
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		7877.0	5313.0	5300.4	10.7	10.3	9.3	784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4794.0	5454.3	6108.7				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3676.2	5573.1	2983.5				334
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		3888.1	3560.7	3425.3				752
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		4417.5	3009.6	3086.7	24.4	0.6	4.9	792
8473 Parts and accessories for use with machines of heading 84.69 to 84.72.....		3146.5	3004.3	2690.6		53.8		759

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

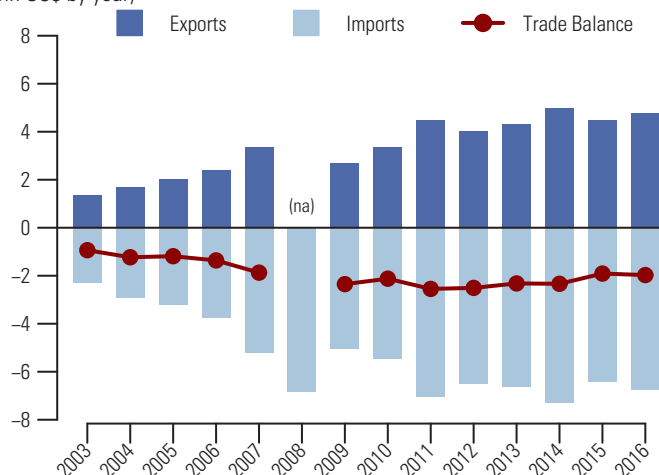
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia increased moderately by 6.6 percent to reach 4.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased moderately by 5.6 percent to reach 6.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -389.2 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia decreased moderately by 9.3 percent, reaching 1.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 6.8 percent and reached 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 82.1 mln US\$.

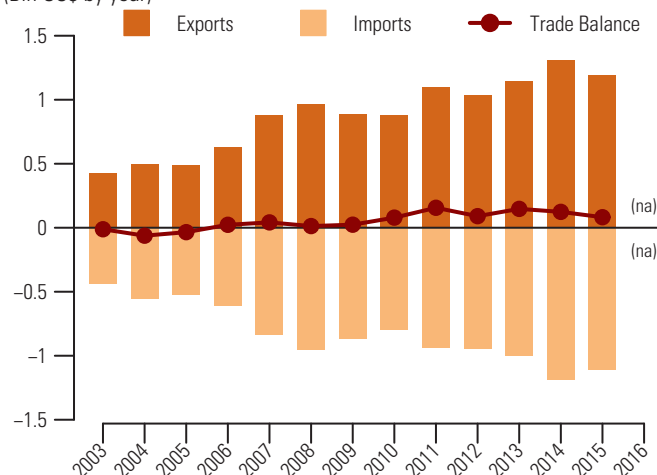
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 27.8, 24.0 and 16.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations" (HS code 3815) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, Serbia and Bulgaria, accounting for respectively 44.1, 9.2 and 5.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 352.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 266.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 242.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

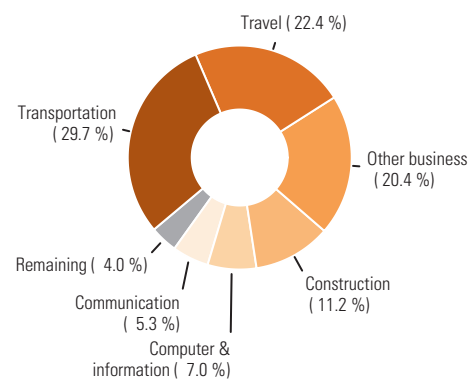


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		4964.1	4489.9	4784.6				
3815 Reaction initiators, reaction accelerators and catalytic preparations.....		860.1	856.7	972.5	117.9	93.4	86.4	US\$/kg
8421 Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers.....		424.4	474.3	550.0				
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		266.8	274.6	387.1	20.6	15.1	15.5	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		388.8	300.4	140.7				
6204 Women's or girls'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		151.8	108.6	107.3	17.5	15.1	15.2	US\$/unit
6203 Men's or boys'suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		137.2	104.2	101.5	30.0	24.3	22.5	US\$/unit
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		127.9	95.9	118.1	5.3	4.2	4.3	US\$/kg
8702 Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....		93.6	104.6	142.2	3.0	214.4	230.1	thsd US\$/unit
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		123.9	83.2	96.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
9401 Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....		69.7	102.4	130.1				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4 784.6	4.5	6.6	100.0
0+1	544.8	-1.4	9.1	11.4
2+4	228.2	-5.1	-3.9	4.8
3	54.9	-32.1	4.5	1.1
5	1 146.3	13.9	12.2	24.0
6	690.3	-9.7	-13.6	14.4
7	1 331.8	35.2	20.2	27.8
8	786.4	0.2	2.1	16.4
9	2.0	5.6	55.1	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

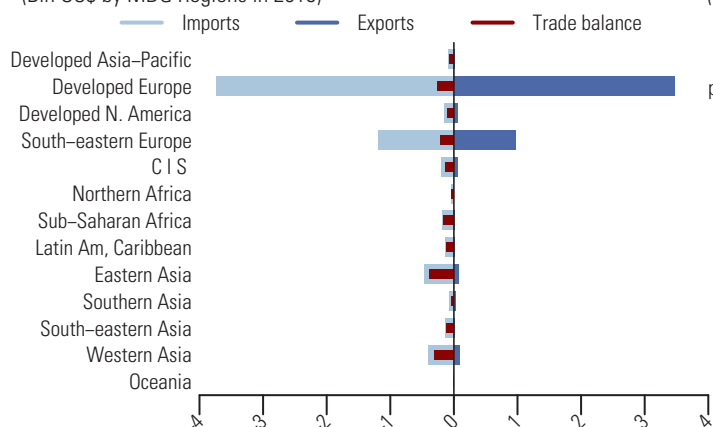
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6 757.0	0.9	5.6	100.0
0+1	693.8	-2.1	2.4	10.3
2+4	199.8	-14.8	-25.1	3.0
3	605.6	-18.8	-13.0	9.0
5	800.1	2.1	5.2	11.8
6	2 517.7	8.2	10.7	37.3
7	1 445.5	8.8	11.5	21.4
8	487.0	6.0	15.0	7.2
9	7.6	-3.6	51.5	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

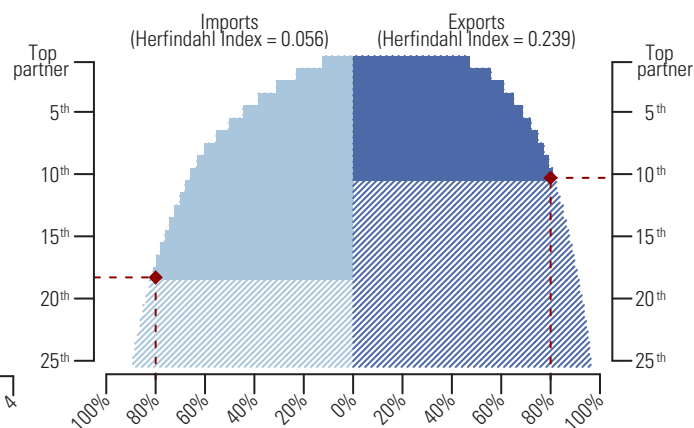
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



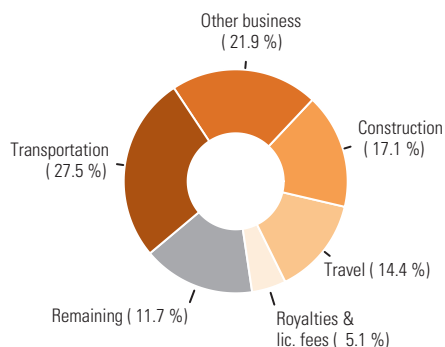
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 37.3, 21.4 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form" (HS code 7110) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, the United Kingdom and Serbia, accounting for respectively 12.0, 11.0 and 8.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 304.1 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 241.9 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 188.8 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

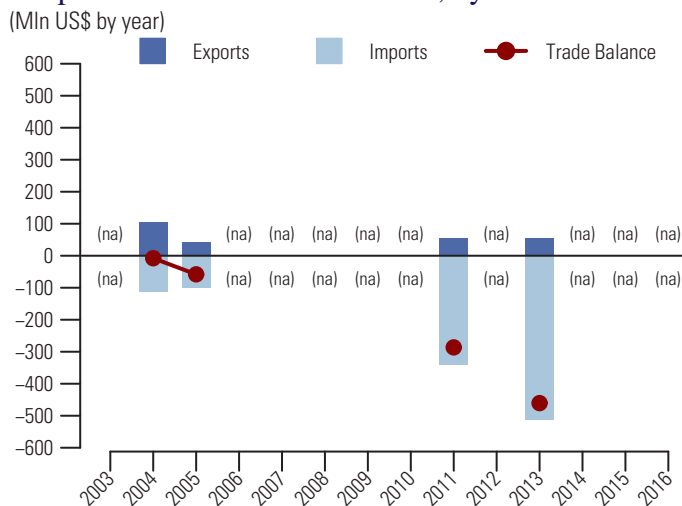
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		7 301.3	6 399.8	6 757.0				
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		835.0	738.9	830.9	39.4	31.4	27.5	thsd US\$/kg 681
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		673.0	438.8	396.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
6909 Ceramic wares for laboratory, chemical or other technical uses.....		120.8	170.0	236.9		22.1	22.6	US\$/kg 663
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		149.2	146.0	141.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 673
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		143.4	130.3	154.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	thsd US\$/unit 781
2716 Electrical energy.....		187.5	133.3	92.7				351
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		136.7	108.6	122.6	37.9	26.9	32.6	US\$/kg 542
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		90.6	112.3	139.1	8.6	8.0	7.6	US\$/kg 773
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		99.9	87.2	105.0				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		114.6	83.0	72.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 343

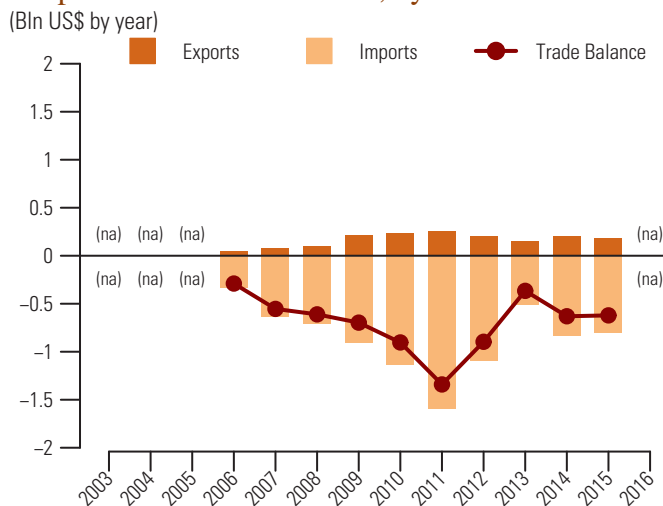
Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Timor-Leste ****ERROR - NO SIGNIF CHANGE**** moderately by ****NO VALUE**** percent to reach 53.1 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports **ERROR - NO SIGNIF CHANGE** moderately by ****NO VALUE**** percent to reach 513.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 460.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -347.9 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Timor-Leste were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were also moderately concentrated. The top 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Timor-Leste decreased substantially by 12.4 percent, reaching 178.1 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 4.1 percent and reached 799.7 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 621.5 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 33.1, 30.4 and 30.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Indonesia, Australia and the United States, accounting for respectively 18.0, 17.3 and 16.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 51.1 mln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 15.8 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

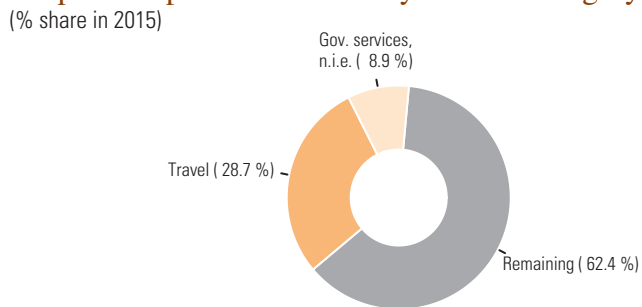


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013		Unit
	All Commodities.....	53.3	...	53.1				
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	11.9	...	15.8	37.0	0.9	US\$/kg	071
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.....	0.1	...	17.2		0.7	US\$/kg	269
4413	Densified wood, in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes.....	14.2	...	0.1		4.0	US\$/kg	634
8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....	7.6	...	3.5	444.5	85.9	US\$/kg	792
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	7.6	...	0.0	191.1	0.0	thsd US\$/kg	892
8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.28.....	0.1	...	4.8	9.3	24.3	US\$/kg	764
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	3.1	...	0.6	30.1		thsd US\$/unit	782
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	0.1	...	1.8		16.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
3403	Lubricating preparations.....	1.8	...	...				597
8206	Tools of two or more of the headings 82.02 to 82.05.....	0.5	...	0.5	138.7	58.8	US\$/kg	695

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	53.1	...	...	100.0
0+1	16.0	...	...	30.1
2+4	17.6	...	...	33.1
5	0.1	...	...	0.2
6	1.0	...	...	1.9
7	16.2	...	...	30.4
8	2.2	...	...	4.2
9	0.1	...	...	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

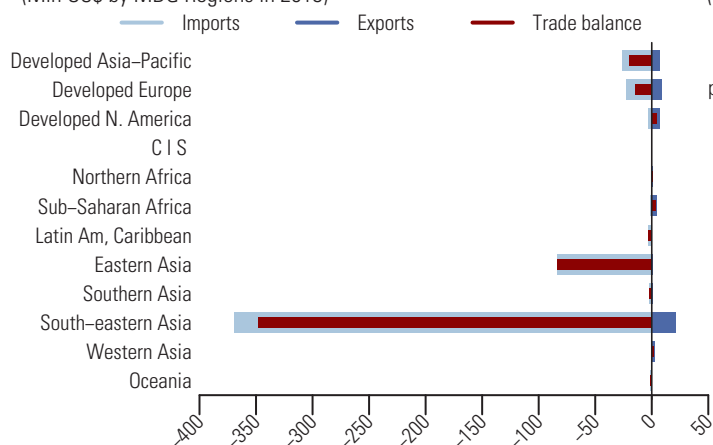
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	513.7	...	...	100.0
0+1	69.7	...	...	13.6
2+4	39.7	...	...	7.7
3	143.7	...	...	28.0
5	15.2	...	...	3.0
6	62.7	...	...	12.2
7	141.7	...	...	27.6
8	26.5	...	...	5.2
9	14.6	...	...	2.8

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

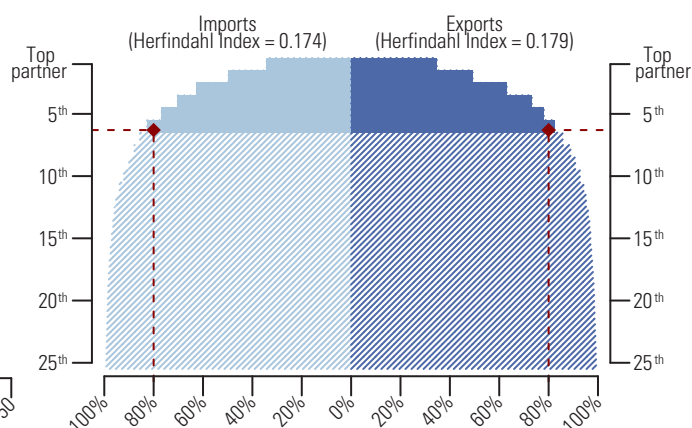
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



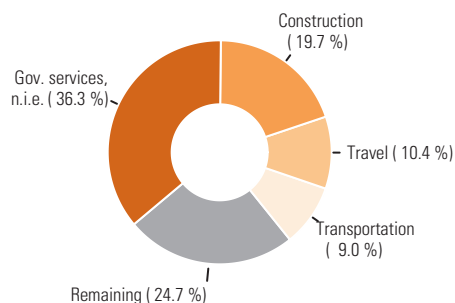
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

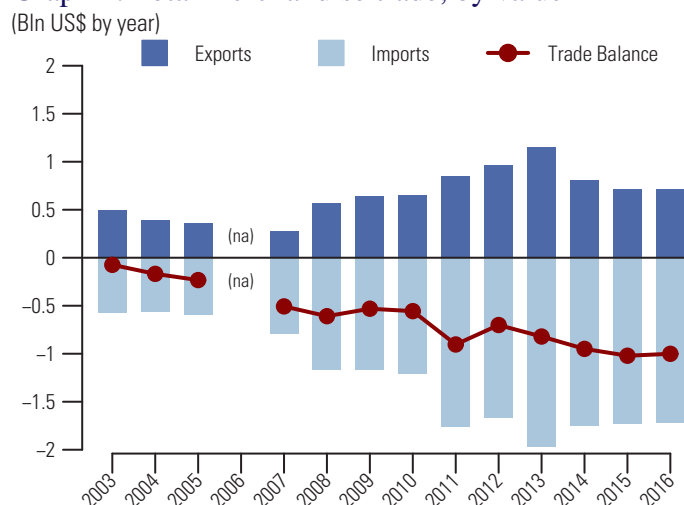
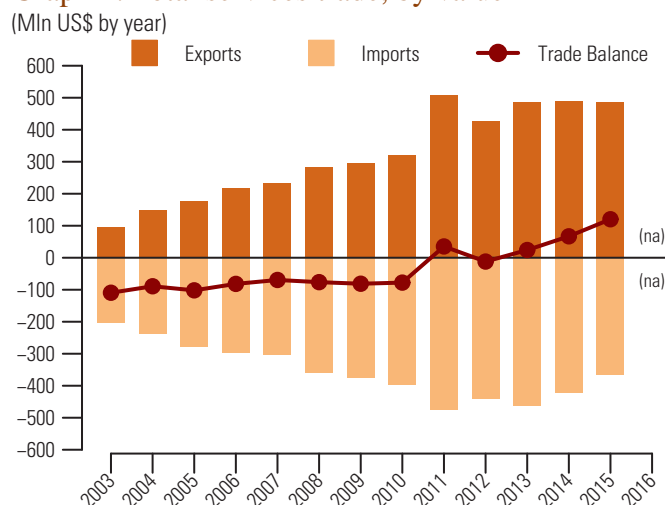
"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 28.0, 27.6 and 13.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Indonesia, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 32.2, 11.0 and 11.0 percent of total imports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 290.1 mln US\$, followed by "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 157.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 83.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

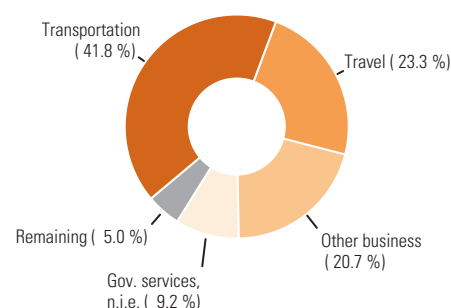
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		339.7	...	513.7				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		46.5	...	141.5	32.2	0.9	US\$/kg	334
8511 Electrical ignition or starting equipment.....		41.7	...	1.2				778
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		16.9	...	23.6		21.4	thsd US\$/unit	781
6309 Worn clothing and other worn articles.....		1.1	...	31.9	4.1	0.8	US\$/kg	269
1006 Rice.....		8.6	...	22.3	2.2	0.3	US\$/kg	042
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		6.6	...	22.7	19.9		thsd US\$/unit	782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		7.6	...	15.8		0.2	US\$/kg	661
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		16.5	...	5.0	3.1	1.2	US\$/kg	691
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		3.8	...	15.0	55.1	66.4	thsd US\$/unit	723
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.0	...	14.6				931

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Togo increased slightly by 0.7 percent to reach 714.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 0.9 percent to reach 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 1.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -505.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Togo were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Togo decreased slightly by 0.2 percent, reaching 487.3 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.9 percent and reached 367.1 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 120.3 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 23.8, 16.7 and 15.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Natural calcium phosphates" (HS code 2510) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Benin, Burkina Faso and India, accounting for respectively 14.2, 13.7 and 10.3 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 203.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 113.6 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 100.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		803.8	710.0	714.9				
2510 Natural calcium phosphates.....		132.3	100.2	81.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 272
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		98.1	49.3	53.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661
3923 Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics.....		63.8	66.1	70.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	US\$/kg 893
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		57.9	63.2	51.1	1.8	1.3	1.5	US\$/kg 263
3304 Beauty or make-up preparations.....		39.3	43.3	46.7	3.6	3.5	4.6	US\$/kg 553
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		42.0	26.5	24.7				971
6704 Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, switches and the like.....		28.0	22.8	21.3	5.5		4.5	US\$/kg 899
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		30.5	23.7	17.2	1.5	1.0	1.2	US\$/kg 022
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		11.6	16.7	37.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	US\$/litre 111
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		29.3	24.6	11.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg 072

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	714.9	-7.1	0.7	100.0
0+1	110.0	1.7	-8.4	15.4
2+4	170.4	-7.8	-18.6	23.8
3	11.2	-35.6	15.2	1.6
5	91.1	2.0	7.6	12.7
6	99.0	-19.2	0.3	13.9
7	88.8	-3.7	110.5	12.4
8	119.7	4.1	0.9	16.7
9	24.7	-8.5	-6.9	3.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

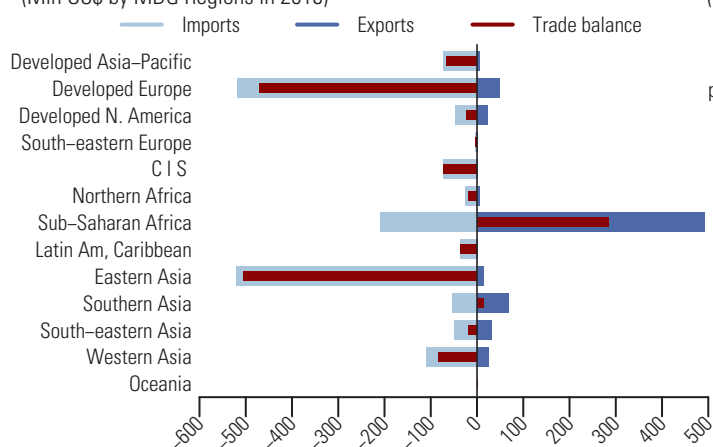
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1715.6	0.8	-0.9	100.0
0+1	200.6	-1.3	-7.0	11.7
2+4	51.9	-8.7	-29.0	3.0
3	232.8	-10.4	-5.2	13.6
5	308.5	3.8	-4.3	18.0
6	313.0	-0.7	-15.0	18.2
7	503.5	10.2	21.3	29.3
8	105.3	5.5	16.3	6.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

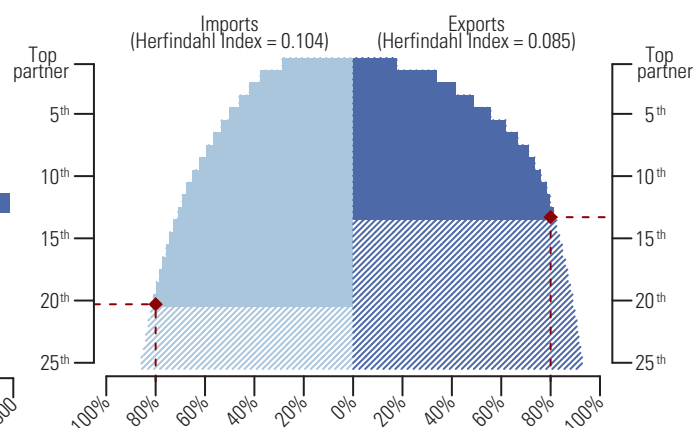
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



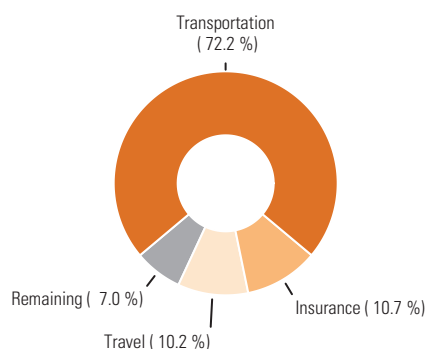
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 29.3, 18.2 and 18.0 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, France and Belgium, accounting for respectively 22.1, 9.2 and 4.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 265.0 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 39.2 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 37.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

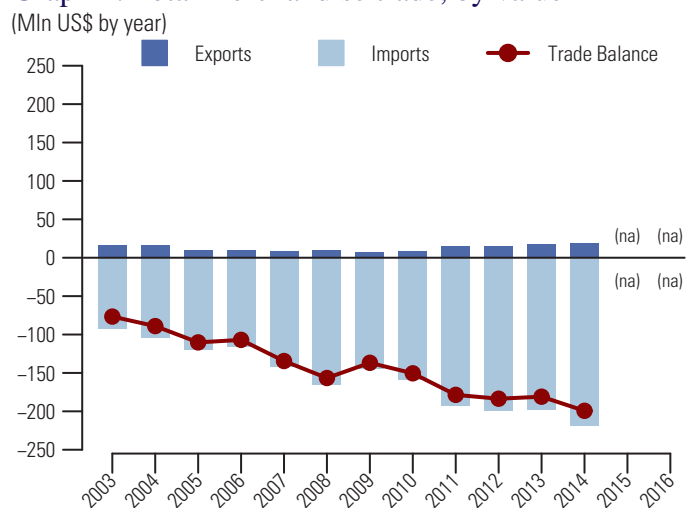
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		1753.2	1730.9	1715.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		265.0	188.2	198.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		66.8	89.5	82.7	13.9	17.6	17.7	542
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		60.7	63.2	54.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	571
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		49.5	47.7	56.4	23.5	24.6	26.7	781
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		80.3	39.4	24.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	661
8426 Ships' derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames.....		25.2	15.8	91.7				744
5208 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		42.1	32.7	35.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	652
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		42.0	25.0	24.0				782
5404 Synthetic monofilament of 67 decitex or more.....		27.6	30.0	33.1	5.8	6.5	6.5	651
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		26.8	34.7	23.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	034

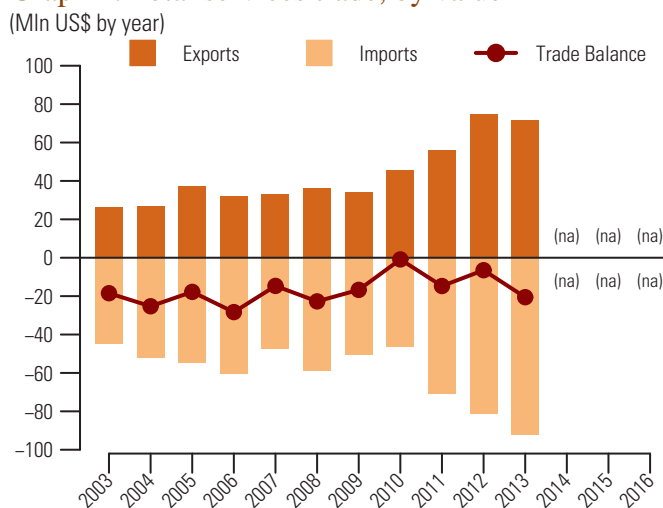
Overview:

In 2014, the value of merchandise exports of Tonga increased substantially by 10.5 percent to reach 18.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 10.2 percent to reach 218.2 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 199.3 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at -83.6 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tonga were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 6 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2013, the value of exports of services of Tonga decreased slightly by 3.6 percent, reaching 71.8 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 14.0 percent and reached 92.4 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 20.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2014, representing respectively 68.7, 15.5 and 6.1 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2012 to 2014, the largest export commodity was "Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets" (HS code 0302) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were New Zealand, the United States and China, Hong Kong SAR, accounting for respectively 24.4, 12.2 and 12.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2013 at 45.2 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 12.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 7.1 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2013)

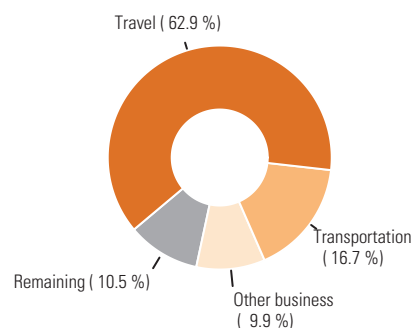


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		Unit
	All Commodities.....	15.6	17.1	18.9					
0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....	2.1	2.0	2.9	7.6	9.9	5.3	US\$/kg	034
0714	Manioc, arrowroot, sweet potatoes and similar roots.....	1.7	2.5	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	054
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	2.1	0.8	3.1	15.7	11.4	5.9	US\$/kg	036
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	0.0	3.0	2.9			1.1	US\$/kg	334
0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.....	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	054
1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....	1.9	1.0	1.4	4.1	5.1	7.9	US\$/kg	292
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	0.6	0.8	0.7					057
0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.1	1.0	US\$/kg	034
1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits).....	0.1	0.5	0.6	6.3	11.4	13.5	US\$/kg	292
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	1.1	0.0	0.0					892

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	18.9	23.0	10.5	100.0
0+1	13.0	15.4	31.2	68.7
2+4	1.2	41.5	-12.5	6.1
3	2.9	...	-3.8	15.5
5	0.3	-3.4	-10.5	1.7
6	0.1	42.4	72.3	0.7
7	0.6	306.5	-47.3	3.1
8	0.7	31.3	-42.6	3.7
9	0.1	38.1	13.2	0.5

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

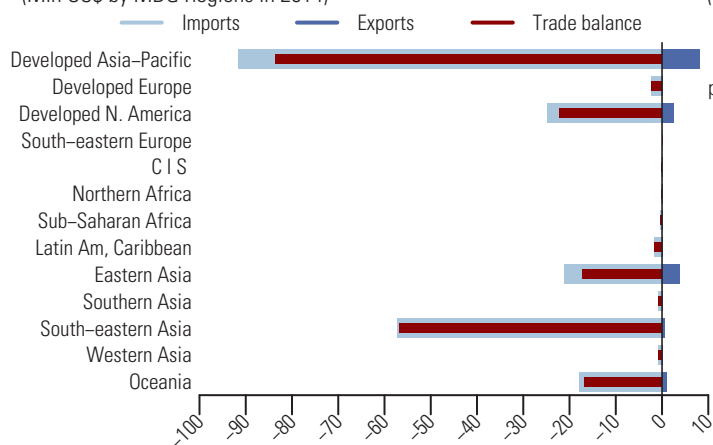
SITC	2014	Avg. Growth rates		2014 share
		2010-2014	2013-2014	
Total	218.2	8.3	10.2	100.0
0+1	58.6	6.4	1.4	26.9
2+4	5.9	6.8	27.1	2.7
3	46.5	6.5	5.6	21.3
5	9.8	7.2	4.2	4.5
6	23.1	2.5	20.0	10.6
7	55.5	15.7	37.3	25.5
8	15.6	6.7	7.1	7.1
9	3.2	33.7	-59.9	1.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

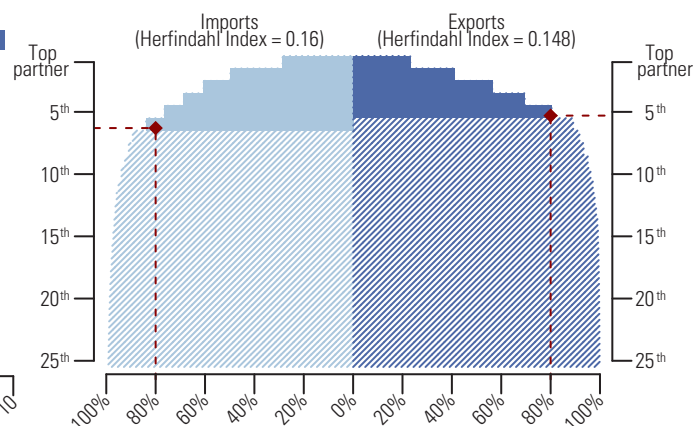
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2014)



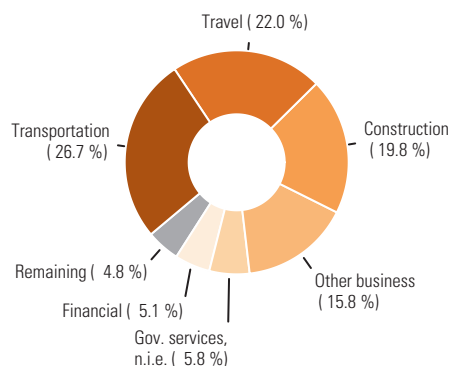
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2014)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2013)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2014, representing respectively 26.9, 25.5 and 21.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2012 to 2014, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were New Zealand, Singapore and the United States, accounting for respectively 29.0, 23.3 and 11.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2013 at 24.7 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 20.3 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 18.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2012 to 2014

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014		
All Commodities.....		199.2	198.0	218.2					
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		44.6	41.6	44.2		1.7	US\$/kg	334	
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		12.4	11.8	12.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	US\$/kg	012
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2.6	9.5	6.2					764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		5.1	5.3	6.3	5.1			thsd US\$/unit	781
8541 Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices.....		0.0	0.2	11.3					776
1602 Other prepared or preserved meat, meat offal or blood.....		3.7	4.1	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.0	US\$/kg	017
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		0.1	7.9	3.2					931
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		3.8	3.6	3.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	046
0204 Meat of sheep or goats, fresh, chilled or frozen.....		4.0	3.4	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	US\$/kg	012
2202 Waters with added sugar.....		2.8	3.1	2.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	US\$/litre	111

Trinidad and Tobago

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

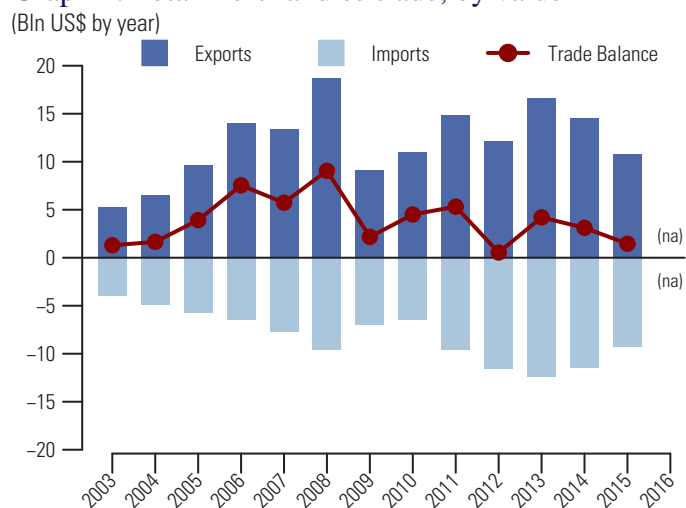
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: Special

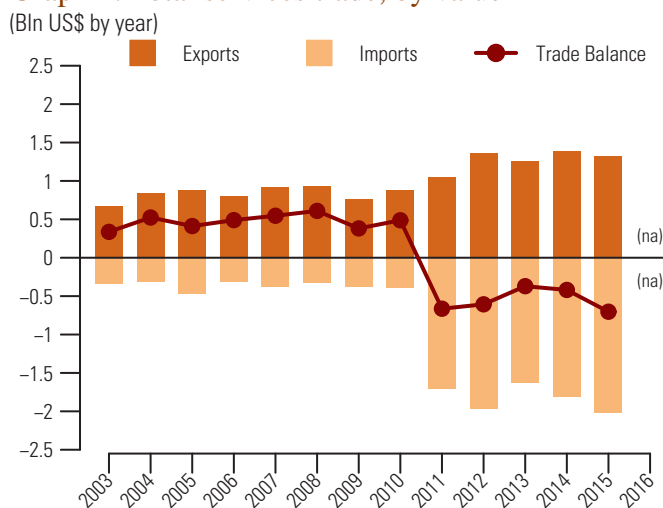
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Trinidad and Tobago decreased substantially by 26.0 percent to reach 10.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 18.5 percent to reach 9.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Trinidad and Tobago were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 11 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Trinidad and Tobago decreased slightly by 4.7 percent, reaching 1.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased substantially by 12.1 percent and reached 2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 703.1 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 43.3, 32.0 and 9.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711), but in 2013, it was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Colombia and Argentina, accounting for respectively 42.0, 4.3 and 4.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 586.5 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 514.2 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 97.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

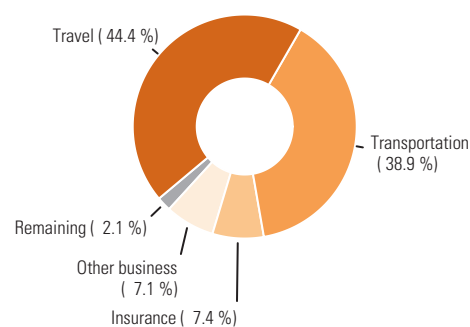


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		16597.5	14526.1	10755.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		5875.5	3262.6	1260.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	US\$/kg
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		3442.2	3474.5	3120.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		2567.8	1833.8	1649.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		1096.9	1568.3	1161.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		916.5	1344.6	271.3	26.3	11.1	446.4	US\$/kg
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		406.0	841.4	386.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		242.1	448.1	504.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg
7213 Bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils.....		783.2	178.3	120.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	US\$/kg
8905 Light-vessels, fire-floats, dredgers, floating cranes and other vessels.....		20.0	0.1	457.4				
8906 Other vessels, including warships and lifeboats other than rowing boats.....		0.3	216.6	206.4				

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	10755.6	-7.8	-26.0	100.0
0+1	400.5	0.8	8.2	3.7
2+4	401.4	-12.9	229.0	3.7
3	4657.3	-13.5	-42.4	43.3
5	3440.9	-5.1	-13.5	32.0
6	711.5	-7.6	-46.7	6.6
7	1042.1	51.3	102.7	9.7
8	95.8	7.7	-16.3	0.9
9	6.1	51.7	-43.3	0.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

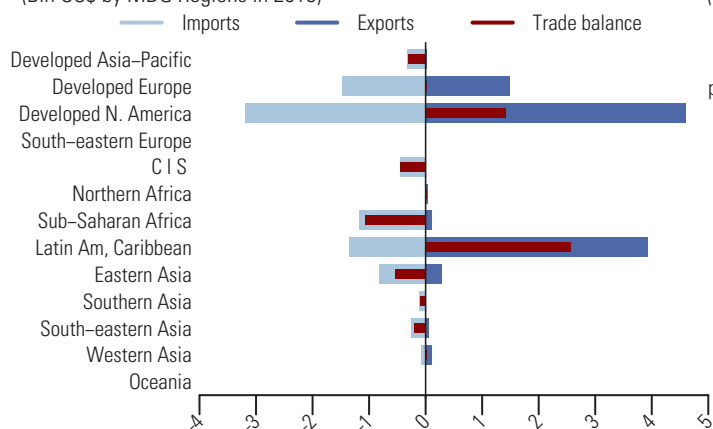
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	9297.8	-0.7	-18.5	100.0
0+1	998.1	5.5	-1.9	10.7
2+4	406.4	-7.5	-27.6	4.4
3	2693.0	-7.7	-45.7	29.0
5	701.2	3.3	-0.3	7.5
6	1038.8	6.6	-2.4	11.2
7	2870.4	1.9	11.7	30.9
8	579.9	10.0	10.5	6.2
9	10.0	10.7	-1.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

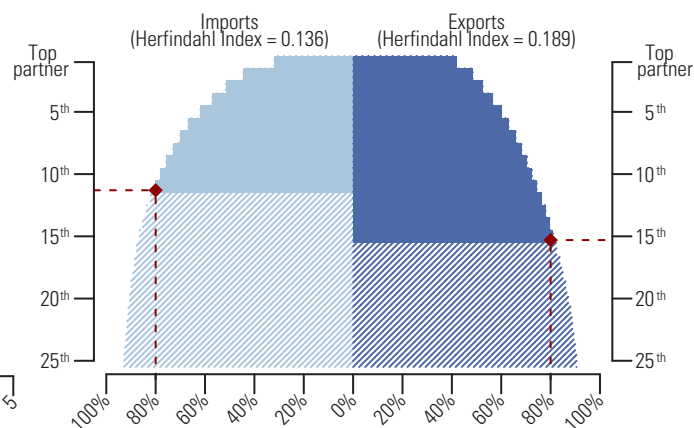
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



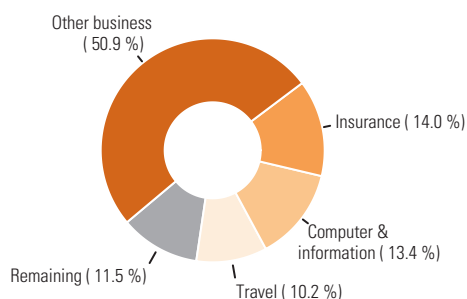
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.9, 29.0 and 11.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, Gabon and Colombia, accounting for respectively 24.6, 16.0 and 12.6 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.0 bln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 282.4 mln US\$ and "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 271.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

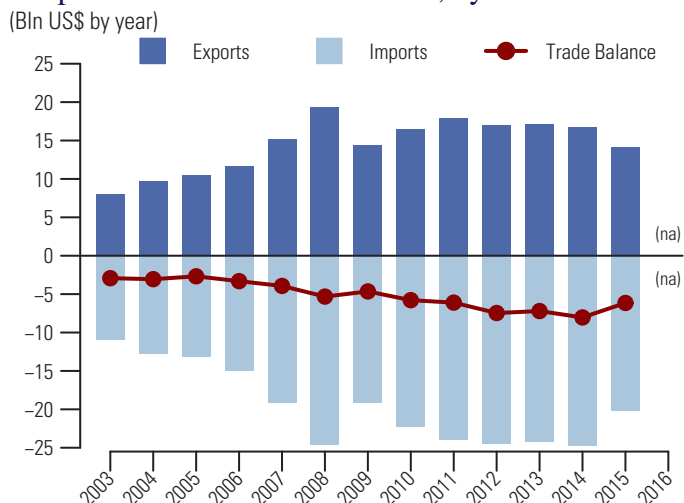
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		12395.8	11411.7	9297.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		5676.3	4799.4	2629.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	333
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		334.4	345.7	366.3	16.3	16.4	17.4	781
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		335.4	381.9	247.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	281
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		659.1	157.0	56.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		174.3	202.6	195.2				782
8901 Cruise ships, excursion boats, ferry-boats, cargo ships, barges.....		229.7	144.5	140.0				793
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		89.0	115.6	177.5				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		123.9	131.5	125.8	83.1	88.2	87.9	542
8904 Tugs and pusher craft.....		3.5	201.4	175.6				793
8481 Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances for pipes, boiler shells.....		97.9	102.2	129.6	28.6	31.6	32.1	747

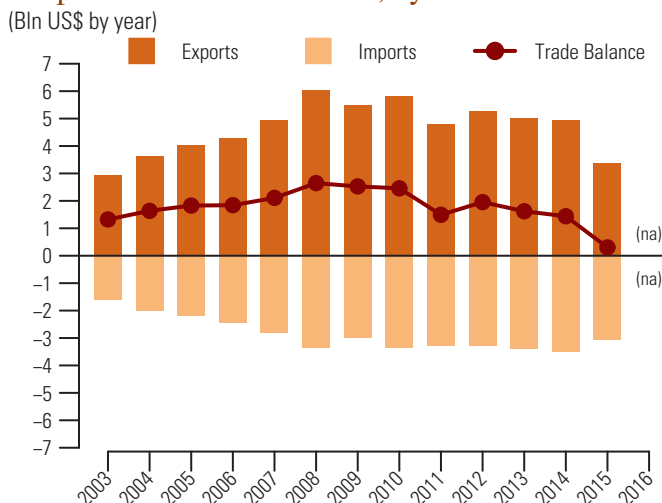
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Tunisia decreased substantially by 16.0 percent to reach 14.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 18.4 percent to reach 20.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -2.0 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Tunisia were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 9 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 18 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Tunisia decreased substantially by 31.8 percent, reaching 3.4 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 12.4 percent and reached 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 303.0 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 35.0, 25.4 and 9.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable" (HS code 8544) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were France, Italy and Germany, accounting for respectively 27.9, 18.7 and 9.9 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 881.0 mln US\$ and "Construction services" (EBOPS code 249) at 304.4 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

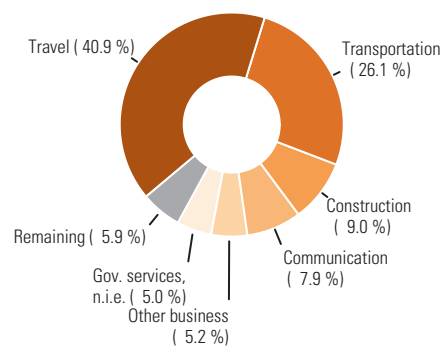


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		17060.5	16759.7	14073.5					
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1678.2	1823.2	1626.8	14.7	15.1	11.9	US\$/kg	773
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1748.1	1435.5	632.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		802.9	733.1	291.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg	334
6211 Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.....		634.3	640.1	510.9					845
6203 Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers.....		676.2	611.0	452.0	20.1	19.7	15.9	US\$/unit	841
1509 Olive oil and its fractions.....		504.6	285.7	948.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	US\$/kg	421
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		440.6	459.4	359.3	28.8	29.7	24.4	US\$/kg	772
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		487.0	425.7	336.7	99.9	88.3	101.3	US\$/unit	761
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		325.6	392.1	271.9	94.9	140.0	114.1	US\$/kg	792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		282.8	332.6	306.0	13.7	16.7	16.0	US\$/kg	784

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	14073.5	-5.8	-16.0	100.0
0+1	975.2	-4.5	2.4	6.9
2+4	1243.9	8.6	96.2	8.8
3	1014.7	-20.9	-54.1	7.2
5	994.3	-5.7	-30.1	7.1
6	1341.7	-3.6	-13.3	9.5
7	4930.4	-3.0	-14.5	35.0
8	3572.1	-7.1	-15.5	25.4
9	1.4	5.0	46.9	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

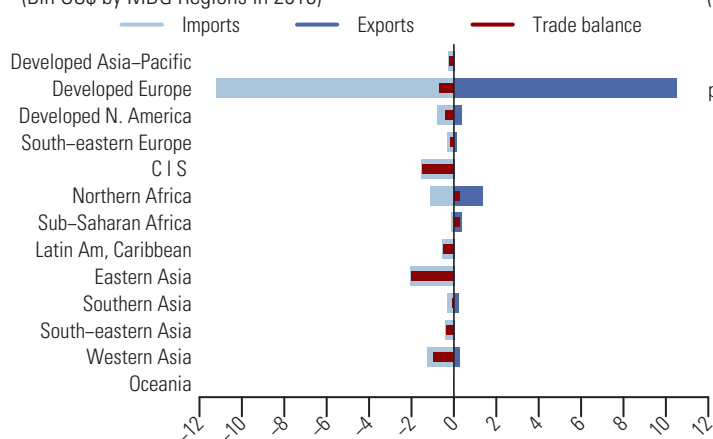
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	20222.5	-4.1	-18.4	100.0
0+1	1803.4	-1.9	-3.9	8.9
2+4	1021.0	-8.9	-17.8	5.0
3	2874.5	-5.1	-36.6	14.2
5	2345.5	-2.0	-17.1	11.6
6	4004.6	-6.4	-16.6	19.8
7	6521.7	-3.3	-14.8	32.2
8	1639.4	-1.7	-11.1	8.1
9	12.3	19.5	32.3	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

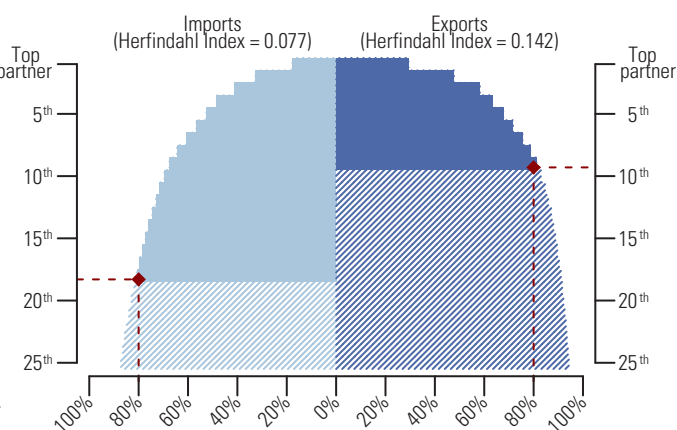
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



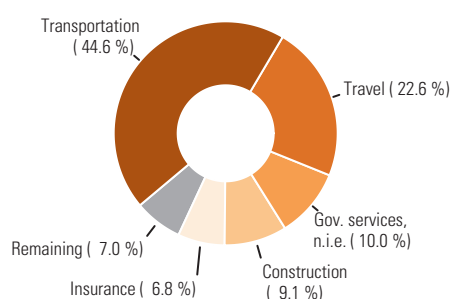
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 32.2, 19.8 and 14.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were France, Italy and China, accounting for respectively 17.4, 14.7 and 7.2 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.4 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 695.5 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 307.3 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

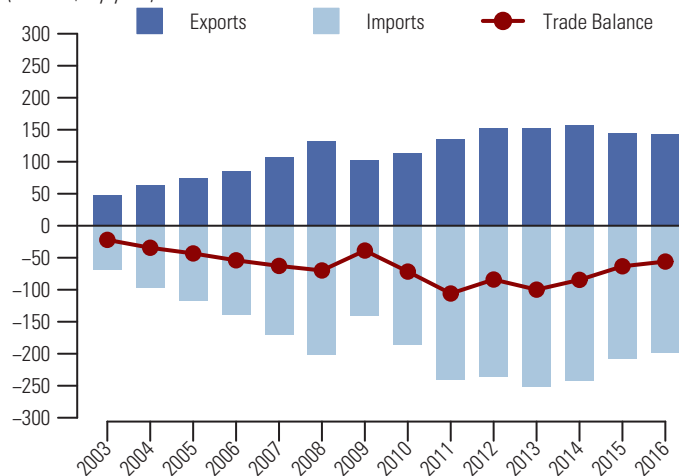
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		24266.4	24793.3	20222.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1916.9	1835.8	1533.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	US\$/kg 334
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1312.0	1647.8	888.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg 343
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		820.0	808.9	775.7	13.8	12.9	11.5	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		957.2	895.1	333.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg 333
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		508.9	530.4	610.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		441.8	497.7	389.6	19.3	21.9	18.3	thsd US\$/unit 782
8536 Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits.....		404.1	437.6	355.4	25.9	27.6	24.2	US\$/kg 772
5209 Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton.....		376.6	400.0	335.1	12.9	12.9	11.2	US\$/kg 652
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		366.5	368.5	323.8	14.7	14.0	12.1	US\$/kg 773
8538 Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of heading 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37.....		358.1	383.1	275.0	30.3	32.7	26.7	US\$/kg 772

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Turkey decreased slightly by 0.9 percent to reach 142.6 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 4.2 percent to reach 198.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 56.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -30.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Turkey were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 31 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 25 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Turkey decreased moderately by 9.8 percent, reaching 46.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 8.9 percent and reached 22.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services surplus of 24.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 28.8, 24.1 and 18.7 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Germany, the United Kingdom and Iraq, accounting for respectively 9.6, 7.2 and 6.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 29.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 14.2 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)

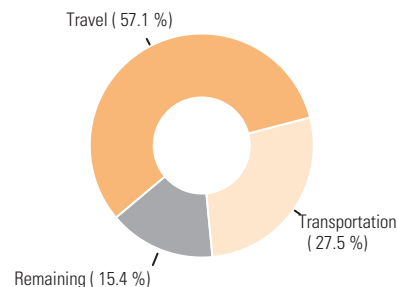


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	157610.2	143850.4	142606.2					
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	7256.0	6899.8	8356.1	11.8	10.3	10.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	3211.9	7381.1	8248.5	41.2	38.3	40.1	thsd US\$/kg	971
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	4138.9	4248.9	4579.0	15.1	12.8	13.1	thsd US\$/unit	782
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	5480.0	3966.5	2784.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	4347.6	3756.6	3761.0	17.8	15.4	17.1	thsd US\$/kg	897
8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....	4133.6	3803.5	3868.0	4.9	4.4	4.4	US\$/kg	784
7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....	4341.1	3077.9	2666.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	676
6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....	3566.4	2979.6	2930.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	US\$/unit	845
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	2417.5	2195.4	2269.4	13.3	11.2	10.6	US\$/unit	842
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	2576.2	2104.9	1780.4					931

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	142606.2	-1.7	-0.9	100.0
0+1	14832.5	1.9	-4.7	10.4
2+4	4696.3	-2.6	2.7	3.3
3	3017.0	-20.3	-29.8	2.1
5	7840.0	-0.5	-5.2	5.5
6	34356.9	-4.4	-3.3	24.1
7	41127.7	2.4	4.8	28.8
8	26707.0	2.7	-0.6	18.7
9	10028.9	-10.1	5.7	7.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

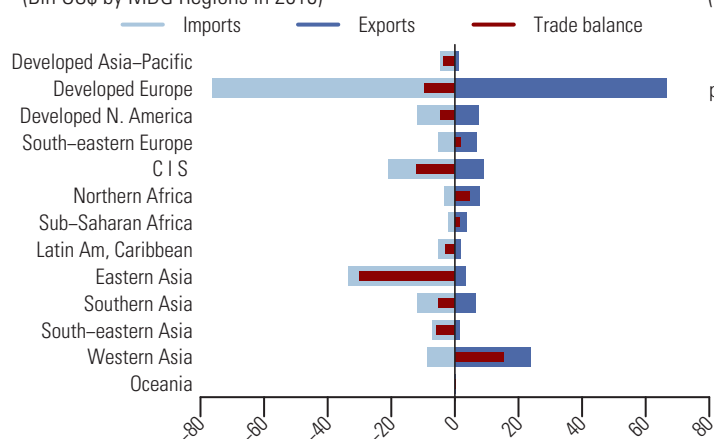
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	198601.9	-4.3	-4.2	100.0
0+1	7230.9	0.9	-0.5	3.6
2+4	13671.8	-9.7	-5.7	6.9
3	11868.7	-12.9	-17.7	6.0
5	27315.8	-1.7	-4.8	13.8
6	32369.3	-2.6	-6.4	16.3
7	70375.5	3.4	7.6	35.4
8	12958.5	-0.1	-6.4	6.5
9	22811.4	-17.1	-19.9	11.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

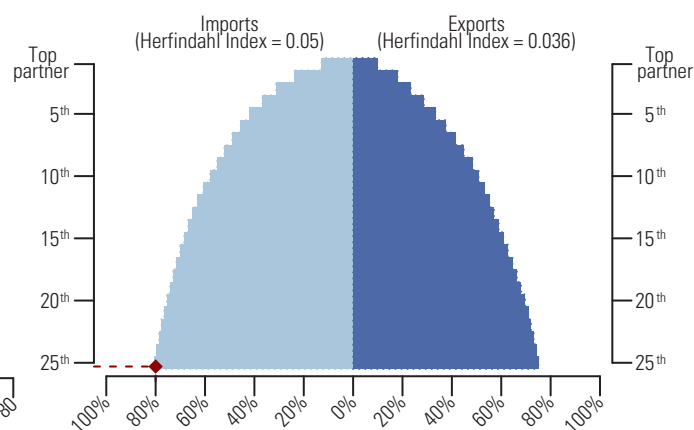
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



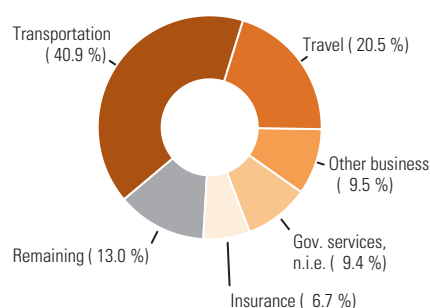
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 35.4, 16.3 and 13.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Germany and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 11.6, 10.1 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 10.1 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 5.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		242 177.1	207 206.5	198 601.9				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		35 565.4	25 065.9	16 352.3				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		15 369.4	9 023.7	7 336.5	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		7 721.0	9 227.4	9 841.8	16.7	15.2	15.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		7 106.9	3 425.9	6 458.9	37.0	32.8	36.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		7 150.5	4 288.1	3 962.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg 282
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4 950.8	4 966.0	5 185.3	10.1	8.8	9.3	US\$/kg 784
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		4 420.1	4 674.8	4 750.8				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		2 676.7	3 442.4	3 869.5	12.3	26.7	11.7	mIn US\$/unit 792
3902 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms.....		3 314.3	2 649.7	2 346.2	1.7	1.4	1.2	US\$/kg 575
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2 875.2	2 642.6	2 610.8	76.5	63.0	59.6	US\$/kg 542

Turks and Caicos Islands

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

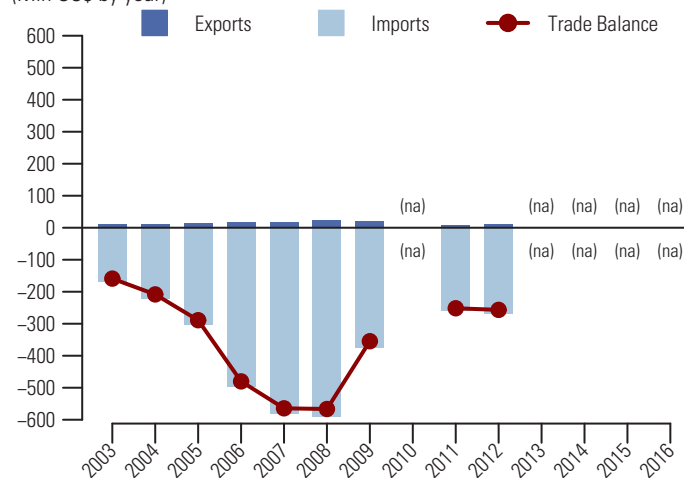
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2012, the value of merchandise exports of the Turks and Caicos Islands increased substantially by 38.6 percent to reach 11.8 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 3.2 percent to reach 268.5 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 256.7 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed North America at -191.5 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Turks and Caicos Islands were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were also highly concentrated. The top 1 partner accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). No trade in services data is available.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Mln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: No Data Available

Exports Profile:

"Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2012, representing respectively 65.7, 15.9 and 11.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2010 to 2012, the largest export commodity was "Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue" (HS code 4907) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Areas nes and Haiti, accounting for respectively 83.3, 16.7 and 0.0 percent of total exports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for exports.

Graph 3: No Data Available

Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
	All Commodities.....	...	8.5	11.8				
4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue.....	...	4.9	7.3	3.5	6.2	thsd US\$/kg	892
0306	Crustaceans, whether in shell or not.....	...	1.0	1.1	13.1	12.2	US\$/kg	036
0307	Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....	...	0.2	0.8	4.7	4.2	US\$/kg	036
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	...	0.3	0.3				931
8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....	...	0.4	0.0	38.0	6.0	thsd US\$/unit	723
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....	...	0.1	0.2	41.8	5.5	thsd US\$/unit	782
8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....	...	0.1	0.2	30.8	122.5	thsd US\$/unit	716
8903	Yachts and other vessels for pleasure or sports; rowing boats and canoes.....	...	0.2	0.1	97.2	37.5	thsd US\$/unit	793
7113	Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	...	...	0.3		2.8	thsd US\$/kg	897
8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.....	...	0.1	0.1	7.1	2.4	thsd US\$/unit	783

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	11.8	-16.9	38.6	100.0
0+1	1.9	-20.2	48.8	15.9
2+4	0.2	-0.6	31.0	1.8
3	0.0	-77.4	-33.3	0.0
5	0.0	-48.8	314.6	0.1
6	0.3	-29.2	13.5	2.8
7	1.4	-44.5	-2.6	11.6
8	7.8	79.8	53.1	65.7
9	0.3	-45.2	-23.3	2.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

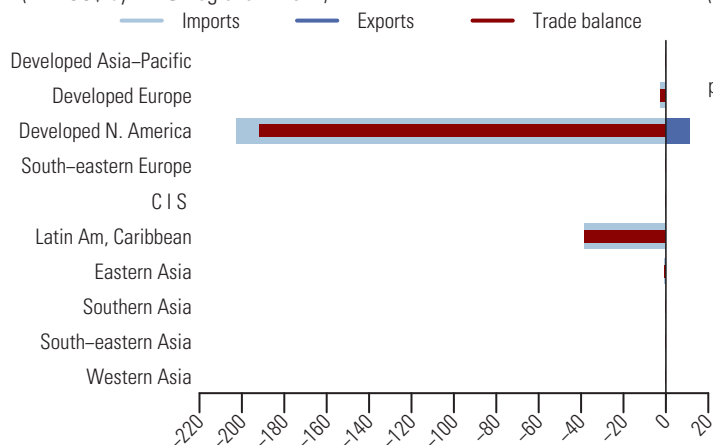
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	268.5	-17.9	3.2	100.0
0+1	66.9	-4.7	1.2	24.9
2+4	5.0	-28.6	-19.4	1.8
3	75.9	1.5	1.1	28.3
5	13.4	-22.1	-8.5	5.0
6	26.0	-30.9	-5.0	9.7
7	41.1	-26.9	24.7	15.3
8	36.8	-23.6	7.0	13.7
9	3.6	-33.2	-0.5	1.3

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

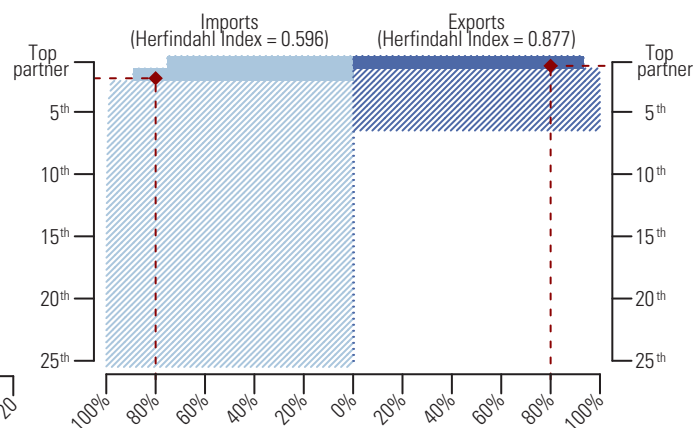
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2012)



Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2012)



Graph 6: No Data Available

Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2012, representing respectively 28.3, 24.9 and 15.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2010 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, the Bahamas and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 77.6, 13.9 and 7.0 percent of total imports. Services data by detailed EBOPS category is not available for imports.

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

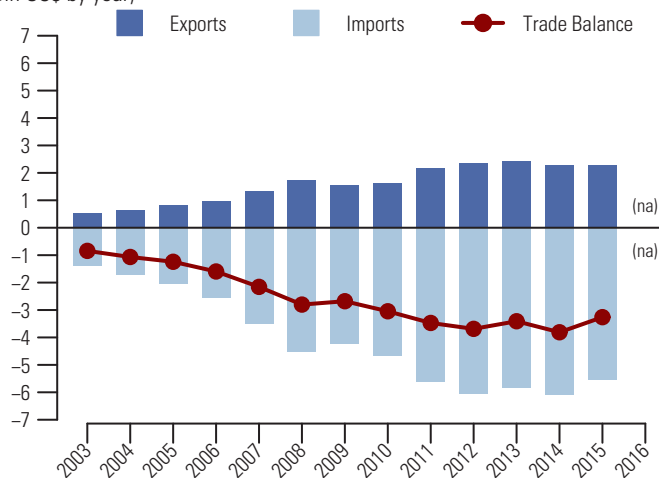
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		Unit
All Commodities.....	260.2	268.5				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	72.2	73.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	4.8	7.8	10.4	8.5	thsd US\$/unit	781
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	5.7	5.8	855.3	899.1	US\$/kg	897
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....	3.8	4.5	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg	012
9403 Other furniture and parts thereof.....	3.7	4.1				821
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....	4.2	3.2	12.3	8.3	US\$/litre	112
2009 Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices.....	3.7	3.6	0.5	0.6	US\$/kg	059
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	3.6	3.6				931
2203 Beer made from malt.....	3.8	2.8	1.9	1.3	US\$/litre	112
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....	3.0	3.3	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg	048

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Uganda increased slightly by 0.2 percent to reach 2.3 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased moderately by 9.0 percent to reach 5.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 3.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Southern Asia at -1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uganda were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Uganda increased moderately by 8.7 percent, reaching 2.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.6 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 543.4 mln US\$.

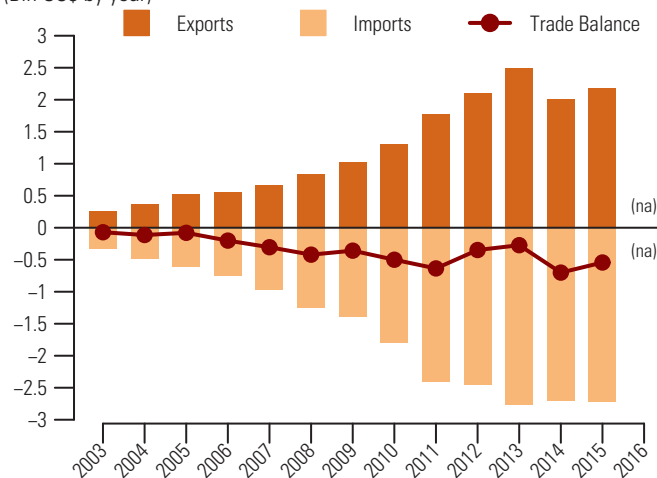
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 49.9, 14.5 and 10.5 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated" (HS code 0901) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Kenya, South Sudan and Rwanda, accounting for respectively 15.0, 10.4 and 10.1 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 333.5 mln US\$ and "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 255.9 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

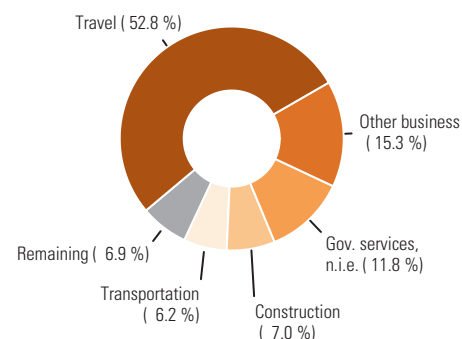


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	2 407.7	2 262.0	2 267.0					
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	425.4	410.1	402.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	US\$/kg	071
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	135.3	149.0	131.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	US\$/kg	334
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	104.6	98.0	79.4	5.6	6.1	5.1	US\$/kg	034
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....	103.0	89.1	80.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg	661
0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.....	85.6	84.7	70.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	US\$/kg	074
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	115.0	61.9	57.8	3.5	2.6	2.5	US\$/kg	121
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....	79.8	64.6	55.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg	061
1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....	54.8	59.4	56.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	US\$/kg	072
0602	Other live plants (including their roots), cuttings and slips; mushroom spawn.....	54.5	56.4	50.9					292
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	30.5	56.3	55.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	US\$/kg	222

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2267.0	1.2	0.2	100.0
0+1	1131.2	2.1	3.0	49.9
2+4	237.2	-4.8	-12.1	10.5
3	149.0	4.7	-19.0	6.6
5	96.4	8.9	1.6	4.3
6	328.5	1.6	-6.0	14.5
7	171.5	-10.4	8.9	7.6
8	68.0	5.3	-3.0	3.0
9	85.0	87.0	125.5	3.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

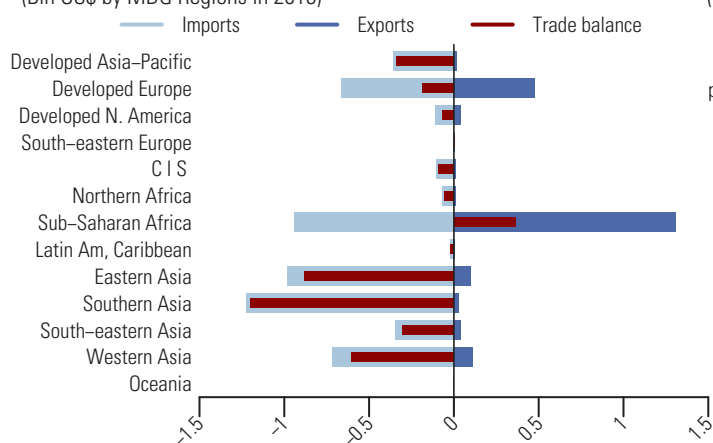
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	5528.1	-0.5	-9.0	100.0
0+1	458.6	-2.1	-16.9	8.3
2+4	359.7	0.4	-14.7	6.5
3	1029.5	-6.0	-28.5	18.6
5	1018.2	8.8	8.8	18.4
6	837.3	0.8	-5.6	15.1
7	1490.9	-1.5	2.1	27.0
8	332.8	-0.3	-11.0	6.0
9	1.1	4.1	-37.3	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

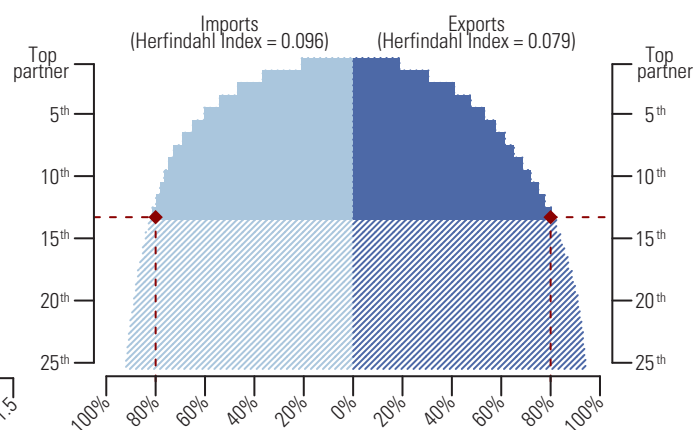
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



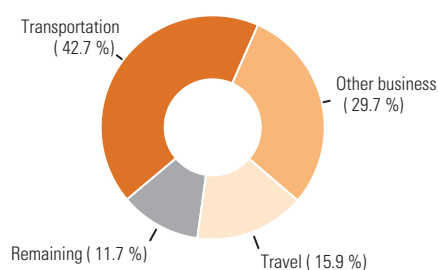
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 27.0, 18.6 and 18.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were India, China and Kenya, accounting for respectively 24.1, 12.8 and 9.8 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 807.3 mln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 432.6 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

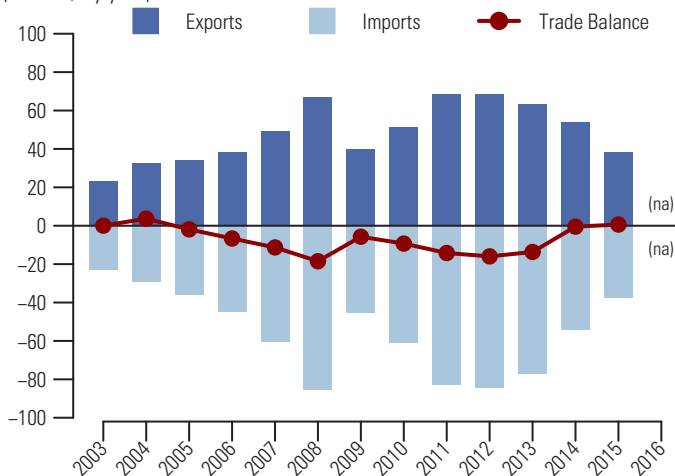
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		5817.5	6073.5	5528.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1281.1	1392.0	979.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		290.8	297.7	304.1	19.2	17.8	19.4	US\$/kg 542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		209.9	247.7	194.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		209.0	220.9	184.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	thsd US\$/unit 781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		112.4	134.5	160.7	11.1	12.2	12.7	thsd US\$/unit 782
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		165.9	100.1	137.8				764
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		61.7	165.4	122.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		74.6	109.9	122.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 673
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		127.9	87.8	81.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg 061
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		84.8	96.5	92.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 661

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Ukraine decreased substantially by 29.3 percent to reach 38.1 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 31.0 percent to reach 37.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 610.9 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at 4.3 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Ukraine were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 28 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Ukraine decreased substantially by 14.4 percent, reaching 8.5 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.5 percent and reached 5.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 3.1 bln US\$.

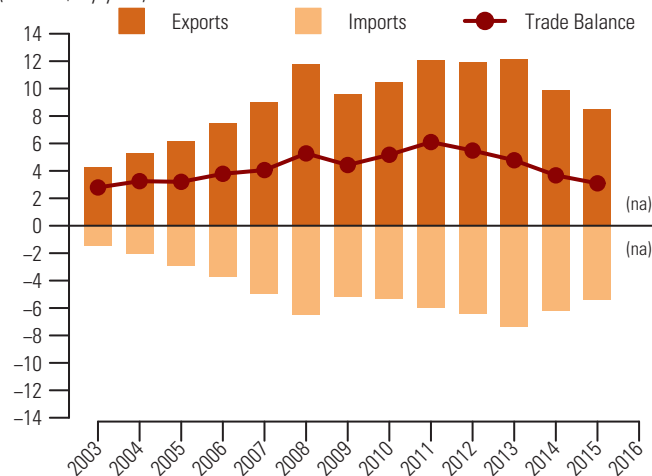
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 28.4, 25.6 and 23.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel" (HS code 7207) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Russian Federation, Turkey and China, accounting for respectively 19.1, 6.5 and 5.0 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 5.2 bln US\$, followed by "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 1.2 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 816.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

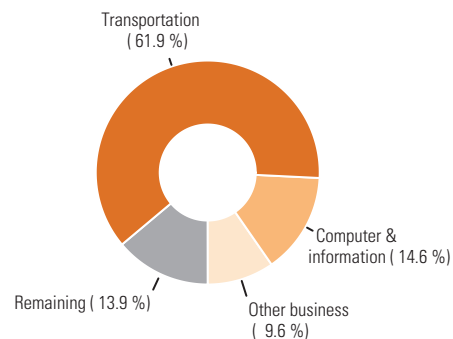


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		63320.5	53913.3	38127.0				
7207 Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		5254.8	4342.1	2495.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	US\$/kg 672
1005 Maize (corn).....		3833.3	3350.7	3002.5	0.2			US\$/kg 044
1512 Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil.....		3281.3	3554.3	3023.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 421
2601 Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.....		3739.1	3315.4	2092.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	US\$/kg 281
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2763.0	2533.0	1505.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 673
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1891.5	2290.8	2238.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 041
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		1519.9	1322.4	831.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 676
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1081.6	1170.2	1036.9	17.8	18.2	15.7	US\$/kg 773
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		906.4	1152.7	863.7				671
1205 Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken.....		1197.2	871.2	570.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 222

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	38 127.0	-13.6	-29.3	100.0
0+1	9 751.3	4.9	-12.3	25.6
2+4	8 849.1	-5.0	-21.1	23.2
3	488.0	-45.9	-75.8	1.3
5	1 888.1	-23.1	-33.2	5.0
6	10 824.2	-18.2	-37.3	28.4
7	4 592.7	-20.6	-35.3	12.0
8	1 562.3	-8.2	-26.0	4.1
9	171.3	-20.3	-38.0	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

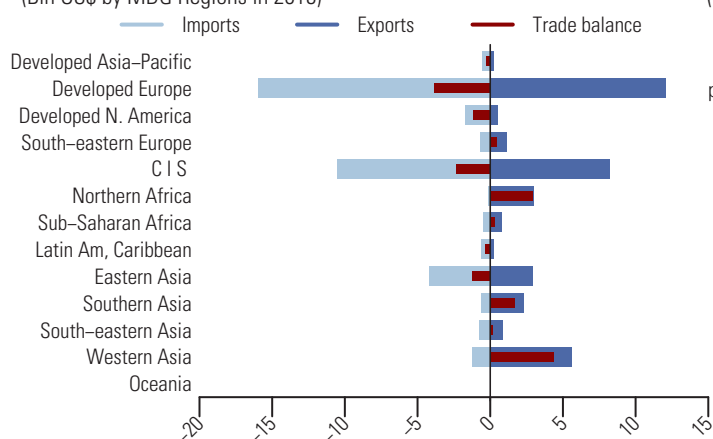
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	37 516.2	-17.9	-31.0	100.0
0+1	3 031.7	-13.9	-42.9	8.1
2+4	1 564.2	-13.7	-23.7	4.2
3	10 882.4	-21.5	-28.0	29.0
5	6 666.9	-10.9	-26.6	17.8
6	5 066.4	-17.8	-34.0	13.5
7	8 001.1	-19.5	-29.3	21.3
8	2 029.2	-14.8	-37.5	5.4
9	274.1	-29.2	-53.5	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

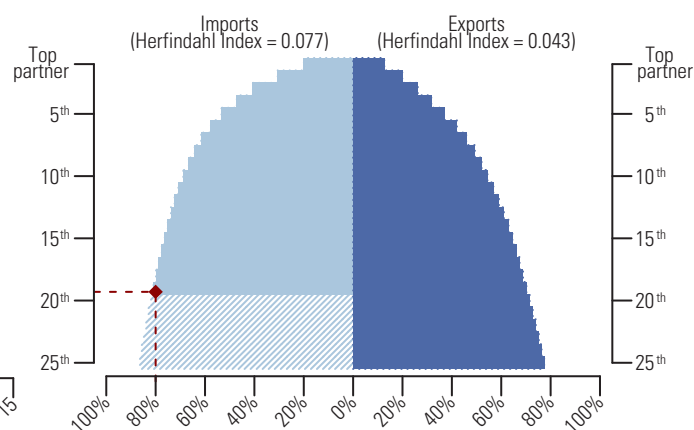
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



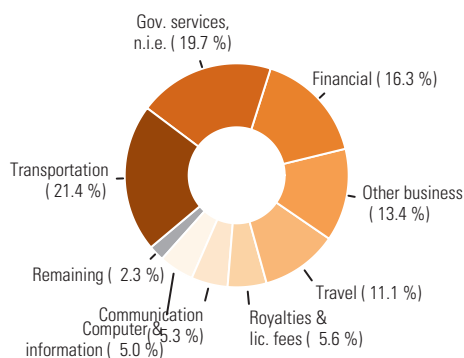
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 29.0, 21.3 and 17.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons" (HS code 2711) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, China and Germany, accounting for respectively 25.7, 10.1 and 9.5 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.1 bln US\$, followed by "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 874.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

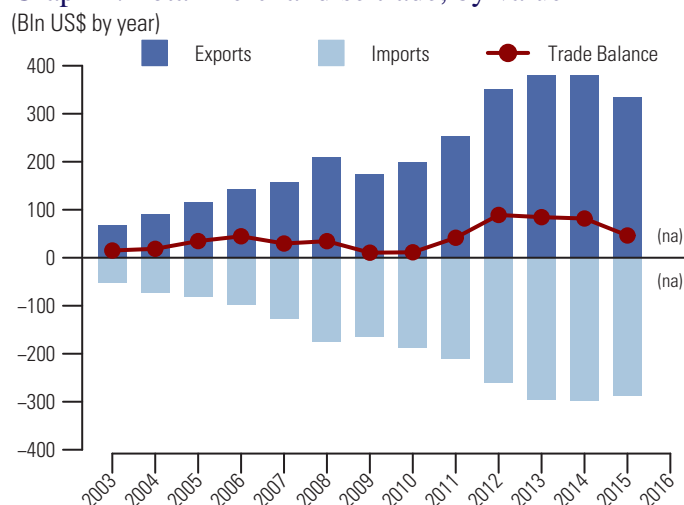
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities		76 986.0	54 381.4	37 516.2				
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	11 822.0	6 018.3	4 723.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 343
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	6 418.3	6 685.2	3 809.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	US\$/kg 334
3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	2 597.9	2 091.8	1 092.8	91.1	87.2	62.8	US\$/kg 542
2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1 980.9	1 768.7	1 631.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	2 995.5	1 209.9	820.0	17.3	19.3	13.2	thsd US\$/unit 781
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	810.7	654.6	634.0				764
3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides	769.5	608.4	648.9	9.0	8.2	9.3	US\$/kg 591
8401	Nuclear reactors; fuel elements (cartridges), non-irradiated	619.7	652.5	646.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	thsd US\$/kg 718
8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable	544.1	476.5	400.5	8.9	10.2	9.1	US\$/kg 773
3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	583.7	472.6	359.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	US\$/kg 571

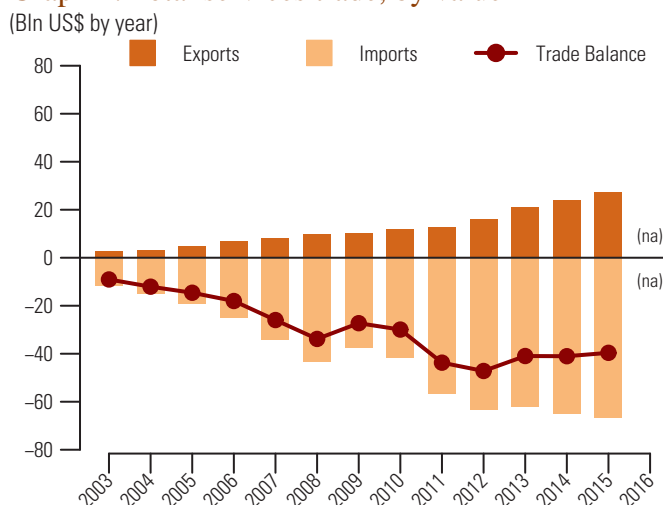
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the United Arab Emirates decreased substantially by 12.4 percent to reach 333.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 3.9 percent to reach 287.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 46.3 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -30.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Arab Emirates were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 17 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the United Arab Emirates increased substantially by 14.3 percent, reaching 27.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 3.1 percent and reached 66.8 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 39.6 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 58.3, 15.7 and 8.3 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Areas nes, Other Asia nes and the Islamic Republic of Iran, accounting for respectively 37.1, 22.2 and 4.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 16.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 10.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

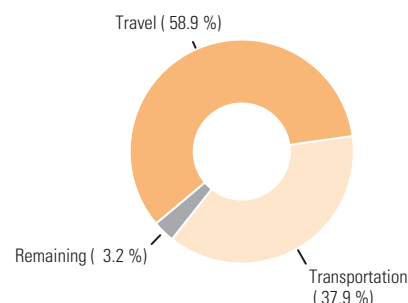


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	379488.8	380339.6	333362.3					
	9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....	91660.3	111131.5	177920.0				931	
	2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	87299.3	72072.1	33786.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	US\$/kg	333
	2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	30494.6	27400.2	14099.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	US\$/kg	334
	7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	23121.7	12332.3	16253.4	44.3	38.5	31.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
	8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	22195.3	21773.9	5028.4					764
	7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....	15149.9	14286.5	12181.4					667
	7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....	9242.0	11806.2	10985.1	16.1		25.8	thsd US\$/kg	897
	8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....	6567.8	9944.4	5547.1	18.0	17.1	24.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
	2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....	8513.1	8380.7	4482.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg	343
	8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	5889.6	6207.4	1177.3					752

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	333362.3	7.2	-12.4	100.0
0+1	6675.0	8.5	-31.0	2.0
2+4	2725.2	8.8	-16.7	0.8
3	52411.5	-15.9	-51.5	15.7
5	5676.8	8.0	-40.0	1.7
6	27679.0	0.3	-17.0	8.3
7	27151.3	6.4	-61.4	8.1
8	16803.9	15.9	-25.5	5.0
9	194239.8	25.2	57.2	58.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

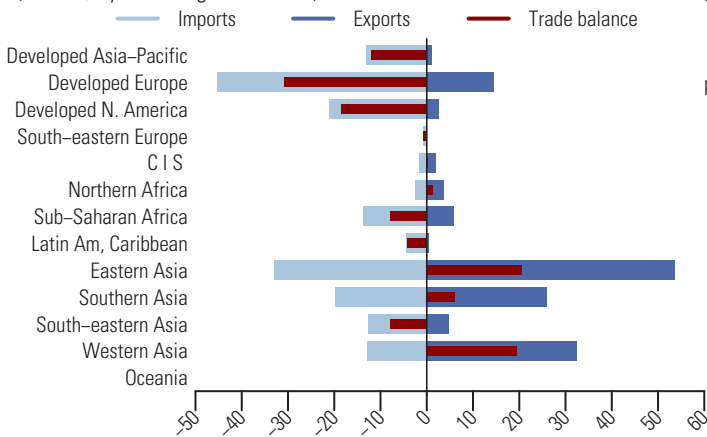
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	287024.8	8.0	-3.9	100.0
0+1	15549.3	6.5	-18.9	5.4
2+4	4897.4	8.2	-24.7	1.7
3	1946.5	-8.8	-78.4	0.7
5	12560.2	2.2	-33.8	4.4
6	33037.9	-4.6	-23.9	11.5
7	67700.1	8.8	-38.3	23.6
8	22940.3	5.9	-31.6	8.0
9	128393.2	14.6	120.1	44.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

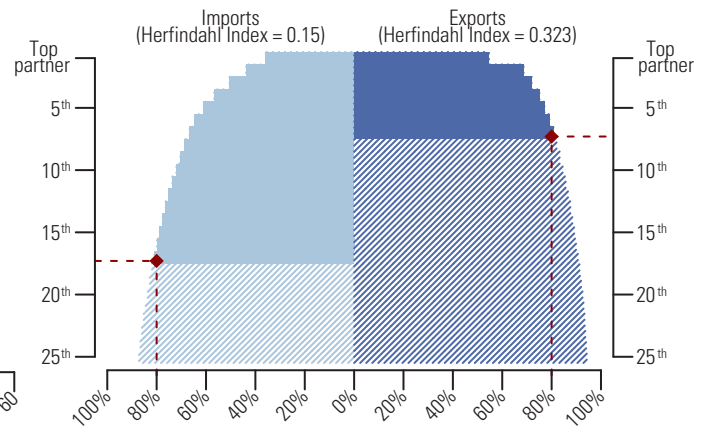
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



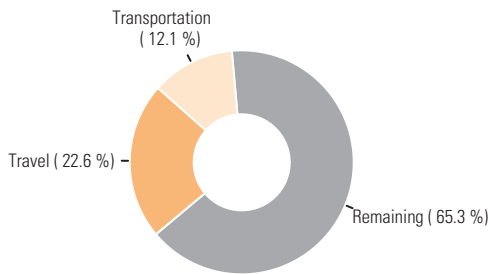
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 44.7, 23.6 and 11.5 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2015, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999), whereas from 2013 to 2014, it was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Areas nes, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 19.0, 11.8 and 7.8 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 15.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		294966.9	298611.3	287024.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		31719.7	28546.1	102879.9				931
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		40902.2	29746.4	25508.0	10.3	34.3	thsd US\$/kg	971
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		21257.3	25020.3	8952.4				764
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		15034.4	15965.0	13763.1	23.7	24.5	26.3 thsd US\$/unit	781
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		14479.1	12785.6	11389.5				667
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		9267.5	9804.6	7219.4	13.0	10.5	31.1 thsd US\$/kg	897
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		7491.3	8573.9	2490.0				752
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		5148.7	5832.9	5700.8				792
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		6969.9	7636.3	1139.8	0.8	0.8	0.7 US\$/kg	334
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		4902.3	4891.9	3954.8				714

United Kingdom

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin/consignment for intra-eu Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

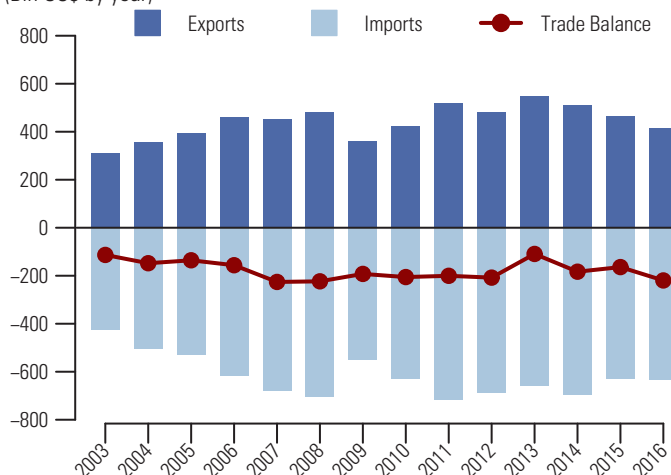
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the United Kingdom decreased substantially by 10.8 percent to reach 415.9 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 0.8 percent to reach 635.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 219.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Europe at -154.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Kingdom were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 21 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the United Kingdom decreased slightly by 4.5 percent, reaching 344.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased slightly by 3.4 percent and reached 210.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 134.0 bln US\$.

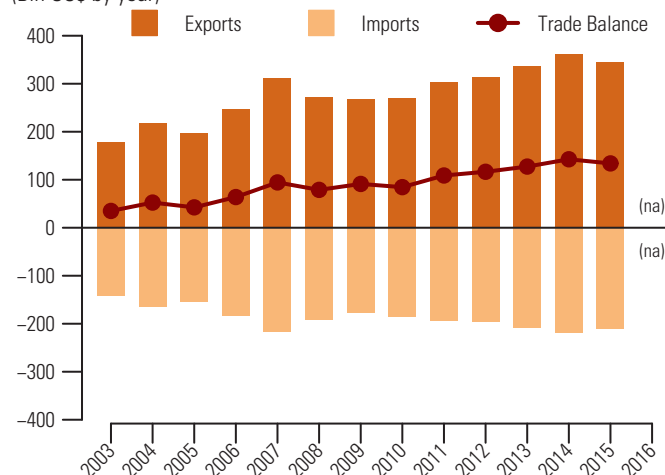
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 39.2, 16.6 and 14.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, Germany and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 14.1, 10.3 and 6.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 42.6 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 40.6 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 23.3 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

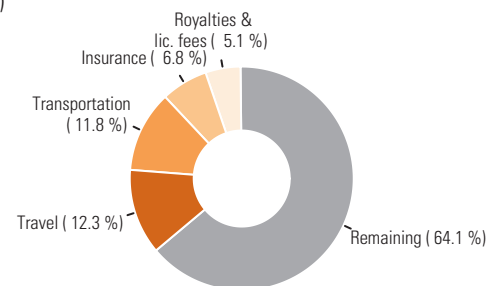


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		511 145.4	466 295.7	415 856.5					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		42 365.4	38 950.9	41 288.4	29.6	26.5	23.8	thsd US\$/unit	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		37 575.2	38 535.9	15 743.1	39.8	36.1	38.8	thsd US\$/kg	971
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		23 430.1	24 240.3	21 997.5	129.6	126.7	118.6	US\$/kg	542
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		21 434.2	19 572.6	19 600.7					714
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		28 857.4	16 192.7	13 273.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	333
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		13 340.2	14 671.0	15 002.9	380.8	489.2	497.9	US\$/kg	792
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		20 186.7	11 463.4	9 212.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg	334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		13 568.5	13 568.3	12 163.4					931
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		8 093.5	9 541.1	8 788.4	343.2	387.7	307.6	US\$/kg	541
2208 Alcohol of a strength by volume of less than 80 % vol.....		8 352.2	7 469.6	7 117.2	19.6	17.9	16.0	US\$/litre	112

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	415856.5	-3.6	-10.8	100.0
0+1	27679.4	-0.3	-1.1	6.7
2+4	8213.3	-10.0	-6.0	2.0
3	25959.7	-20.7	-20.7	6.2
5	69196.4	-2.9	-9.4	16.6
6	35611.6	-8.1	-12.7	8.6
7	162838.8	2.8	-0.7	39.2
8	58272.5	1.4	-8.0	14.0
9	28084.9	-11.7	-46.3	6.8

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

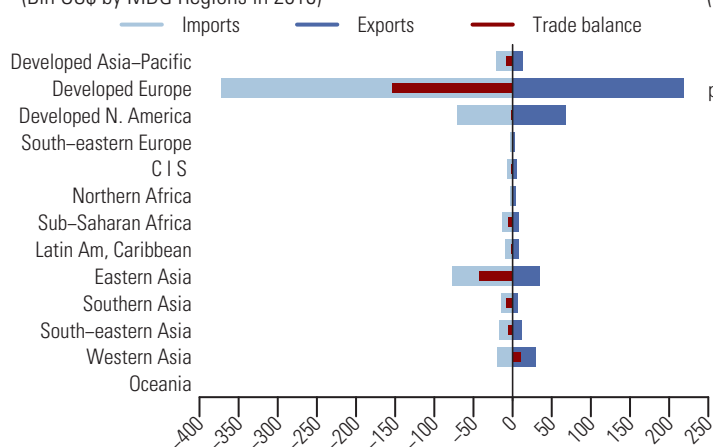
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	635569.9	-2.0	0.8	100.0
0+1	56311.7	-0.4	-4.9	8.9
2+4	14044.5	-5.1	-9.7	2.2
3	39549.5	-19.8	-22.4	6.2
5	71591.3	-1.2	-5.0	11.3
6	61865.2	-5.8	-5.8	9.7
7	227951.1	4.6	-1.7	35.9
8	95084.6	0.4	-7.9	15.0
9	69172.0	-4.1	144.9	10.9

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

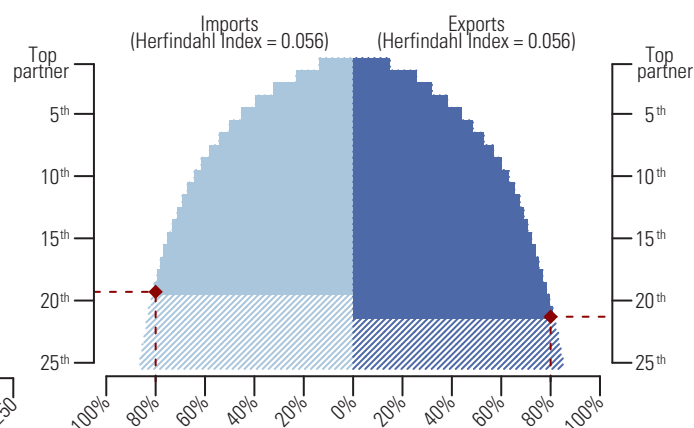
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



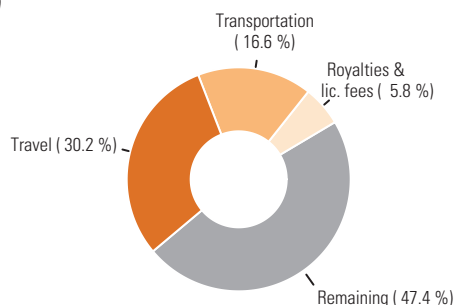
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 35.9, 15.0 and 11.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Germany, China and the United States, accounting for respectively 14.4, 9.5 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 63.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 34.9 bln US\$ and "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 12.2 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		694344.3	630251.1	635569.9				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		46331.0	48698.5	46067.1	19.6	19.0	18.0	thsd US\$/unit
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		20296.2	18708.5	57973.1	40.8	37.9	39.9	thsd US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		36064.6	18423.0	14311.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		21267.4	20936.6	18852.2	109.8	113.5	82.2	US\$/kg
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		25805.5	18125.7	14438.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		16651.6	17603.7	16571.9				
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		16276.7	15745.2	17438.9				
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		16584.0	15530.3	15744.9	10.4	9.3	8.9	US\$/kg
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		14925.8	13539.0	12153.2	171.1	175.0	146.7	US\$/unit
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		11220.5	10114.8	13609.1	28.9	24.2	1.5	mIn US\$/unit

United Republic of Tanzania

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

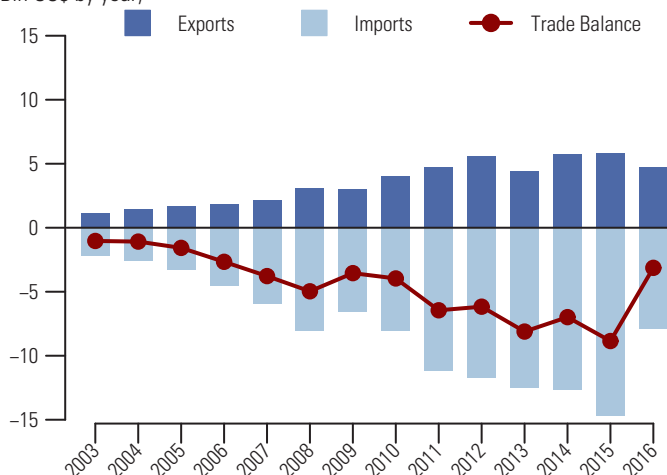
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the United Republic of Tanzania decreased substantially by 19.0 percent to reach 4.7 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 46.4 percent to reach 7.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United Republic of Tanzania were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 15 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the United Republic of Tanzania increased substantially by 10.5 percent, reaching 3.7 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 0.6 percent and reached 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 1.1 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 35.0, 33.7 and 13.9 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Gold (including gold plated with platinum)" (HS code 7108) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were India, South Africa and China, accounting for respectively 19.1, 12.2 and 9.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 2.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.0 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 334.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

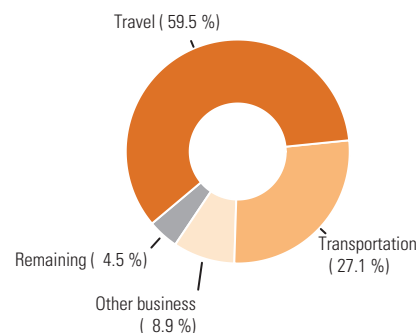


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
	All Commodities.....	5704.7	5854.2	4741.9				
7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....	1322.0	1430.9	1654.5			20.3	thsd US\$/kg 971
2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates.....	566.5	469.2	321.9	7.1	6.9	5.9	US\$/kg 289
0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried.....	394.2	251.5	347.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	US\$/kg 057
2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....	193.2	216.5	360.2	2.5	3.3	4.8	US\$/kg 121
0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.....	177.7	265.9	159.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	US\$/kg 054
1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.....	337.8	131.7	130.2	2.5	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 222
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	123.6	158.2	152.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	US\$/kg 071
0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced).....	149.2	145.3	113.6	6.2	5.8	5.6	US\$/kg 034
8528	Reception apparatus for television.....	0.3	351.6	0.3				761
2302	Bran, sharps and other residues.....	23.0	278.7	27.9	0.2	1.8	0.2	US\$/kg 081

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	4 741.9	-3.8	-19.0	100.0
0+1	1 596.6	6.7	-15.8	33.7
2+4	660.4	-17.0	-46.3	13.9
3	41.4	-12.1	-67.8	0.9
5	105.6	-9.4	-5.1	2.2
6	488.8	5.2	-7.3	10.3
7	53.4	-33.4	-86.9	1.1
8	138.3	4.9	12.8	2.9
9	1 657.5	-3.5	15.8	35.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

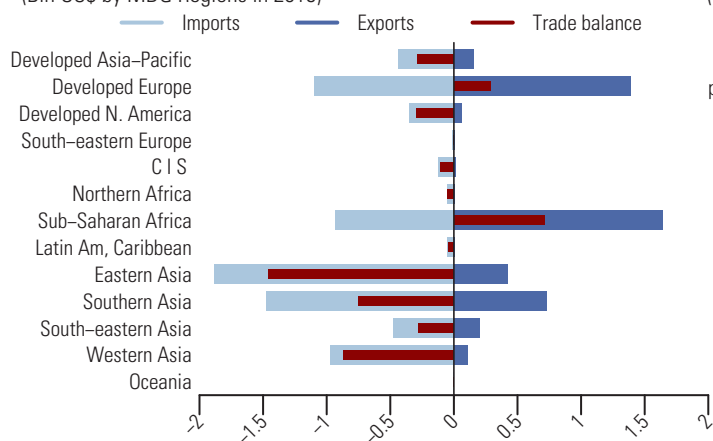
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	7 876.1	-9.5	-46.4	100.0
0+1	540.3	-5.6	-3.5	6.9
2+4	453.8	-1.8	9.4	5.8
3	1 427.0	-21.8	-80.8	18.1
5	1 329.0	1.9	-12.5	16.9
6	1 242.1	-4.7	-8.7	15.8
7	2 447.1	-7.3	-14.6	31.1
8	436.6	-2.2	-12.9	5.5
9	0.2	-81.2	-99.4	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

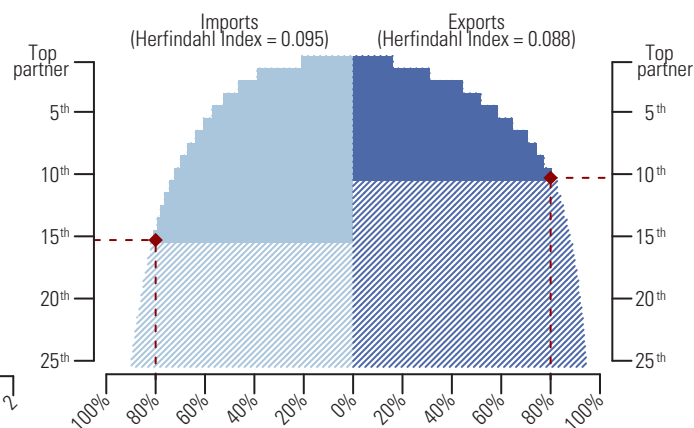
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



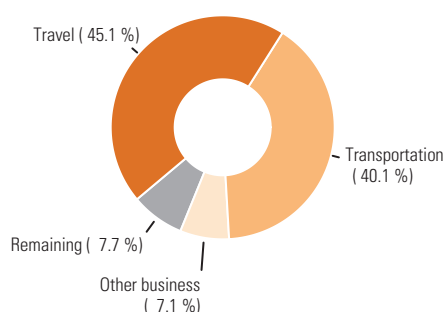
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 31.1, 18.1 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Saudi Arabia, China and India, accounting for respectively 18.1, 15.7 and 14.6 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 1.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 190.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		12 691.1	14 706.0	7 876.1				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3 407.5	7 328.2	1 335.9	0.9	2.8	0.5	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		337.7	313.7	265.5	13.5	19.6	15.1	542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		367.6	230.5	271.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	422
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		327.1	231.0	208.2	19.3	20.2	19.2	781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		319.3	222.0	189.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		144.5	248.6	135.7				764
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		234.1	132.6	140.9				782
8701 Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).....		199.9	150.9	113.2				722
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		189.2	117.0	99.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	673
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		165.9	130.3	104.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	571

United States of America, including Puerto Rico and U.S.V.I.

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

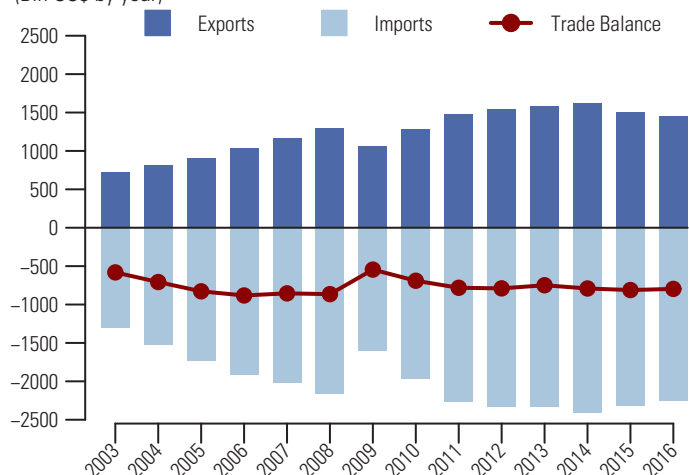
Trade System: General

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of the United States decreased slightly by 3.2 percent to reach 1453.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased slightly by 2.8 percent to reach 2249.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 796.5 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -382.4 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the United States were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the United States increased slightly by 1.3 percent, reaching 672.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 1.3 percent and reached 468.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 204.2 bln US\$.

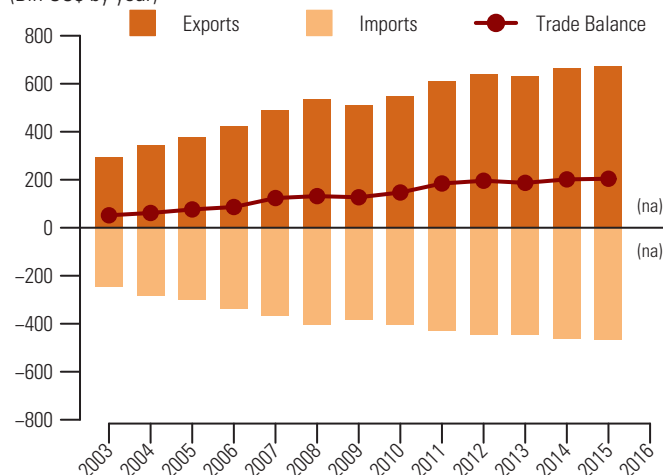
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 34.8, 13.6 and 12.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Canada, Mexico and China, accounting for respectively 18.8, 15.5 and 7.8 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 204.5 bln US\$, followed by "Royalties and license fees" (EBOPS code 266) at 124.7 bln US\$ and "Financial services" (EBOPS code 260) at 102.5 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

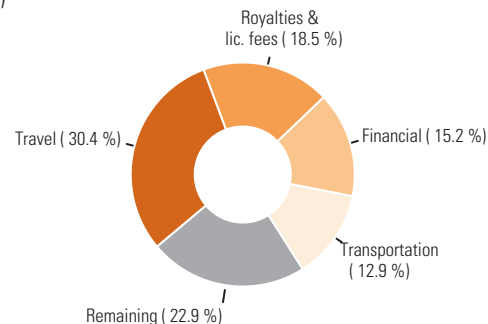


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		1619.7	1501.8	1453.2					
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		156.3	160.9	162.9				931	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		110.0	72.7	64.1	0.5		US\$/kg	334	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		61.7	55.4	53.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	thsd US\$/unit	781
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		42.7	44.0	42.8	10.8	10.9	9.2	US\$/kg	784
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		34.5	33.5	35.1					776
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		33.8	34.8	33.8					764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		26.3	26.0	26.4					872
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		26.8	25.0	24.3	275.2	283.6		US\$/unit	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		24.4	24.7	22.5	216.4	236.2	229.2	US\$/kg	542
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		23.9	18.9	22.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	222

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	1453167.1	-1.5	-3.2	100.0
0+1	107719.5	0.2	-1.5	7.4
2+4	75882.9	-5.8	-0.4	5.2
3	94609.4	-8.9	-9.0	6.5
5	197373.4	-1.2	-4.3	13.6
6	132079.4	-1.8	-4.1	9.1
7	505272.4	-1.3	-4.2	34.8
8	157208.5	0.9	-1.3	10.8
9	183021.7	1.6	0.7	12.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
 (Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

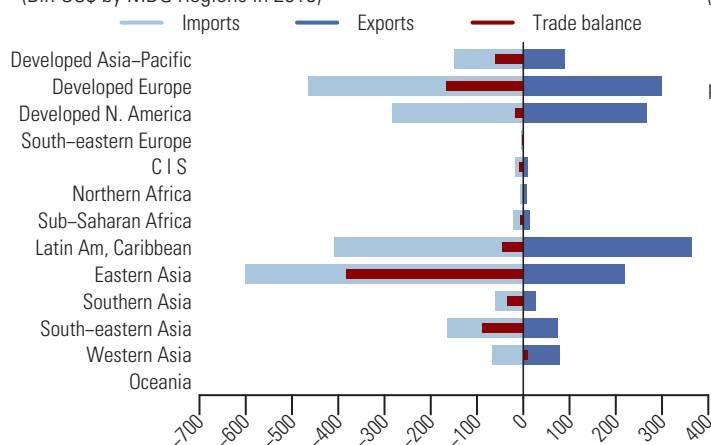
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2249660.9	-0.9	-2.8	100.0
0+1	130155.3	4.4	2.2	5.8
2+4	37952.2	-4.1	-4.5	1.7
3	163347.3	-21.6	-18.5	7.3
5	221162.5	2.5	0.4	9.8
6	243135.5	-0.1	-4.9	10.8
7	970646.5	2.3	-1.9	43.1
8	379641.1	3.5	-1.1	16.9
9	103620.4	5.2	7.3	4.6

SITC Legend

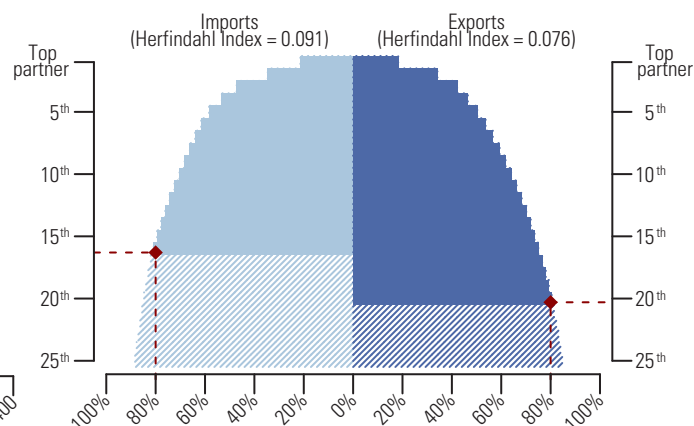
SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

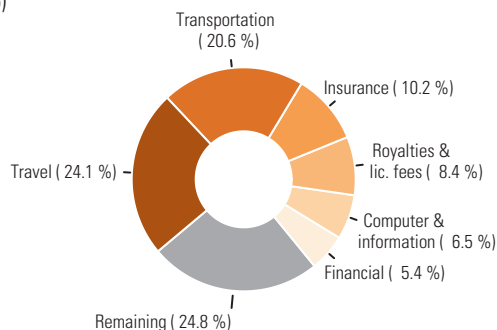
(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)


Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)


Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)


Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 43.1, 16.9 and 10.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Canada and Mexico, accounting for respectively 21.1, 13.5 and 12.8 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 112.9 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 96.6 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 47.8 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

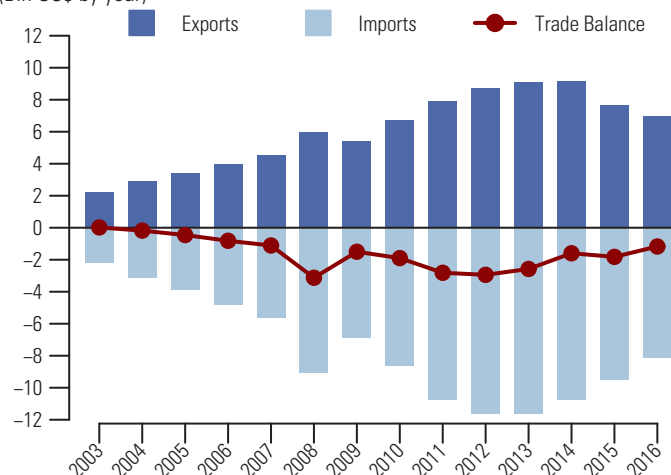
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		2410.9	2313.4	2249.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		156.4	169.2	173.3	22.4	22.1	22.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		253.2	132.6	108.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		96.1	102.5	104.9				764
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		74.1	85.1	86.6				931
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		82.1	81.7	77.7		167.0	178.3	US\$/unit 752
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		63.7	67.1	66.6	11.6	11.9	11.2	US\$/kg 784
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		55.2	64.3	67.5	205.9	232.5	229.8	US\$/kg 542
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		79.1	51.4	41.2		0.5		US\$/kg 334
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		29.7	28.8	30.8				776
8528 Reception apparatus for television.....		27.3	26.9	23.4	196.3	183.6		US\$/unit 761

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Uruguay decreased moderately by 9.2 percent to reach 7.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.3 percent to reach 8.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Latin America and the Caribbean at -805.8 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Uruguay were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 13 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Uruguay decreased substantially by 10.2 percent, reaching 3.0 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 17.4 percent and reached 2.6 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 355.7 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 50.5, 27.5 and 8.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Soya beans, whether or not broken" (HS code 1201) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Free zones, Brazil and China, accounting for respectively 18.6, 16.6 and 13.4 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 1.8 bln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 422.0 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 352.3 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

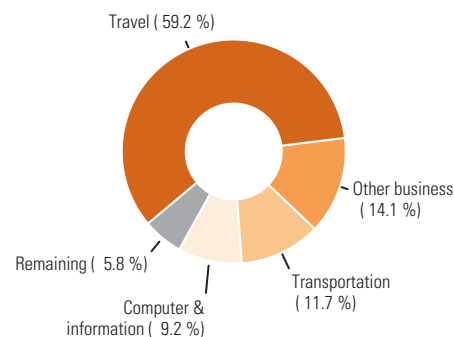


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		9165.7	7669.5	6963.6				
1201 Soya beans, whether or not broken.....		1620.8	1122.0	857.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		1037.2	1057.9	1060.3	5.1	4.8	4.2	US\$/kg
4403 Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood.....		439.3	570.7	566.3		47.7	49.6	US\$/m ³
1006 Rice.....		513.1	361.4	413.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
0201 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled.....		401.8	364.6	376.7	10.1	9.2	9.0	US\$/kg
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		381.8	357.5	362.8	4.8	2.9	2.5	US\$/kg
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		329.3	130.9	113.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
4104 Tanned or crust hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo).....		184.0	184.2	148.2	7.4	6.8	5.6	US\$/kg
0406 Cheese and curd.....		241.4	140.8	121.9	5.4	4.6	3.4	US\$/kg
0102 Live bovine animals.....		140.1	145.6	195.8	495.5	672.0	637.4	US\$/unit

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	6963.6	-5.4	-9.2	100.0
0+1	3516.9	-4.5	0.0	50.5
2+4	1916.8	-3.5	-13.3	27.5
3	33.6	-22.9	53.3	0.5
5	481.1	-4.8	-11.6	6.9
6	571.7	-6.1	-16.7	8.2
7	181.2	-9.2	-49.2	2.6
8	221.6	-15.1	-20.0	3.2
9	40.7	-29.2	-25.2	0.6

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

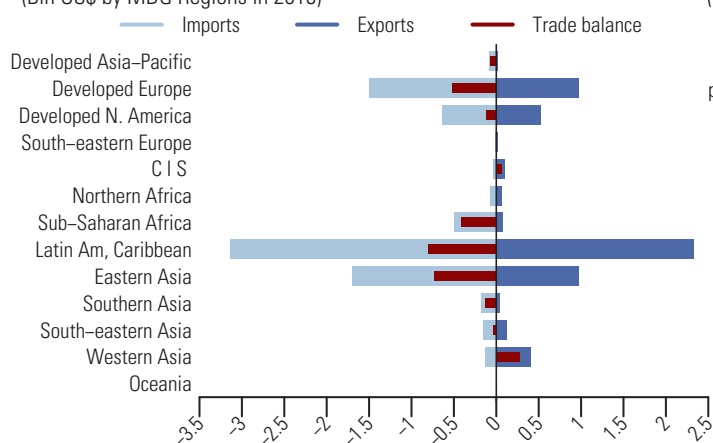
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	8136.6	-8.6	-14.3	100.0
0+1	959.4	-0.6	-12.6	11.8
2+4	314.3	-5.0	-14.1	3.9
3	830.9	-28.3	-26.1	10.2
5	1437.3	-7.1	-12.5	17.7
6	954.2	-5.8	-13.0	11.7
7	2710.7	-2.8	-15.0	33.3
8	929.8	-1.1	-4.5	11.4
9	0.0	-11.6	-73.9	0.0

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

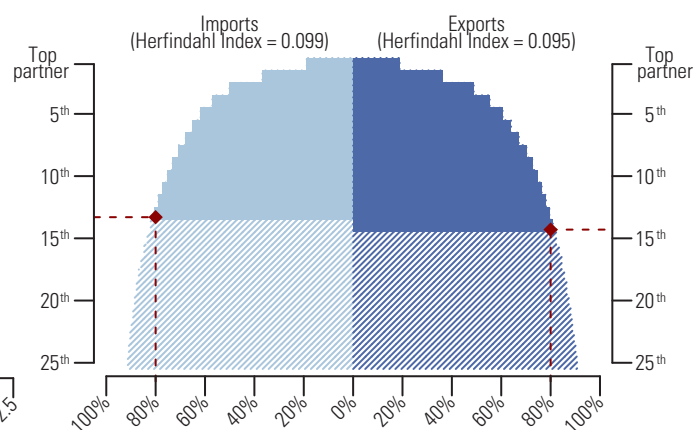
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



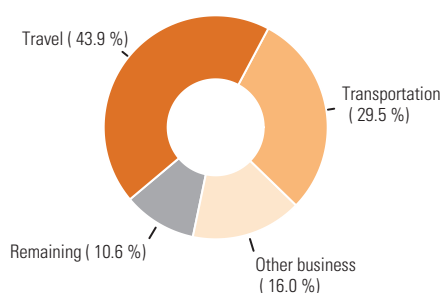
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 33.3, 17.7 and 11.8 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, Brazil and Argentina, accounting for respectively 18.6, 17.3 and 13.1 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 1.2 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 780.0 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 424.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

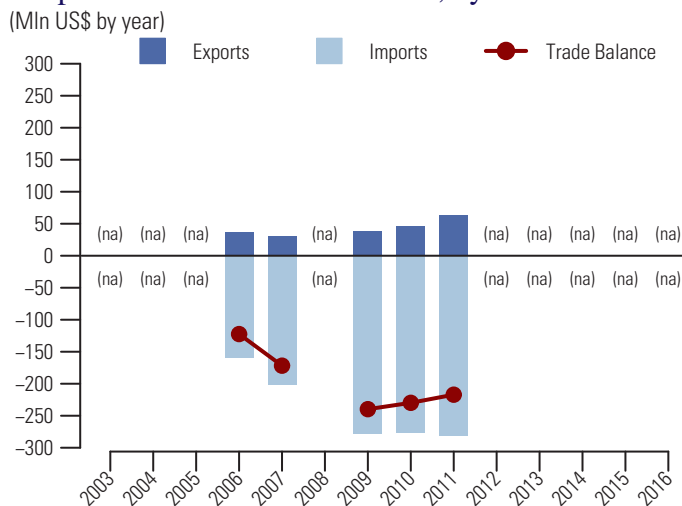
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		10762.3	9489.4	8136.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		1341.0	818.1	677.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	333
8502 Electric generating sets and rotary converters.....		278.7	502.6	440.0	33.5			716
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		387.4	368.8	322.1	9.5	9.5	9.6	781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		381.5	273.8	283.9				764
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		354.5	241.3	83.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	334
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		222.6	174.4	160.1	15.8	15.9	15.5	782
3808 Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides.....		213.5	145.2	121.7	5.4	4.8	3.9	591
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		137.2	149.3	150.3	27.2	30.0	29.0	542
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		200.5	131.9	60.1	7.2	8.0	8.8	784
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		137.1	125.2	106.0	90.1	97.1	87.4	752

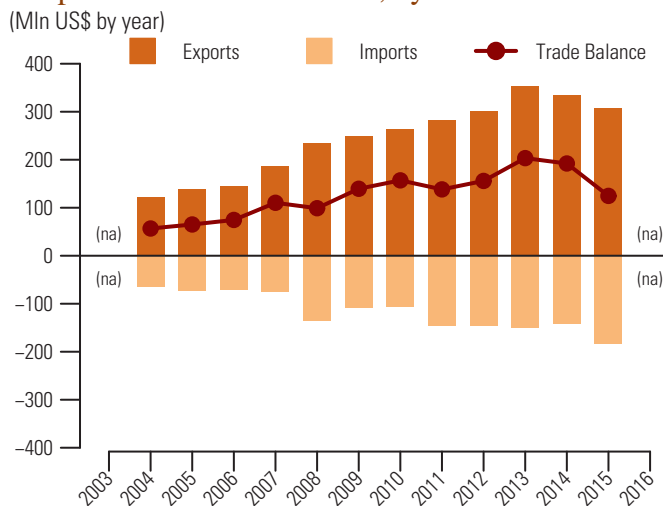
Overview:

In 2011, the value of merchandise exports of Vanuatu increased substantially by 37.6 percent to reach 63.5 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 280.6 mln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 217.1 mln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Developed Asia-Pacific at -108.4 mln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Vanuatu were diversified amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Vanuatu decreased moderately by 7.9 percent, reaching 307.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services increased Substantially by 29.2 percent and reached 182.9 mln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services surplus of 124.6 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2011, representing respectively 49.4, 40.3 and 5.4 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2009 to 2011, the largest export commodity was "Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil" (HS code 1513) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the Philippines, Australia and Malaysia, accounting for respectively 14.8, 10.0 and 10.0 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2014 at 257.3 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 45.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2014)

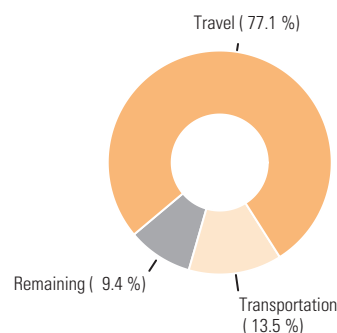


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2009 to 2011

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		Unit
All Commodities.....		37.7	46.2	63.5				
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2.5	9.3	16.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	US\$/kg 422
1203 Copra.....		5.3	6.0	11.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	US\$/kg 223
1212 Locust beans, seaweeds and other algae.....		6.0	5.3	7.4	12.3	10.5	10.9	US\$/kg 292
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		3.3	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	US\$/kg 011
1801 Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.....		3.2	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	US\$/kg 072
0301 Live fish.....		1.4	3.3	1.8	13.9	14.0	8.5	US\$/kg 034
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		1.9	0.9	2.3	4.1	2.5	2.6	US\$/kg 034
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		1.2	1.5	1.3				
2203 Beer made from malt.....		0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/litre 112
3205 Colour lakes; preparations.....		...	0.4	2.7		3.0	0.0	thsd US\$/kg 531

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	63.5	20.7	37.6	100.0
0+1	25.6	30.8	16.5	40.3
2+4	31.4	32.1	78.3	49.4
3	0.0	-25.0	-57.5	0.1
5	3.4	81.1	61.8	5.4
6	0.3	-13.3	-13.3	0.5
7	1.0	4.7	-38.9	1.6
8	0.5	-10.6	-42.5	0.8
9	1.3	-37.5	-14.8	2.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

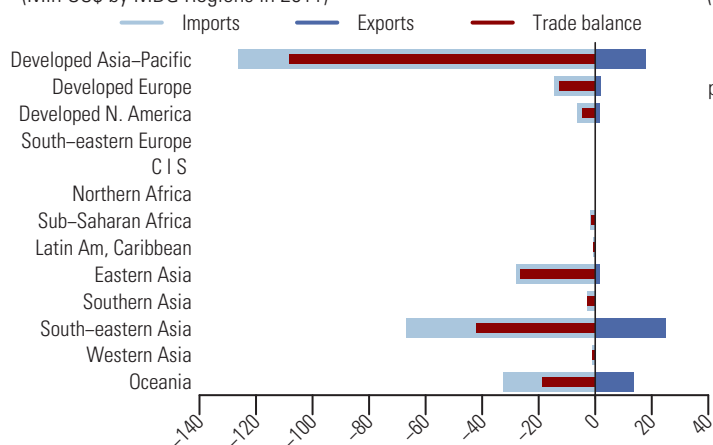
SITC	2011	Avg. Growth rates		2011 share
		2007-2011	2010-2011	
Total	280.6	8.6	1.7	100.0
0+1	68.7	13.8	9.8	24.5
2+4	5.0	3.7	-5.5	1.8
3	51.1	8.8	37.3	18.2
5	29.6	21.2	0.5	10.5
6	36.8	3.5	-3.5	13.1
7	53.1	1.8	-22.5	18.9
8	28.7	10.6	5.5	10.2
9	7.7	8.4	-0.1	2.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

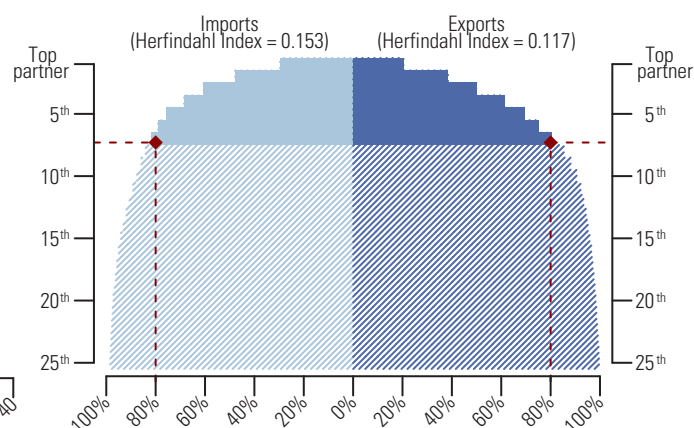
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Mln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2011)



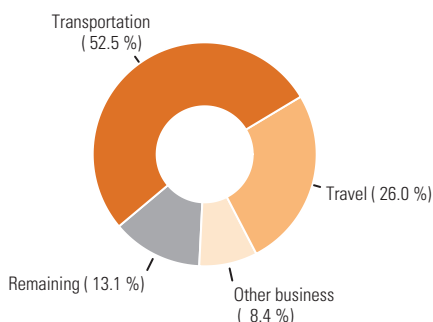
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2011)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2014)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2011, representing respectively 24.5, 18.9 and 18.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2009 to 2011, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were Australia, Singapore and New Zealand, accounting for respectively 30.0, 13.7 and 13.3 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2014 at 74.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 36.8 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 11.9 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2009 to 2011

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
All Commodities.....		277.5	276.0	280.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		32.6	34.3	48.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		15.5	15.3	15.5	100.0	113.9	13.3	542
1006 Rice.....		12.3	11.6	10.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	042
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		7.5	7.7	7.7				931
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3.9	11.1	7.0	9.1	16.8	11.4	781
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		11.9	3.9	3.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	782
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		4.4	5.1	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	661
1905 Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares.....		3.1	4.5	5.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	048
0207 Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05.....		2.9	4.2	5.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	012
1101 Wheat or meslin flour.....		2.9	3.6	4.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	046

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

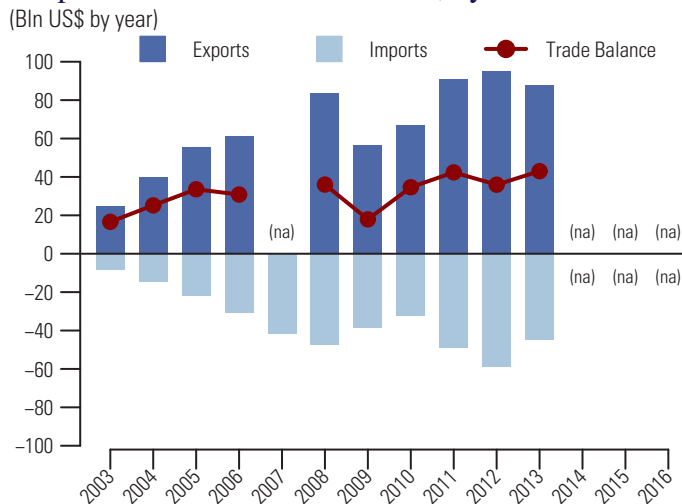
Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

Trade System: General

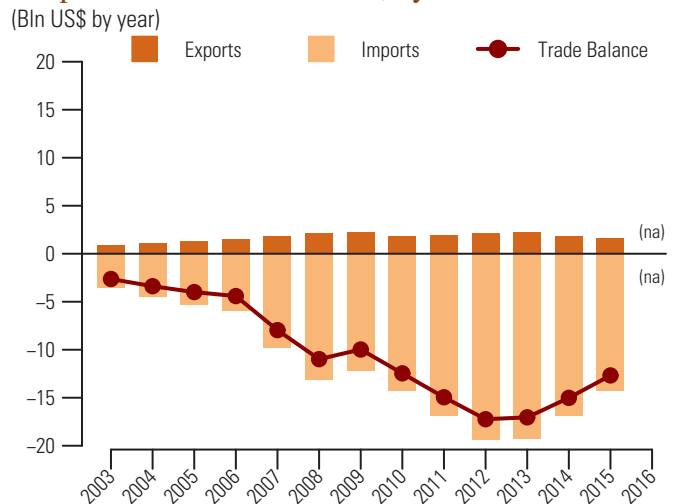
Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela decreased moderately by 7.4 percent to reach 88.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 23.9 percent to reach 45.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large surplus of 43.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at 19.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 3 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 14 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela decreased substantially by 15.0 percent, reaching 1.6 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 15.5 percent and reached 14.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 12.7 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013, representing respectively 97.7, 1.1 and 0.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were LAIA nes, North and Central America, Caribbean nes and Areas nes, accounting for respectively 24.4, 23.9 and 22.9 percent of total exports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 603.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 575.0 mln US\$ and "Communications services" (EBOPS code 245) at 155.0 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

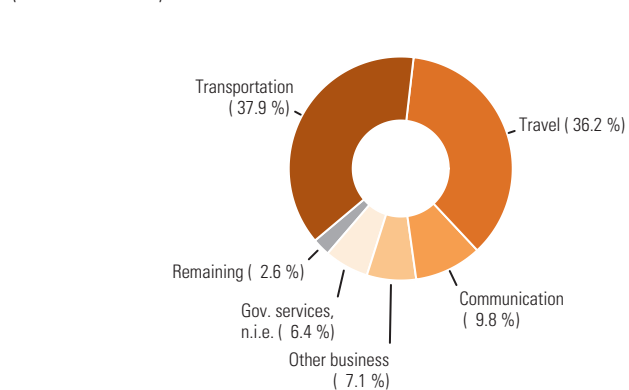


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		91 094.2	95 034.9	87 961.2				
2709 Petroleum oils, crude.....		60 913.2	68 912.5	74 850.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		...	24 656.5	11 010.4		1.1		US\$/kg 334
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		27 217.8	...	17.0				931
2905 Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives.....		53.1	401.1	597.4	0.5			US\$/kg 512
7203 Ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore.....		447.6	304.5	204.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg 671
2601 Iron ores and concentrates.....		567.3	...	262.3	0.1		0.1	US\$/kg 281
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		128.3	250.6	152.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg 562
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		292.7	...	43.3	0.7		0.6	US\$/kg 673
2814 Ammonia, anhydrous or in aqueous solution.....		73.0	131.6	83.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 522
7601 Unwrought aluminium.....		146.3	90.3	28.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	US\$/kg 684

*Major export partners were defined as regions only and resulted in high partner concentration for exports in graph 5.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	87961.2	11.7	-7.4	100.0
0+1	29.0	-18.6	5711.9	0.0
2+4	299.9	2.8	766.6	0.3
3	85918.6	12.2	-8.2	97.7
5	998.1	37.1	20.5	1.1
6	488.1	-23.8	-0.9	0.6
7	171.8	-7.6	64.2	0.2
8	38.7	-7.1	1078.6	0.0
9	17.0	...	...	0.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

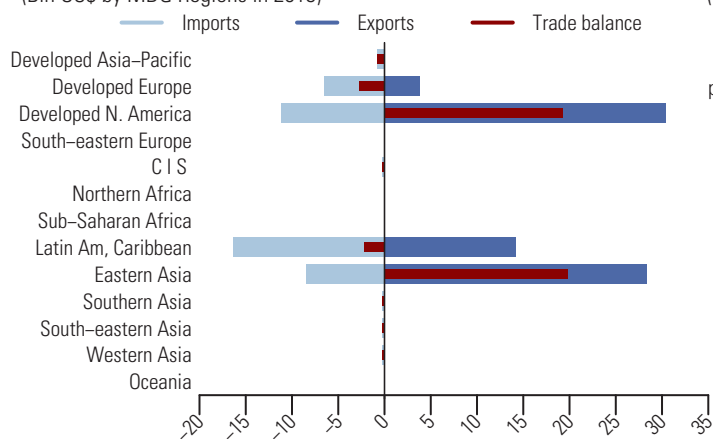
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	44951.8	3.8	-23.9	100.0
0+1	7368.9	6.4	-12.8	16.4
2+4	1386.6	5.9	-29.2	3.1
3	373.6	-28.7	-34.5	0.8
5	8550.6	6.6	-20.5	19.0
6	6739.7	4.1	-18.4	15.0
7	13003.2	-0.6	-36.7	28.9
8	3889.9	-2.4	-35.0	8.7
9	3639.4	72.2	43.1	8.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

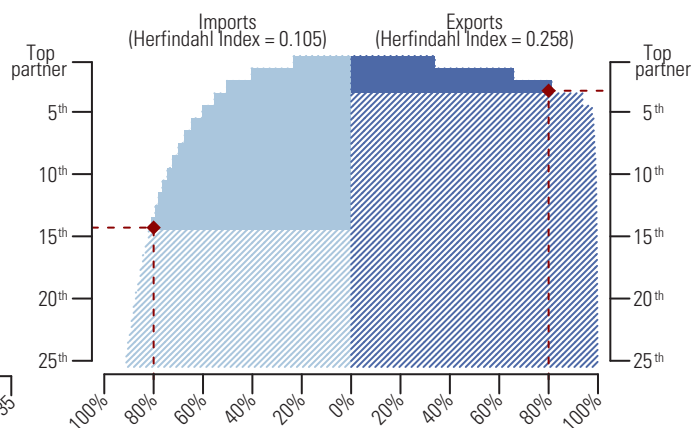
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



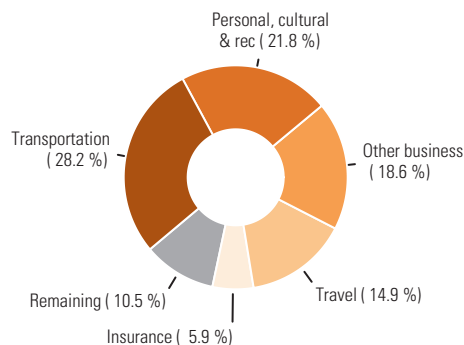
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013, representing respectively 28.9, 19.0 and 16.4 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2012, the largest import commodity was "Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)" (HS code 3004), but in 2013, it was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United States, China and Brazil, accounting for respectively 25.0, 15.9 and 9.4 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 4.0 bln US\$, followed by "Personal, cultural, and recreational services" (EBOPS code 287) at 3.1 bln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 2.7 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

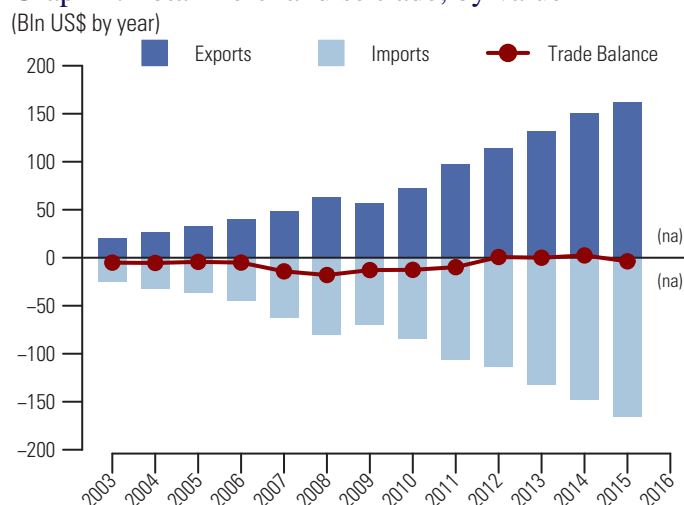
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2002	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		48725.7	59073.2	44951.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2148.8	2542.5	3638.8				931
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		2309.7	2800.9	2566.3	49.0	55.7	51.0	US\$/kg 542
8525 Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-broadcasting.....		1010.7	999.0	724.2				764
9018 Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary.....		1040.0	852.2	486.2				872
0102 Live bovine animals.....		603.2	1118.8	633.9	925.0	960.4	971.4	US\$/unit 001
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		682.8	869.4	729.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	US\$/kg 022
0202 Meat of bovine animals, frozen.....		602.0	776.8	865.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	US\$/kg 011
7304 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron).....		489.1	663.5	918.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	US\$/kg 679
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		592.7	618.7	747.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	US\$/kg 081
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		624.4	728.3	480.3				752

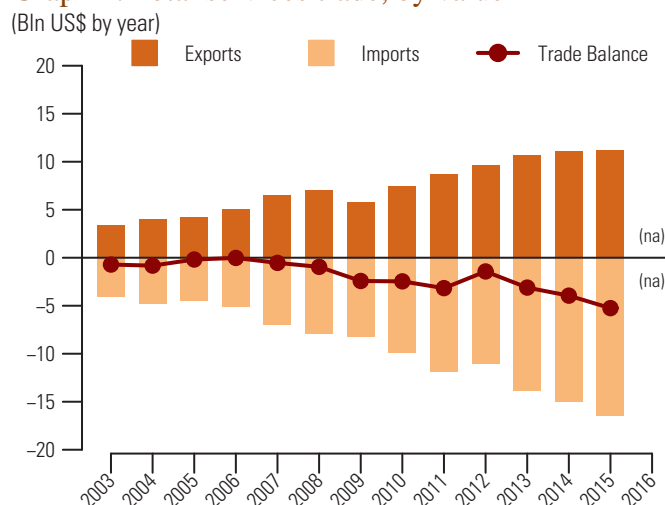
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Viet Nam increased moderately by 7.9 percent to reach 162.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased substantially by 12.1 percent to reach 165.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -54.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Viet Nam were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 19 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 10 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Viet Nam increased slightly by 1.8 percent, reaching 11.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased moderately by 10.0 percent and reached 16.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 5.3 bln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 37.4, 30.7 and 12.8 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy" (HS code 8517) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Japan, accounting for respectively 19.4, 10.1 and 9.5 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 7.3 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

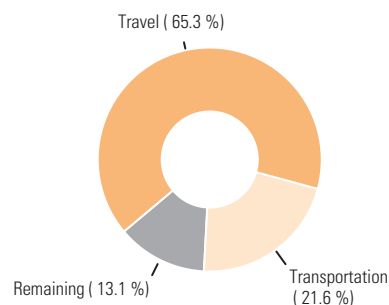


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
	All Commodities.....	132032.9	150217.1	162016.7				
8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....	21853.0	24392.8	31314.3				764
2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....	7375.4	7224.2	3823.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	US\$/kg
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	3639.2	4290.8	4661.0	32.7			US\$/pair
8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....	3412.8	3811.9	4757.8				752
6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	2865.1	3667.1	4852.9				851
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	2961.8	3430.5	3746.7				821
1006	Rice.....	2926.3	2936.9	2807.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg
8542	Electronic integrated circuits.....	2175.8	2219.2	4077.7				776
0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated.....	2551.4	3311.4	2415.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	US\$/kg
6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....	2440.9	2766.8	3009.9				842

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	162016.7	13.7	7.9	100.0
0+1	20676.6	4.0	-5.9	12.8
2+4	4367.9	-2.9	-0.6	2.7
3	4995.8	-17.9	-45.9	3.1
5	4096.2	9.3	-2.9	2.5
6	16966.6	12.1	3.4	10.5
7	60569.9	33.9	24.6	37.4
8	49718.3	13.3	11.0	30.7
9	625.3	0.0	11.4	0.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

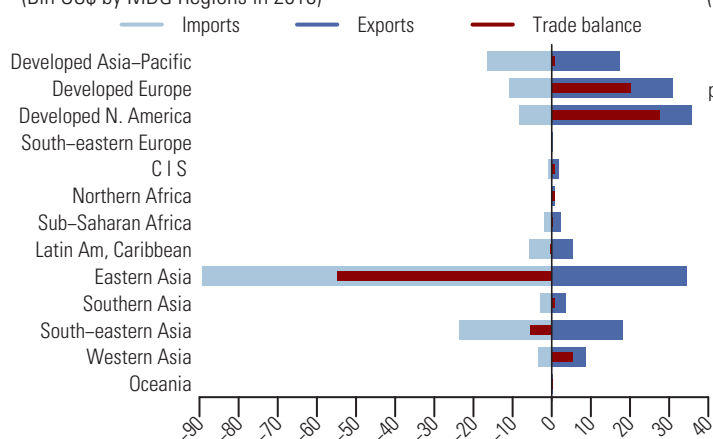
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	165775.9	11.6	12.1	100.0
0+1	12438.6	13.0	13.3	7.5
2+4	8338.3	3.6	-6.3	5.0
3	7845.0	-11.0	-24.2	4.7
5	20124.4	6.7	2.2	12.1
6	37117.9	9.8	7.4	22.4
7	70323.0	22.6	27.8	42.4
8	8695.2	16.3	16.3	5.2
9	893.4	-22.1	3.8	0.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

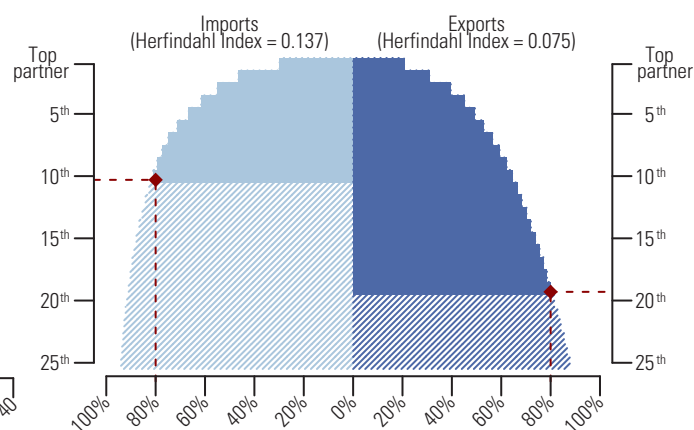
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



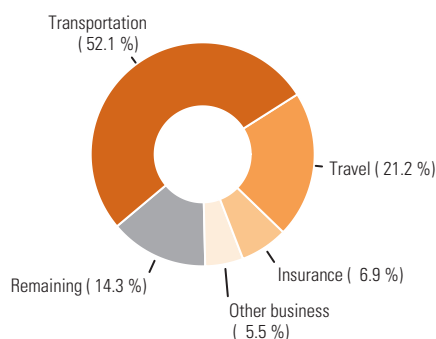
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) and "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 42.4, 22.4 and 12.1 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Electronic integrated circuits" (HS code 8542) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the Republic of Korea and Japan, accounting for respectively 29.2, 15.7 and 8.7 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 8.6 bln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 3.5 bln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 1.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

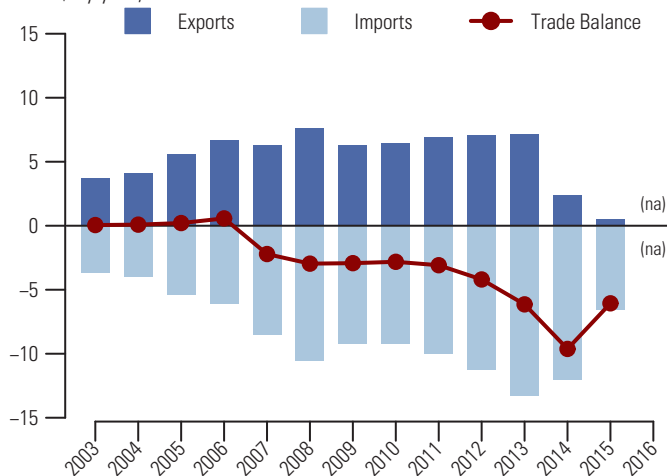
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		132032.5	147839.0	165775.9					
8542 Electronic integrated circuits.....		10152.8	10295.2	12941.5				776	
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		8559.3	9376.3	11721.0				764	
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		7392.7	8028.9	5972.2				334	
7208 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel.....		2607.7	2163.1	1552.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	673
6006 Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.....		1675.2	1924.0	2180.9	9.5	10.0	9.5	US\$/kg	655
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1725.4	1870.1	2090.0					542
2304 Oil-cake and other solid residues.....		1743.3	1859.8	1966.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg	081
3901 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.....		1674.5	1934.4	1786.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	US\$/kg	571
8534 Printed circuits.....		1454.2	1455.3	1889.0					772
7225 Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more.....		831.4	1907.3	1926.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	US\$/kg	675

Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Yemen decreased substantially by 78.9 percent to reach 509.9 mln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 45.4 percent to reach 6.6 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a large deficit of 6.1 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Western Asia at -1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Yemen were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 8 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 17 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Yemen decreased substantially by 74.9 percent, reaching 428.4 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 49.7 percent and reached 1.3 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 846.2 mln US\$.

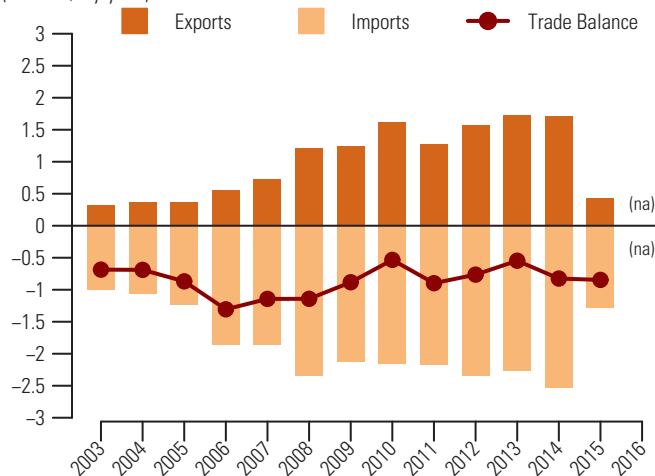
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 58.7, 29.9 and 4.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were China, Thailand and the Republic of Korea, accounting for respectively 25.7, 17.1 and 9.3 percent of total exports. "Government services, n.i.e." (EBOPS code 291) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 166.0 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 100.0 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 86.5 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

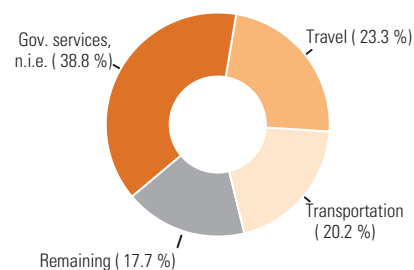


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		
All Commodities.....		7 129.8	2 416.9	509.9					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		3 248.7	1 271.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333	
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		2 053.7	68.8	0.0	0.3	0.6	US\$/kg	343	
2707 Oils and other products of high temperature coal tar.....		642.3	0.0	...	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg	335	
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		483.6	0.2	0.1				931	
0302 Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets.....		121.3	114.1	64.4	2.0	2.5	US\$/kg	034	
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		...	215.9	57.5				781	
8803 Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.....		27.8	67.2	15.5	632.4	961.6	864.9	US\$/kg	792
0307 Molluscs, whether in shell or not.....		41.7	38.0	20.6	2.4	4.2	2.3	US\$/kg	036
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		11.3	51.3	24.5	11.4	17.6	19.8	US\$/kg	784
0303 Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.....		27.4	27.9	24.2	1.0	1.5	US\$/kg	034	

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	509.9	-48.0	-78.9	100.0
0+1	299.2	-12.5	-35.7	58.7
2+4	18.0	-19.6	-56.2	3.5
3	1.0	-88.7	-99.9	0.2
5	14.7	-24.4	-63.8	2.9
6	20.2	-27.8	-72.0	4.0
7	152.2	4.8	-64.1	29.9
8	2.9	-38.1	-62.3	0.6
9	1.7	98.5	-90.1	0.3

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

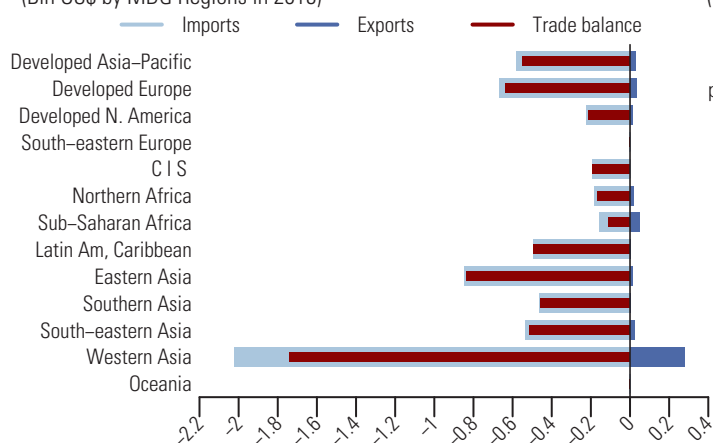
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	6572.8	-10.0	-45.4	100.0
0+1	2784.9	-1.5	-36.8	42.4
2+4	296.2	0.4	-46.9	4.5
3	647.7	-32.2	150.1	9.9
5	511.5	-6.0	-54.4	7.8
6	806.2	-3.8	-61.3	12.3
7	1080.3	-7.7	-58.6	16.4
8	282.5	-18.4	-65.1	4.3
9	163.5	205.7	-17.3	2.5

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

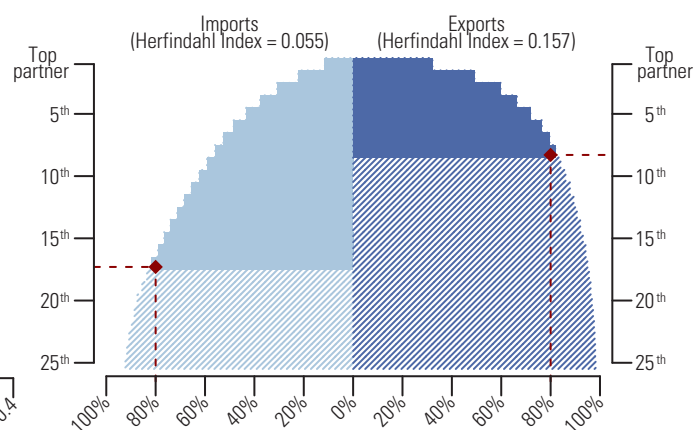
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



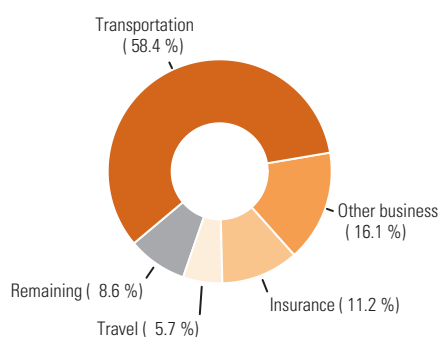
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 42.4, 16.4 and 12.3 percent of imported goods (see table 3). In 2013, the largest import commodity was "Commodities not specified according to kind" (HS code 9999); however in 2014 and 2015 it was "Wheat and meslin" (HS code 1001) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the United Arab Emirates, China and Saudi Arabia, accounting for respectively 11.1, 9.7 and 7.0 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 744.9 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 204.9 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 143.0 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

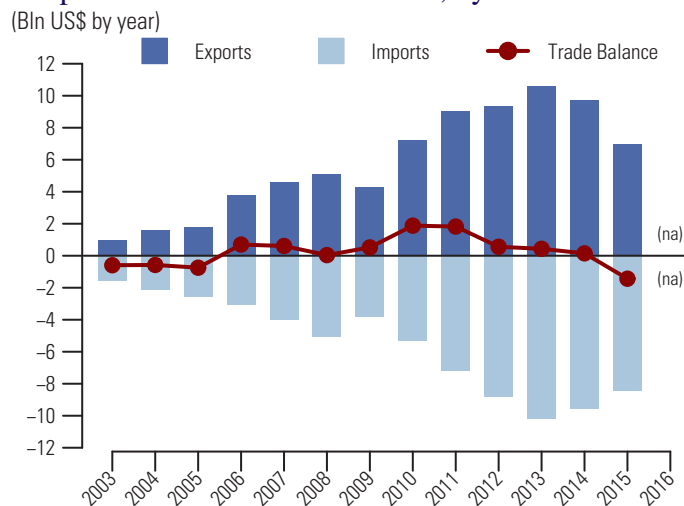
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		13272.9	12041.6	6572.8				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		4173.4	0.1	19.9				931
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1048.4	1060.3	811.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg 041
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		523.8	711.2	370.8	8.4	8.5	3.3	thsd US\$/unit 781
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		342.1	583.8	202.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 061
1006 Rice.....		363.1	384.4	313.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	US\$/kg 042
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		138.6	195.7	627.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	US\$/kg 334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		330.9	341.8	42.9			11.5	US\$/kg 542
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		211.3	296.0	189.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 422
0402 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar.....		222.4	286.0	165.0	3.9	4.6	3.6	US\$/kg 022
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		178.5	366.0	93.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg 676

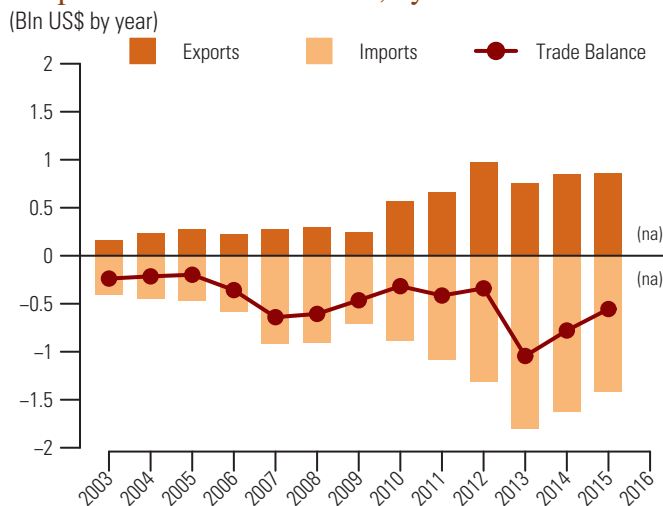
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of Zambia decreased substantially by 27.9 percent to reach 7.0 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 11.7 percent to reach 8.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Sub-Saharan Africa at -3.1 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zambia were moderately concentrated amongst partners; imports were diversified. The top 5 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 12 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Zambia increased slightly by 1.3 percent, reaching 861.5 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 13.1 percent and reached 1.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a moderate trade in services deficit of 555.4 mln US\$.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 78.6, 8.1 and 3.6 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought" (HS code 7403) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Switzerland, China and Democratic Republic of the Congo, accounting for respectively 41.6, 18.5 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 660.1 mln US\$, followed by "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 84.1 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 43.7 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

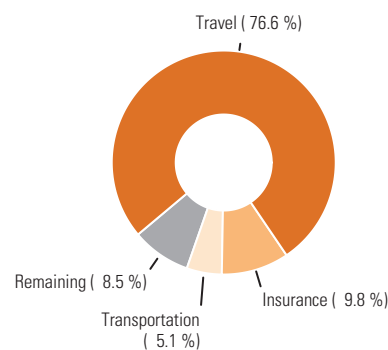


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		10594.1	9687.9	6983.2				
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		6607.4	7104.5	4446.3	7.1	7.5	5.6	US\$/kg
7402 Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining.....		0.2	0.0	643.0	4.1	1.0	5.1	US\$/kg
2807 Sulphuric acid; oleum.....		254.0	217.7	57.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	US\$/kg
1005 Maize (corn).....		154.8	65.4	201.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	US\$/kg
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		180.3	143.1	88.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		162.9	117.7	91.3	43.3	41.9		thsd US\$/kg
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		122.0	132.4	115.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	US\$/kg
8105 Cobalt mattes and other intermediate products of cobalt metallurgy.....		132.5	122.7	75.3	24.2	24.9	24.2	US\$/kg
2716 Electrical energy.....		132.1	78.2	99.6	65.6	65.7		US\$/MWh
2523 Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement.....		209.8	68.5	25.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	6983.2	-6.1	-27.9	100.0
0+1	566.5	-0.8	-11.1	8.1
2+4	251.3	-11.5	-29.2	3.6
3	110.0	28.6	3.3	1.6
5	185.6	-5.5	-52.6	2.7
6	5488.9	-6.6	-28.6	78.6
7	195.3	-15.9	-36.4	2.8
8	85.8	22.8	15.8	1.2
9	99.8	3.2	-23.5	1.4

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

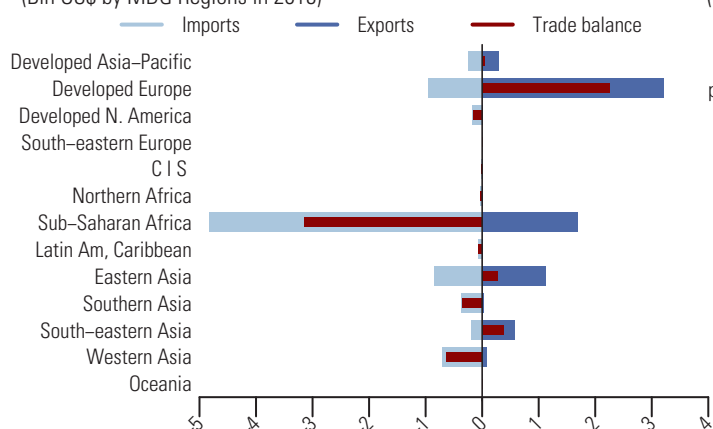
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	8419.8	4.1	-11.7	100.0
0+1	396.5	13.6	9.6	4.7
2+4	847.9	-8.2	-51.9	10.1
3	1565.6	31.3	17.0	18.6
5	1586.8	5.3	22.8	18.8
6	1267.2	2.5	-7.7	15.1
7	2364.3	-0.7	-21.9	28.1
8	384.6	3.7	2.7	4.6
9	6.8	-17.4	-38.7	0.1

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

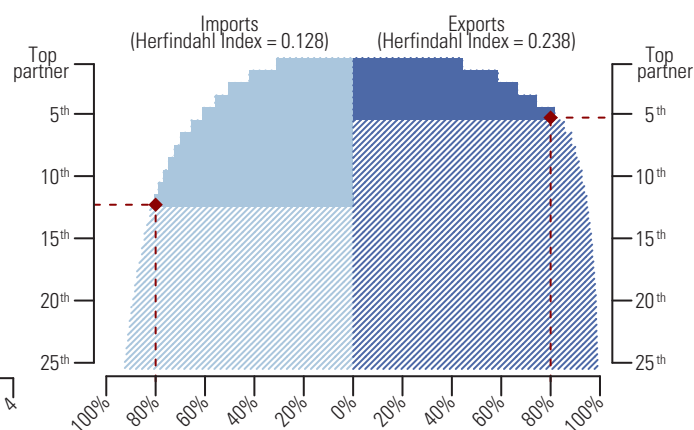
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



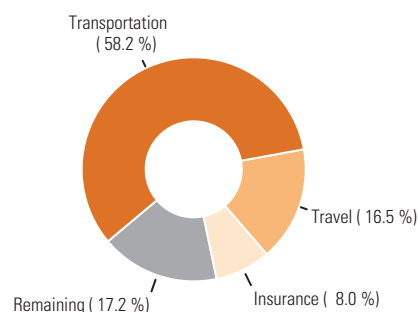
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 28.1, 18.8 and 18.6 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Democratic Republic of the Congo and China, accounting for respectively 31.2, 15.1 and 8.9 percent of total imports. "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 825.3 mln US\$, followed by "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 234.5 mln US\$ and "Insurance services" (EBOPS code 253) at 113.7 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

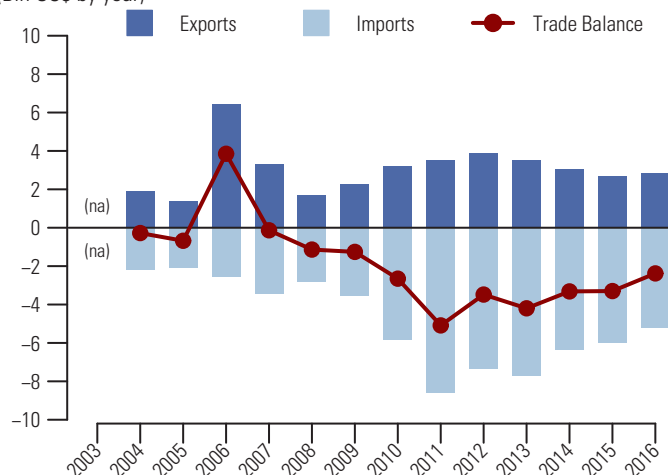
HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		10 161.8	9 539.0	8 419.8				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		919.7	1 075.8	1 091.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	US\$/kg
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		1 389.4	1 220.2	377.9	2.9	4.3	1.3	US\$/kg
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		341.0	348.1	168.4				
7308 Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06).....		325.2	316.2	194.0	2.8	2.9	2.4	US\$/kg
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		254.3	203.5	235.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	US\$/kg
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		89.1	179.5	394.4		0.7	1.9	US\$/kg
8474 Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding.....		295.5	208.7	117.9				
2605 Cobalt ores and concentrates.....		167.4	203.4	232.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	US\$/kg
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		238.6	213.1	134.6	17.4	17.5	19.2	thsd US\$/unit
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		252.4	228.0	94.3			65.9	thsd US\$/unit

Overview:

In 2016, the value of merchandise exports of Zimbabwe increased slightly by 4.7 percent to reach 2.8 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 13.2 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a moderate deficit of 2.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG South-eastern Asia at -1.2 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Zimbabwe were highly concentrated amongst partners; imports were moderately concentrated. The top 2 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 7 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of Zimbabwe increased moderately by 6.4 percent, reaching 386.7 mln US\$, while its imports of services decreased substantially by 21.7 percent and reached 1.5 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a large trade in services deficit of 1.1 bln US\$.

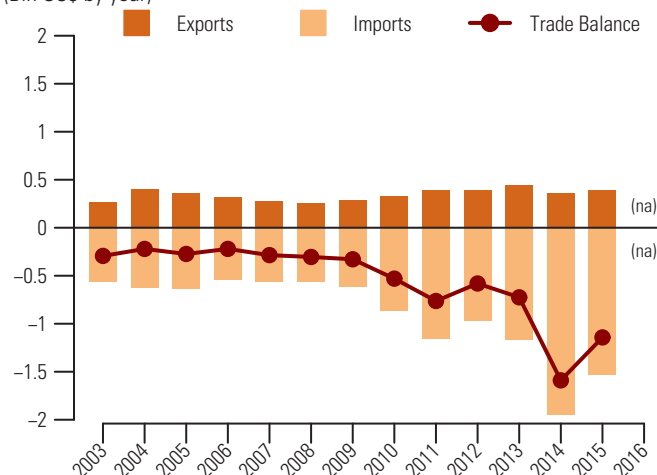
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1), "Not classified elsewhere in the SITC" (SITC section 9) and "Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils" (SITC section 2+4) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2016, representing respectively 37.4, 30.1 and 21.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2014 to 2016, the largest export commodity was "Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse" (HS code 2401) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were South Africa, Mozambique and the United Arab Emirates, accounting for respectively 72.4, 14.6 and 4.2 percent of total exports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 174.8 mln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 89.4 mln US\$ and "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 71.6 mln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)

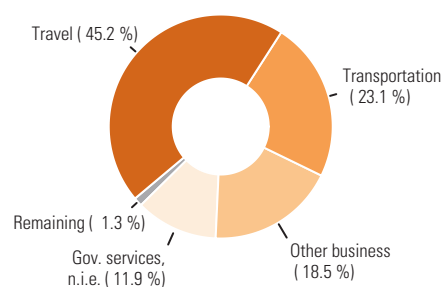


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		Unit
All Commodities.....		3063.7	2704.1	2832.3				
2401 Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.....		807.6	865.0	887.0	5.7	5.8	5.7	US\$/kg
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		532.9	630.6	850.2	40.5	36.6		thsd US\$/kg
2604 Nickel ores and concentrates.....		354.4	218.4	293.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	US\$/kg
7202 Ferro-alloys.....		271.4	158.8	119.0				
7102 Diamonds, whether or not worked, but not mounted or set.....		233.6	179.1	118.3				
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		150.3	99.8	57.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	US\$/kg
7110 Platinum, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form.....		136.9	35.5	50.8			25.2	thsd US\$/kg
5201 Cotton, not carded or combed.....		66.2	48.4	17.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	US\$/kg
2516 Granite, porphyry, basalt, sandstone and other stone.....		24.1	31.6	34.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	US\$/kg
7501 Nickel mattes, nickel oxide sinters and other intermediate products.....		4.1	22.2	35.0	50.5	50.8	43.0	US\$/kg

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	2832.3	-7.6	4.7	100.0
0+1	1058.0	1.1	-2.2	37.4
2+4	594.0	-23.2	6.9	21.0
3	7.4	-33.5	-82.2	0.3
5	14.1	-9.0	-35.8	0.5
6	228.9	-12.3	-22.0	8.1
7	41.0	-7.3	12.2	1.4
8	36.8	-1.8	-8.8	1.3
9	852.2	8.1	34.8	30.1

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

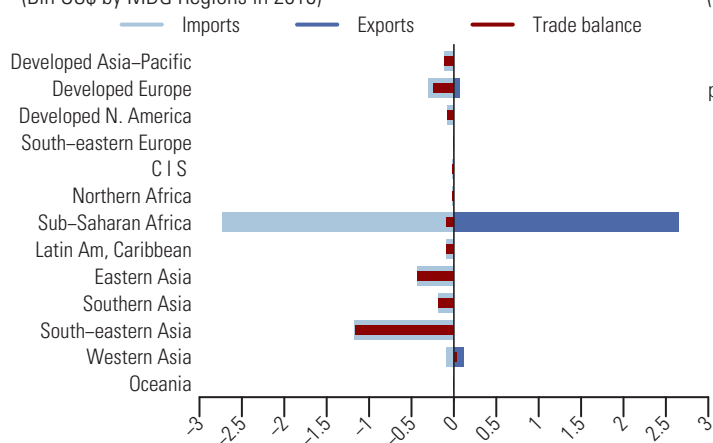
SITC	2016	Avg. Growth rates		2016 share
		2012-2016	2015-2016	
Total	5211.6	-8.3	-13.2	100.0
0+1	879.1	-7.2	4.1	16.9
2+4	200.7	-11.6	0.0	3.9
3	1501.4	-0.2	-5.2	28.8
5	766.1	-8.8	-18.9	14.7
6	549.7	-8.2	-19.2	10.5
7	1080.3	-15.6	-23.5	20.7
8	198.8	-11.0	-32.2	3.8
9	35.5	34.3	-17.9	0.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

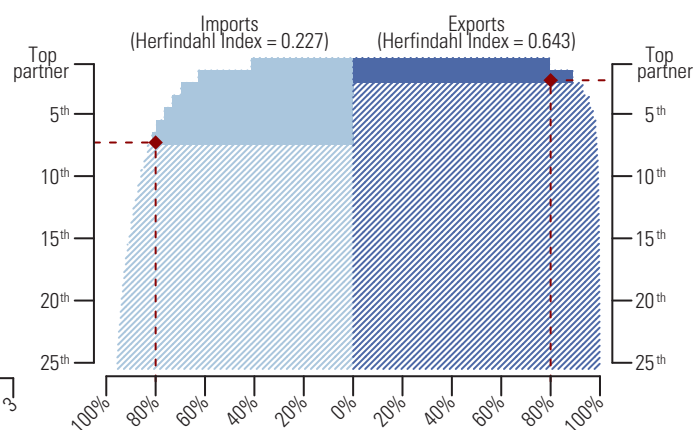
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2016)



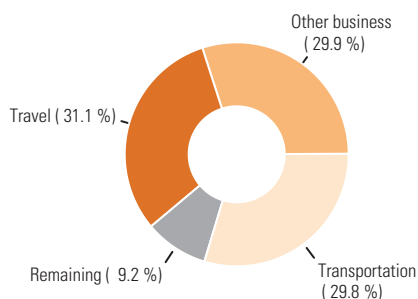
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2016)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3), "Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "Food, animals + beverages, tobacco" (SITC section 0+1) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2016, representing respectively 28.8, 20.7 and 16.9 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2014 to 2016, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were South Africa, Singapore and China, accounting for respectively 40.9, 20.6 and 6.9 percent of total imports. "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 476.2 mln US\$, followed by "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) at 456.8 mln US\$ and "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 455.1 mln US\$ (see graph 6).

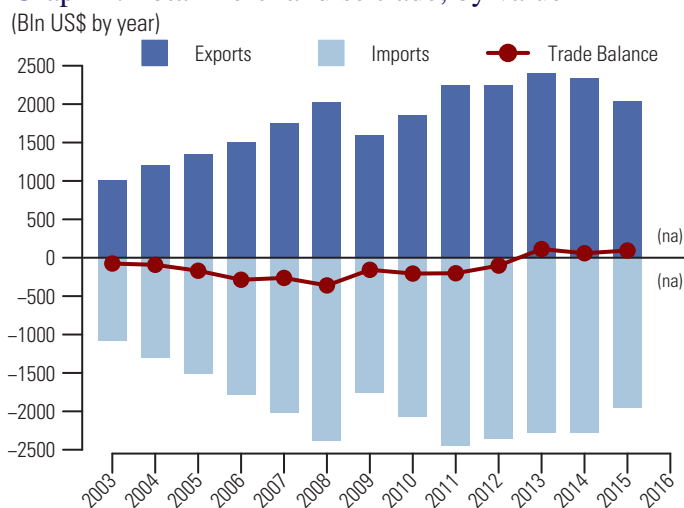
Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2014 to 2016

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
All Commodities.....		6379.8	6002.2	5211.6				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		1478.9	1518.6	1300.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	334
1005 Maize (corn).....		114.6	174.3	296.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	044
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		203.8	176.8	160.5	46.8	41.2	26.5	542
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		174.8	171.7	113.2	2.0			782
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		197.0	152.0	109.2				781
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		135.8	161.0	93.3				764
1006 Rice.....		115.1	126.9	109.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	042
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		92.0	100.0	97.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	041
1507 Soya-bean oil and its fractions.....		56.5	108.3	124.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	421
3102 Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.....		160.8	62.6	32.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	562

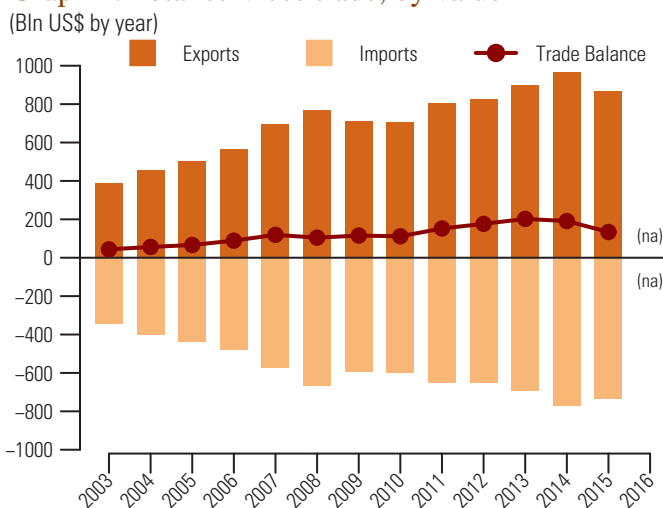
Overview:

In 2015, the value of merchandise exports of the EU decreased substantially by 12.8 percent to reach 2041.2 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports decreased substantially by 14.6 percent to reach 1947.8 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small surplus of 93.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG Eastern Asia at -177.8 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in the EU were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 23 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 22 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2015, the value of exports of services of the EU decreased moderately by 10.0 percent, reaching 868.3 bln US\$, while its imports of services decreased moderately by 5.1 percent and reached 734.4 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services surplus of 133.9 bln US\$. See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value



Exports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Chemicals" (SITC section 5) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2015, representing respectively 40.7, 16.7 and 11.0 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2013 to 2015, the largest export commodity was "Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport" (HS code 8703) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were the United States, China and Switzerland, accounting for respectively 17.7, 8.9 and 8.6 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2015 at 260.7 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 159.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 124.8 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category
(% share in 2015)

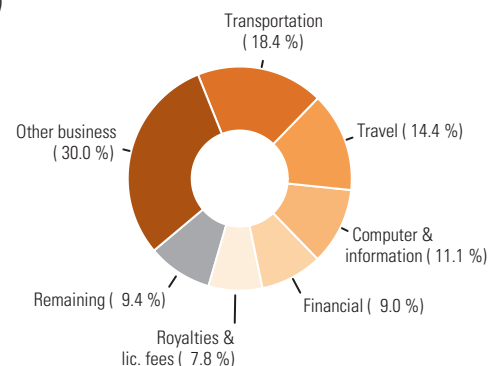


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code	
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015		Unit
All Commodities.....		2396.2	2339.7	2041.2					
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		148.7	152.9	143.2	24.4	27.6	25.6	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		147.4	143.2	117.6					931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		130.0	115.2	73.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	US\$/kg	334
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		100.2	104.0	102.1	127.1	126.4	121.0	US\$/kg	542
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		90.5	46.4	45.8	44.5	38.9	35.4	thsd US\$/kg	971
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		57.9	55.6	60.7	0.4	12.3	8.7	mln US\$/unit	792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		52.2	52.4	44.0	11.3	11.8	10.5	US\$/kg	784
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		41.9	42.2	38.2					714
3002 Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic uses.....		30.3	35.2	39.2	667.2	682.3	726.3	US\$/kg	541
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		28.3	26.4	24.1					764

*Data beginning 2002 reporting EU-28. Trade in services reporting EU-15 for 2000-2002; EU-25 for 2003; EU-27 for 2004-2009; and EU-28 for 2010-2015.

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	2041 196.2	-2.3	-12.8	100.0
0+1	125 824.7	0.5	-12.0	6.2
2+4	46 810.7	-6.6	-17.2	2.3
3	88 486.9	-10.1	-34.4	4.3
5	341 847.0	-0.1	-6.0	16.7
6	218 740.9	-5.1	-16.6	10.7
7	830 171.0	-2.1	-11.7	40.7
8	225 322.7	0.9	-9.2	11.0
9	163 992.3	-3.3	-14.0	8.0

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC
(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

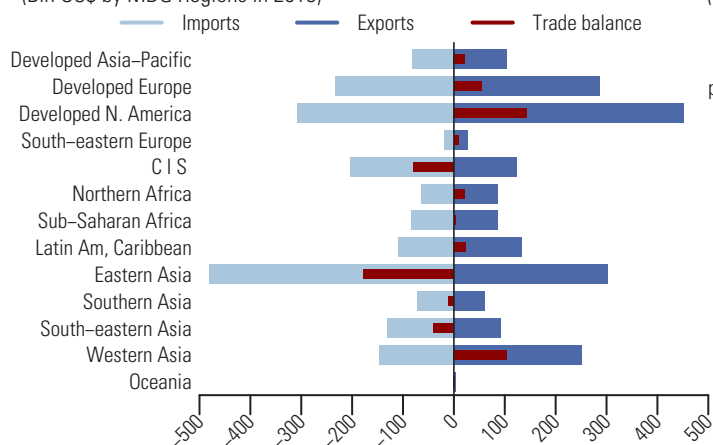
SITC	2015	Avg. Growth rates		2015 share
		2011-2015	2014-2015	
Total	1 947 830.5	-5.5	-14.6	100.0
0+1	120 583.8	-1.3	-7.7	6.2
2+4	79 922.4	-9.4	-17.5	4.1
3	336 653.5	-15.1	-39.7	17.3
5	203 350.7	-1.2	-5.8	10.4
6	204 401.2	-5.3	-11.1	10.5
7	595 757.2	-0.8	-1.3	30.6
8	296 619.0	-0.5	-5.1	15.2
9	110 542.6	-9.4	-17.6	5.7

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

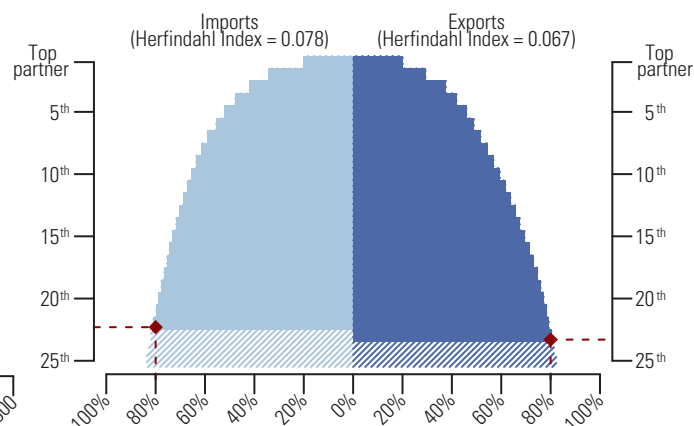
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2015)



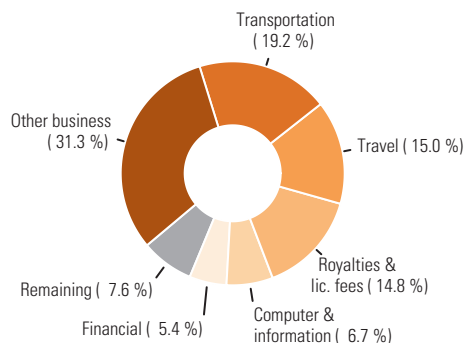
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2015)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2015)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "Mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" (SITC section 8) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2015, representing respectively 30.6, 17.3 and 15.2 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2013 to 2015, the largest import commodity was "Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were China, the United States and the Russian Federation, accounting for respectively 17.8, 12.4 and 9.9 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2015 at 230.1 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 140.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 110.1 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2013 to 2015

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2012	Value (billion US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
All Commodities.....		2 283.8	2 281.3	1 947.8				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		401.7	359.5	203.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	333
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		115.5	105.1	83.8				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		112.8	101.9	62.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	334
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		65.6	65.6	75.9				764
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		82.3	70.2	50.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		58.2	59.1	53.7	132.6	108.6	122.7	752
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		38.8	41.9	36.8	234.0	243.4	194.9	542
8411 Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines.....		34.1	34.8	34.3				714
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		31.6	33.1	36.3	14.5	14.6	13.8	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		23.9	28.0	25.8	41.1	39.9	36.6	971

Country Trade Profiles

Profils de pays de commerce

General notes:

For further information on Sources, Method of Estimation, Currency Conversion, Period, Country Nomenclature and Country Grouping of this table, as well as for a brief table description, please see the Introduction.

Remarque générale:

Pour plus d'information en ce qui concerne les sources, la méthode d'estimation, taux d'échange, période, nomenclature des pays et groupement de pays, ainsi que pour une brève description de ce tableau, veuillez voir l'introduction.